

Synthesis, characterisation and antibacterial activity of novel Ga(III) polypyridyl catecholate complexes

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Supporting Information

[Ga(bipy)₂(2,3-DHBA_{2H})](NO₃).H₂O (1)

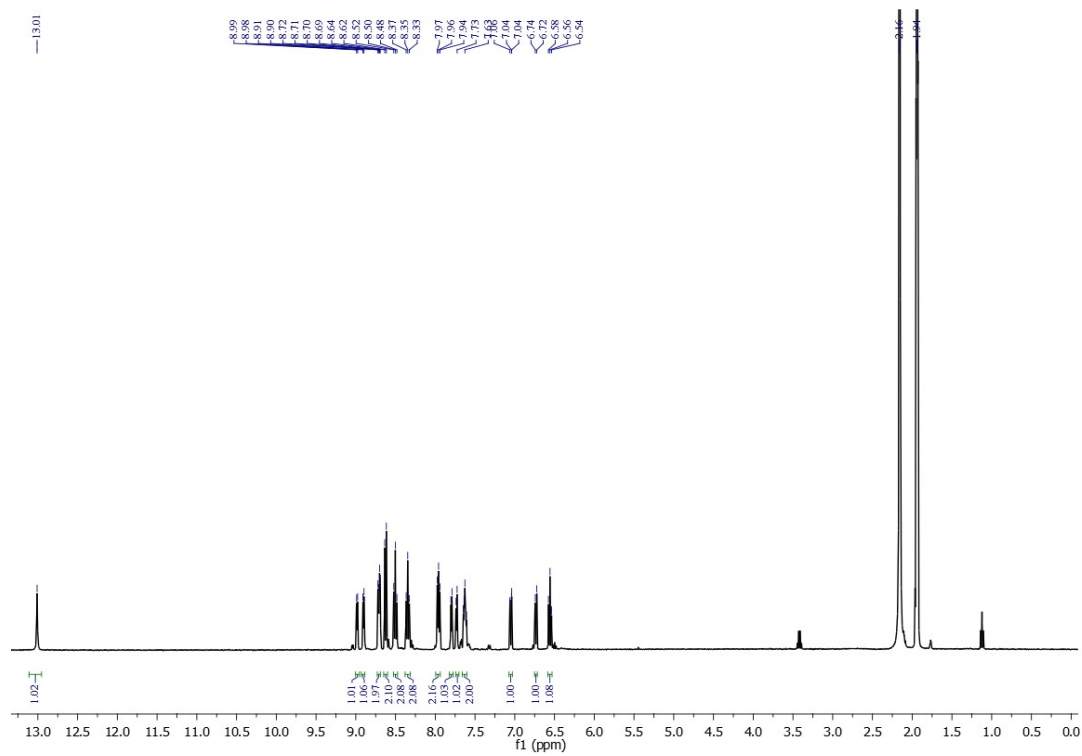


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (in CD₃CN).

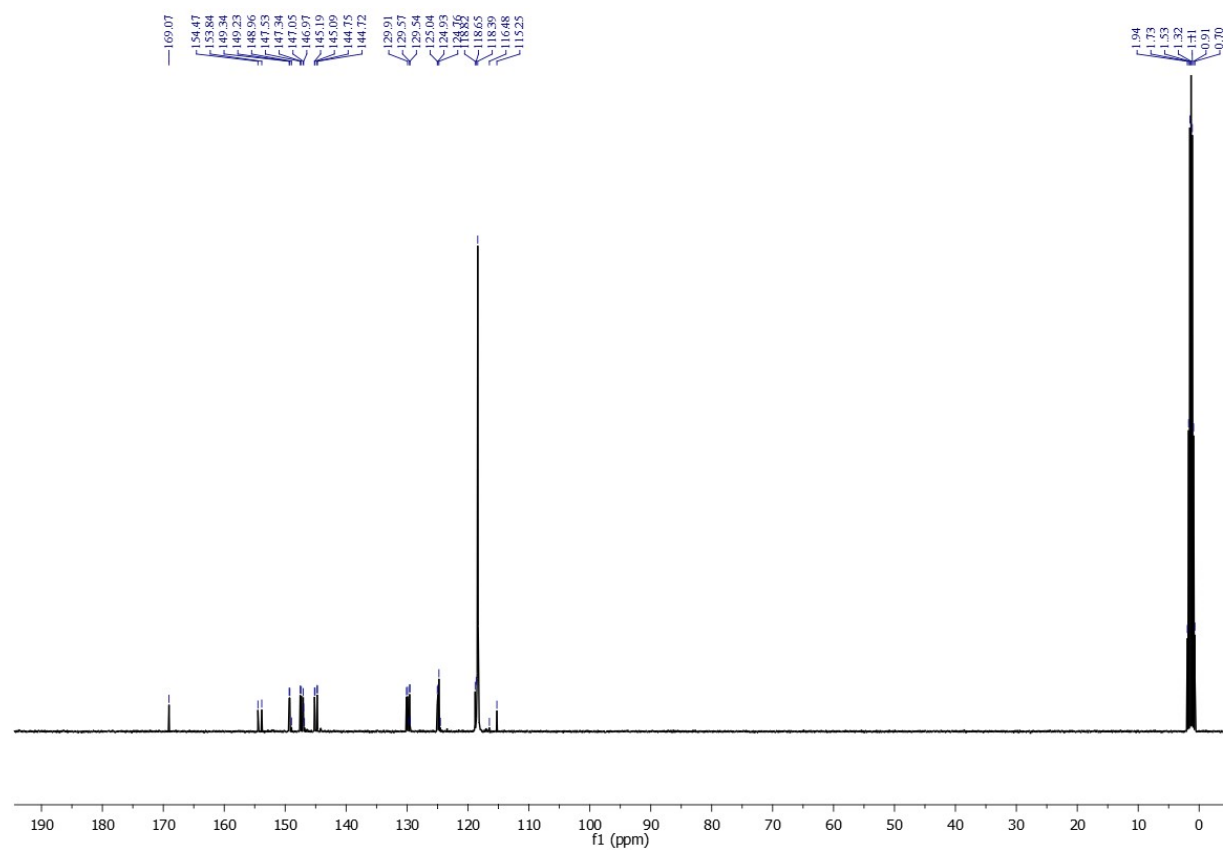


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1** (in CD_3CN).

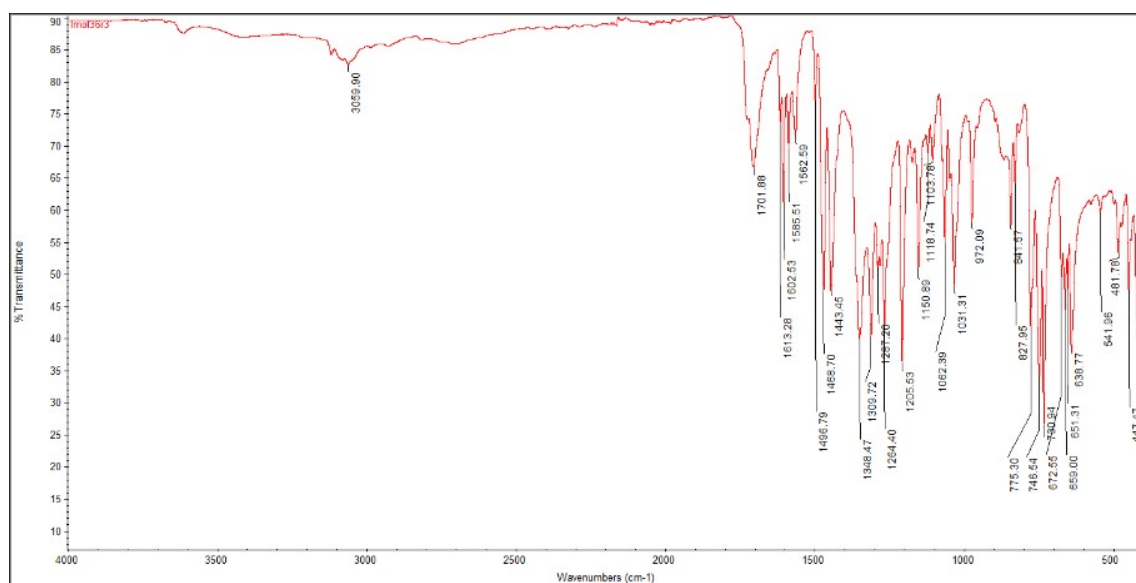


Figure S3. IR spectrum of **1**.

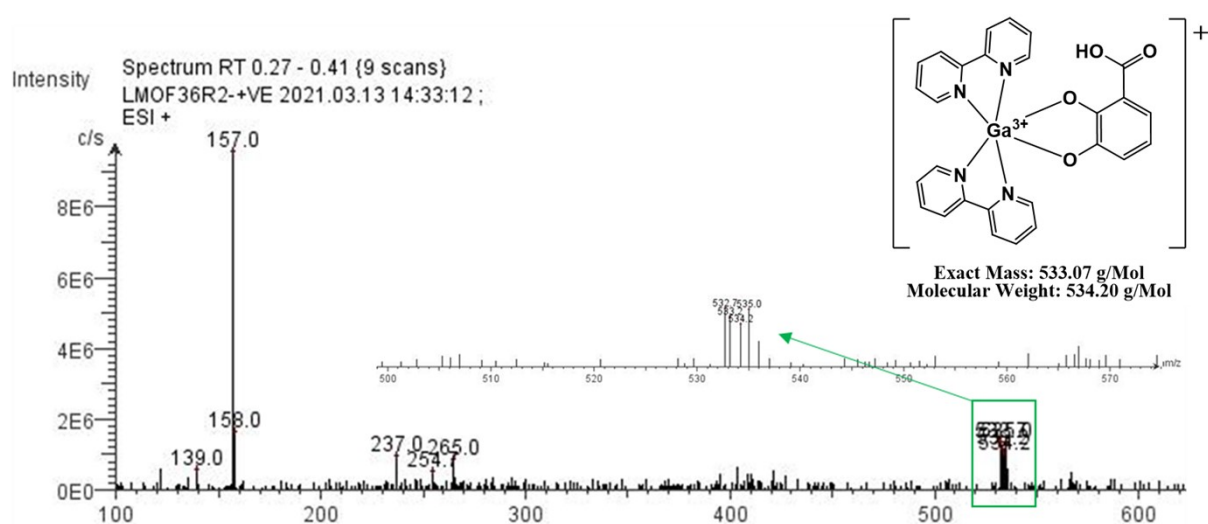


Figure S4. ESI mass spectrum of **1** (positive mode).

