

Supporting Information

for

Multistep synthesis and X-ray structure of the carboxyl-terminated hybrid iron(II) phthalocyaninatoclathrochelates and their postsynthetic transformation into polytopic carboranyl-containing derivatives

Alexander S. Chuprin^a, Alexander A. Pavlov^{a,b}, Anna V. Vologzhanina^a,
Pavel V. Dorovatovskii^c, Anton V. Makarenkov^a, Valentina A. Olshevskaya^a,
Semyon V. Dudkin^a, and Yan Z. Voloshin^{a,d}

^aNesmeyanov Institute of Organoelement Compounds of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 28 bld 1. Vavilova st., 119334 Moscow, Russia

^bBMSTU Center of National Technological Initiative "Digital Material Science: New Material and Substances", Bauman Moscow State Technical University, 2nd Baumanskaya st. 5, 105005, Moscow, Russia

^cNational Research Center Kurchatov Institute, 1 Kurchatova pl., 123098, Moscow, Russia

^dKurnakov Institute of General and Inorganic Chemistry of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 31 Leninsky pr., 119991 Moscow, Russia

@Corresponding author E-mail: voloshin@ineos.ac.ru

Analytical and Spectral data*Fe(HNx)₂Nx(B4-C₆H₄COOH)*

Anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₃₁BFeN₆O₈: C, 49.21; H, 5.12; N, 13.77. Found (%): C, 49.45; H, 5.03; N, 13.91. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): *m/z*: 611.0266 [M + H]⁺. ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ, ppm): 1.77 (s, 12H, β-CH₂), 2.88 (s, 12H, α-CH₂), 7.77 (d, 2H, 3-Ar), 8.02 (d, 2H, 2-Ar). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ, ppm): 22.03 (s, β'-CH₂), 22.14 (s, β-CH₂), 26.94 (s, α'-CH₂), 27.00 (s, α-CH₂), 129.34 (s, 2-Ar), 132.33 (s, 3-Ar), 156.03 (s, HON=C, BON=C), 170.98 (s, COOH). Deconvoluted UV-vis (CH₂Cl₂): ν_{max}, cm⁻¹ (ε · 10⁻³, mol⁻¹ L cm⁻¹): 42475 (23), 40264 (3.2), 34171 (7.8), 30173 (3.0), 25620 (1.1), 21039 (6.8), 19661 (1.0).

FeNx₃(B4-C₆H₄COOH)(ZrPc)

Anal. Calcd. for C₅₇H₄₅N₁₄O₈FeBZr: C, 56.49; H, 3.74; N, 16.18. Found (%): C, 56.66; H, 3.79; N, 16.03. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): *m/z*: 1211.2831 [M]⁺. ¹H NMR (pyridine-*d*₅, δ, ppm): 0.72 (s, 12H, β-CH₂, β'-CH₂), 1.30 (m, 6H, α'-CH₂), 2.08 (t, 6H, α-CH₂), 5.09 (br. s, 1H, COOH), 7.94 (d, 2H, 3-Ar), 8.35 (m, 8H, β-Pc), 8.41 (d, 2H, 2-Ar), 9.77 (m, 8H, α-Pc). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (pyridine-*d*₅, δ, ppm): 21.16 (s, β'-CH₂), 21.38 (s, β-CH₂), 25.39 (s, α'-CH₂), 26.01 (s, α-CH₂), 124.16 (s, α-Pc), 126.28 (s, 4-Ar), 129.15 (s, 3-Ar), 131.48 (s, β-Pc), 132.78 (s, 2-Ar), 138.26 (s, C(Pc)), 152.45 (s, C=N (Hf-capped)), 153.72 (s, C=N (B-capped)), 154.62 (s, C=N (Pc)), 169.94 (s, COOH). Deconvoluted UV-vis (C₅H₅N): ν_{max}, cm⁻¹ (ε · 10⁻³, mol⁻¹ L cm⁻¹): 30501 (45), 29714 (24), 28408 (23), 27802 (19), 22328 (5.5), 20677 (12), 18131 (1.3), 17284 (5.5), 16809 (4.0), 16120 (13), 15973 (28), 15132 (32), 14893 (8.1), 14489 (224), 14322 (14).

FeNx₃(B4-C₆H₄COOH)(HfPc)

Anal. Calcd. for C₅₇H₄₅N₁₄O₈FeBHf: C, 52.70; H, 3.49; N, 15.09. Found (%): C, 52.47; H, 3.60; N, 14.92. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): *m/z*: 1299.3449 [M]⁺. ¹H NMR (pyridine-*d*₅, δ, ppm): 0.74 (s, 12H, β-CH₂, β'-CH₂), 1.38 (t, 6H, α'-CH₂), 2.07 (t, 6H, α-CH₂), 5.05 (br. s, 1H, COOH + H₂O), 7.95 (d, 2H, 3-Ar), 8.37 (m,

8H, β -Pc), 8.41 (d, 2H, 2-Ar), 9.81 (m, 8H, α -Pc). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (pyridine- d_5 , δ , ppm): 21.18 (s, β' -CH₂), 21.45 (s, β -CH₂), 25.41 (s, α' -CH₂), 26.02 (s, α -CH₂), 124.16 (s, α -Pc), 129.15 (s, 3-Ar), 131.57 (s, β -Pc), 132.80 (s, 2-Ar), 138.34 (s, C(Pc)), 152.99 (s, C=N (Hf-capped)), 153.60 (s, C=N (B-capped)), 154.92 (s, C=N (Pc)). Deconvoluted UV-vis (C₅H₅N): ν_{max} , cm⁻¹ ($\epsilon \cdot 10^{-3}$, mol⁻¹ L cm⁻¹): 30180 (50), 29544 (25), 28338 (26), 27100 (8.3), 22909 (5.9), 20846 (16), 17788 (3.2), 17293 (4.1), 16824 (3.7), 16123 (13), 15961 (27), 15137 (30), 14904 (9.9), 14494 (215), 14343 (12).

Fe(HNx)₂Nx(B4-C₆H₄COProp)

Anal. Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₄N₇O₇FeB: C, 51.96; H, 5.29; N, 15.15. Found (%): C, 52.06; H, 5.23; N, 15.00. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z : 648.1949 [M + H]⁺. ^1H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ , ppm): 1.75 (s, 12H, β -CH₂), 2.33 (t, 1H, NHCH₂CCH), 2.88 (s, 12H, α -CH₂), 4.23 (m, dd, 2H, NHCH₂CCH), 6.38 (t, 1H, NHCH₂CCH), 7.71 (dd, 4H, Ph). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ , ppm): 22.04 (s, β' -CH₂), 22.14 (s, β -CH₂), 26.95 (s, α' -CH₂), 27.01 (s, α -CH₂), 30.01 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 71.61 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 80.57 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 126.24 (s, Ph), 132.42 (s, Ph), 155.95, 156.04 (two s, HON=C, BON=C), 167.74 (s, C=O). Deconvoluted UV-vis (CH₂Cl₂): ν_{max} , cm⁻¹ ($\epsilon \cdot 10^{-3}$, mol⁻¹ L cm⁻¹): 42949 (26), 39866 (3.8), 34311 (7.8), 30199 (2.2), 25365 (1.3), 21259 (8.6), 19628 (1.9).

FeNx₃(B4-C₆H₄COProp)(ZrPc)

Anal. Calcd. for C₆₀H₄₈N₁₅O₇FeBZr: C, 57.70; H, 3.87; N, 16.82. Found (%): C, 57.86; H, 3.83; N, 16.99. MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z : 1248.4294 [M]⁺. ^1H NMR (pyridine- d_5 , δ , ppm): 0.66 (s, 12H, β -CH₂, β' -CH₂), 1.22 (m, 6H, α' -CH₂), 2.00 (t, 6H, α -CH₂), 2.99 (s, 1H, NHCH₂CCH), 4.41 (s, 2H, NHCH₂CCH), 7.86 (d, 2H, 3-Ar), 8.22 (d, 2H, 2-Ar), 8.31 (m, 8H, β -Pc), 9.64 – 9.69 (m, 9H, NH, α -Pc). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (pyridine- d_5 , δ , ppm): 21.12 (s, β' -CH₂), 21.33 (s, β -CH₂), 25.32 (s, α' -CH₂), 25.94 (s, α -CH₂), 29.70 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 72.25 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 82.31 (s, NHCH₂CCH), 124.16 (s, α -Pc), 126.93 (s, 3-Ar), 130.41 (s, C_{ipso}(Ar)), 131.39

(s, β -Pc), 132.74 (s, 2-Ar), 138.18 (s, C(Pc)), 152.35 (s, C=N (Zr-capped)), 153.60 (s, C=N (B-capped)), 154.46 (s, C=N (Pc)), 168.30 (s, C=O). Deconvoluted UV-vis (C_5H_5N): ν_{max} , cm^{-1} ($\epsilon \cdot 10^{-3}$, $mol^{-1} L cm^{-1}$): 30598 (43), 29676 (26), 28384 (28), 27454 (13), 22289 (6.5), 20609 (12), 18057 (1.6), 17282 (5.1), 16814 (3.9), 16119 (12), 15969 (27), 15135 (31), 14895 (8.4), 14490 (217), 14307 (13).

Fe(HNx)₂Nx(B4-C₆H₄COSpCarb)

Anal. Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{47}N_{10}O_7FeB_{11}$: C, 43.98; H, 5.60; N, 16.55. Found (%): C, 43.81 H, 5.38; N, 16.77. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z : 847.5160 [$M + H^+$]⁺, 869.4871 [$M + Na^+$]⁺, 885.4914 [$M + K^+$]⁺. ¹H NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , δ , ppm): 1.75 (s, 12H, β -CH₂), 2.02 (br. s, 2H, B-H (Carb)), 2.28 (br. s, 6H, B-H (Carb)), 2.48 (br. s, 1H, B9), 2.55 (br. s, 1H, B12), 2.87 (s, 12H, α -CH₂), 3.93 (s, 1H, C-H (Carb)), 4.70 (d, 2H, NHCH₂), 5.02 (s, 2H, NCH₂), 6.86 (t, 1H, NH), 7.72 (m, 5H, Ph, 5H-triazole). ¹¹B{¹H} NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , δ , ppm): -12.58 (s, 4B, B3, B6, B7, B11), -11.64 (s, 2B, B4, B5), -9.42 (s, 2B, B8, B10), -4.56 (s, 1B, B9), -1.49 (s, 1B, B12), 6.80 (m, 1B, B-Ar). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , δ , ppm): 22.05 (s, β' -CH₂), 22.15 (s, β -CH₂), 26.93 (s, α' -CH₂), 27.00 (s, α -CH₂), 35.83 (s, NHCH₂), 59.77 (s, NCH₂), 124.47 (s, 5H-triazole), 126.23 (s, Ph), 132.43 (s, Ph), 155.93, 156.00 (two s, HON=C, BON=C). Deconvoluted UV-vis (CH_2Cl_2): ν_{max} , cm^{-1} ($\epsilon \cdot 10^{-3}$, $mol^{-1} L cm^{-1}$): 43343 (33), 39462 (5.5), 35403 (5.5), 32533 (4.6), 25625 (1.8), 21399 (11), 19773 (1.3).

FeNx₃(B4-C₆H₄COSpCarb)(ZrPc)

Anal. Calcd. for $C_{63}H_{61}N_{18}O_7FeB_{11}Zr$: C, 52.25; H, 4.25; N, 17.41. Found (%): C, 52.41, H, 4.28; N, 17.27. HR MS (MALDI-TOF): m/z : 1446.8815 [M]⁺. ¹H NMR ($CDCl_3$, δ , ppm): 1.13 (m, 12H, β' -, β -CH₂), 1.21 (t, 6H, α' -CH₂), 2.03 (br. s, 2H, B-H (Carb)), 2.13 (t, 6H, α -CH₂), 2.28 (br. s, 6H, B-H (Carb)), 2.37 (br. s, 1H, B9), 2.48 (br. s, 1H, B12), 3.75 (s, 1H, C-H (Carb)), 4.58 (d, 2H, NHCH₂), 4.88 (s, 2H, NCH₂), 6.60 (t, 1H, NH), 7.32 (d, 2H, Ph), 7.43 (d, 2H, Ph), 7.60 (m, 1H, 5H-triazole), 8.22 (m, 8H, β -Pc), 9.50 (m, 8H, α -Pc), ¹¹B{¹H} NMR ($CDCl_3$,

δ , ppm): -12.89 (s, 4B, B3, B6, B7, B11), -11.86 (s, 2B, B4, B5), -9.61 (s, 2B, B8, B10), -4.45 (s, 1B, B9), -1.27 (s, 1B, B12), 6.97 (m, 1B, B-Ar). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (pyridine- d_5 , δ , ppm): 21.01 (s, β' -CH₂), 21.21 (s, β -CH₂), 25.18 (s, α' -CH₂), 25.84 (s, α -CH₂), 36.28 (s, NCH₂), 59.01 (s, NHCH₂), 124.16 (s, α -Pc), 124.41 (s, 5H-triazole), 126.86 (s, Ph), 131.25 (s, β -Pc), 132.64 (s, Ph), 138.00 (s, C(Pc)), 152.19 (s, C=N (α -CH₂)), 153.48 (s, C=N (α' -CH₂)), 154.18 (s, C=N (Pc)), 168.58 (s, C=O). Deconvoluted UV-vis (C₅H₅N): ν_{max} , cm⁻¹ ($\epsilon \cdot 10^{-3}$, mol⁻¹ L cm⁻¹): 30690 (47), 29682 (24), 28373 (30), 27326 (11), 21886 (8.0), 20419 (9.4), 17638 (3.4), 17255 (4.0), 16812 (3.1), 16115 (12), 15943 (27), 15150 (27), 14908 (8.7), 14485 (200), 14354 (17).

UV-vis spectra

Initial carborane is known to be UV-silent in the spectral range under study (25000 – 43500 cm⁻¹). The spectrum of 1-[(*o*-carboran-1'-yl)methyl]-4-pentyl-1,2,3-triazole, used as a model carboranyl-based compound, contains in this range a very low-intensive band with maximum at 37879 cm⁻¹ (see Table S2); a more intensive band in its UV-vis spectrum appeared at 45450 cm⁻¹. A performed functionalization of the propargylamine semiclatrochelatate FeNx(HNx)₂(B4-C₆H₄COProp) using its “click” reaction led to a slight (approximately 1100 cm⁻¹) shortwave shift of the corresponding absorption in the spectrum of thus obtained polytopic carboranyl-terminated iron(II) semiclatrochelatate FeNx(HNx)₂(B4-C₆H₄COSpCarb).

Spin state of the encapsulated iron(II) ion

The low-spin state of all the (pseudo)macrobicyclic iron(II) tris- α -dioximates is due to the following experimental data:

1. from ⁵⁷Mössbauer spectra for more than hundred complexes of this type (see, for example, [S1 – S4])
2. from the solution NMR data (the absence of any paramagnetic shift or paramagnetic broadening).

3. from the small values of Fe–N distances (approximately 1.90–1.94 Å), in their X-rayed molecules, as compared with the high-spin iron(II) complexes with nitrogen donor ligands (typically 2.1–2.2 Å). Indeed, the performed analysis of CBSD data for 427 known XRD structures of iron(II) tris(2,2-bipyridinates) and tris(4,10-phenanthrolinates) showed that the averaged Fe–N distance for them is equal to 1.98(2) Å. This value is characteristic of the LS $Fe^{II}N_6$ -complexes, while those for the analogous HS iron(II) complexes typically exceed 2.1 Å (see, for example, a comparison of the LS and HS iron(II) complexes performed by Lecomte C. and co-authors [S5, S6]).

The experimentally observed increase in (as compared with non-macrocyclic iron(II) tris- α -dioximates) and a very high ligand field strength, characteristic of a given type of iron(II) cage complexes [S1, S2], can be due to the so-called “macrobicyclic effect”. It is caused by formation of their quasiaromatic macrobicyclic and pseudomacrobicyclic polyazomethine ligands.

As a result, all the obtained (pseudo)macrobicyclic iron(II) tris- α -dioximates and their hybrid derivatives are the low-spin d^6 complexes in their ground state.

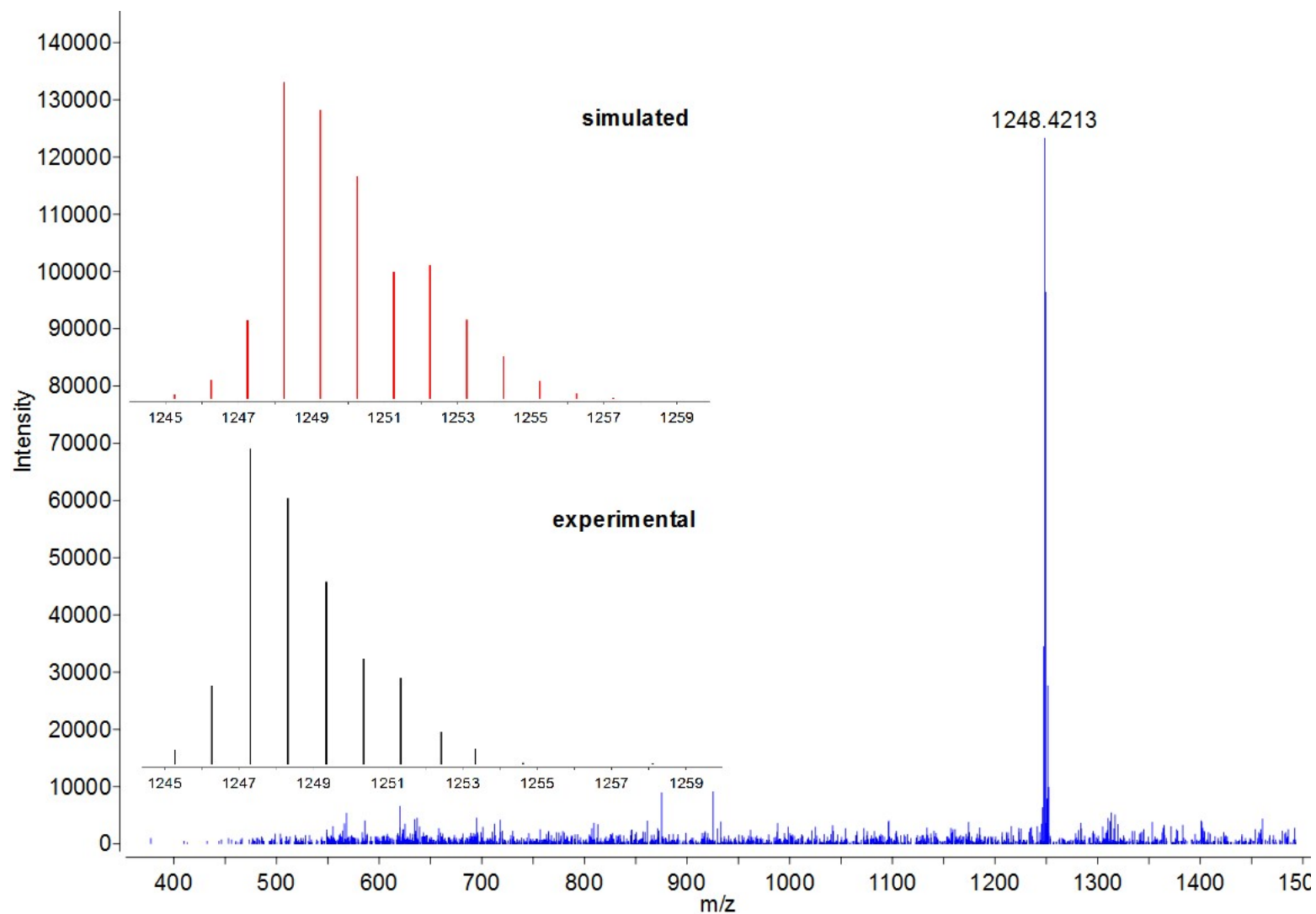


Figure S1. HR MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})(\text{ZrPc})$. Inset: the experimental and theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in the peaks of its molecular ion.

