## **Supporting Information**

## Study of paraCEST response on six-coordinated Co(II) and Ni(II) complexes of a pyridine-tetraamide-based ligand

Suvam Kumar Panda, Ankit Rai, and Akhilesh Kumar Singh\*

Indian Institute of Technology Bhubaneswar, Khordha, Odisha, India, Pin-752050.

## **Contents:**

- 1. **Fig. S1**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz) of compound **7** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).
- 2. Fig. S2. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz) of compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).
- 3. **Fig. S3**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz) of PATA in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).
- 4. **Fig. S4**. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz) of PATA in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).
- 5. Fig. S5. HRMS spectrum of the compound 7.
- 6. Fig. S6. HRMS spectrum of the ligand PATA.
- 7. Fig. S7. HRMS spectrum of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>.
- 8. Fig. S8. HRMS spectrum of [Ni(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>.
- 9. Fig. S9. FT-IR Spectra of PATA at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.
- 10. Fig. S10. FT-IR Spectra of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.
- 11. Fig. S11. FT-IR Spectra of [Ni(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.
- 12. **Fig. S12**. Detection of exchangeable protons bound to the Co(II) ion in the [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex using 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H NMR (inset represents the aliphatic region and \* mark indicates the bound amide protons).
- Fig. S13. Temperature variation <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex in D<sub>2</sub>O solvent.
- 14. Fig. S14. Variable pH <sup>1</sup>H NMR of complex [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> in water solvent with 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl. All spectra were recorded at 37 °C and D<sub>2</sub>O containing sealed capillary was used for locking purposes.

- 15. Fig. S15. <sup>1</sup>H NMR metal dissociation studies of the [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex in the presence of Zn<sup>2+</sup> ions (a) full range spectra and (b) aliphatic regions at 0 h, 12 h, and 24 h. The spectra were recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O solvent, maintaining a pD of nearly 7.4.
- 16. Fig. S16. Detection of exchangeable protons bound to the Ni(II) ion in the [Ni(PATA)(OH<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>2+</sup> complex using 400 MHz<sup>1</sup>H NMR NMR (inset represents the aliphatic region and \* mark indicates the bound amide protons).
- 17. Fig. S17. CEST spectra of the complex [Ni(PATA)(OH<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>2+</sup> (10 mM) with 20 mM HEPES buffer and 100 mM NaCl at 37 °C by maintaining a pH value of 7.4. The experiment was carried out at 25 μT with a 4 s presaturation pulse.
- 18. Fig. S18. Variable-pH magnetic moment data for the metal complex [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl was obtained with the help of Evans' method. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of all the samples was recorded at 37 °C.
- 19. Fig. S19. UV spectra of PATA, [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>, and [Ni(PATA)(OH<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>2+</sup>, recorded at 30 μM concentration in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl at room temperature.
- 20. Fig. S20. UV-Vis spectra of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>, and [Ni(PATA)(OH<sub>2</sub>)]<sup>2+</sup>, recorded at 10 mM concentration in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl at room temperature.
- 21. Fig. S21. Metal displacement reaction of the [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex with competing Cu(II) ions, monitored for 8 hours at 260 nm. Samples containing 50 μM [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> with 1, 2, and 5 equivalent ratios of CuCl<sub>2</sub> salt in aqueous solutions containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl buffered at pH 7.4. A 50 μM [Cu(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> sample is present to determine the absorbance of a 100% dissociation.
- 22. Fig. S22. UV-Vis kinetic study of the complex [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> at 260 nm in acidic conditions, pH 4, and in the presence of competing anions, 25 mM K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> and 0.4 mM K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>.
- 23. Fig. S23. Cyclic voltammogram of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex at glassy carbon electrode in H<sub>2</sub>O solvent/ 0.1 M KCl, reference electrode- Ag/Ag<sup>+</sup> at scan rate 100 mV/s.
- 24. Table S1. Selected bond length and bond angles of the PATA-Co complex.



