

## Controlled preparation of $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$ nanorods derived from MOF-74 nanoarrays involving exchange reaction for high energy density supercapacitors

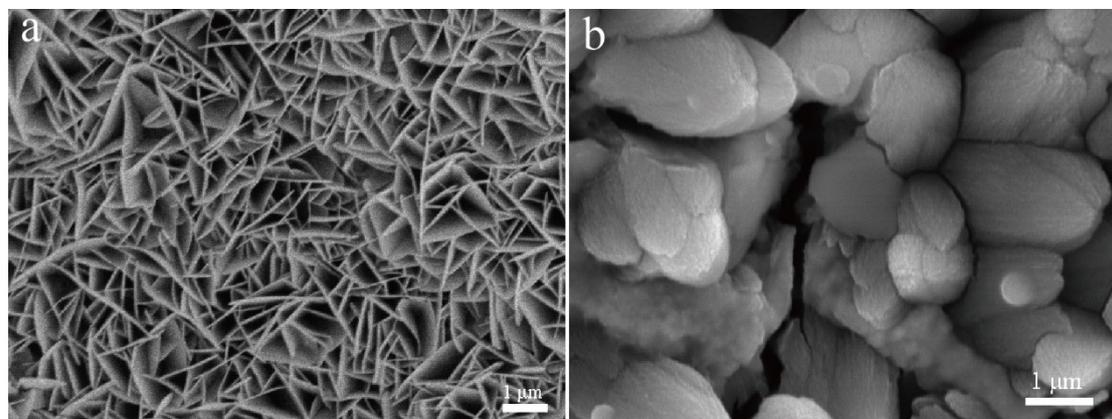
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**Fig. S1.** SEM image of (a) NiCo-LDH, (b) NiCo-MOF-74 direct sulfidation (NiCo-S).

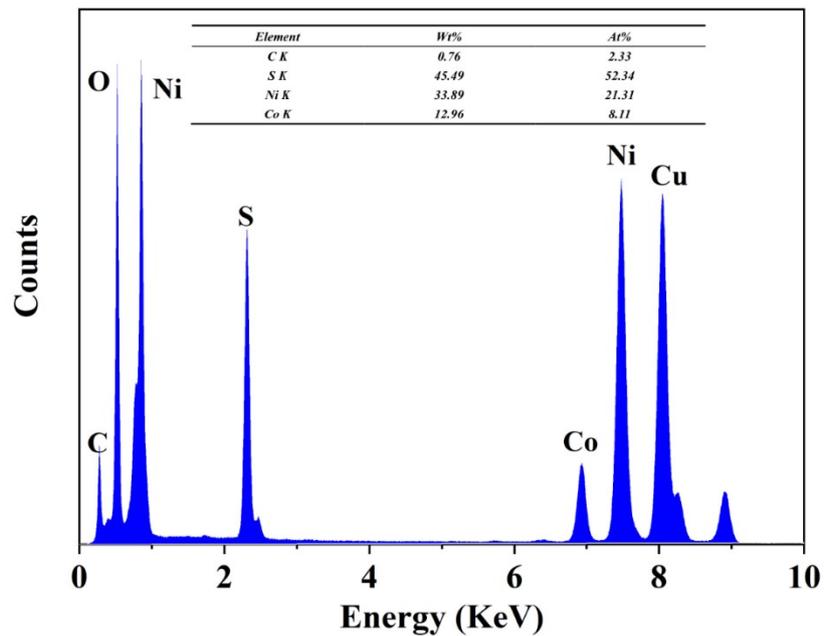


Fig. S2. The EDS spectrum of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$  scraped from Ni foam.

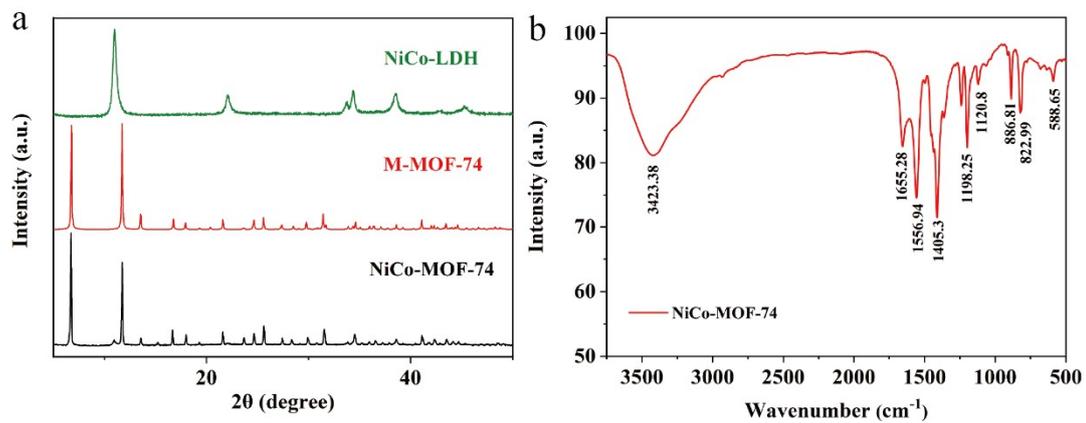


Fig. S3. (a) XRD patterns of NiCo-MOF-74 and NiCo-LDH, (b) FT-IR spectra of NiCo-MOF-74.