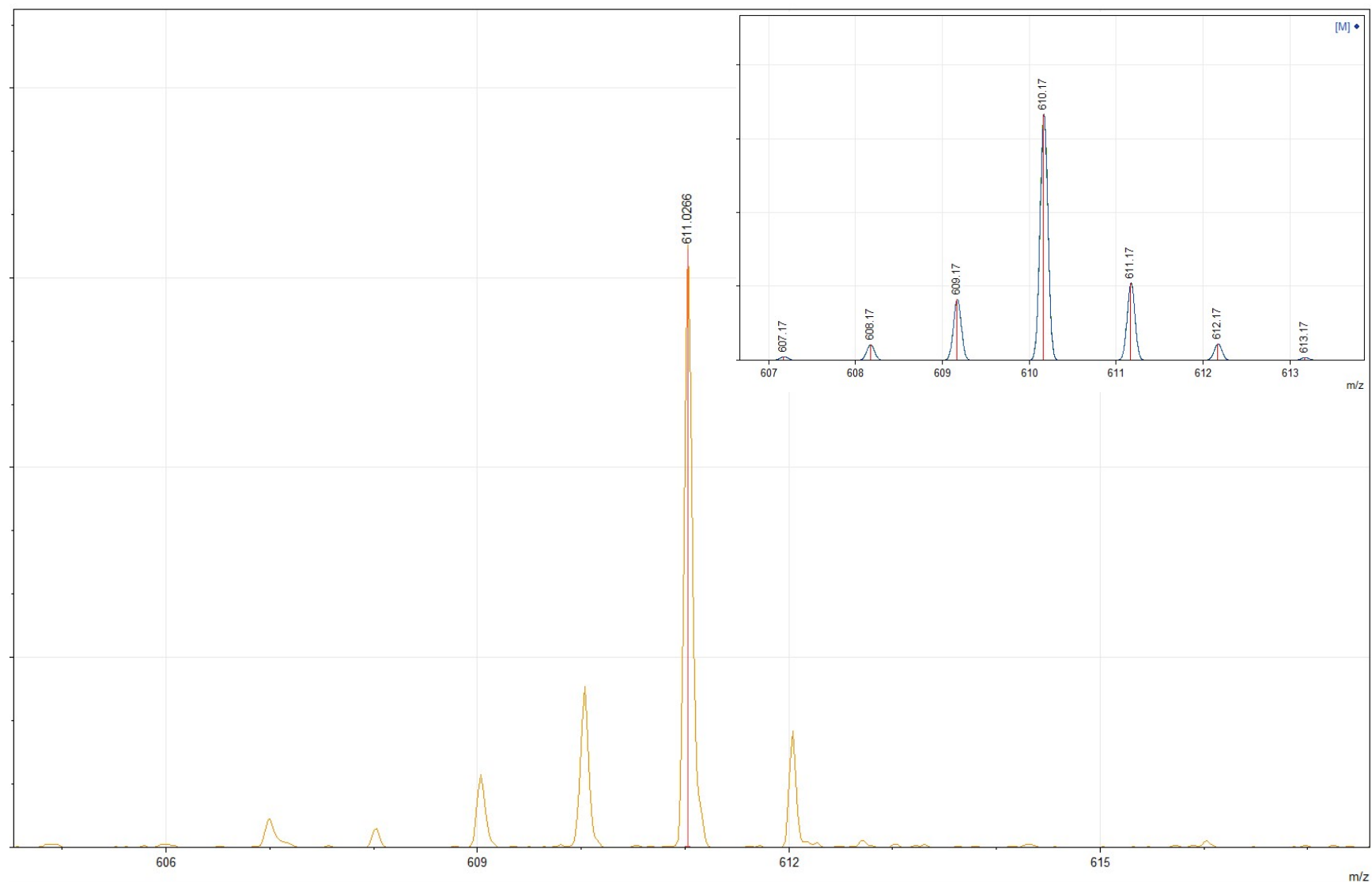


Figure S2. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the semiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

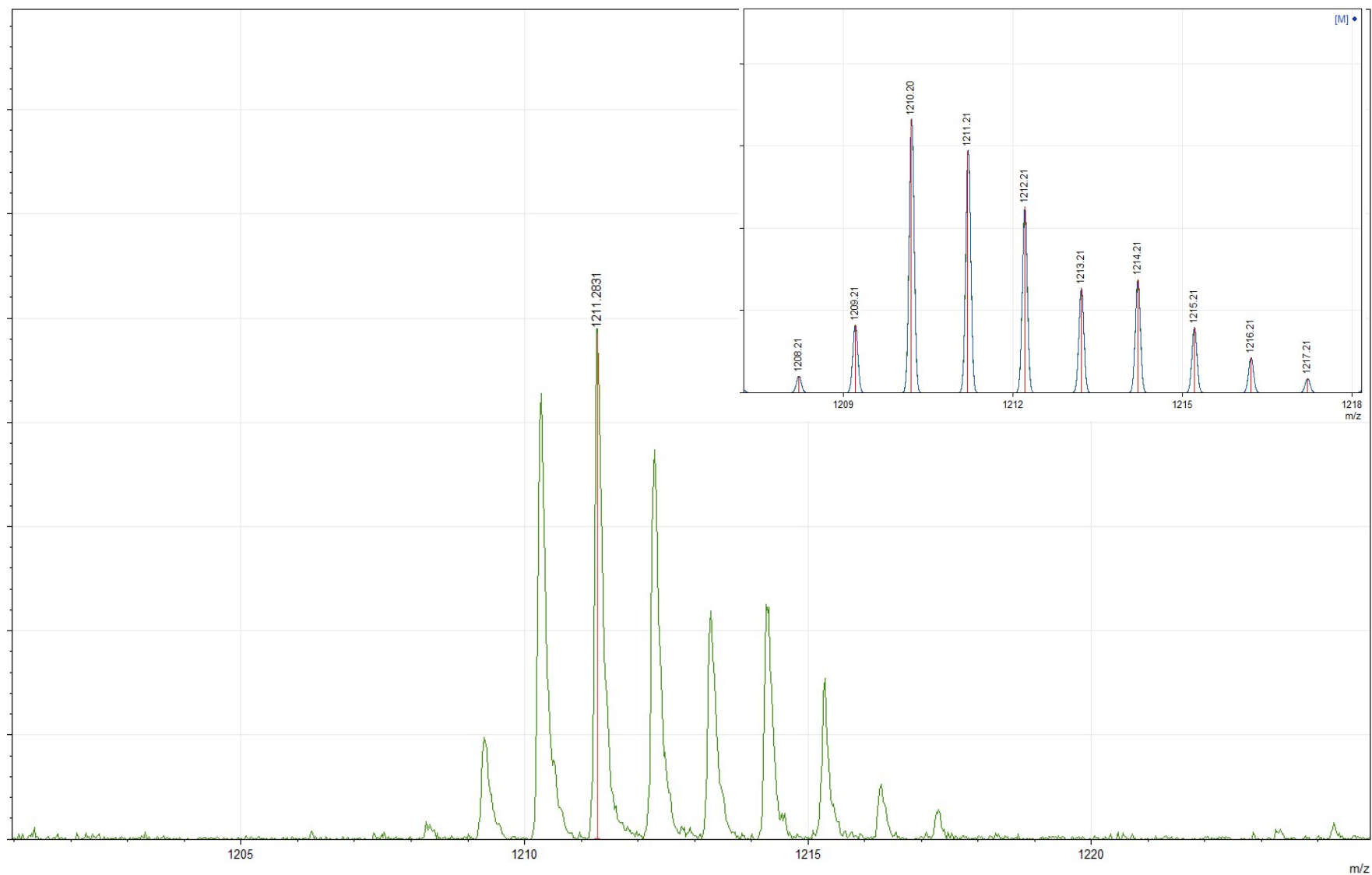


Figure S3. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{ZrPc})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

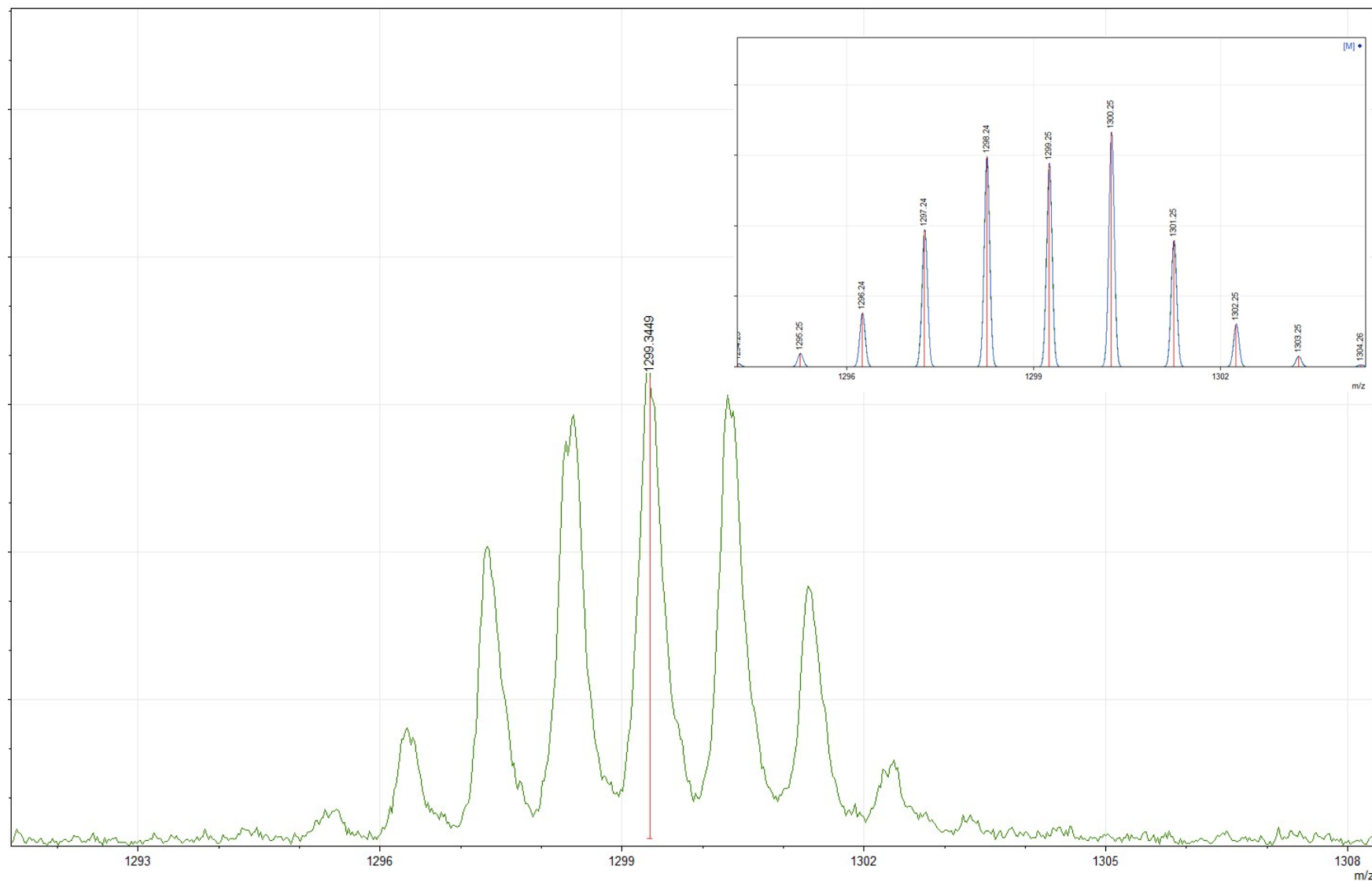


Figure S4. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{HfPc})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

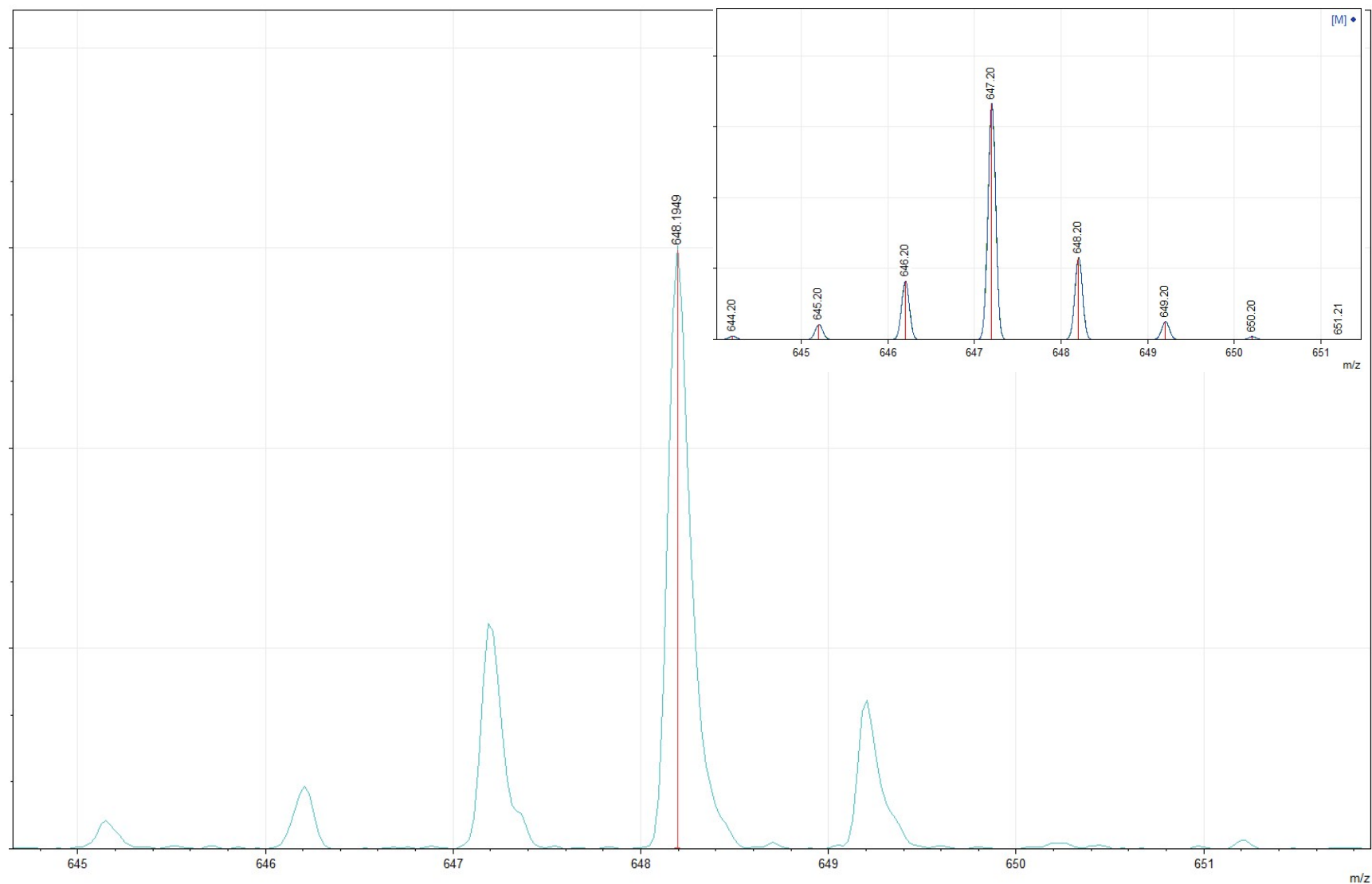


Figure S5. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the semiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

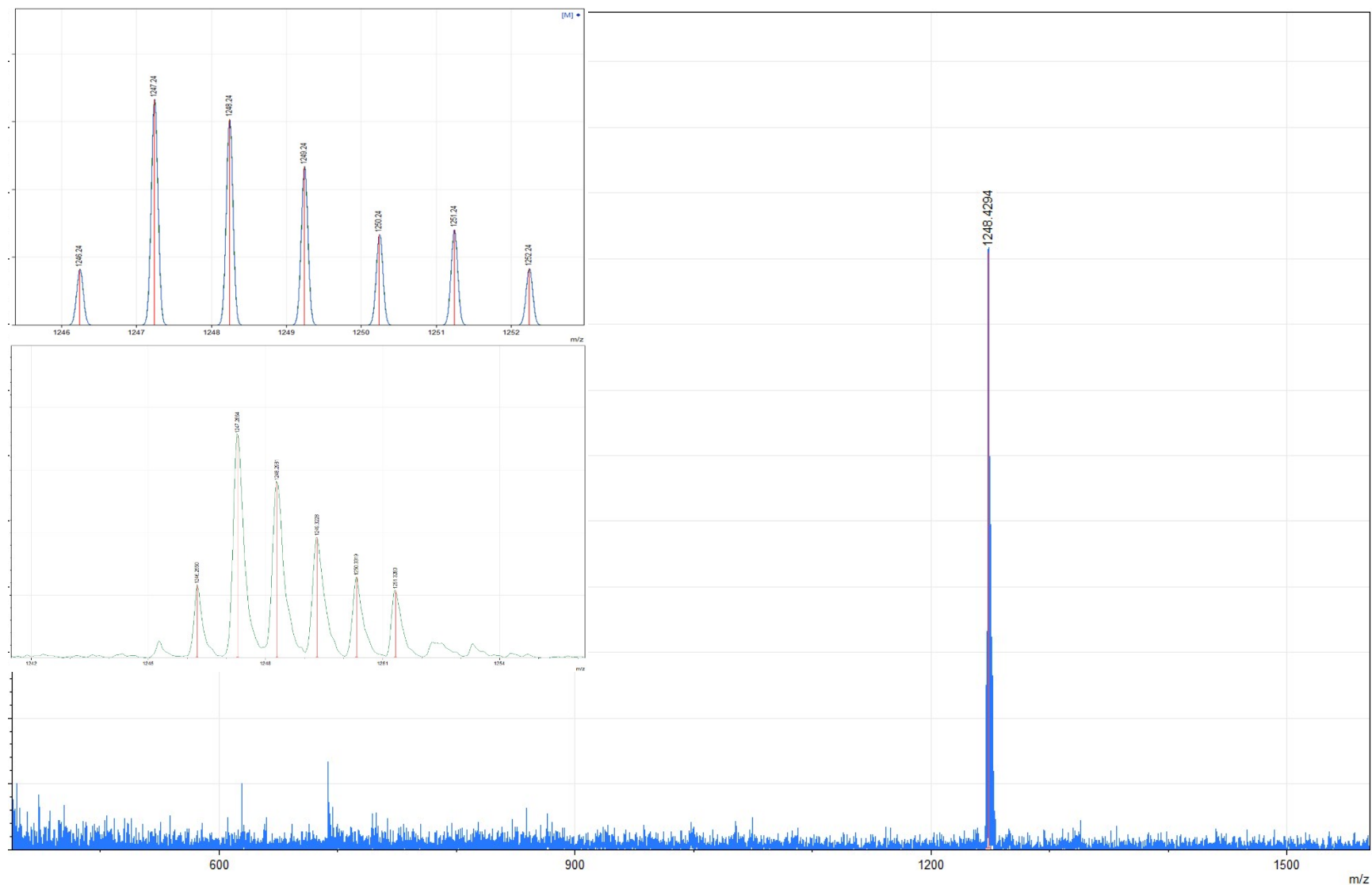


Figure S6. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B}_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})(\text{ZrPc})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

