

Optimization effect of Ag-regulated manganese oxides on electrocatalytic performance for Li-O₂ batteries

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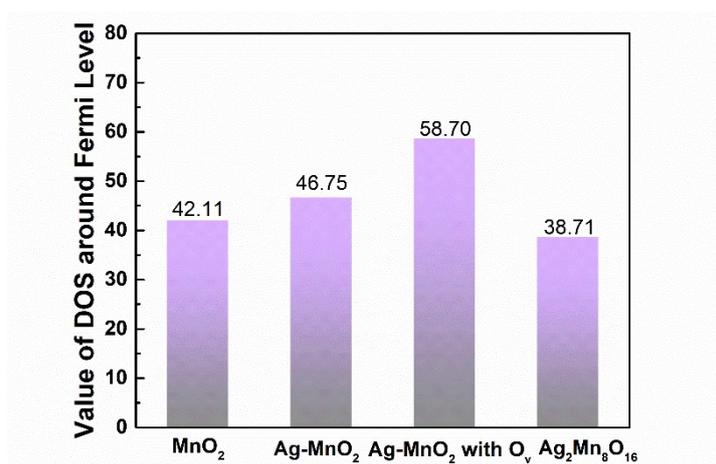


Figure S1. The values of DOS around Fermi level.

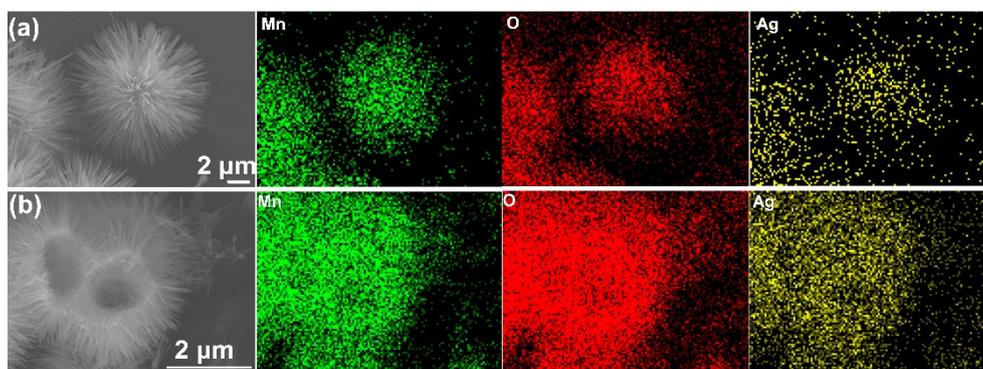


Figure S2. SEM image and corresponding EDS elemental mapping results of (a) Ag-MnO₂, (b) Ag₂Mn₈O₁₆.

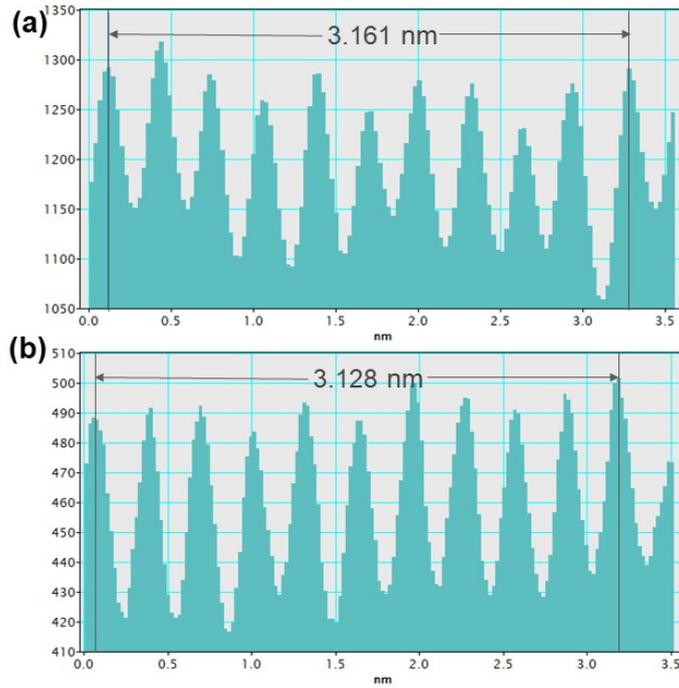


Figure S3. Profile of lattice fringes of (a) Ag-MnO₂ and (b) Ag₂Mn₈O₁₆.

Table S1. The adsorption energies (ΔE_{ads}) of LiO₂ and corresponding bonding parameters of (100) lattice plane.

Crystal	$d_{\text{Li-O}}$ (Å)	$d_{\text{Mn-O}}$ (Å)	ΔE_{ads} (eV)
α -MnO ₂	1.938	1.947	-3.50
Ag-doped α -MnO ₂	1.869	1.960	-2.30
Ag-doped α -MnO ₂ with oxygen vacancy	1.851	1.948	-2.82

Table S2. Calculated cell parameters for MnO₂, Ag-MnO₂ and Ag₂Mn₈O₁₆.

Chemical composition	MnO ₂ n	Ag-MnO ₂	Ag ₂ Mn ₈ O ₁₆
Unit cell a (Å)	9.878	9.806	9.780
Unit cell b (Å)	9.878	9.806	9.780
Unit cell c (Å)	2.859	2.848	2.861
Space group	$I4/m$	$I4/m$	$I4/m$
Calculated crystallite size (Å ³)	278.999	273.883	273.660
R _{wp}	3.89%	3.58%	2.74%
R _p	2.68%	2.64%	2.06%