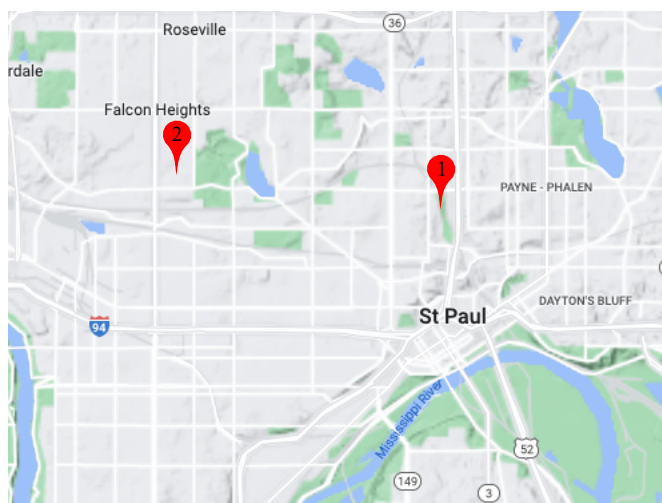


1 **Supplemental Information for Stormwater applications of zeolite-**
2 **coated biofilm carriers for ammonium and PFAS removal**

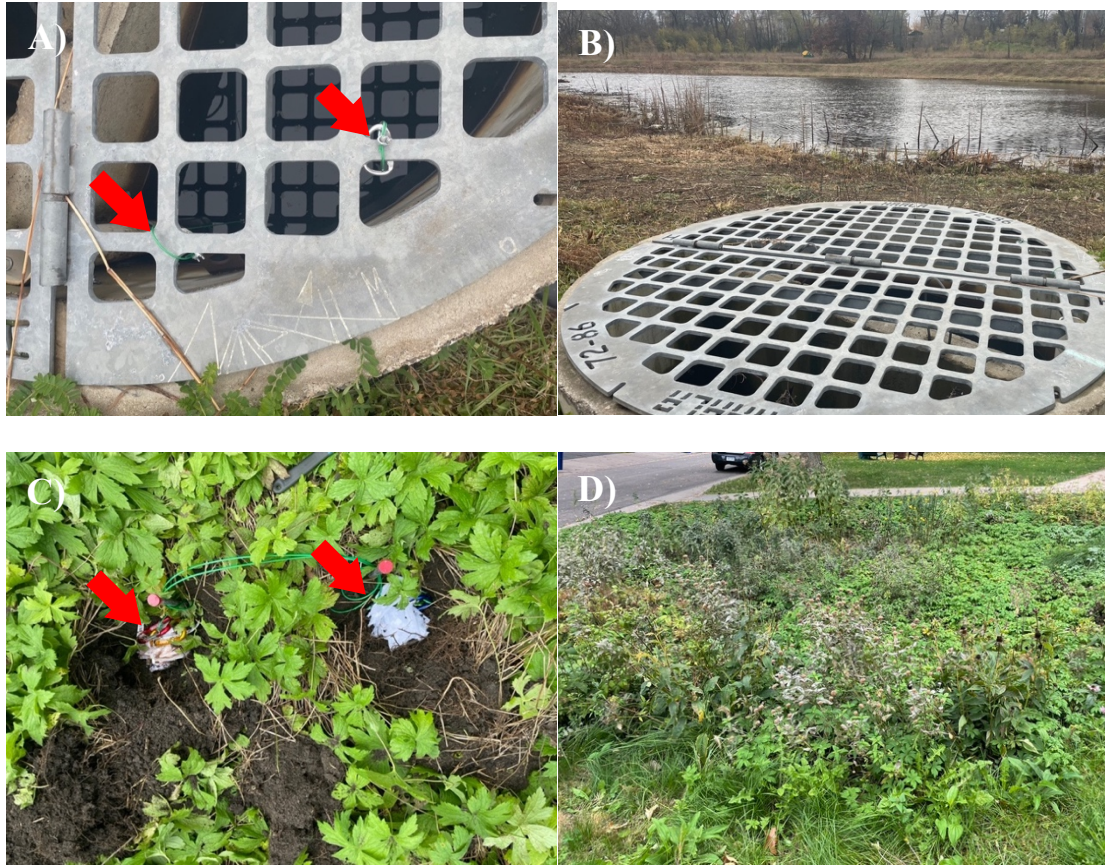
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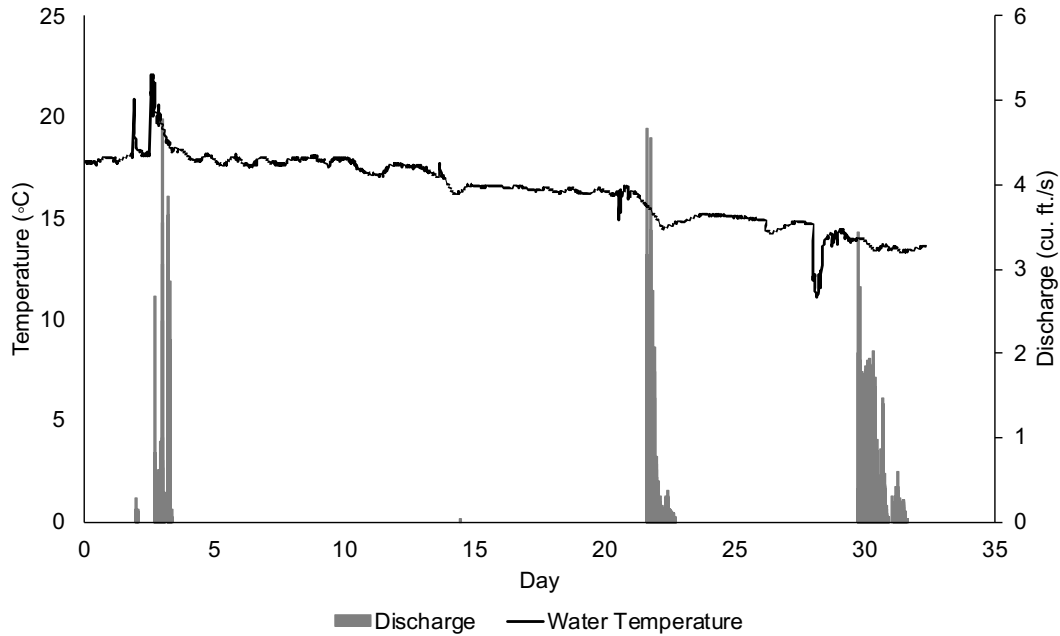
5 **Figure S1. Locations of the stormwater systems in which the carriers were deployed.**

