

Fig .3A raw data

| 0 week-fasting blood glucose (mM) | | | | | 1 week-fasting blood glucose (mM) | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 3.5 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.3 | | 4.3 | 28.5 | 19.4 | 18.5 |
| | 3.8 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 20.5 | | 3.4 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 26.2 |
| | 3.6 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 18.2 | | 4.7 | 23.9 | 16.3 | 21.6 |
| | 3.8 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 18.8 | | 4.5 | 17.4 | 26.8 | 20.8 |
| | 3.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.9 | | 4.0 | 17.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 |
| | 4.8 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.0 | | 5.2 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 16.1 |
| | 4.5 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.8 | | 4.4 | 23.3 | 21.4 | 24.2 |
| | 5.0 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 17.9 | | 5.9 | 30.5 | 23.3 | 21.7 |
| | 5.1 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 23.9 | | 4.2 | 19.0 | 20.2 | 21.8 |
| | 5.3 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | | 5.1 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 27.2 |
| | | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.9 | | | 22.6 | 21.1 | 18.7 |
| | | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.8 | | | 25.1 | 27.9 | 20.5 |
| Mean | 4.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.3 | Mean | 4.6 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 21.6 |

| 2 weeks-fasting blood glucose (mM) | | | | | 3 weeks-fasting blood glucose (mM) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 3.4 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 17.9 | | 5.3 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 18.1 |
| | 4.7 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 19.1 | | 3.2 | 23.3 | 19.5 | 22.7 |
| | 2.8 | 26.6 | 19.7 | 19.0 | | 4.8 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 17.6 |
| | 3.2 | 25.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 | | 3.9 | 29.5 | 21.7 | 20.8 |
| | 4.0 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 20.7 | | 4.2 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 19.1 |
| | 4.3 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 18.5 | | 2.8 | 23.3 | 14.4 | 18.4 |
| | 4.2 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 19.7 | | 3.1 | 19.3 | 13.3 | 19.8 |
| | 4.7 | 24.2 | 22.0 | 15.8 | | 3.9 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.8 |
| | 3.2 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 19.4 | | 3.3 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 14.9 |
| | 5.6 | 21.7 | 18.0 | 22.5 | | 3.2 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 21.7 |
| | | 24.2 | 19.2 | 18.8 | | | 27.1 | 17.1 | 18.9 |
| | | 20.2 | 22.0 | 22.5 | | | 21.5 | 18.6 | 13.6 |
| Mean | 4.0 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 19.2 | Mean | 3.8 | 22.5 | 18.9 | 18.8 |

| 4 weeks-fasting blood glucose (mM) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 3.4 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 17.8 |
| | 5.7 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 21.2 |
| | 3.5 | 28.4 | 16.6 | 17.7 |
| | 3.7 | 28.1 | 19.9 | 16.3 |
| | 3.9 | 24.8 | 18.7 | 19.5 |
| | 2.9 | 26.0 | 20.7 | 21.9 |
| | 3.6 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 17.5 |
| | 4.5 | 21.1 | 18.3 | 18.8 |
| | 3.5 | 22.9 | | 17.2 |
| | 3.9 | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Mean | 3.9 | 23.4 | 19.4 | 18.7 |

| Fig .3B raw data | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Glycosylated hemoglobin (ng/mL) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 115.8 | 322.3 | 187.9 | 180.8 |
| | 221.0 | 236.7 | 237.9 | 200.6 |
| | 192.7 | 332.0 | 312.5 | 176.5 |
| | 192.5 | 257.2 | 174.1 | 163.5 |
| | 194.4 | 317.6 | 239.8 | 243.2 |
| | 119.4 | 236.4 | 207.5 | 229.1 |
| | 115.0 | 335.0 | 288.5 | 187.0 |
| | 142.4 | 337.4 | 299.5 | 164.4 |
| | 186.2 | 359.3 | | 228.8 |
| | 133.6 | | | |
| Mean | 161.3 | 303.8 | 243.5 | 197.1 |

