

## Support Information

### **Rational Design of Active Sites in Alumina-Based Catalysts to Optimize Antibonding-Orbital Occupancy for Tetrafluoromethane Decomposition**

Tao Luo<sup>a</sup>, Yingkang Chen<sup>a</sup>, Kang Liu<sup>a</sup>, Junwei Fu<sup>a</sup>, Hang Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Shanyong Chen<sup>b</sup>, Qiyu Wang<sup>a</sup>, Kejun Chen<sup>a</sup>, Jun Wang<sup>a</sup>, Wanru Liao<sup>a</sup>, Hongmei Li<sup>a</sup>, Zhang Lin<sup>c</sup>, Min Liu<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Hunan Joint International Research Center for Carbon Dioxide Resource Utilization, School of Physics and Electronics, Central South University, Changsha 410083, Hunan, P. R. China

<sup>b</sup> School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Central South University, Changsha 410083, Hunan, P. R. China

<sup>c</sup> School of Metallurgy and Environment, Central South University, Changsha 410083, Hunan, P. R. China

\*Corresponding author. E-mail address: minliu@csu.edu.cn (Min Liu)

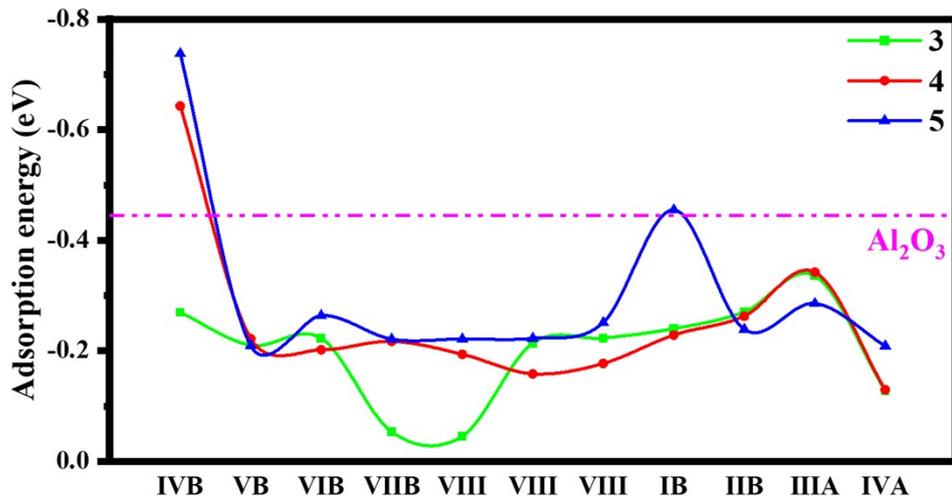


Figure. S1 The adsorption energy of  $\text{CF}_4$  doped with different elements at the  $1\text{Al}_{3\text{C}}$  site. The red dotted line is the  $\text{CF}_4$  adsorption energy of the pure  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  at the  $1\text{Al}_{3\text{C}}$  site.

