

## Supporting Information

### Exploration of the oxygen reduction reaction activity of four transition metal borates: synthesis, structure and characterization

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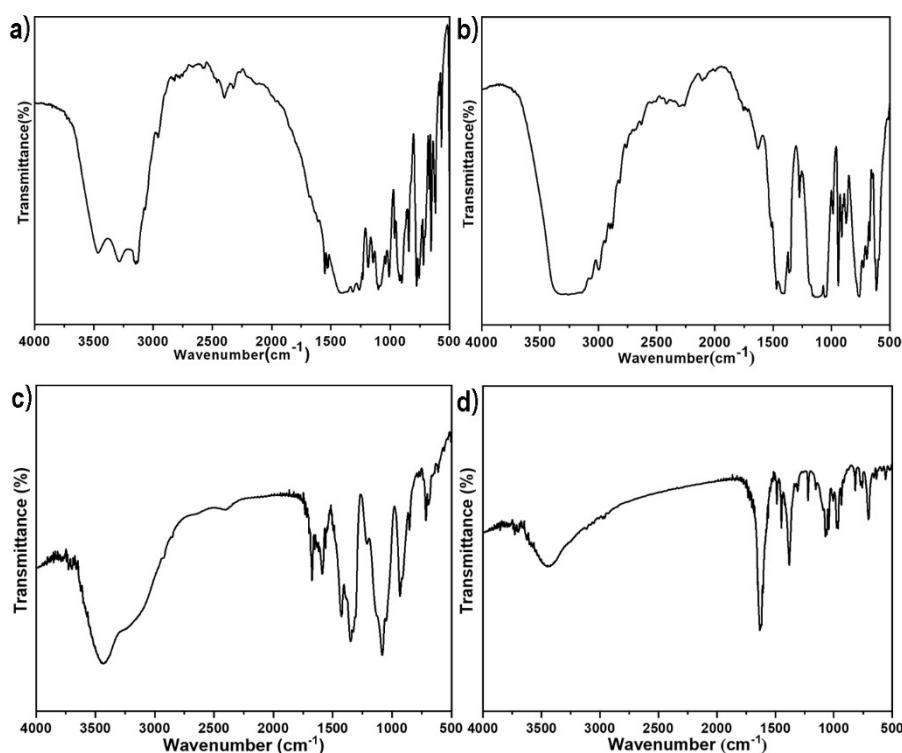
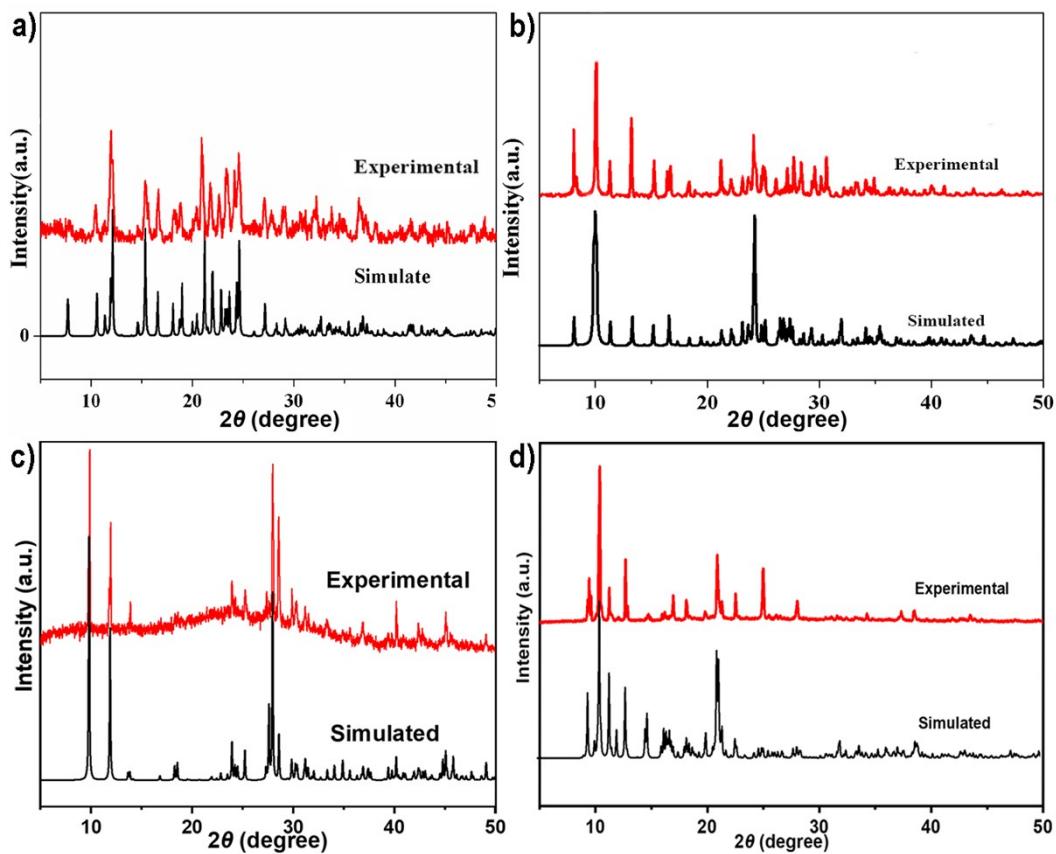
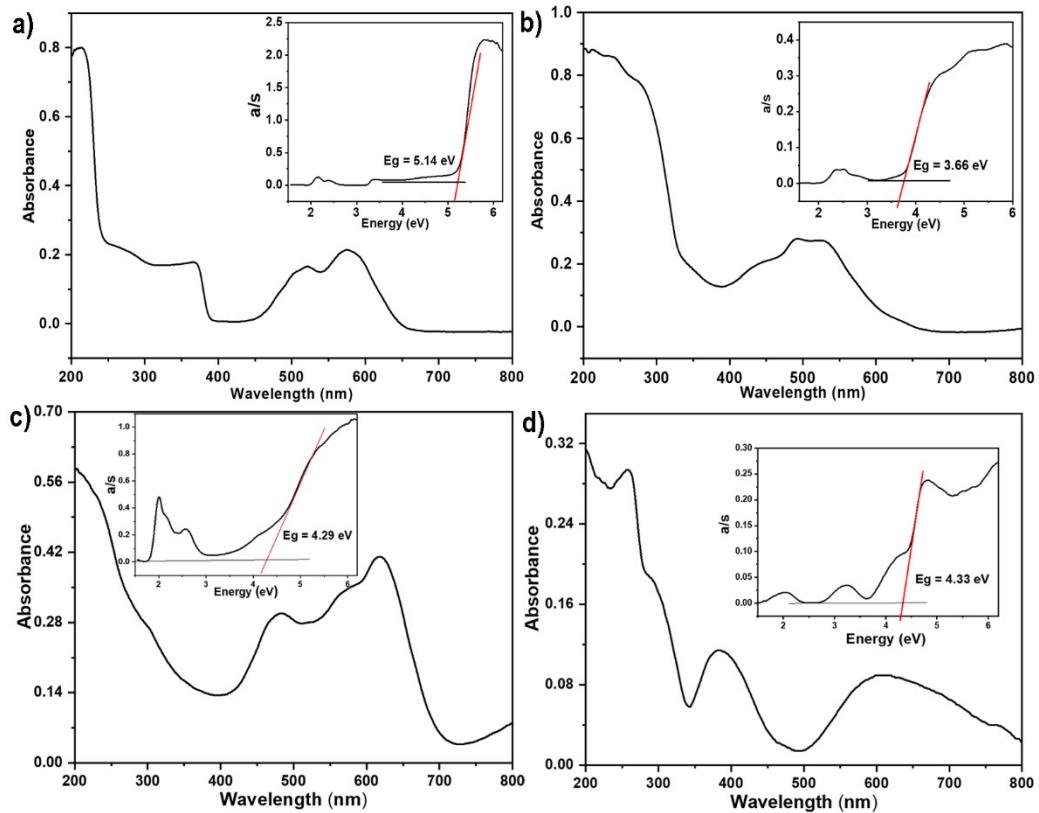