| Fig .3C raw data | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 week-Average food intake of each mouse (g) | | | | | 2 week-Average food intake of each mouse (g) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| First cage | 24.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 | First cage | 25.1 | 51.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| | 24.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 | | 25.1 | 51.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| | 24.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 | | 25.1 | 51.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| | 24.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 | | 25.1 | 51.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| | 24.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 43.2 | | 25.1 | 51.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 |
| Second cage | 23.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 40.4 | Second cage | 24.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| | 23.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 40.4 | | 24.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| | 23.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 40.4 | | 24.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| | 23.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 40.4 | | 24.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| | 23.7 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 40.4 | | 24.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 48.2 |
| Mean | 24.2 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 41.8 | Mean | 24.7 | 51.4 | 49.7 | 50.2 |
| 3 week-Average food intake of each mouse (g) | | | | | 4 week-Average food intake of each mouse (g) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| First cage | 23.9 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 49.6 | First cage | 24.7 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 48.3 |
| | 23.9 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 49.6 | | 24.7 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 48.3 |
| | 23.9 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 49.6 | | 24.7 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 48.3 |
| | 23.9 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 49.6 | | 24.7 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 48.3 |
| | 23.9 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 49.6 | | 24.7 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 48.3 |
| Second cage | 25.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 46.8 | Second cage | 25.3 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.6 |
| | 25.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 46.8 | | 25.3 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.6 |
| | 25.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 46.8 | | 25.3 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.6 |
| | 25.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 46.8 | | 25.3 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.6 |
| | 25.2 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 46.8 | | 25.3 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 45.6 |
| Mean | 24.5 | 48.5 | 47.4 | 48.2 | Mean | 25.0 | 48.4 | 46.5 | 47.1 |

| Fig .3D raw data | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Serum insulin (mIU/L) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 27.6 | 20.0 | 22.9 | 31.6 |
| | 39.6 | 17.8 | 20.8 | 26.8 |
| | 31.1 | 14.3 | 27.1 | 20.2 |
| | 38.8 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 26.2 |
| | 36.1 | 15.1 | 27.8 | 27.4 |
| | 29.2 | 13.0 | 20.9 | 34.0 |
| | 39.4 | 13.7 | 26.7 | 35.4 |
| | 37.1 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 20.3 |
| | 29.9 | 19.3 | | 30.4 |
| | 34.2 | | | |
| Mean | 34.3 | 16.8 | 23.6 | 28.0 |

| Fig .3E raw data | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| Average food efficiency (%) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| First cage | 4.1684 | 0.2219 | -1.2429 | 0.1380 |
| | 4.1684 | 0.2219 | -1.2429 | 0.1380 |
| | 4.1684 | 0.2219 | -1.2429 | 0.1380 |
| | 4.1684 | 0.2219 | -1.2429 | 0.1380 |
| | 4.1684 | | | 0.1380 |
| Second cage | 2.5401 | -0.2716 | 0.6838 | -0.0230 |
| | 2.5401 | -0.2716 | 0.6838 | -0.0230 |
| | 2.5401 | -0.2716 | 0.6838 | -0.0230 |
| | 2.5401 | -0.2716 | 0.6838 | -0.0230 |
| | 2.5401 | -0.2716 | | |
| Mean | 3.3542 | -0.0523 | -0.2796 | 0.0665 |

| Average food intake of total 4 weeks (g/mouse) | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| First cage | 98.4 | 191.5 | 181.7 | 193.2 |
| Second cage | 98.4 | 190.2 | 188.9 | 181.0 |
| Mean | 98.4 | 190.9 | 185.3 | 187.1 |
| STDEV | 0.0424 | 0.9192 | 5.0912 | 8.6503 |

| Average weight gain of of total 4 weeks (g/mouse) | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| First cage | 4.1 | 0.4 | -2.3 | 0.3 |
| Second cage | 2.5 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Mean | 3.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 0.1 |
| STDEV | 1.1314 | 0.6659 | 2.5102 | 0.2180 |

Fig .3F raw data

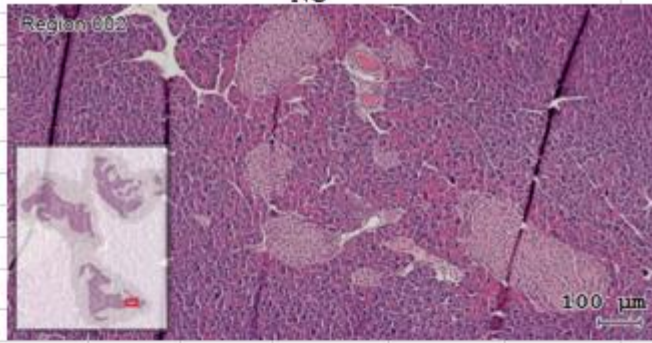
| 0 week-Fasting body weight (g) | | | | | 1 week-Fasting body weight (g) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 20.4 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 16.9 | | 23.8 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 21.6 |
| | 22.8 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 17.2 | | 25.6 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 17.8 |
| | 21.4 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 17.3 | | 19.0 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 |
| | 22.8 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 17.6 | | 22.3 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 15.7 |
| | 20.6 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 16.3 | | 22.4 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 19.2 |
| | 21.2 | 18.6 | 16.6 | 15.7 | | 24.1 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 18.0 |
| | 21.8 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 16.7 | | 21.2 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| | 22.3 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 16.9 | | 21.2 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 17.5 |
| | 20.7 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 16.1 | | 20.9 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.4 |
| | 20.7 | 19.5 | 16.7 | 19.7 | | 21.4 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 15.8 |
| | | 16.8 | 17.3 | 14.6 | | | 17.1 | 14.5 | 17.2 |
| | | 17.8 | 15.2 | 15.7 | | | 17.2 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| Mean | 21.5 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.7 | Mean | 22.2 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 17.7 |