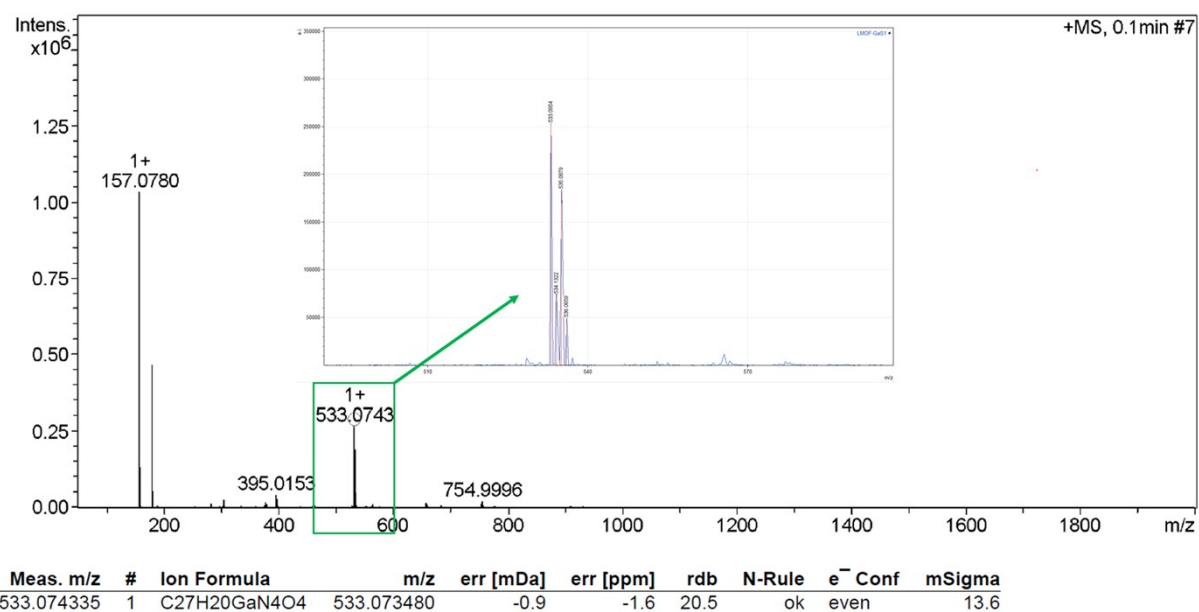


Figure S5. HR-MS ESI mass spectrum of **1** (positive mode).

[Ga(bipy)₂(3,4-DHBA_{2H})](NO₃).H₂O (2**)**

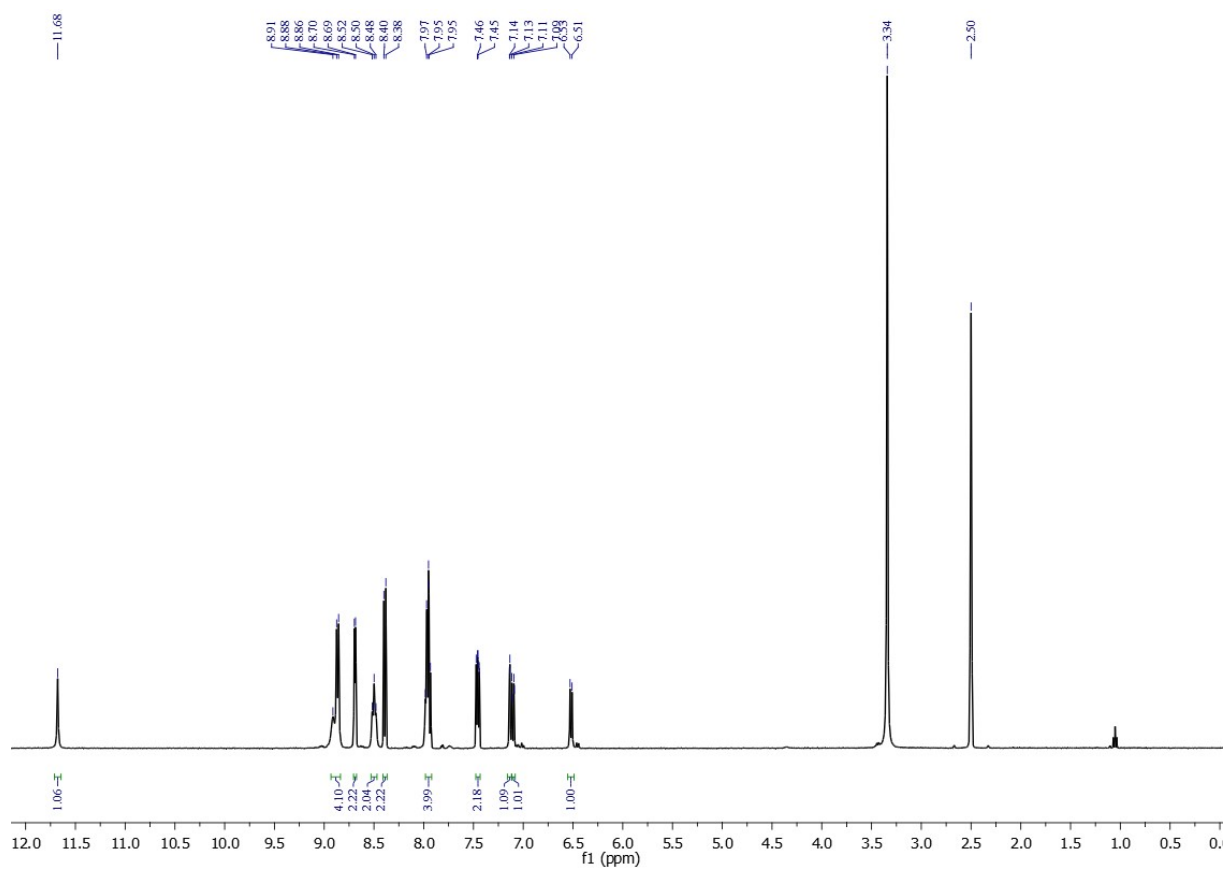


Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum of **2** (in DMSO-*d*₆).

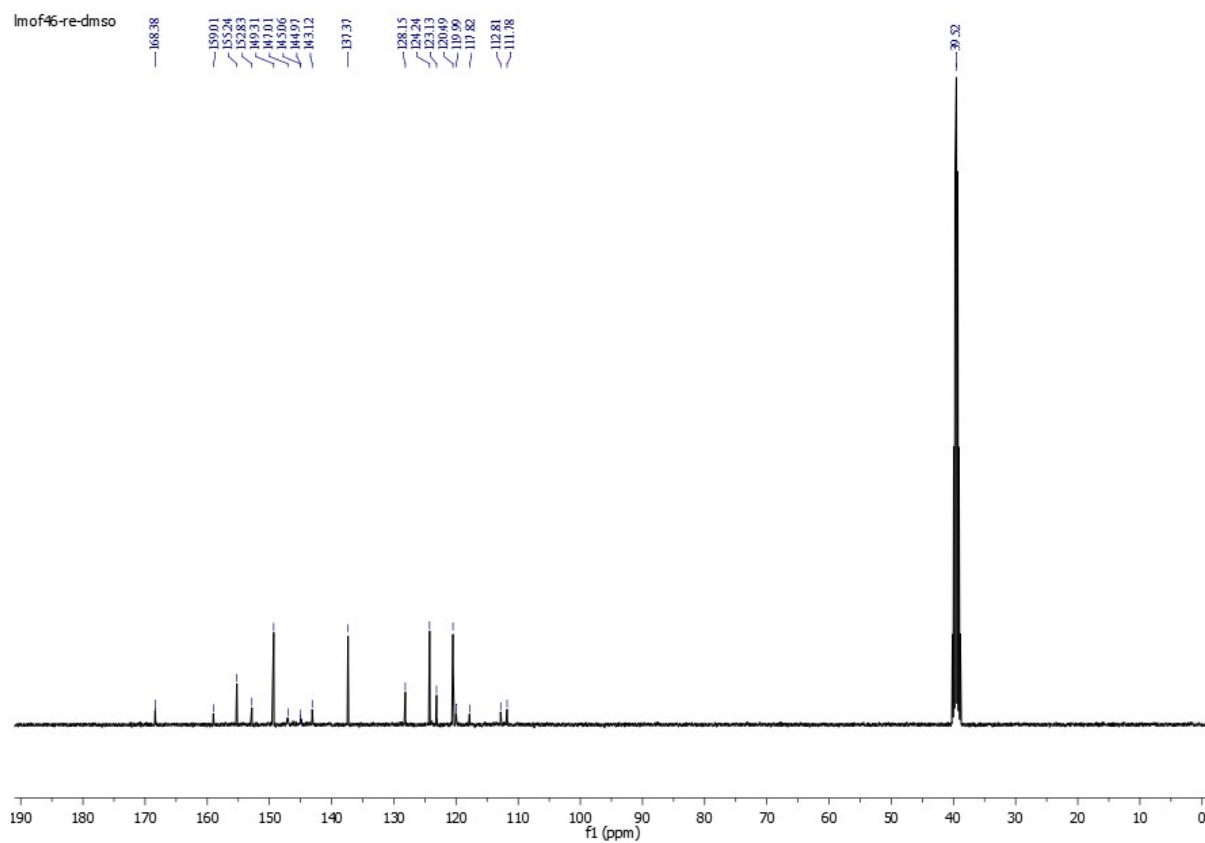


Figure S7. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2** (in $\text{DMSO-}d^6$).

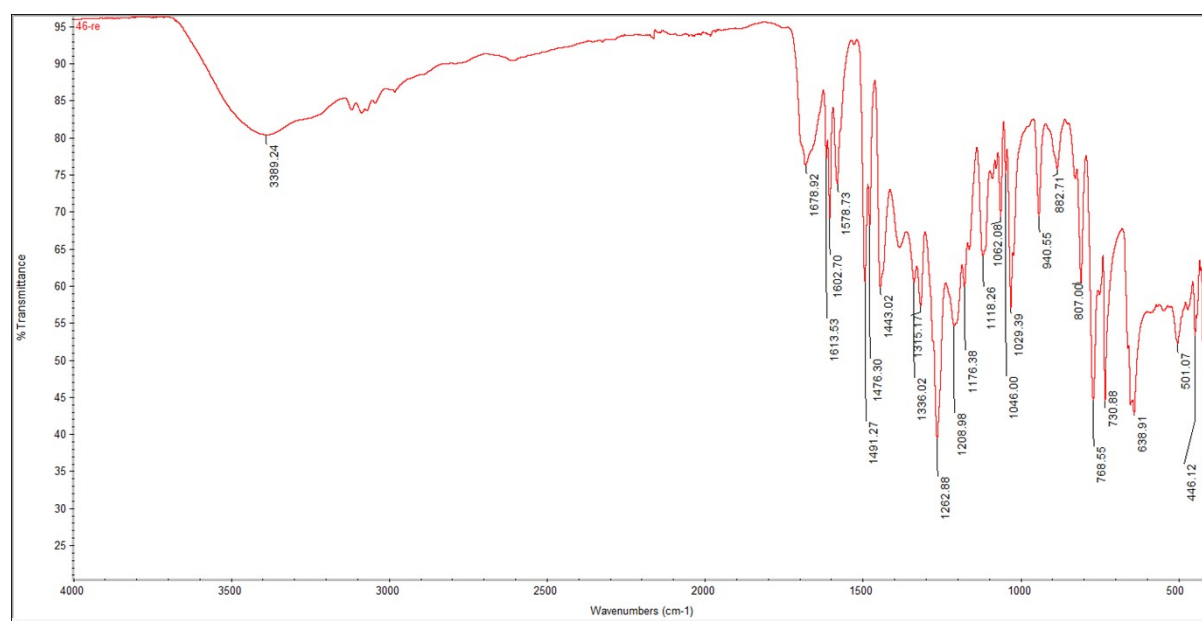


Figure S8. IR spectrum of **2**.

