

Supporting Information

Highly Stable Lanthanide(III) Metal-organic Frameworks as Ratiometric Fluorescence Sensors for Vitamin B₆

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EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

Materials and General Methods. All materials and chemicals are purchased and used without further purification. Human serum was purchased from AmyJet Scientific Inc. , which was diluted 20 times with deionized water for use. The organic ligand 1,1'-ethynebenzene-3,3',5,5'-tetracarboxylic acid (**H₄EBTC**) was purchased from Jilin Yanshen Technology Co. , Ltd and 2-Fluorobenzoic acid was purchased from Shanghai Aladdin Biochemical Technology Co., Ltd. Thermogravimetric analyses (TGA) were tested using a ZCT-A analyzer under nitrogen atmosphere within 25-800 °C region. FTIR-8400S spectrometer was used to record Fourier transform infrared (IR) spectroscopy at the rang of the 4000-400 cm⁻¹. UV-2600 spectrophotometer was used to record UV-vis absorption spectra. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) experiment was performed on a Thermo ESCALAB 250XI. Elemental analyses including C, H were measured using Vario MACRO cube elemental analyzer. Photoluminescence spectrum was obtained through Hitachi F-4600 fluorescence spectrophotometer. The overall photoluminescence quantum yields were obtained on an integrating sphere covered with barium sulfate at room temperature.^[s1] The Gas-sorption isotherms were carried out on the surface area analyzer ASAP-2020.

Preparation of Ln-MOFs@SA hydrogel [Ln=Eu (1), Tb (2)]. Taking complex **1**@SA as an example, the suspension of complex **1** was prepared to dispersed complex **1** (1.5 mg) powder in deionized water (1 mL) by ultrasonic method. Deionized water (20 mL) was heated to boiling, and then sodium alginate (SA) powder (1.0 g) was dissolved in the boiling water to form SA solution. Drop 0.25 mL SA solution into the suspension and stir continuously for 1 h to form complex **1**@SA. The mixture was poured into the purchased mold and cooled to room temperature to form the complex **1**@SA hydrogel.

Preparation of Ln-MOFs@SA film [Ln=Eu (1), Tb (2)]. The prepared complex **1**@SA hydrogel was heated and dried in an oven at 80 °C for 2 h to obtain the complex **1**@SA film.

Fluorescence detection of vitamin B₆. The fluorescence properties of the complexes **1** and **2** suspension with different analytes were studied at room temperature. Taking complex **1** as an example, the **1** suspension was prepared by adding 1.0 mg of the **1** powder sample to 2.0 mL of phosphate buffer solutions (PBS, pH=7.35) of different analytes (0.010 mol·L⁻¹), including proline

(Pro), glycine (Gly), glutamine (Gln), leucine (Leu), methionine (Met), phenylalanine (Phe), histidine (His), threonine (Thr), asparaginic acid (Asp), cysteine (Cys), asparagine (Asn), valine (Val), isoleucine (Ile), vitamin C (VC), vitamin B₁ (VB₁), vitamin B₆ (VB₆), glutathione (GSH), uric acid (UA), ultrasonicated the solution for 30 min, and placing it overnight to let it form a uniform emulsion.

Fluorescence titration experiment. Taking complex **1** as an example, the 1.0 mg powder of **1** was dispersed in 2 mL solution of the target analytes at different concentrations.

Fluorescence determination of recovery experiment. Taking complex **1** as an example, the powder of **1** was centrifuged from the suspension, washed (three times with deionized water) and dried. Then it was added again to the target analyte to determine its fluorescence performance. The above operation was repeated five times.

Time-varying fluorescence sensing experiment. Taking complex **1** as an example, the fluorescence spectra of **1** in VB₆ (0.005 M) PBS buffer were recorded within 6 min.

Sensing of vitamin B₆ in human serum. Taking complex **1** as an example, 10 μL of human serum (diluted by 20 fold) was added to an aqueous solution of 1 mg·L⁻¹ complex **1**, and then sonicate for 15 min to obtain a stable suspension. A series of vitamin B₆ PBS buffer with different concentrations were added to the suspension to record its fluorescence spectra.

Table S1 Crystal data for complexes **1-3**.

Complexes	1	2	3
Formula	C ₂₇ H ₁₉ Eu ₃ O ₁₉	C ₂₇ H ₁₉ Tb ₃ O ₁₉	C ₂₇ H ₁₉ Ce ₃ O ₁₉
<i>M_r</i>	1103.33	1124.18	1067.78
space group	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>	<i>R</i> -3 <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	17.6167(6)	17.6231(8)	17.9267(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	17.6167(6)	17.6231(8)	17.9267(4)
<i>c</i> (Å)	49.2103(14)	48.762(2)	49.8631(16)
<i>α</i> (deg)	90	90	90
<i>β</i> (deg)	90	90	90
<i>γ</i> (deg)	120	120	120
<i>Z</i>	12	12	12
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	13226.3(9)	13115.3(13)	13877.5(8)
<i>D_c</i> (g cm ⁻³)	1.635	1.708	1.508
<i>μ</i> (mm ⁻¹)	30.674	24.001	22.931
<i>F</i> (000)	6156.0	6336.0	5974.0
no. of unique reflns	9306	14436	15818
no. of obsd reflns [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)]	2628	2975	3105
Parameters	144	149	149
GOF	1.063	0.880	1.084
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)] ^{a,b}	<i>R</i> ₁ =0.0634 <i>wR</i> ₂ =0.1632	<i>R</i> ₁ =0.0559, <i>wR</i> ₂ =0.1533	<i>R</i> ₁ =0.0980, <i>wR</i> ₂ =0.2499

