

Supplementary information

Bifunctional porphyrin based metal-organic polymers for enhanced electrochemical water splitting

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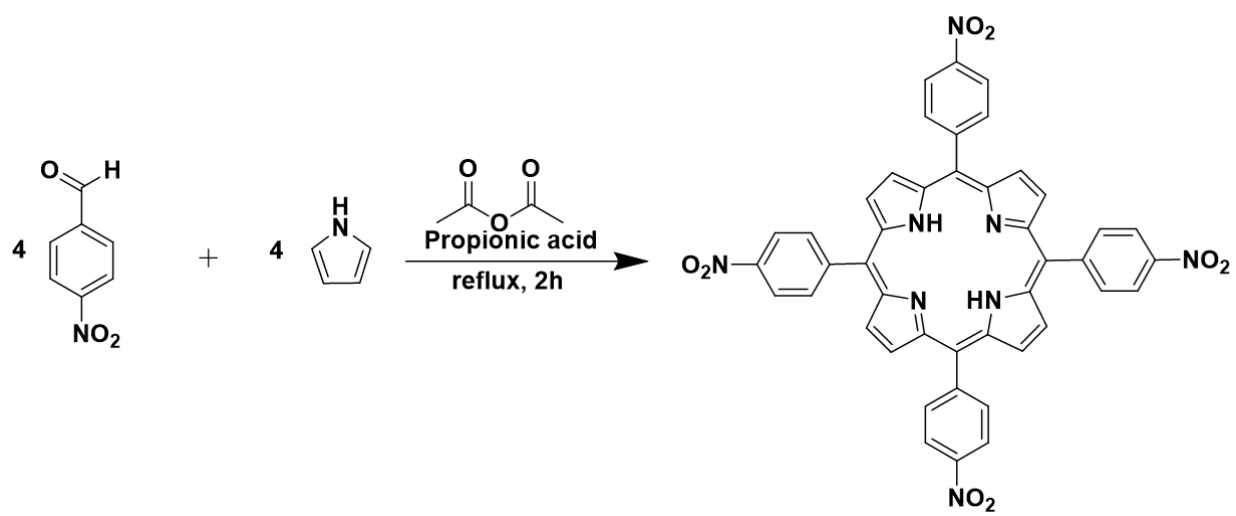
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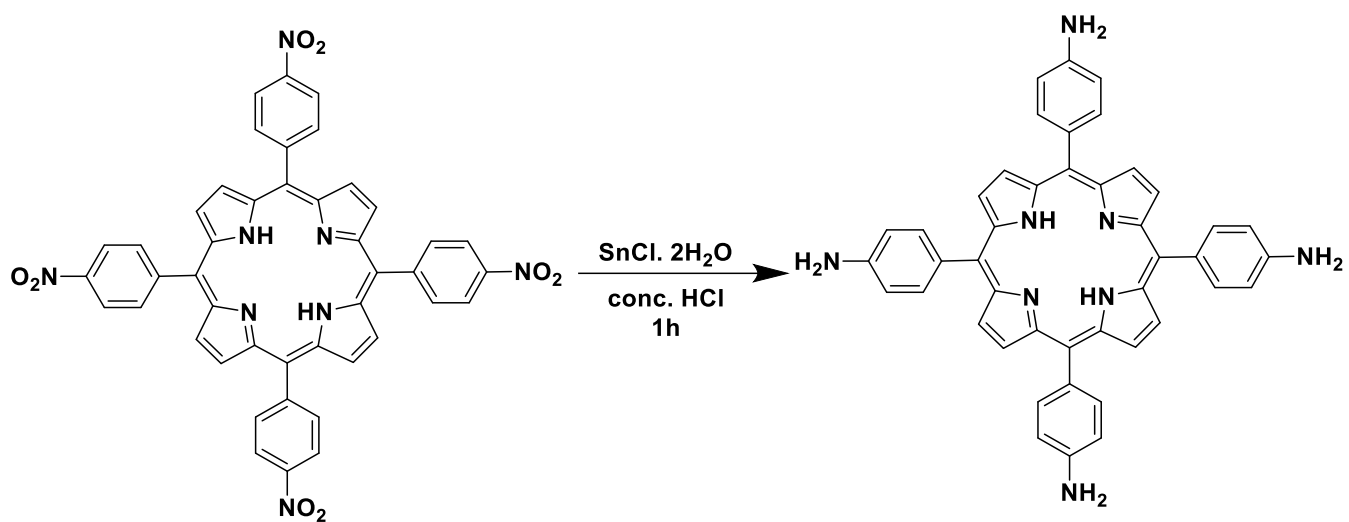
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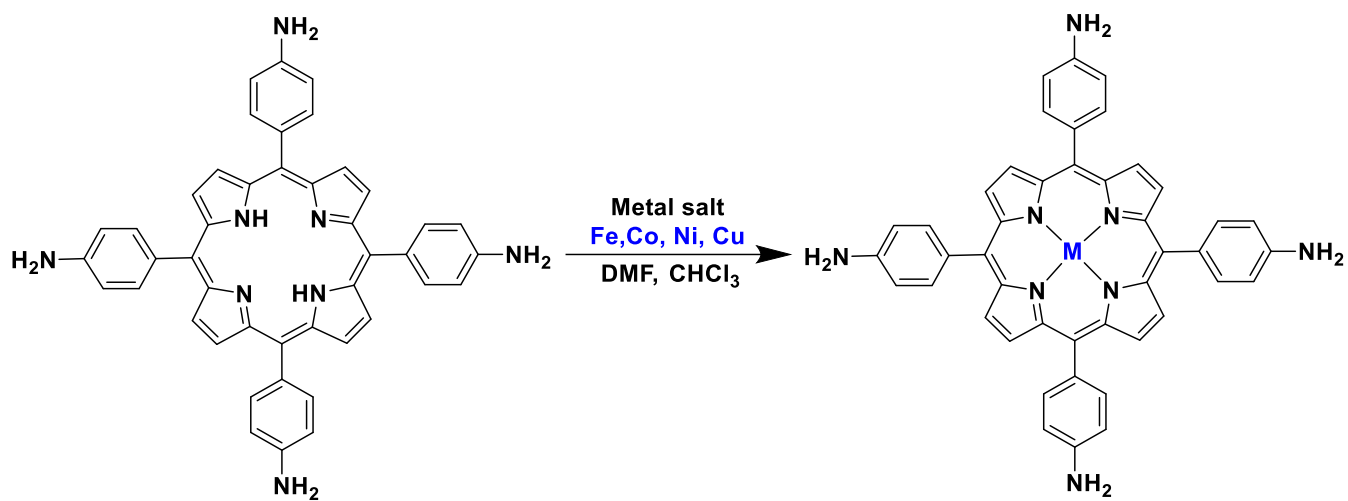
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Scheme S1. Synthesis of 5,10,15, 20 tetrakis (4-nitrophenylporphyrin) - H₂TNPP.



Scheme S2. Synthesis of 5,10,15, 20 tetrakis (4-aminophenylporphyrin) - H_2TAPP .



Scheme S3. Synthesis of metalloporphyrin (M-TAPP).

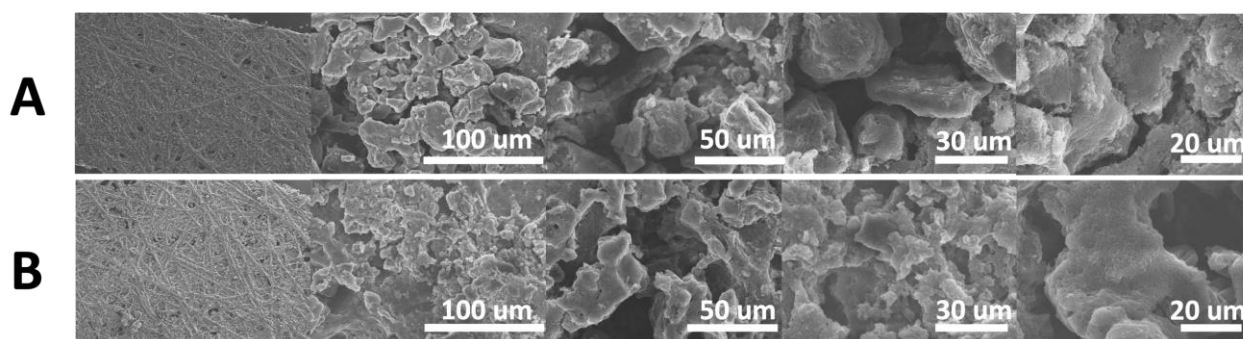


Figure S1: SEM images of carbon paper coated with cobalt polymer **2** ink. A) carbon paper before bulk electrolysis; B) carbon paper electrode after bulk electrolysis.