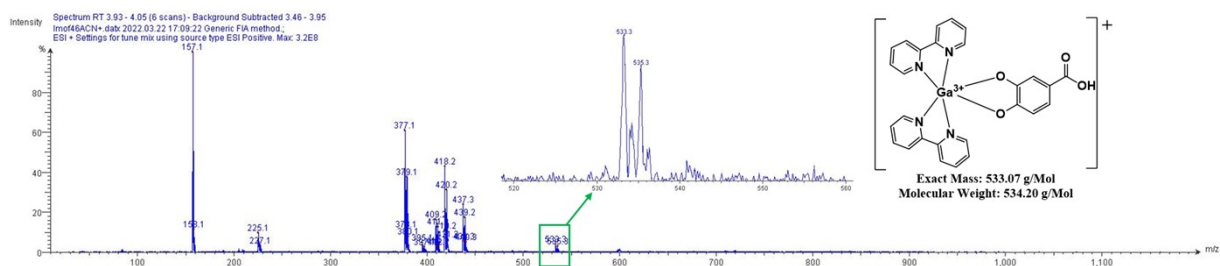


Figure S9. ESI mass spectrum of **2** (in positive mode).

$[\text{Ga}(\text{bipy})_2(3,4,5\text{-THBA}_{2\text{H}})](\text{NO}_3) \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (**3**)

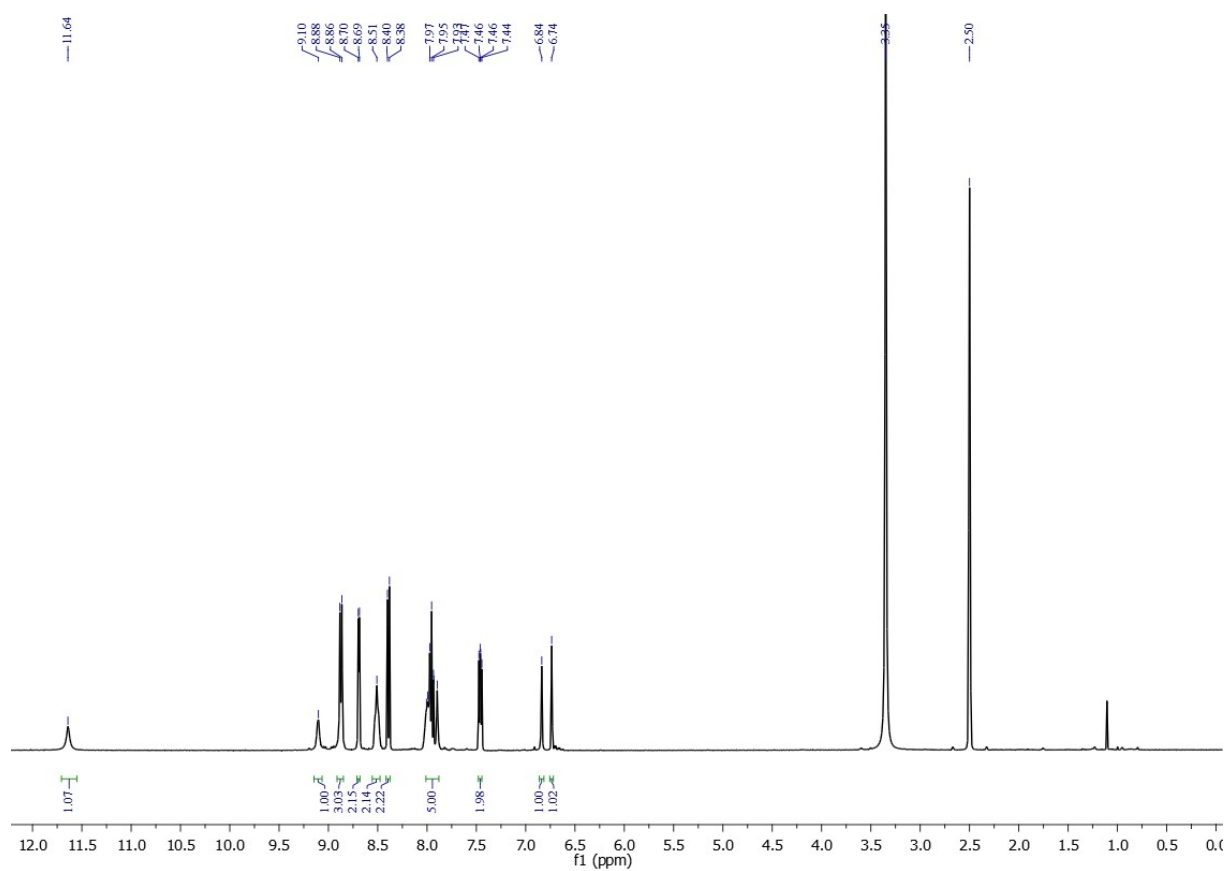


Figure S10. ^1H Figure S5. ^{13}H NMR spectrum of **3** (in $\text{DMSO-}d^6$).

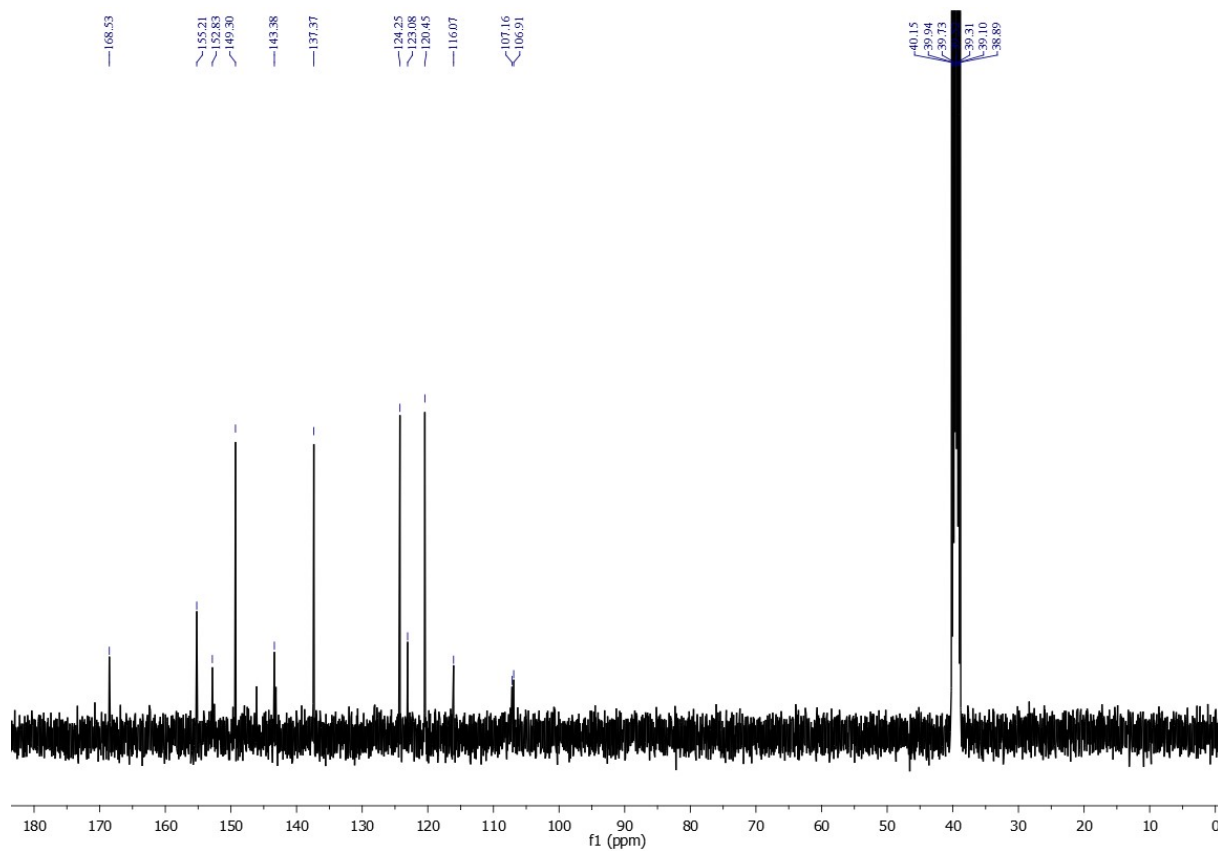


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3** (in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$).

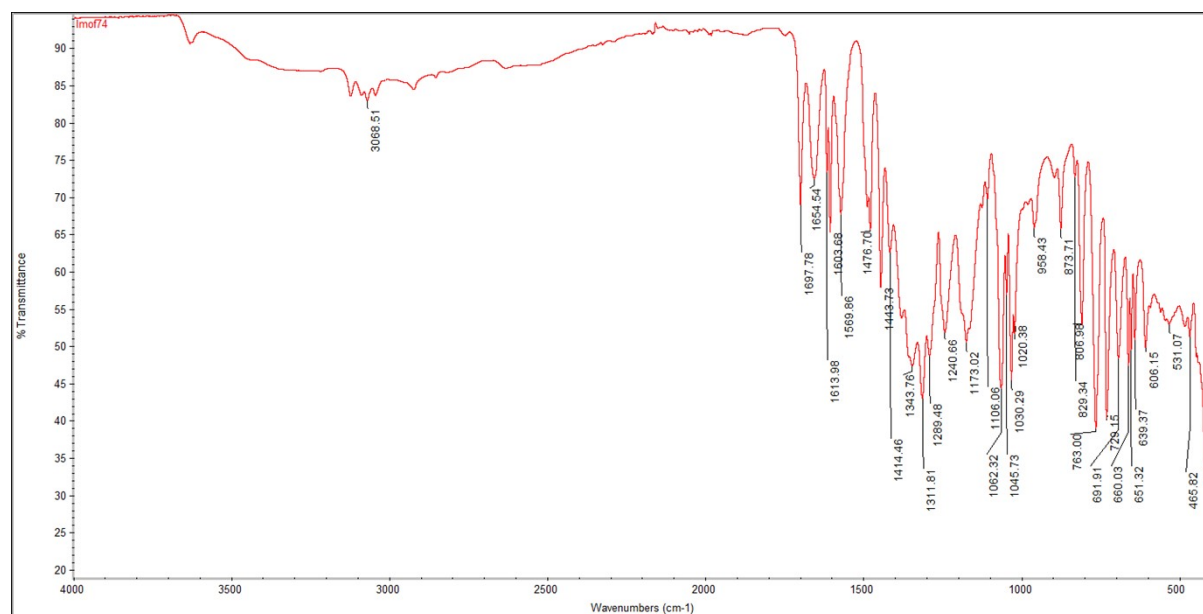


Figure S12. IR spectrum of **3**.

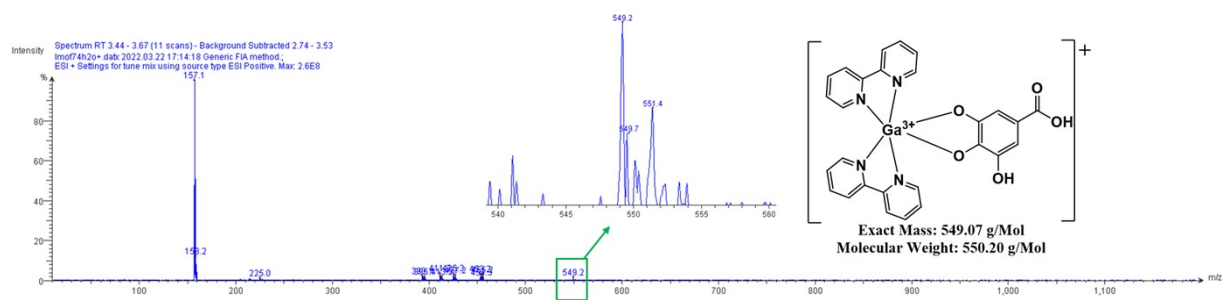


Figure S13. ESI mass spectrum of **3** (in positive mode).

