

Enhancing the combustion of nAl with AlF₃ coating: gas-solid reaction mechanism for reducing combustion agglomeration of Al powder

Chen Shen^{1,2}, Shi Yan^{1,*}, Jie Yao¹, Hui Ren¹, Xueyong Guo¹, Jianxin Nie¹, Yapeng Ou¹, Qingjie Jiao¹, Yunjun Luo²

1 State Key Laboratory of Explosion of Science and Technology, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing 100081, China

2 School of Materials Science & Engineering, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing 100081, China

Correspondence to: bityanshi@126.com (Shi Yan)

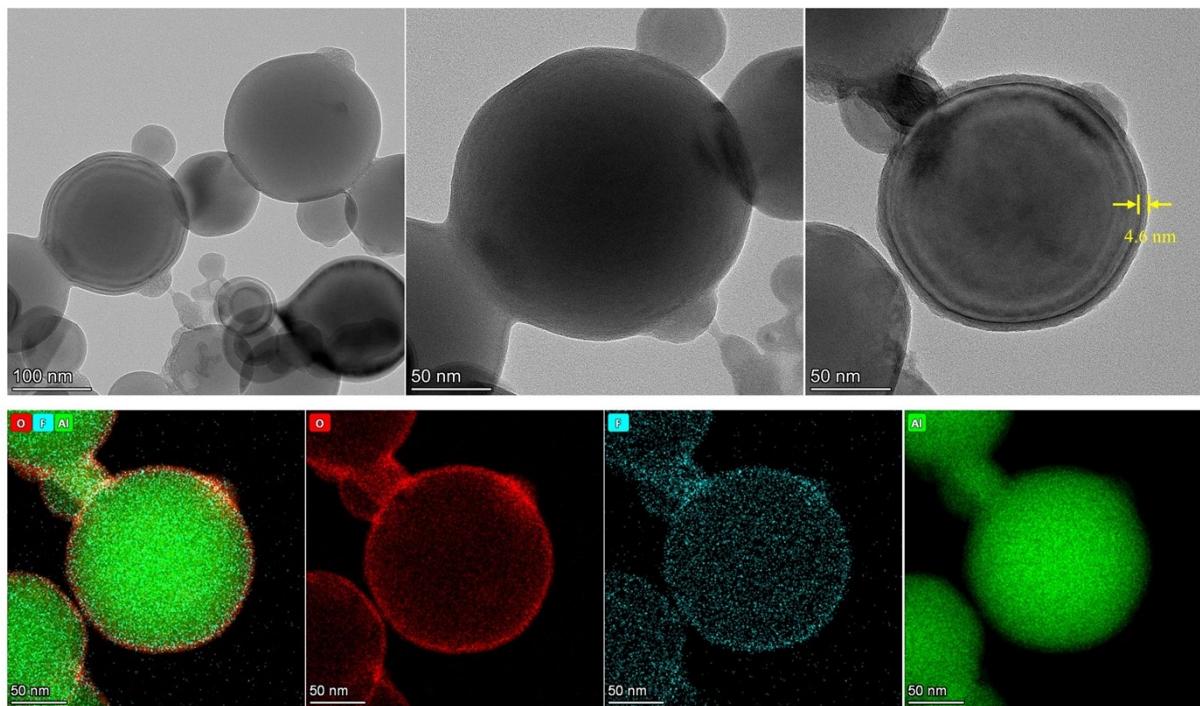


Fig. S1. TEM and EDS images of nAl@AlF3-1.