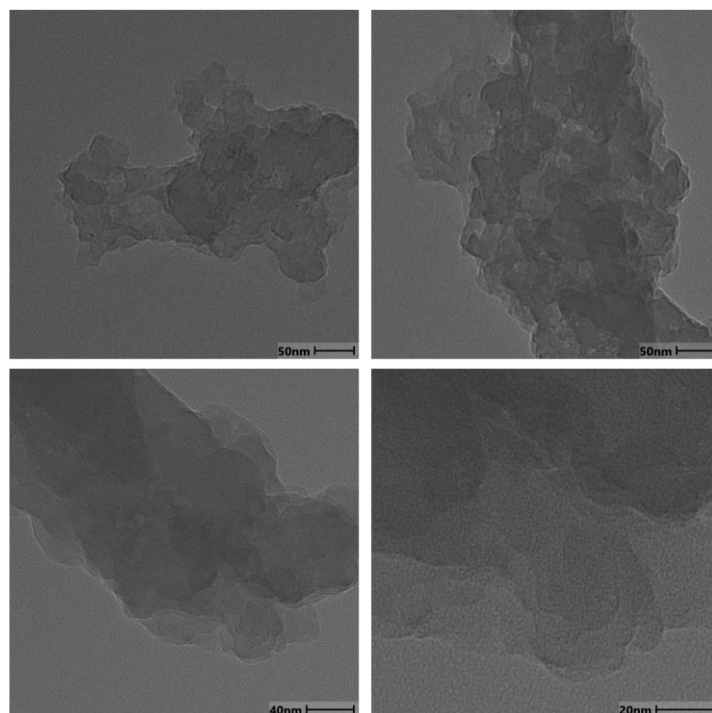


Figure S2: TEM images of cobalt polymer **2**, at different magnifications.

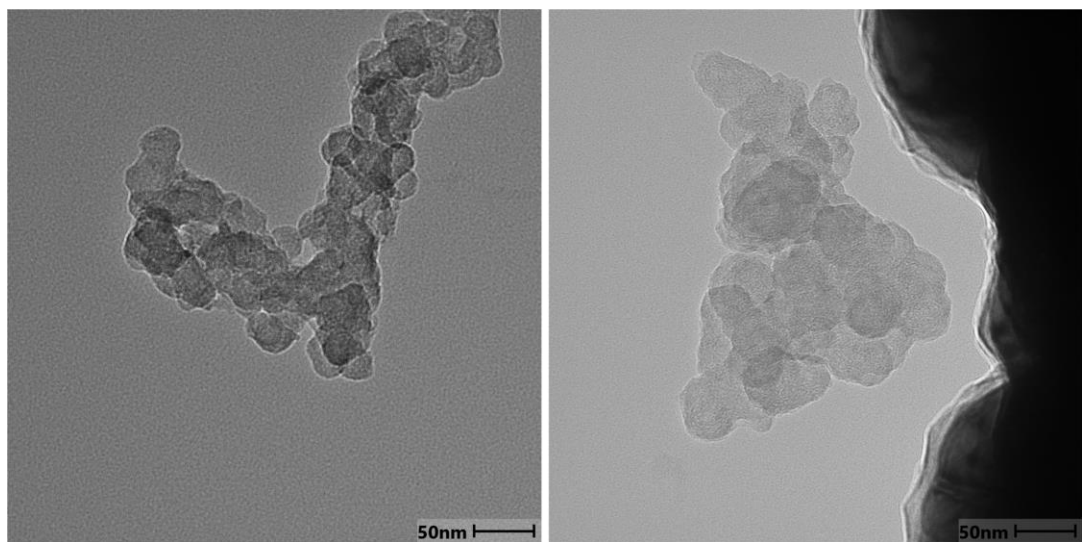


Figure S3: TEM images of polymer **2** after 10h electrolysis experiment in 1M KOH electrolyte solution

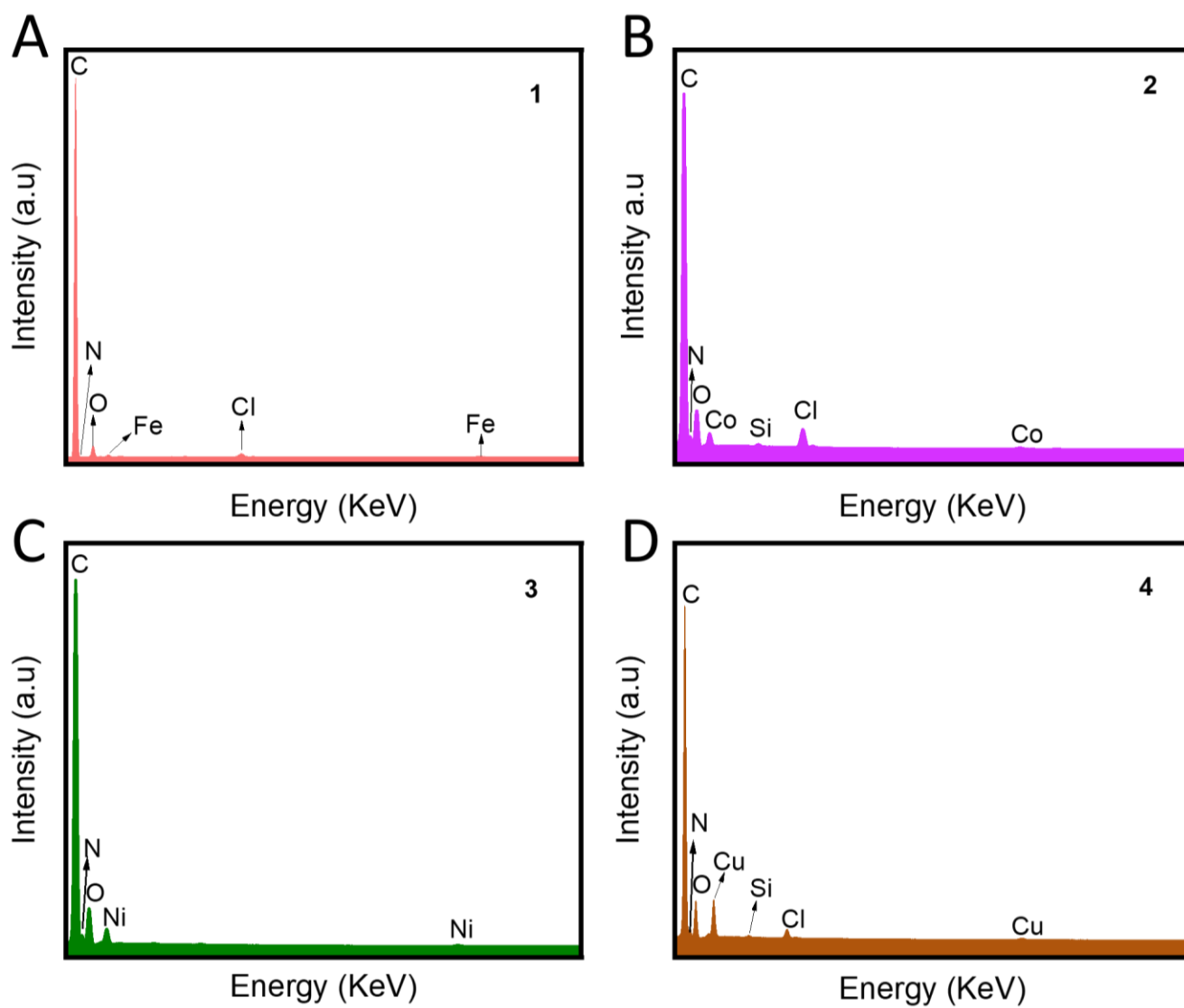


Figure S4. EDX of A) Fe polymer (1), B) Co polymer (2), C) Ni polymer (3), and D) Cu polymer (4).

