

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

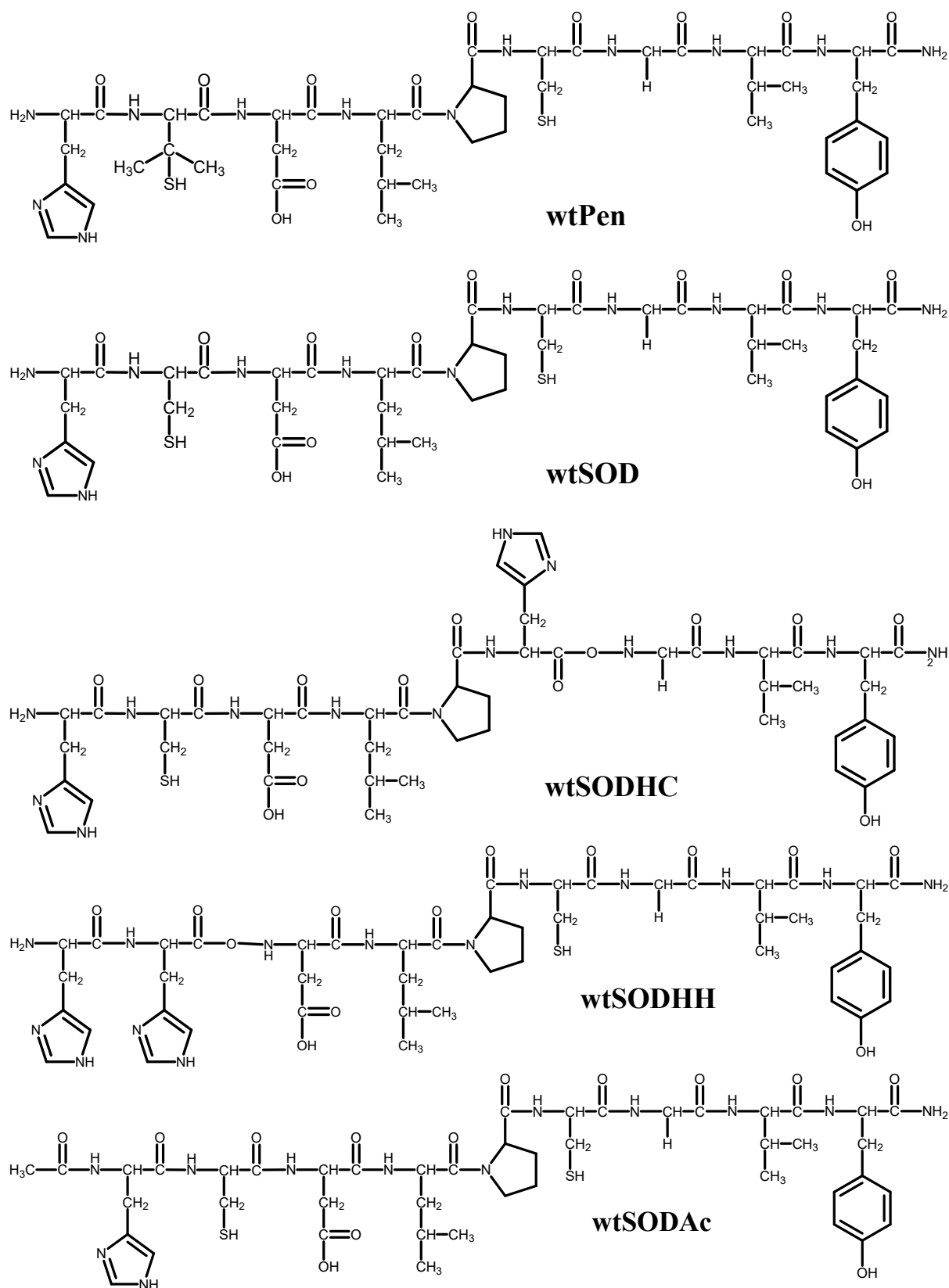
The role of the terminal cysteine moiety in a metalloprotein mimicking the active site of the NiSOD enzyme

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Scheme S1. Structural formulae of NiSOD related peptides.