[Ga(phen)₂(2,3DHBA-_{2H})](NO₃).H₂O (4**)**

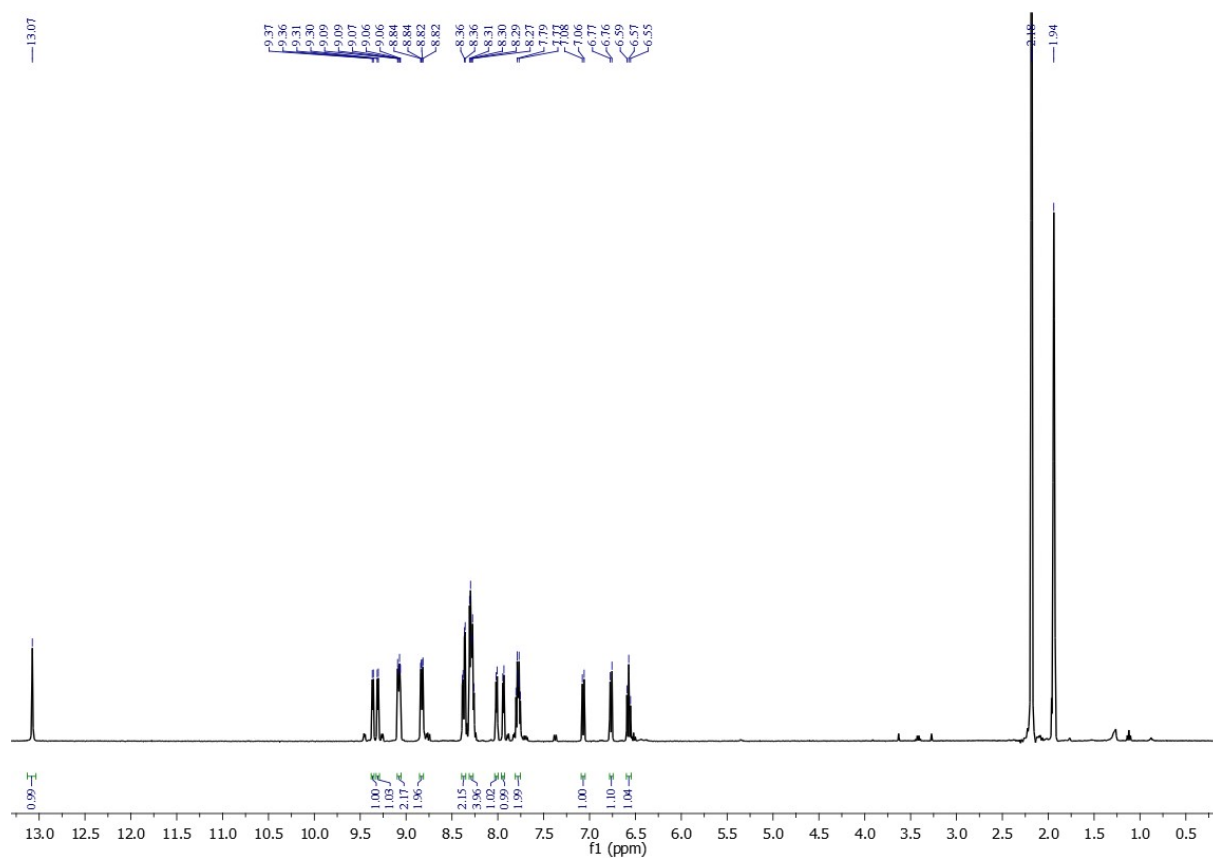


Figure S14. ¹H NMR spectrum of **4** (in CD₃CN).

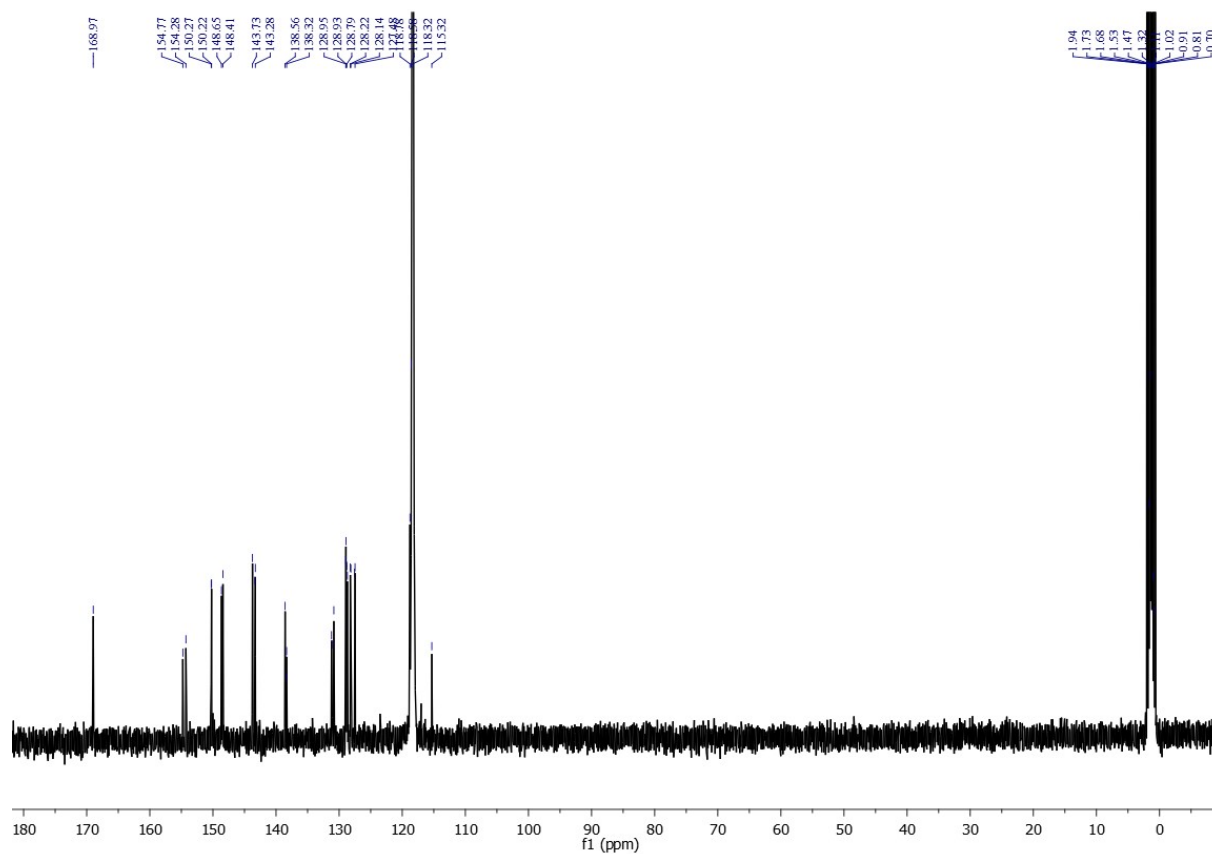


Figure S15. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** (in CD_3CN).

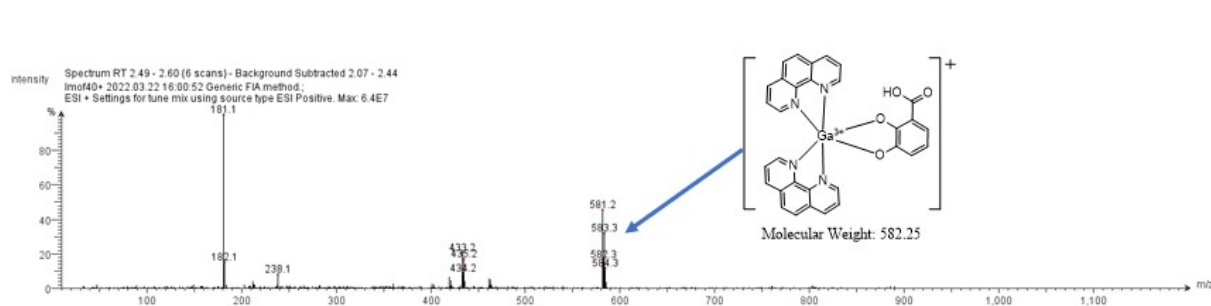


Figure S16. ESI mass spectrum of **4** (in positive mode).

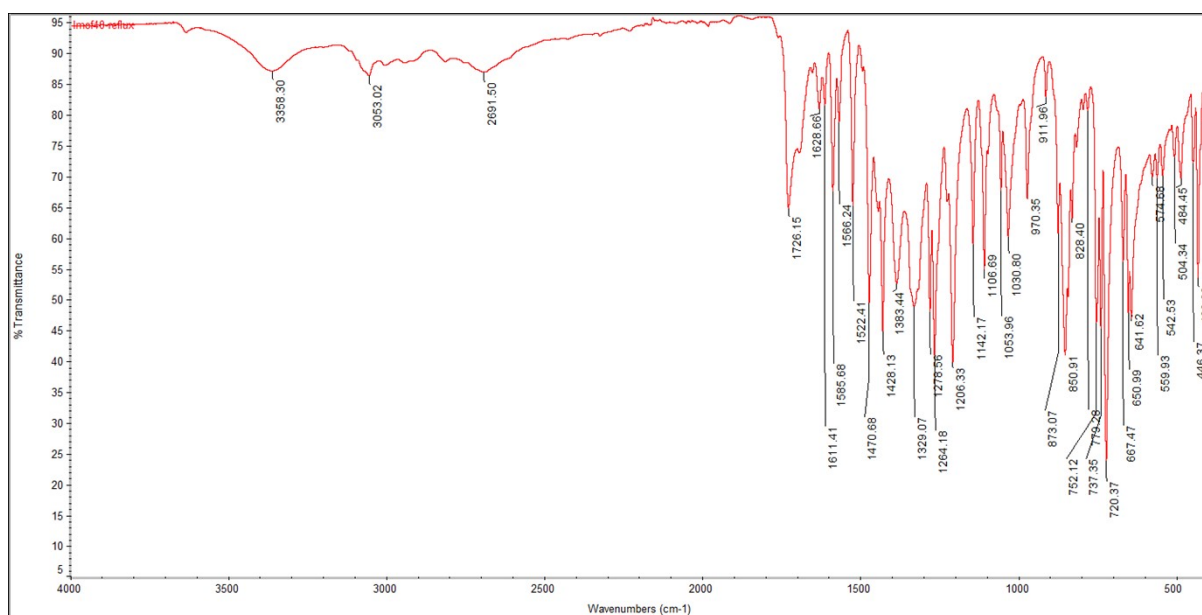


Figure S17. IR spectrum of **4**.