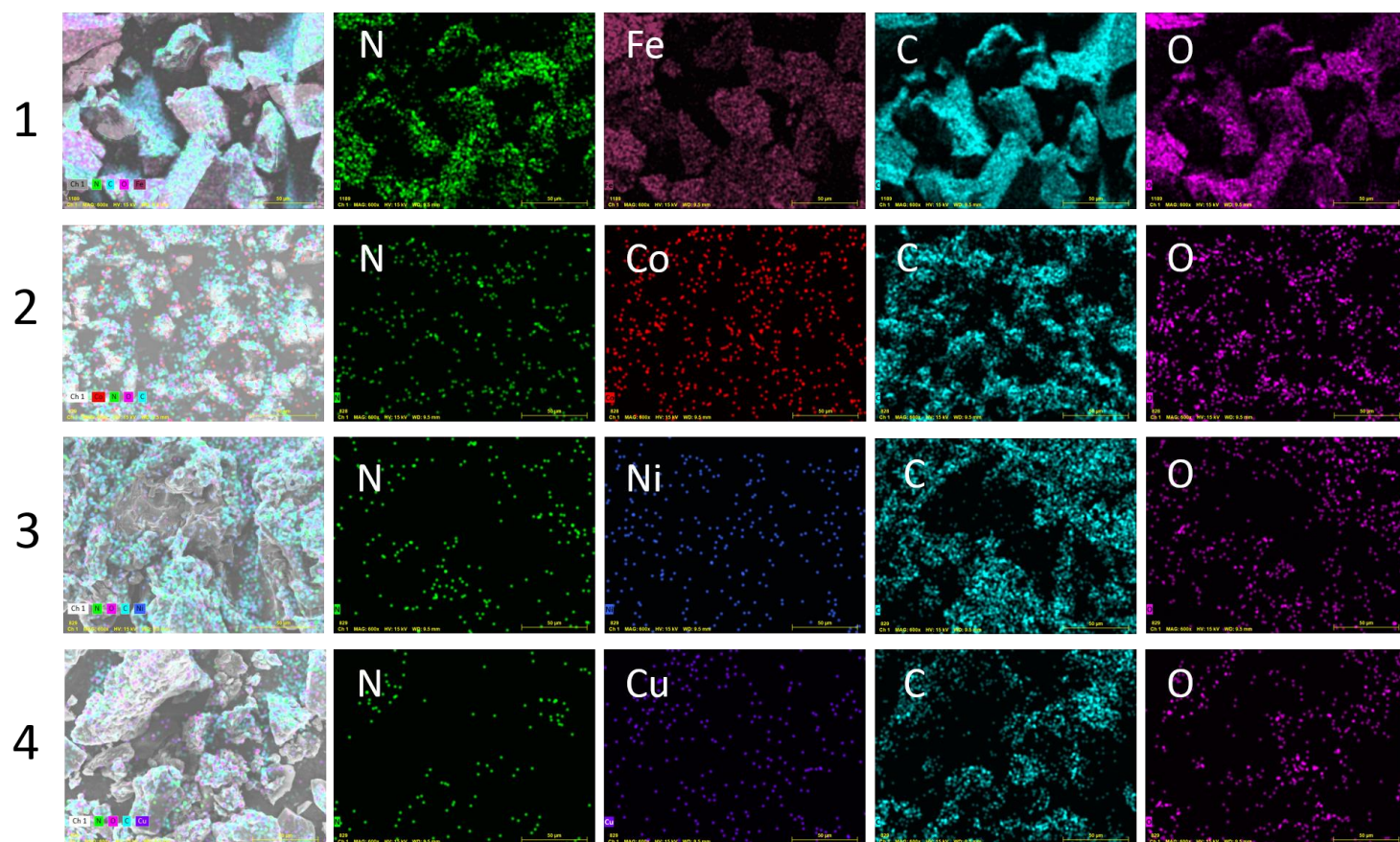


Figure S5. Elemental mapping of Fe polymer (1), Co polymer (2), Ni polymer (3), and Cu polymer (4).

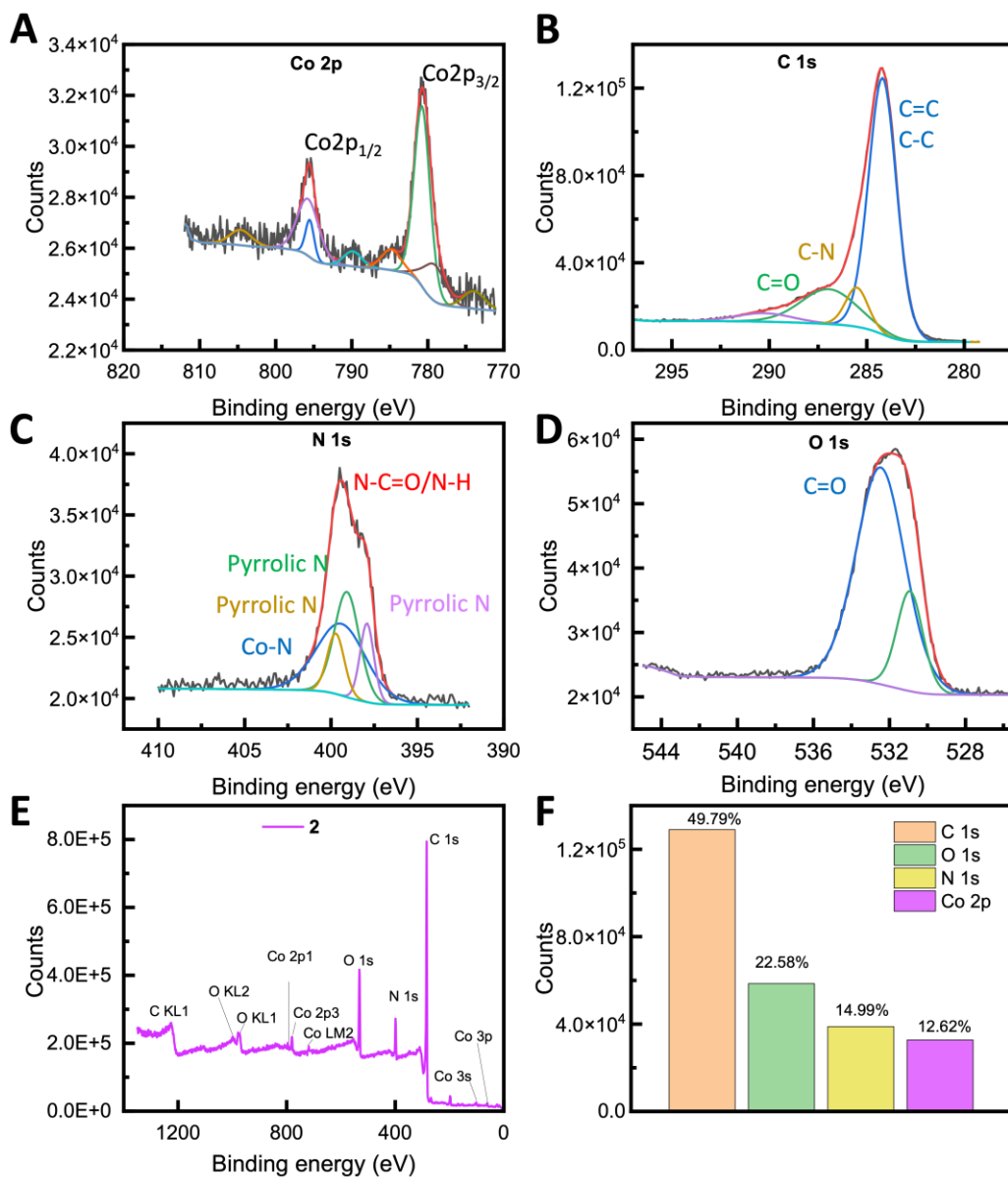


Figure S6: XPS spectra of Co-polymer 2, (A-D). Full XPS survey (E). Atomic ratio of C, O, N, and Co of polymer 2.

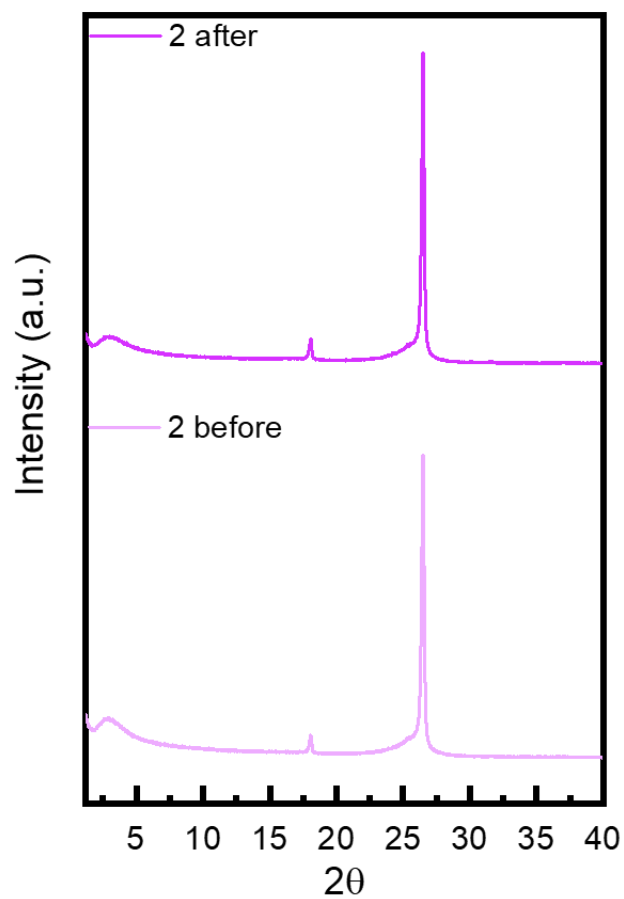


Figure S7: pXRD of the carbon paper electrode coated with cobalt polymer 2. Bottom diffraction pattern corresponds to the coated electrode before electrolysis and top diffraction pattern corresponds to the spectra after bulk electrolysis experiment.

