

Supporting Information

Efficient depolymerization of PET over Ti-doped SBA-15 with abundant Lewis acid sites via glycolysis

Songlei Mo, Yong Guo, Xiaohui Liu, Yanqin Wang*

Shanghai Key Laboratory of Functional Materials Chemistry, Research Institute of Industrial Catalysis, School of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China University of Science and Technology, Shanghai 200237, P. R. China.

*Corresponding Author

E-mail: wangyanqin@ecust.edu.cn

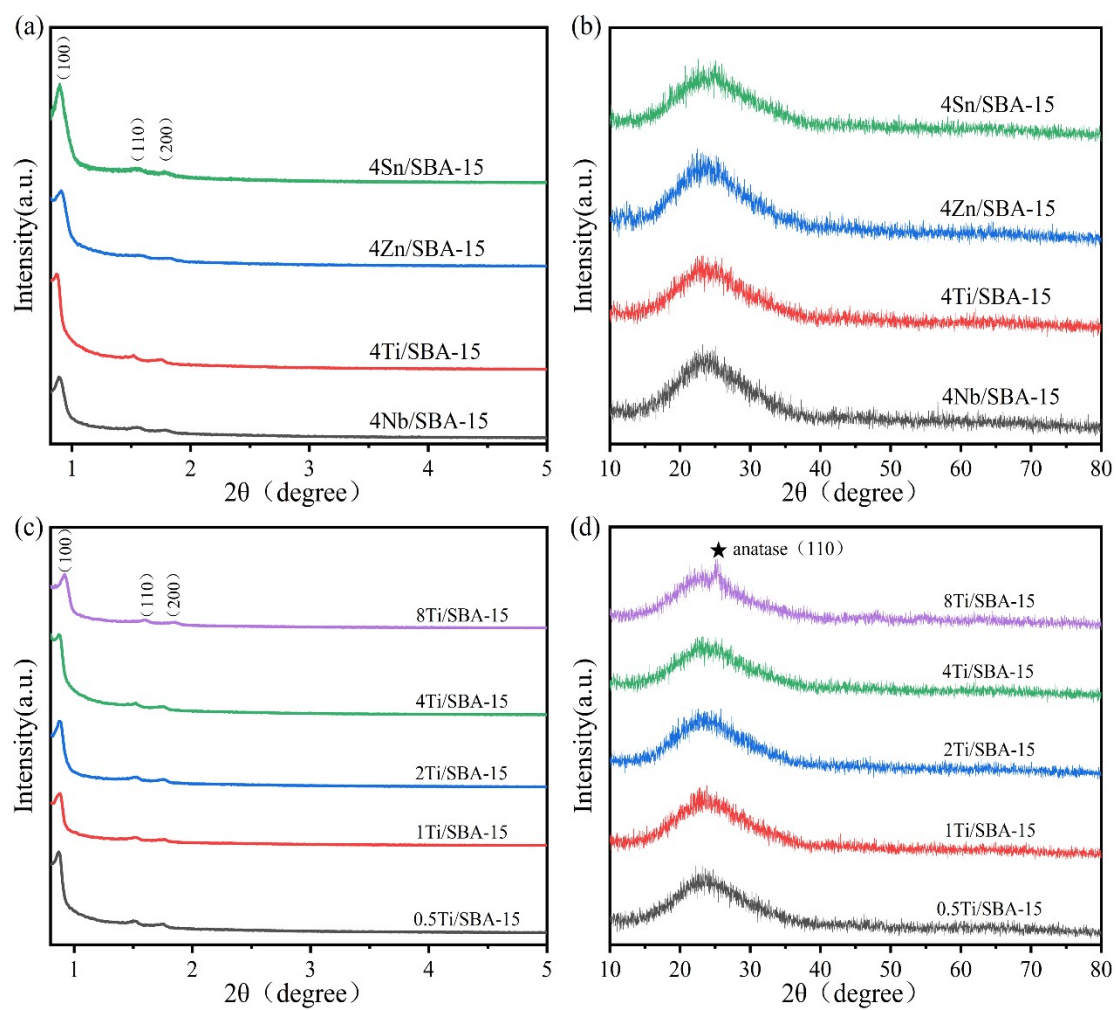


Fig. S1 (a) Small- and (b) wide-angle XRD patterns of different metal-doped SBA-15 catalysts. (c) Small- and (d) wide-angle XRD patterns of Ti/SBA-15 catalysts with different Ti loading.