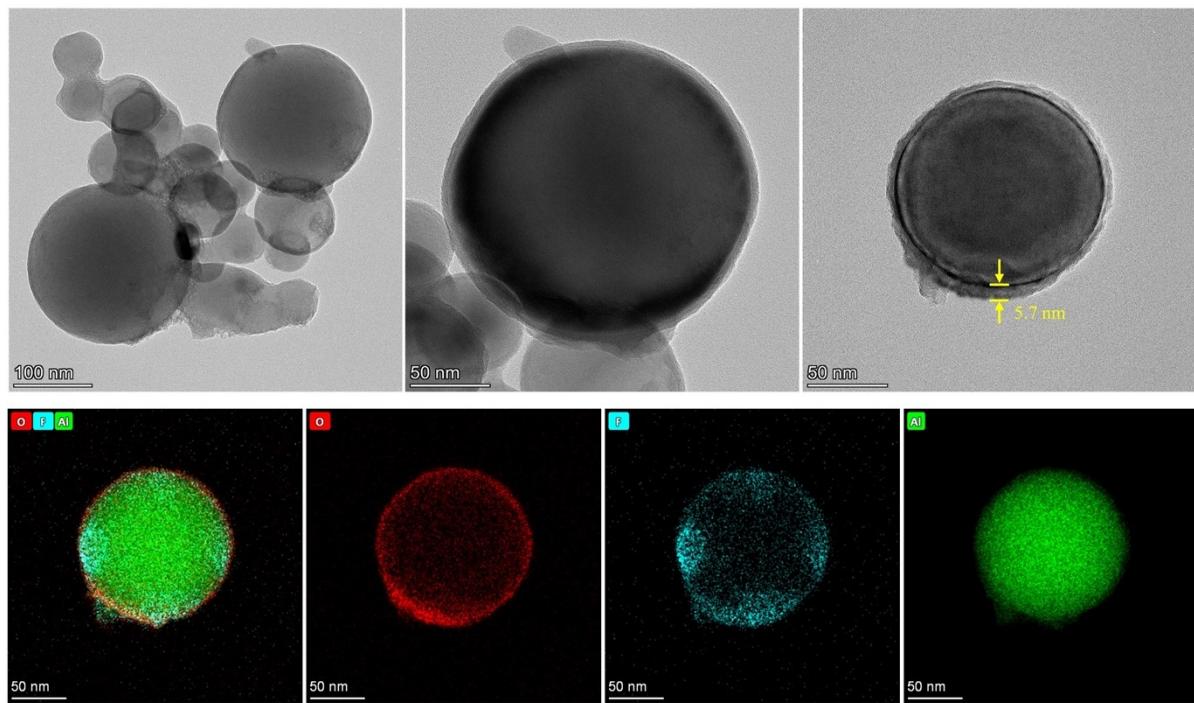


Fig. S2. TEM and EDS images of nAl@AlF3-3.

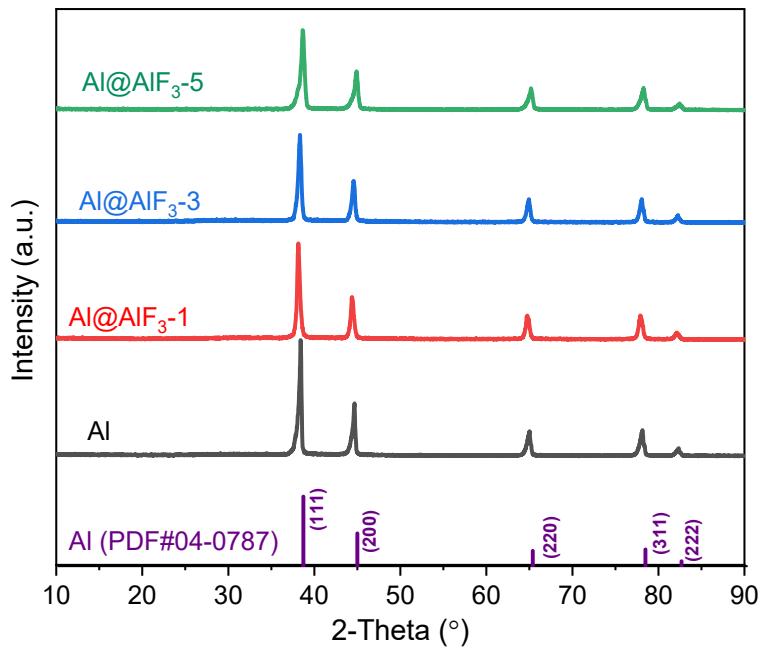


Fig. S3. XRD patterns of raw nAl and three types nAl@AlF₃ samples.