**Fig. S1**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz) of compound **7** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).



**Fig. S2**. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz) of compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).



**Fig. S3**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz) of PATA in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).



**Fig. S4**. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz) of PATA in DMSO- $d_6$  (\* mark indicates the residual peak of the solvent).



Fig. S5. HRMS spectrum of the compound 7.



Fig. S6. HRMS spectrum of the ligand PATA.



Fig. S7. HRMS spectrum of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>.



Fig. S8. HRMS spectrum of [Ni(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>.



Fig. S9. FT-IR spectrum of PATA at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.



Fig. S10. FT-IR spectrum of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.



Fig. S11. FT-IR spectrum of [Ni(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> at ambient temperature in KBr pellet.



**Fig. S12**. Detection of exchangeable protons bound to the Co(II) ion in the [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex using 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H NMR (inset represents the aliphatic region and \* mark indicates the bound amide protons).



Fig. S13. Temperature variation <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> complex in D<sub>2</sub>O solvent.



**Fig. S14**. Variable pH <sup>1</sup>H NMR of complex  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  in water solvent with 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl. All spectra were recorded at 37 °C and D<sub>2</sub>O containing sealed capillary was used for locking purposes.



**Fig. S15**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR metal dissociation studies of the  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  complex in the presence of  $Zn^{2+}$  ions (a) full range spectra and (b) aliphatic regions at 0 h, 12 h, and 24 h. The spectra were recorded in D<sub>2</sub>O solvent, maintaining a pD of nearly 7.4.



**Fig. S16.** Detection of exchangeable protons bound to the Ni(II) ion in the  $[Ni(PATA)(OH_2)]^{2+}$  complex using 400 MHz <sup>1</sup>H NMR NMR (inset represents the aliphatic region and \* mark indicates the bound amide protons).



**Fig. S17.** CEST spectra of the complex  $[Ni(PATA)(OH_2)]^{2+}$  (10 mM) with 20 mM HEPES buffer and 100 mM NaCl at 37 °C by maintaining a pH value of 7.4. The experiment was carried out at 25 µT with a 4 s presaturation pulse.



**Fig. S18.** Variable-pH magnetic moment data for the metal complex  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl was obtained with the help of Evans' method. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of all the samples was recorded at 37 °C.



Fig. S19. UV spectra of PATA,  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$ , and  $[Ni(PATA)]^{2+}$ , recorded at 30  $\mu$ M concentration in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl at room temperature.



**Fig. S20.** UV-Vis spectra of [Co(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup> and [Ni(PATA)]<sup>2+</sup>, were recorded at 10 mM concentration in an aqueous medium containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl at room temperature.



**Fig. S21.** Metal displacement reaction of the  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  complex with competing Cu(II) ions, monitored for 8 hours at 260 nm. Samples containing 50  $\mu$ M  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  with 1, 2, and 5 equivalent ratios of CuCl<sub>2</sub> salt in aqueous solutions containing 20 mM HEPES and 100 mM NaCl buffered at pH 7.4. A 50  $\mu$ M  $[Cu(PATA)]^{2+}$  sample is present to determine the absorbance of a 100% dissociation.



**Fig. S22.** UV-Vis kinetic study of the complex  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  at 260 nm in acidic conditions, pH 4, and in the presence of competing anions, 25 mM K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> and 0.4 mM K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>.



Fig. S23. Cyclic voltammogram of  $[Co(PATA)]^{2+}$  complex at glassy carbon electrode in H<sub>2</sub>O solvent/ 0.1 M KCl, reference electrode- Ag/Ag<sup>+</sup> at scan rate 100 mV/s.

Bond Lengths		Bond Angles	
Co(1)-O(4)			
Co(1)-O(1)			
Co(1)-N(1)			
Co(1)-O(2)			
Co(1)-N(4)			
Co(1)-N(2)			

 Table S1. Selected bond length and bond angles of the PATA-Co complex.