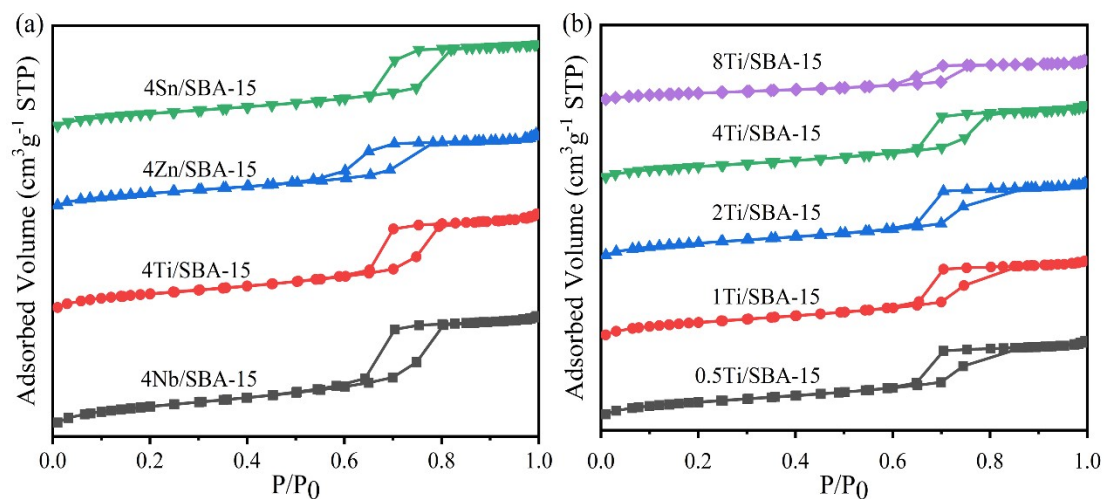


Fig. S2 (a) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms of different metal-doped SBA-15 catalysts. (b) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms of Ti/SBA-15 catalysts with different Ti loading.

Table S1 Structural properties of different metal-doped SBA-15 catalysts.

Catalyst	Metal loading ^a (wt)	Total amount of acid sites ^b (mmol/g)	S _{BET} (m ² / g)	D _p (nm)	V _p (cm ³ /g)
4Nb/SBA-15	3.5	0.22	957	6.5	1.4
4Ti/SBA-15	3.4	0.24	835	6.5	1.2
4Zn/SBA-15	3.8	0.35	717	5.9	1.0
4Sn/SBA-15	3.4	0.04	724	6.6	1.1

Notes: ^a ICP-AES analysis. ^b measured by NH₃-TPD.

Table S2 Structural properties of Ti/SBA-15 catalysts with different Ti loadings.

Catalyst	Metal loading ^a (wt)	Total amount of acid sites ^b (mmol/g)	S _{BET} (m ² / g)	D _p (nm)	V _p (cm ³ /g)
0.5Ti/SBA-15	0.54	0.05	955	6.2	1.3
1Ti/SBA-15	0.93	0.09	981	6.1	1.3
2Ti/SBA-15	1.8	0.14	946	6.2	1.3
4Ti/SBA-15	3.4	0.24	835	6.5	1.2
8Ti/SBA-15	7.7	0.31	504	6.0	0.7

Notes: ^a ICP-AES analysis. ^b measured by NH₃-TPD.

Table S3 Detailed data of Fig. 1a.

Entry	Catalysts	PET conversion (%)	Yield (%)	
			BHET	Dimer
1	SBA-15	1.8	0.9	0.8
2	4Ti/SBA-15	99.9	87.2	9.4
3	4Zn/SBA-15	95.8	81.6	9.6
4	4Nb/SBA-15	14.8	10.2	3.9
5	4Nb/SBA-15*	26.5	19.4	3.5
6	4Sn/SBA-15	6.0	1.6	1.9

Reaction conditions: 0.4 g PET, 2.8 g EG, 50 mg catalyst, 1 MPa N₂, 190 °C, 45 min. “*” means the reaction time is 2 h.