<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> ₁ =0.0671	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0711,	<i>R</i> ₁ =0.1129
	<i>wR</i> ₂ =0.1662	<i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1630	<i>wR</i> ₂ =0.2629
ρ_{\max}, ρ_{\min} (e Å ⁻³)	2.56 and -5.70	1.21 and -1.06	2.39 and -1.44

$$^a R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|, ^b wR_2 = [\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2 / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]^{0.5}.$$

Table S2 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (o) for complexes **1-3**.

Complex **1**

Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	3.9990 (9)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	158.06 (15)
Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	3.9581 (9)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	102.44 (15)
Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.9581 (9)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	68.88 (15)
Eu1—O4	2.376 (6)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	77.0 (2)
Eu1—O5 ⁱ	2.404 (6)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—H2	133.2
Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	2.409 (7)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—H1	59.6
Eu1—O7 ^v	2.365 (7)	O5 ⁱ —Eu1—O3	66.5 (2)
Eu1—O2	2.366 (3)	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	108.84 (19)
Eu1—H2	2.7127	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	69.62 (18)
Eu1—O1	2.364 (6)	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	105.81 (18)
Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	2.387 (6)	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—H2	62.7
Eu1—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.367 (6)	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—H1	66.3
Eu1—H1	2.7044	O6 ^{iv} —Eu1—O3	65.1 (2)
Eu1—O3	2.619 (7)	O7 ^v —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	67.99 (19)
Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	60	O7 ^v —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	107.1 (2)
Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	60.339 (8)	O7 ^v —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	157.91 (19)
Eu1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	90	O7 ^v —Eu1—O4	84.9 (2)
Eu1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—H2	43.2	O7 ^v —Eu1—O5 ⁱ	133.2 (2)
Eu1 ⁱ —Eu1—H2	101.6	O7 ^v —Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	80.3 (3)
Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Eu1—H2	43.2	O7 ^v —Eu1—H2	63.9
Eu1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—H1	100.9	O7 ^v —Eu1—O1 ⁱⁱ	75.7 (2)
Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Eu1—H1	43	O7 ^v —Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	137.3 (2)
Eu1 ⁱ —Eu1—H1	42.5	O7 ^v —Eu1—H1	140.7
O4—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	101.52 (14)	O7 ^v —Eu1—O3	66.9 (2)
O4—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	156.96 (15)	O2—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	33.22 (10)
O4—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	109.45 (15)	O2—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	86.3 (2)
O4—Eu1—O5 ⁱ	81.6 (2)	O2—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	33.22 (10)
O4—Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	132.9 (2)	O2—Eu1—O4	142.44 (17)
O4—Eu1—H2	143.6	O2—Eu1—O5 ⁱ	134.38 (15)
O4—Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	72.8 (2)	O2—Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	75.8 (3)
O4—Eu1—H1	133	O2—Eu1—O7 ^v	76.3 (3)
O4—Eu1—O3	67.9 (2)	O2—Eu1—H2	17.6
O2—Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	99.8 (3)	O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—H1	74.9
O2—Eu1—O1 ⁱⁱ	65.7 (2)	O1—Eu1—O3	130.6 (2)
O2—Eu1—H1	76	O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—O3	130.8 (2)

O2—Eu1—O3	129.4 (3)	O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—O3	130.8 (2)
H2—Eu1—H1	82.1	O3—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	134.69 (15)
O1—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	33.22 (15)	O3—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	135.16 (15)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	85.47 (15)	O3—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	134.84 (15)
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	85.51 (15)	O3—Eu1—H2	111.8
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	85.55 (15)	O3—Eu1—H1	112.9
O1—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	85.50 (15)	C9—O4—Eu1	130.2 (6)
O1—Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	32.87 (15)	C9—O5—Eu1 ^{vi}	127.6 (6)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	33.19 (15)	C1—O6—Eu1 ^{viii}	135.3 (7)
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	32.57 (15)	C1—O7—Eu1 ^{ix}	139.4 (7)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—Eu1 ⁱ	84.86 (15)	Eu1—O2—Eu1 ⁱⁱ	113.6 (2)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—O4	78.4 (2)	Eu1—O2—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	113.6 (2)
O1—Eu1—O4	133.5 (2)	Eu1 ⁱⁱ —O2—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	113.6 (2)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—O5 ⁱ	142.9 (2)	Eu1—O2—H2	105
O1—Eu1—O5 ⁱ	73.6 (2)	Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O2—H2	105
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—O5 ⁱ	79.7 (2)	Eu1 ⁱⁱ —O2—H2	105
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	140.9 (2)	Eu1—O1—Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ	113.6 (3)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	138.3 (2)	Eu1—O1—Eu1 ⁱ	114.6 (2)
O1—Eu1—O6 ^{iv}	78.8 (2)	Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O1—Eu1 ⁱ	114.5 (2)
O1—Eu1—O7 ^v	140.0 (3)	Eu1—O1—H1	104.5
O1—Eu1—O2	65.7 (2)	Eu1 ⁱ —O1—H1	103.4
O1—Eu1—H2	76.2	Eu1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O1—H1	104.5
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—H2	76.1	Eu1—O3—H3A	127.6
O1 ^{vi} —Eu1—H2	117.4	Eu1—O3—H3B	127.7
O1—Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	64.7 (2)	C2—C1—O6—Eu1 ^{viii}	-172.8 (8)
O1—Eu1—O1 ⁱⁱ	98.6 (3)	C2—C1—O7—Eu1 ^{ix}	164.0 (8)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—O1 ^{vi}	64.6 (2)	O6—C1—O7—Eu1 ^{ix}	-14 (2)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Eu1—H1	116.3	O7—C1—O6—Eu1 ^{viii}	4.9 (19)
O1—Eu1—H1	17.7		