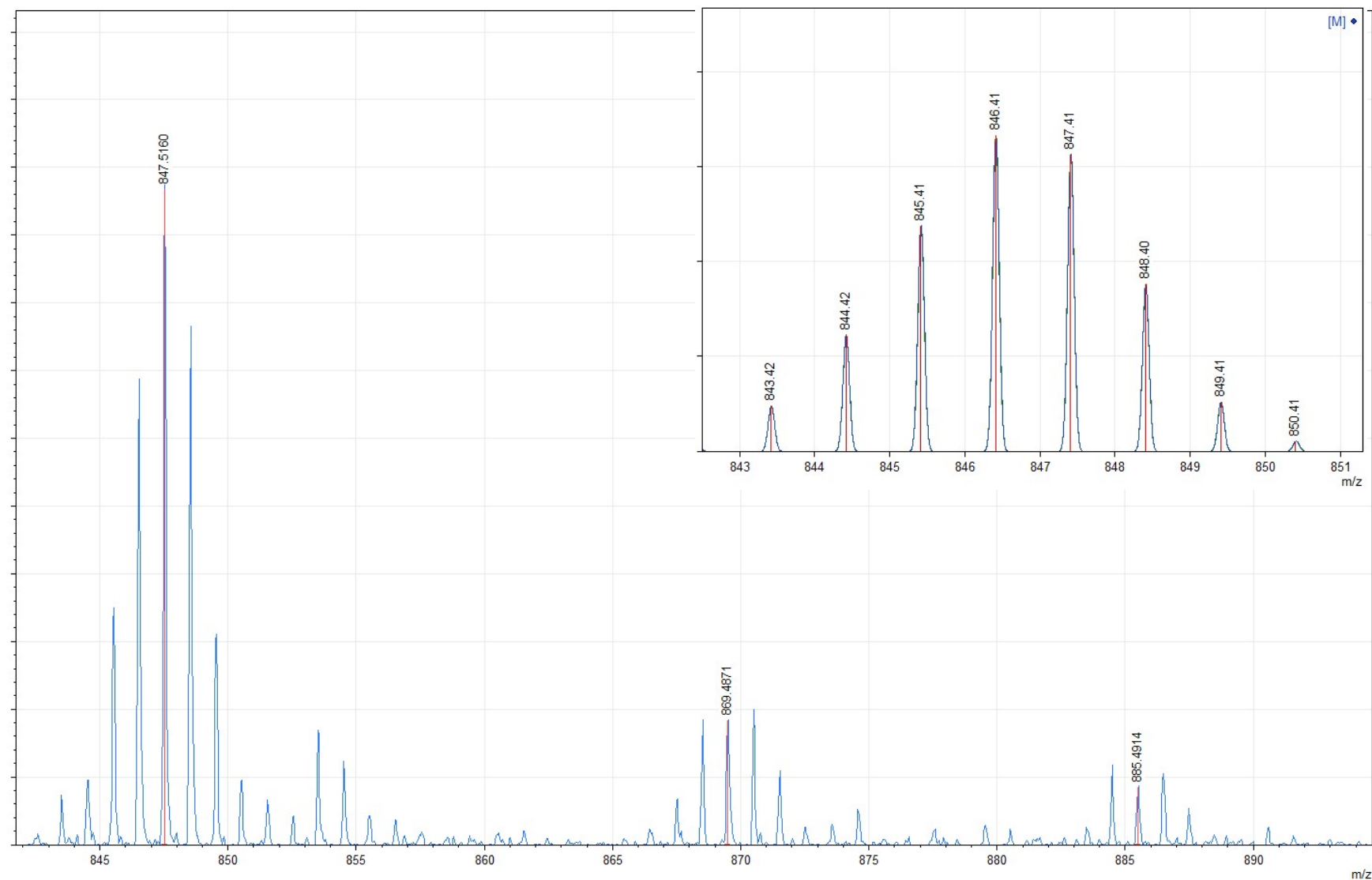


Figure S7. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the carboranosemiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B}_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

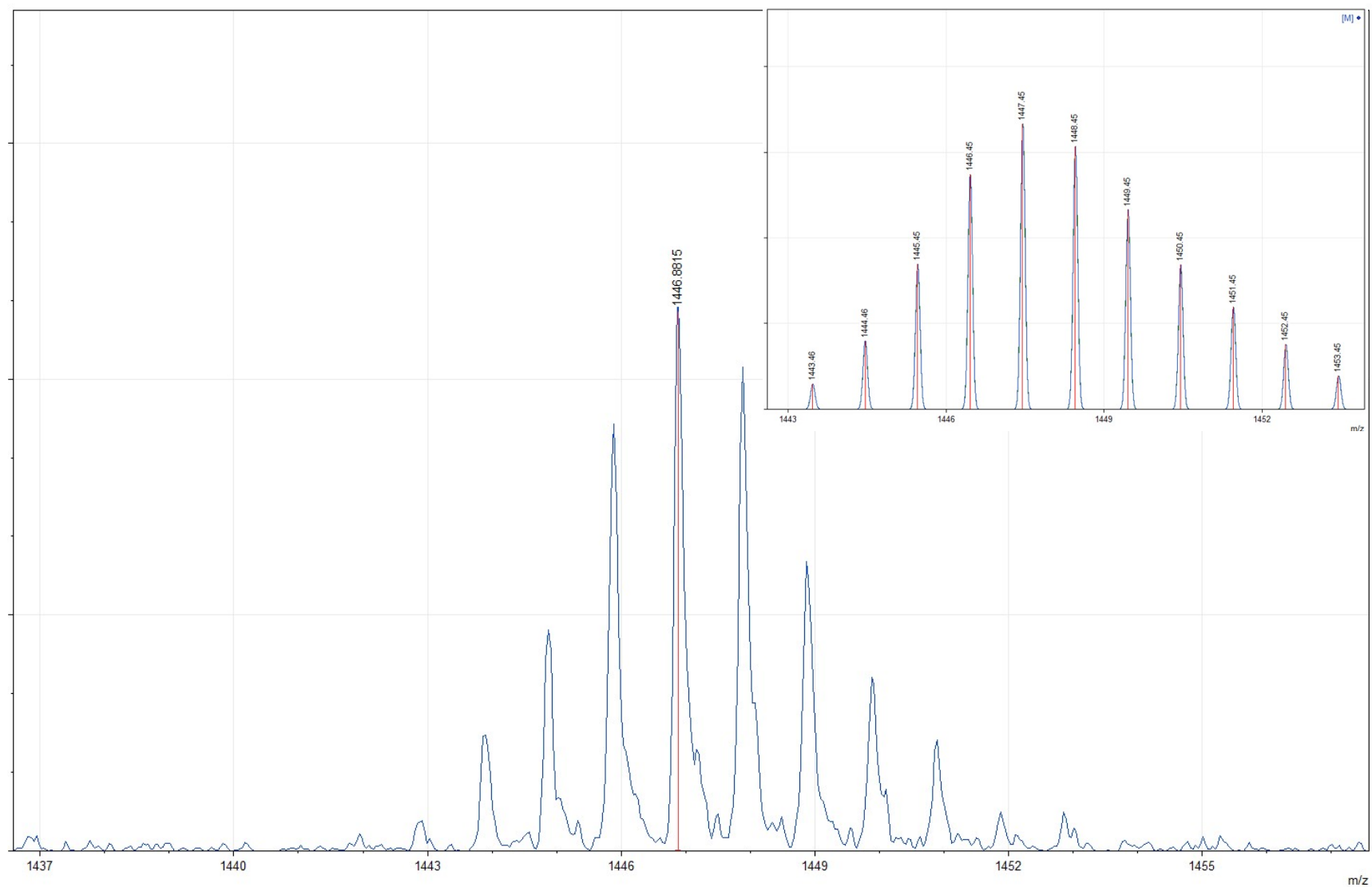


Figure S8. Fragment of the MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of the polytopic complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})(\text{ZrPc})$ in its positive range. Insert: the theoretically calculated isotopic distribution in its molecular ion.

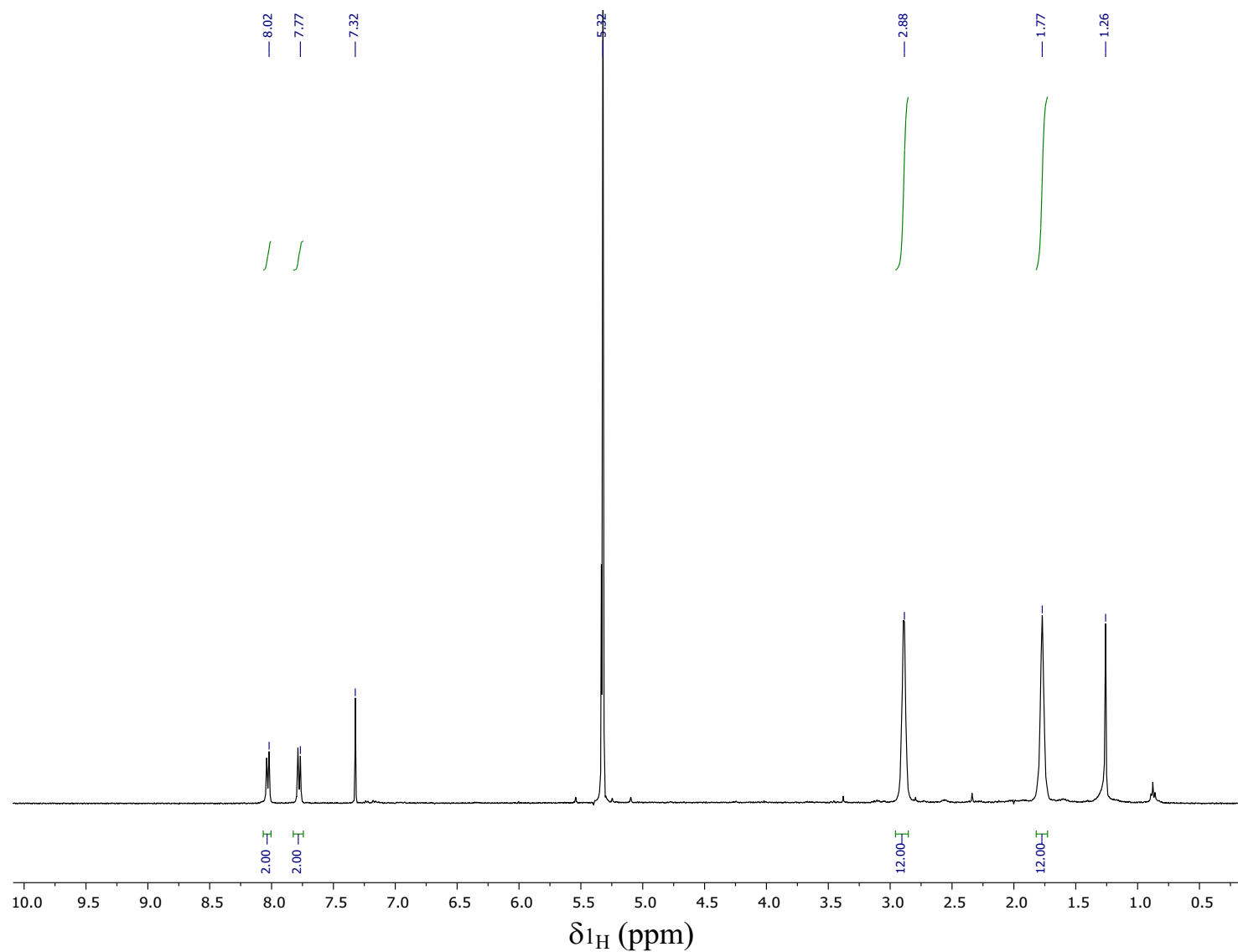


Figure S9. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the semiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HN}_x)_2\text{N}_x(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

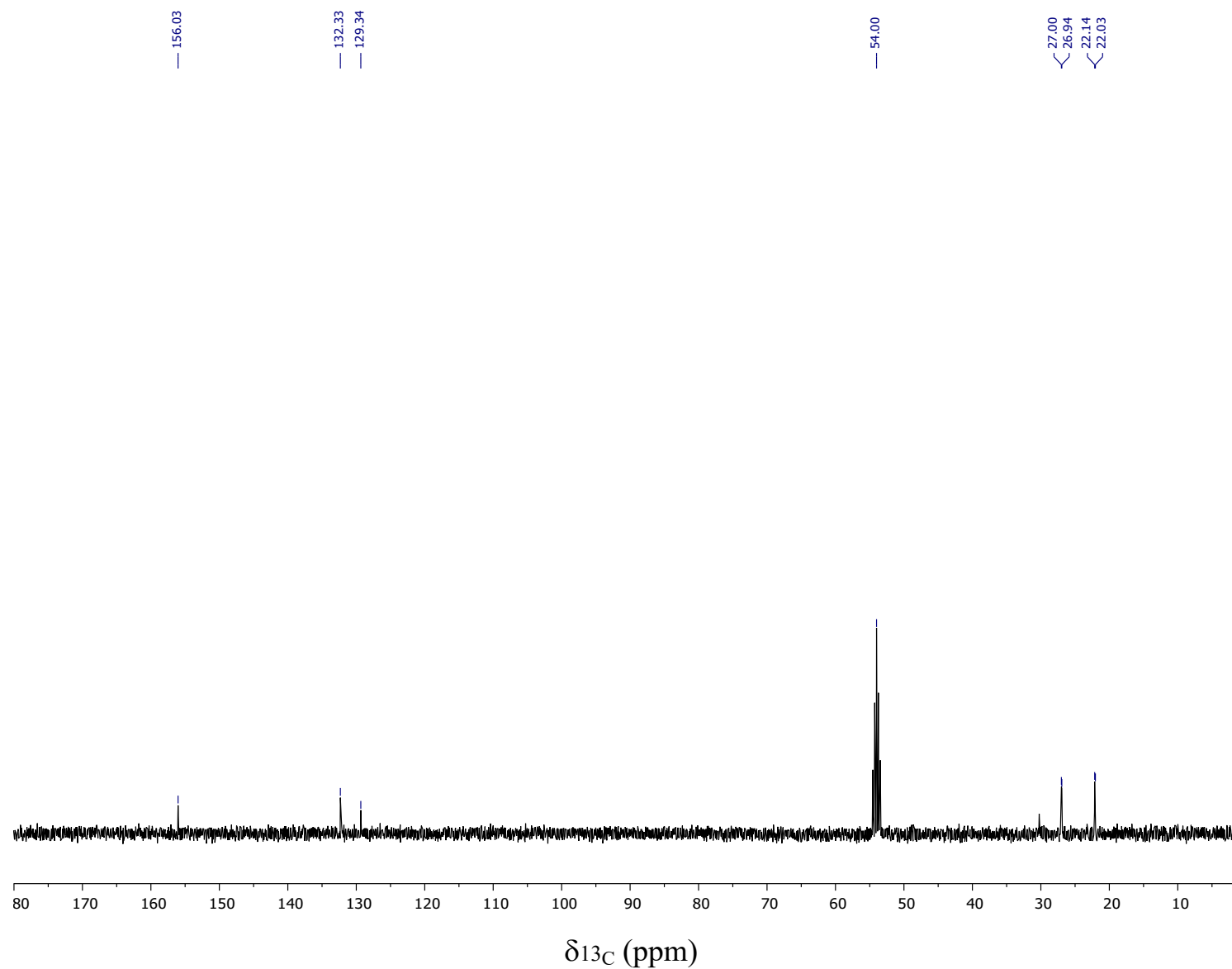


Figure S10. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the semiclatrochelat $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

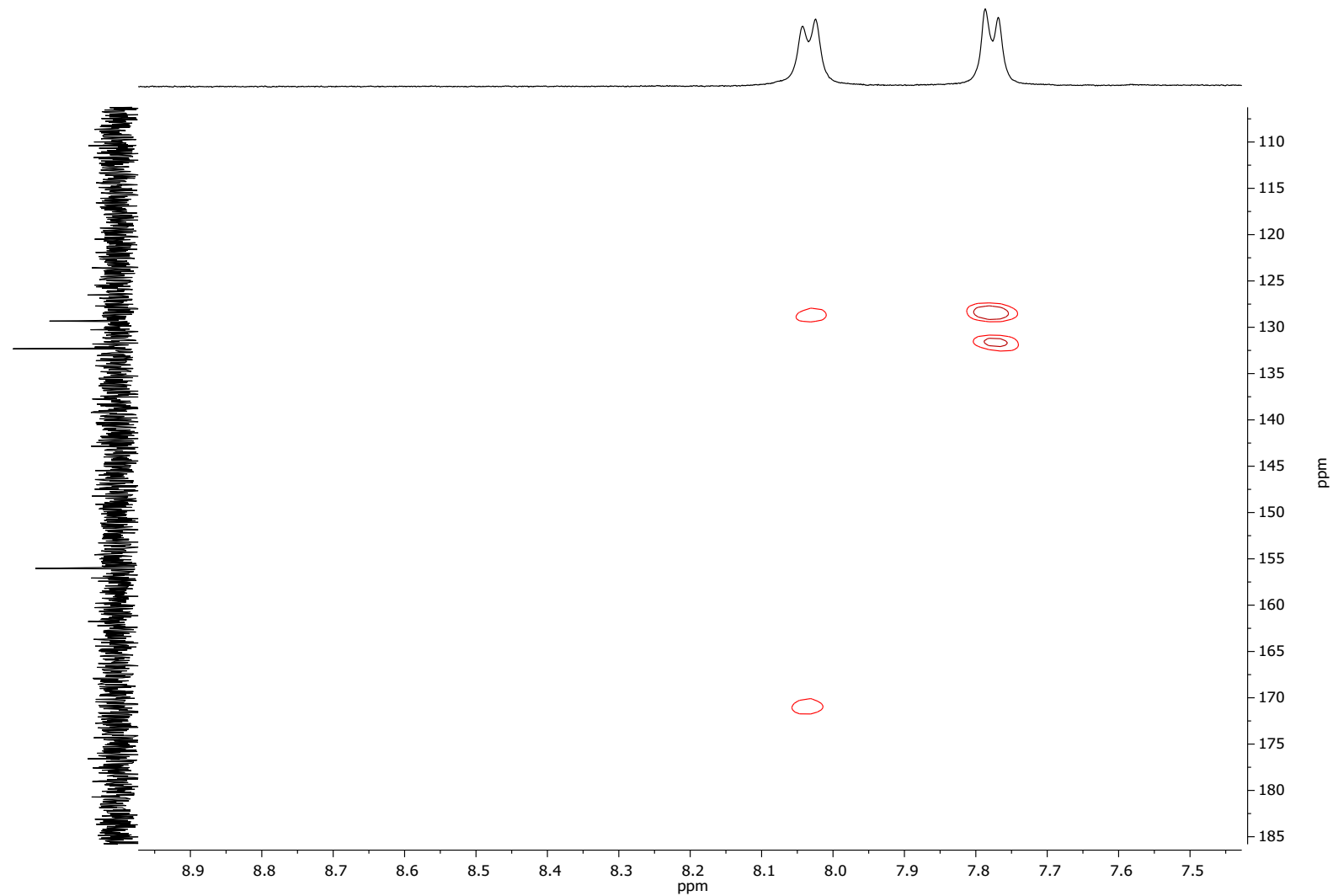


Figure S11. Fragment of 2D HMBC NMR spectrum of the semiclatrocholate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