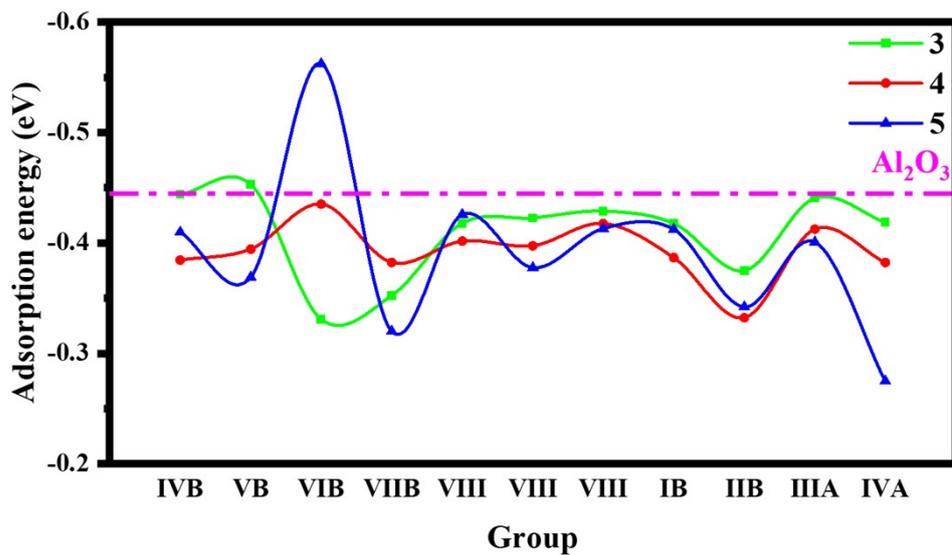


Figure. S2 The adsorption energy of  $\text{CF}_4$  doped with different elements at the  $2\text{Al}_{4\text{C}}$  site but with the active center at  $1\text{Al}_{3\text{C}}$ . The red dotted line is the  $\text{CF}_4$  adsorption energy of the pure  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  at the  $1\text{Al}_{3\text{C}}$  site.

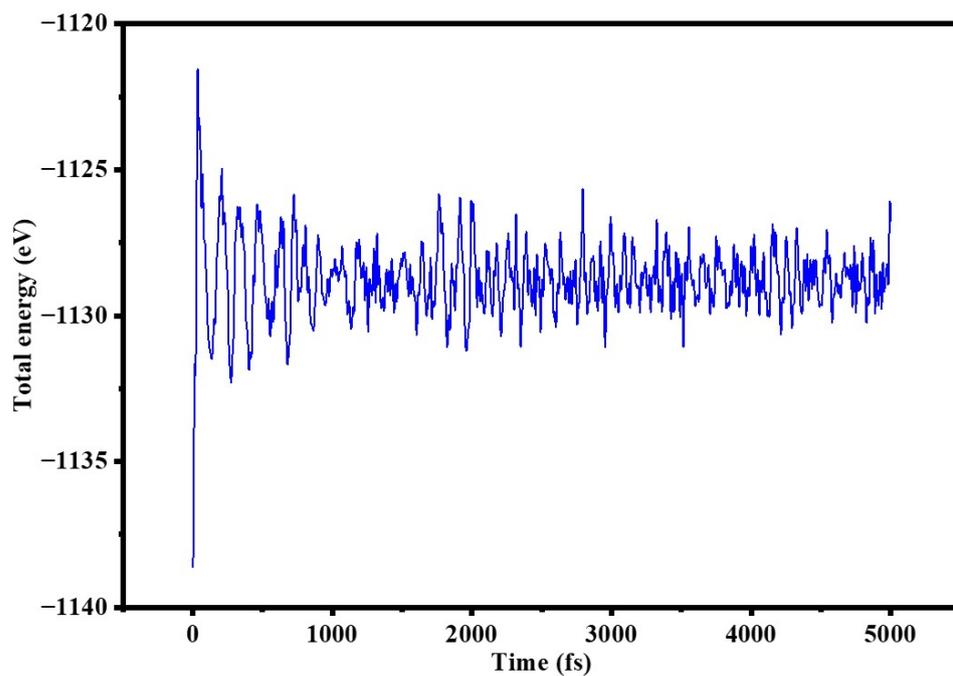


Figure. S3 Molecular dynamics stability of pure Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> at 650 °C calculated by AIMD simulation.

