

A Trojan Horse Approach to Enhancing the Cell Income of a Ruthenium Nitrosyl Complex

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S1. DFT Computations

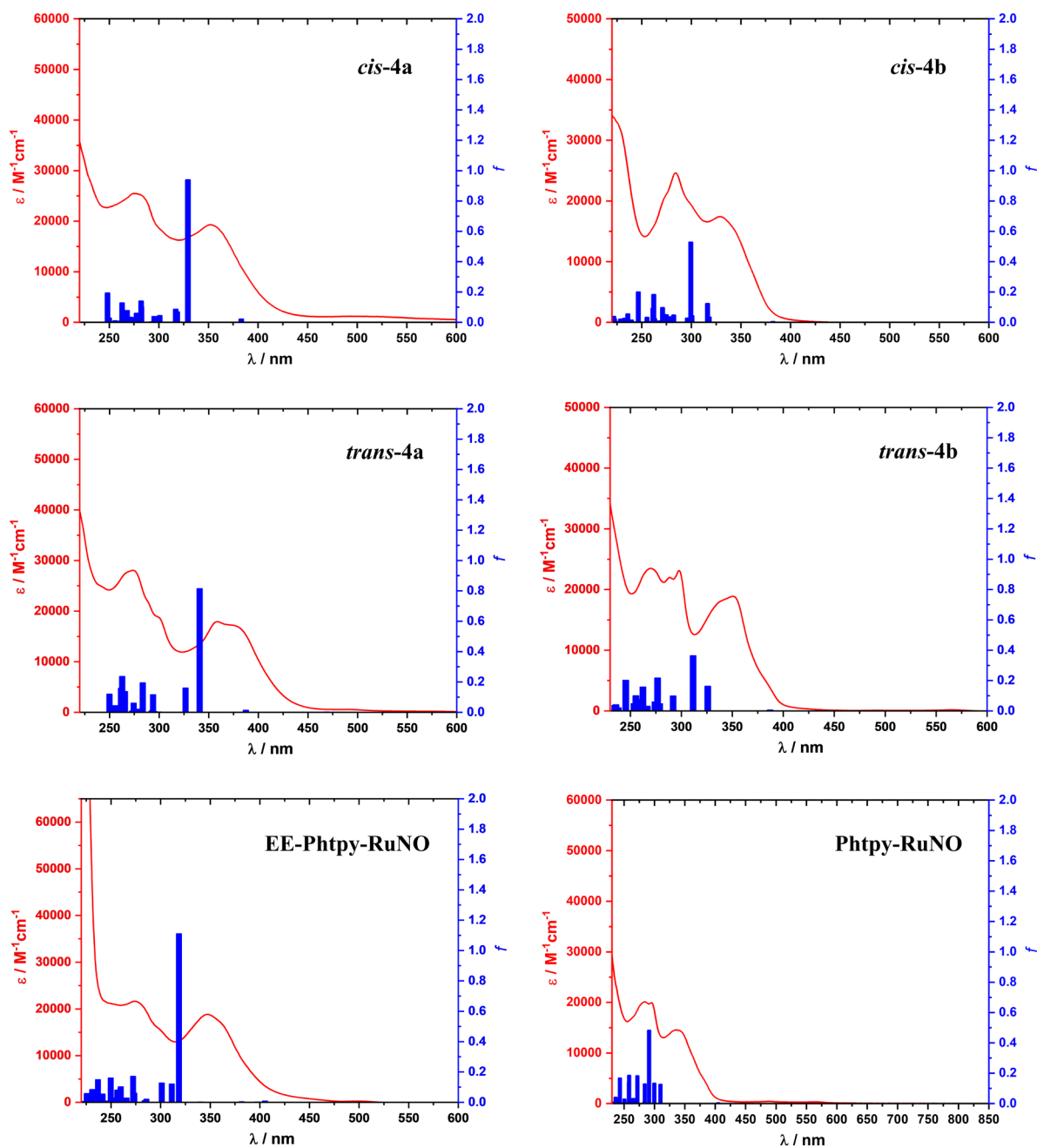


Figure S1. Comparison among the experimental UV-Vis spectra and the TD-DFT (CAM-B3LYP/6-31G*) computed excitations for complexes *cis-4a-b/trans-4a-b* in acetonitrile and **EE-Phtpy-RuNO/Phtpy-RuNO** in water (+0.5 % DMSO for the experimental spectra).

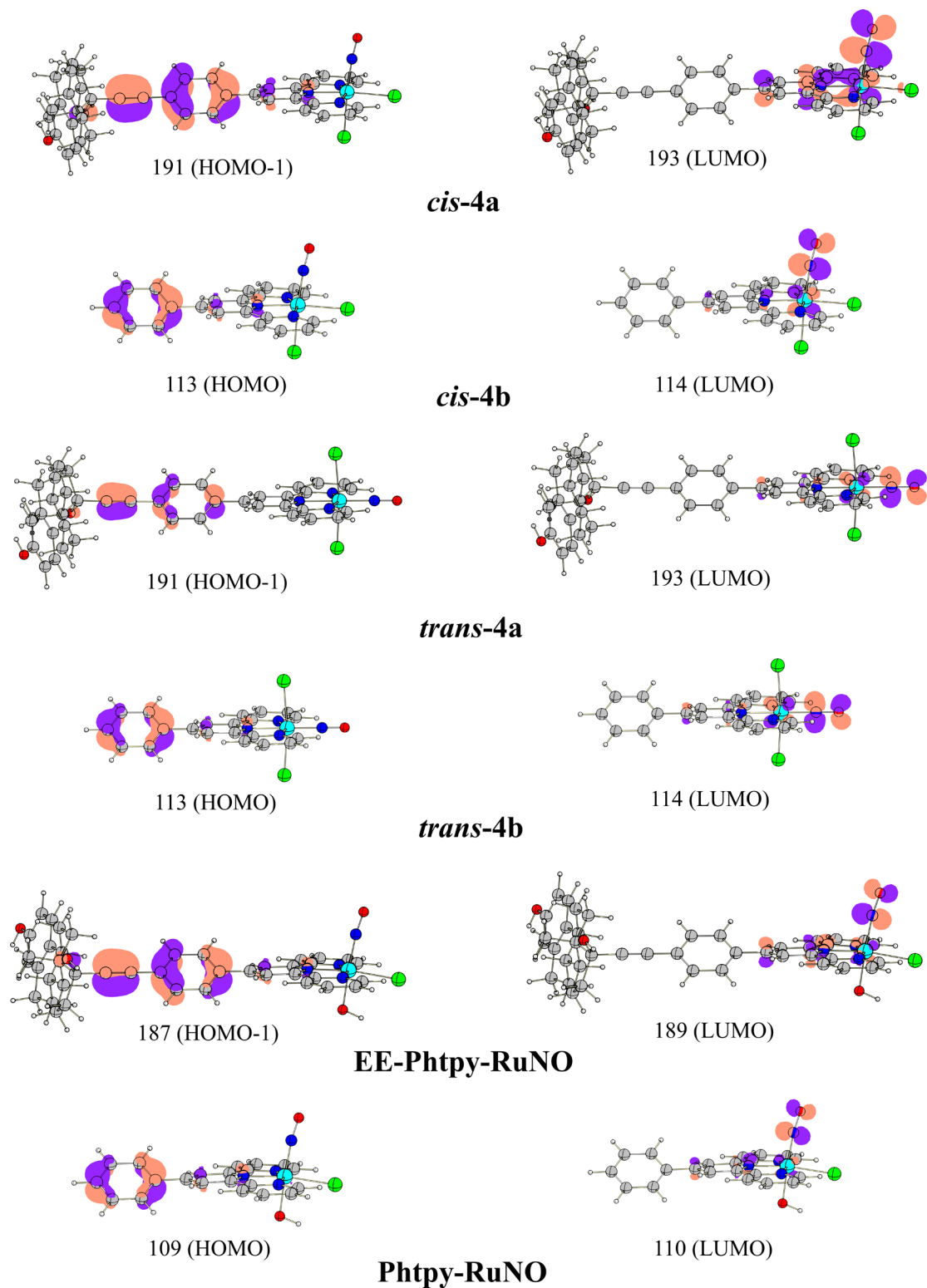


Figure S2. Relevant molecular orbitals for the investigated RuNO complexes computed by TD-DFT at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G* level of theory.

Optimized coordinates

[*cis*-4a]⁺

O	5.98810	-4.42300	-1.26820
H	5.34230	-5.10140	-1.01630
O	10.89480	5.31430	-0.23240
H	11.34820	5.40900	0.61930
C	6.36230	-3.87300	1.13800
H	6.99520	-4.75690	1.00760
H	5.49520	-4.17940	1.73070
C	10.14060	4.17830	-0.21270
C	4.55320	-2.86460	-0.23750
C	3.39130	-2.50790	-0.19540
C	8.30250	-2.97270	-0.98120
H	9.10690	-2.24430	-1.11380
H	8.18590	-3.51750	-1.92250
H	8.63280	-3.69050	-0.22410
C	6.97800	-2.28300	-0.60990
C	5.92860	-3.39320	-0.28640
C	6.59740	-1.26980	-1.69450
H	5.57180	-0.92050	-1.51420
H	6.60250	-1.74090	-2.68620
C	7.54010	-0.05550	-1.69250
H	8.54330	-0.34180	-2.03540
H	7.16190	0.66210	-2.42950
C	7.64560	0.61110	-0.30740
H	6.62580	0.94850	-0.04690
C	8.54690	1.84170	-0.27450
C	8.62620	2.71320	-1.37230
H	8.05910	2.49710	-2.27310
C	10.07040	3.33440	0.89400
H	10.63580	3.57900	1.79330
C	9.40610	3.86340	-1.35850
H	9.45150	4.52110	-2.22210
C	9.28390	2.17580	0.87780
C	9.27190	1.30500	2.11630
H	9.23620	1.94070	3.01040
H	10.22870	0.76400	2.17400
C	7.14070	-2.69790	1.78220
H	6.72480	-2.41400	2.75390
H	8.18860	-2.97300	1.95200
C	7.03030	-1.56090	0.75390
H	6.03550	-1.10390	0.89110
C	8.03680	-0.41430	0.78050
H	9.03810	-0.80900	0.54510
C	8.13000	0.29220	2.13200
H	7.17590	0.79680	2.34480
H	8.29340	-0.43090	2.94010
Ru	-6.55720	0.64380	0.13510
Cl	-6.42010	0.60690	-2.22900
N	-4.66660	0.04520	0.10940
C	-4.42380	-1.27700	0.06280
C	-5.64480	-2.10880	0.02620
N	-5.58520	2.49310	0.04910
C	-0.65420	-1.22570	-0.04860

N	-6.82710	-1.42640	0.03210
C	-8.03860	-3.47310	-0.08810
H	-8.99990	-3.97230	-0.13360
C	-3.70700	0.98660	0.06660
C	-2.37700	0.58870	0.02230
H	-1.58510	1.32740	0.02150
C	-5.39880	4.86520	-0.04550
H	-5.89750	5.82700	-0.08330
C	-4.22560	2.37060	0.04680
C	-2.05850	-0.78120	0.00170
C	-5.63540	-3.49750	-0.03270
H	-4.69740	-4.04000	-0.03600
C	-3.10780	-1.71820	0.01310
H	-2.88860	-2.77680	-0.05320
C	-7.98880	-2.08350	-0.02490
H	-8.88160	-1.46810	-0.02000
C	-6.15740	3.69920	0.00090
H	-7.24190	3.70860	-0.00130
C	-3.41890	3.50210	0.00370
H	-2.33940	3.40740	0.00220
C	-4.01270	4.76240	-0.04120
H	-3.39180	5.65160	-0.07450
C	-6.84570	-4.18650	-0.09010
H	-6.84920	-5.27050	-0.13680
Cl	-8.87930	1.38440	-0.07200
C	-0.25100	-2.40270	0.60390
H	-0.96820	-2.98140	1.17900
C	1.62930	-0.90170	-0.80640
H	2.35850	-0.32550	-1.36710
C	1.07130	-2.81990	0.56290
C	0.30850	-0.48190	-0.75160
H	0.01870	0.41440	-1.29230
C	2.03420	-2.07720	-0.14620
N	-6.79670	0.71040	1.87330
O	-7.06200	0.78560	2.97990
H	1.37150	-3.72290	1.08520