Table S4 Detailed data of Fig. 1b.

Entry	Catalysts	PET conversion (%)	Yield (%)	
			BHET	Dimer
1	0.5Ti/SBA-15	25.8	17.7	4.1
2	1Ti/SBA-15	63.1	52.5	7.3
3	2Ti/SBA-15	79.1	68.4	8.4
4	4Ti/SBA-15	99.9	86.7	10.8
5	8Ti/SBA-15	97.1	84.7	8.9

Reaction conditions: 0.4 g PET, 2.8 g EG, 20 mg catalyst, 1 MPa N₂, 190 °C, 45 min.

Table S5 Comparison of reported heterogeneous catalysts for the glycolysis of PET

Entry	Catalysts	Temperature (°C)	Time (min)	BHET Yield (%)	Ref.
1	4Ti/SBA-15	190	45	87.2	This work
2	Fe ₃ O ₄ NPs	210	30	93	1
3	Mn ₃ O ₄ /MgAl ₂ O ₄	190	180	95	2
4	Ultrasmall Co NPs	180	180	77	3
5	CoFe ₂ O ₄	190	360	83	4
6	Si-TEA	190	102	88.5	5
7	γ-Fe ₂ O ₃	300	60	90	6
8	CoFe ₂ O ₄ @ZIF-8/ZIF-67	200	60	84.3	7
9	MAF-6	180	240	81.7	8
10	n-ZnO	190	60	90	9

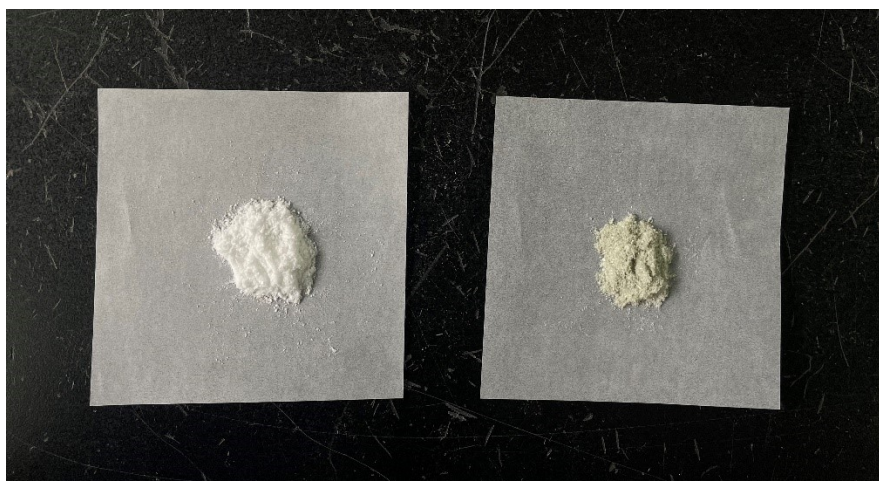


Fig. S3 The obtained BHET from colorless PET powder (left) and dyed polyester fabric (right).

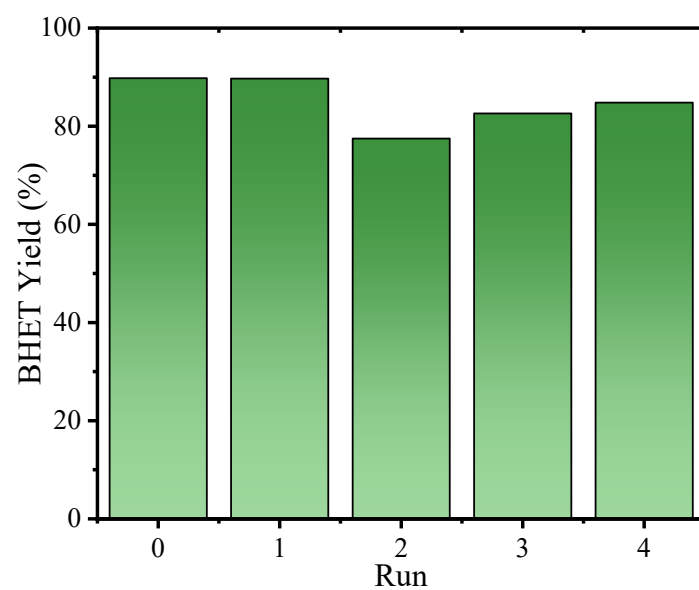


Fig. S4 Influence of other plastics on the reusability of 4Ti/SBA-15 in PET glycolysis reaction. Reaction conditions: 0.4 g PET, 30 mg PE, 30 mg PS, 2.8 g EG, 30 mg 4Ti/SBA-15, 1 MPa N₂, 196 °C, 45 min.