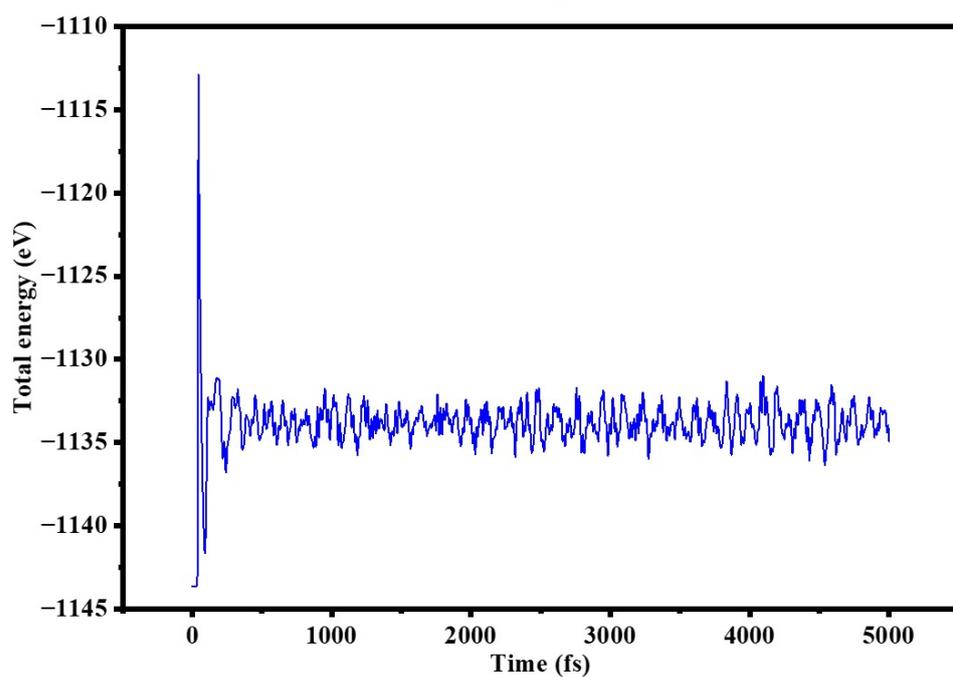


Figure. S4 Molecular dynamics stability of Zr-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> at 650C calculated by AIMD simulation for the best active site (3Al<sub>4C</sub>).

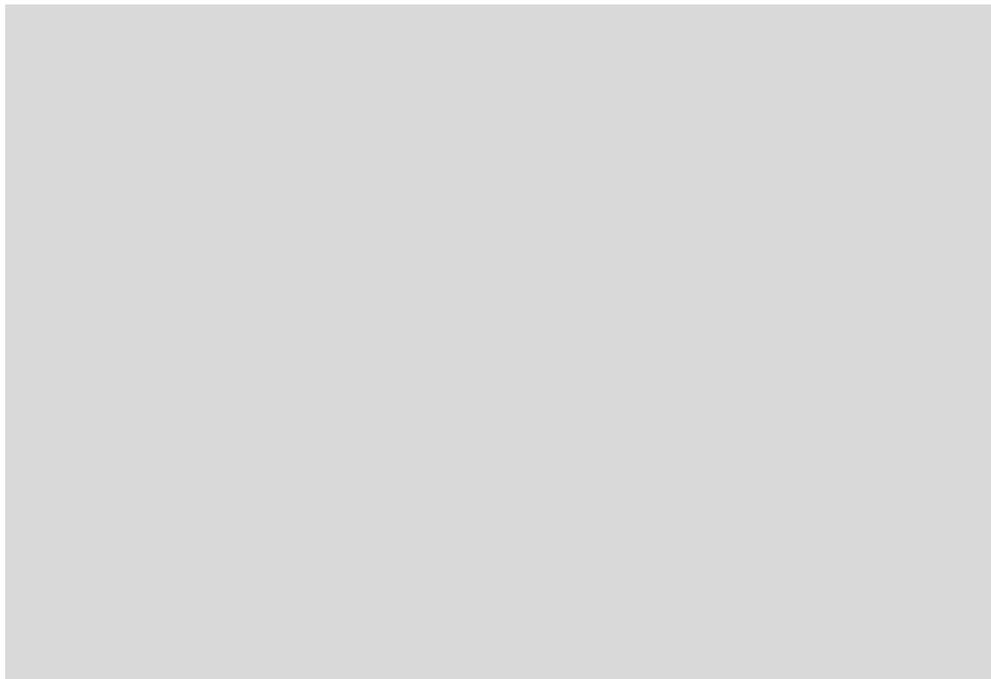


Figure. S5 Molecular dynamics stability of Hf-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> at 650C calculated by AIMD simulation for the best active site (3Al<sub>4c</sub>).