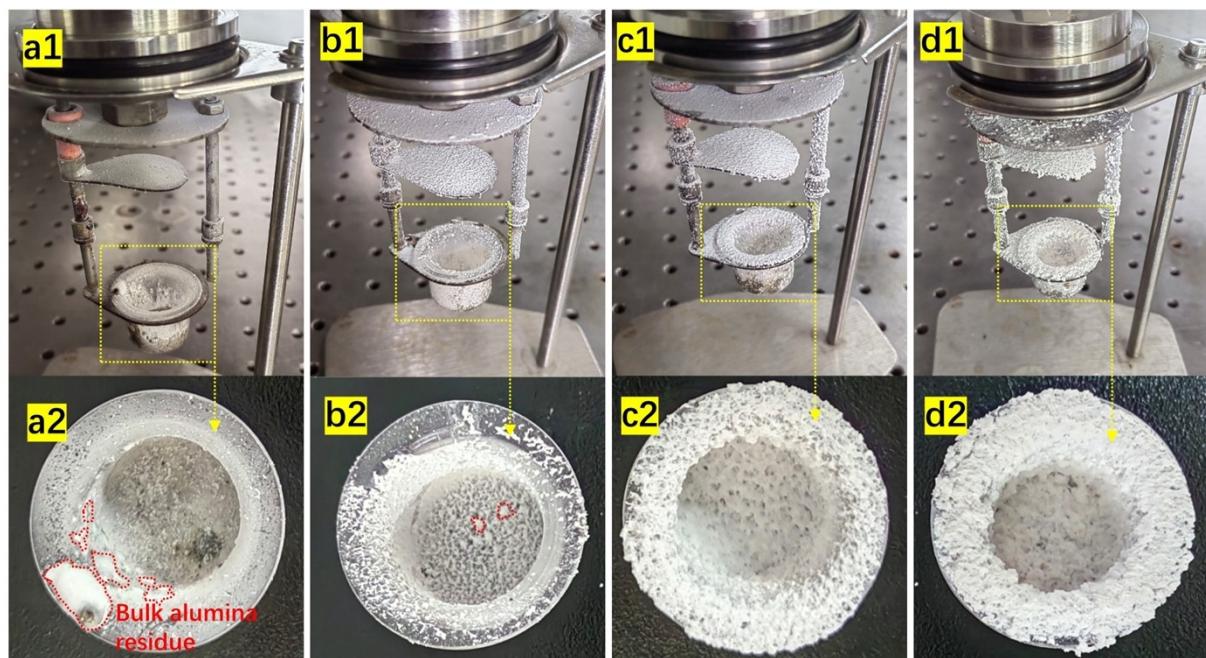


Fig. S4. The macroscopic morphology of the residues after oxygen bomb testing, left to right is nAl, nAl@AlF₃-1, nAl@AlF₃-3, nAl@AlF₃-5, respectively.

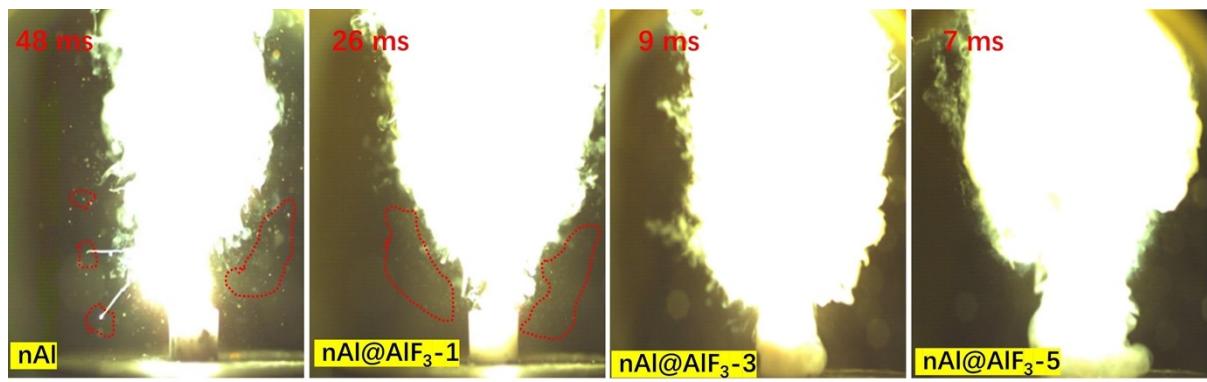


Fig. S5. High resolution image of typical flames in stability stage.