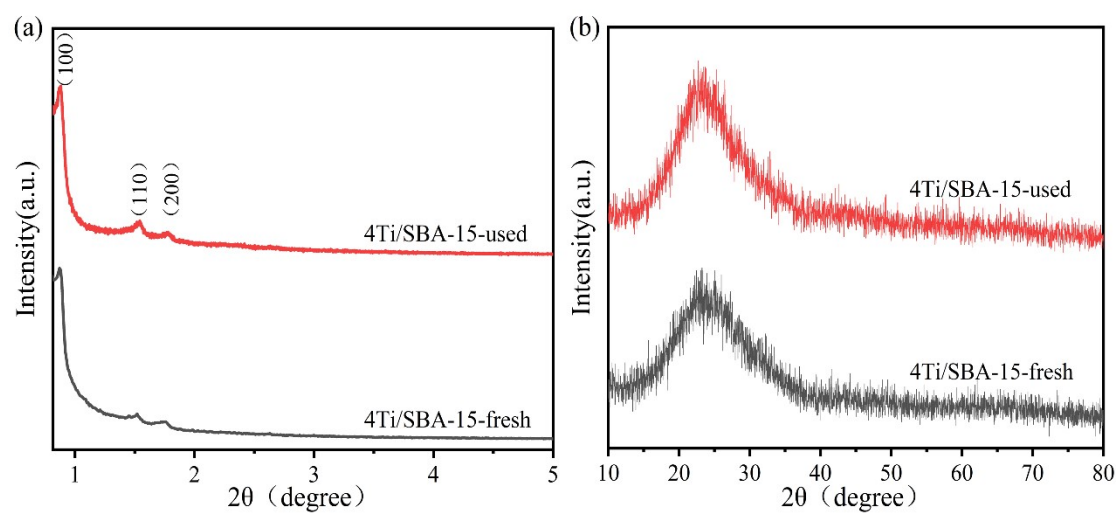


Fig. S5 (a) Small- and (b) wide-angle XRD patterns of 4Ti/SBA-15-fresh and 4Ti/SBA-15-used.

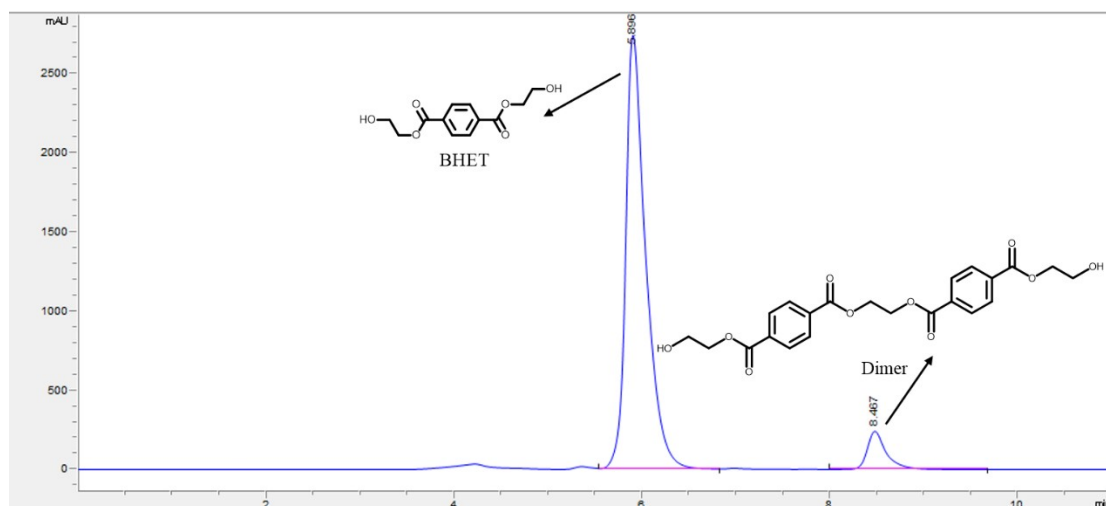


Fig. S6 HPLC chromatogram of the PET glycolysis reaction.

