

NiRu-Mo₂Ti₂C₃O₂ as an efficient catalyst for alkaline hydrogen evolution reactions: the role of bimetallic site interactions in promoting Volmer-step kinetics

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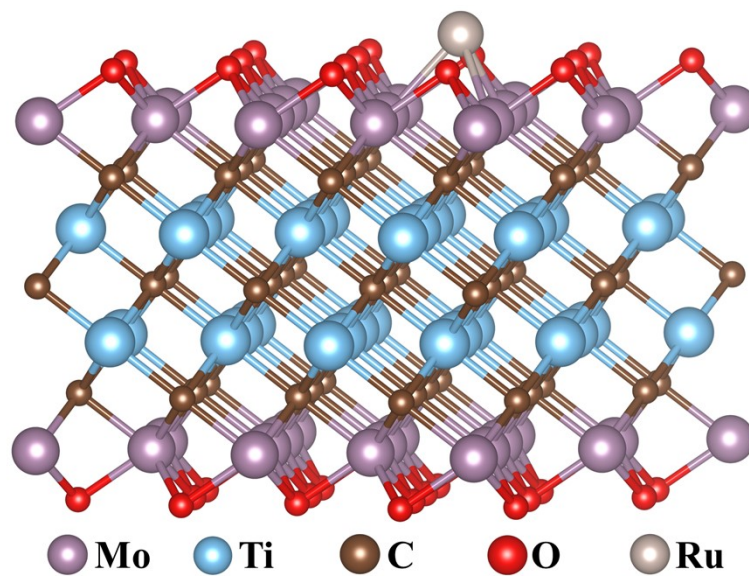


Fig. S1 Model structure diagram of $\text{Ru}_5\text{-Mo}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{C}_3\text{O}_2$

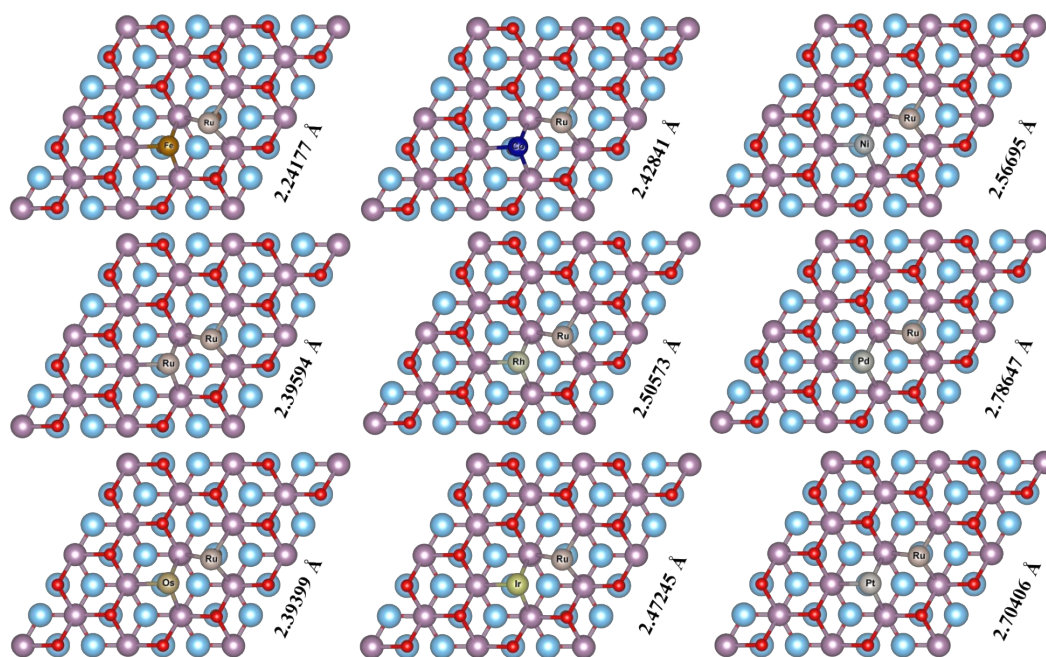


Fig. S2 Top view of Type-1 diatomic catalyst.