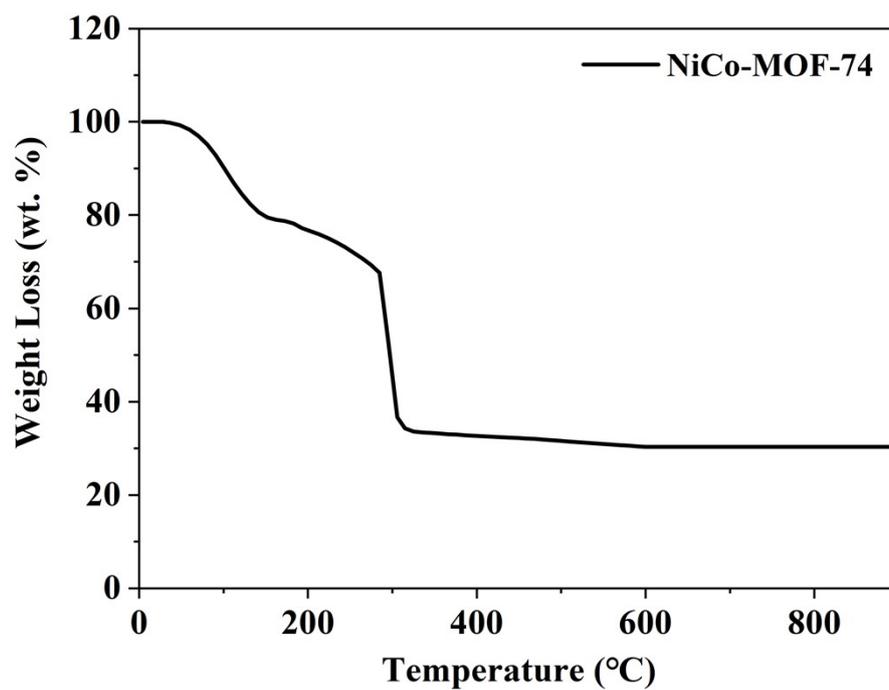


Fig. S4. TGA curves of NiCo-MOF-74.

