

## Electronic supplementary information

### Ultralow pressure sensing and luminescence thermometry based on emissions of Er<sup>3+</sup>/ Yb<sup>3+</sup> codoped Y<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>4</sub>O<sub>15</sub> phosphors.

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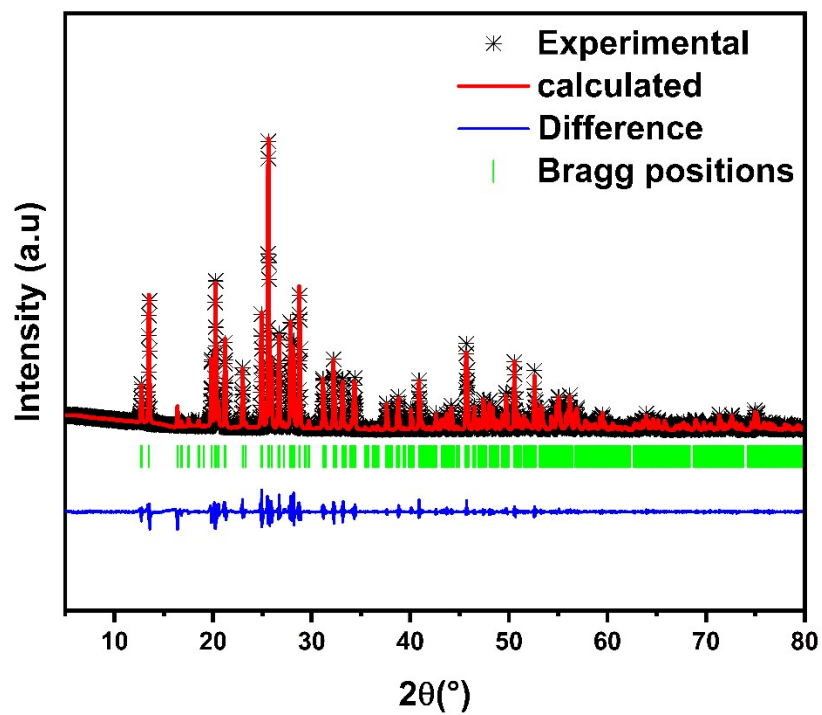


Figure S1. XRD Rietveld refinement of YMO.

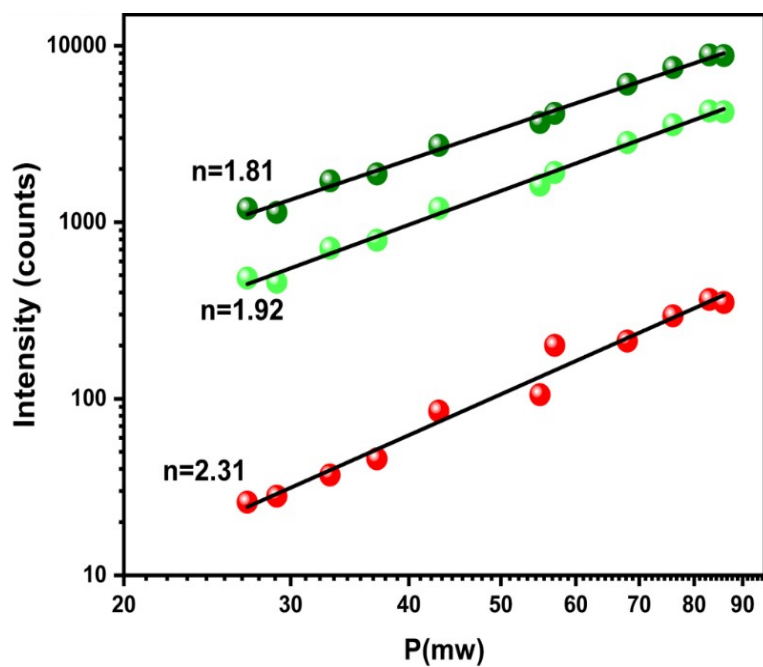


Figure S2. (a) Relationship of  $\text{Er}^{3+}$  emission in YMO: 2%  $\text{Er}^{3+}$ / 20%  $\text{Yb}^{3+}$  when pump power is increased.