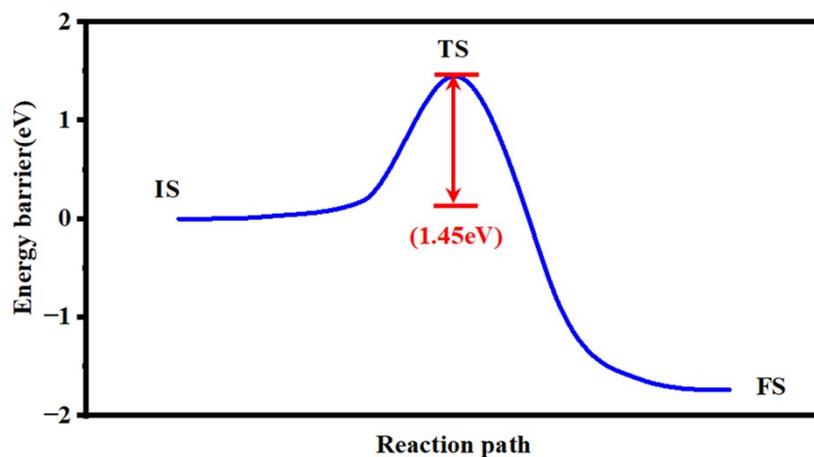


Figure S6. The activation energy barrier for the decomposition of  $\text{CF}_4$  to  $\text{F}+\text{CF}_3$  at the  $1\text{Al}_{3\text{C}}$  site on the pure  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  surface.

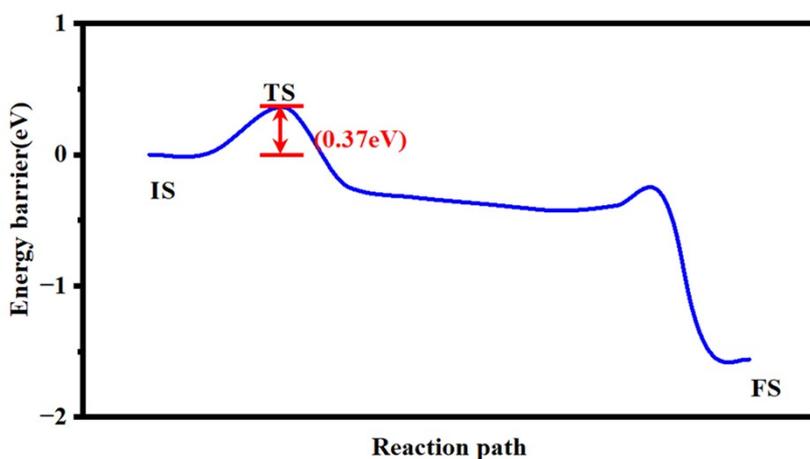


Figure S7. The activation energy barrier for the decomposition of  $\text{CF}_4$  to  $\text{F}+\text{CF}_3$  at the Zr site ( $3\text{Al}_{4\text{C}}$ ) on the  $\text{Zr-Al}_2\text{O}_3$  surface.

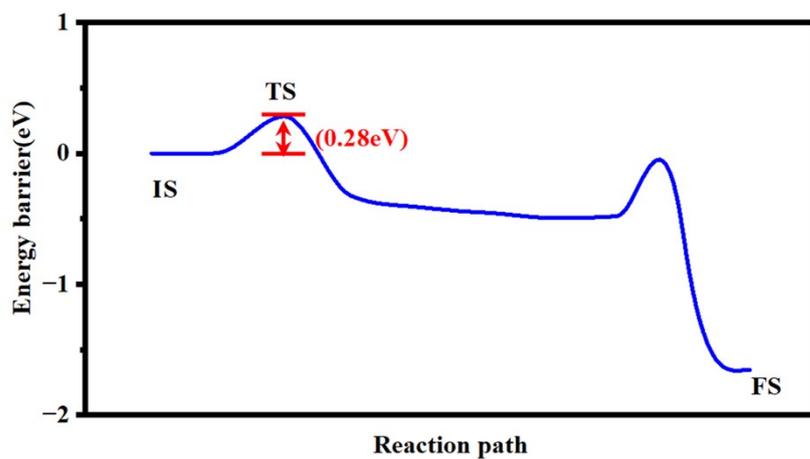


Figure S8. The activation energy barrier for the decomposition of  $\text{CF}_4$  to  $\text{F}+\text{CF}_3$  at the Hf site ( $3\text{Al}_{4\text{C}}$ ) on the  $\text{Hf-Al}_2\text{O}_3$  surface.