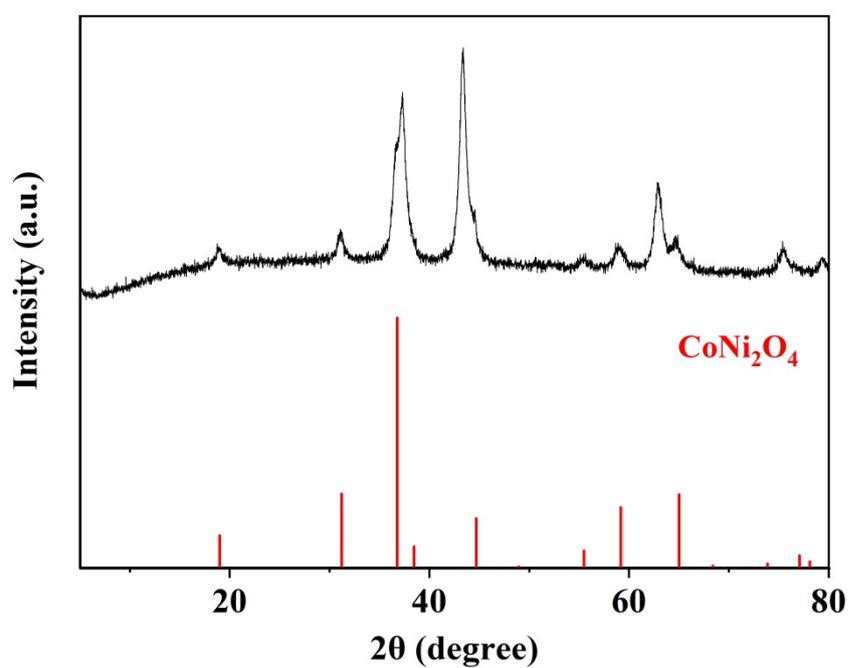
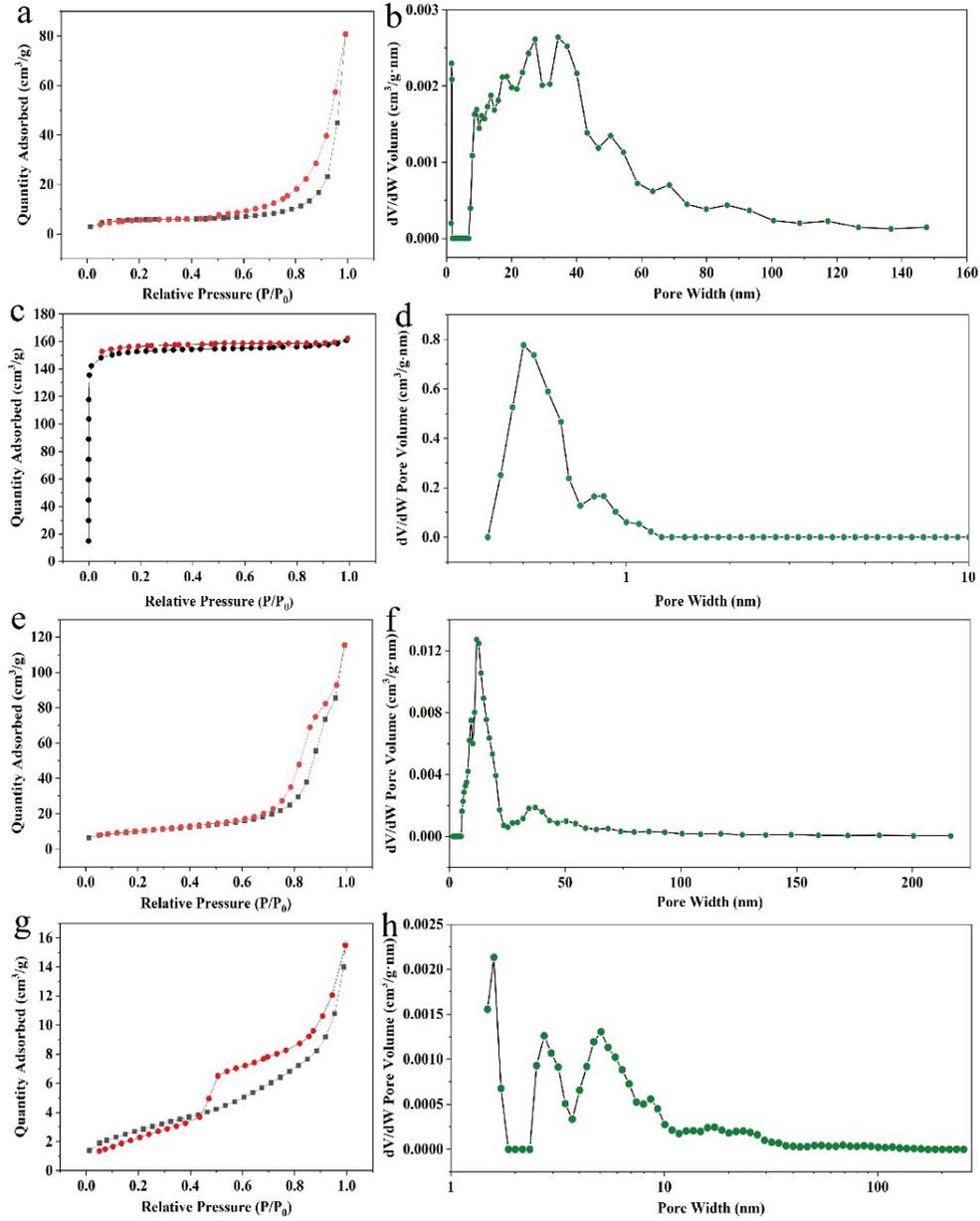
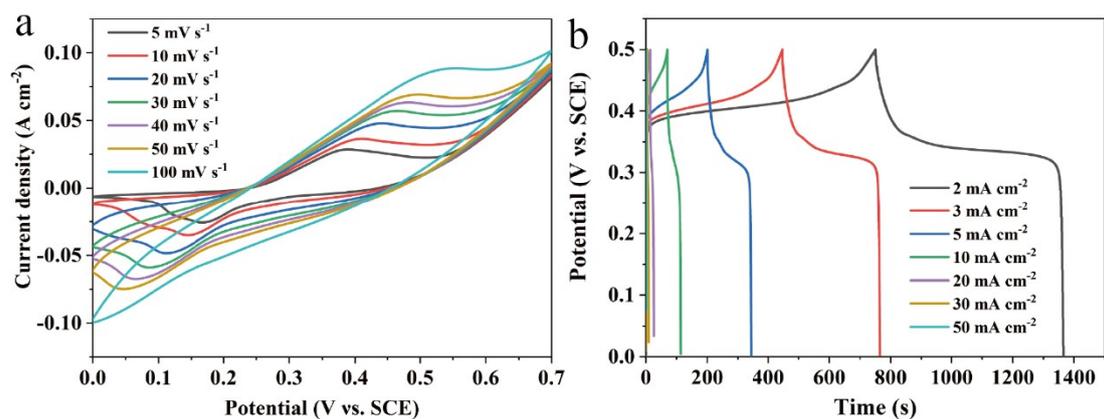