Symmetry codes: (i) $y, -x+y, -z+1$; (ii) $-y, x-y, z$; (iii) $-x+y, -x, z$; (iv) $-y+2/3, -x+1/3, z-1/6$; (v) $x-1/3, x-y+1/3, z-1/6$; (vi) $x-y, x, -z+1$; (vii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (viii) $-y+1/3, -x+2/3, z+1/6$; (ix) $x+1/3, x-y+2/3, z+1/6$.

Complex 2

Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	3.9203 (8)	O3—Tb1—O6	130.3 (4)
Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	3.9203 (8)	O3—Tb1—O5 ^v	75.9 (2)
Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.9548 (8)	O3—Tb1—O7 ^{vi}	76.0 (2)
Tb1—O2	2.355 (4)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	109.51 (16)
Tb1—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.343 (5)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	157.47 (15)
Tb1—O2 ^{iv}	2.357 (5)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	68.01 (16)
Tb1—O4	2.376 (6)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O4	82.1 (2)
Tb1—O3	2.342 (2)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O6	66.1 (4)
Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.364 (6)	O1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O5 ^v	132.3 (2)

Tb1—O6	2.67 (2)	O6—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	136.0 (4)
Tb1—O5 ^v	2.370 (6)	O6—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	134.6 (4)
Tb1—O7 ^{vi}	2.339 (6)	O6—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	134.0 (4)
Tb1 ⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	60.286 (8)	O5 ^v —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	69.72 (15)
Tb1 ⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	60	O5 ^v —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	159.64 (15)
Tb1 ⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	90	O5 ^v —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	105.73 (17)
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	85.14 (12)	O5 ^v —Tb1—O4	76.5 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	85.95 (12)	O5 ^v —Tb1—O6	66.3 (4)
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	33.36 (12)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	104.99 (17)
O2—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	32.94 (12)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	106.85 (18)
O2—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	85.76 (12)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	67.59 (17)
O2—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	85.97 (13)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O2 ^{iv}	139.9 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	32.75 (11)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O2	137.3 (2)
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	85.77 (12)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O4	133.3 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	33.59 (12)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	84.5 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O2	65.03 (16)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O6	67.0 (5)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O2 ^{iv}	99.3 (2)	O7 ^{vi} —Tb1—O5 ^v	80.3 (2)
O2—Tb1—O2 ^{iv}	64.82 (15)	Tb1 ^{iv} —O2—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	113.1 (2)
O2—Tb1—O4	79.77 (19)	Tb1 ^{iv} —O2—Tb1	114.68 (19)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O4	143.27 (19)	Tb1—O2—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	114.15 (19)
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—O4	73.27 (19)	Tb1 ^{iv} —O2—H2	104.5
O2—Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	73.15 (19)	Tb1—O2—H2	104.5
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	78.1 (2)	Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O2—H2	104.5
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	134.07 (19)	C7—O4—Tb1	127.7 (5)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O6	129.3 (5)	Tb1 ⁱⁱ —O3—Tb1 ⁱ	113.63 (15)
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—O6	131.4 (5)	Tb1—O3—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	113.63 (15)
O2—Tb1—O6	129.6 (4)	Tb1—O3—Tb1 ⁱ	113.63 (15)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O5 ^v	138.5 (2)	Tb1—O3—H3	104.9
O2—Tb1—O5 ^v	141.0 (2)	Tb1 ⁱⁱ —O3—H3	104.9
O2 ^{iv} —Tb1—O5 ^v	78.8 (2)	Tb1 ⁱ —O3—H3	104.9
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Tb1—O7 ^{vi}	75.2 (2)	C7—O1—Tb1 ^{iv}	128.8 (6)
O4—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	102.23 (15)	Tb1—O6—H6A	127.3
O4—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	110.76 (16)	Tb1—O6—H6B	127.3
O4—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	158.18 (15)	C9—O5—Tb1 ^v	135.9 (6)
O4—Tb1—O6	66.7 (5)	C9—O7—Tb1 ^{viii}	140.0 (6)
O3—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱ	33.19 (8)	Tb1—O4—C7—O1	57.0 (12)
O3—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱⁱⁱ	86.24 (16)	Tb1—O4—C7—C3	-123.9 (7)
O3—Tb1—Tb1 ⁱ	33.19 (8)	Tb1 ^{iv} —O1—C7—O4	-61.0 (12)
O3—Tb1—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	66.06 (16)	Tb1 ^{iv} —O1—C7—C3	119.9 (8)
O3—Tb1—O2 ^{iv}	65.84 (16)	Tb1 ^v —O5—C9—C2	-174.1 (7)
O3—Tb1—O2	100.1 (2)	Tb1 ^v —O5—C9—O7	6.0 (16)
O3—Tb1—O4	134.07 (15)	Tb1 ^{viii} —O7—C9—C2	164.4 (7)
O3—Tb1—O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	142.44 (17)	Tb1 ^{viii} —O7—C9—O5	-15.8 (16)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+y+1, -x+2, z$; (ii) $-y+2, x-y+1, z$; (iii) $x-y+1, x, -z+1$; (iv) $y, -x+y+1, -z+1$;