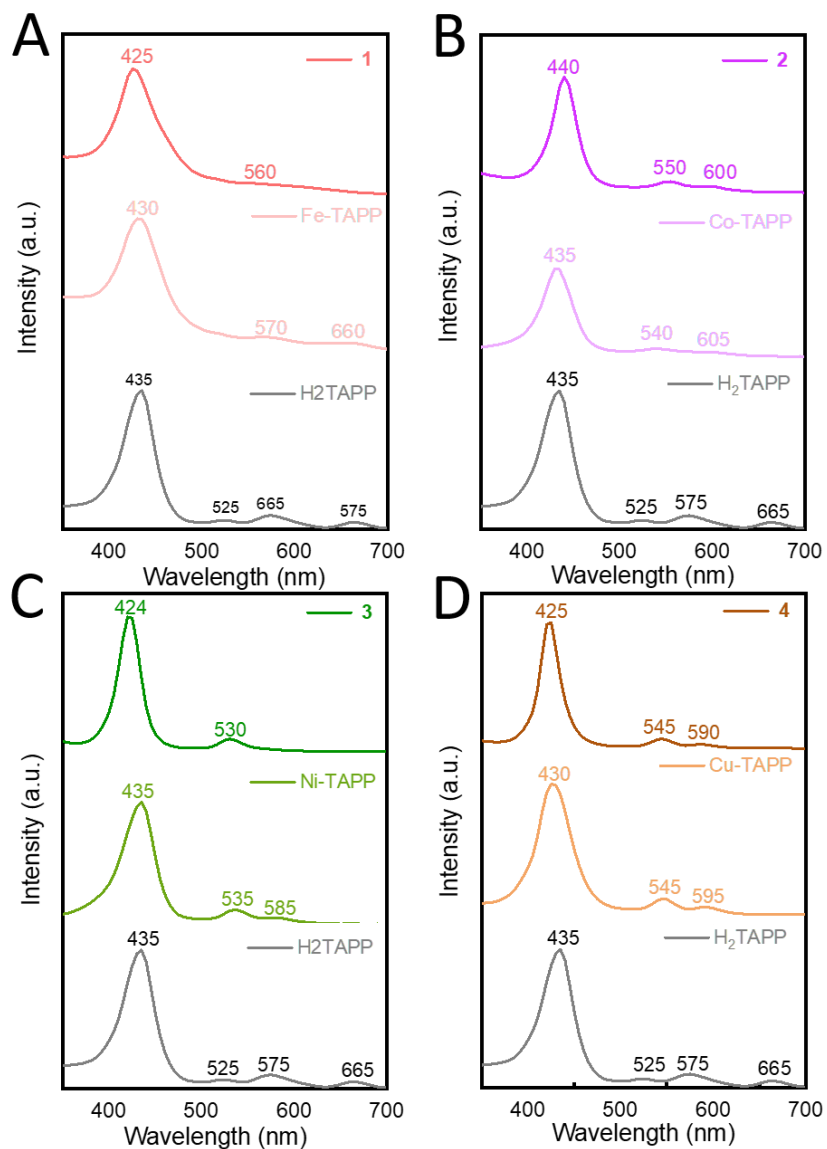


Figure S8: UV-vis spectra of free base porphyrin, metallated porphyrin and metal porphvlar in DMF. A) H₂TAPP, iron porphyrin and iron polymer (1); B) H₂TAPP, cobalt porphyrin and cobalt polymer (2); C) H₂TAPP, nickel porphyrin and nickel polymer (3); D) H₂TAPP, copper porphyrin and copper polymer (4).

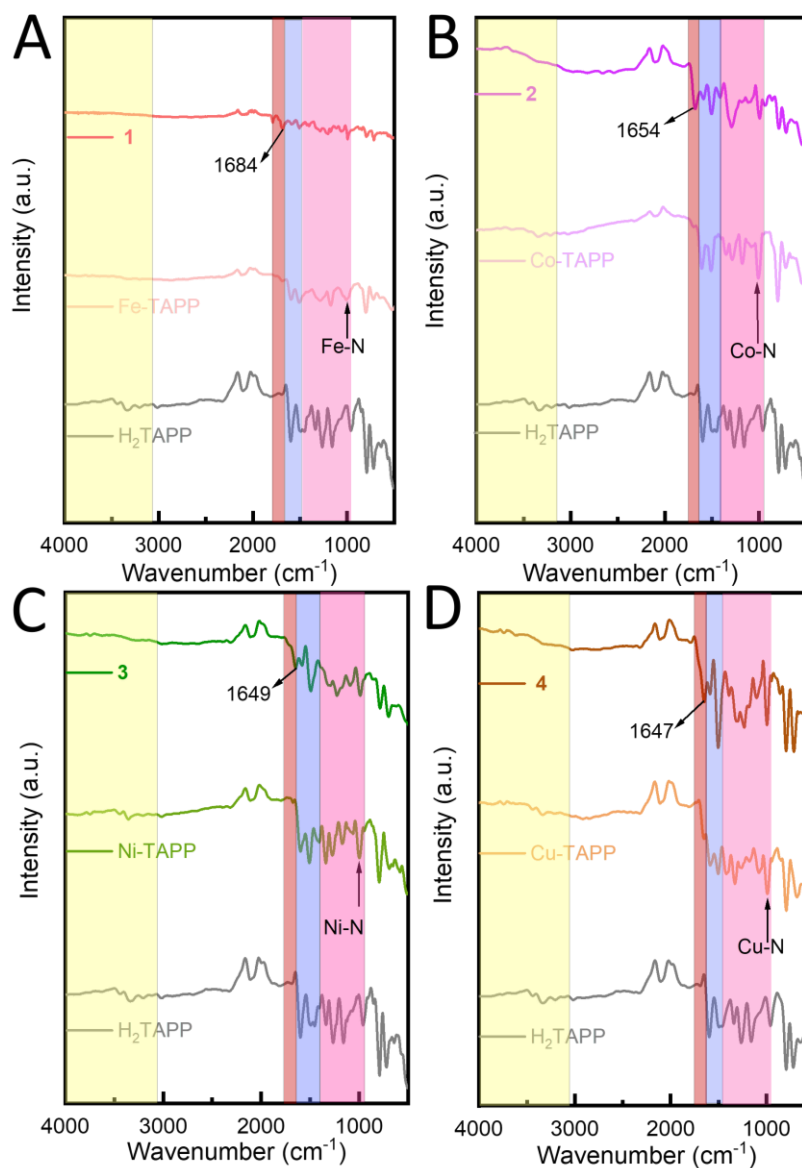


Figure S9. Infrared spectra of the different synthetic stages from meta free to polymerization A) H₂TAPP, iron porphyrin and iron polymer (1); B) H₂TAPP, cobalt porphyrin and cobalt polymer (2); C) H₂TAPP, nickel porphyrin and nickel polymer (3); D) H₂TAPP, copper porphyrin and copper polymer (4).

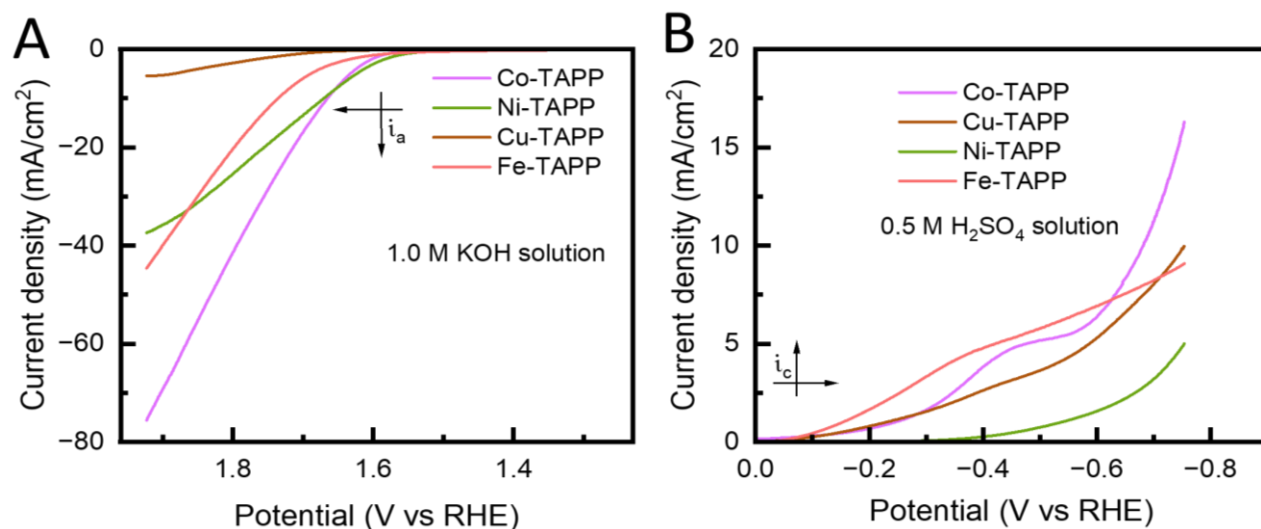


Figure S10. Linear sweep voltammogram of metal porphyrin monomers A) OER and B) HER of co-porphvlar, Ni-porphvlar and Cu-porphvlar voltammogram of metal porphyrin monomers A) OER of co-TAPP, Ni-TAPP and Cu-TAPP B) HER of Co-TAPP, Ni-TAPP and Cu-TAP and C) and D) respective tafel slopes