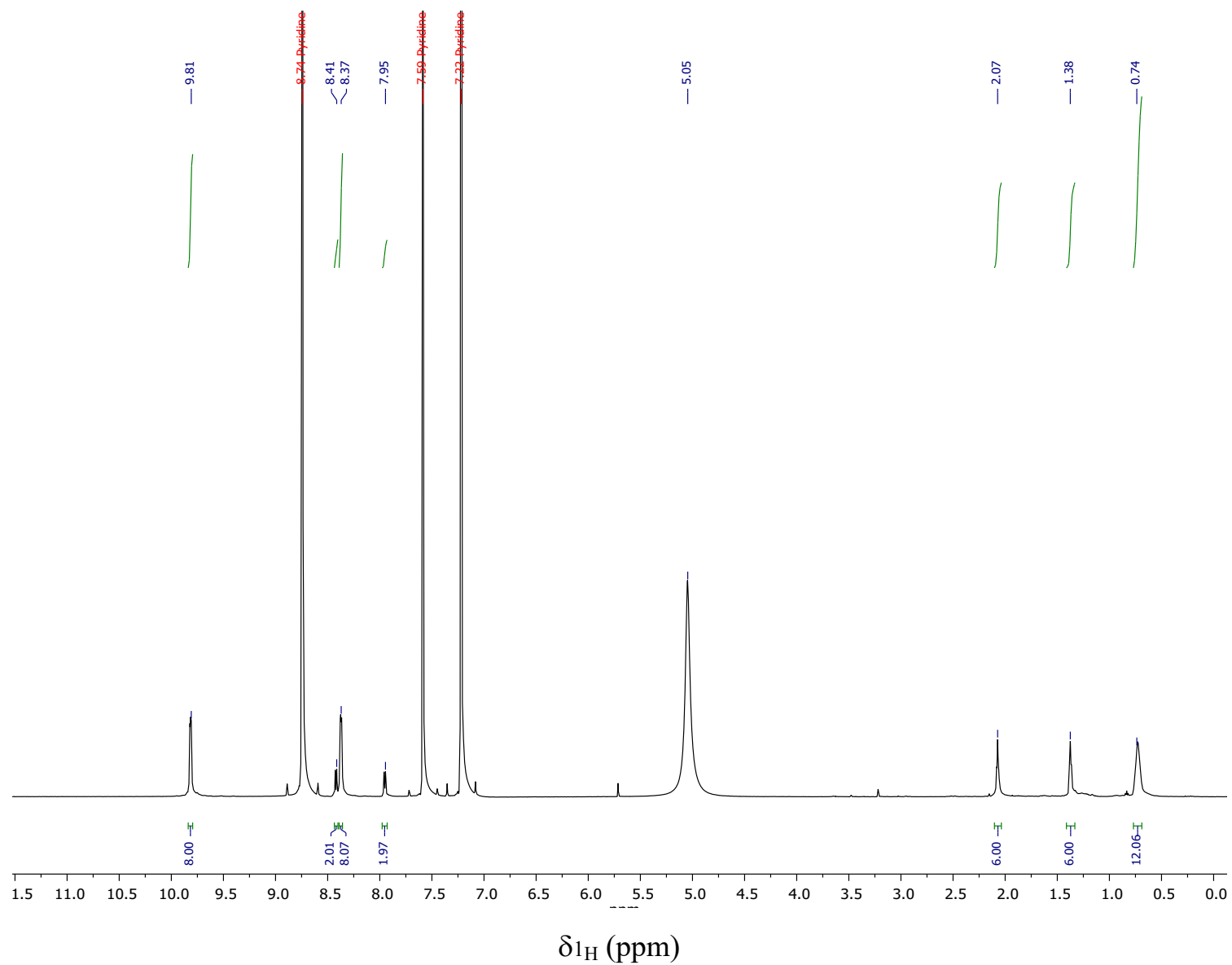


Figure S12. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{HfPc})$ in $\text{pyridine-}d_5$.

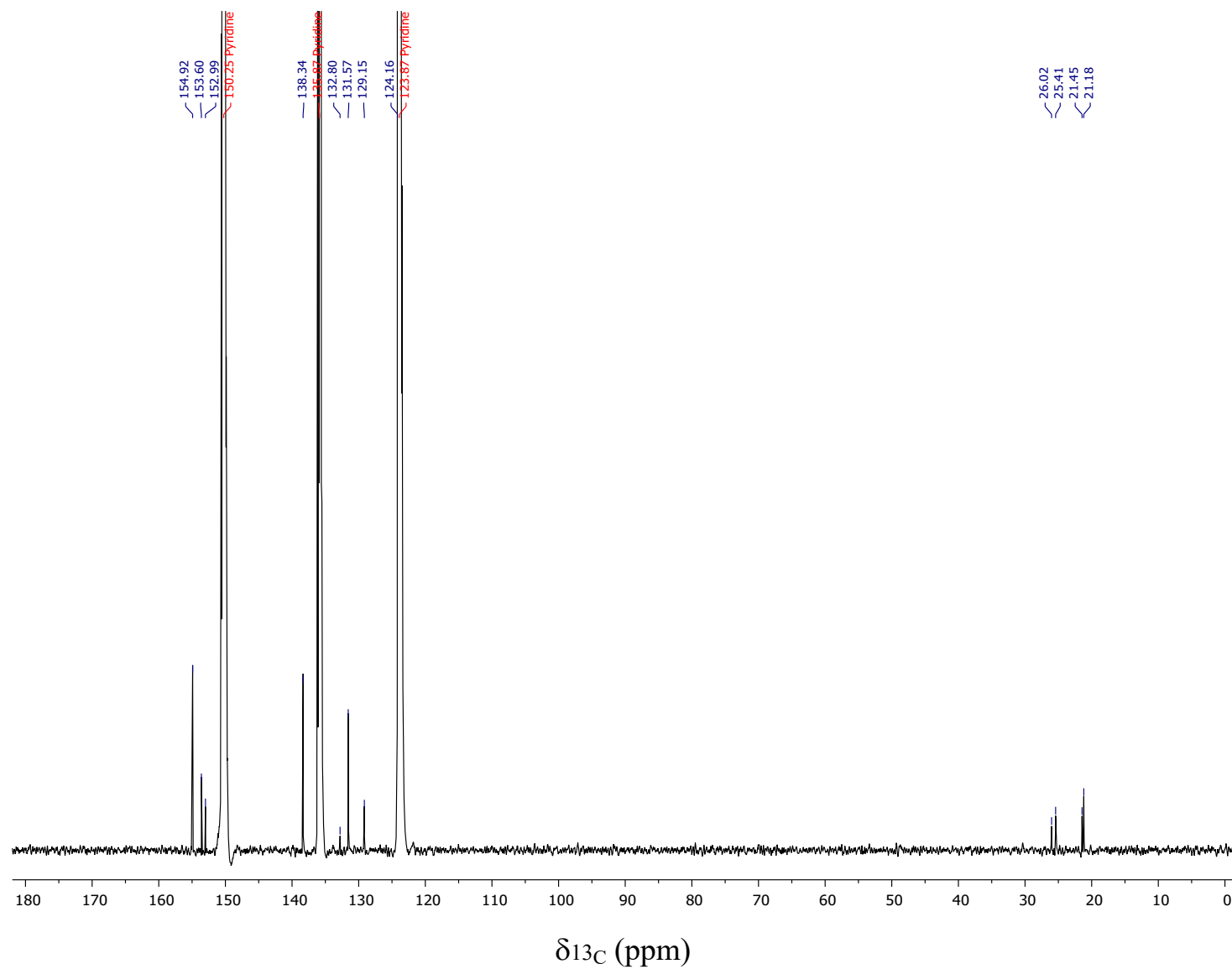


Figure S13. Solution $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{HfPc})$ in $\text{pyridine-}d_5$.

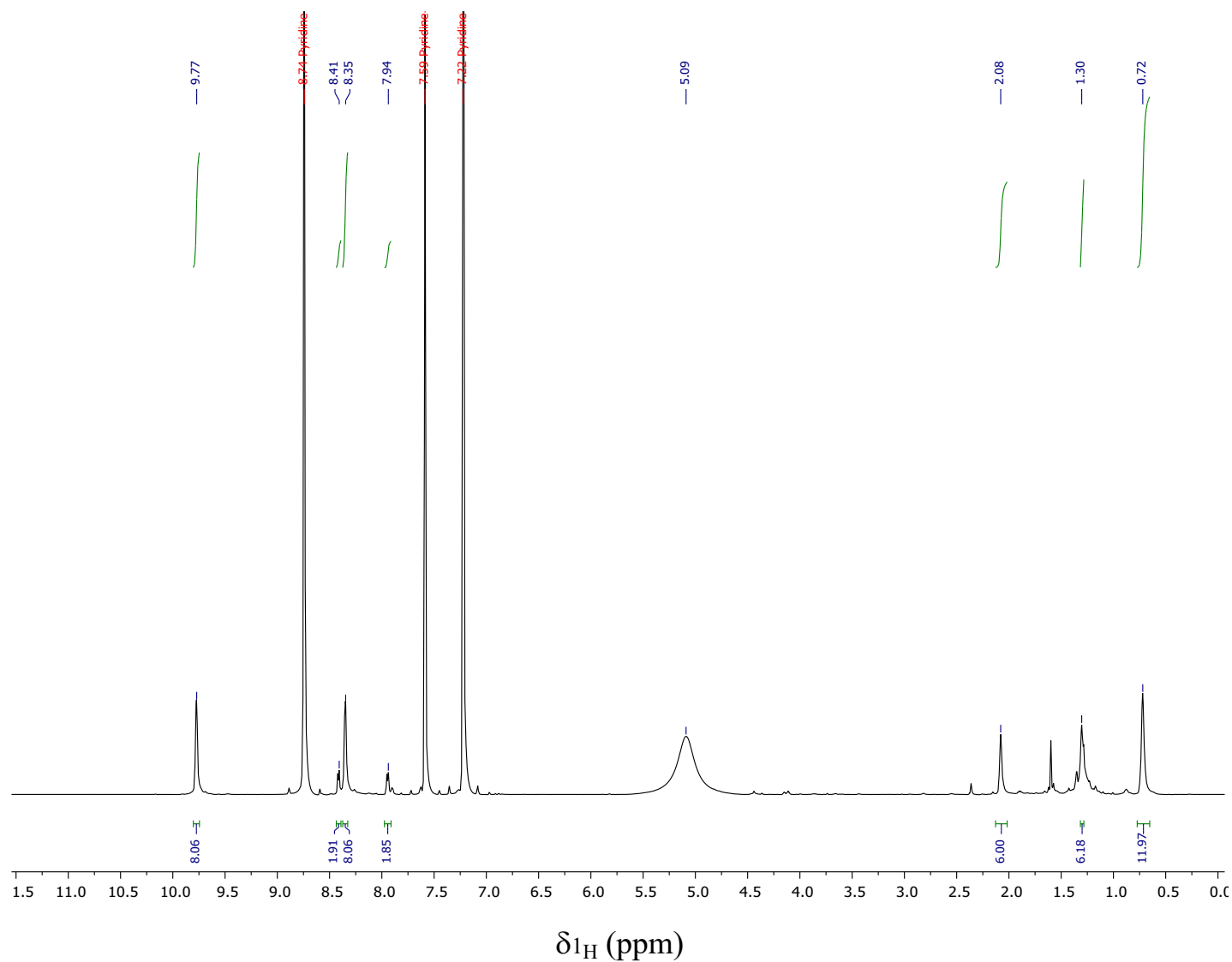


Figure S14. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{ZrPc})$ in $\text{pyridine-}d_5$.

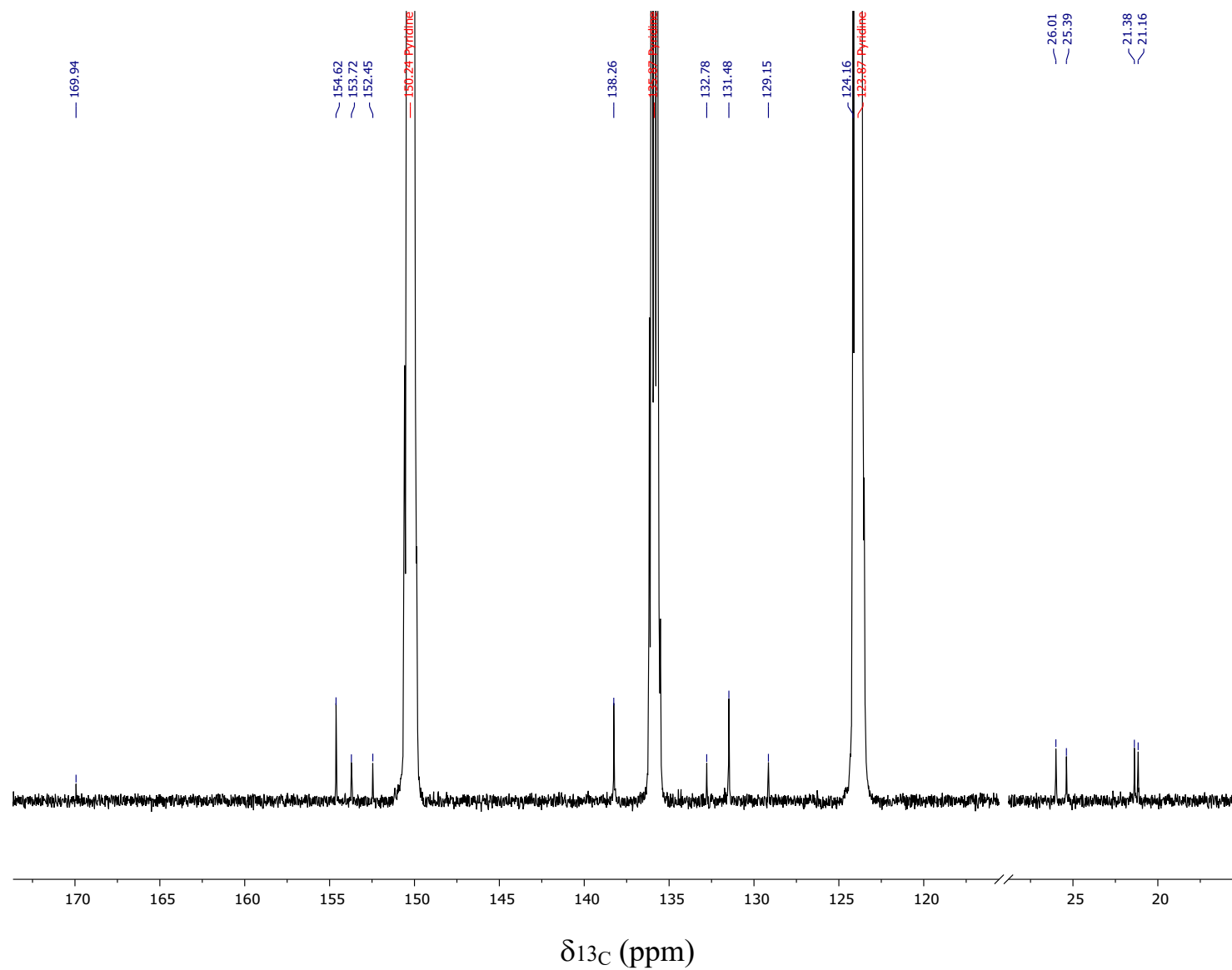


Figure S15. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{ZrPc})$ in pyridine- d_5 .