(v) $-x+4/3, -x+y+2/3, -z+7/6$; (vi) $x-y+4/3, -y+5/3, -z+7/6$; (vii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (viii) $x-y+1/3, -y+5/3, -z+7/6$.

Complex 3

Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	4.0942 (12)	O3—Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	75.5 (4)
Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	4.1352 (11)	O4—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	100.6 (2)
Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	4.0943 (12)	O4—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	155.8 (2)
Ce1—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.455 (8)	O4—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	108.9 (2)
Ce1—O2	2.439 (8)	O4—Ce1—O1	68.3 (4)
Ce1—O2 ^{iv}	2.457 (8)	O4—Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	81.7 (3)
Ce1—O3	2.438 (4)	O4—Ce1—O6 ^v	134.9 (3)
Ce1—O4	2.464 (9)	O4—Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	86.6 (4)
Ce1—O1	2.644 (12)	O1—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	135.4 (4)
Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	2.493 (10)	O1—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	135.0 (3)
Ce1—O6 ^v	2.489 (9)	O1—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	135.0 (3)
Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	2.466 (10)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	157.5 (2)
Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	89.999 (1)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	68.2 (2)
Ce1 ⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	60	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	102.3 (2)
Ce1 ⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	60.327 (10)	O5 ⁱⁱ —Ce1—O1	67.0 (4)
O2—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	85.37 (19)	O6 ^v —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	107.9 (3)
O2—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	32.51 (17)	O6 ^v —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	68.6 (3)
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	85.17 (18)	O6 ^v —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	105.4 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	33.09 (18)	O6 ^v —Ce1—O1	66.8 (5)
O2—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	33.34 (19)	O6 ^v —Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	77.5 (3)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	84.52 (18)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	66.9 (3)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	85.17 (18)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	156.8 (3)
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	85.41 (19)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	105.8 (3)
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	32.66 (18)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—O1	68.2 (4)
O2—Ce1—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	97.9 (4)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	134.9 (4)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O2 ^{iv}	64.1 (2)	O7 ^{vi} —Ce1—O6 ^v	80.7 (4)
O2—Ce1—O2 ^{iv}	64.3 (2)	Ce1—O2—Ce1 ⁱ	113.6 (3)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O4	77.9 (3)	Ce1—O2—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	115.3 (3)
O2—Ce1—O4	132.4 (3)	Ce1 ⁱ —O2—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	114.6 (3)
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—O4	71.8 (3)	Ce1 ⁱ —O2—H2	103.8
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O1	130.8 (4)	Ce1 ⁱⁱ —O2—H2	103.8
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—O1	130.4 (4)	Ce1—O2—H2	103.8
O2—Ce1—O1	131.2 (4)	Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O3—Ce1 ⁱ	114.2 (2)
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	79.4 (3)	Ce1 ⁱ —O3—Ce1	114.2 (2)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	142.1 (3)	Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O3—Ce1	114.2 (2)
O2—Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	73.3 (3)	Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O3—H3	104.2
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O6 ^v	138.0 (3)	Ce1 ⁱ —O3—H3	104.2
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—O6 ^v	140.2 (3)	Ce1—O3—H3	104.2
O2—Ce1—O6 ^v	78.2 (3)	C9—O4—Ce1	131.8 (9)
O2 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	75.4 (3)	Ce1—O1—H1A	127.5

O2—Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	138.9 (3)	Ce1—O1—H1B	128
O2 ^{iv} —Ce1—O7 ^{vi}	137.0 (3)	C9—O5—Ce1 ^{iv}	127.5 (9)
O3—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱⁱ	32.90 (12)	C1—O6—Ce1 ^{viii}	137.3 (9)
O3—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱⁱ	85.6 (3)	C1—O7—Ce1 ^{ix}	141.2 (10)
O3—Ce1—Ce1 ⁱ	32.90 (12)	Ce1—O4—C9—O5	60 (2)
O3—Ce1—O2	65.3 (3)	Ce1—O4—C9—C6	-118.5 (13)
O3—Ce1—O2 ^{iv}	98.7 (4)	Ce1 ^{iv} —O5—C9—O4	-56.9 (19)
O3—Ce1—O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	65.1 (3)	Ce1 ^{iv} —O5—C9—C6	121.3 (13)
O3—Ce1—O4	141.7 (3)	C2—C1—O6—Ce1 ^{viii}	174.4 (11)
O3—Ce1—O1	130.9 (5)	C2—C1—O7—Ce1 ^{ix}	-167.8 (12)
O3—Ce1—O5 ⁱⁱ	134.2 (2)	O6—C1—O7—Ce1 ^{ix}	13 (3)
O3—Ce1—O6 ^v	75.8 (3)	O7—C1—O6—Ce1 ^{viii}	-6 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-y+2, x-y+1, z$; (ii) $x-y+1, x, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+y+1, -x+2, z$; (iv) $y, -x+y+1, -z+1$; (v) $-y+5/3, -x+4/3, z-1/6$; (vi) $-x+y+2/3, y+1/3, z-1/6$; (vii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (viii) $-y+4/3, -x+5/3, z+1/6$; (ix) $-x+y+1/3, y-1/3, z+1/6$.

