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Supplementary materials

Table S1 Features and reference levels listed in the logistic, random forest and XGBoost models

Independent variables	Format	Classifications
Age	Grouped	18- (reference)
		30-
		40-
		50-
		60-
		≥70
Sex	Grouped	Women (reference)
		Men
BMI	Grouped	Under/normal weight (reference)
		Overweight
		Obesity
Waist circumference	Continuous	Not applicable (NA)
Cigarette smoking	Grouped	Never (reference)
		Quit smoke
		Current smoke
Alcohol drink	Grouped	Never (reference)
		Ever
Fiber-rich food intake	Grouped	Never
		Occasionally
		Often (reference)
Eating speed	Grouped	Very fast
		A little bit fast
		Normal speed
		Slow (reference)
Beverage preference	Grouped	Boiled water (reference)
		Tea and coffee
		Sugary drinks
		Coffee
		Green tea
		Other kind of teas
Breakfast frequency	Grouped	Never
		1-2 times per week,
		3-5 times per week,
		Every day (reference)
Dairy products intake	Grouped	Never or less than 3 times per week
		3-5 times per week,
		6-7 times per week
		> 7 times per week (reference)
The frequency of stay up late	Grouped	Often
		Occasionally

		Never (reference)
Daily cell phone use time	Grouped	< 2h
		2-5 h
		More than 5h
Hypertension	Grouped	Yes
		No (reference)