

## Electronic Supplementary information

### A novel bio-template route to synthesize enzyme-immobilized MOF/LDHs tubular magnetic micromotors and their application in water treatment

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#### 1. Figures

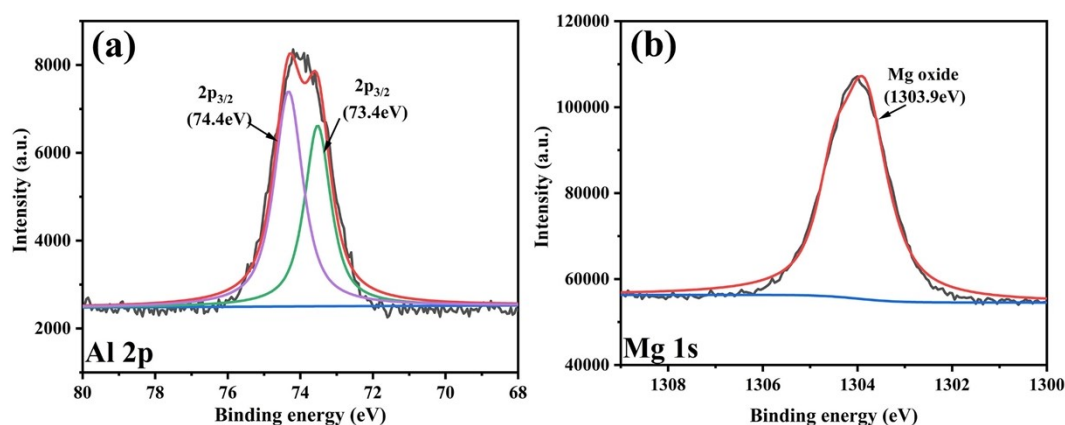


Fig. S1 XPS spectra of Al 2p (a), Mg 1s (b).

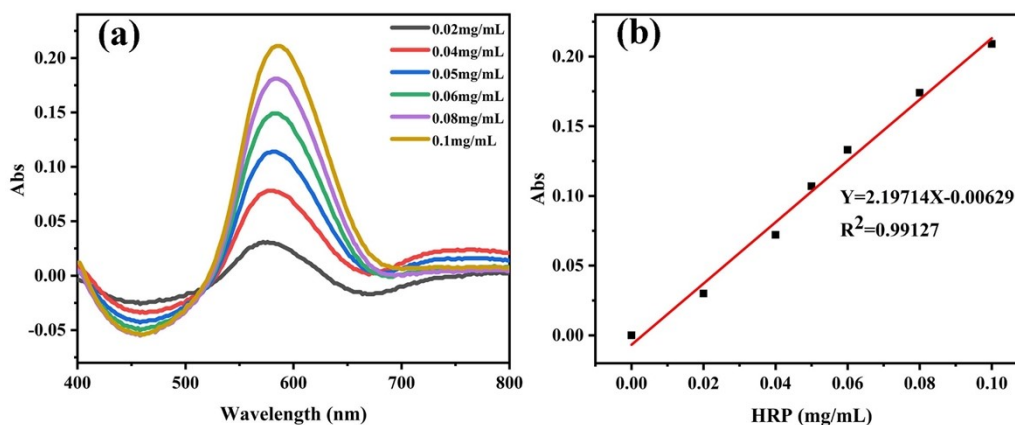
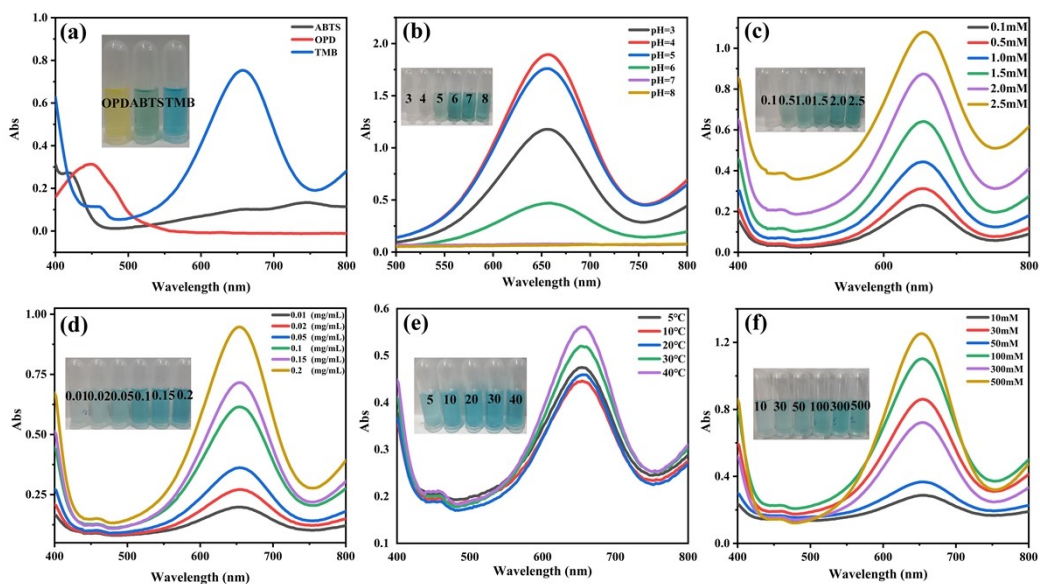
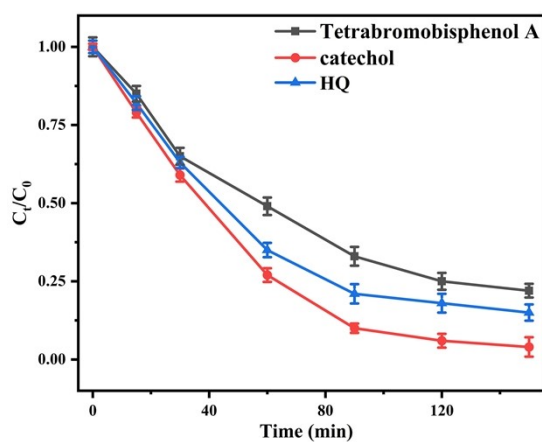