Table S3 The CIE coordinates of doped $\text{Eu}_x\text{Tb}_{1-x}$ -MOFs.

	EU/%	TB/%	CIE
	100	0	0.5574, 0.3125
	90	10	0.5468, 0.3089
	80	20	0.5417, 0.3111
	70	30	0.5590, 0.3267
	60	40	0.5760, 0.3359
Eu_xTb_{1-x}-MOFS	50	50	0.5272, 0.3355
	40	60	0.4634, 0.3597
	30	70	0.3934, 0.4136
	20	80	0.3876, 0.4302
	10	90	0.3236, 0.4729
	0	100	0.2518, 0.5348

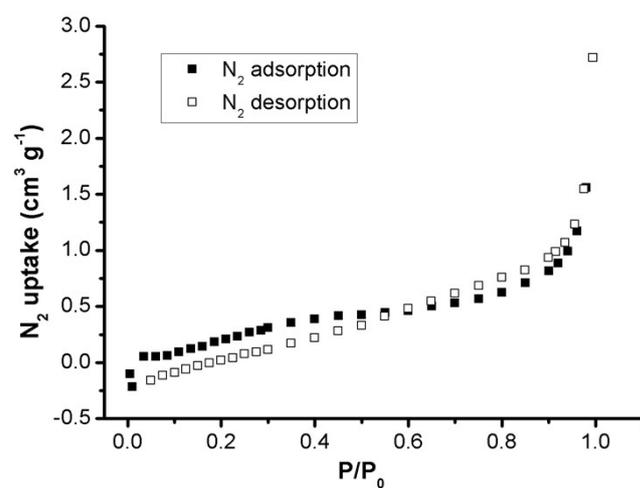


Fig. S1 The N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms of complex **1**.

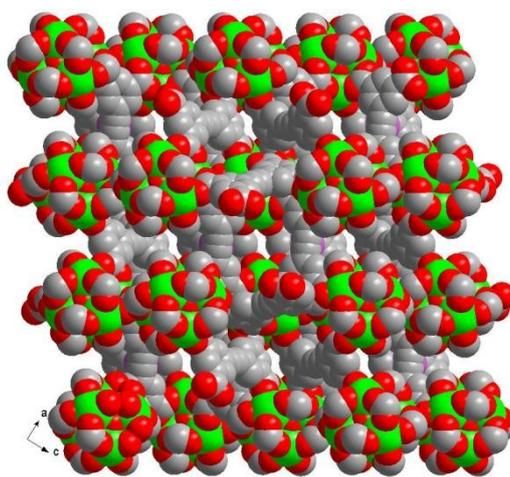


Fig. S2 The 3D porous framework for **1** shown in the space-filling mode along b axis.

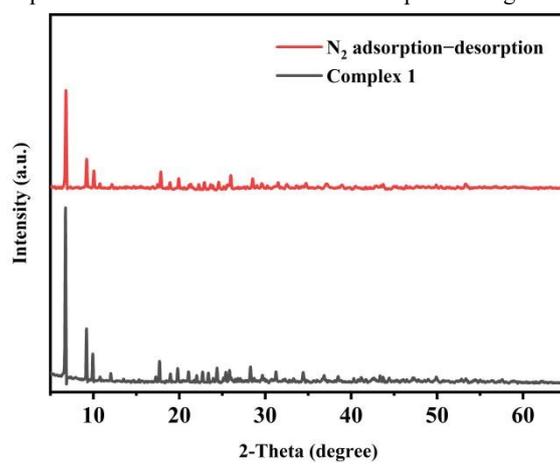


Fig. S3 The PXRD patterns of complex **1** after adsorption N_2 .

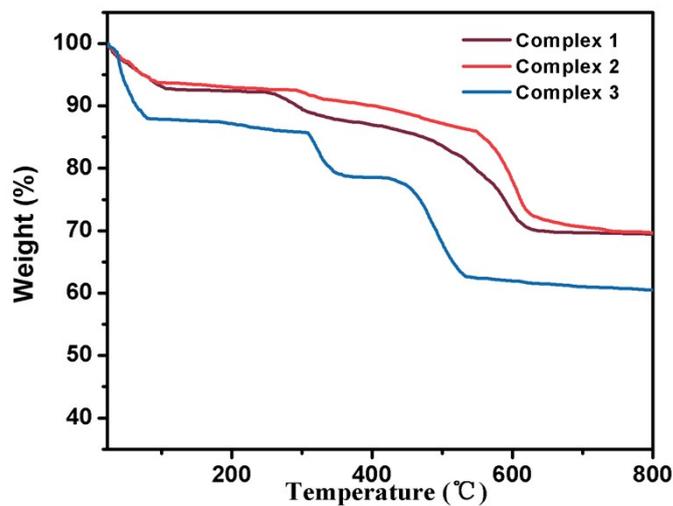


Fig. S4 The TGA curves of complexes 1-3.

