

*Supplementary materials for*

Molecular mechanisms of dimethylarsinic acid adsorption onto aluminum  
substituted ferrihydrite surfaces

Yiting Ge<sup>1,#</sup>, Jiaqi Wang<sup>1,#</sup>, Fayang Guo<sup>2</sup>, Meng Yuan<sup>1</sup>, Wentao Wang<sup>1</sup>, Jiangshan Li<sup>3</sup>, Jing  
Zhang<sup>4</sup>, Xionghan Feng<sup>1</sup>, Wenfeng Tan<sup>1</sup>, Yupeng Wu<sup>1,\*</sup>, Hui Yin<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Key Laboratory of Arable Land Conservation (Middle and Lower Reaches of Yangtse River), Ministry  
of Agriculture and Rural affairs, College of Resources and Environment, Huazhong Agricultural  
University, Wuhan 430070, China.

<sup>2</sup>Institute of Resource and Environment, Henan Polytechnic University, Jiaozuo 454000, China

<sup>3</sup>State Key Laboratory of Geomechanics and Geotechnical Engineering, Institute of Rock and Soil  
Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Wuhan 430071, China

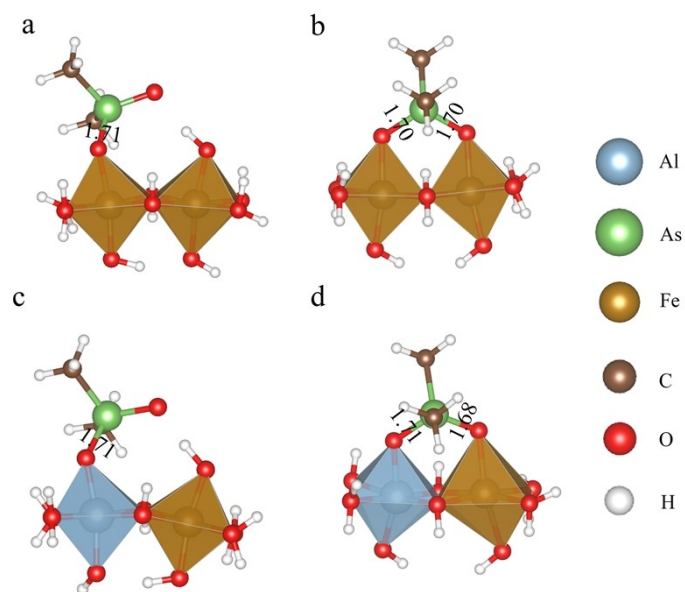
<sup>4</sup>Beijing Synchrotron Radiation Facility, Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of  
Sciences, Beijing 100039, China.

<sup>#</sup>The first two authors contributed equally.

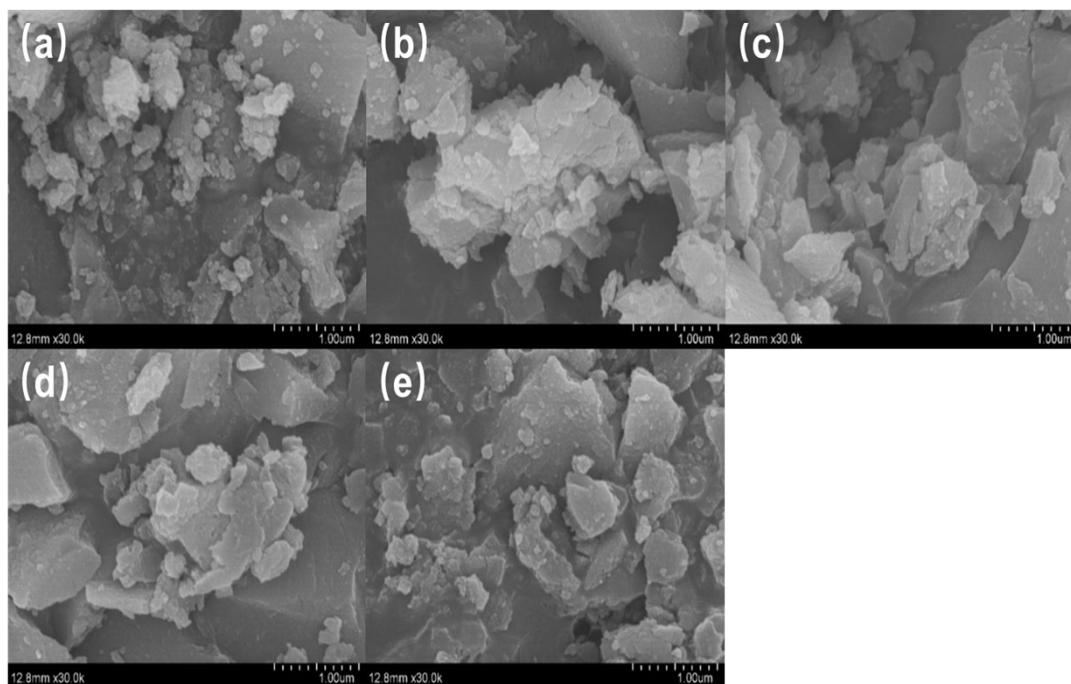
Corresponding Authors:

Tel.: +86 27 87280271. Fax: +86 27 87288618.