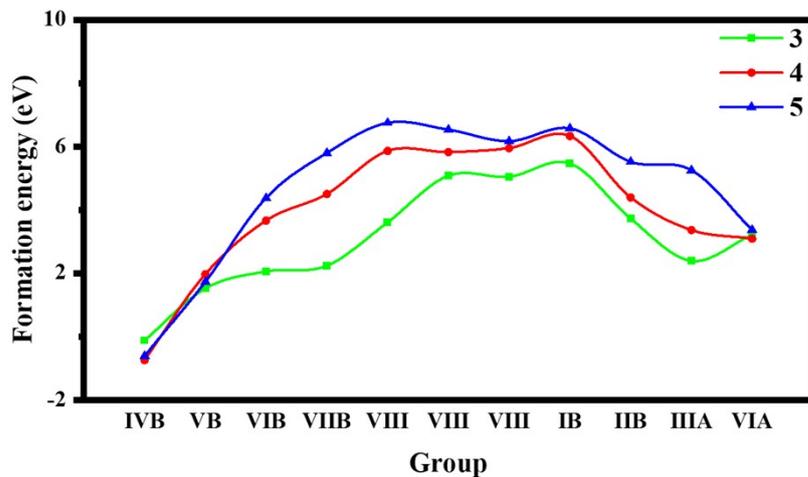


Figure. S9 The formation energy of different metal dopings at the 1Al<sub>3c</sub> site.

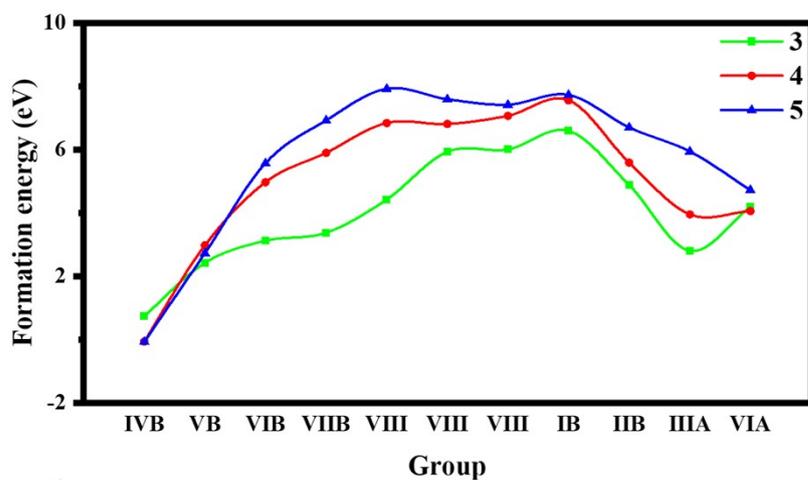


Figure. S10 The formation energy of different metal dopings at the 2Al<sub>4c</sub> site.

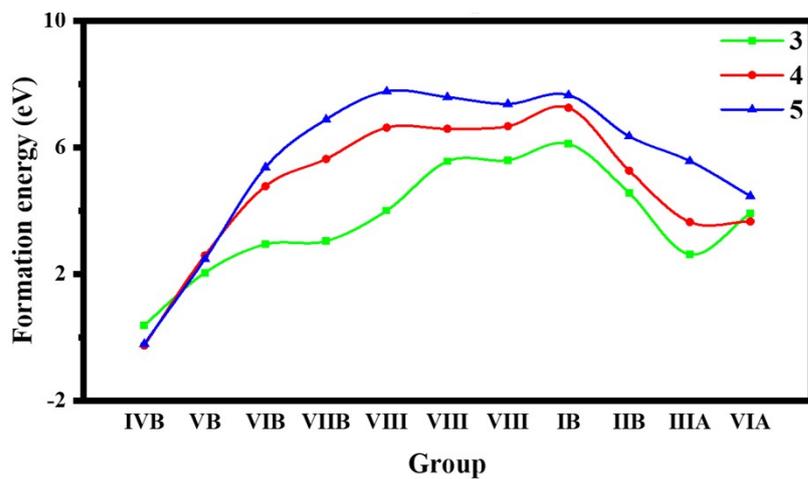


Figure. S11 The formation energy of different metal dopings at the 3Al<sub>4c</sub> site.