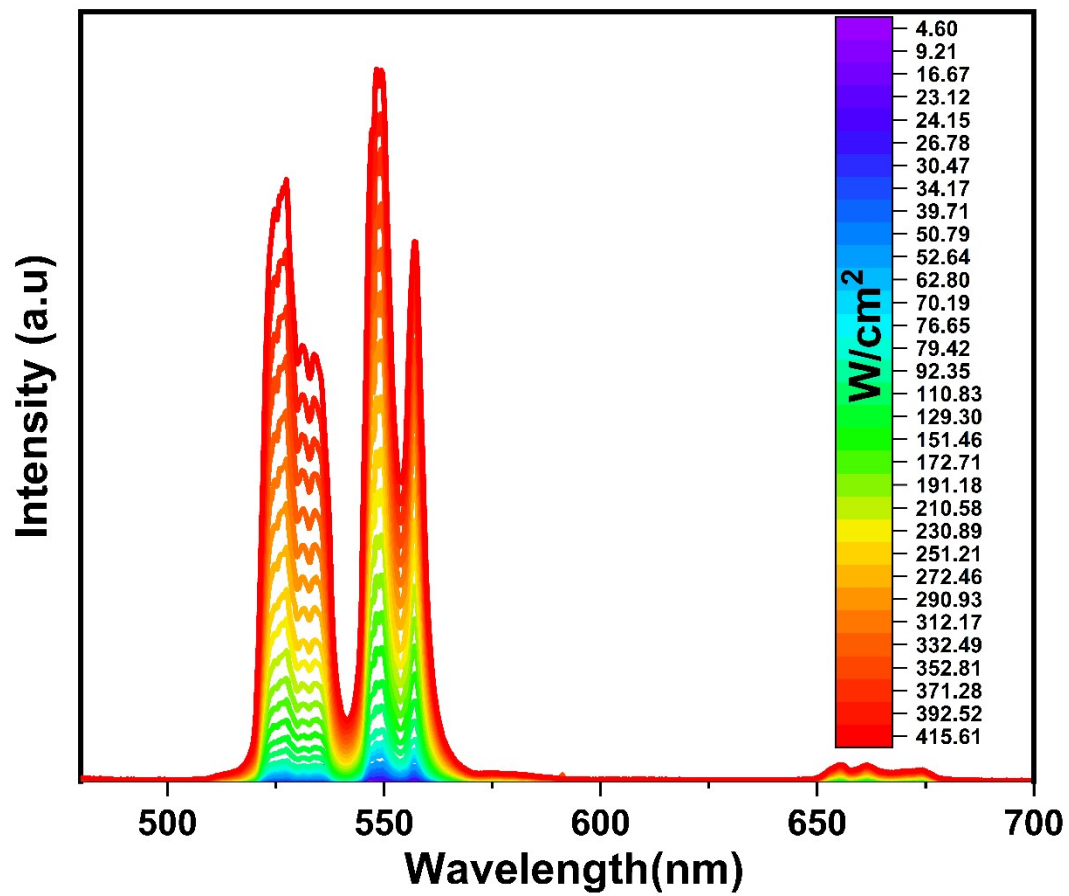
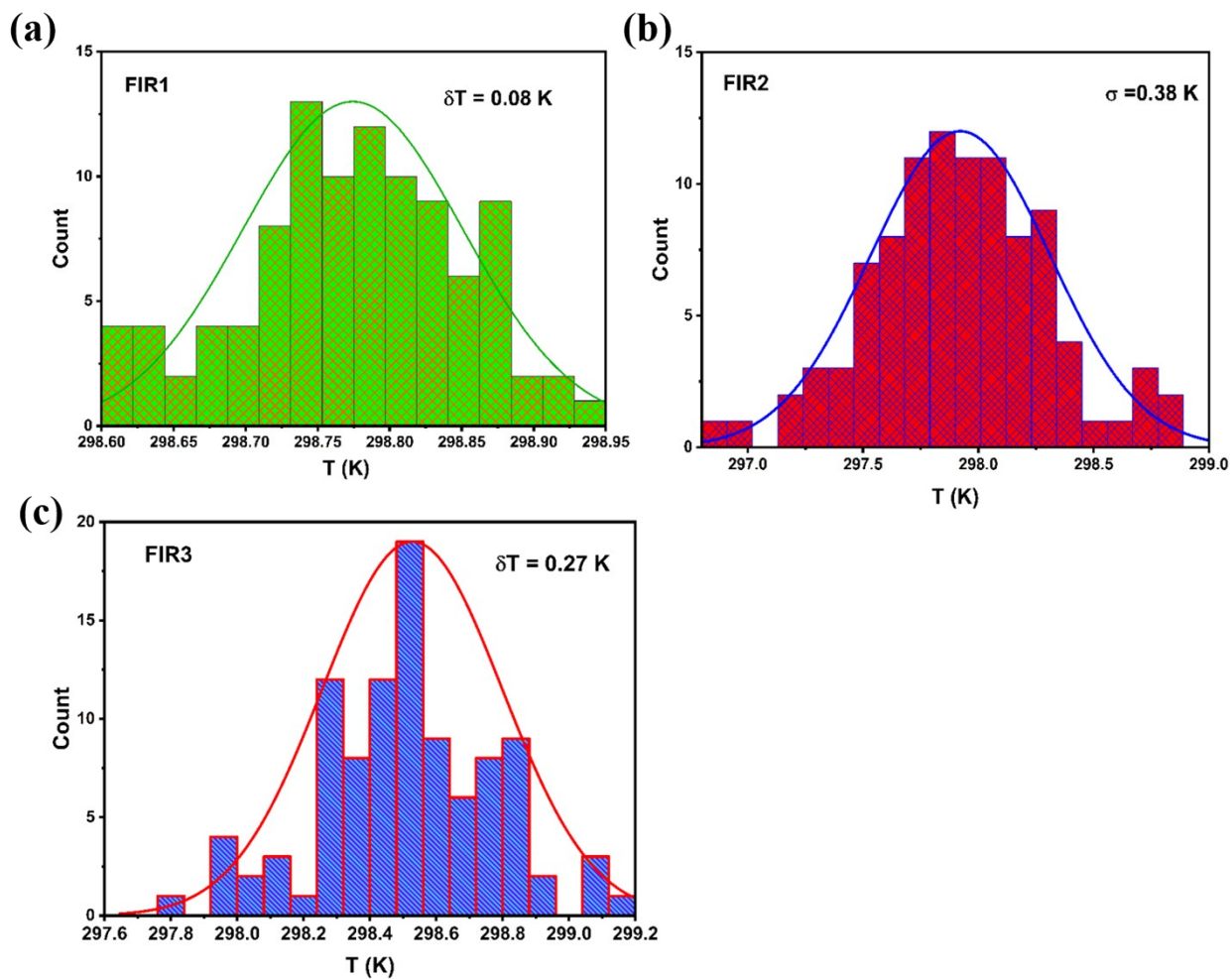
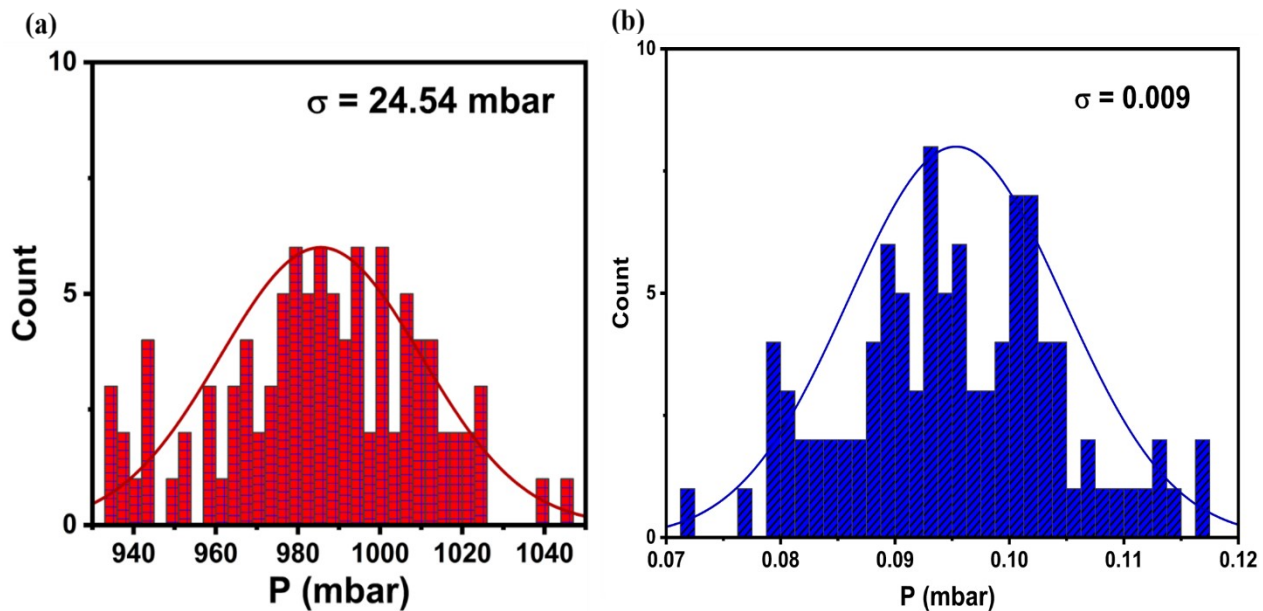