[cis-4b]⁺

H	8.27740	-0.00220	0.03720
Ru	-1.80830	-0.00330	0.10160
Cl	-1.66230	0.06040	-2.26160
N	0.17420	-0.00150	0.08830
C	0.80640	-1.18710	0.02910
C	-0.10510	-2.34820	-0.04680
N	-1.44100	2.05490	0.06380
C	4.38720	0.00130	0.03890
N	-1.43860	-2.05540	-0.04960
C	-1.97330	-4.36820	-0.23590
H	-2.73790	-5.13310	-0.31060
C	0.80480	1.18620	0.08540
C	2.19380	1.21030	0.07190
H	2.72480	2.15390	0.10410
C	-1.97810	4.37400	0.00670
H	-2.74360	5.14100	-0.02330
C	-0.10780	2.34860	0.07820

C	2.91190	0.00150	0.04360
C	0.32420	-3.66740	-0.13350
H	1.38230	-3.90050	-0.13110
C	2.19520	-1.20830	0.00950
H	2.72720	-2.14910	-0.06300
C	-2.34670	-3.03060	-0.14340
H	-3.38370	-2.71350	-0.14350
C	-2.35010	3.03300	0.02700
H	-3.38710	2.71570	0.01290
C	0.32020	3.67090	0.06180
H	1.37820	3.90450	0.07250
C	-0.62560	4.69420	0.02640
H	-0.30180	5.72980	0.01280
C	-0.62060	-4.68790	-0.22840
H	-0.29570	-5.72090	-0.29730
Cl	-4.24470	0.00280	-0.10990
C	5.09940	-1.00400	0.71320
H	4.56560	-1.77170	1.26660
C	6.49190	0.99880	-0.63960
H	7.03090	1.77370	-1.17730
C	6.49100	-1.00050	0.71570
C	5.10030	1.00530	-0.63610
H	4.56830	1.77420	-1.18950
C	7.19100	-0.00130	0.03780
N	-2.06200	-0.05270	1.83810
O	-2.34220	-0.08680	2.94300
H	7.02890	-1.77640	1.25300

[*trans*-4a]⁺

O	5.95660	-4.48010	-1.07340
H	5.30390	-5.14240	-0.79740
O	10.95910	5.23490	-0.46550
H	11.39590	5.37110	0.38930
C	6.29410	-3.81000	1.30770
H	6.92570	-4.70120	1.23260
H	5.41590	-4.08340	1.90000
C	10.18410	4.11500	-0.39690
C	4.51360	-2.86520	-0.14600
C	3.35270	-2.50260	-0.13670
C	8.27450	-3.02690	-0.82110
H	9.08160	-2.30910	-0.99010
H	8.16740	-3.62990	-1.72730
H	8.59460	-3.69520	-0.01590
C	6.94730	-2.31370	-0.50860
C	5.88680	-3.40140	-0.14650
C	6.58960	-1.35510	-1.64900
H	5.56260	-0.99340	-1.50360
H	6.60880	-1.87530	-2.61570
C	7.53840	-0.14620	-1.69300
H	8.54390	-0.45370	-2.00980
H	7.17290	0.53630	-2.46850
C	7.63190	0.58830	-0.34200
H	6.61290	0.95120	-0.11460
C	8.55020	1.80630	-0.35940
C	8.66870	2.61080	-1.50380

H	8.11840	2.35170	-2.40360
C	10.07510	3.33830	0.75510
H	10.62590	3.62530	1.65090
C	9.46900	3.74640	-1.53890
H	9.54560	4.35150	-2.43800
C	9.26870	2.19380	0.78800
C	9.21810	1.39380	2.07280
H	9.16750	2.07910	2.92880
H	10.16850	0.84960	2.18330
C	7.06610	-2.60630	1.90470
H	6.63360	-2.27070	2.85230
H	8.10920	-2.87670	2.10830
C	6.98050	-1.52330	0.81710
H	5.98660	-1.05420	0.91350
C	7.99440	-0.38340	0.80400
H	8.99700	-0.79640	0.60850
C	8.06720	0.39190	2.11850
H	7.11360	0.91420	2.28530
H	8.20840	-0.28870	2.96670
Ru	-6.62840	0.68330	0.03580
Cl	-6.49230	0.79390	-2.37110
Cl	-6.47170	0.47810	2.43450
N	-4.71660	0.07370	-0.01550
C	-4.46330	-1.24530	-0.09290
C	-5.67660	-2.07650	-0.14380
N	-5.60420	2.50270	0.15280
C	-0.69250	-1.21280	-0.08810
N	-6.85300	-1.39100	-0.09580
C	-8.06200	-3.44600	-0.21680
H	-9.02530	-3.94260	-0.24190
C	-3.74310	1.00100	0.03400
C	-2.41360	0.60260	0.01060
H	-1.62200	1.33780	0.08280
C	-5.39400	4.87580	0.30910
H	-5.88960	5.83720	0.38160
C	-4.24740	2.38070	0.12650
C	-2.09540	-0.76450	-0.06720
C	-5.66430	-3.46420	-0.23200
H	-4.72340	-3.99990	-0.27190
C	-3.14960	-1.69250	-0.12160
H	-2.93610	-2.75040	-0.21040
C	-8.01280	-2.05900	-0.13040
H	-8.92000	-1.47000	-0.08740
C	-6.16040	3.71720	0.24450
H	-7.24180	3.76230	0.26780
C	-3.43060	3.50460	0.18660
H	-2.35260	3.39820	0.16250
C	-4.00910	4.76770	0.27760
H	-3.38150	5.65140	0.32400
C	-6.87030	-4.15870	-0.26890
H	-6.87280	-5.24150	-0.33720
N	-8.30830	1.21800	0.06880
O	-9.39470	1.56160	0.08130
C	-0.31770	-2.42310	0.51950
H	-1.05730	-3.02690	1.03750
C	1.62000	-0.86000	-0.73780

H	2.37210	-0.25900	-1.23910
C	1.00410	-2.84280	0.50980
C	0.29900	-0.43820	-0.71380
H	0.03190	0.48560	-1.21880
C	1.99590	-2.06890	-0.12220
H	1.28190	-3.77150	0.99810

[*trans*-4b]⁺

H	-8.22913	-0.00006	0.00023
Ru	1.89569	0.00002	0.00018
Cl	1.74239	0.07226	2.40720
Cl	1.74349	-0.07216	-2.40694
N	-0.11166	0.00002	-0.00023
C	-0.75594	-1.18053	0.02861
C	0.14570	-2.34314	0.06411
N	1.47571	2.04721	-0.05852
C	-4.33940	-0.00002	-0.00009
N	1.47574	-2.04718	0.05871
C	1.99973	-4.37546	0.12374
H	2.76564	-5.14233	0.14596
C	-0.75595	1.18056	-0.02908
C	-2.14401	1.20605	-0.03172
H	-2.67228	2.15000	-0.08464
C	1.99974	4.37548	-0.12375
H	2.76567	5.14234	-0.14580
C	0.14568	2.34318	-0.06449
C	-2.86479	0.00001	-0.00017
C	-0.28969	-3.66322	0.09931
H	-1.34962	-3.88754	0.10267
C	-2.14400	-1.20603	0.03129
H	-2.67228	-2.14997	0.08425
C	2.37649	-3.03746	0.08706
H	3.42089	-2.75249	0.07906
C	2.37649	3.03748	-0.08668
H	3.42087	2.75250	-0.07819
C	-0.28969	3.66324	-0.10015
H	-1.34962	3.88757	-0.10403
C	0.64686	4.69285	-0.13079
H	0.31857	5.72652	-0.15912
C	0.64684	-4.69284	0.13012
H	0.31854	-5.72651	0.15809
N	3.65883	-0.00009	0.00030
O	4.79831	-0.00025	0.00013
C	-5.05217	-1.01094	-0.66550
H	-4.51920	-1.78407	-1.21203
C	-6.44363	1.00596	0.66882
H	-6.98241	1.78584	1.19929
C	-6.44372	-1.00601	-0.66861
C	-5.05210	1.01088	0.66546
H	-4.51900	1.78397	1.21193
C	-7.14269	-0.00003	0.00014
H	-6.98260	-1.78591	-1.19897

[EE-Phtpy-RuNO]⁺

O	-5.835644	-4.457676	1.098572
H	-5.180365	-5.117213	0.821918
O	-10.920286	5.211126	0.460963
H	-11.365495	5.337078	-0.391074
C	-6.198864	-3.808662	-1.284257
H	-6.824722	-4.702744	-1.196317
H	-5.324301	-4.082165	-1.881954
C	-10.135460	4.097986	0.393904
C	-4.411305	-2.840654	0.145845
C	-3.252071	-2.473311	0.125080
C	-8.165432	-3.021611	0.855200
H	-8.976208	-2.307858	1.024141
H	-8.047090	-3.615435	1.766106
H	-8.487417	-3.699416	0.058787
C	-6.845659	-2.302365	0.525583
C	-5.781021	-3.385531	0.162603
C	-6.484540	-1.332247	1.655309
H	-5.461508	-0.964623	1.497877
H	-6.491683	-1.844845	2.626245
C	-7.441446	-0.129759	1.698484
H	-8.441837	-0.442039	2.026603
H	-7.073949	0.561419	2.465300
C	-7.552474	0.593403	0.342687
H	-6.538498	0.962608	0.103617
C	-8.480728	1.803937	0.358933
C	-8.596517	2.615870	1.498391
H	-8.035933	2.368635	2.395204
C	-10.029188	3.313928	-0.753284
H	-10.590099	3.589525	-1.646349
C	-9.407073	3.744353	1.532314
H	-9.481089	4.355338	2.427664
C	-9.212477	2.176694	-0.785037
C	-9.165508	1.368291	-2.064646
H	-9.126744	2.048056	-2.925575
H	-10.112427	0.816076	-2.164285
C	-6.982859	-2.614360	-1.884351
H	-6.559783	-2.283351	-2.837795
H	-8.025841	-2.892657	-2.077835
C	-6.895624	-1.522427	-0.805843
H	-5.905960	-1.047035	-0.913996
C	-7.917497	-0.389696	-0.792718
H	-8.915353	-0.808274	-0.585369
C	-8.007146	0.375095	-2.112306
H	-7.059039	0.903540	-2.290885
H	-8.149913	-0.313037	-2.954154
Ru	6.701942	0.667362	-0.046133
N	4.813598	0.079069	0.059662
C	4.567120	-1.242253	0.088471
C	5.783029	-2.083962	0.094497
N	5.727631	2.520104	-0.213376
C	0.795427	-1.189424	0.054553
N	6.968795	-1.414373	0.023773
C	8.161993	-3.476544	0.057613
H	9.118267	-3.987054	0.039356