Table. S1 Bader charge analysis of the C atom, different F atoms, and CF<sub>4</sub> molecule. F4 is the F atom closest to the adsorption site.

Site	C	F1	F2	F3	F4	CF <sub>4</sub>
Al(2Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.595	7.599	7.610	7.601	7.611	32.016
Zr(2Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.634	7.575	7.583	7.581	7.609	31.981
Hf(2Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.590	7.572	7.637	7.580	7.584	31.962
Al(3Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.600	7.599	7.612	7.601	7.606	32.018
Zr(3Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.621	7.565	7.614	7.588	7.592	31.981
Hf(3Al <sub>4c</sub> )	1.622	7.567	7.601	7.579	7.590	31.959

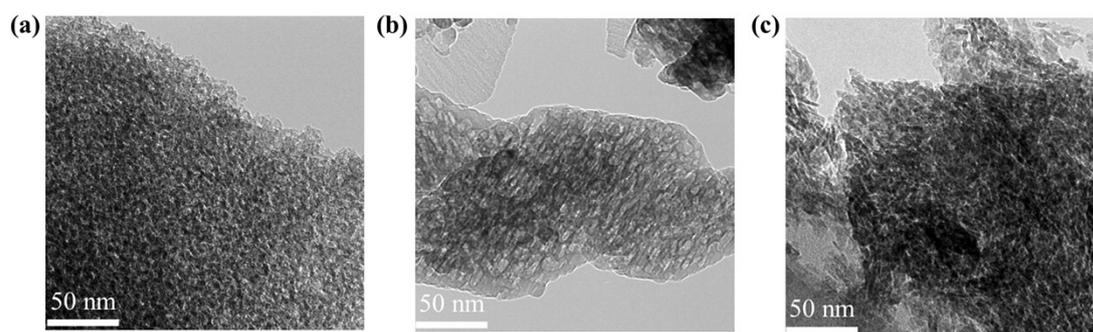


Figure. S12 TEM images of nanosheet morphology for  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Zr-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Hf-Al}_2\text{O}_3$  catalysts

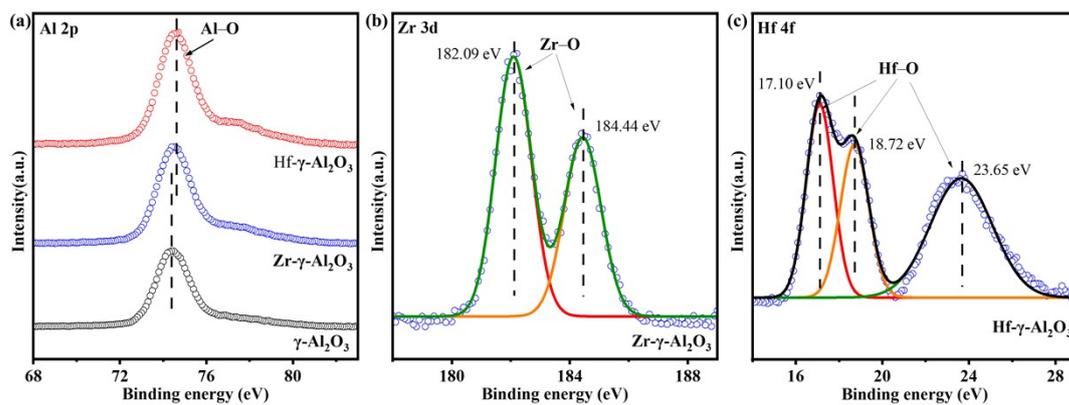


Figure. S13 X-ray photo electron spectroscopy (XPS) spectra of catalysts. (a) Al 2p of fresh. (b) Zr 3d of fresh. (c) Hf 4f of fresh.