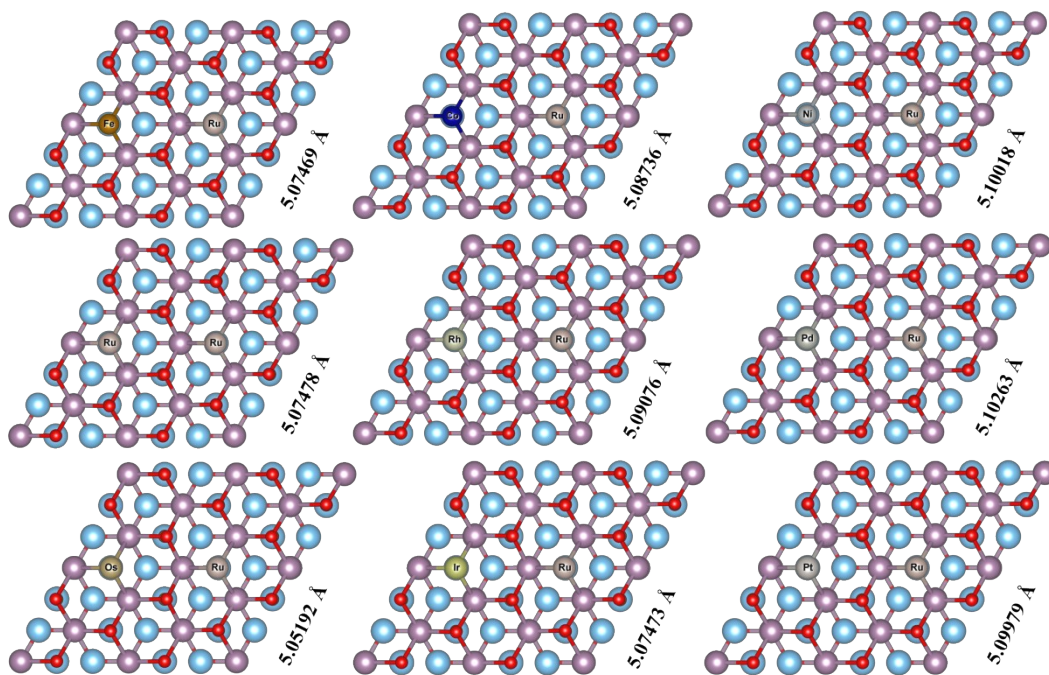


Fig. S3 Top view of Type-2 diatomic catalyst.

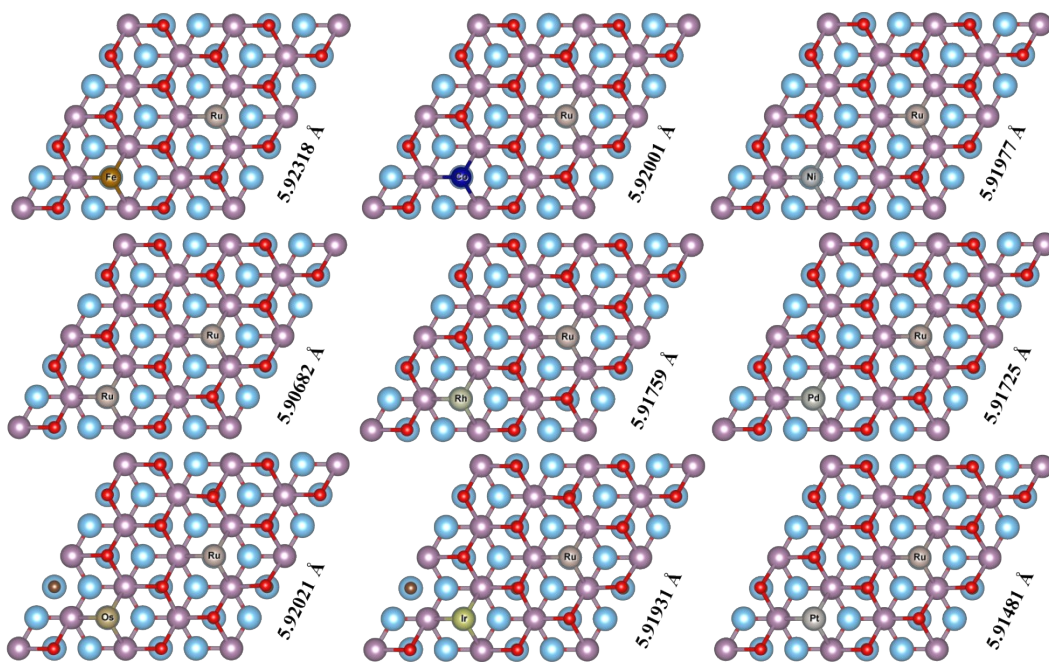


Fig. S4 Top view of Type-3 diatomic catalyst.

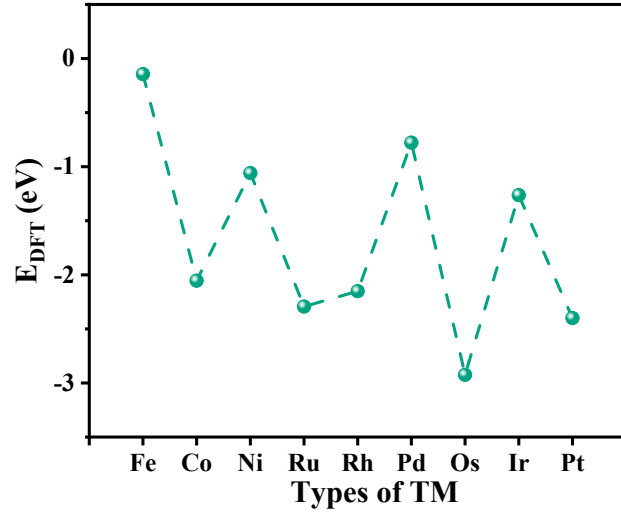


Fig. S5 The binding energy of TM_n atoms on Ru₅-Mo₂Ti₂C₃O₂.