C	3.854254	1.016541	-0.034387
C	2.522419	0.620153	-0.038099
H	1.732000	1.354035	-0.136602
C	5.528601	4.883155	-0.444841
H	6.021961	5.842238	-0.555258
C	4.370337	2.396471	-0.165561
C	2.202050	-0.746923	0.040160
C	5.760357	-3.473272	0.151816
H	4.818302	-4.005421	0.211598
C	3.249482	-1.683185	0.090706
H	3.027506	-2.741667	0.148279
C	8.122697	-2.085890	0.005409
H	9.021169	-1.481550	-0.056307
C	6.291624	3.722611	-0.349445
H	7.375612	3.735693	-0.383849
C	3.557161	3.521407	-0.252269
H	2.478621	3.424964	-0.210089
C	4.143552	4.777998	-0.393138
H	3.518275	5.662243	-0.460998
C	6.963458	-4.176541	0.132838
H	6.957264	-5.260756	0.176898
Cl	8.991043	1.355420	-0.550590
C	0.411565	-2.387972	-0.569550
H	1.145123	-2.986303	-1.102213
C	-1.510889	-0.839254	0.728105
H	-2.256753	-0.243313	1.244606
C	-0.911532	-2.804374	-0.554052
C	-0.188325	-0.421160	0.699063
H	0.086652	0.494658	1.214530
C	-1.895366	-2.038509	0.099547
H	-1.196009	-3.725290	-1.053330
O	6.426388	0.466175	-1.948767
H	7.268748	0.705751	-2.371984
N	7.040675	0.877795	1.682684
O	7.401248	1.055111	2.757756

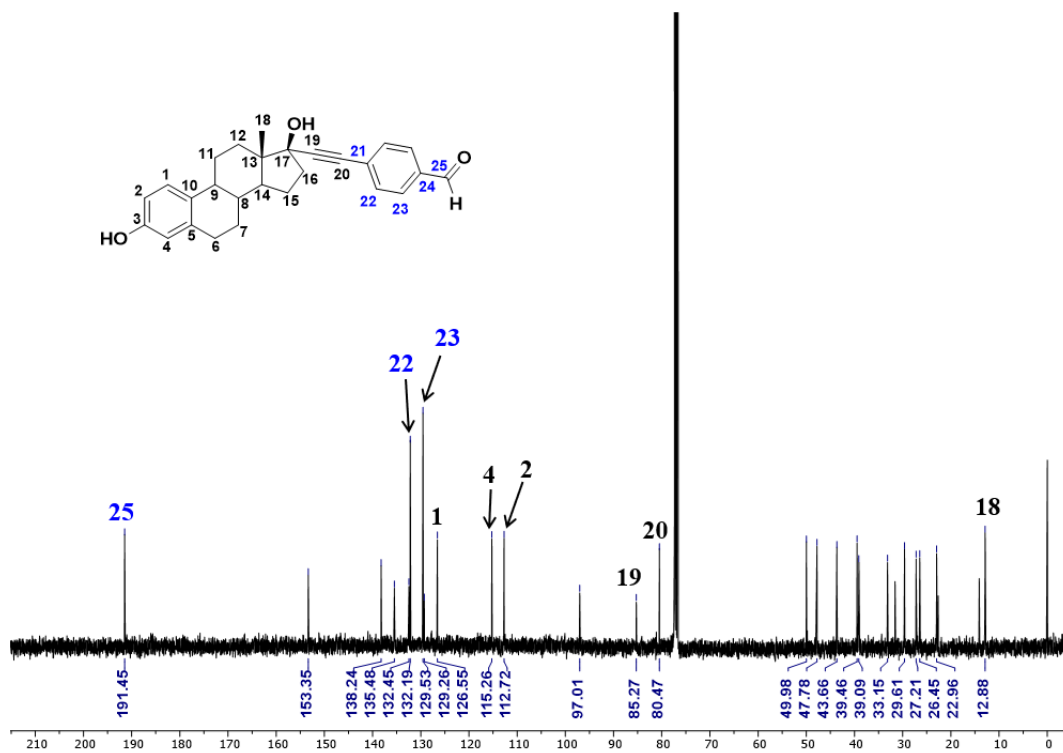
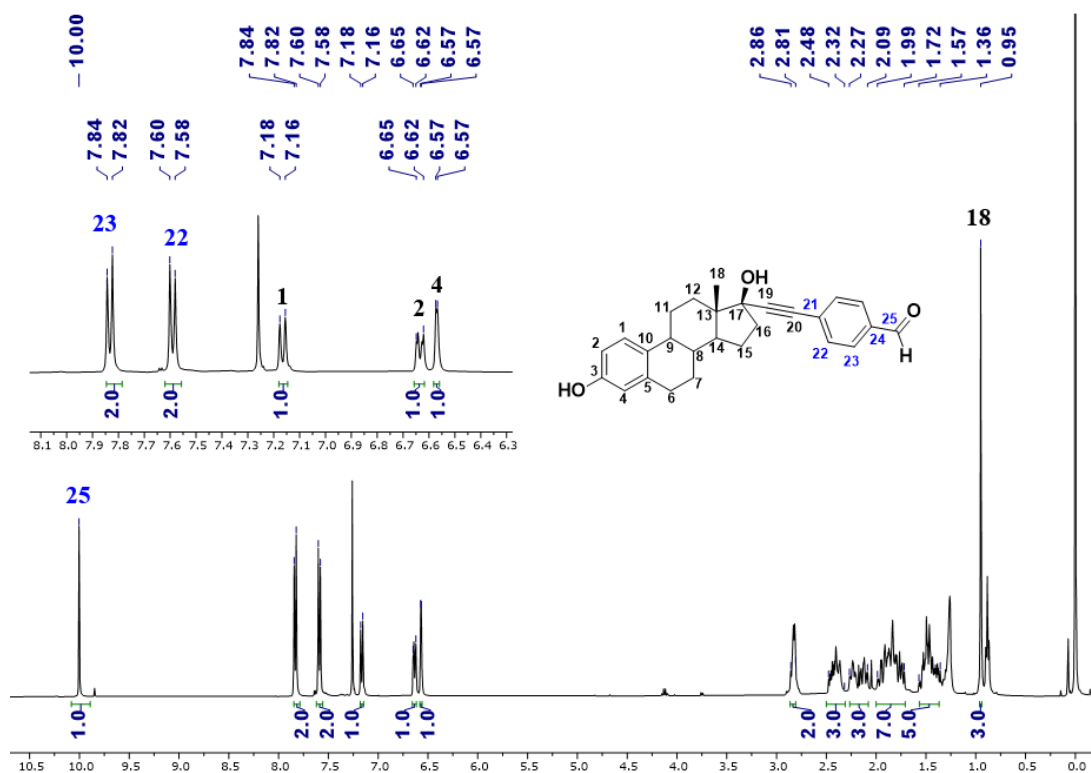
[Phtpy-RuNO]⁺

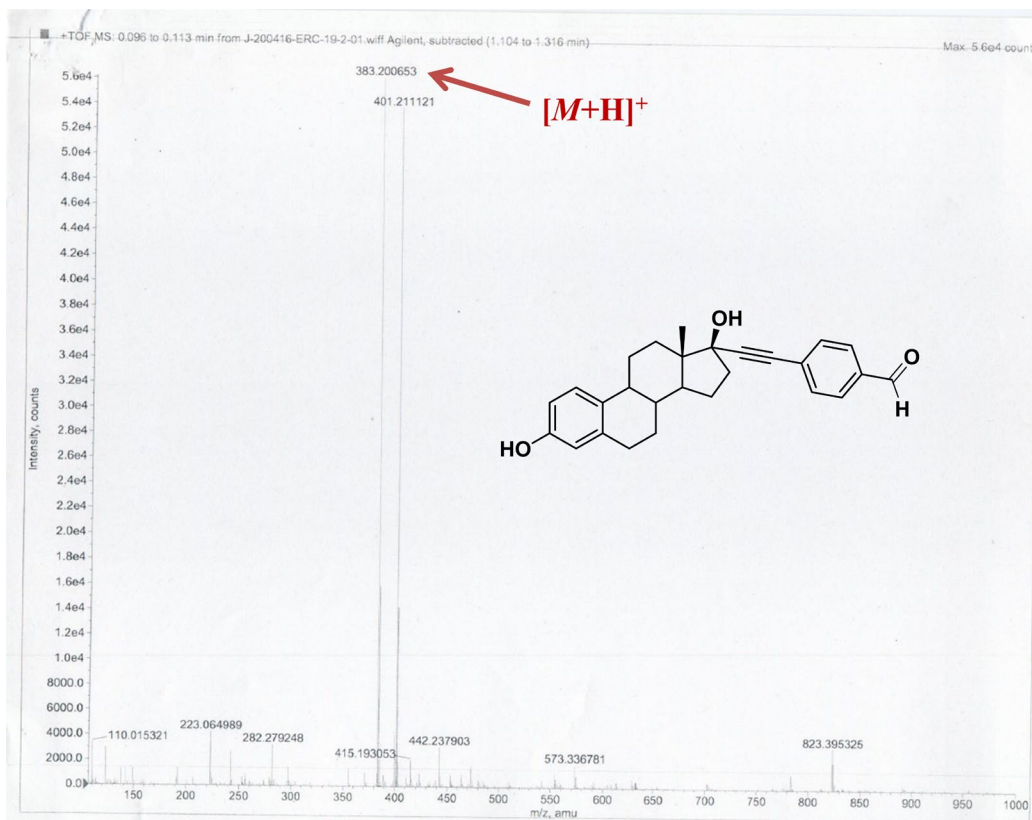
Ru	-1.85938	-0.00067	-0.02079
N	0.11901	0.00011	0.06254
C	0.74981	1.18724	0.05000
C	-0.15927	2.35375	0.02687
N	-1.48600	-2.06418	-0.12777
C	4.33441	0.00443	0.01402
H	8.22500	-0.00276	0.01431
N	-1.49166	2.06685	-0.02252
C	-2.01536	4.39068	-0.06228
H	-2.77588	5.16248	-0.09967
C	0.75299	-1.18386	-0.00187
C	2.14229	-1.20471	-0.01873
H	2.67533	-2.14469	-0.09458
C	-2.00355	-4.38394	-0.29039
H	-2.76185	-5.15465	-0.37061
C	-0.15299	-2.34983	-0.08924
C	2.85824	0.00490	0.01715

C	0.27699	3.67412	0.03603
H	1.33547	3.90229	0.07746
C	2.13932	1.21269	0.03965
H	2.66993	2.15670	0.06510
C	-2.39302	3.05077	-0.06637
H	-3.43118	2.73964	-0.10883
C	-2.38471	-3.04660	-0.22556
H	-3.42357	-2.73620	-0.25479
C	0.28664	-3.66793	-0.14661
H	1.34556	-3.89537	-0.11281
C	-0.64947	-4.69555	-0.24854
H	-0.31725	-5.72757	-0.29448
C	-0.66190	4.70326	-0.00883
H	-0.33235	5.73714	-0.00189
Cl	-4.25484	0.00756	-0.49947
C	5.04911	1.00316	-0.66693
H	4.51777	1.76905	-1.22509
C	6.43741	-0.99515	0.69773
H	6.97440	-1.76847	1.23965
C	6.44095	0.99600	-0.66951
C	5.04554	-0.99698	0.69476
H	4.51041	-1.76109	1.25193
C	7.13854	-0.00081	0.01424
H	6.98092	1.76711	-1.21165
O	-1.56115	0.04715	-1.93020
H	-2.44315	0.05037	-2.34031
N	-2.22669	-0.04569	1.71420
O	-2.61371	-0.07545	2.79435