[Ga(bipy)₂(CafA₂H)](NO₃)·H₂O (5**)**

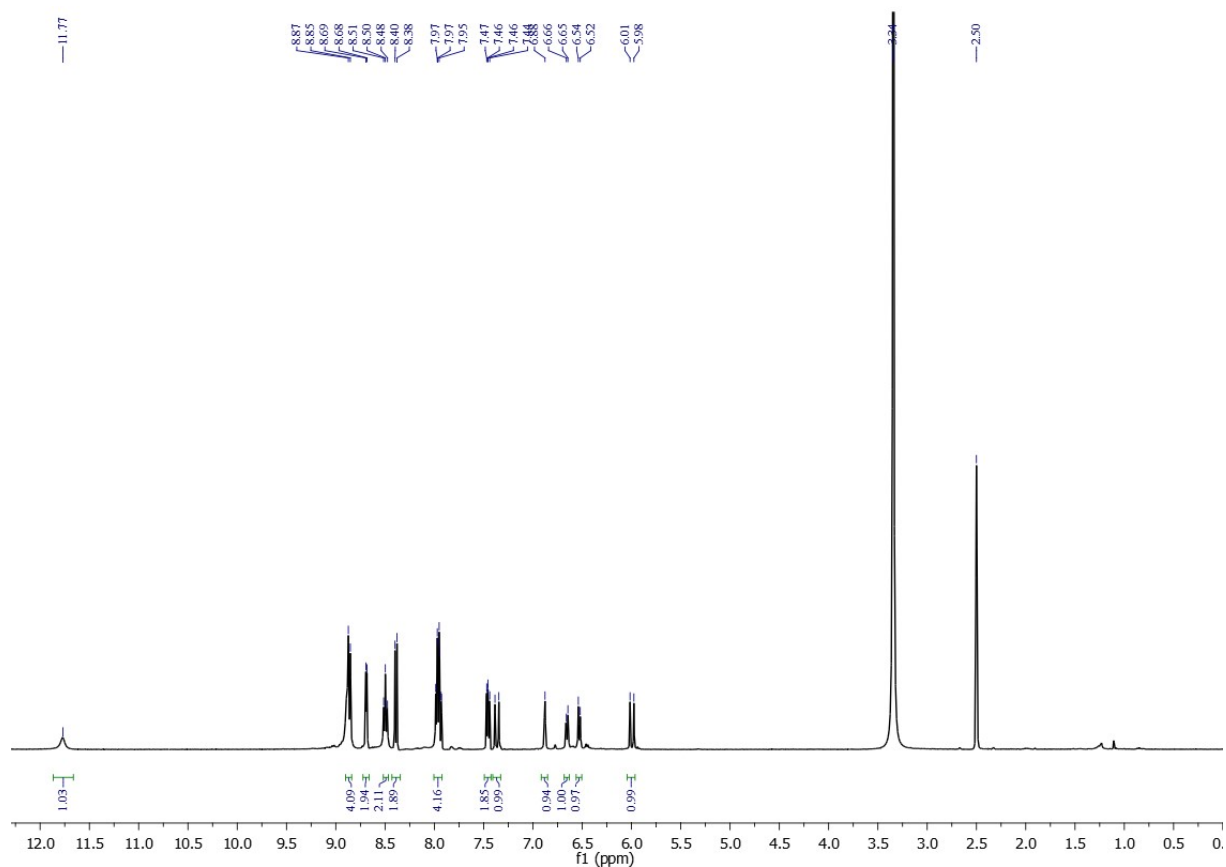


Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum of **5** (in DMSO-*d*⁶).

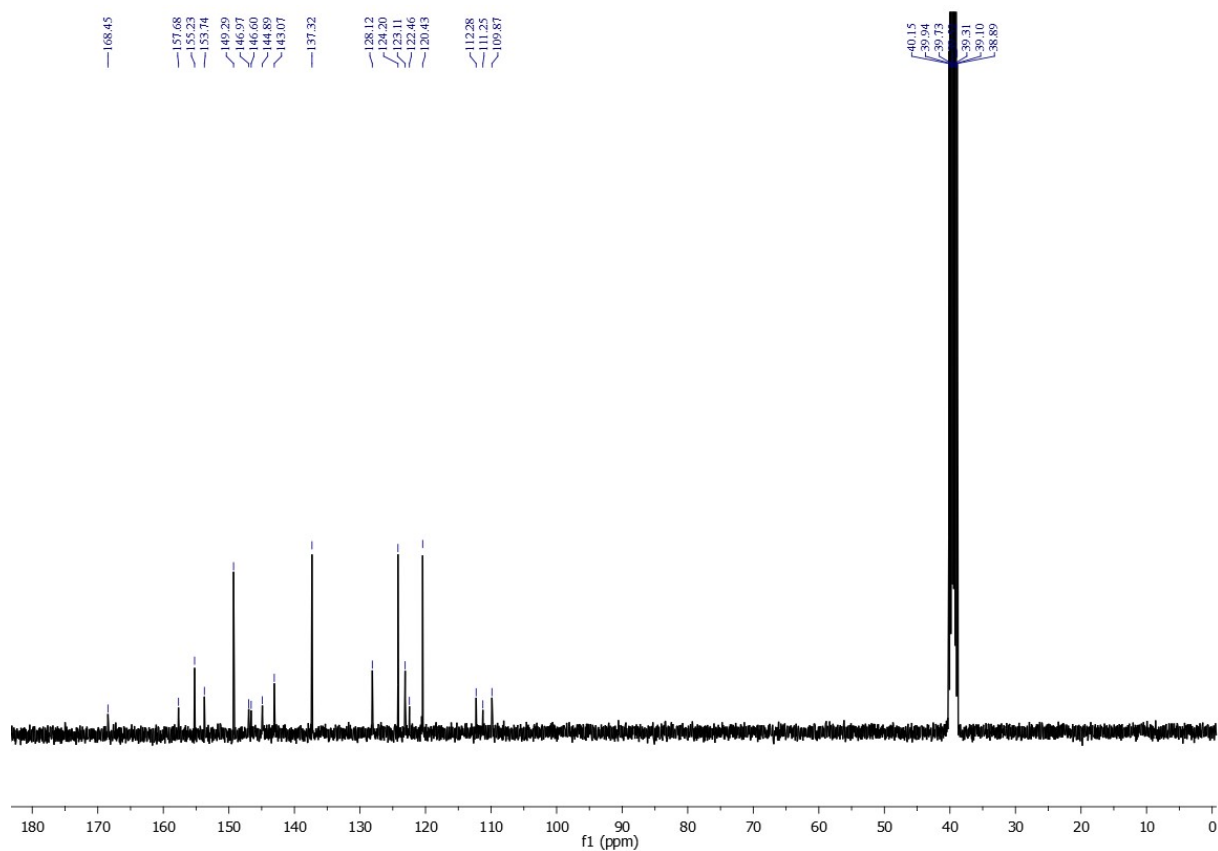


Figure S19. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** (in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$).

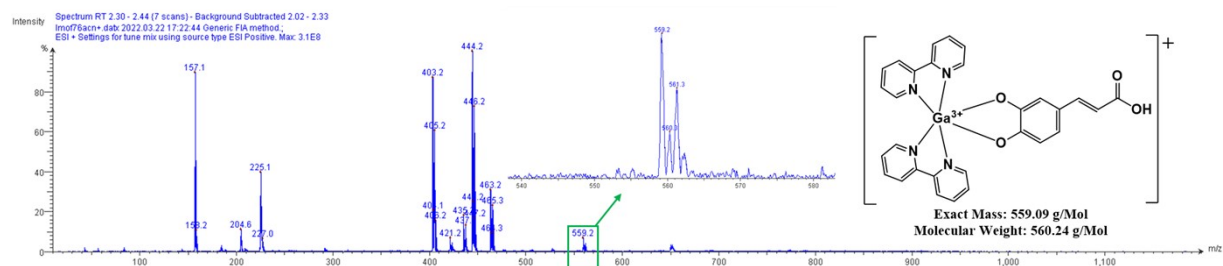


Figure S20. ESI mass spectrum of **5** (in positive mode).

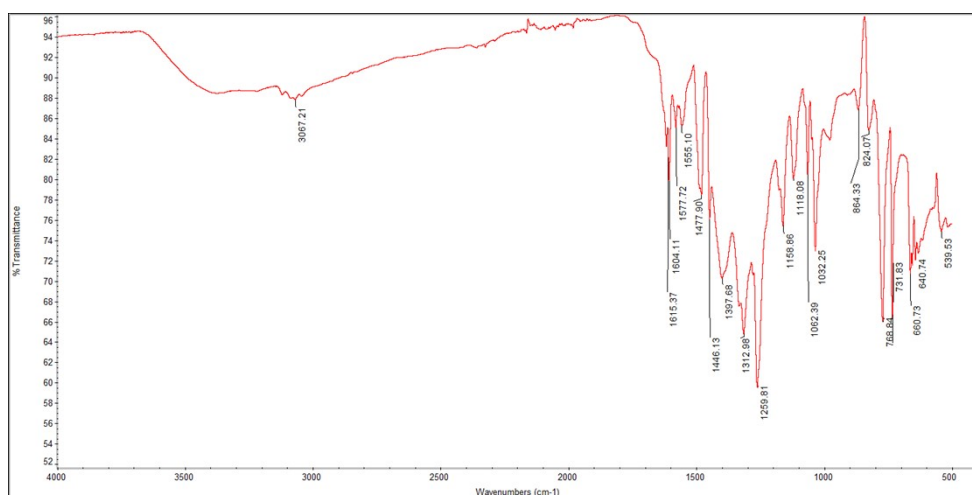


Figure S21. IR spectrum of **5**.

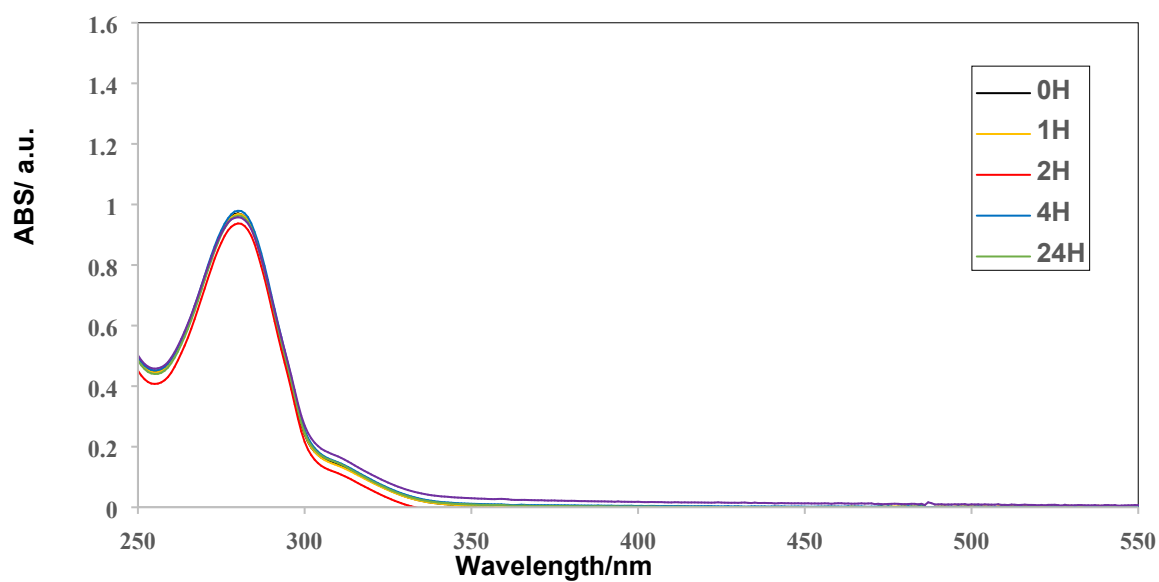


Figure S22. UV-Vis spectrum of **1** (50 μM) in water over the course of 24 h at 37°C.