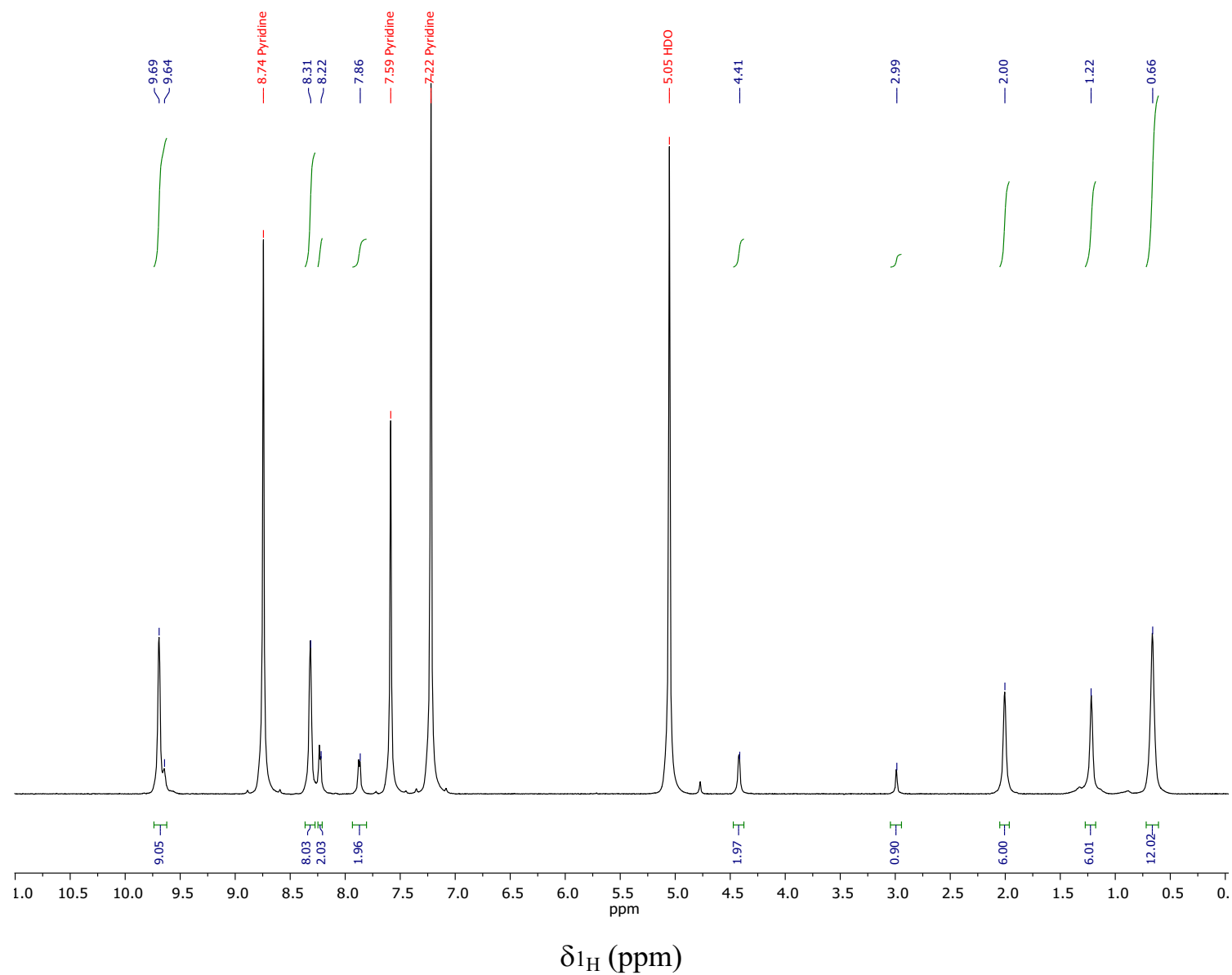


Figure S16. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})(\text{ZrPc})$ in $\text{pyridine-}d_5$.

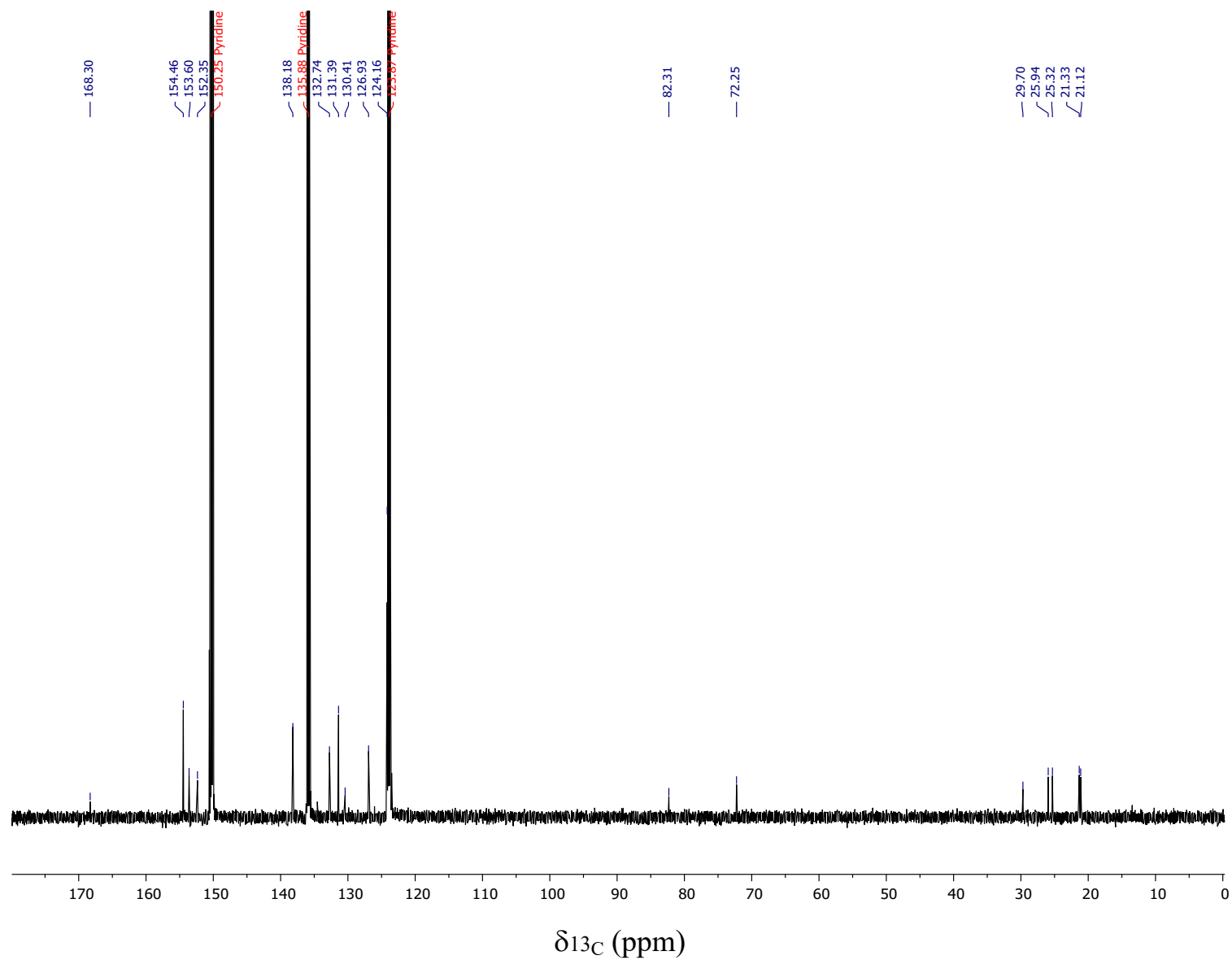


Figure S17. Solution $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the hybrid complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})(\text{ZrPc})$ in $\text{pyridine-}d_5$.

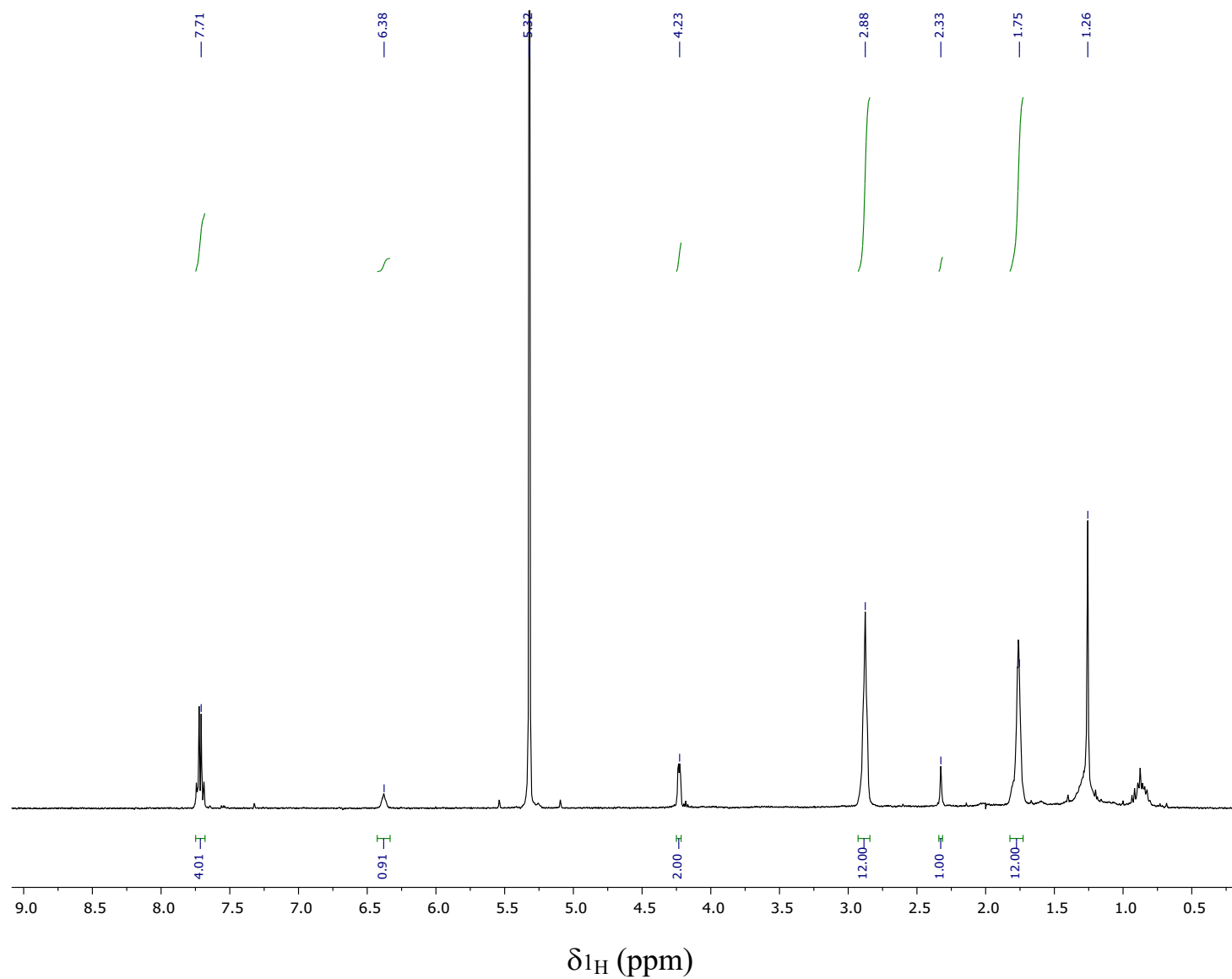


Figure S18. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the semiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

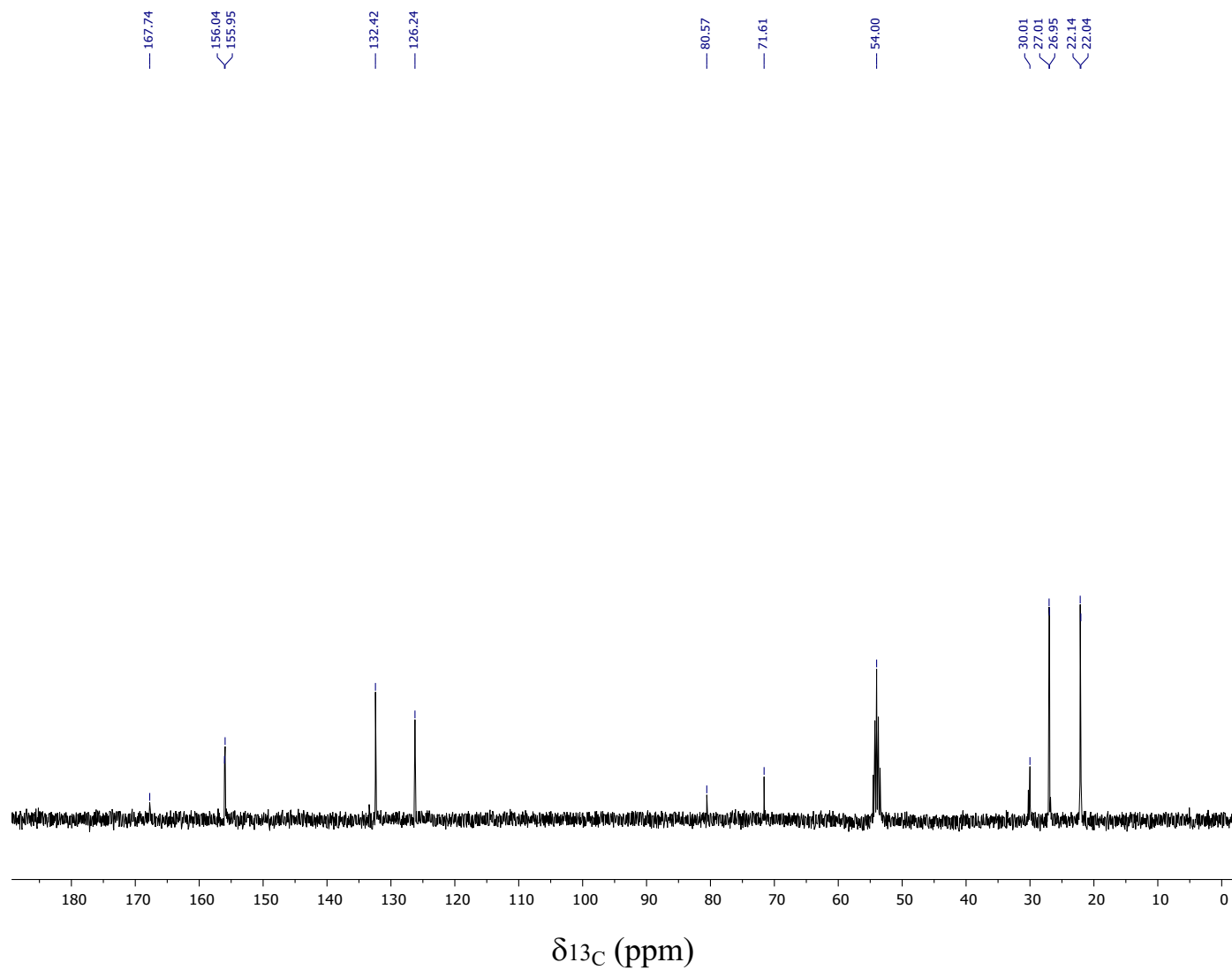


Figure S19. Solution ^{13}C ^1H NMR spectrum of the semiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

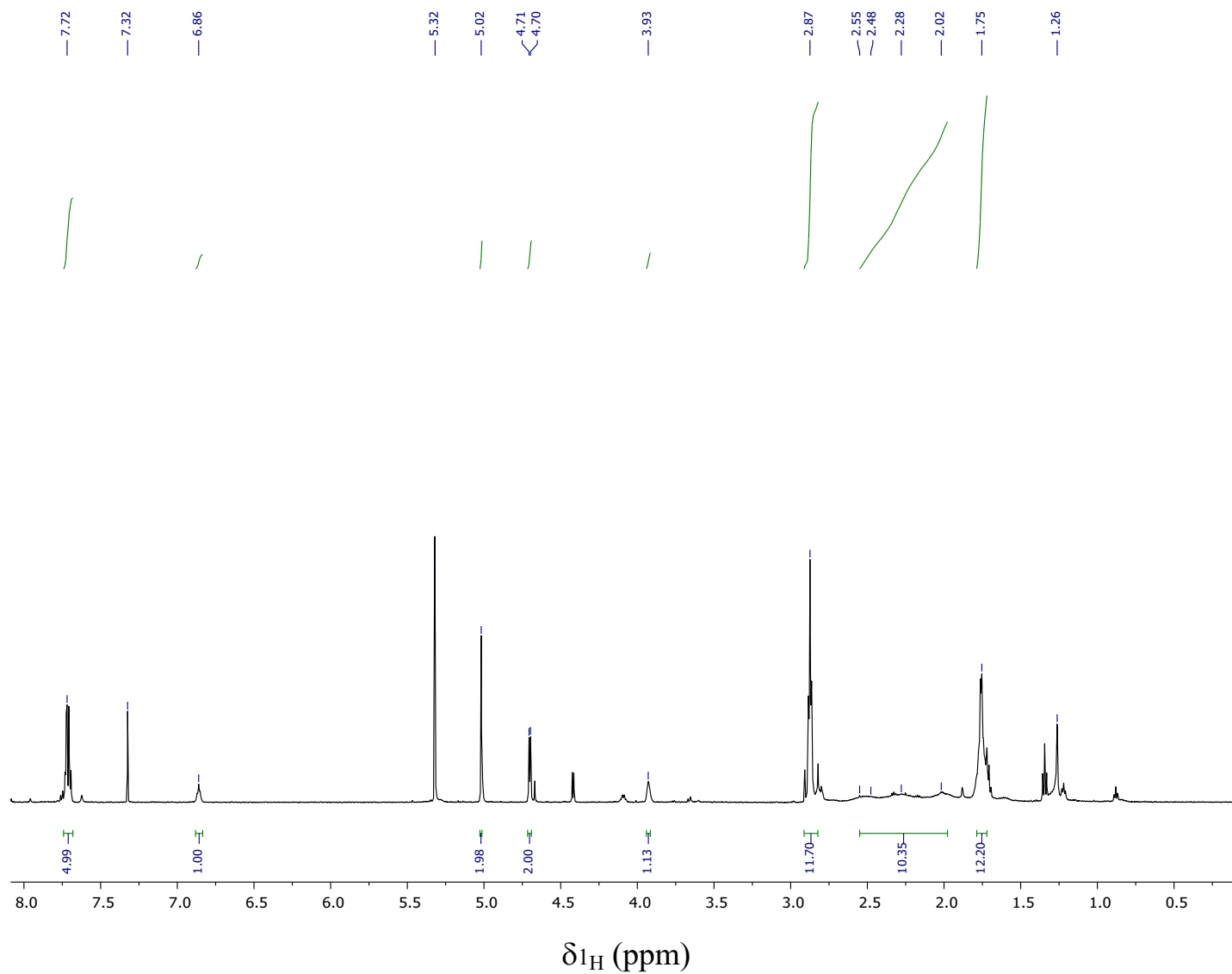


Figure S20. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the carboranosemiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COspCarb})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