Fig. S2 UV-Vis absorption spectra of HRP enzyme tested by the Kaumas Brilliant Blue method (a) and its standard curve (b).

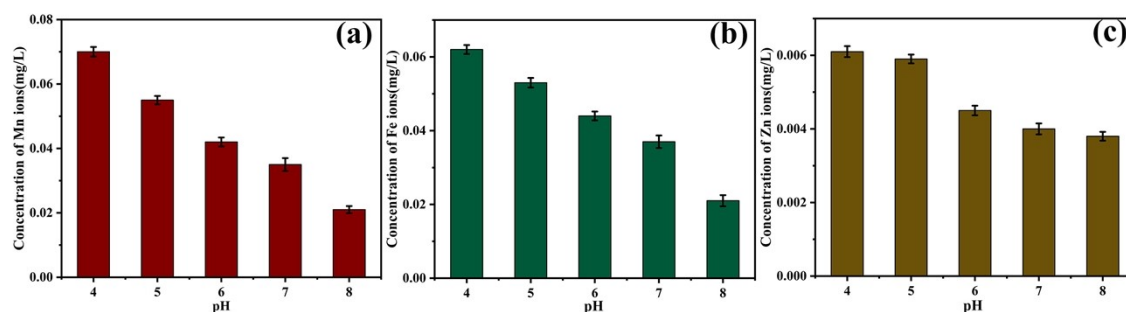
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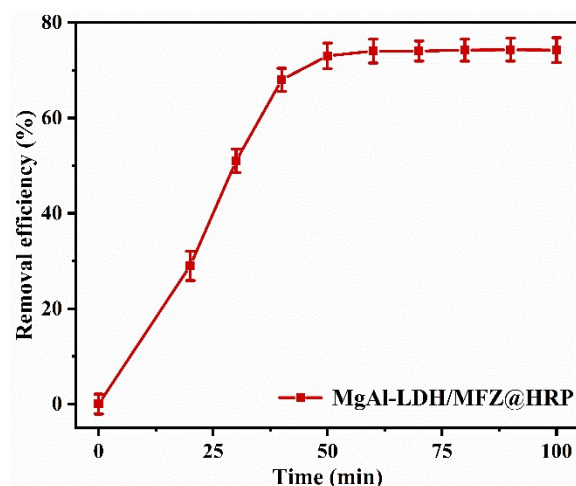
**Fig. S3** Effect of different chromogenic substrates, time (a), pH (b), catalyst concentration (c), TMB concentration (d), temperature (e) and  $H_2O_2$  concentration (f) on the chromogenic reaction system.