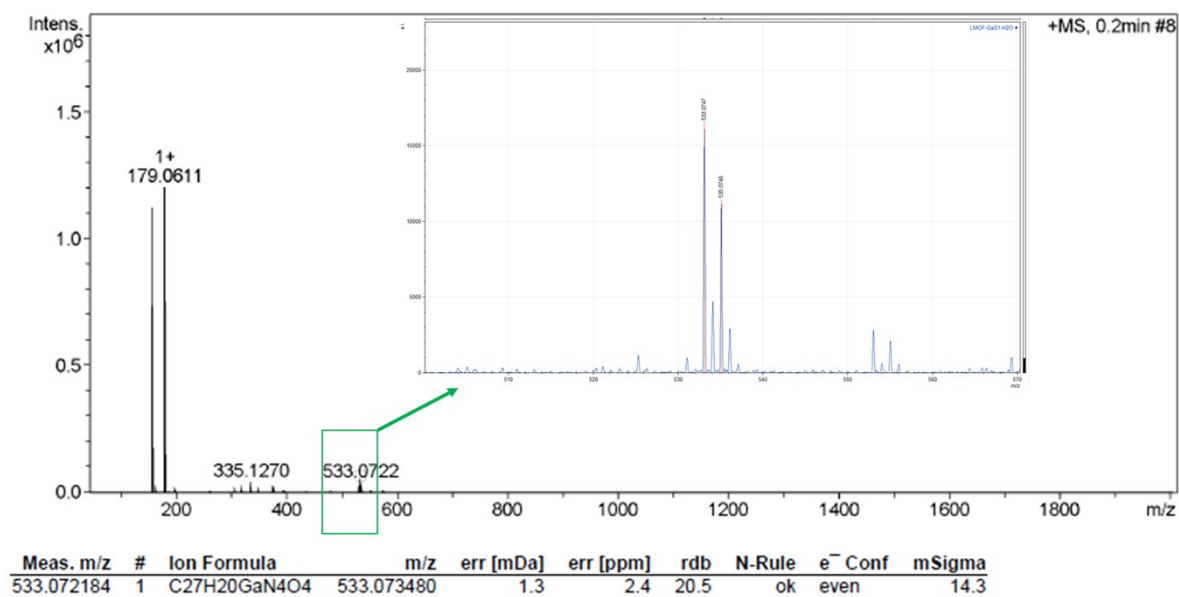


Figure S23. HRMS spectrum of **1** after 24 h in water at 37°C.

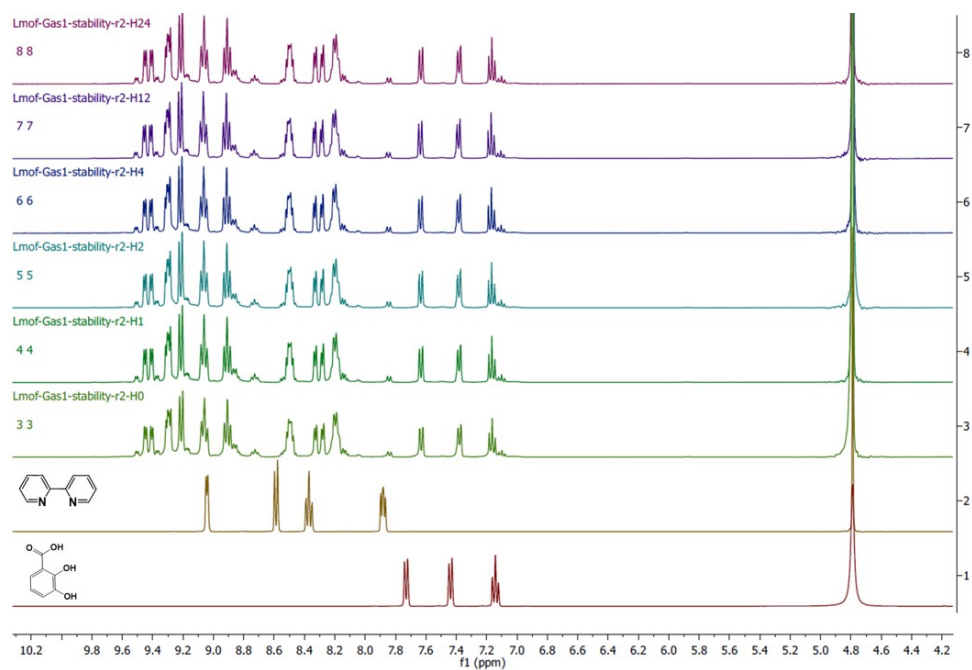


Figure S24. ¹H NMR study of **1** in D₂O:CD₃CN (50:50) over 24 h at 37 °C stacked with ¹H NMR spectra of bipy and 2,3-DHBA in D₂O:CD₃CN (50:50).

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1** to **4**.

Identification code	1	2	3	4
Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₂₄ F ₆ GaN ₄ O ₅ P	C ₂₇ H ₂₀ F ₆ GaN ₄ O ₄ P	C _{27.2} H _{24.97} Cl _{0.5} F ₃ GaN ₄ O _{7.28} P _{0.5}	C _{32.5} H _{24.5} F ₆ GaN ₄ O _{4.75} P
Formula weight	711.20	679.16	684.34	761.75
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	tetragonal	monoclinic
Space group	C2/c	P2 ₁ /c	I4 ₁ /acd	P2 ₁ /c
a (Å)	24.412(2)	24.4395(7)	32.0378(10)	15.8706(9)
b (Å)	9.5067(8)	8.6262(3)	32.0378(10)	8.8591(5)
c (Å)	23.7787(19)	26.9096(7)	23.4142(11)	23.0866(12)
α (°)	90	90	90	90
β (°)	93.720(2)	110.5153(14)	90	109.0030(10)
γ (°)	90	90	90	90
Volume (Å ³)	5506.9(8)	5313.3(3)	24032.8(19)	3069.1(3)
Z	8	8	32	4
ρ _{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.716	1.698	1.513	1.649
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.147	2.771	1.057	1.035
F(000)	2880.0	2736.0	11150.0	1542.0
Crystal size (mm ³)	0.34 × 0.09 × 0.05	0.226 × 0.136 × 0.032	0.197 × 0.168 × 0.13	0.284 × 0.117 × 0.072
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54178)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
Reflections collected	30714	103969	109222	47191
Independent reflections	5725 R _{int} = 0.1300, R _{sigma} = 0.0839	10065 R _{int} = 0.0716, R _{sigma} = 0.0358	5574 R _{int} = 0.1062, R _{sigma} = 0.0300	7116 R _{int} = 0.0873, R _{sigma} = 0.0472
Data/restraints/parameters	5725/2/414	10065/1185/1057	5574/82/464	7116/228/535
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.015	1.056	1.073	1.068
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]*	R ₁ = 0.0319, wR ₂ = 0.0824	R ₁ = 0.0436, wR ₂ = 0.0996	R ₁ = 0.0339, wR ₂ = 0.0829	R ₁ = 0.0581, wR ₂ = 0.1330
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0381, wR ₂ = 0.0872	R ₁ = 0.0672, wR ₂ = 0.1127	R ₁ = 0.0391, wR ₂ = 0.0868	R ₁ = 0.0876, wR ₂ = 0.1465
Largest diff. peak/hole (e Å ⁻³)	0.33/-0.19	0.44/-0.27	0.34/-0.24	1.13/-1.10

$$*R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|, wR_2 = [\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}.$$

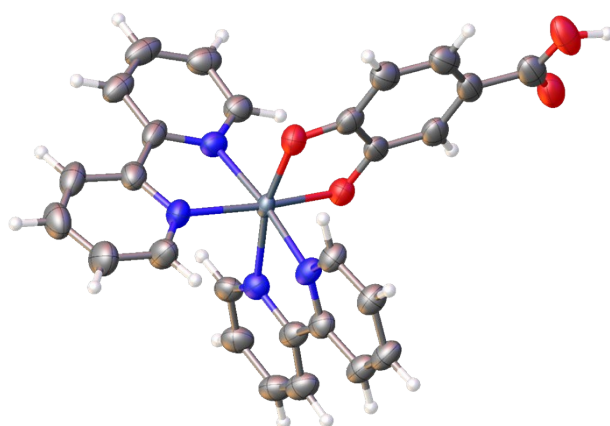


Fig. S25. Major occupied moiety (65% occupied) of one of the two independent cations in the asymmetric unit of **2** with displacement shown at 50% probability. See SI Fig S23 for the complete asymmetric unit of the PF₆ salt.

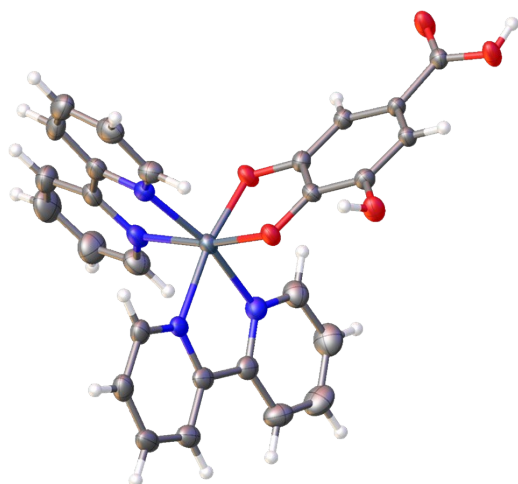


Fig. S26. Structure of the complex cation of **3** only with displacement shown at 50% probability. The salt is comprised of a mixed PF₆/Cl anion with H₂O and MeOH solvates which are not shown. See SI Fig S24 for the complete asymmetric unit of the mixed anion salt.

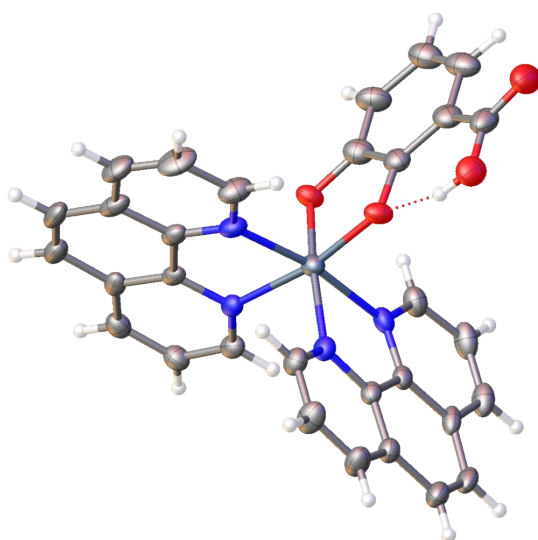


Fig. S27. Structure of complex cation of **4** with displacement shown at 50% probability. A PF_6 salt, solvated with partially occupied EtOH are not shown. See SI Fig S31 for the complete asymmetric unit.