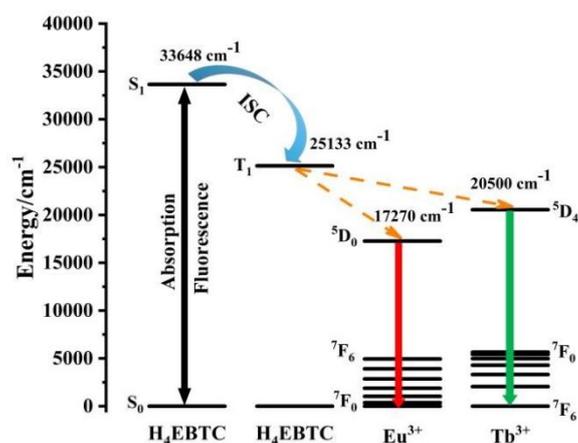


Fig. S5 Energy transfer in the complexes 1 and 2.

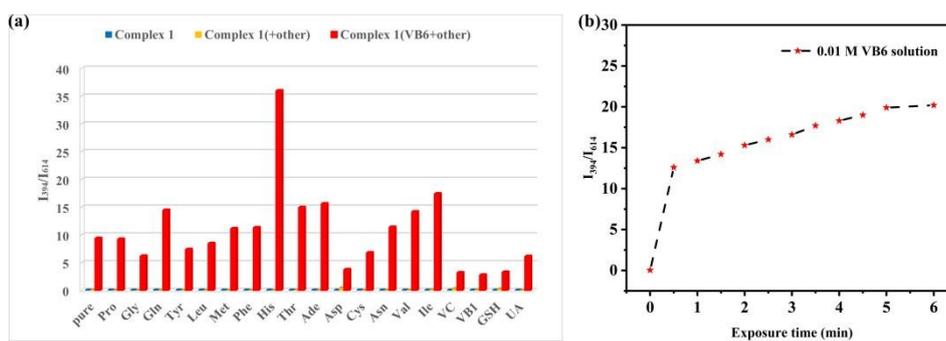


Fig. S6 (a) The I_{394}/I_{614} value of complex 1 under the present of VB₆ and interference analytes. (b) The influence of reaction time on fluorescence intensity of complex 1.

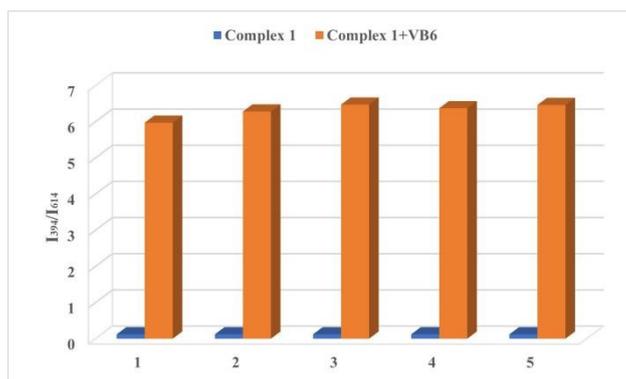


Fig. S7 The fluorescence intensity ratio of complex 1 for detecting VB₆ after five cycles.

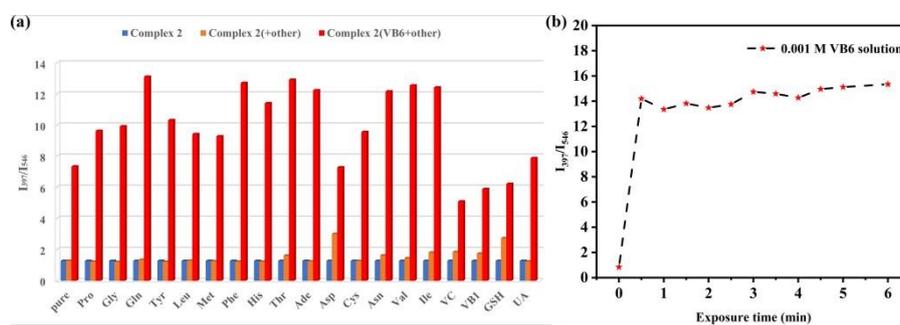


Fig. S8 (a) The I_{394}/I_{614} value of complex 2 under the present of VB₆ and interference analytes. (b) The influence of reaction time on fluorescence intensity of complex 2.

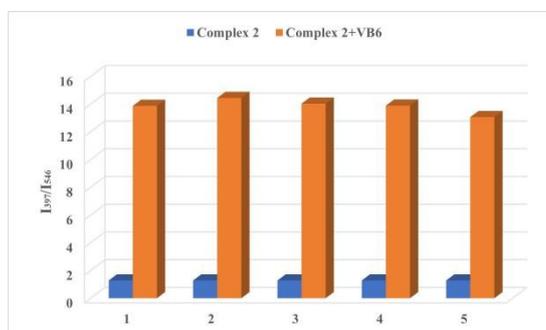


Fig. S9 The fluorescence intensity ratio of complex 2 for detecting VB₆ after five cycles.