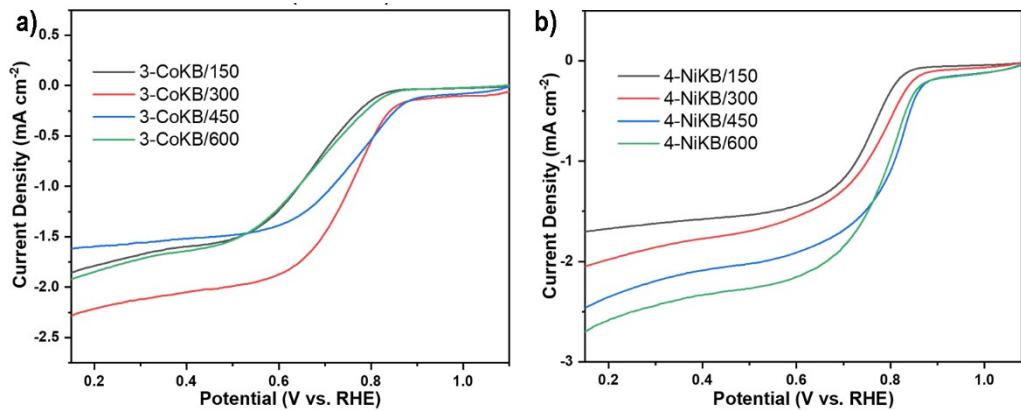
Fig. S1 The FTIR spectra of 1(a), 2(b), 3(c) and 4(d).



**Fig. S2** The PXRD patterns of **1(a)**, **2(b)** **3(c)** and **4(d)**.



**Fig. S3** The solid-state UV-vis-NIR absorption spectra of compound **1(a)**, **2(b)**, **3(c)** and **4(d)** (the insets show the Tauc plots of  $\alpha/S$  vs. photon energy).



**Fig. S4** a) LSV curves of 3-CoKB/150, 3-CoKB/300, 3-CoKB/450 and 3-CoKB/600; b) LSV curves of 4-NiKB/150, 4-NiKB/300, 4-NiKB/450 and 4-NiKB/600. (5 mV s<sup>-1</sup>, 1600 rpm).

**Table S1** Hydrogen bonds for **1**

D—H···A	d(D—H) (Å)	d(H···A) (Å)	d(D···A) (Å)	∠D—H···A (°)
O3—H3···O5 <sup>1</sup>	0.84	1.84	2.678(2)	174.3
O8—H8···O3 <sup>2</sup>	0.84	2.03	2.826(2)	159.0
O10—H10···O7 <sup>3</sup>	0.84	1.92	2.758(2)	172.4

<sup>1</sup>1-X, -Y, -Z; <sup>2</sup>-1+X, +Y, +Z; <sup>3</sup>1-X, 1-Y, -Z

**Table S2** Hydrogen bonds for **2**

D—H···A	d(D—H) (Å)	d(H···A) (Å)	d(D···A) (Å)	∠D—H···A (°)
N16—H16—O1 <sup>1</sup>	0.88	2.05	2.820(11)	144.8
O9—H9A—O7	0.84	1.88	2.661(9)	153.8
O11—H11A—O13	0.84	1.85	2.688(9)	171.7
O12—H12B—O10	0.84	1.93	2.758(9)	169.4
O13—H13A—O6 <sup>2</sup>	0.858	1.87	2.702(8)	164.3
O14—H14B—O1 <sup>3</sup>	0.84	1.89	2.715(9)	169.0

<sup>1</sup>+X, +Y, -1+Z; <sup>2</sup>1+X, +Y, +Z; <sup>3</sup>1+X, -1+Y, +Z