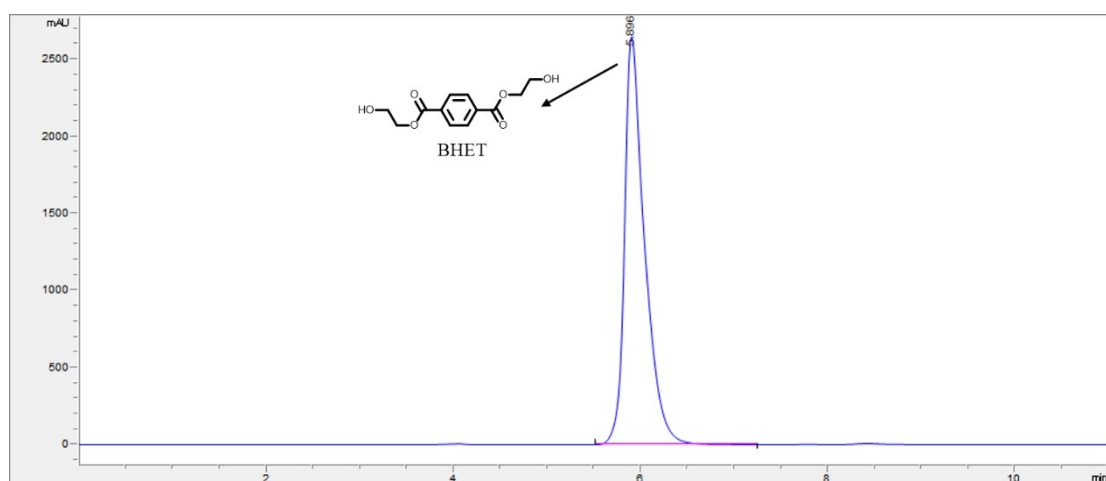


Fig. S7 HPLC chromatogram of the isolated BHET obtained from PET glycolysis.

References

- 1 Q. Sun, Y. Y. Zheng, L. X. Yun, H. Wu, R. K. Liu, J. T. Du, Y. H. Gu, Z. G. Shen and J. X. Wang, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* 2023, **11**, 7586-7595.
- 2 H. Zhang, J. I. Choi, J. W. Choi, S. M. Jeong, P. S. Lee and D. Y. Hong, *J. Ind. Eng. Chem.* 2022, **115**, 251-262.
- 3 F. R. Veregue, C. T. P. da Silva, M. P. Moises, J. G. Meneguín, M. R. Guilherme, P. A. Arroyo, S. L. Favaro, E. Radovanovic, E. M. Girotto and A. W. Rinaldi, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* 2018, **6**, 12017-12024.
- 4 P. A. Krisbiantoro, Y. W. Chiao, W. S. Liao, J. P. Sun, D. Tsutsumi, H. Yamamoto, Y. Kamiya and K. C. W. Wu, *Chem. Eng. J.* 2022, **450**, 137926.
- 5 Z. Feher, J. Kiss, P. Kisszekelyi, J. Molnar, P. Huszthy, L. Karpáti and J. Kupai, *Green Chem.* 2022, **24**, 8447-8459.
- 6 L. Bartolome, M. Imran, K. G. Lee, A. Sangalang, J. K. Ahn and D. H. Kim, *Green Chem.* 2014, **16**, 279-286.
- 7 T. L. Wang, C. C. Shen, G. R. Yu and X. C. Chen, *Fuel*. 2021, **304**, No. 121397.
- 8 R. X. Yang, Y. T. Bieh, C. H. Chen, C. Y. Hsu, Y. Kato, H. Yamamoto, C. K. Tsung and K. C. W. Wu, *ACS Sustainable Chem. Eng.* 2021, **9**, 6541-6550.
- 9 M. Alzuhairi, B. Khalil, R. Hadi, *J. Eng. Technol.* 2017, **35**, 831–837