Table S1. Over potential values of metalloporphyrins

M-TAPP	OER			HER		
	η_1	η_{10}	j_{max}	η_1	η_{10}	j_{max}
Fe-TAPP	357	506	-44.6	153	754	9.06
Co-TAPP	357	436	-75.6	229	695	16.3
Ni-TAPP	326	441	-37.4	556	754	5.01
Cu-TAPP	481	693	-5.39	230	754	9.96

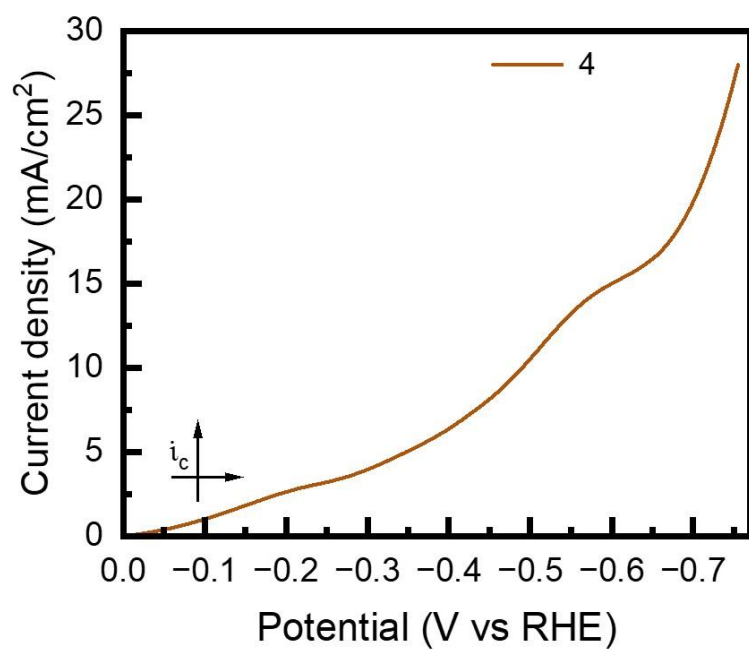


Figure S11: Cathodic linear sweep voltammogram measured in 0.5 M H₂SO₄ solution using copper polymer **4** as HER cathode and cobalt polymer **2** as OER anode pairs in a full cell device experiment.

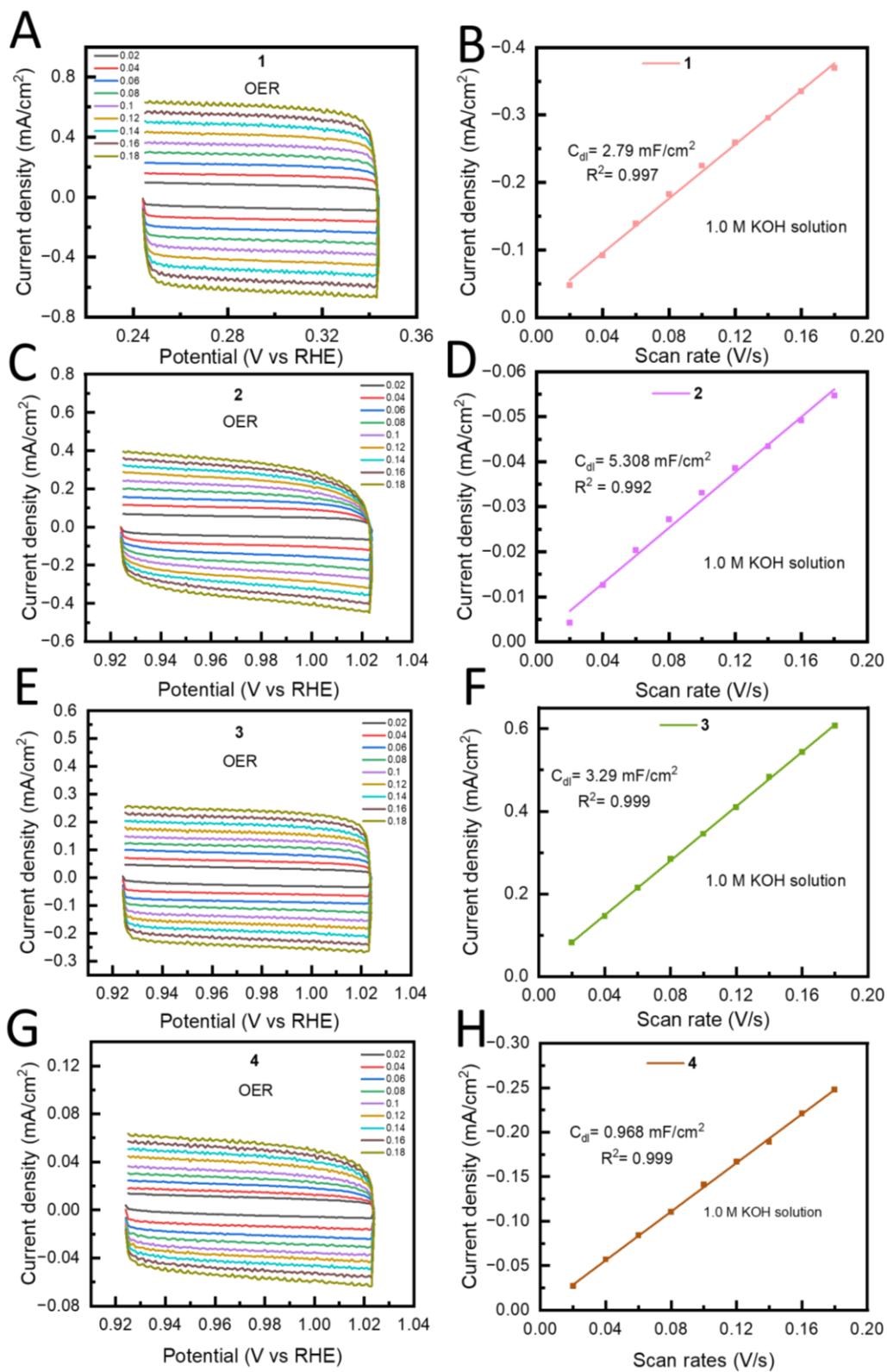


Figure S12. Double layer capacitance of the non-faradaic region in basic conditions.

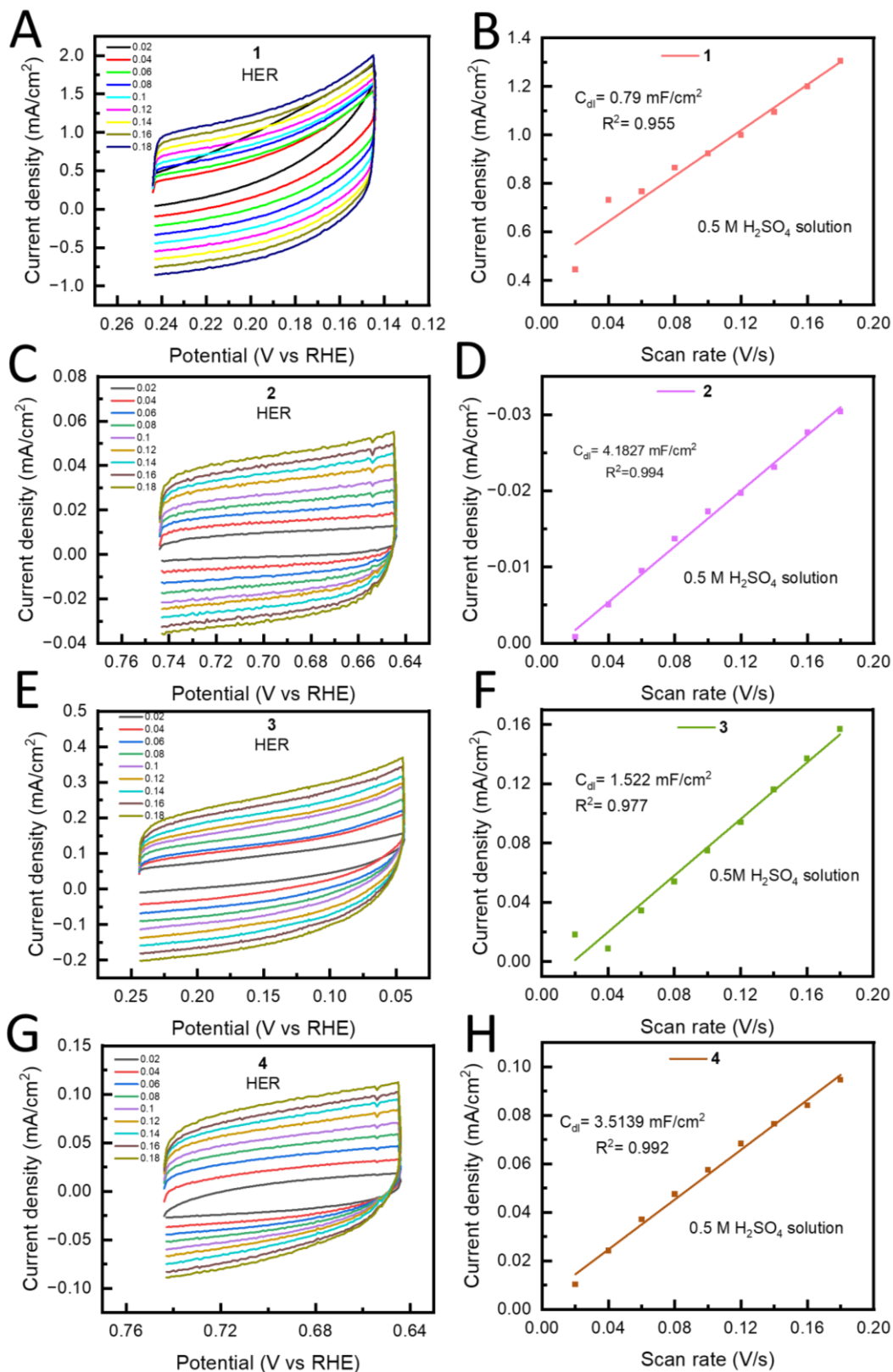


Figure S13. Double layer capacitance of the non-faradaic region in acidic conditions.