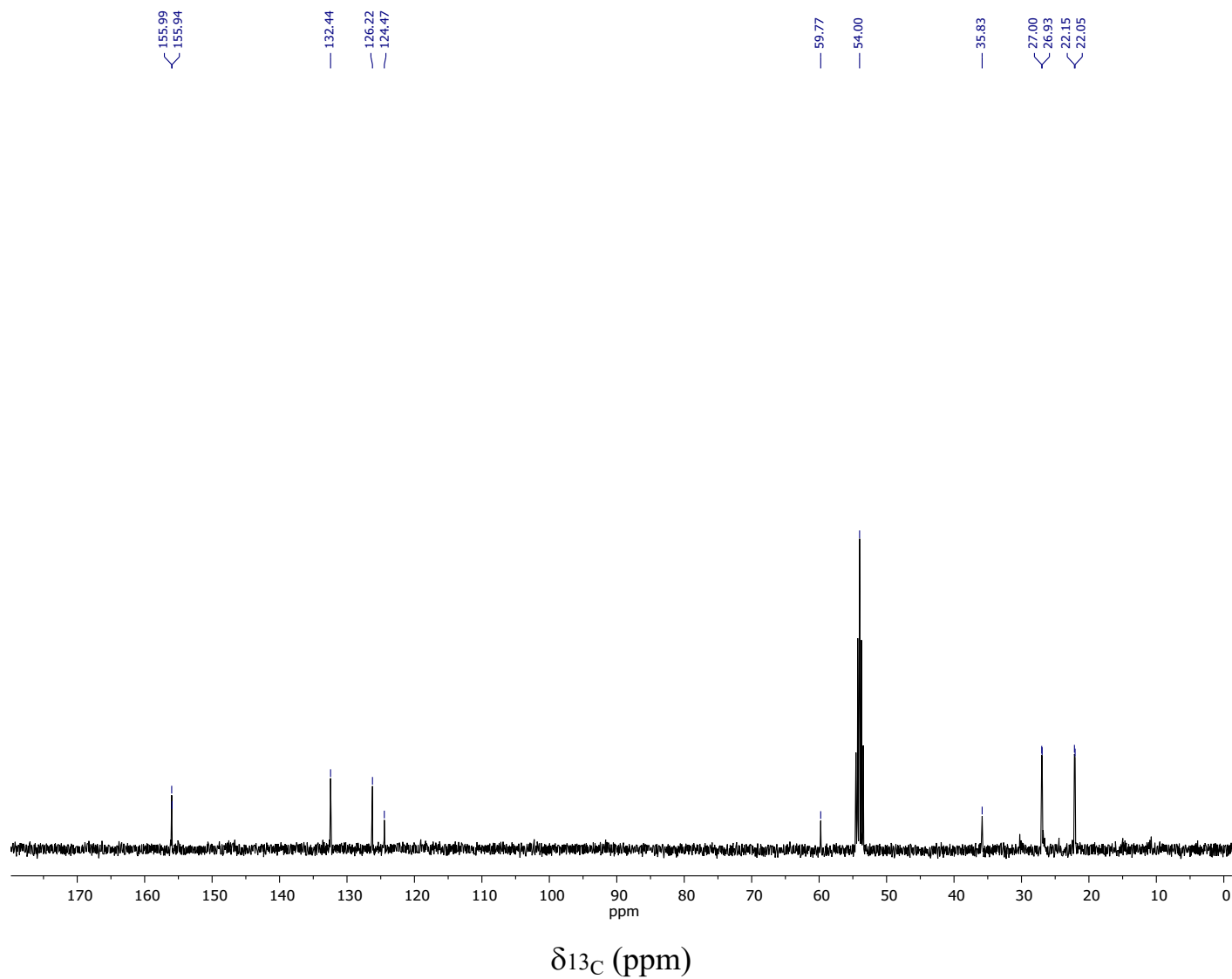


Figure S21. Solution $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the carboranosemiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COspCarb})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

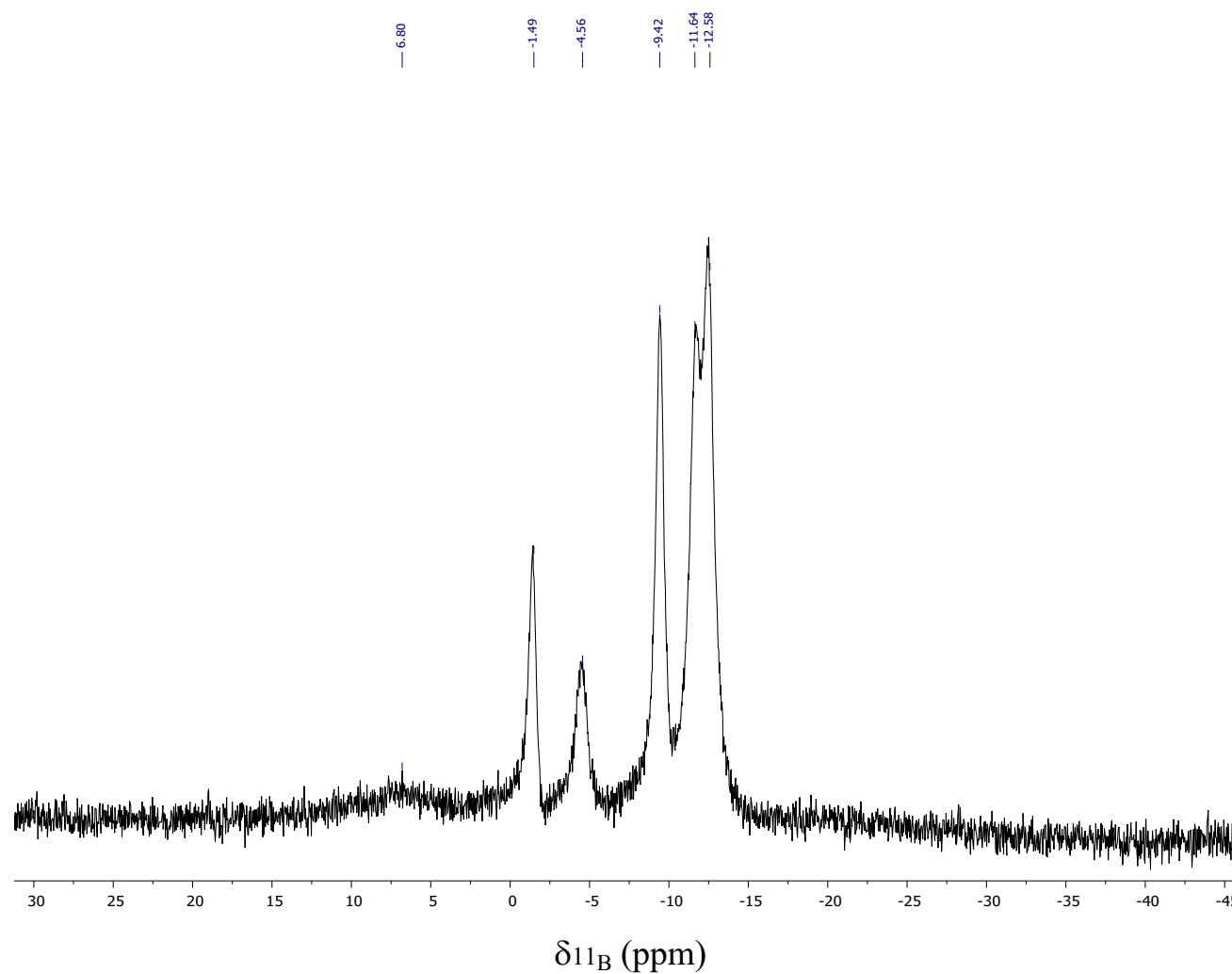


Figure S22. Fragment of the solution $^{11}\text{B}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the carboranosemiclatrochelate $\text{Fe}(\text{HNx})_2\text{Nx}(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COspCarb})$ in CD_2Cl_2 .

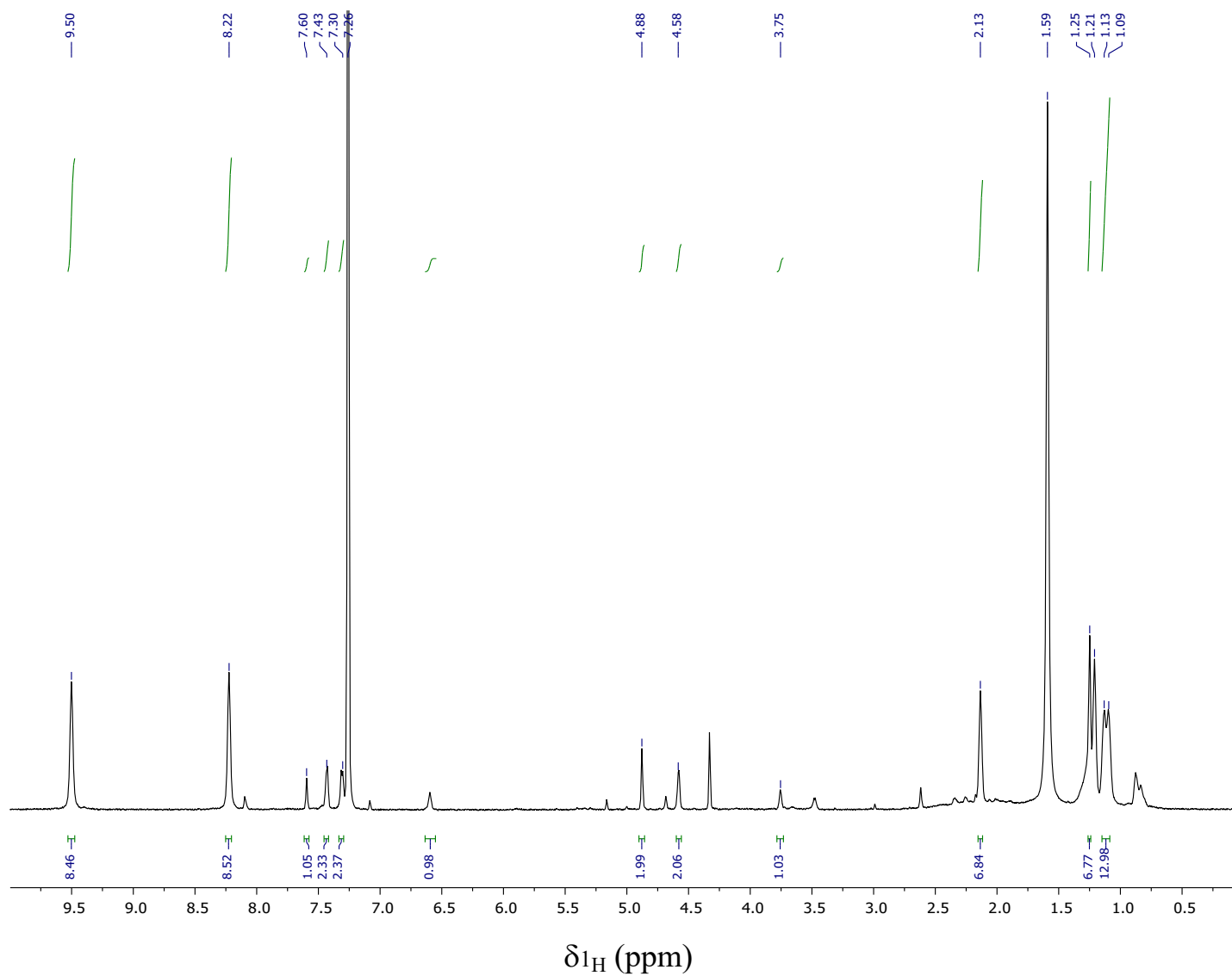


Figure S23. Solution ^1H NMR spectrum of the polytopic complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})(\text{ZrPc})$ in CDCl_3 .

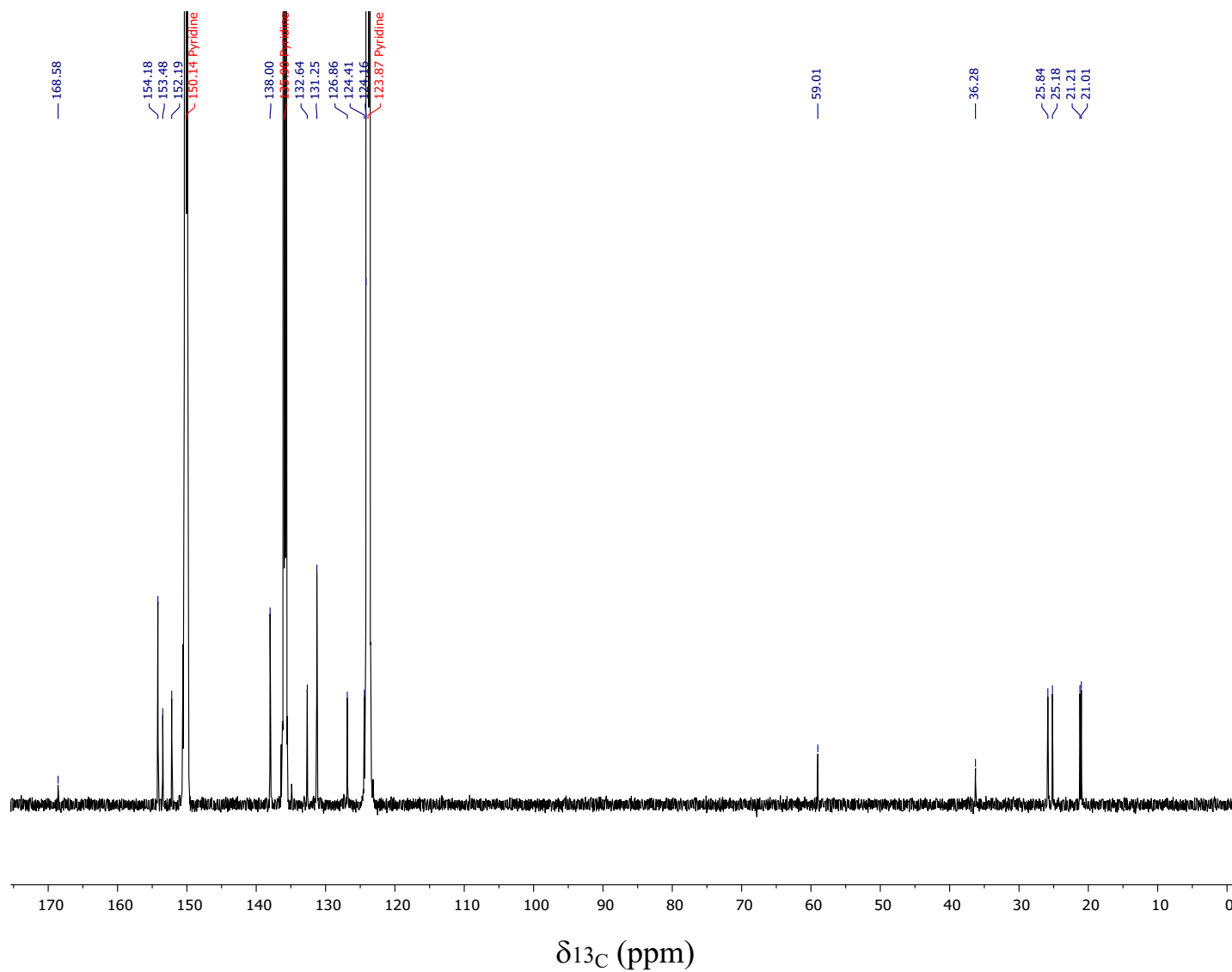


Figure S24. Solution $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the polytopic complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})(\text{ZrPc})$ in pyridine- d_5 .

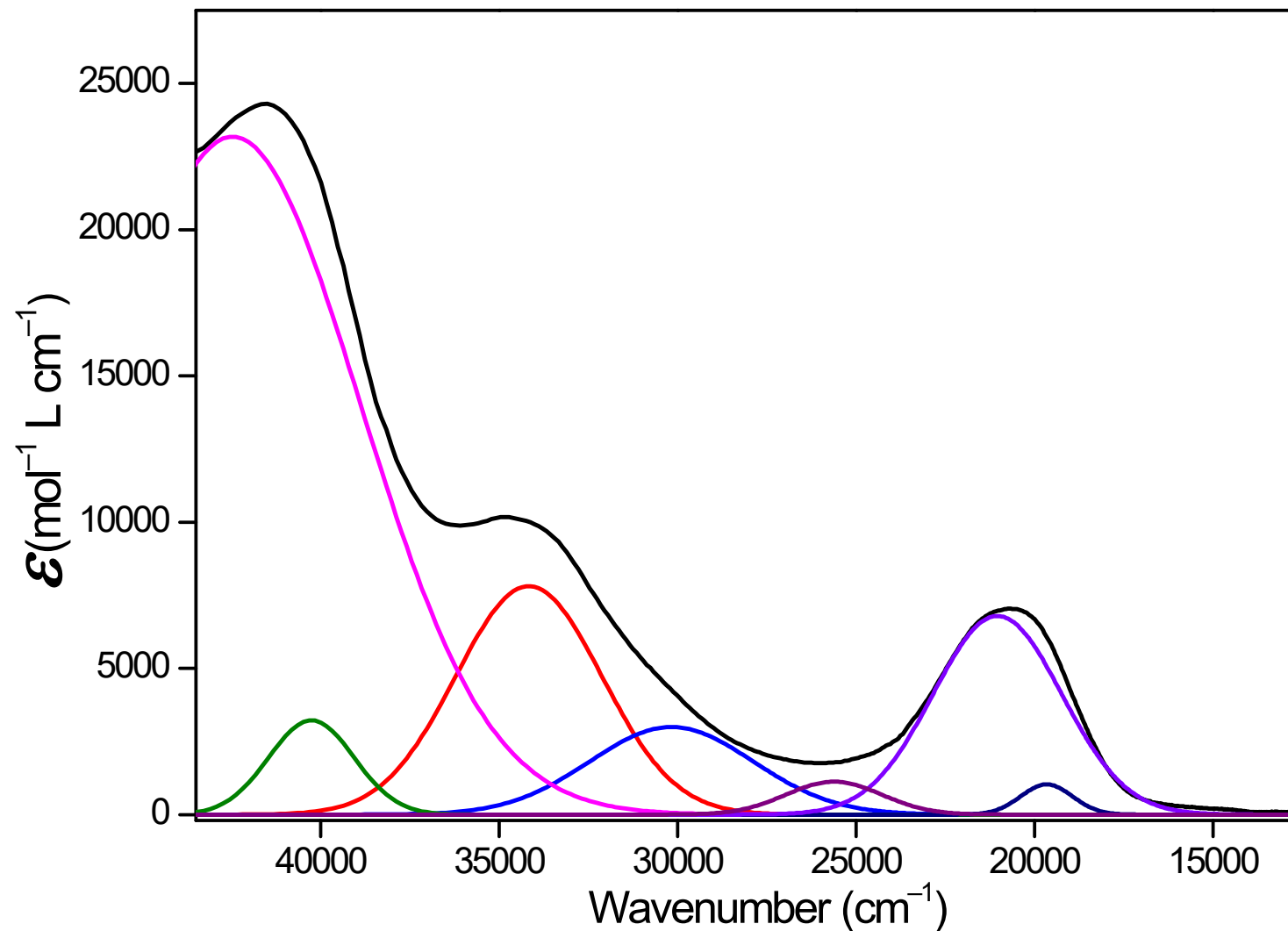


Figure S25. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the semiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})$ in CH_2Cl_2 (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