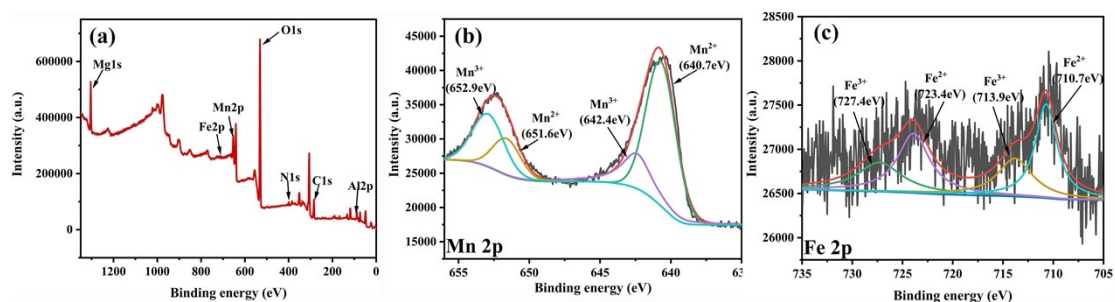
**Fig. S4** Degradation rates of catechol, hydroquinone, and tetrabromobisphenol A under the same conditions.



**Fig. S5** Manganese ion leaching during degradation (a), iron ion leaching (b), zinc ion leaching (c).



**Fig. S6** Effect of adding MgAl-LDH/MFZ@HRP micromotor on COD removal efficiency of catechol practical wastewater.



**Fig. S7** XPS plots of degraded MgAl-LDH/MFZ@HRP micromotors, full spectrum (a), Mn (b), Fe (c).

## 2. Table

**Table S1** Pore texture parameters of the obtained samples

Sample	SBET ( $\text{m}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	VTotal ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{g}^{-1}$ )	Dp (nm)
Mn <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> /C	44.929	0.160341	14.4125
MgAl-LDH	65.7686	0.157659	10.5368
MgAl-LDH/MFZ@HRP	110.6669	0.25114	8.6179

**Table S2** Comparison of speed with other reported micromotors

<b>Micromotors</b>	<b>Concentration of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>Velocity (μm s<sup>-1</sup>)</b>	<b>Ref.</b>
CuS@Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /Pt	5%	423.8	1
Magnetic illite microspheres	5%	100.38	2
MnO <sub>2</sub> microparticles	5%	128	3
Au/ Ni/Pt	5%	37.57	4
Fe-zeolite	10%	84.96	5
rGO/ZnO/BiOI/Co-Pi/Pt	5%	63.1	6
PAPBA/Ni/Pt	3%	40	7
MgAl-LDHs/MFZ	3%	128.33	This work

**Table S3** Comparison of various sensor platforms for the detection of catechol

<b>Method</b>	<b>System</b>	<b>LOD (μM)</b>	<b>Linear(μM)</b>	<b>Ref.</b>
Electrochemical	AuNP-MoS <sub>2</sub> -Lac/GCE	2.0	2-2000	8
Electrochemical	FYSSns-2-Lac/GCE	1.6	12.5-450	9
Electrochemical	Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -GO-AuNPs	0.8	2-145	10
Colorimetric	TMB-δ-MnO <sub>2</sub>	0.22	0.5-10	11
Colorimetric	Co <sub>1.5</sub> Mn <sub>1.5</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.35	1-1000	12
Colorimetric	MgAl-LDH/MFZ@HRP	0.69	0-200	This work

**Table S4** Comparison of COD before and after degradation of actual catechol wastewater

<b>Actual water sample status</b>	<b>Testing Program</b>	<b>Test results (mg/L)</b>
pre-degradation	CODCr	192.23
after degradation		49.21

## References

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