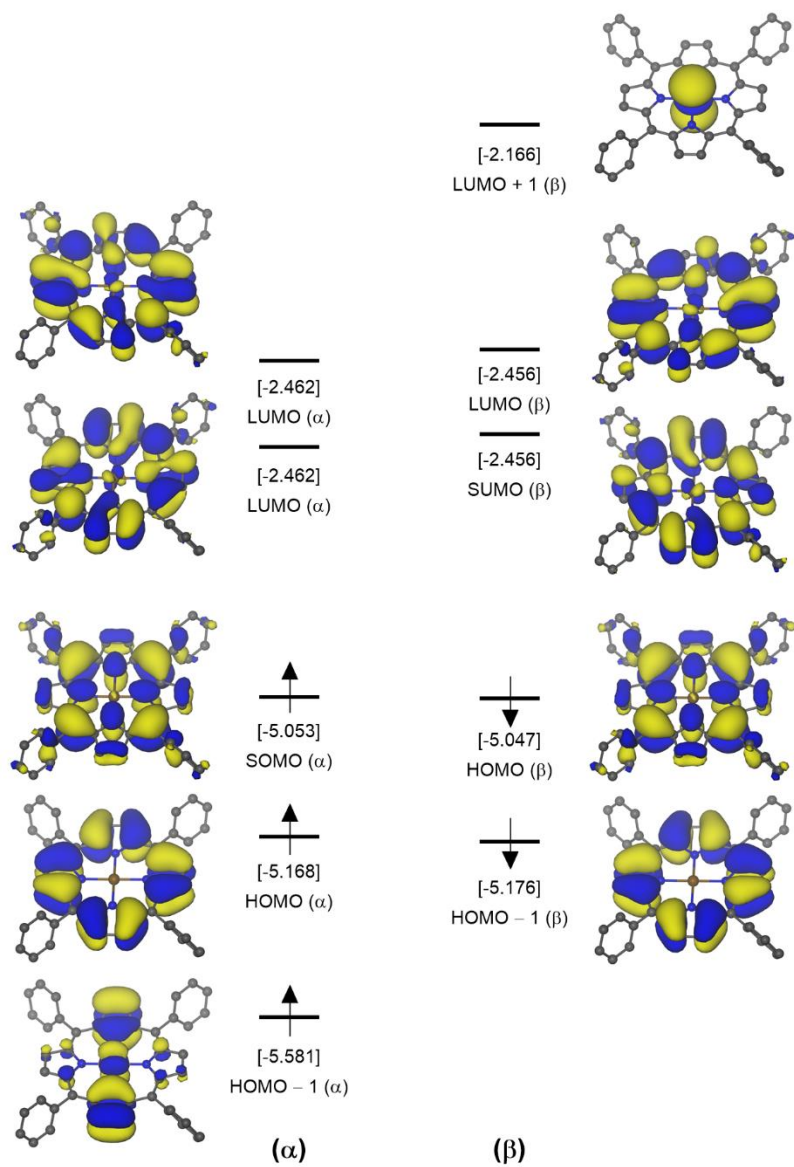


Figure S14. Computed electronic structure of CoTPP at the TPSSh-D3/def2-TZVP level of theory. Molecular orbitals are plotted at an isosurface of 0.02 a.u. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

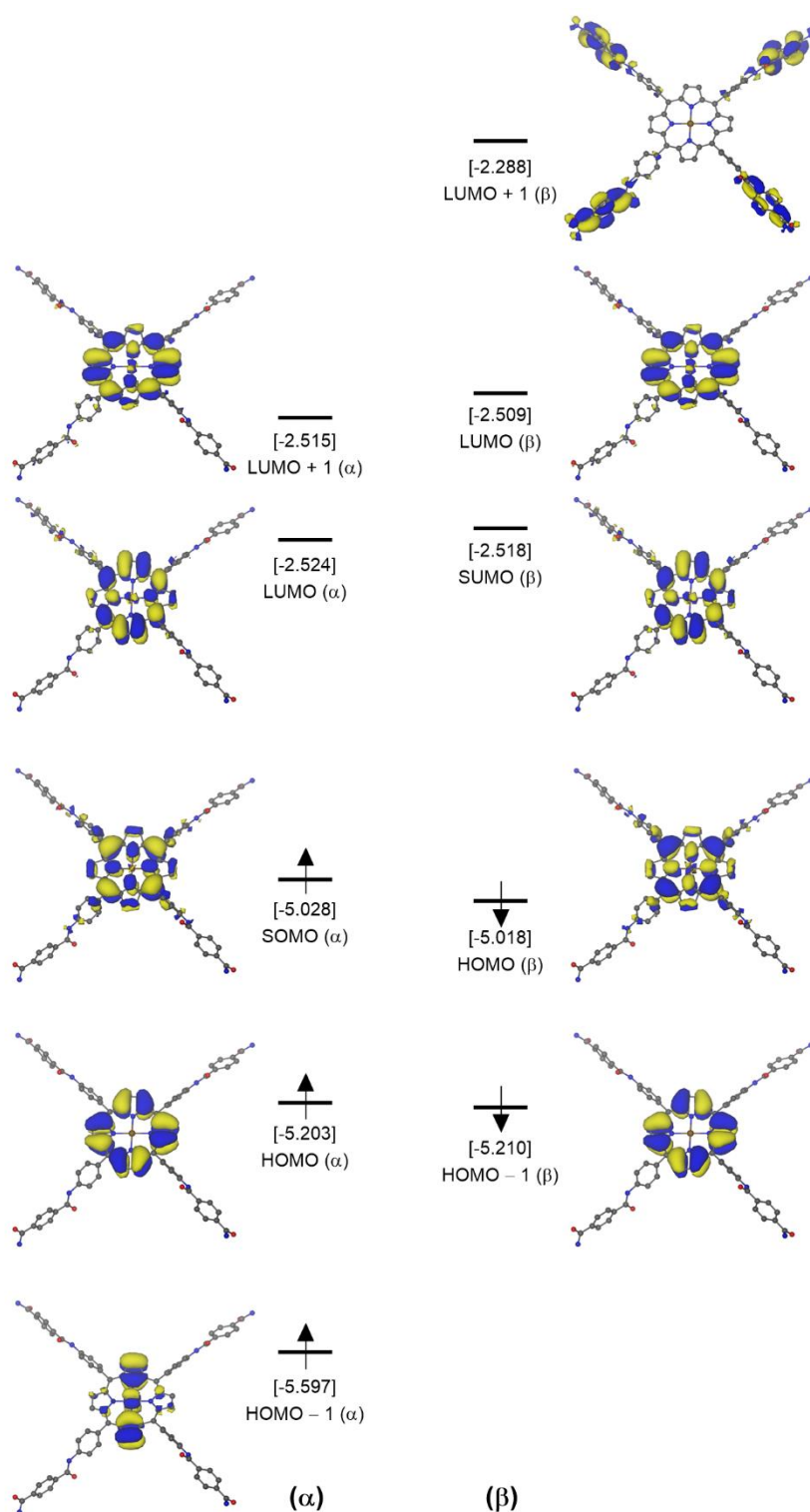


Figure S15. Computed electronic structure of the monomer model of Co-polymer (**2**) at the TPSSh-D3/def2-TZVP level of theory. Molecular orbitals are plotted at an isosurface of 0.02 a.u. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