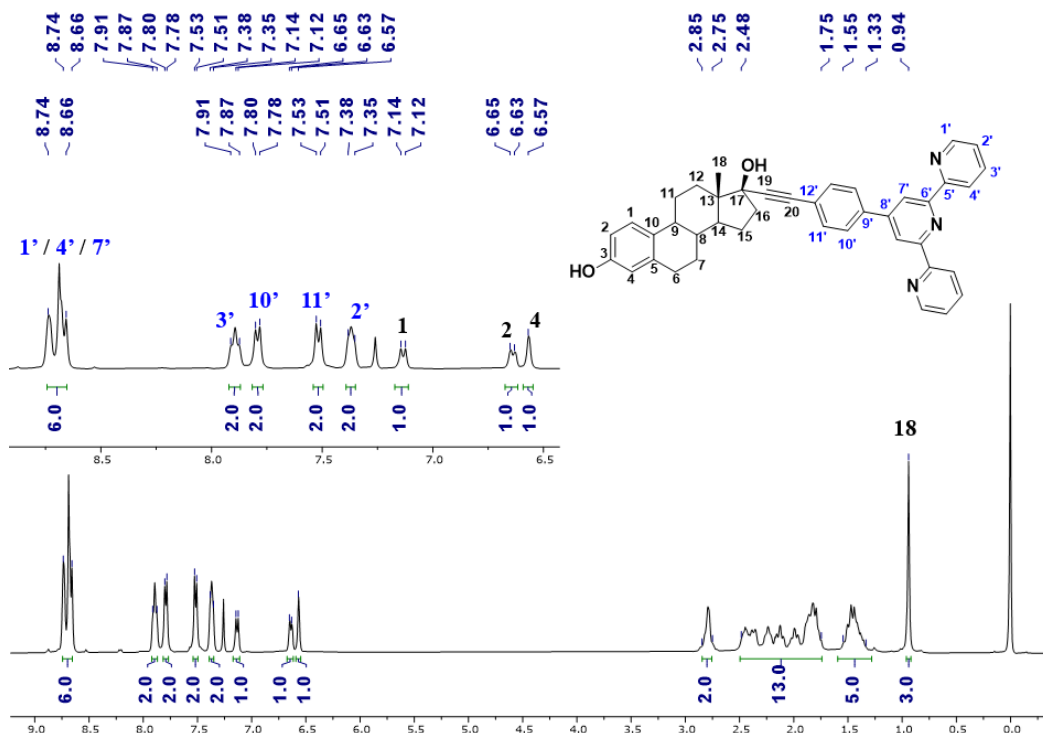
S2. NMR and HRMS Spectra

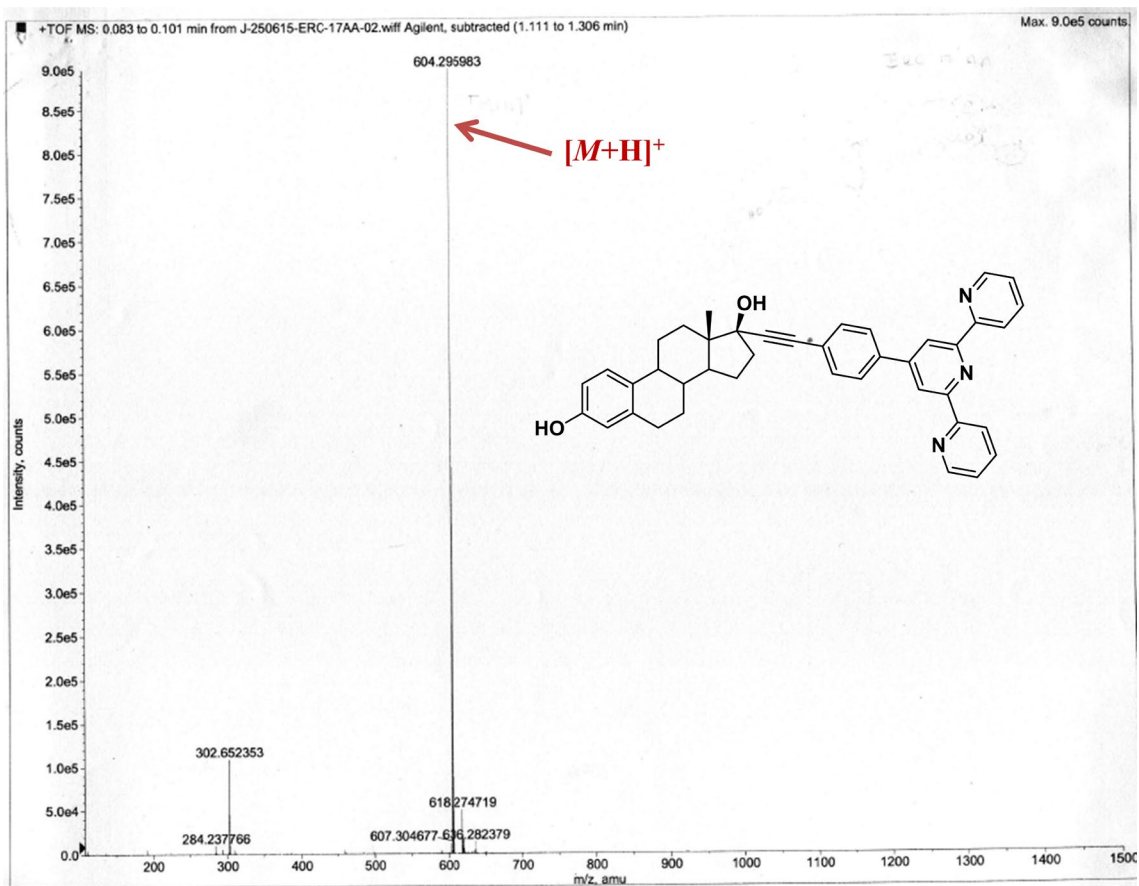
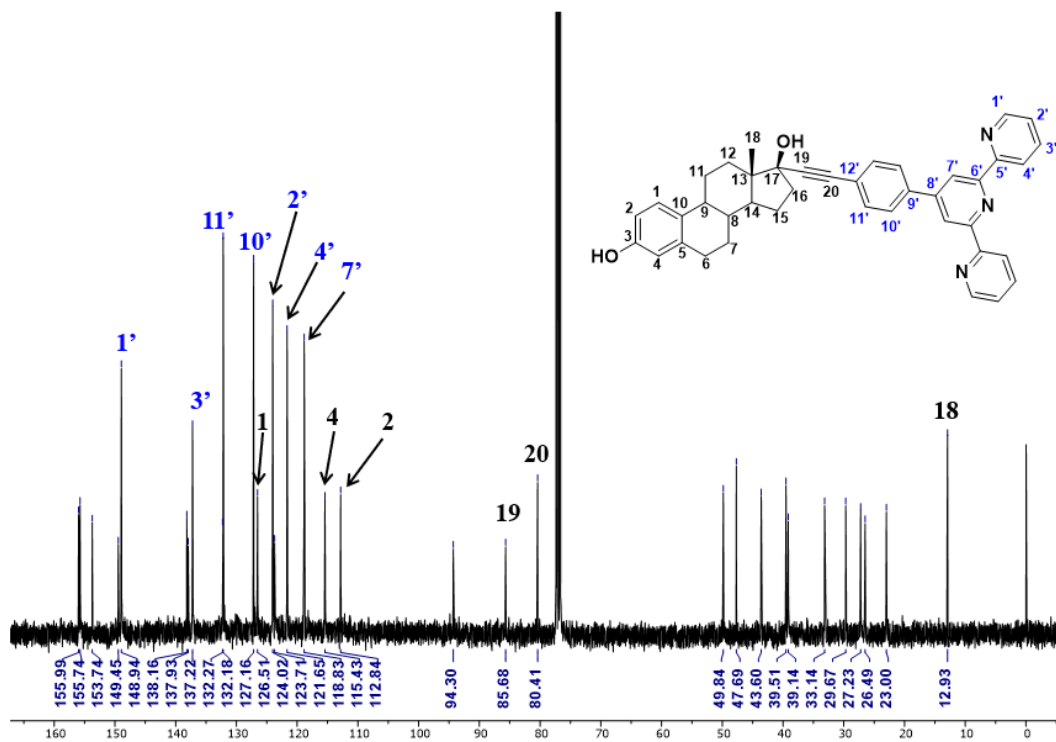
4-[3,17 β -dihydroxy-19-norpregna-1,3,5(10)-trien-20-yn-21-yl]benzaldehyde (1a)



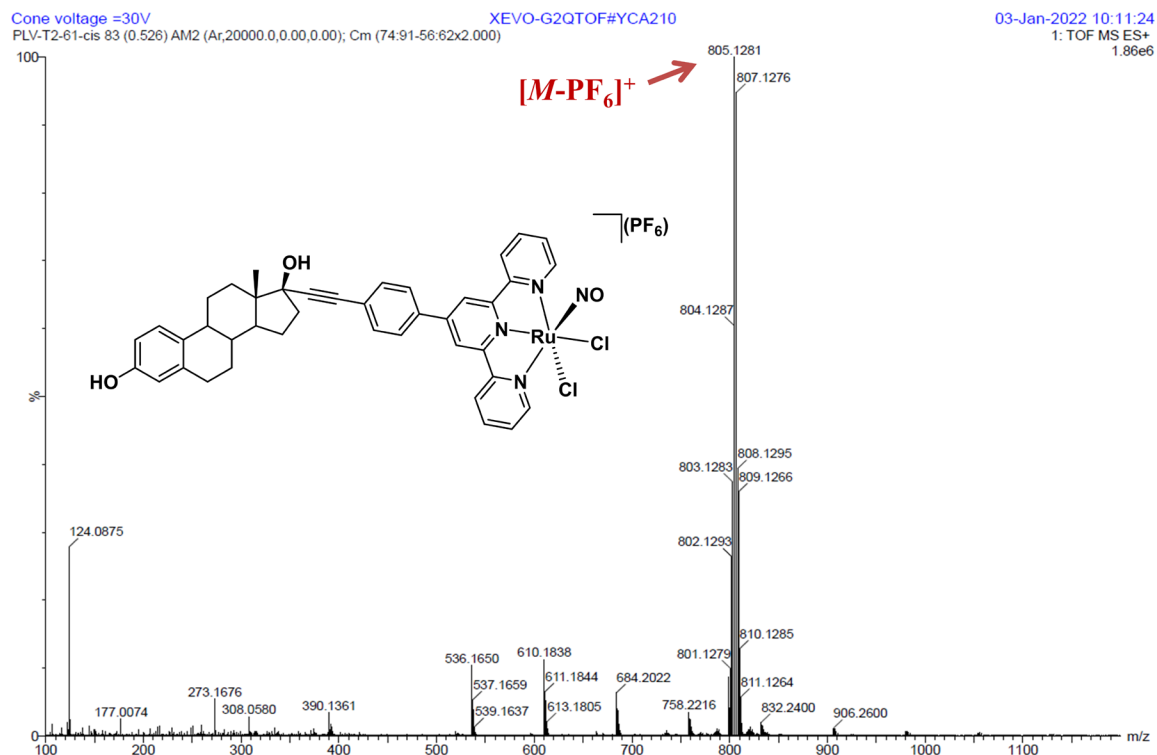
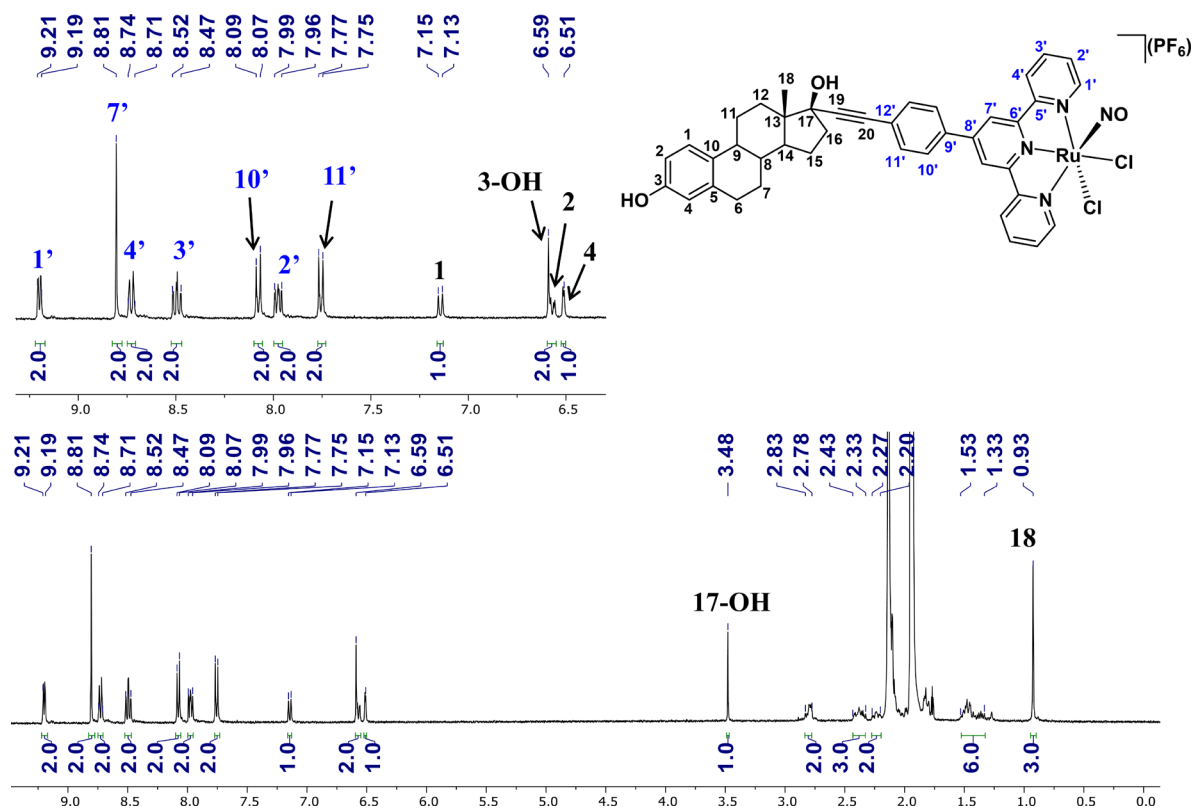