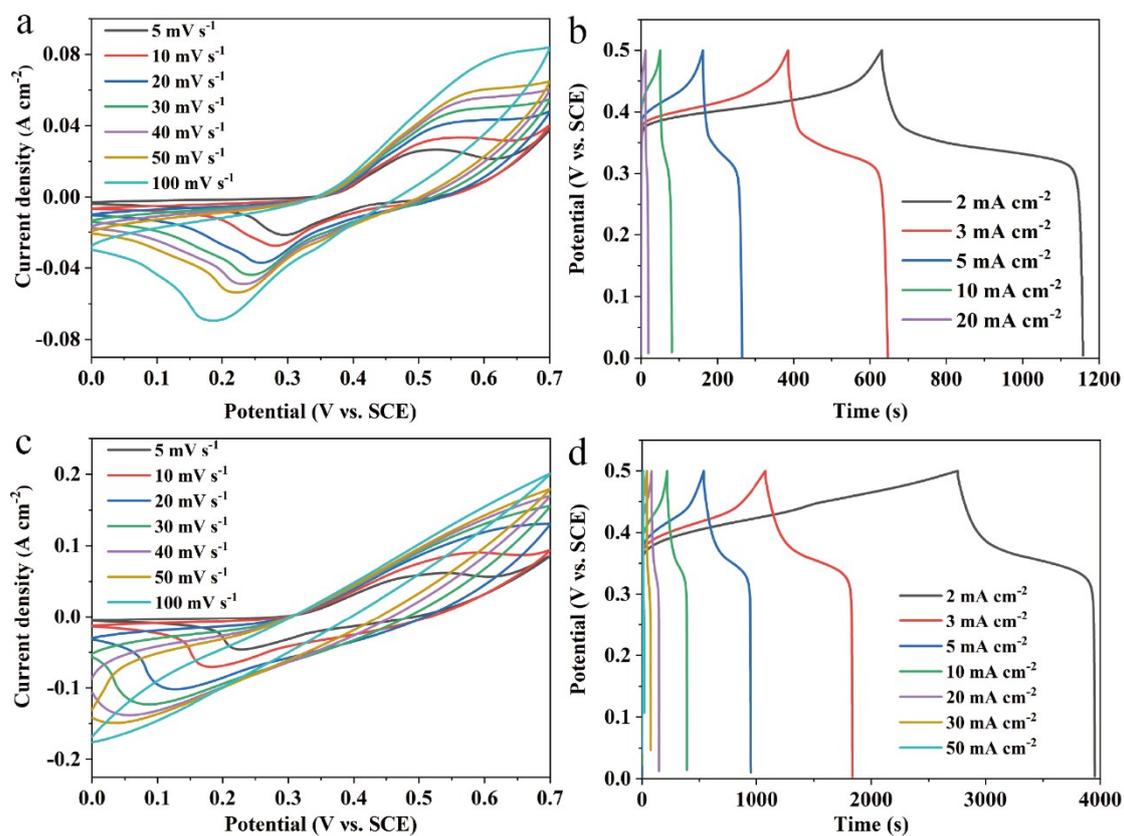
Fig. S5. XRD patterns of CoNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>.



