Supplementary figure 1. Confocal laser scanning microscopy of the apical or basolateral expression of sodium-glucose co-transporter1 (SGLT1) in T84 cells with two-dimensional fluorescence detection.



Supplementary figure 2. NMR analysis. ¹H-NMR spectrum of DM19HB was used to assign the peaks of α -GalA: H-1 at 5.07, H-2 at 3.73, H-3 at 3.97, H-4 at 4.41 and H-5 at 4.71 ppm. ¹³C-NMR values are deduced from the HSQC measurement: C-1 at 99.8, C-2 at 69.1, C-3 at 69.5, C-4 at 78.9 and C-5 at 71.9 ppm. The GalA methyl ester (OCH₃) signals are observed at 3.79 ppm (¹H) and 53.4 ppm (¹³C).

¹H and HSQC spectra of DM19HB







¹H and HSQC spectra of DM18LB

¹H and HSQC spectra of DM49LB



¹H and HSQC spectra of DM43HB



¹H and HSQC spectra of DM84LB



¹H and HSQC spectra of DM88HB