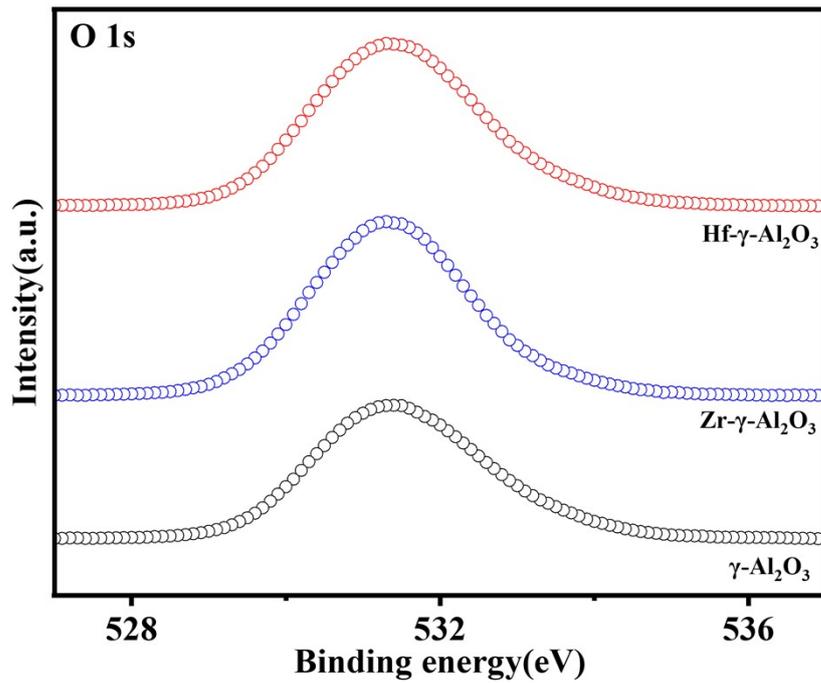


Figure. S14 XPS spectra of O 1s for Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Zr-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Hf-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalysts.

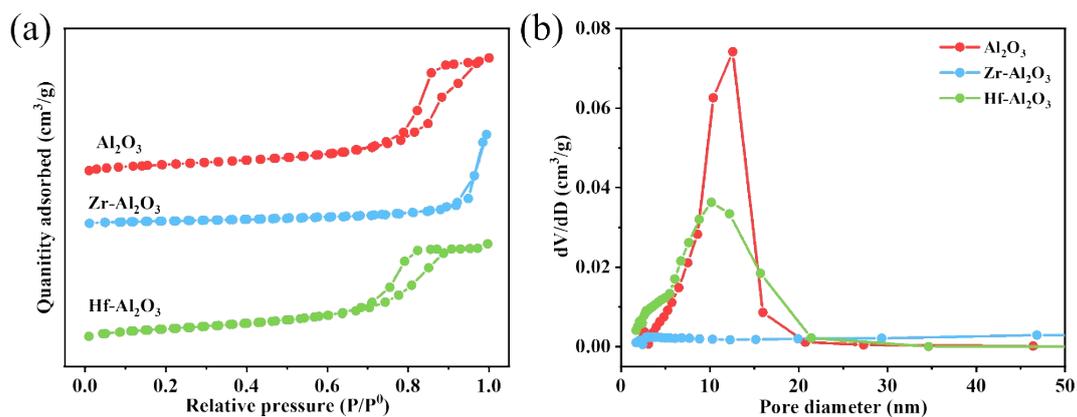


Fig. S15 (a) N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption curve and (b) pore diameter distribution of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Zr-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Hf-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalysts.

Table 2. BET results of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Zr-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Hf-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> catalysts.

Sample	SA (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	PV (cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	APR (nm)
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	136.7	0.49	11.9
Zr-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	53.12	0.38	5.69
Hf-Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	86.96	0.42	9.76