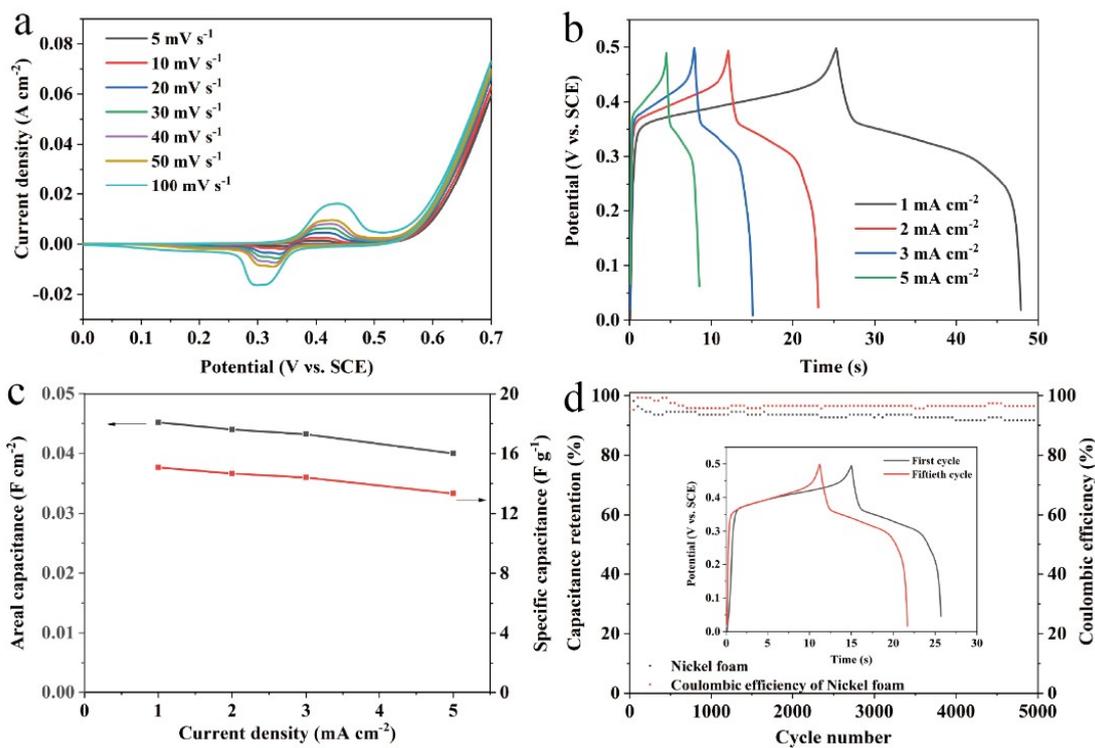
**Fig. S6.** N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms curves of (a) NiCo-LDH, (c) NiCo-MOF-74, (e) CoNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, (g) CoNi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>; pore-size distribution curves of (b) NiCo-LDH, (d) NiCo-MOF-74, (f) CoNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, (h) CoNi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>.



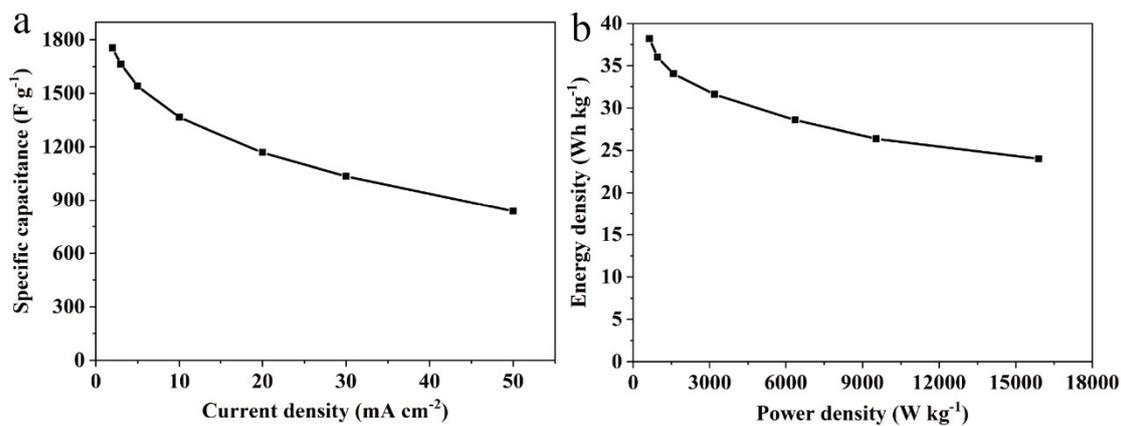
**Fig. S7.** (a) CV curves of NiCo-LDH at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves of NiCo-LDH at different current densities.



**Fig. S8.** (a) CV curves of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{O}_4$  at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{O}_4$  at different current densities, (c) CV curves of NiCo-MOF-74 at different scan rates, (d) GCD curves of NiCo-MOF-74 at different current densities.



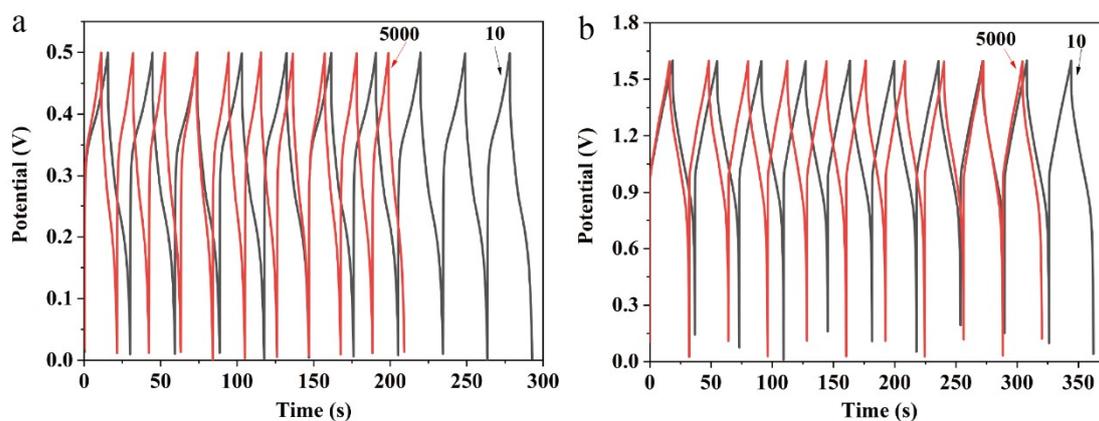
**Fig. S9.** (a) CV curves of Ni-foam at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves of Ni-foam at different current densities, (c) areal/specific capacitances of Ni-foam, (d) cycling performances and Coulomb efficiency of Ni-foam.