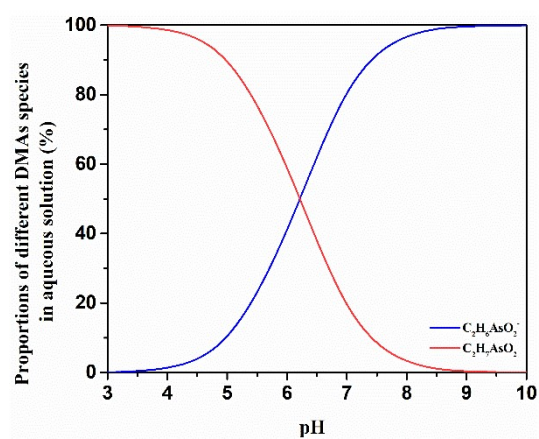
Email: [yinhui666@mail.hzau.edu.cn](mailto:yinhui666@mail.hzau.edu.cn); [wyp19851205@mail.hzau.edu.cn](mailto:wyp19851205@mail.hzau.edu.cn).



**Figure S1** The geometry optimized structures of DMA binding to edge-sharing dioctahedral cluster  $\text{Fe}_2(\text{OH})_6 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  or  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .



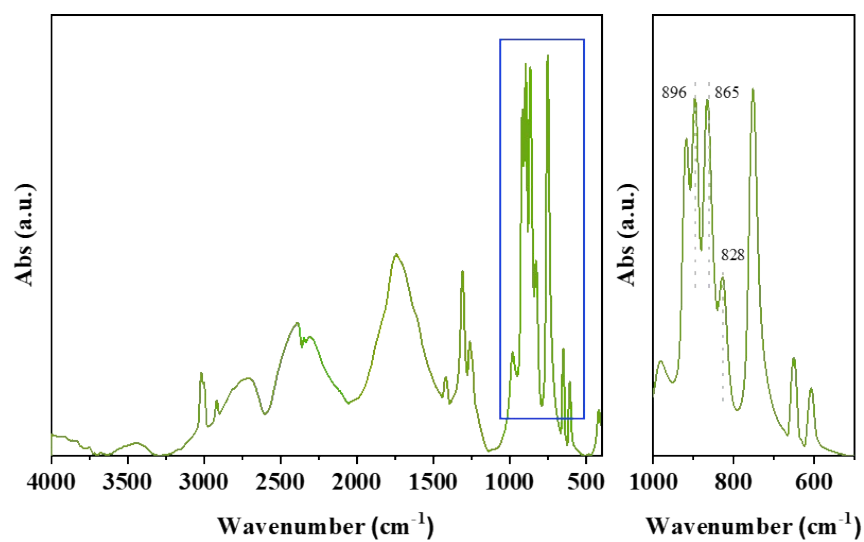
**Figure S2** FESEM images of Al-substituted ferrihydrite samples.  
(a) Fh, (b) FhAl0.05, (c) FhAl0.1,(d) FhAl0.2, and (e) FhAl0.3



**Figure S3** Proportions of various DMAs species as a function of pH. The dissociation constant of DMAs ( $pK_a$ ) is 6.2.<sup>1</sup>

**Table S1** Langmuir fitting parameters of DMAs adsorption isothermal curves on Al-substituted ferrihydrite samples.

| Sample   | $Q_m$ ( $\mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}$ ) | affinity constant ( $\text{L}\cdot\mu\text{mol}^{-1}$ ) | $R^2$  |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Fh_W     | 1.77                                        | $0.08\pm0.01$                                           | 0.9878 |
| Fh       | 1.85                                        | $0.01\pm0.00$                                           | 0.9949 |
| FhAl0.05 | 2.84                                        | $0.05\pm0.01$                                           | 0.9949 |
| FhAl 0.1 | 2.98                                        | $0.05\pm0.01$                                           | 0.9936 |
| FhAl0.2  | 2.74                                        | $0.03\pm0.00$                                           | 0.9949 |
| FhAl0.3  | 2.70                                        | $0.03\pm0.01$                                           | 0.9831 |



**Figure S4** FTIR spectra of DMAs from 400-4000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (left) and 500-1000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (right).

## References

1. B. J. Lafferty and R. H. Loeppert, Methyl arsenic adsorption and desorption behavior on iron oxides, *Environ Sci Technol*, 2005, 39, 2120–2127.