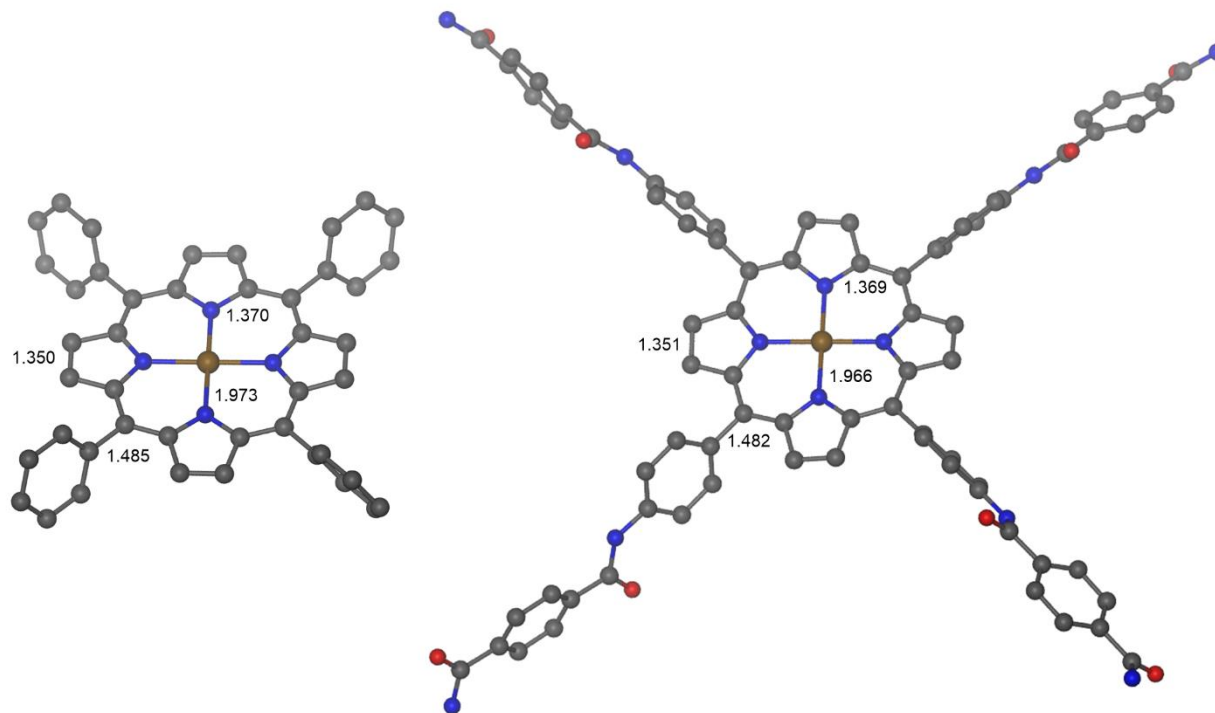


Figure S16. Computed equilibrium structure of CoTPP and the monomer model of Co-polymer (2) at the PBE0-D3/ def2-TZVP(-f) level. Calculated metrics are provided in Å. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S4. Calculated Mulliken and atomic dipole corrected Hirshfeld atomic charges (TPSSH-D3/def2-TZVP)

CoTPP	Mulliken	Hirshfeld (ADCH)
Co	0.004	0.216
N	-0.177	-0.145
N	-0.177	-0.146
N	-0.179	-0.139
N	-0.178	-0.142
Co(II) monomer model	Mulliken	Hirshfeld (ADCH)
Co	0.001	0.202
N	-0.175	-0.107
N	-0.178	-0.148
N	-0.174	-0.124
N	-0.176	-0.131

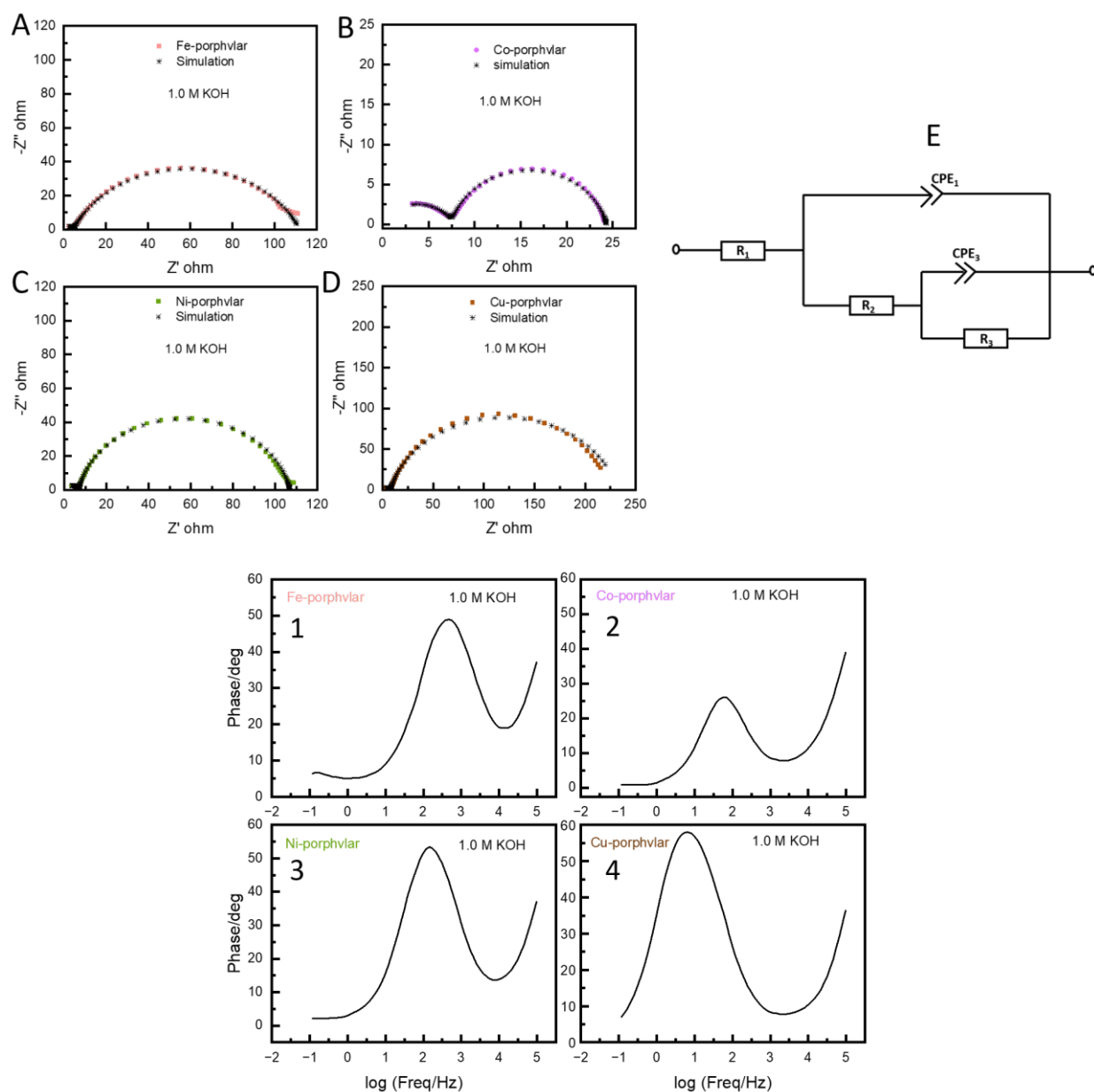


Figure S17. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) of oxygen evolution reaction (OER) in basic condition (1.0 M KOH solution) and respective simulation catalyzed by A) Co-porphvlar B) Fe-porphvlar C) Ni-porphvlar and D) Cu-porphvlar. E) the equivalent circuit from simulated impedance spectra. Bode plots of OER in 1.0 M KOH (1) Co-porphvlar (2) Fe-porphvlar (3) Ni-porphvlar and (4) Cu-porphvlar.