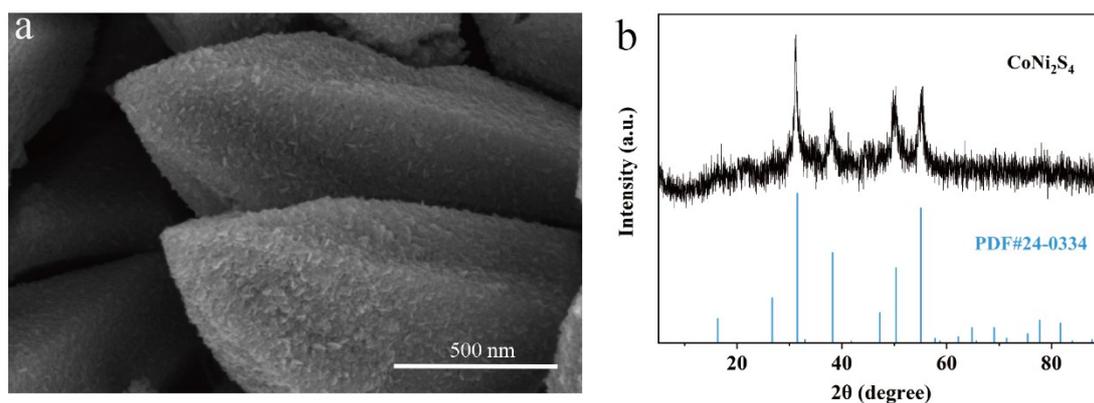
**Fig. S10.** (a) specific capacitances of CoNi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, (b) Energy and power densities of CoNi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>.

**Table. S1.** EIS parameters of electrodes with different electrodes.

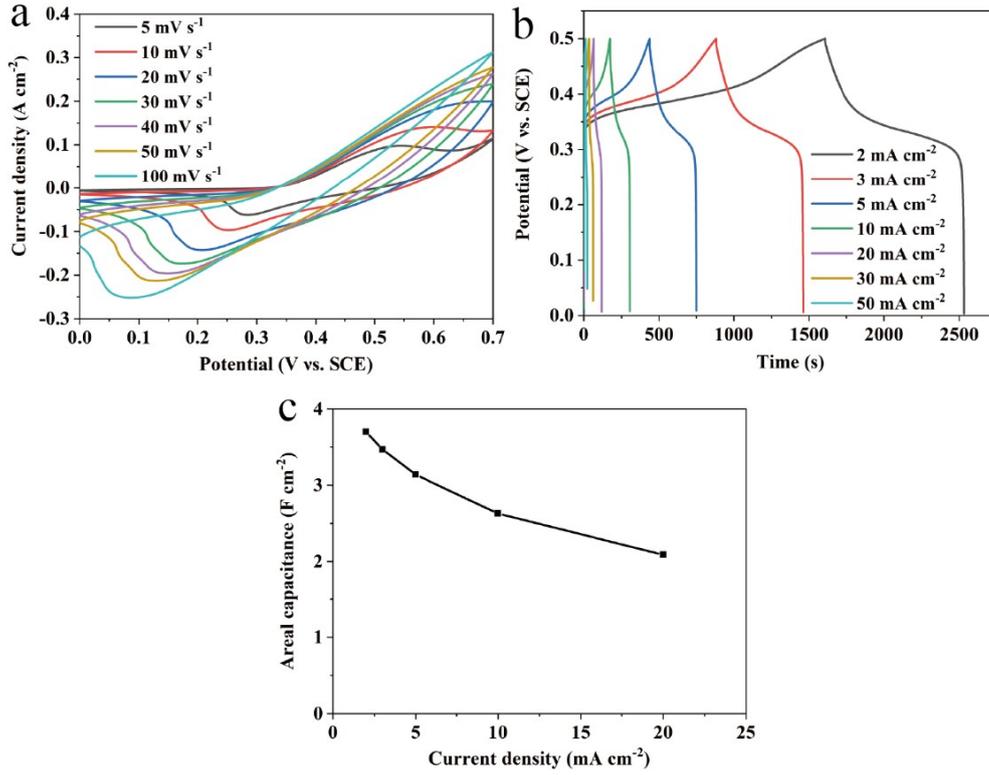
Electrodes	$R_s$	$R_{ct}$
$\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$	$0.43 \Omega$	$0.08 \Omega$
$\text{CoNi}_2\text{O}_4$	$1.53 \Omega$	$0.20 \Omega$
NiCo-MOF-74	$1.18 \Omega$	$0.95 \Omega$
NiCo-LDH	$1.53 \Omega$	$0.09 \Omega$