4'-(4-[3,17 β -dihydroxy-19-norpregna-1,3,5(10)-trien-20-yn-21-yl]phenyl)-2,2':6',2''-terpyridine (2a, EE-Phtpy)

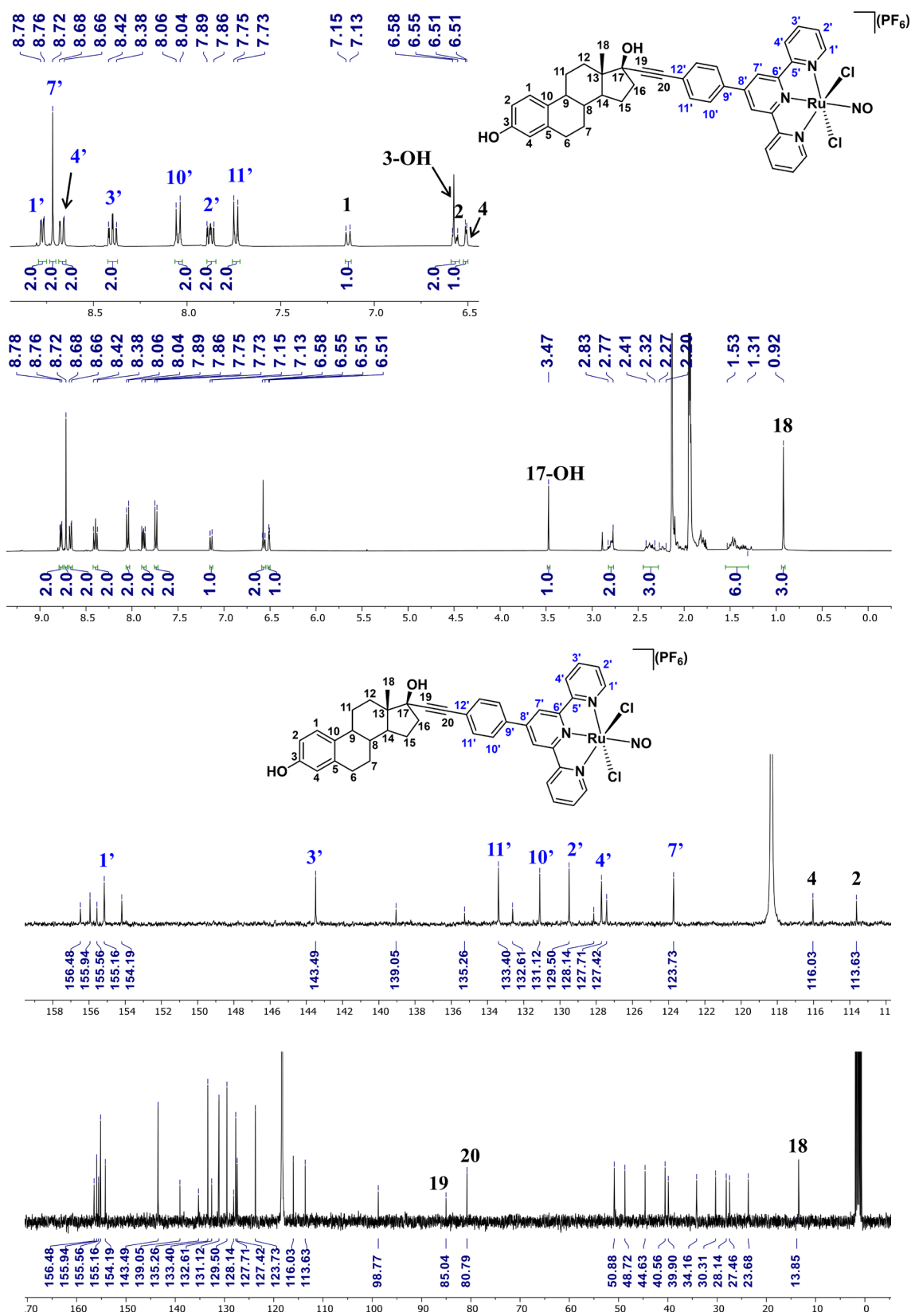




cis-(Cl,Cl)-[Ru^{II}(EE-Phtpy)(NO)Cl₂](PF₆) (*cis*-4a)