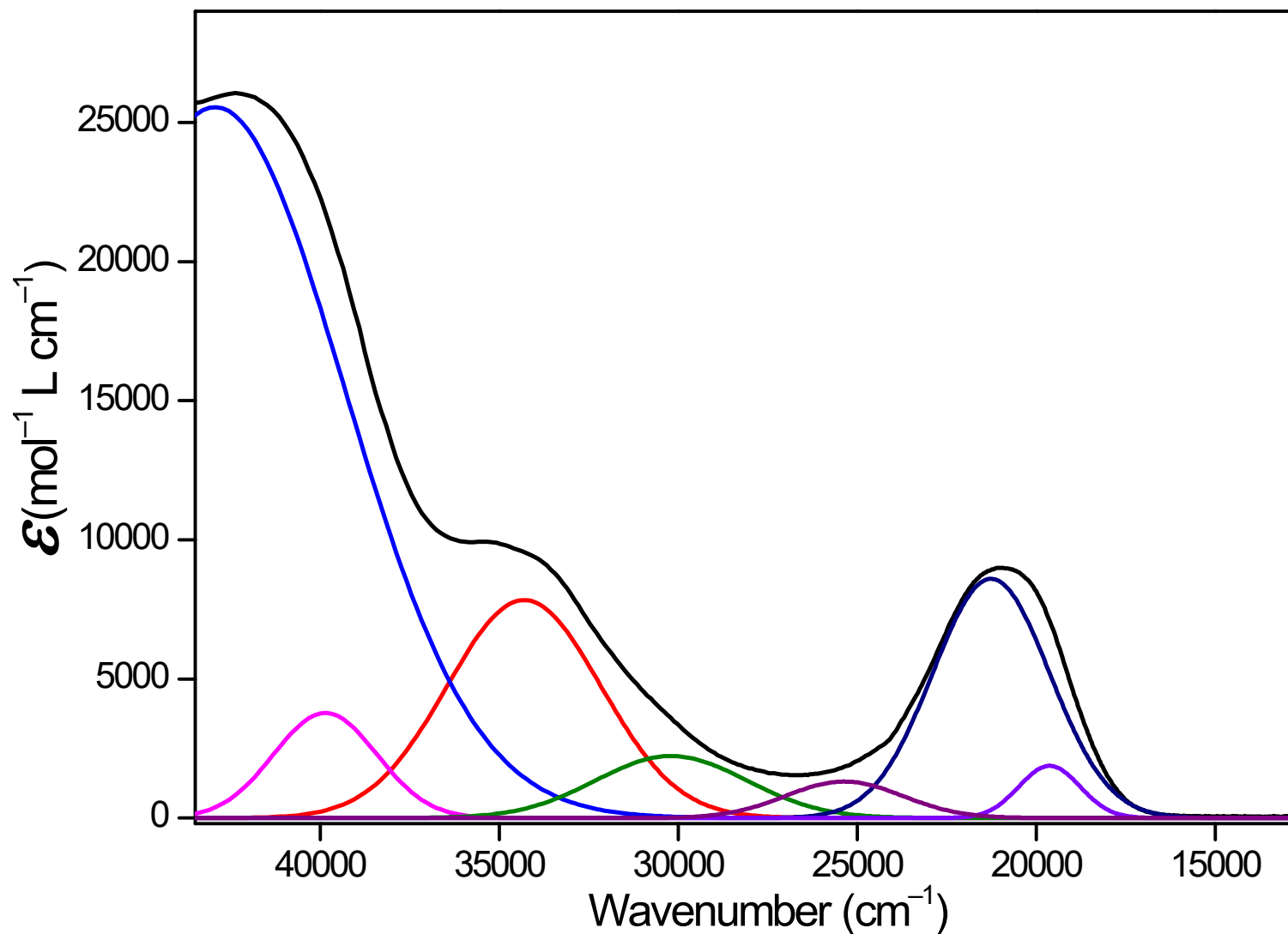


Figure S26. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the semiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})$ in CH_2Cl_2 (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

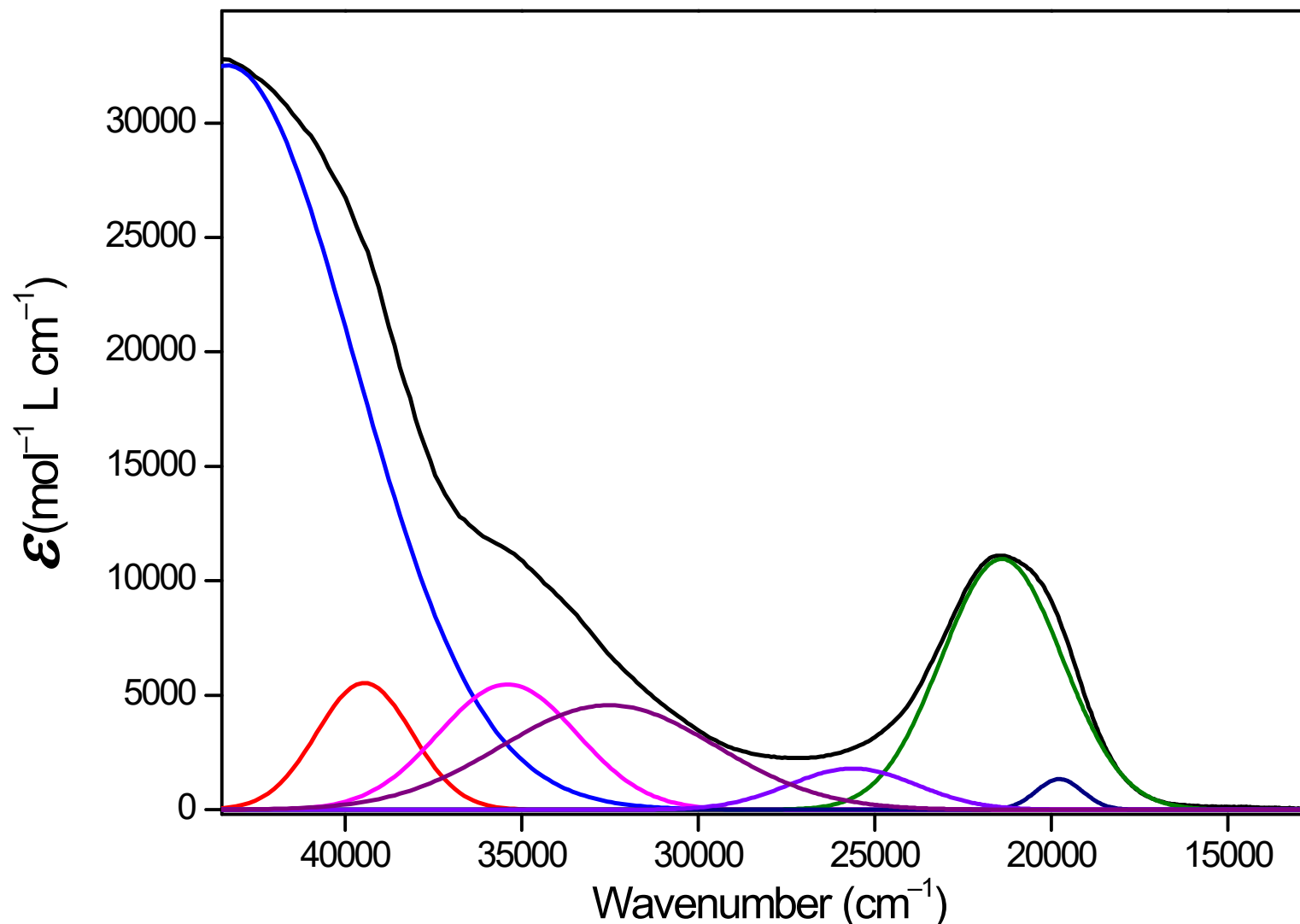


Figure S27. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the carboranosemiclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x(\text{HN}_x)_2(\text{B}_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})$ in CH_2Cl_2 (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

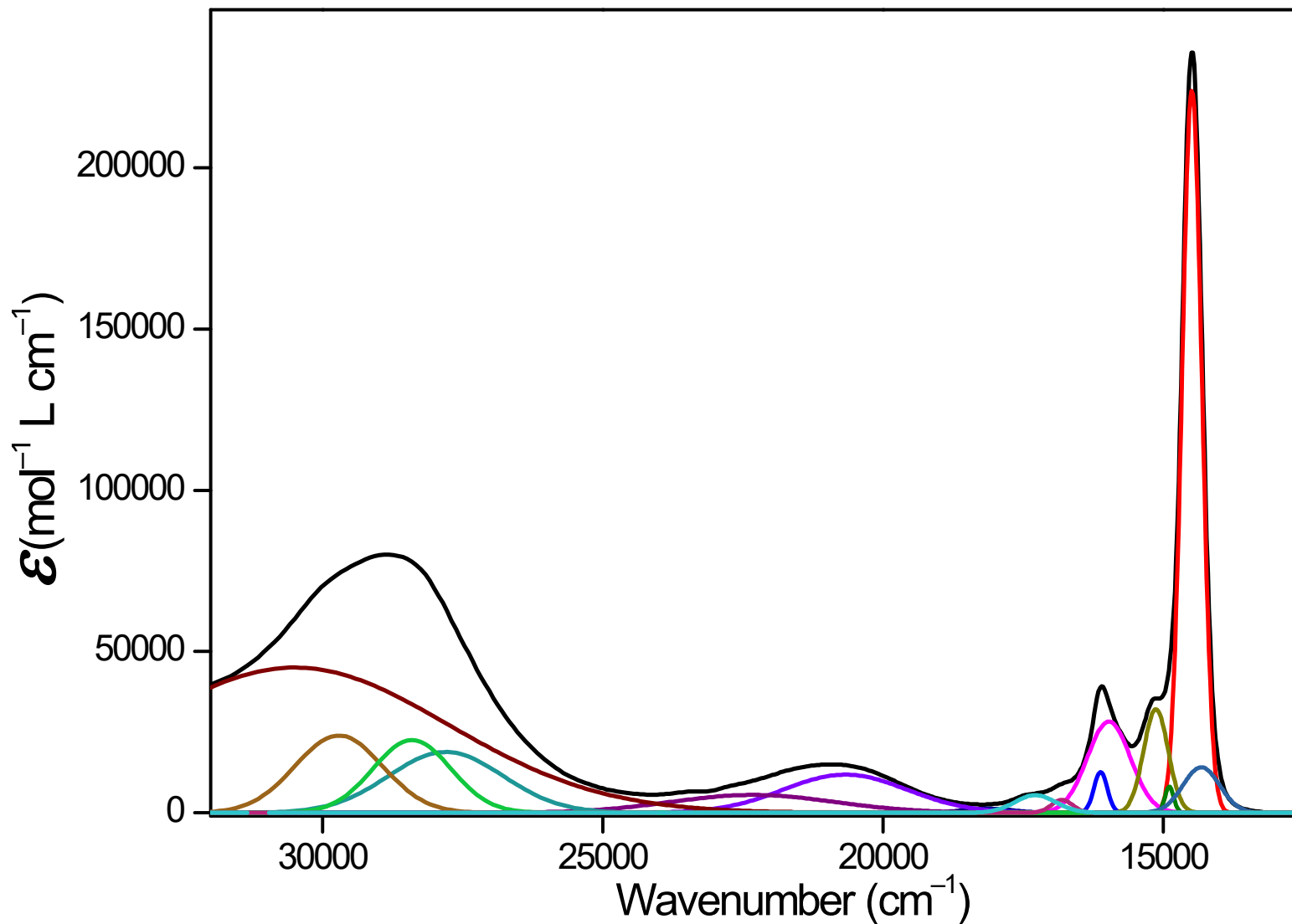


Figure S28. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the phthalocyaninatoclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{ZrPc})$ in pyridine (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

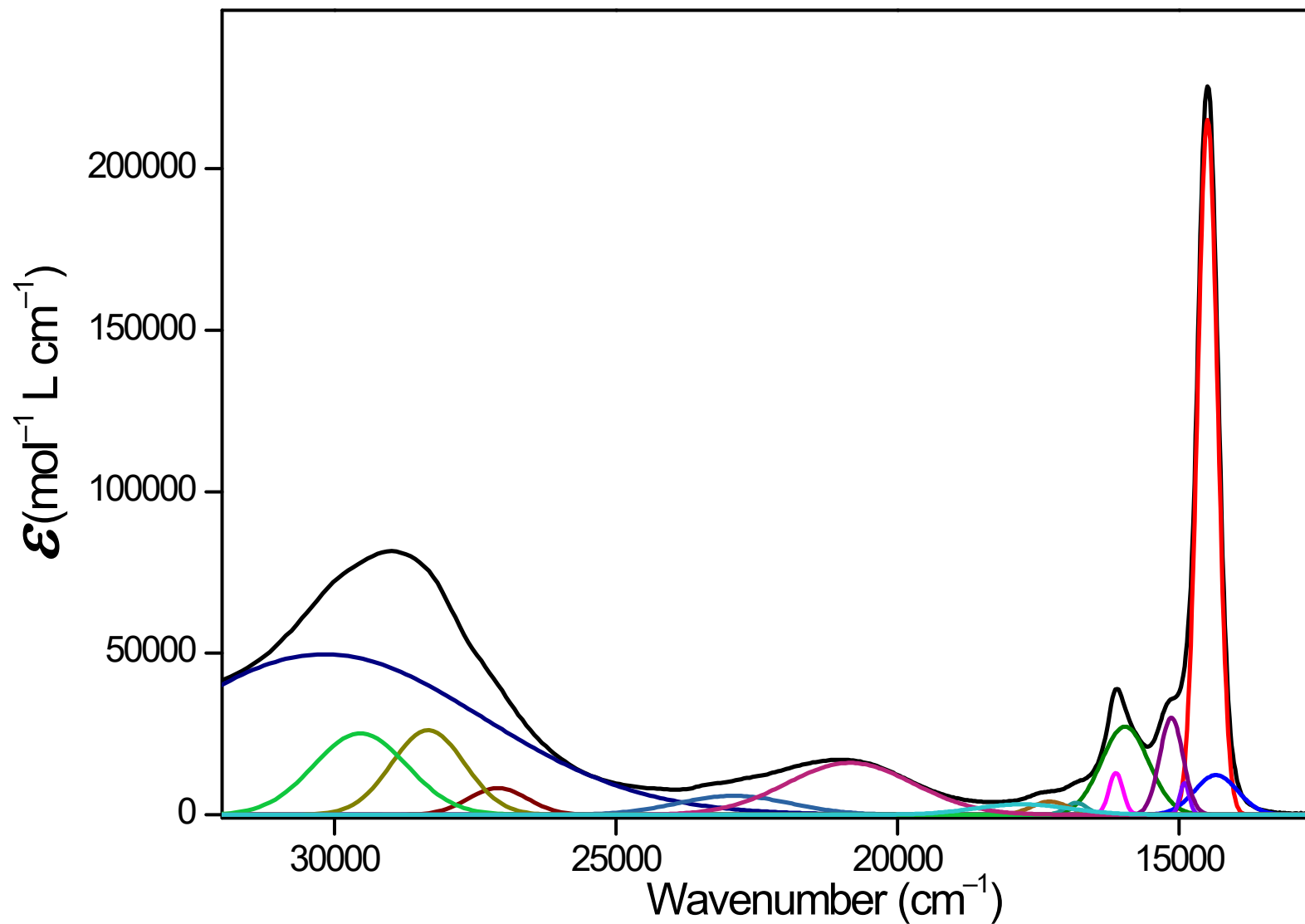


Figure S29. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the phthalocyaninatoclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COOH})(\text{HfPc})$ in pyridine (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

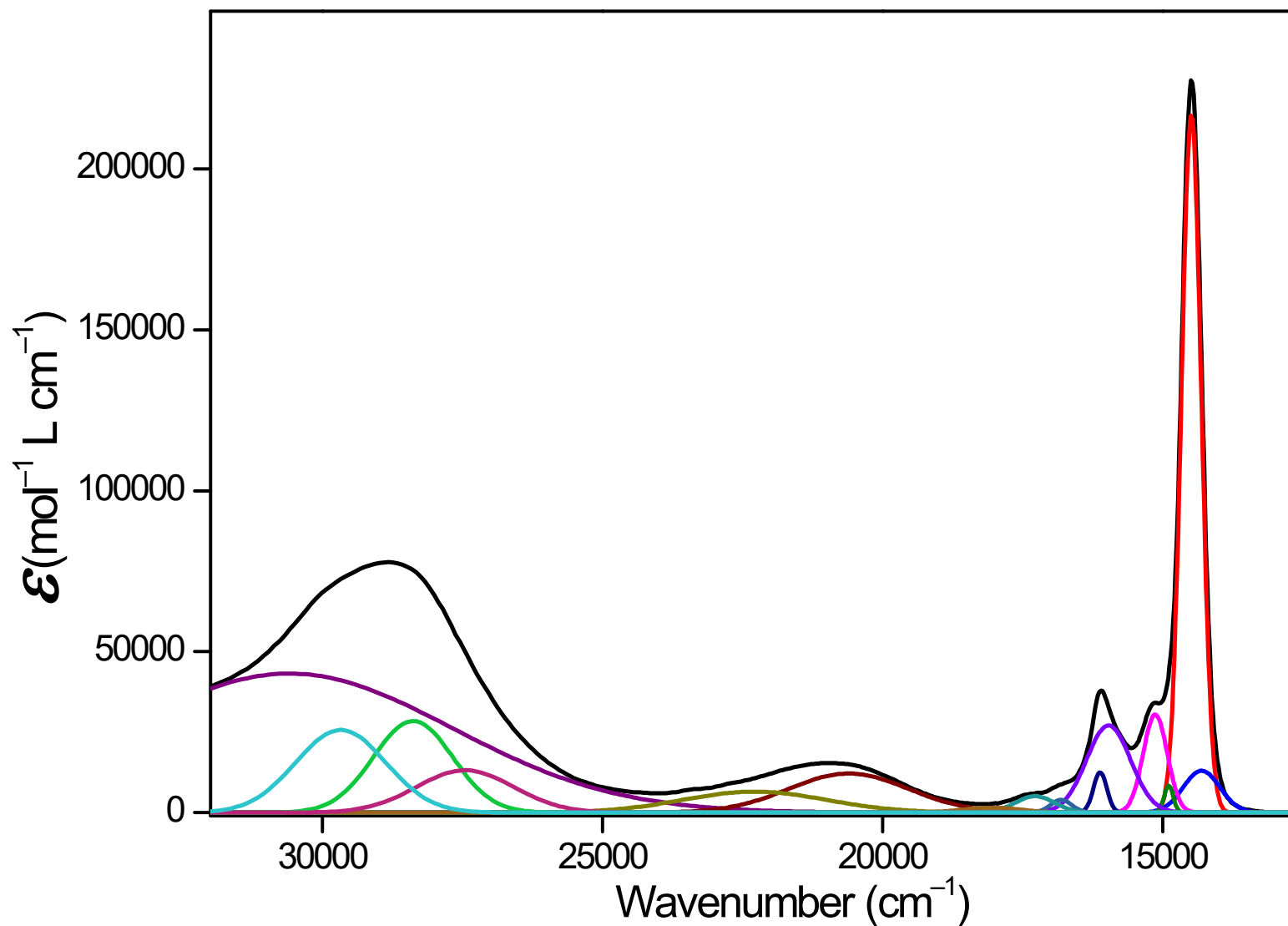


Figure S30. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the phthalocyaninatoclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COProp})(\text{ZrPc})$ in pyridine (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

