Supplementary for

DFT Insights into Crystal Plane Effects of Molybdenum Phosphide (MoP) on the Catalytic Performance in Deoxygenation of Palmitic Acid

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The adsorption of butanal and butanol on MoP (001) and MoP (101) surfaces

2.07Å	2.20 Å 2.18 Å	2.25Å 2.25Å 2.18Å
perpendicular-top	perpendicular-b	perpendicular-h1
-1.28 eV	-2.45 eV	-2.56 eV
2.03Å	2.22 Å 2.20 Å	2.31 Å 2.23 Å 2.17 Å
Parallel-top	Parallel-b	Parallel-h1
-1.51 eV	-2.43 eV	-2.31 eV

Fig. S1. Optimized structures of butanal adsorption on MoP (001) surface

2.27 Å	2.38 Å 2.72 Å	2.27 Å	2.27 Å
perpendicular-top	perpendicular-b	perpendicular-h1	perpendicular-h2
-1.34 eV	-1.25 eV	-1.42 eV	-1.31 eV
2.28 Å	2.48 Å	2.56Å 2.48Å	2.44 Å 2.56Å 2.54 Å
Parallel-top	Parallel-b	Parallel-h1	Parallel-h2
-1.37 eV	-1.25 eV	-1.24 eV	-1.25 eV

Fig. S2. Optimized structures of butanol adsorption on MoP (001) surface

Fig. S3. Optimized structures of butanal adsorption on MoP (101) surface

	2,15 Å	201Å	z.mA
perpendicular-top	perpendicular-b	Parallel-top	Parallel-b
-1.16 eV	-1.43 eV	-1.10 eV	-1.04 eV

Fig. S4. Optimized structures of butanol adsorption on MoP (101) surface

12.31 Å	2.31Å	2.28 Å
perpendicular-top	Parallel-top	Parallel-b
-1.16 eV	-1.12 eV	-1.12 eV

H₂ dissociation

Fig. S5. Energy profiles and structures along the H2 dissociation on MoP (001) and MoP (101) surfaces



DX reaction mechanism on MoP (001) surface

> Fig. S6. The butyric acid conversion to butanal pathway on MoP (001) surface



Fig. S7. The butanal conversion to butanol pathway on MoP (001) surface



Fig. S8. The butanol conversion to butane pathway on MoP (001) surface



Fig. S9. The butanal conversion to propane pathway on MoP (001) surface