***trans*(Cl,Cl)-[Ru^{II}(EE-Phtpy)(NO)Cl₂](PF₆) (*trans*-4a)**



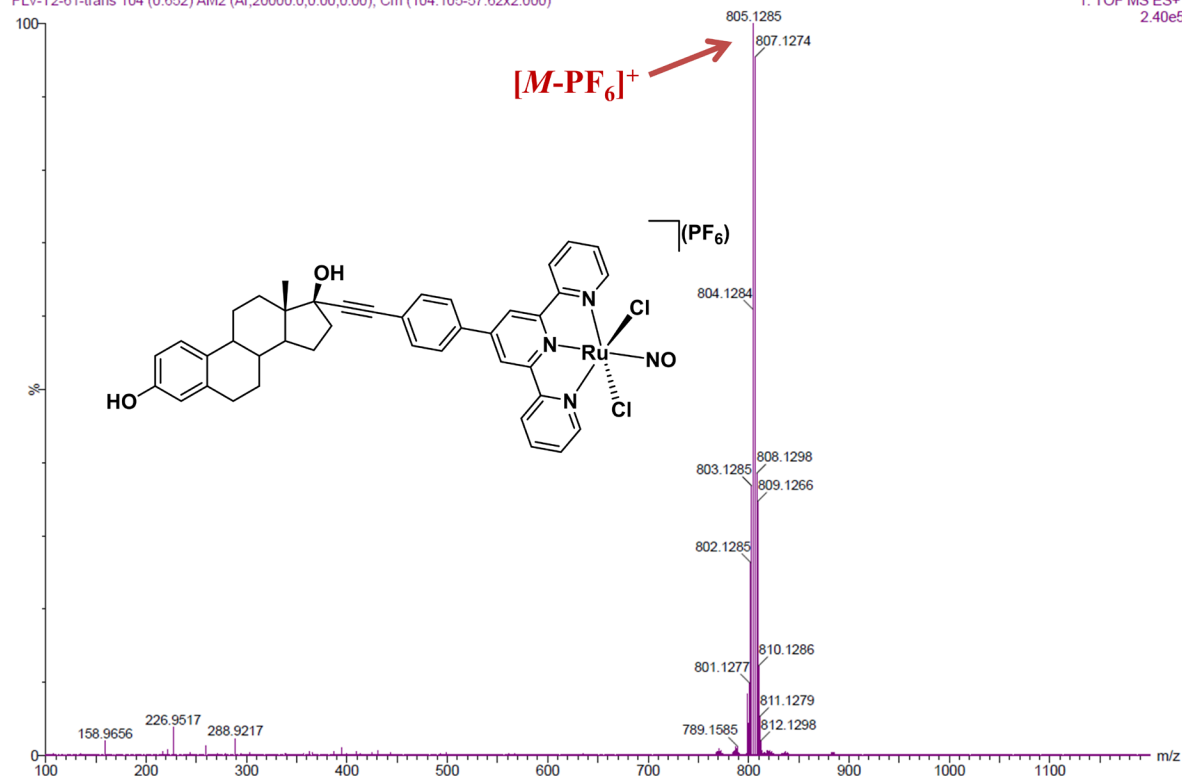
Cone voltage =30V

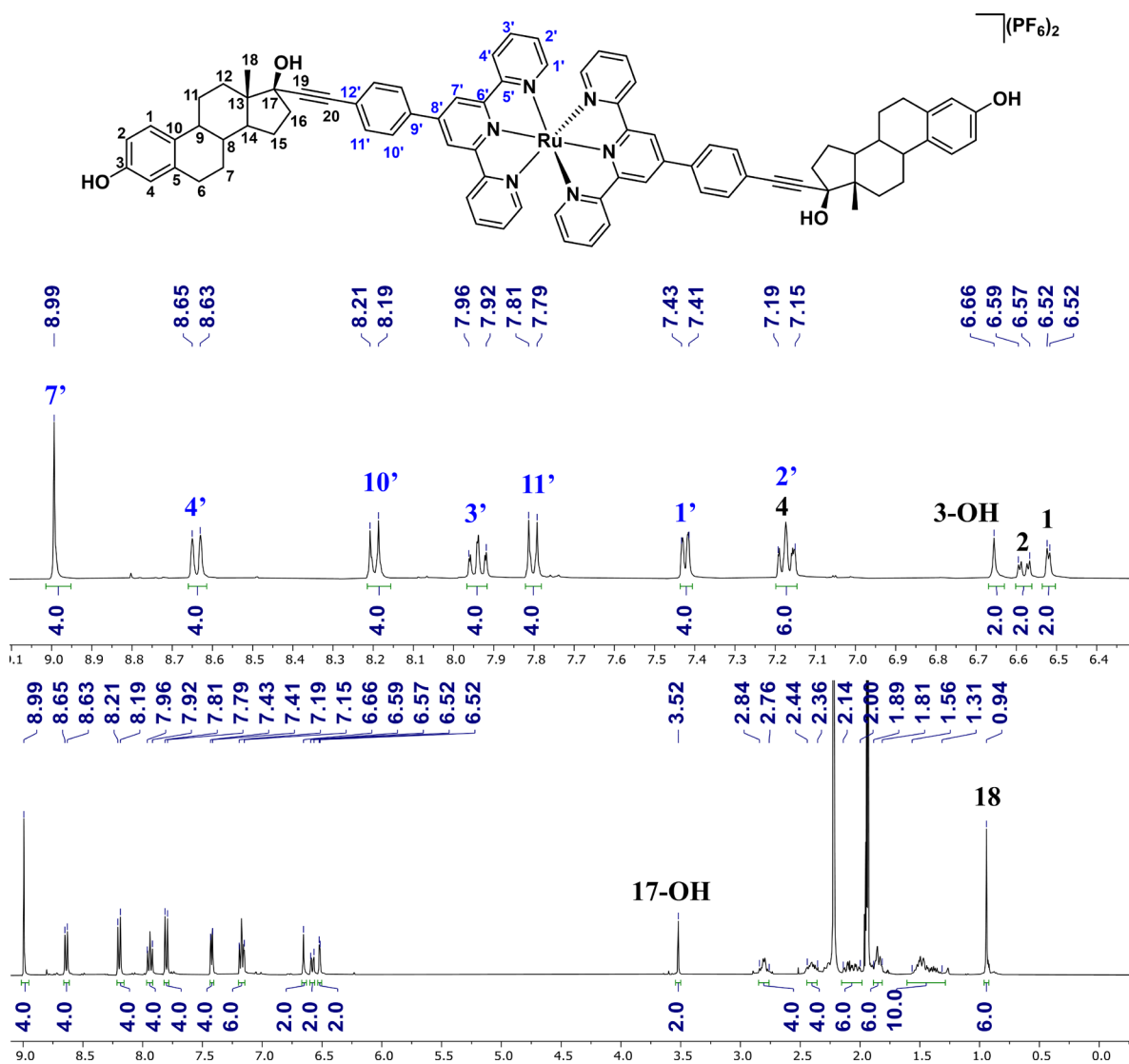
Xevo G2 QTof #YCA210

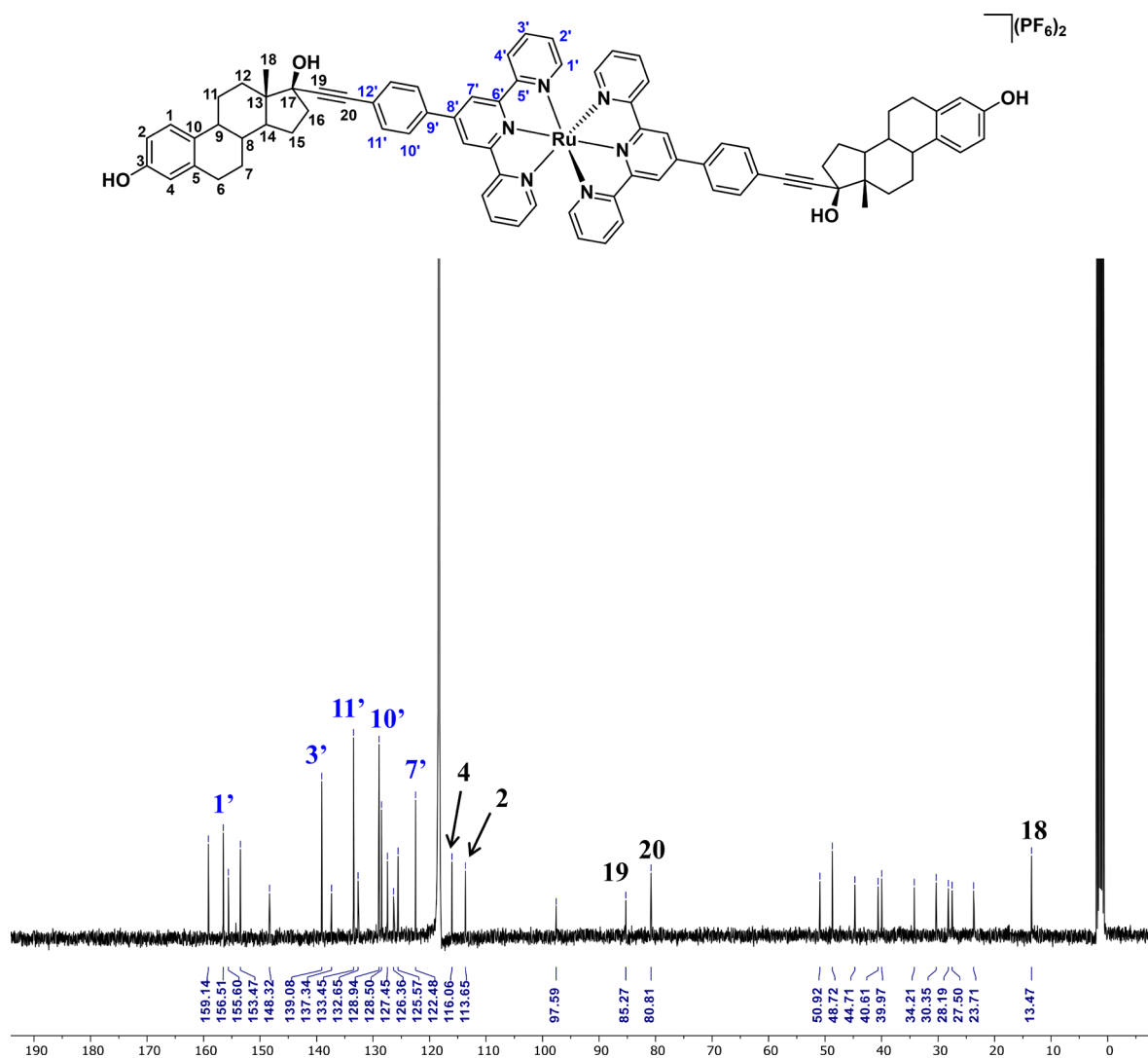
05-Apr-2022 15:26:42

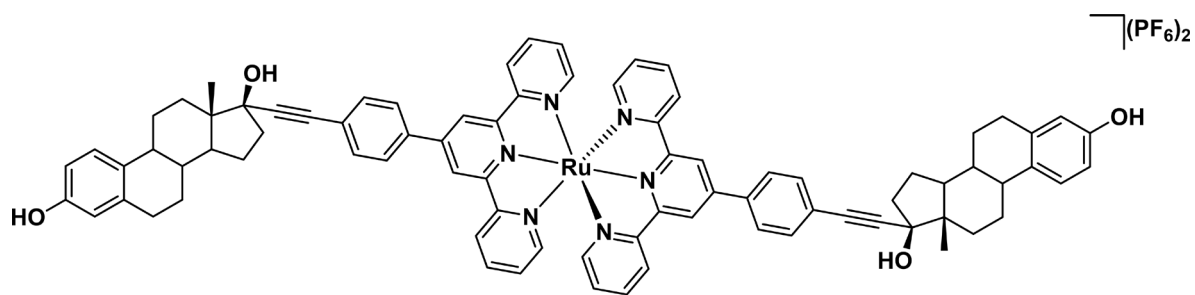
PLV-T2-61-trans 104 (0.652) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (104:105-57:62x2.000)

1: TOF MS ES+
2.40e5

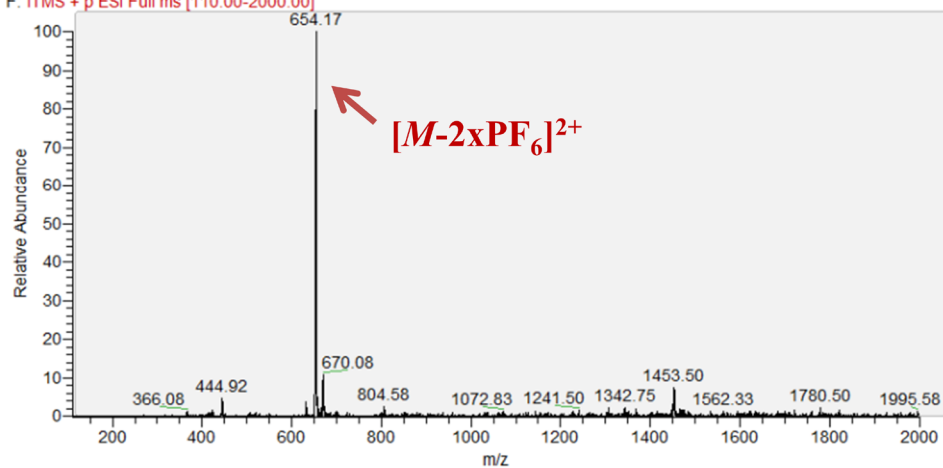




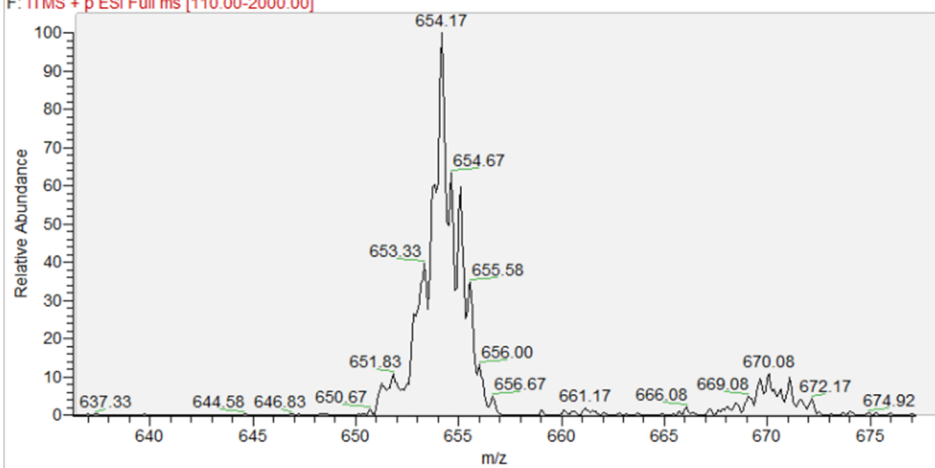




PLVT24E #23 RT: 0.38 AV: 1 NL: 1.85E5
F: ITMS + p ESI Full ms [110.00-2000.00]



PLVT24E #23 RT: 0.38 AV: 1 NL: 1.85E5
F: ITMS + p ESI Full ms [110.00-2000.00]