Figure S3. UC spectra of YMO under different pumping powers at room temperature.



**Figure S4.** Standard deviations at RT for (a) FIR1 ,(b) FIR2 and FIR3 (c) obtained using 100 measurements at 298 K.



**Figure S5.** Standard deviations for the FIR at (a) 1000 mbar and 0.1 mbar (b) obtained using 100 measurements.

**TableS1:** Refined parameters obtained from fitting of diffractograms YMO.

<p>Cryst syst: monoclinic</p> <p>Z= 2</p> <p>Space group P2<sub>1</sub>/c</p> <p>a = 6.8111 Å b= 9.5716 Å c= 10.5100Å</p> <p><math>\alpha=90^\circ</math> <math>\beta = 105.5252^\circ</math> <math>\gamma=90^\circ</math></p> <p>V= 660.1960 Å<sup>3</sup></p>
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**TableS2:** the parameters of the fitting and the maximum value of the Sa and Sr.

	FIR2	FIR3
The parameters of the fitting	A= 19.22 B= -0.18 C= 5.89 E-4 D= -4.99 E-7	A= 0.07 B= -2.50 E-4 C= -1.60 E-7 D= 1.34 E-9
S <sub>rmax</sub> (%K <sup>-1</sup> )	0.8	1
S <sub>amax</sub>	0.05	0.67