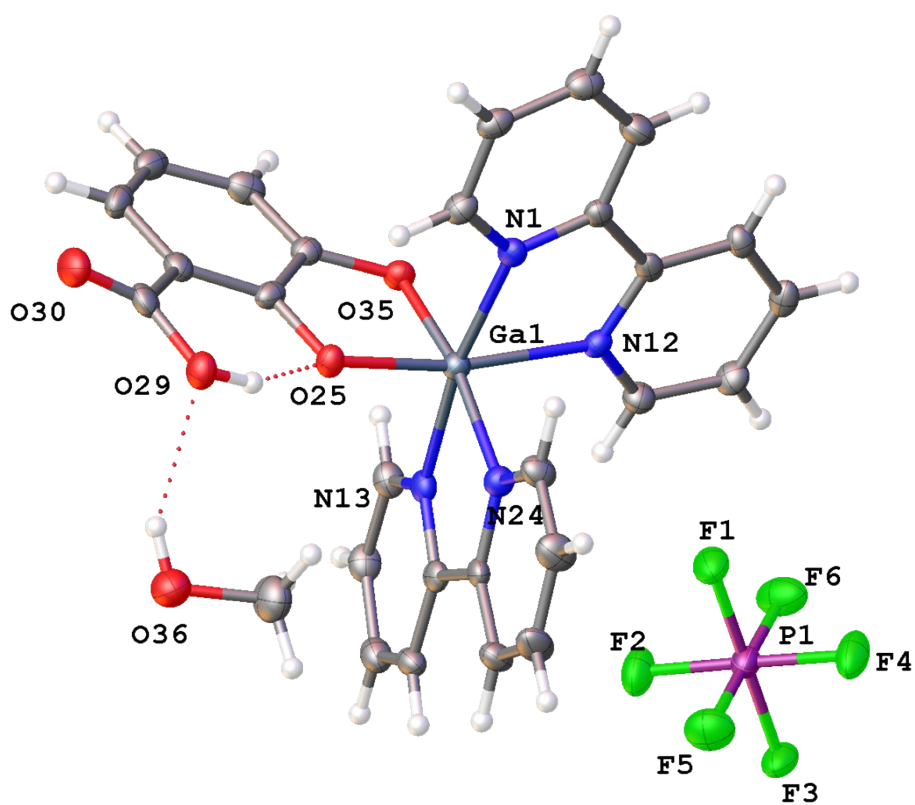
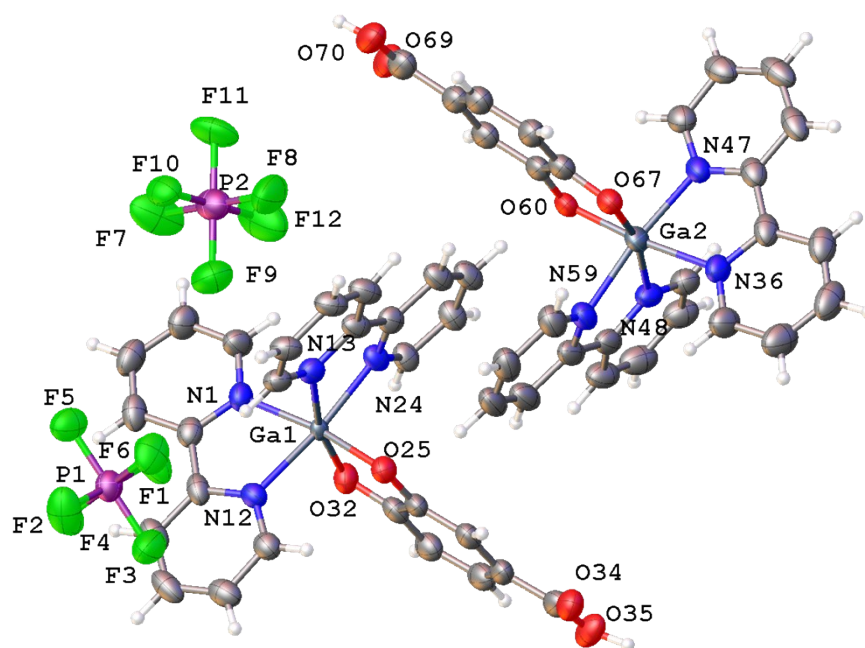
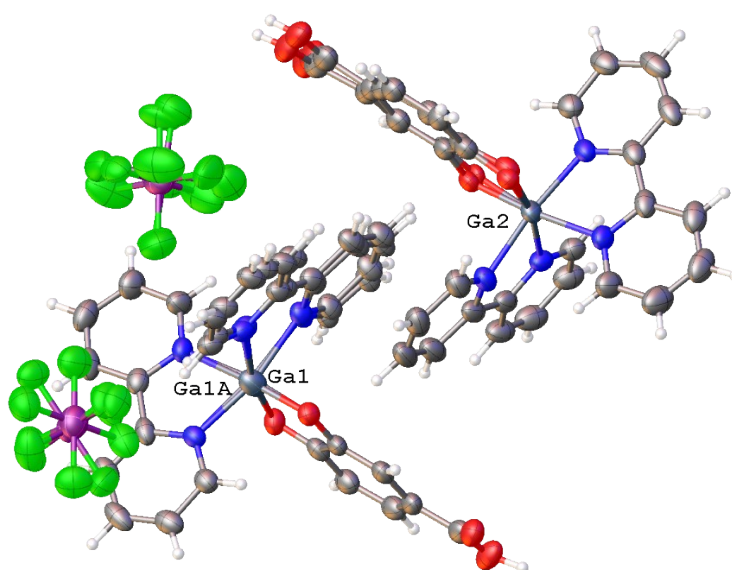


Fig. S28. Complete asymmetric unit of **1**, showing the PF_6 anion and methanol solvate with heteroatoms labelled only. Displacement shown at 50% probability.



A



B

Fig. S29. Complete asymmetric unit of **2** with displacement shown at 50% probability showing (A) the majority occupied moiety only with Ga/bipy 65% and 3,4-DHBA 52%; PF₆, P1: 83% and P2: 53% occupied with heteroatoms labelled only and (B) showing the complete disordered ion pairs.

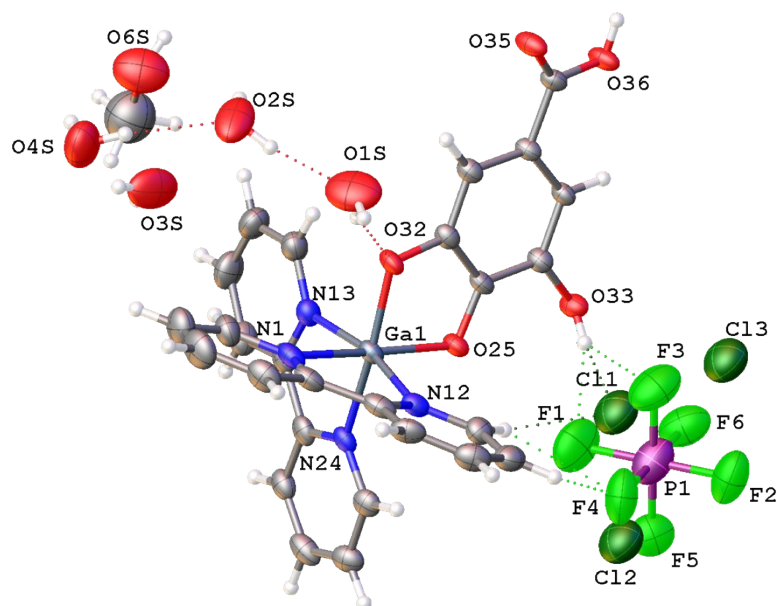


Fig. S30. **3** complete ion pair, showing the full asymmetric unit with mixed PF_6/Cl anion, water and methanol solvates. PF_6 anion is 50% occupied and water solvent molecules modelled over 4 locations (100:50:33:25%) with a partially occupied MeOH (20%). The residual Cl anion occupies three sites. Atomic displacement shown at 50% probability and heteroatoms labelled only.

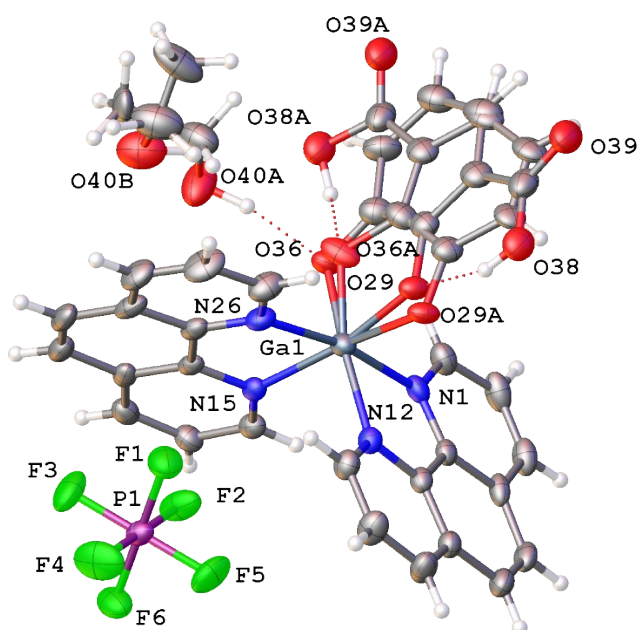


Fig. S31. Complete asymmetric unit of the ion pair in **4** showing the disorder in the 2,3-DHBA moiety (90:10% occupied). EtOH is 75% occupied over two locations (43:32%). Atomic displacement shown at 50% probability and heteroatoms labelled only.