6 The number 1 indicates the Maryland stormwater pond and the number 2 indicates the

7 South Pascal raingarden. Map generated by Google Maps.



8 **Figure S2. Images of the carrier installation field sites.** The panels show the following: A)
9 carrier installation at the outlet control box of the Maryland stormwater pond, B) the
10 Maryland stormwater pond, C) installation of carriers at the South Pascal raingarden where
11 carriers were covered with 4 inches of soil, and D) the South Pascal raingarden. Red arrows
12 indicate location of carriers when deployed.
13



14 **Figure S3. Temperature and discharge at the Maryland stormwater pond.** Records
 15 were collected from the CRWD website from September 30 (date of deployment) to
 16 November 1.(40)

17
 18 **Table S1. Regression analysis of log gene copies with time for carriers deployed in the**
 19 **raingarden**

Gene (log copies)	Carrier Type	Slope (log copies per day)	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%
16S rRNA	Control (C)	0.00043007	0.88104247	-0.0054033	0.00626344
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.0127703	2.5734E-06	-0.0167517	-0.008789
	Zeolite (Z)	0.00410123	0.06005286	-0.0001856	0.00838809
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	-0.0032727	0.30241995	-0.009749	0.00320358
Amx	Control (C)	0.00850041	0.3748314	-0.010807	0.0278078
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.0095339	0.04671165	-0.0189133	-0.0001545
	Zeolite (Z)	0.00632947	0.61601833	-0.0192354	0.03189436
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	0.01099261	0.13285336	-0.0036781	0.02566331

<i>amoA</i>	Control (C)	0.01160085	0.02522742	0.00155044	0.02165126
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.0140843	0.00110099	-0.0217136	-0.006455
	Zeolite (Z)	0.00626229	0.18575445	-0.0031937	0.01571827
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	0.00010092	0.98410271	-0.010393	0.01059481

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21 **Table S2. Regression analysis of log gene copies with time for carriers deployed in the**22 **pond**

Gene (log copies)	Carrier Type	Slope (log copies per day)	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%
16S rRNA	Control (C)	0.02498187	0.00037337	0.01232792	0.03763583
	Zeolite (Z)	0.02400616	9.0911E-05	0.01323514	0.03477718
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.013528	6.8277E-05	-0.0190548	-0.0080012
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	-0.0246347	2.2802E-06	-0.0322448	-0.0170247
Amx	Control (C)	0.02490174	0.00144166	0.01046932	0.03933416
	Zeolite (Z)	0.00945516	0.22970758	-0.0063181	0.02522846
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.0192256	8.8217E-05	-0.0272659	-0.0111853
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	-0.0453363	7.4378E-11	-0.0523933	-0.0382794
<i>amoA</i>	Control (C)	0.02004466	1.5221E-05	0.01217808	0.02791123
	Zeolite (Z)	0.03195017	1.218E-09	0.02458565	0.03931469
	Control Pre-seeded (CP)	-0.0171981	0.00132541	-0.0267184	-0.0076777
	Zeolite Pre-seeded (ZP)	-0.0408793	2.594E-09	-0.0488117	-0.0329469

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