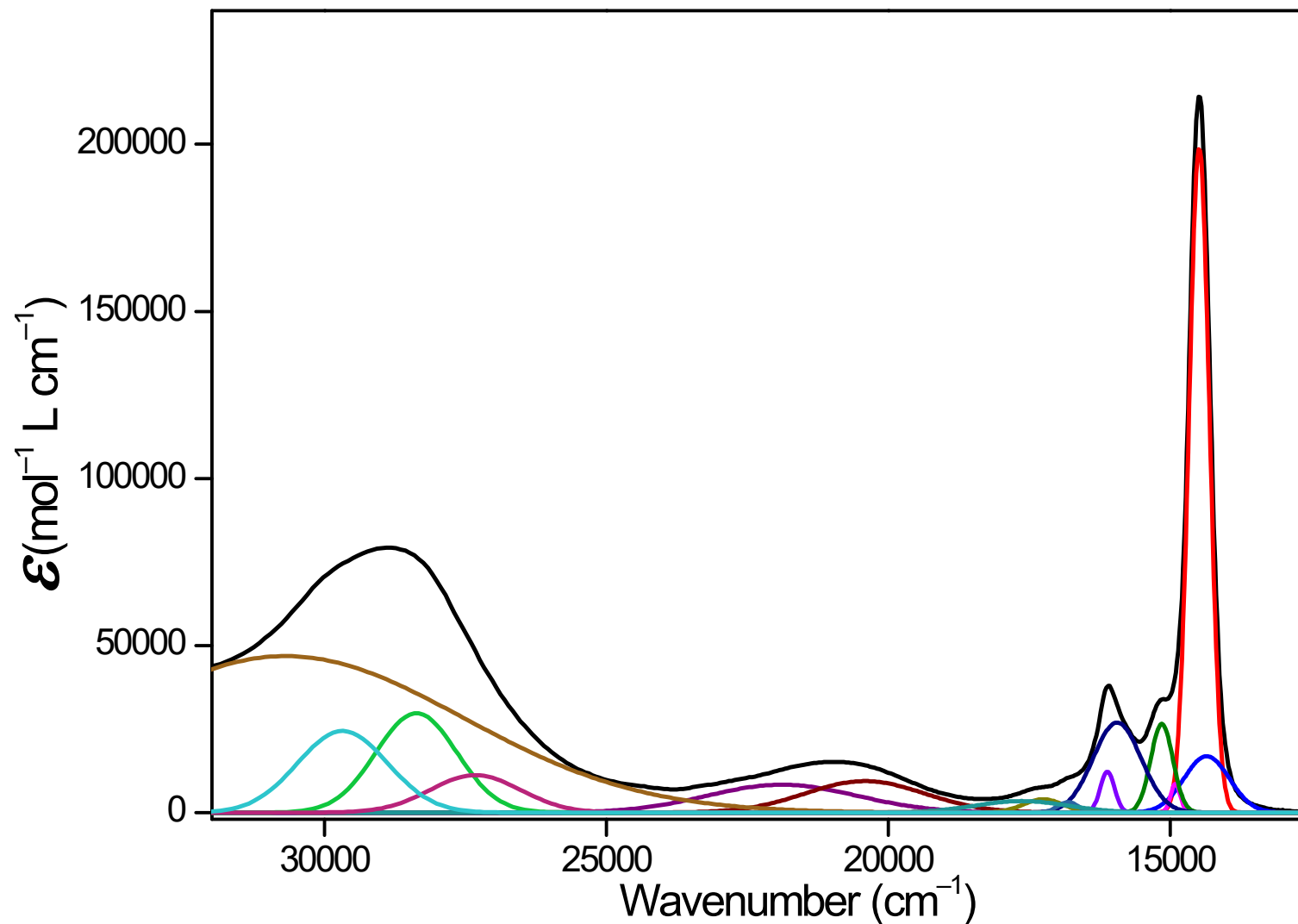


Figure S31. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the polytopic complex $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B4-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COspCarb})(\text{ZrPc})$ in pyridine (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

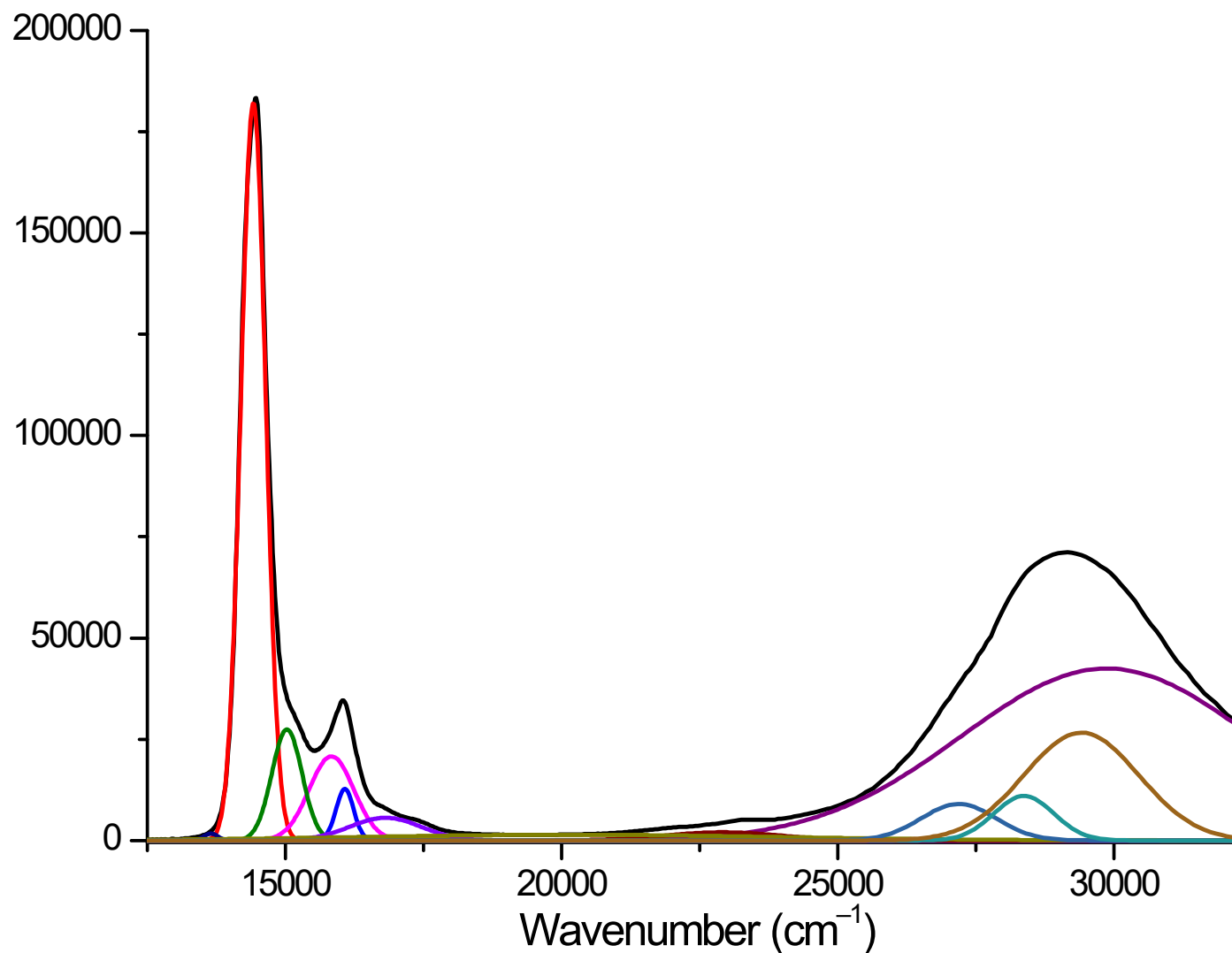


Figure S32. Solution UV-vis spectrum of the metallocomplex precursor HfPcCl₂ in pyridine (shown in black line) and its deconvolution into the Gaussian components (shown in color lines).

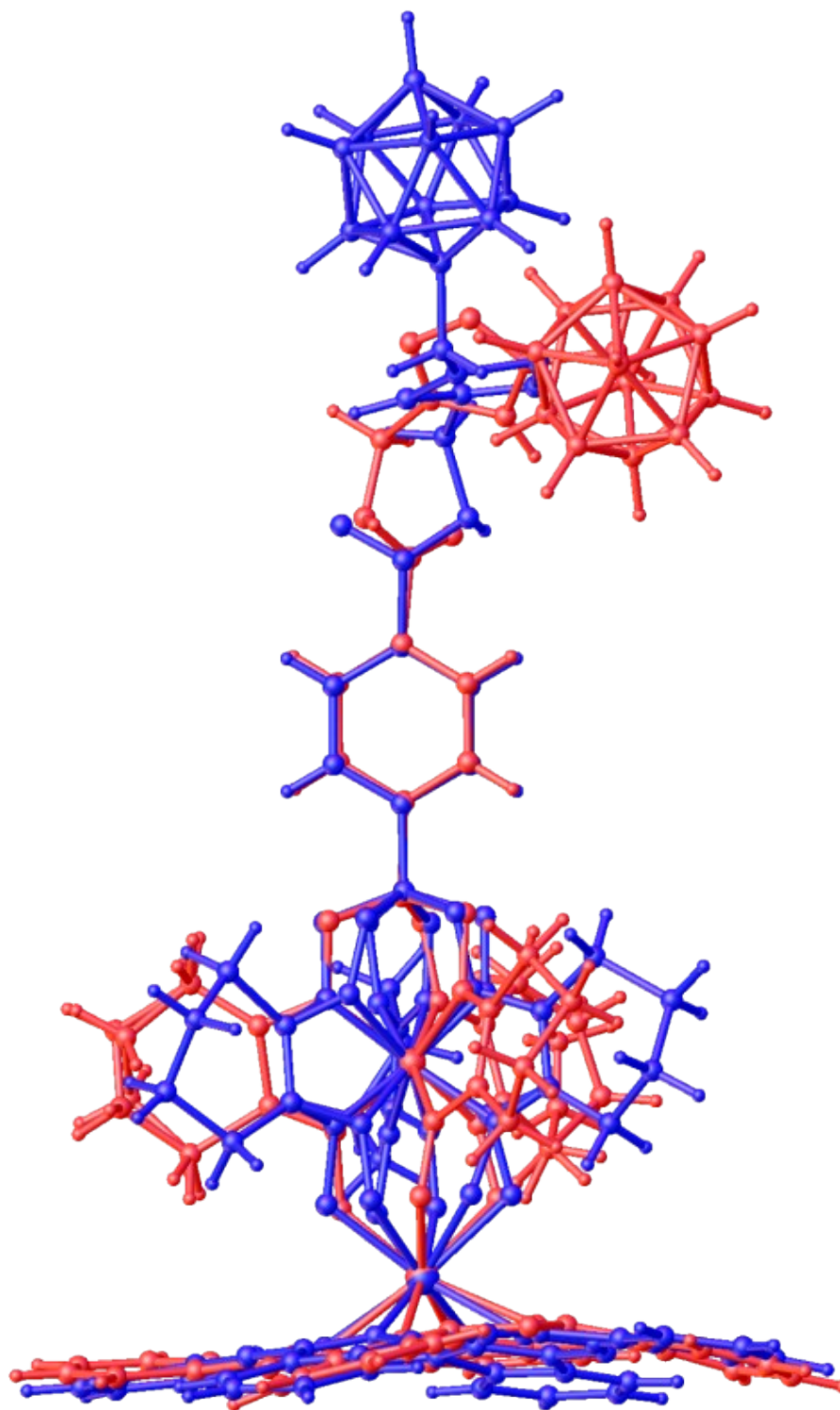


Figure S33. Comparison of the conformations of two symmetrically independent molecules of the polytopic carboranyl-terminated phthalocyaninatoclathrochelate $\text{FeN}_x\text{}_3(\text{B}_4\text{-C}_6\text{H}_4\text{COSpCarb})(\text{ZrPc})$; their Zr, Fe and B atoms are overlaid.

Table S1. Solution UV-vis spectra (ν , cm^{-1} , $\epsilon \times 10^{-3}$, $\text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{L} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$) of the obtained hybrid and polytopic iron(II) complexes

Compound	ν_1	ν_2	ν_3	ν_4	ν_5	ν_6	ν_7	ν_8	ν_9	ν_{10}	ν_{11}	ν_{12}	ν_{13}	ν_{14}	ν_{15}
FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COOH)(ZrPc)	30501 (45)	29714 (24)	28408 (23)	27802 (19)	22328 (5.5)	20677 (12)	18131 (1.3)	17284 (5.5)	16809 (4.0)	16120 (13)	15973 (28)	15132 (32)	14893 (8.1)	14489 (224)	14322 (14)
FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COOH)(HfPc)	30180 (50)	29544 (25)	28338 (26)	27100 (8.3)	22909 (5.9)	20846 (16)	17788 (3.2)	17293 (4.1)	16824 (3.7)	16123 (13)	15961 (27)	15137 (30)	14904 (9.9)	14494 (215)	14343 (12)
FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COProp)(ZrPc)	30598 (43)	29676 (26)	28384 (28)	27454 (13)	22289 (6.5)	20609 (12)	18057 (1.6)	17282 (5.1)	16814 (3.9)	16119 (12)	15969 (27)	15135 (31)	14895 (8.4)	14490 (217)	14307 (13)
FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COSpCarb)(ZrPc)	30690 (47)	29682 (24)	28373 (30)	27326 (11)	21886 (8)	20419 (9.4)	17638 (3.4)	17255 (4.0)	16812 (3.1)	16115 (12)	15943 (27)	15150 (27)	14908 (8.7)	14485 (200)	14354 (17)

Table S2. Solution UV-vis spectra (ν , cm^{-1} , $\epsilon \times 10^{-3}$, $\text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{L} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$) of the obtained iron(II) semiclatrochelates and that of a model carborane-based compound.

Compound	ν_1	ν_2	ν_3	ν_4	ν_5	ν_6	ν_7
FeNx(HNx) ₂ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COOH)	42475 (23)	40264 (3.2)	34171 (7.8)	30173 (3.0)	25620 (1.1)	21039 (6.8)	19661 (1.0)
FeNx(HNx) ₂ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COProp)	42949 (26)	39866 (3.8)	34311 (7.8)	30199 (2.2)	25365 (1.3)	21259 (8.6)	19628 (1.9)
FeNx(HNx) ₂ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COSpCarb)	43343 (33)	39462 (5.5)	35403 (5.5)	32533 (4.6)	25625 (1.8)	21399 (11)	19773 (1.3)
1-[(<i>o</i> -carboran-1'-yl)methyl]- 4-pentyl-1,2,3-triazole [S7]	45454 (3.7)	37879 (0.08)					

Table S3. Crystallographic data and structure refinement details for the semiclathrochelate, hybrid and polytopic iron(II) complexes under study

Compound	Fe(HNx) ₂ Nx(B4-C ₆ H ₄ COOH)	Fe(HNx) ₂ Nx(B4-C ₆ H ₄ COProp)	FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COOH)(ZrPc) · 2.5C ₆ H ₆	(d ₅ -Py·H) ⁺ [FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COO ⁻)(HfPc)] · 2d ₅ -Py	FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COProp)(ZrPc) · 1.5CH ₂ Cl ₂	FeNx ₃ (B4-C ₆ H ₄ COSpCarb)(ZrPc)
Formula	C ₂₆ H ₃₃ BCl ₂ FeN ₆ O ₈	C ₂₈ H ₃₄ BFeN ₇ O ₇	C ₇₂ H ₆₀ BFeN ₁₄ O ₈ Zr	C ₇₂ H ₄₄ BD ₁₆ FeHfN ₁₇ O ₈	C _{61.5} H ₅₁ BCl ₃ FeN ₁₅ O ₇ Zr	C ₆₃ H ₆₁ B ₁₁ FeN ₁₈ O ₇ Zr
Fw	695.14	647.28	1407.22	1552.61	1376.40	1448.27
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> − <i>I</i>	<i>P</i> − <i>I</i>	<i>P</i> − <i>I</i>	<i>P</i> − <i>I</i>	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> − <i>I</i>
a (Å)	9.757(2)	9.970(2)	12.236(3)	14.080(3)	14.242(3)	19.422(4)
b (Å)	10.204(2)	11.030(2)	12.862(3)	16.520(3)	17.942(4)	20.591(4)
c (Å)	16.040(3)	13.310(3)	23.178(5)	17.020(3)	23.090(5)	21.089(4)
α (deg)	78.968(4)	87.32(3)	90.70(3)	73.19(3)	90	71.88(3)
β (deg)	77.178(4)	88.96(3)	93.99(3)	87.98(3)	93.33(3)	69.88(3)
γ (deg)	73.981(5)	78.04(3)	106.72(3)	64.78(3)	90	87.44(3)
Volume (Å ³)	1482.1(5)	1430.3(5)	3483.1(13)	3410.8(15)	5890(2)	7508(3)
Z	2	2	2	2	4	4
ρ _{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.558	1.503	1.342	1.512	1.552	1.281
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.749	0.663	0.478	2.018	0.712	0.444
F(000)	720	676	1450	1556	2812	2968
Refls. collected	20425	32478	52706	33975	34977	27240
R _{int}	0.110	0.030	0.066	0.063	0.068	0.151
Data / restraints / parameters	9051 / 0 / 367	7487 / 0 / 396	19204 / 42 / 903	12067 / 36 / 897	12892 / 19 / 821	8746 / 1013 / 1419
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.999	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.63
R ₁ [I>=2σ(I)]	0.082	0.042	0.060	0.050	0.074	0.109
wR2 [all data]	0.178	0.110	0.147	0.114	0.194	0.209
Largest diff. peak/hole (e Å ⁻³)	0.990 / −0.541	0.638 / −0.684	1.317 / −1.678	2.695 / −1.659	2.348 / −1.957	0.590 / −1.093

Supporting Information References

- [S1] Y.Z.Voloshin, N.A.Kostromina, R.Krämer, *Clathrochelates: Synthesis, Structure and Properties*, Elsevier, 2002 and references therein.
- [S2] Y.Z. Voloshin, E.V. Polshin, A.Y. Nazarenko, *Hyperfine Inter.* 2002, **141**, 309–320 and references therein.
- [S3] Y.Z. Voloshin, O.A. Varzatskii, T.E. Kron, V.K. Belsky, V.E. Zavodnik, N.G. Strizhakova, A.V. Palchik, *Inorg.Chem.*, 2000, **39**, 1907–1918.
- [S4] Y.Z. Voloshin, V.E. Zavodnik, O.A. Varzatskii, V.K. Belsky, A.V. Palchik, N.G. Strizhakova, I.I. Vorontsov, M.Y. Antipin, *Dalton Trans.* 2002, 1193–1202.
- [S5] S.C. Bart, K. Chłopek, E. Bill, M.W. Bouwkamp, E. Lobkovsky, F. Neese, K. Wieghardt, P.J. Chirik, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2006, **128**, 13921 – 13912.
- [S6] S. Pillet, V. Legrand, H.-P. Weber, M. Souhassou, J.-F. Létard, P. Guionneau, C. Lecomte, *Z. Kristallogr.*, 2008, **223**, 235–249.
- [S7] G.E.Zelinskii, I.P.Limarev, A.V.Vologzhanina, V.A.Olshevskaya, A.V.Makarenkov, P.V.Dorovatovskii, A.S.Chuprin, M.A.Vershinin, S.V.Dudkin, Y.Z. Voloshin, *Molecules*. 2021, **26**, 3635.