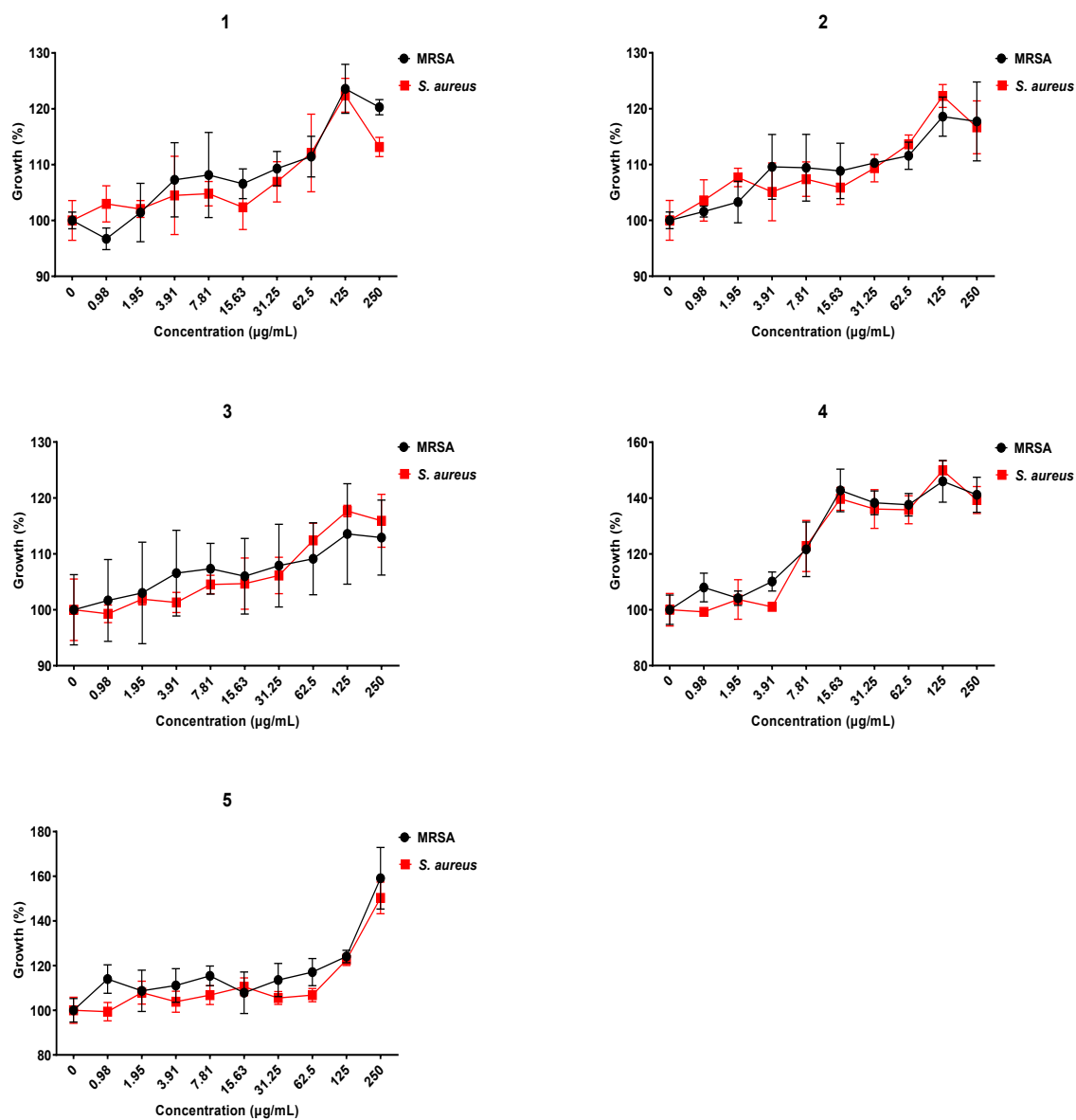


Figure S32. *in vitro* susceptibility assays for 1 to 5 against *S. Aureus* and MRSA. GraphPad Prism, n= 3.

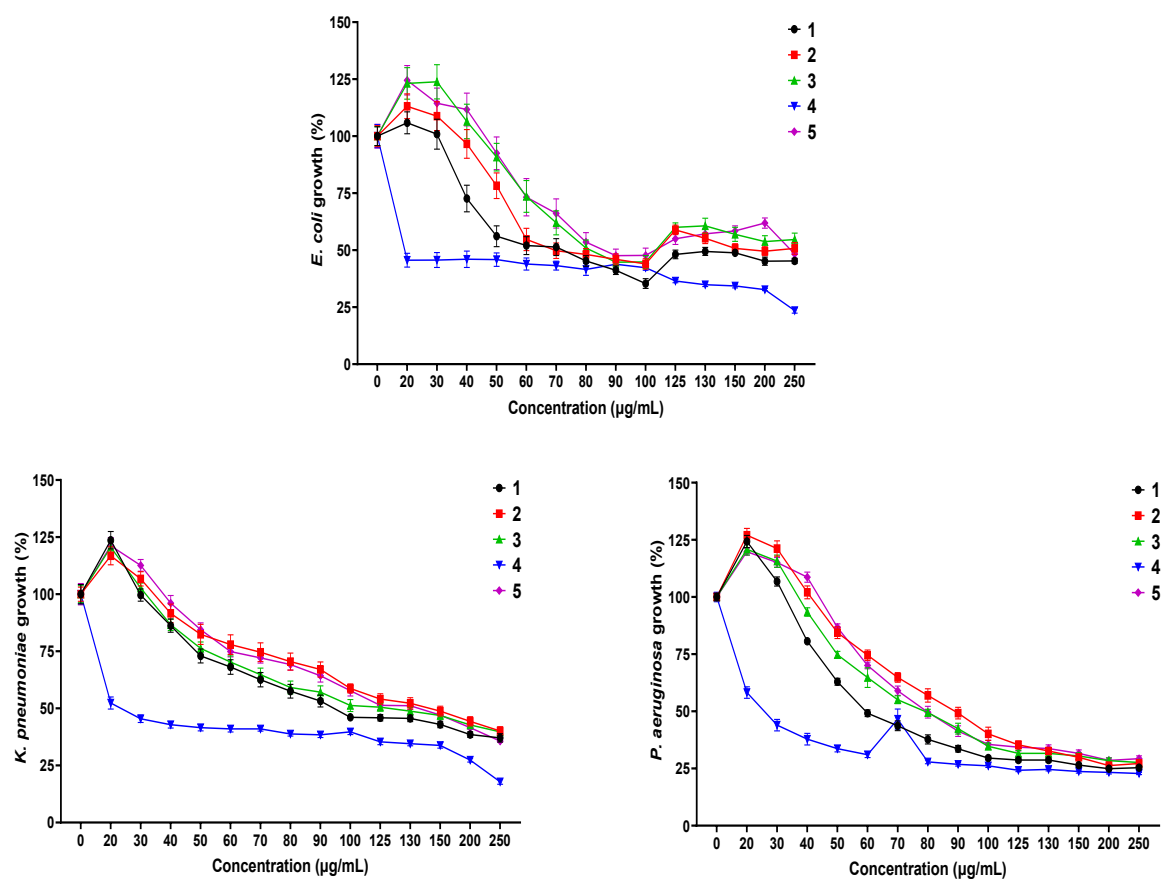


Figure S33. *in vitro* susceptibility assays for 1 to 5 against *E. coli*, *K. pneumoniae* and *P. aeruginosa*. GraphPad Prism, n= 3.

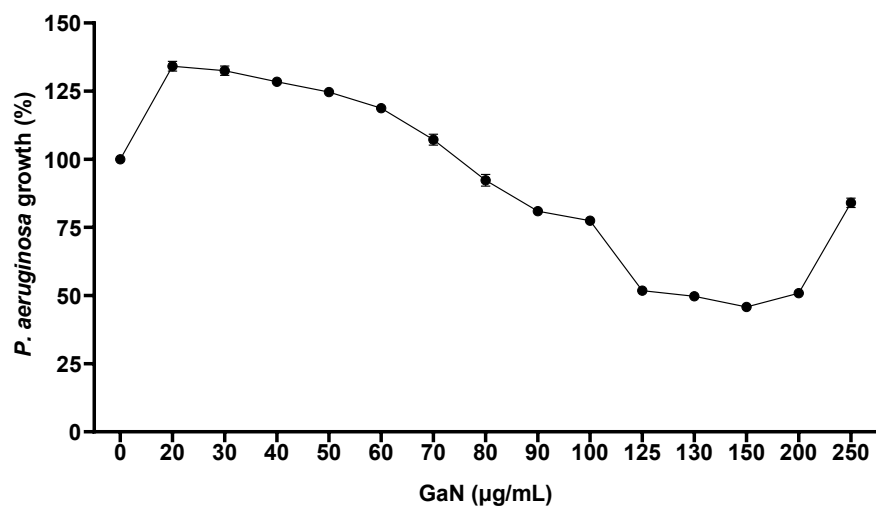


Figure S34. *in vitro* susceptibility assays for $\text{Ga}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ against *E. coli*, *K. pneumoniae* and *P. aeruginosa*. GraphPad Prism, n= 3.

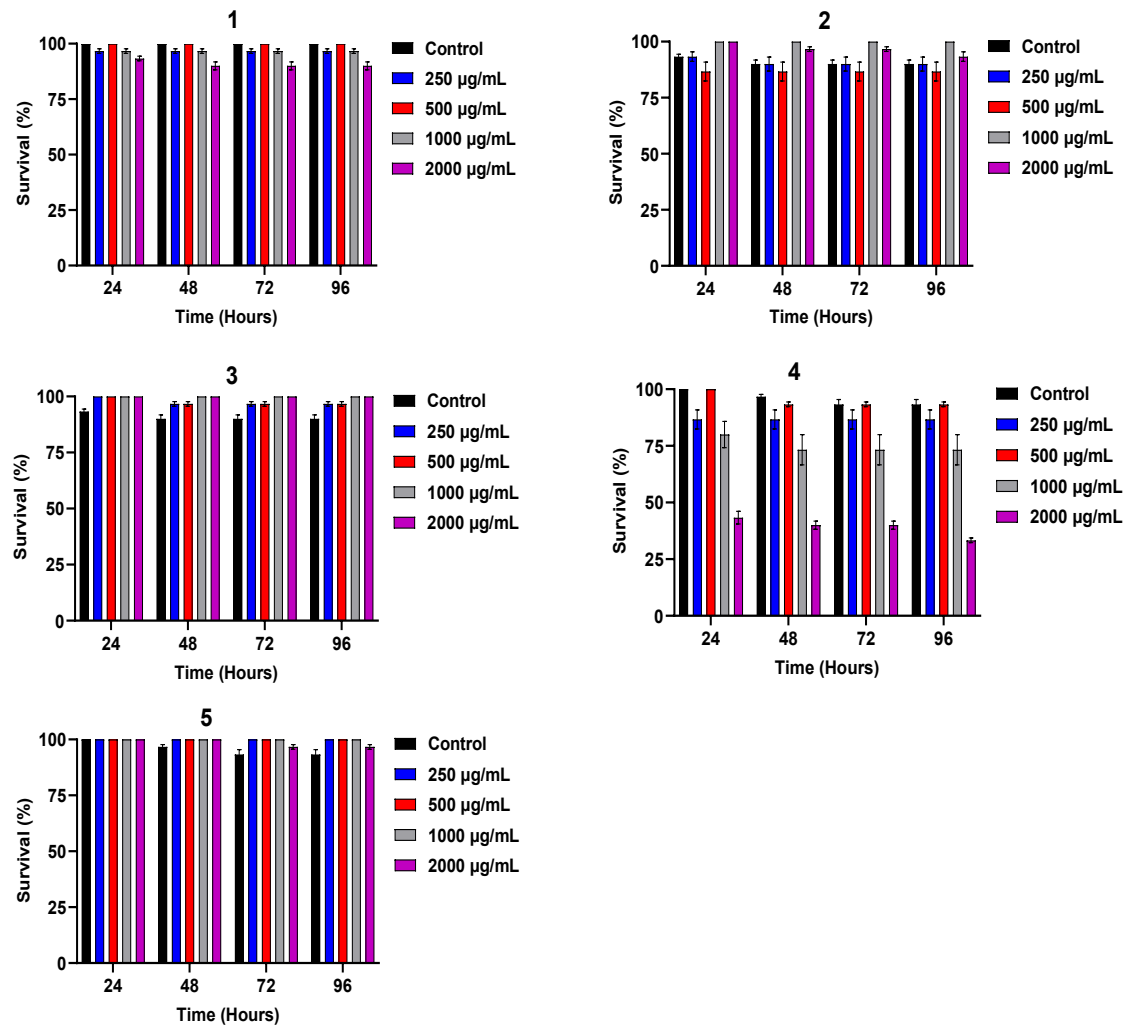


Figure S35. *in vivo* toxicity assays for 1 to 5 against *G. melonella*. GraphPad Prism, n= 3.