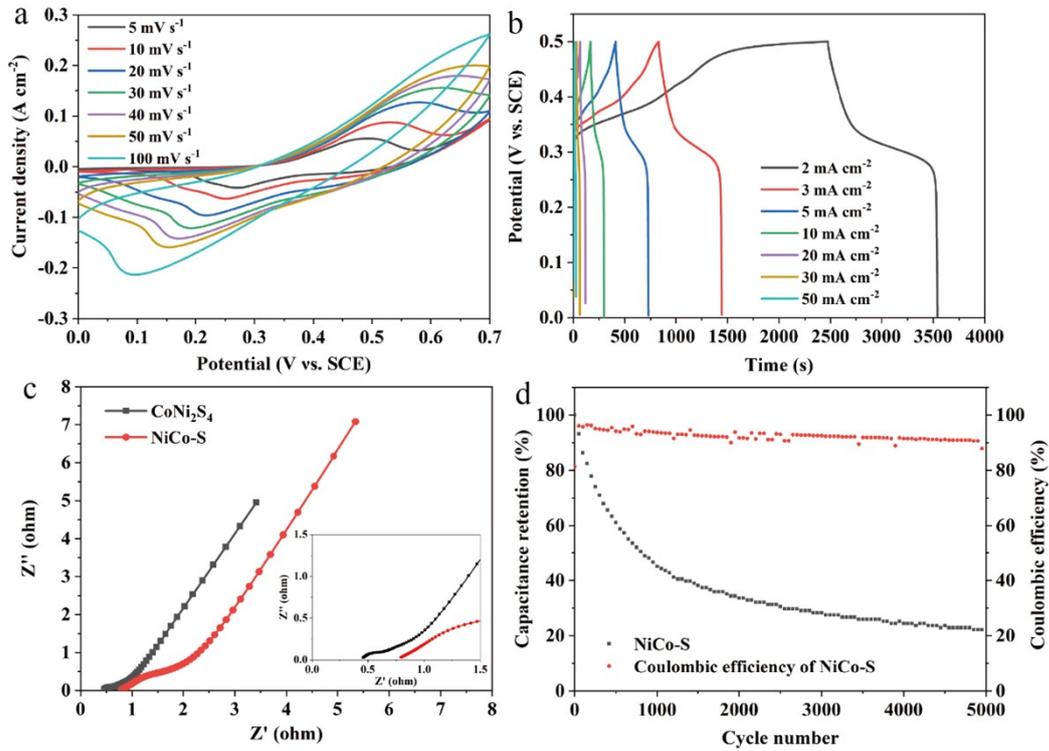
**Fig. S11.** (a) Cycling performance of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$ , (b) Cycling performance of ACS device.