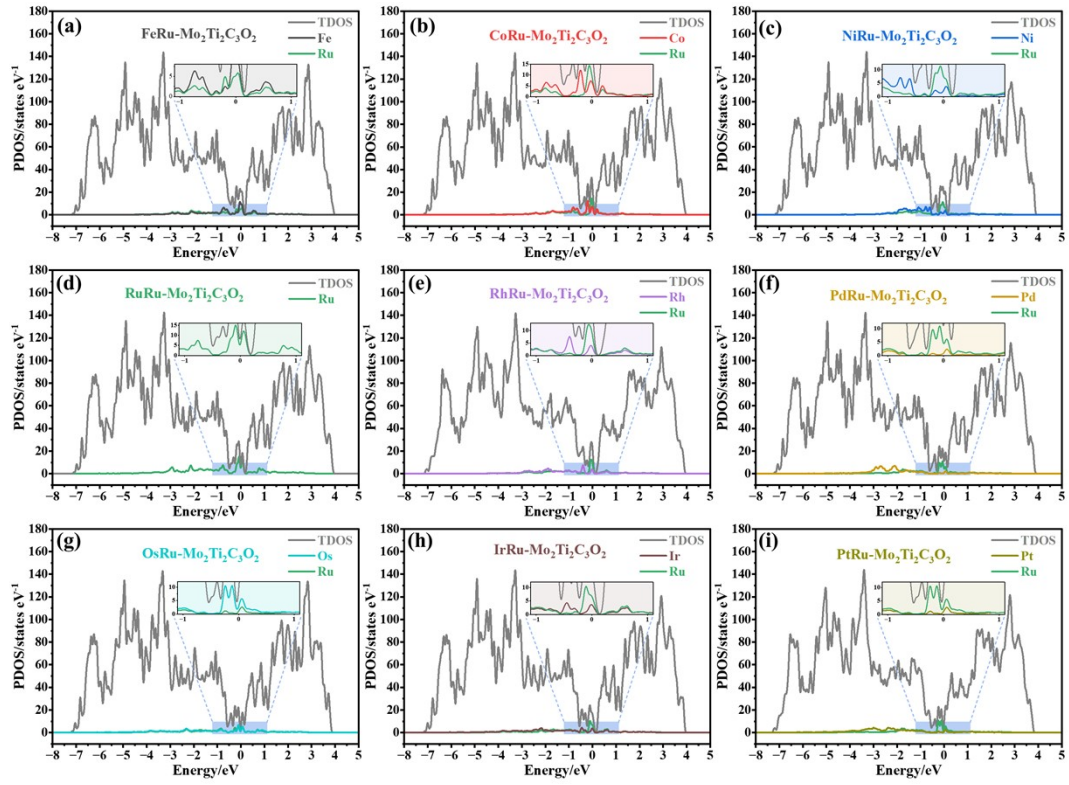


Fig. S6 PDOS diagram of TMRu-Mo₂Ti₂C₃O₂.

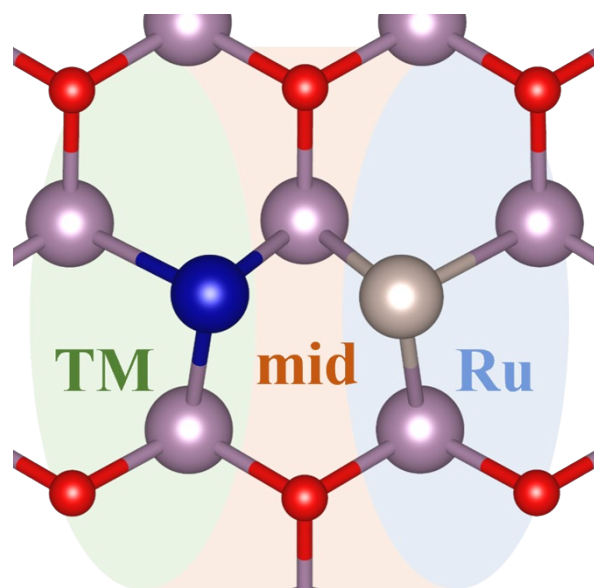


Fig. S7 TMRu-Mo₂Ti₂C₃O₂ surface reaction site diagram.