S3. Miscellaneous Data

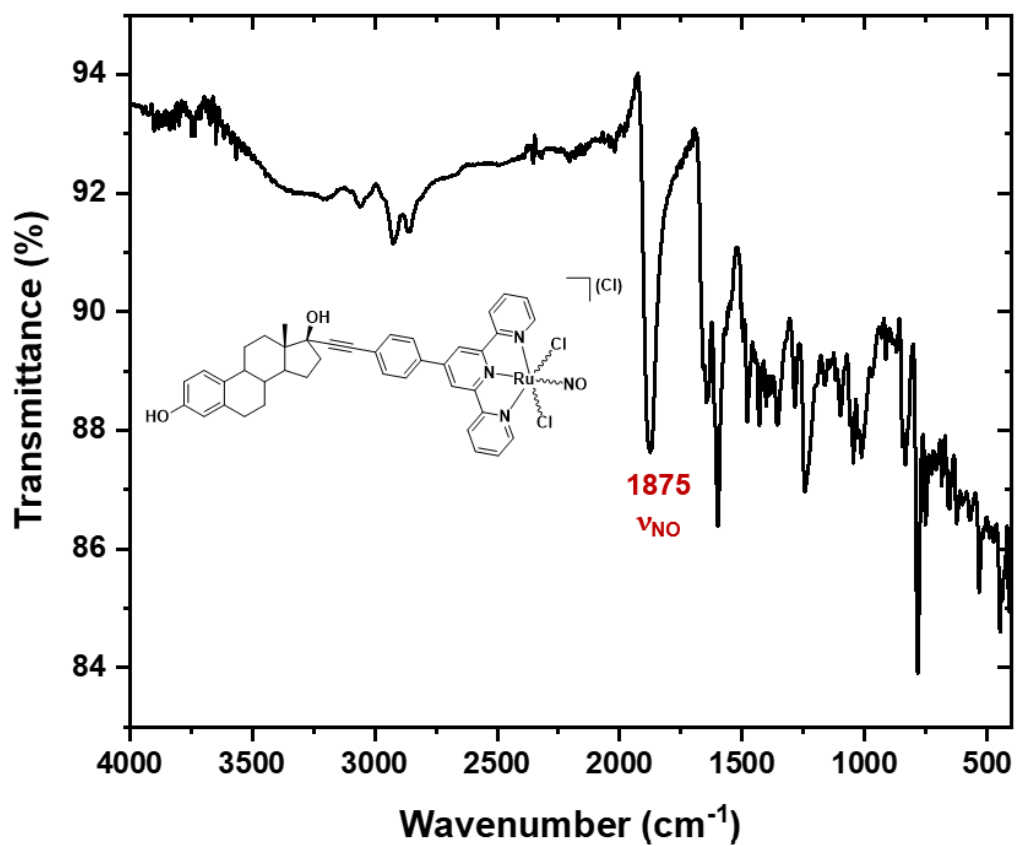


Figure S3. FT-IR (ATR) spectrum for the crude product of the synthesis of *cis*-4a and *trans*-4a, indicating the observed frequency for the NO stretching vibration.

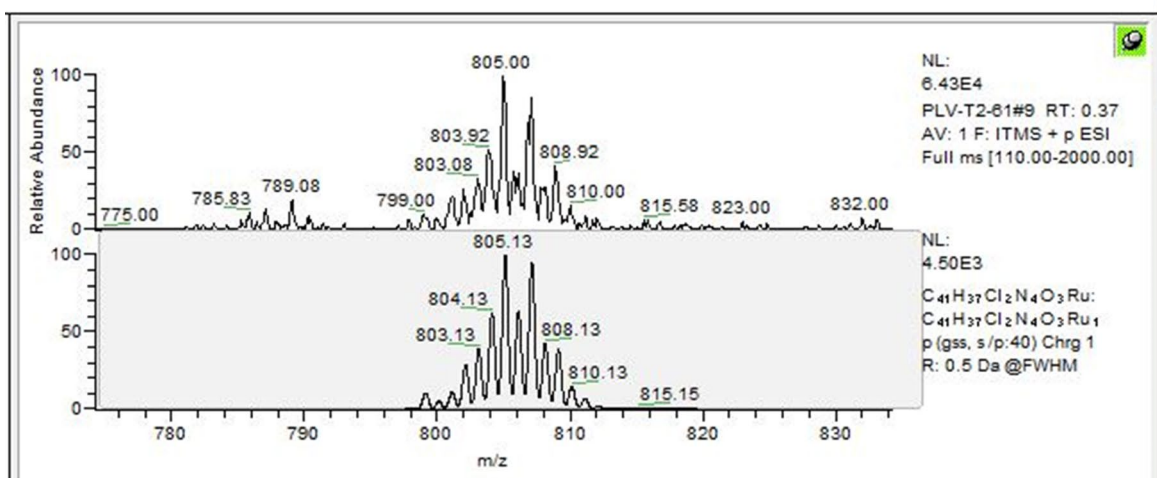
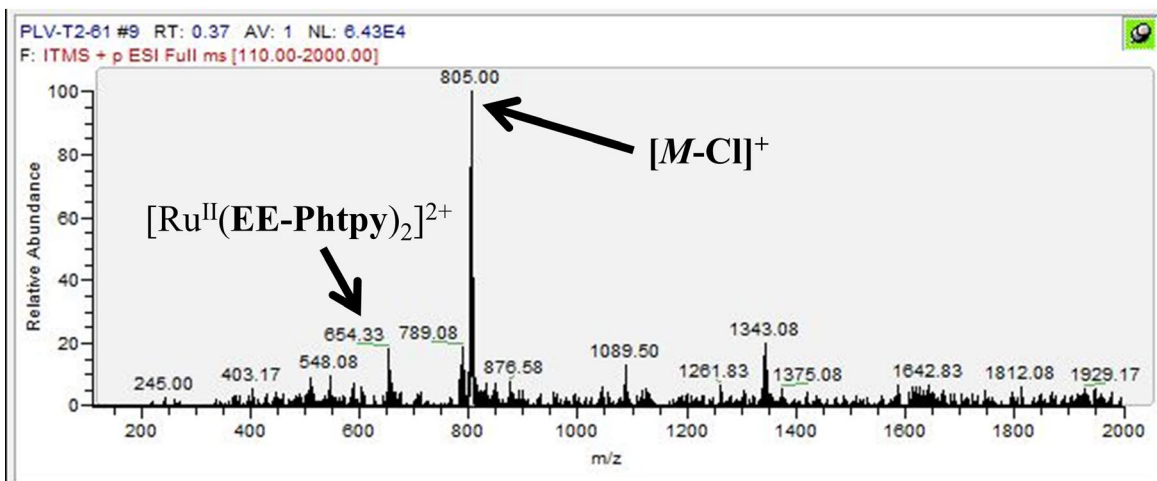
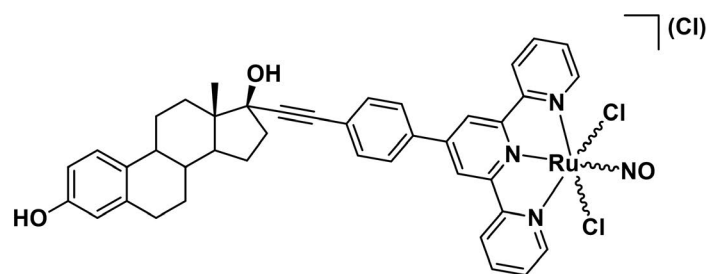
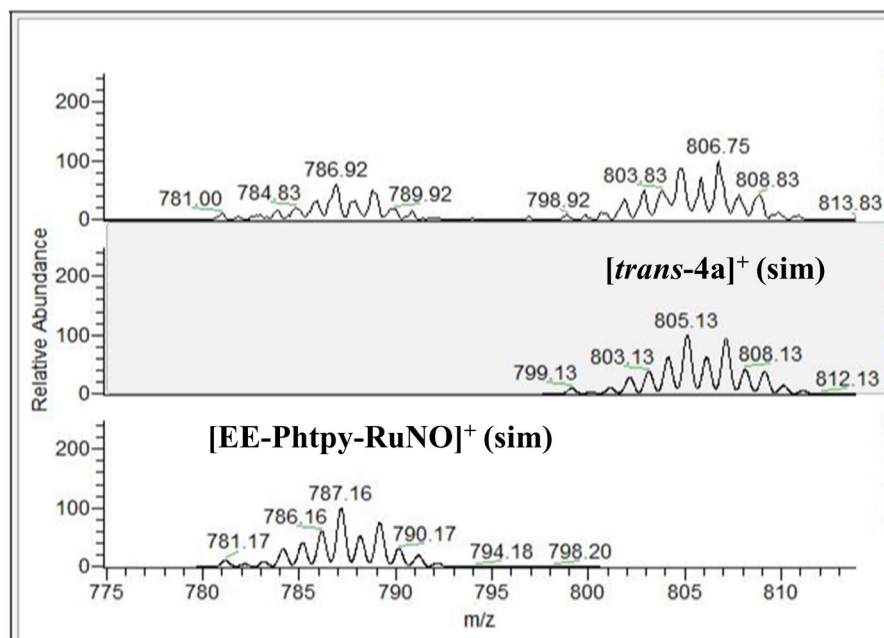
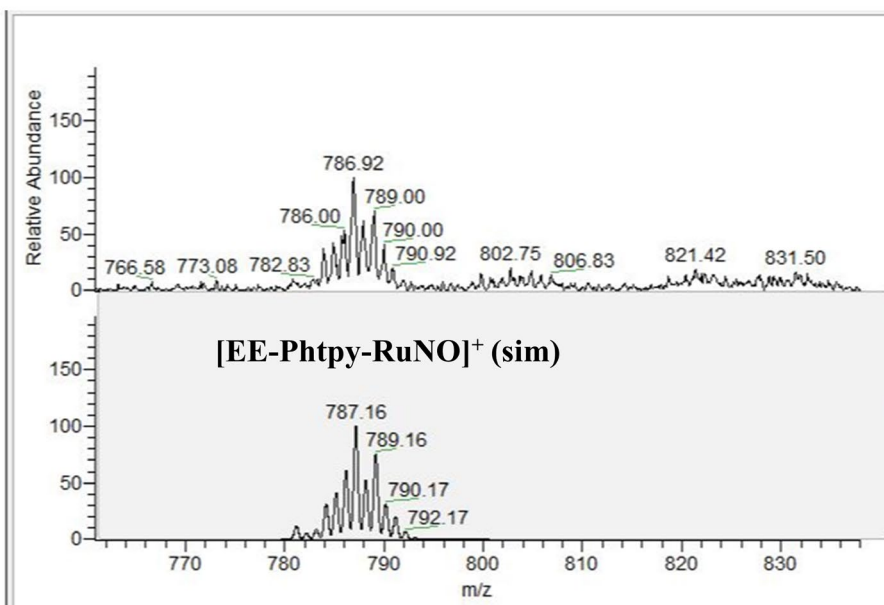


Figure S4. MS (ESI-TOF⁺) spectrum for the crude product of the synthesis of *cis*-4a and *trans*-4a where a minor contribution of the homoleptic complex $[Ru^{II}(EE-Phtpy)_2]^{2+}$ can also be observed. Below is a comparison between the experimental and simulated isotope patterns for the expected $[M-Cl]^+$ species.



(a)



(b)

Figure S5. Comparison of the MS (ESI-TOF⁺) spectrum during the hydrolysis of *trans*-**4a** (4.9×10^{-5} M in water + 0.5 % DMSO) into **EE-Phtpy-RuNO**. Spectra are presented at (a) $t = 0$ and (b) $t = 72$ h. Simulated isotope patterns for the cation of both species are included for guidance.