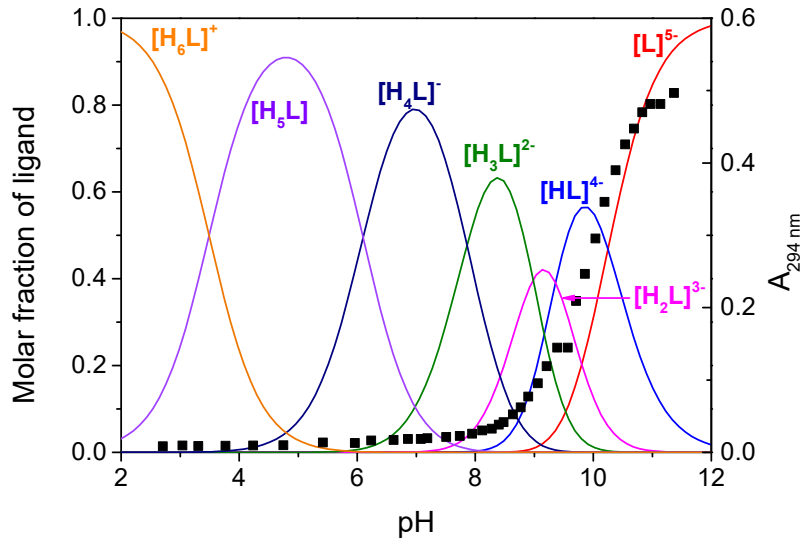


Figure S1. Concentration distribution curves and the absorbance at 294 nm as a function of pH recorded in the H⁺/wtCC system. $c_{\text{wtCC}} = 0.99$ mM, $I = 0.2$ M KCl, $T = 25$ °C, $l = 2$ mm.

$$c_{\text{Ni(II)}} = [\text{Ni(II)}] + \sum_{i=1}^n p\beta_{pqr} [\text{Ni(II)}]_i^p [\text{wtCC}]_i^r [\text{H}^+]_i^q \quad (\text{S1})$$

$$c_{\text{wtCC}} = [\text{wtCC}] + \sum_{i=1}^n r\beta_{pqr} [\text{Ni(II)}]_i^p [\text{wtCC}]_i^r [\text{H}^+]_i^q \quad (\text{S2})$$

$$c_{\text{H}^+} = [\text{H}^+] + \sum_{i=1}^n q\beta_{pqr} [\text{Ni(II)}]_i^p [\text{wtCC}]_i^r [\text{H}^+]_i^q \quad (\text{S3})$$