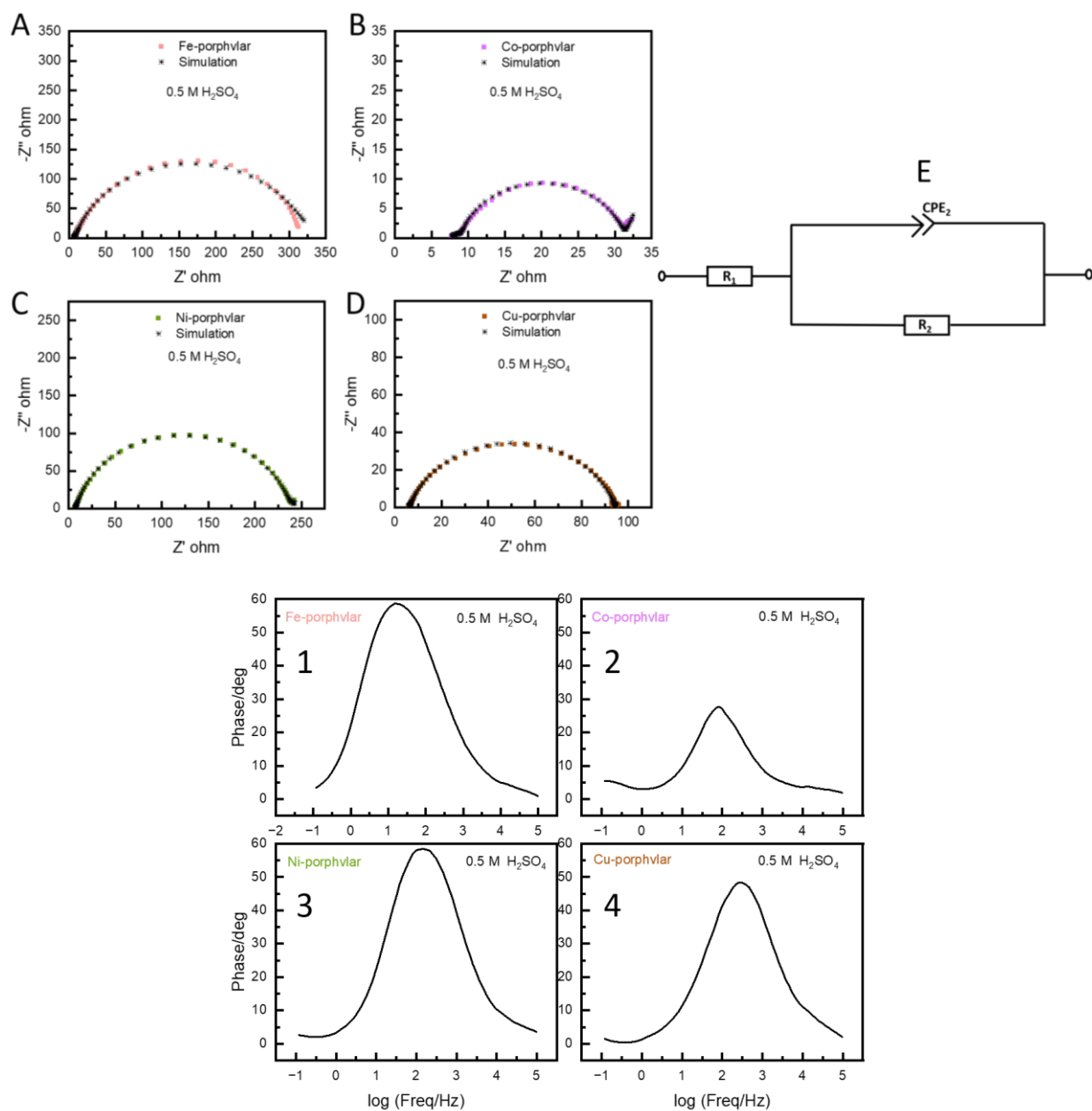


Figure S18 Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) of hydrogen evolution reaction (OER) in basic condition (0.5 M H₂SO₄ solution) and respective simulation catalyzed by A) Co-porphvlar B) Fe-porphvlar C) Ni-porphvlar and D) Cu-porphvlar. E) the equivalent circuit from simulated impedance spectra. Bode plots of OER in 1.0 M KOH (1) Co-porphvlar (2) Fe-porphvlar (3) Ni-porphvlar and (4) Cu-porphvlar.

Table S2. Equivalent circuits parameters for the oxygen evolution reaction.

	OER			
	Fe-porphvlar	Co-porphvlar	Ni-porphvlar	Cu-porphvlar
R1 (Ohm)	62.76e ⁻¹⁵	47.33e ⁻¹⁵	0.109e ⁻¹²	15.81e ⁻¹⁵
CPE1 (F·s^(a-1))	6.529e ⁻⁶	8.08e ⁻⁶	4.84e ⁻⁶	18.52e ⁻⁶
A1	0.767	0.742	0.772	0.671
R2 (Ohm)	4.721	7.626	7.238	7.709
CPE3 (F·s^(a-1))	0.396e ⁻³	0.589e ⁻³	82.13e ⁻⁶	0.876e ⁻³
A3	0.747	0.863	0.893	0.854
R3 (Ohm)	107.2	16.69	99.7	224.5
$\chi/N^{1/2}$	1.641	0.166	1.425	2.866
χ^2	0.02891	0.01577	0.0263	0.09729

Table S3. Equivalent circuits parameters for the hydrogen evolution reaction.

	HER			
	Fe-porphvlar	Co-porphvlar	Ni-porphvlar	Cu-porphvlar
R1 (Ohm)	5.024	7.71	5.567	21.56e ⁻¹²
R2 (Ohm)	303.8	1.847	222.4	86.58
CPE2 (Ohm)	0.33e ⁻³	0.234e ⁻³	49.95e ⁻⁶	80.7e ⁻⁶
A2	0.8627	0.8974	0.9041	0.8474
CPE3 (F·s^(a-1))	0.0558	0.3215	0.0667	0.1217
A3	0.253	0.798	0.1913	0.02612
$\chi/N^{1/2}$	5.004	0.2873	1.52	0.9102
χ^2	0.04413	0.01818	0.01624	0.02052

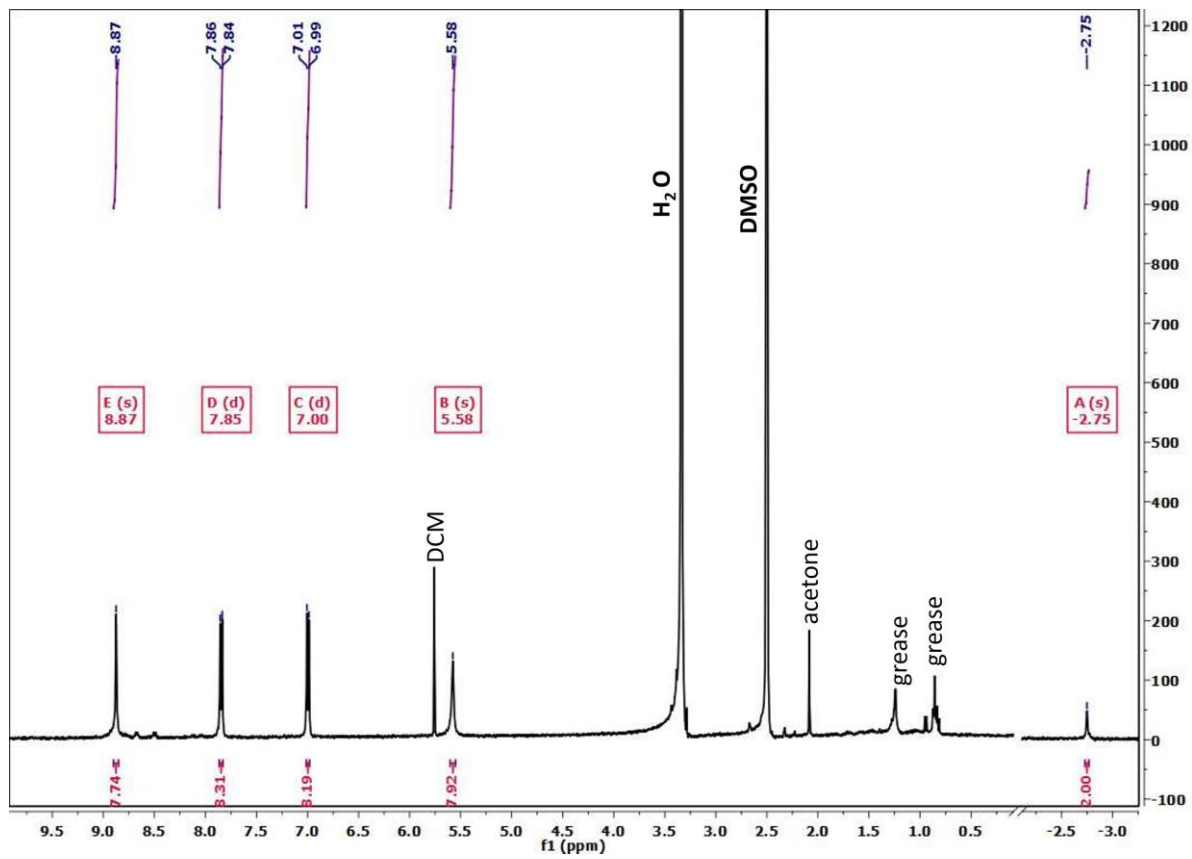


Figure S19. NMR of free base porphyrin (H₂TAPP) in dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO).

Table S5. Comparison of porphyrin material for electrochemical OER

OER		
Catalyst	η_{10} (mV)	Tafel slope mV/dec
Fe-porphvlar *	506	195.7
Co-porphvlar *	435	69.2
Ni-porphvlar *	424	96
CoTcPP/ZrP ¹	476	76.4
FeTAPP-NiTcPP-POP ²	338	52
CoP-2ph-CMP-800 ³	370	86
Fe(Salen)@PIZA-1-400 ⁴	340	56
TiCP-PCP ⁵	310	117
Mn ₂ DP-a ITO ⁶	470	90
(CoP)n-MWCNTs ⁷	430	60.8
PCOF-1-Co ⁸	386	89

*This work

Table S6. Comparison of porphyrin material for electrochemical OER

HER		
Catalyst	η_{10} mV	tafel slope mV/dec
Fe-porphvlar *	678	363
Co-porphvlar *	437	195
Ni-porphvlar *	644	345
Cu-porphvlar *	436	236
CoCOP ⁹	310	161
NiTIPP@CNT ¹⁰	450	104
FeTTP@NiTTP/NF ¹¹	170	172.4
CoPor-GDY ¹²	308	129
CuPor-based CMPs ¹³	350	135
TiCP-PCP ⁵	339	142

*This work

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