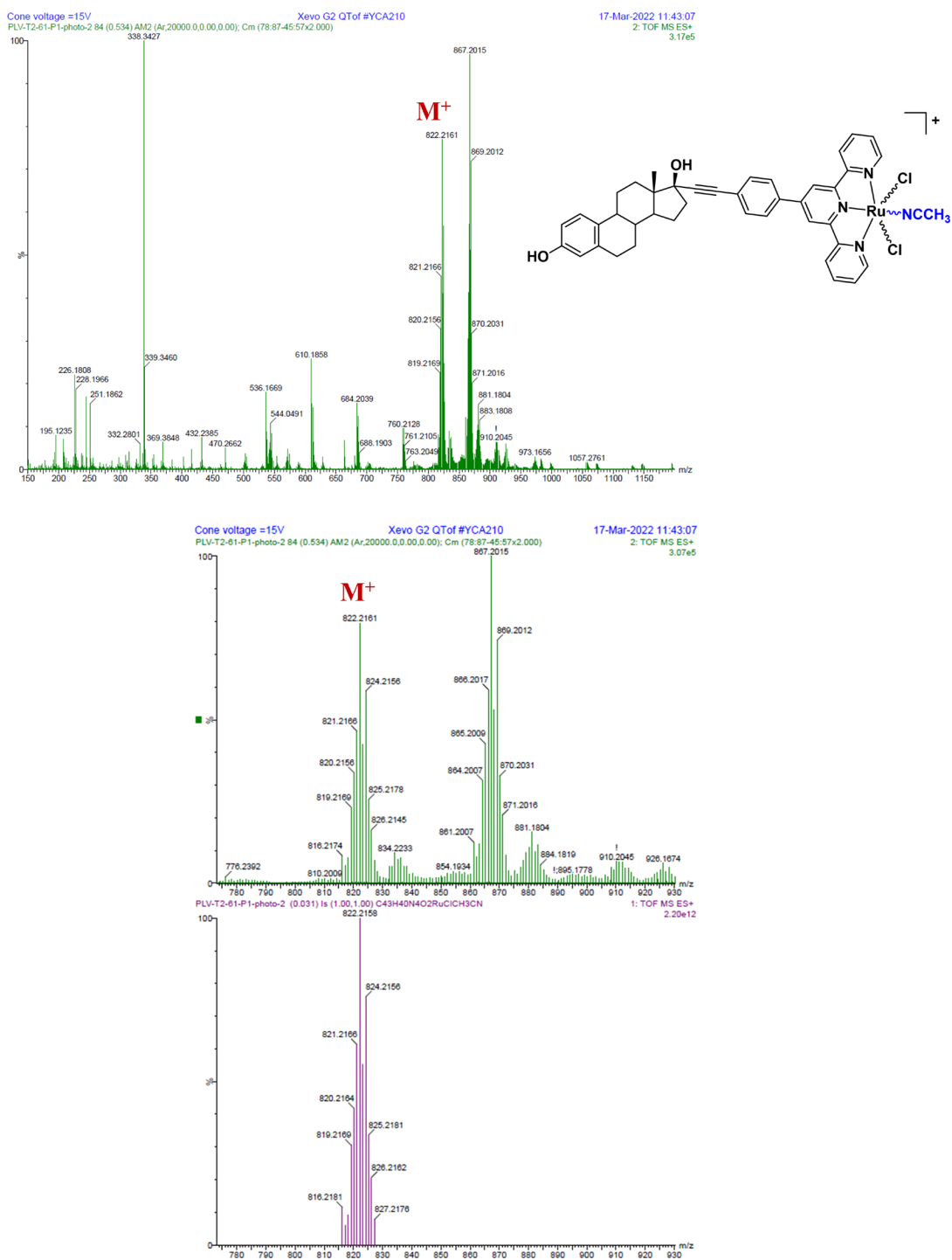


Figure S6. HRMS (ESI-TOF⁺) spectrum for a photolyzed sample of *cis-4a* by irradiation at $\lambda = 365$ nm in acetonitrile, showing the formation of the [Ru^{III}Cl₂(*EE*-Phtpy-RuNO)(MeCN)]⁺ solvate photoproduct. Below is a comparison between the experimental and simulated isotope patterns for the expected M⁺ species.

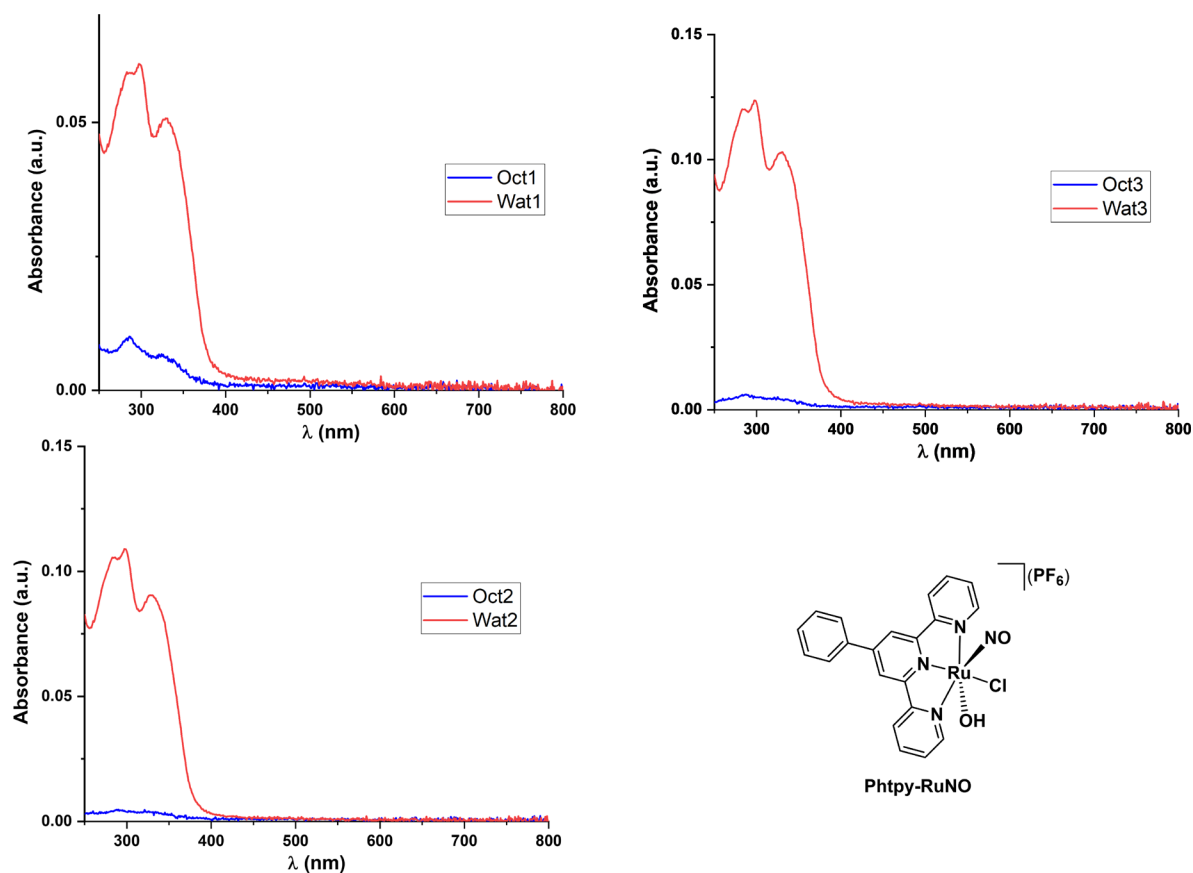


Figure S7. UV-Visible spectra in *n*-octanol (blue line) and water (red line) obtained for the logP measurements of **Phtpy-RuNO**.

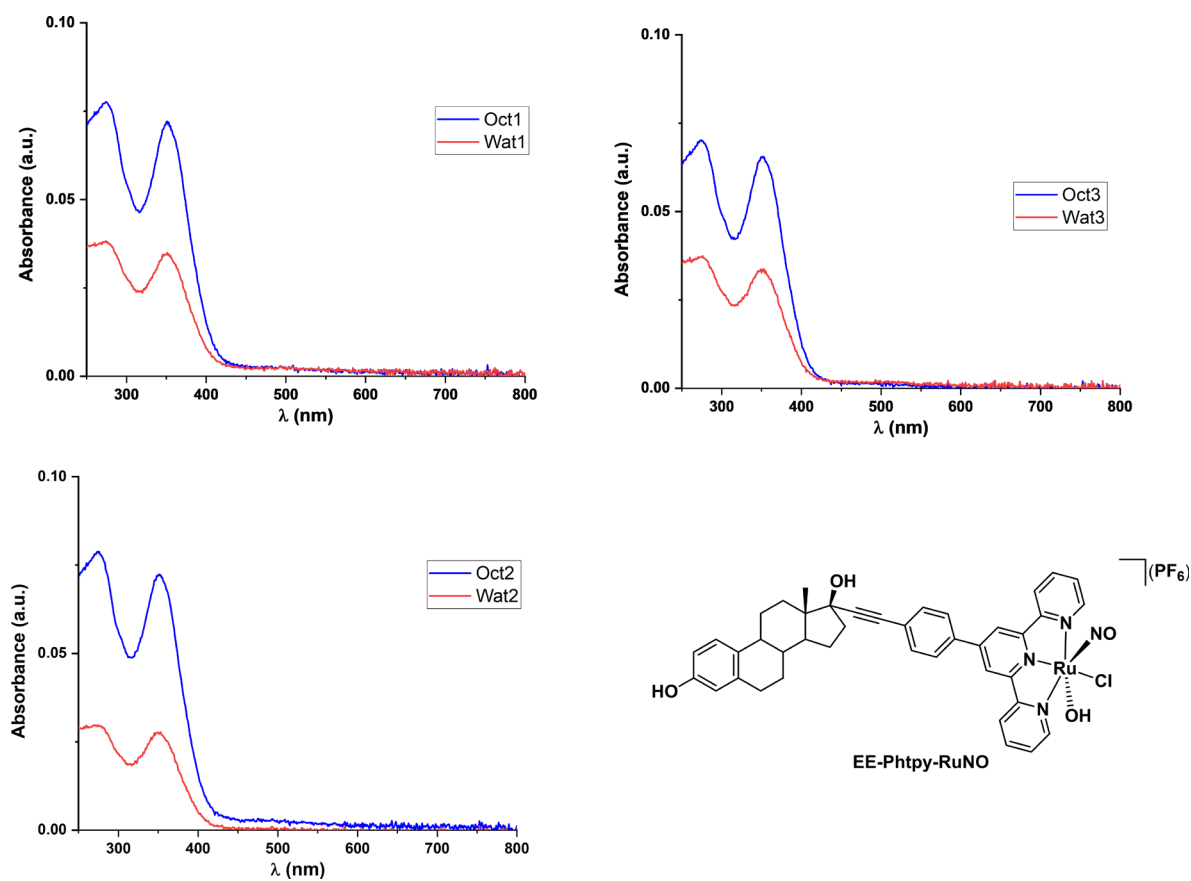


Figure S8. UV-Visible spectra in *n*-octanol (blue line) and water (red line) obtained for the logP measurements of **EE-Phtpy-RuNO**.

Table S1. Details of data collection and refinement.

	<i>trans-4a</i>
Formula	C ₄₁ H ₃₇ Cl ₂ N ₄ O ₃ Ru,F ₆ P, C ₄ H ₁₀ O, C ₂ H ₃ N
M (g.mol ⁻¹)	1065.69
Temperature (K)	100(2)
crystal system	monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁
a (Å)	13.1705(7)
b (Å)	7.6969(4)
c (Å)	27.2166(14)
α (deg)	90
β (deg)	101.3755(17)
γ (deg)	90
volume (Å ³)	2704.8(2)
<i>Z</i>	2
Density (g·cm ⁻³)	1.308
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.482
Crystal size (mm)	0.20 x 0.18 x 0.10
reflns collected/unique (<i>R</i> _{int})	84482/13508 (0.051)
Nb. parameters	579
Flack parameter	0.03(3), 6259 Friedel pairs
final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0400 (9795 refl. > 2σ(<i>I</i>))
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	0.0431
w <i>R</i> ₂ [all data]	0.1029
Residual electron density (ē.Å ⁻³)	0.79/-0.46

$$R = \Sigma ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma |F_o|, \quad wR_2 = [\Sigma [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma [w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}.$$