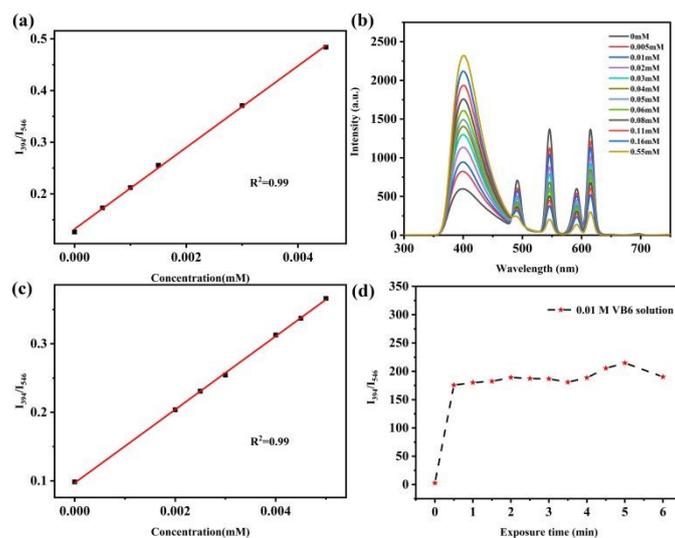


Fig. S10 (a) Linear fitting relationship of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$ between fluorescence intensity ratio I_{394}/I_{546} and VB_6 concentration. (b) The fluorescence emission spectra of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$ with the addition of VB_6 in phosphate buffer solution including 10 μL of human serum. (c) Linear fitting relationship of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$ between fluorescence intensity ratio I_{394}/I_{546} and VB_6 concentration in phosphate buffer solution including 10 μL of human serum. (d) The influence of reaction time on fluorescence intensity of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$.

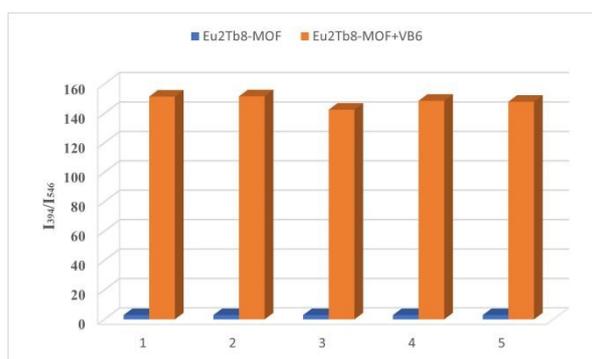


Fig. S11 The fluorescence intensity ratio of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$ for detecting VB_6 after five cycles.

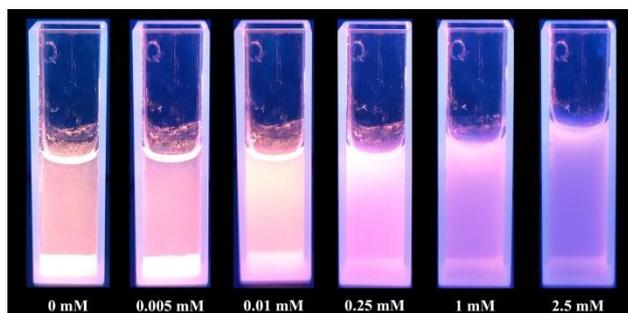


Fig. S12 The fluorescence color of $\text{Eu}_2\text{Tb}_8\text{-MOF}$ under 254 nm UV-vis lamp with VB_6 concentration of 0, 0.005, 0.01, 0.25, 1, 2.5 mM.

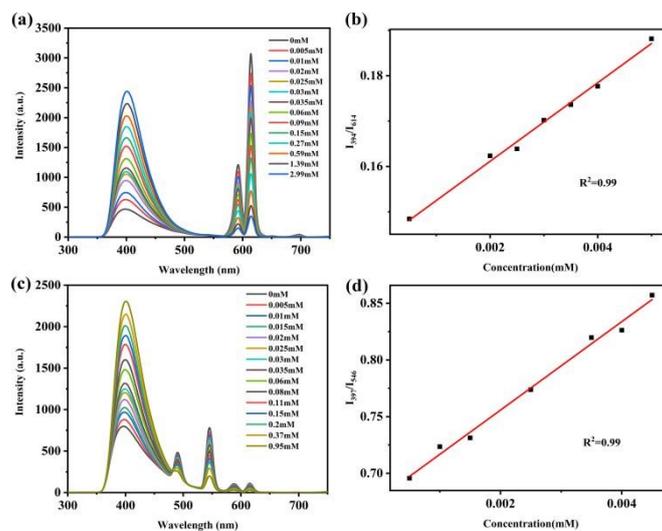


Fig. S13 (a) The fluorescence emission spectra of complex **1** with the addition of VB₆ in phosphate buffer solution including 10 μ L of human serum. (b) Linear fitting relationship between fluorescence intensity ratio I_{394}/I_{614} and VB₆ concentration. (c) The fluorescence emission spectra of complex **2** with the addition of VB₆ in phosphate buffer solution including 20 μ L of human serum. (d) Linear fitting relationship between fluorescence intensity ratio I_{397}/I_{546} and VB₆ concentration.