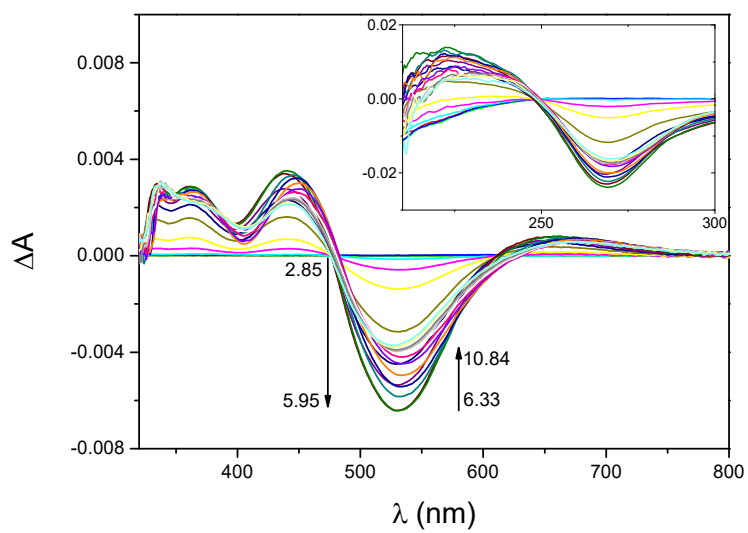
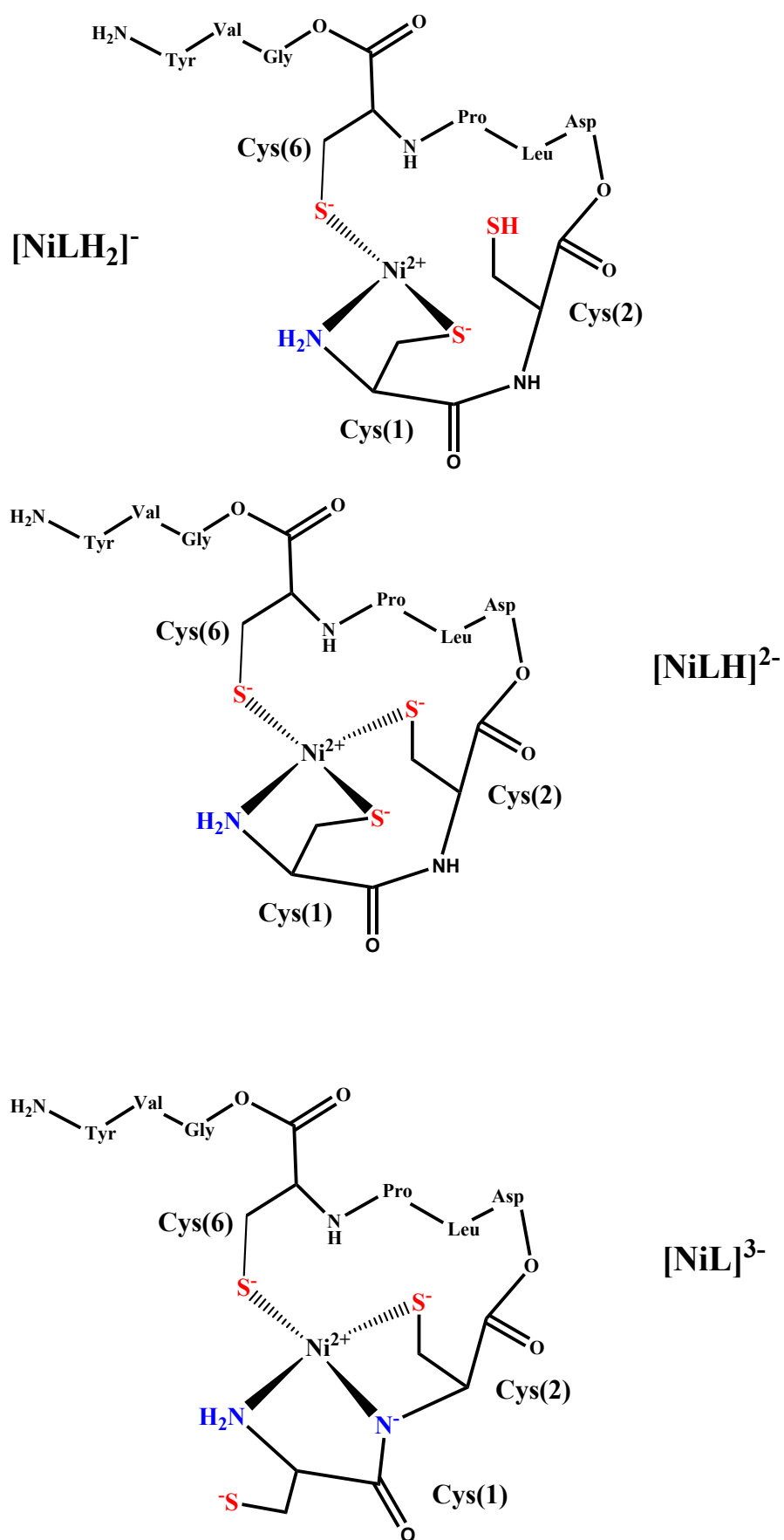


Figure S2. pH-dependent CD spectra recorded in the Ni(II)/wtCC system at 0.9:1 metal to ligand ratio. $c_{\text{wtCC}} = 1.11$ mM, $c_{\text{Ni(II)}} = 1.04$ mM, $I = 0.2$ M KCl, $T = 25$ °C, $l = 1$ mm.



Scheme S2. Postulated binding modes of the complexes formed in the Ni(II)/wtCC system.

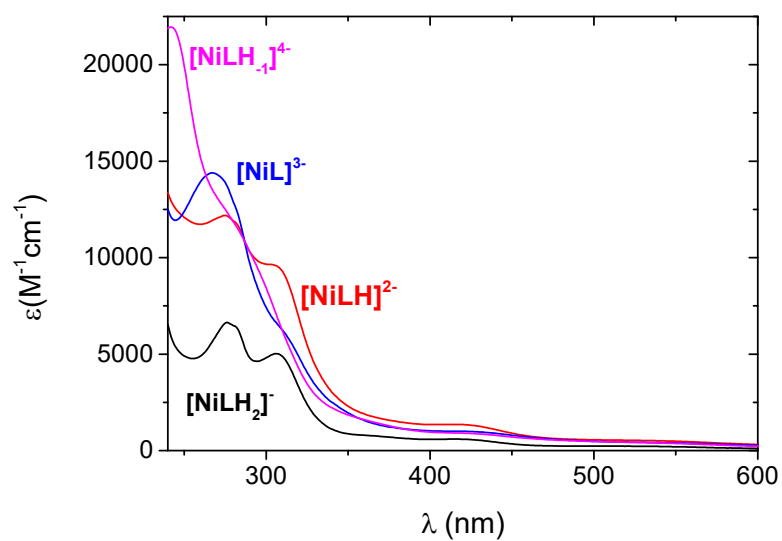


Figure S3. Calculated individual spectra of the complexes formed in the Ni(II)/wtCC system.