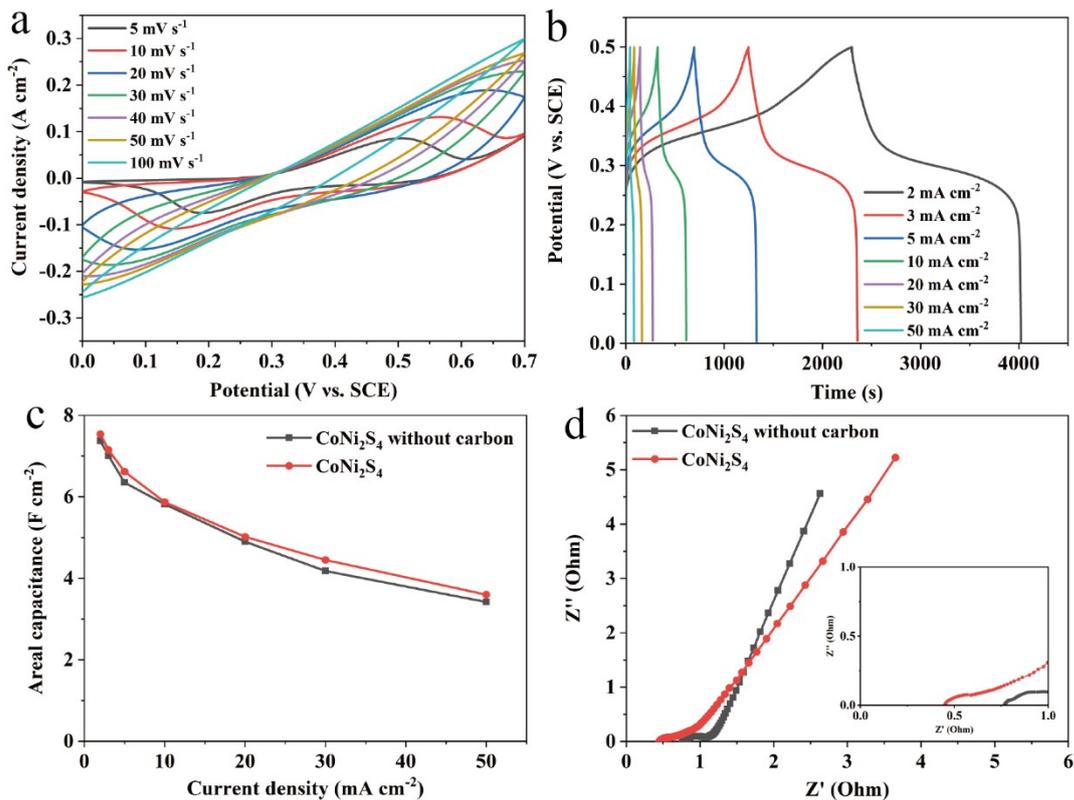
**Fig. S12.** (a) SEM, (b) XRD patterns of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$  after cycling test.



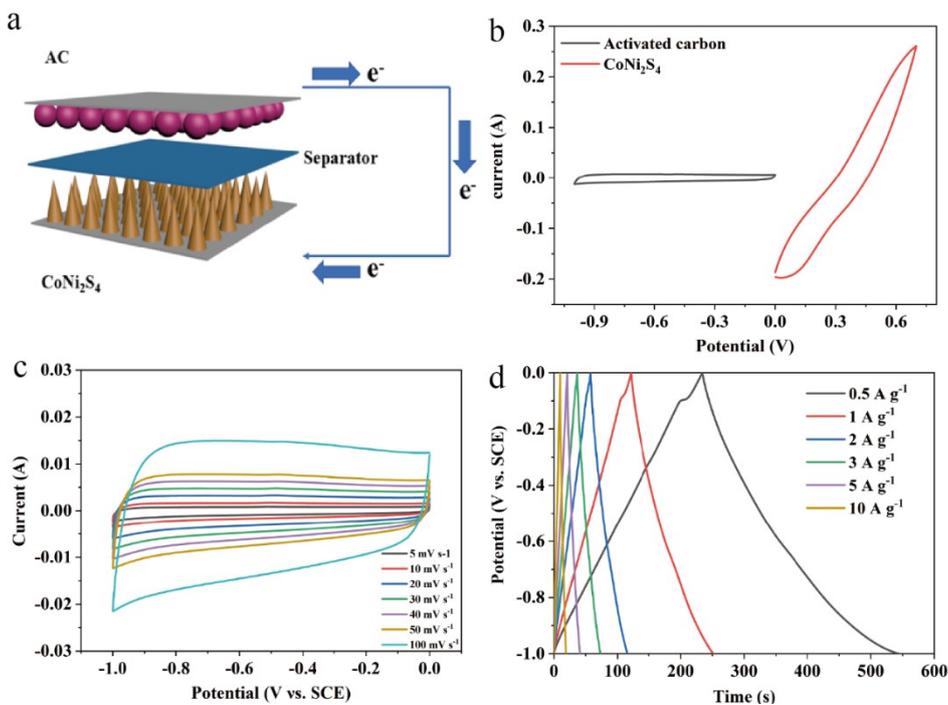
**Fig. S13.** (a) CV curves; (b) GCD curves; (c) areal capacitances of NiCo-MOF-74 grown directly on nickel foam.



**Fig. S14.** (a) CV curves of NiCo-S at different scan rates, (b) GCD curves of NiCo-S at different current densities, (c) EIS spectra of NiCo-S and CoNi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, (d) cycling performances and Coulomb efficiency of NiCo-S.



**Fig. S15.** (a) CV curves; (b) GCD curves; (c) areal capacitances, (d) EIS spectra of  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$  without carbon.



**Fig. S16.** (a) Schematic illustration of ASC, (b) CV curves of AC and  $\text{CoNi}_2\text{S}_4$  at a scan rate of  $50 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ , (c) CV curves of AC at different scan rates, (d) GCD curves of AC at different current densities.



**Fig. S17.** Two series-connected ASC devices light up the LEDs.