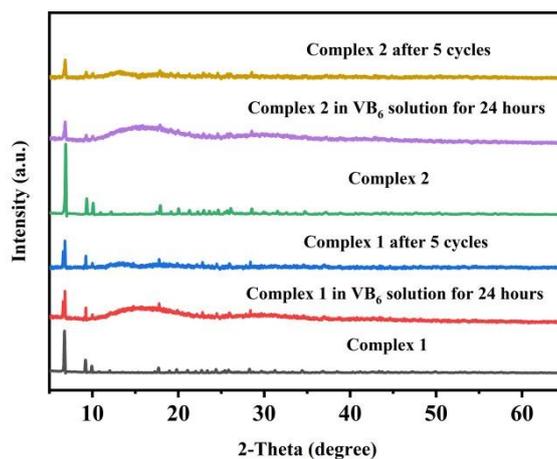


Fig. S14 The PXRD patterns of complexes **1** and **2** after detection of VB₆ for 24 h and complexes **1** and **2** detecting VB₆ after five cycles.

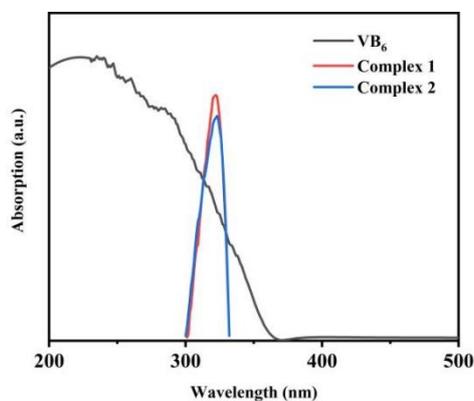


Fig. S15 The UV-vis absorption spectra of VB₆, and the excitation spectra of complexes **1** and **2**.

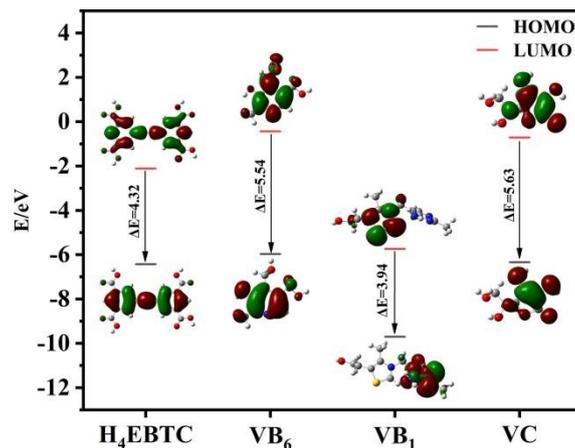


Fig. S16 LUMO and HOMO energy levels of H₄EBTC and three vitamins.

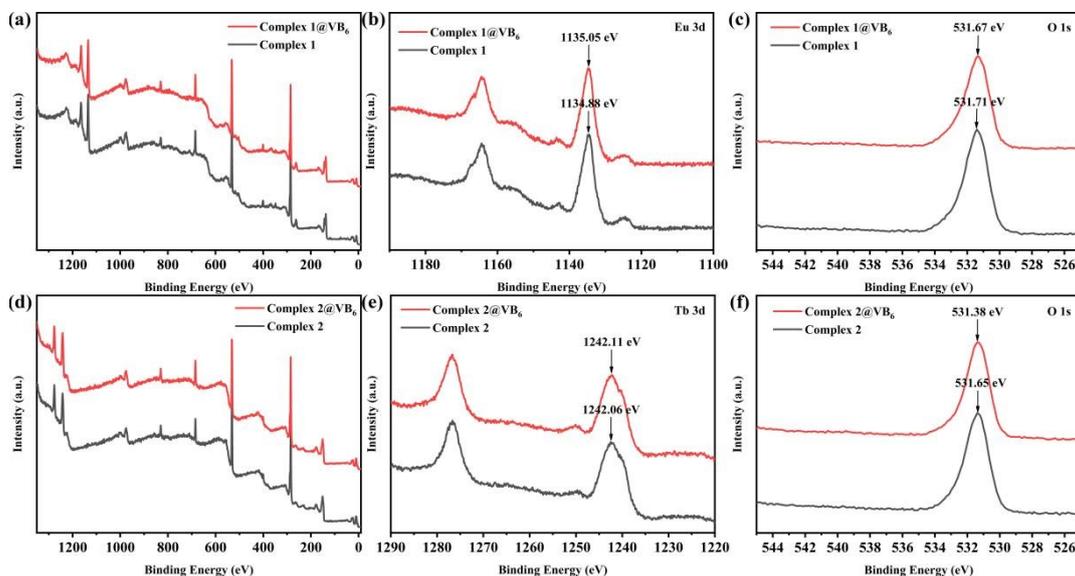


Fig. S17 (a) XPS spectra of complex 1, complex 1@VB₆. (b) Eu 3d for complex 1, complex 1@VB₆. (c) O 1s for complex 1, complex 1@VB₆. (d) XPS spectra of complex 2, complex 2@VB₆. (e) Tb 3d for complex 2, complex 2@VB₆. (f) O 1s for complex 2, complex 2@VB₆.

Reference

- S1 X. -N. Mi, D. -F. Sheng, Y. -E. Yu, Y. -H. Wang, L. -M. Zhao, J. Lu, Y. -W. Li, D. -C. Li, J. -M. Dou, J. -G. Duan and S. -N. Wang, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2019, **11**, 7914–7926.