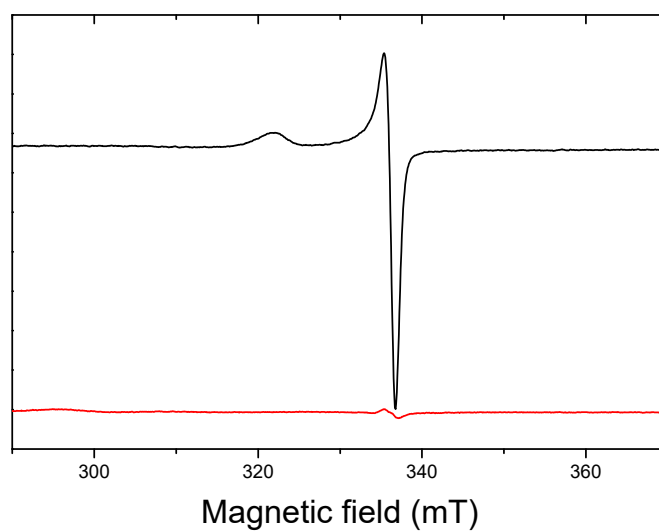
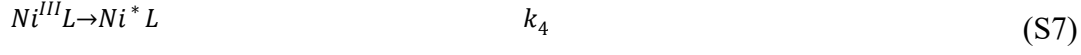
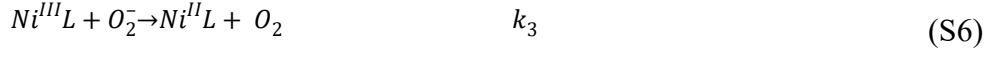
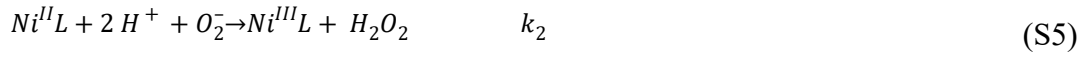
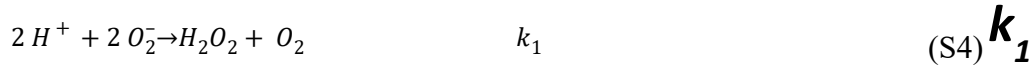


Figure S4. Frozen solution CW-EPR spectrum of KO_2 (black) and the spectrum recorded after the addition of the Ni/wtCC system at pH 10.0 (red). The spectra were recorded at 77 K.



$$\frac{d[O_2^-]}{dt} = -k_1 \times [O_2^-]^2 - k_2 \times [Ni^{II}L][O_2^-] - k_3 \times [Ni^{III}L][O_2^-] \quad (S8)$$

$$\frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} = k_1 \times [O_2^-]^2 + k_2 \times [Ni^{II}L][O_2^-] \quad (S9)$$

$$\frac{d[Ni^{II}L]}{dt} = -k_2 \times [Ni^{II}L][O_2^-] + k_3 \times [Ni^{III}L][O_2^-] \quad (S10)$$

$$\frac{d[Ni^{III}L]}{dt} = k_2 \times [Ni^{II}L][O_2^-] - k_3 \times [Ni^{III}L][O_2^-] - k_4 \times [Ni^*L] \quad (S11)$$

$$\frac{d[Ni^*L]}{dt} = k_4 \times [Ni^{III}L] \quad (S12)$$

$$Abs = \varepsilon_{Ni(II)} \times [Ni^{II}L] + \varepsilon_{Ni(III)} \times [Ni^{III}L] + \varepsilon_{Ni^*} \times [Ni^*L] + \varepsilon_{O_2^-} \times [O_2^-] + \varepsilon_{H_2O_2} \times [H_2O_2] \quad (S13)$$

Table S1. Kinetic parameters of the reaction between superoxide anion and Ni(II)/wtCC system at different pH values.

	pH = 7.6	pH = 7.8	pH = 8.1	Unit
k_2	$(6.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^7$	$(2.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^7$	$(1.1 \pm 0.2) \times 10^7$	$M^{-1}s^{-1}$
k_3	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^8$	$(1.8 \pm 0.1) \times 10^8$	$(1.7 \pm 0.2) \times 10^8$	$M^{-1}s^{-1}$
k_4	1310 ± 90	842 ± 4	801 ± 6	s^{-1}