| 2 weeks-Fasting body weight (g) | | | | | 3 weeks-Fasting body weight (g) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 25.1 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 21.5 | | 25.8 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 22.0 |
| | 26.9 | 19.1 | 15.5 | 17.6 | | 27.0 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 17.1 |
| | 21.0 | 17.7 | 14.9 | 18.1 | | 22.8 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 18.9 |
| | 23.2 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 15.3 | | 24.0 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| | 24.4 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 18.8 | | 26.1 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| | 24.7 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 17.7 | | 27.2 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 15.9 |
| | 21.0 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 16.4 | | 21.7 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.0 |
| | 21.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 16.2 | | 22.2 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 15.8 |
| | 22.0 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.4 | | 23.4 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 17.8 |
| | 21.7 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 16.5 | | 22.5 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 16.0 |
| | | 14.2 | 16.9 | 16.2 | | | 13.5 | 15.7 | 14.3 |
| | | 16.4 | 15.2 | 15.5 | | | 16.3 | 16.5 | 14.4 |
| Mean | 23.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.4 | Mean | 24.3 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 |

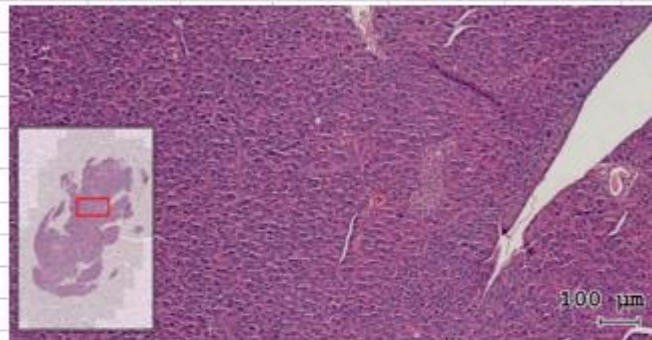
| 4 weeks-Fasting body weight (g) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 26.3 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 19.6 |
| | 27.1 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 16.3 |
| | 24.0 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 16.8 |
| | 24.4 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| | 26.7 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 17.8 |
| | 27.1 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 16.5 |
| | 22.2 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 16.3 |
| | 22.8 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 15.8 |
| | 24.6 | 15.6 | | 17.7 |
| | 22.5 | | | |
| | | | | |
| Mean | 24.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 |

Fig .3G raw data

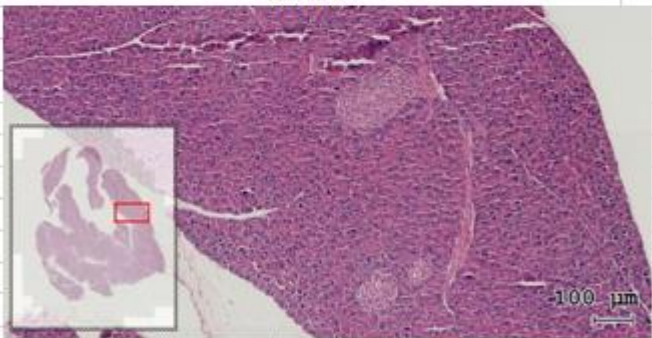
NG



DG



LF-DG



HF-DG

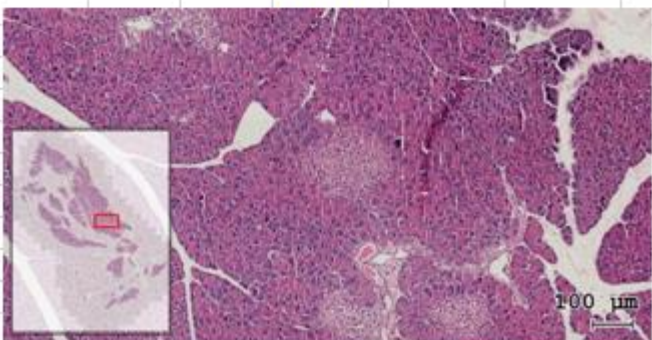


Fig .3H raw data

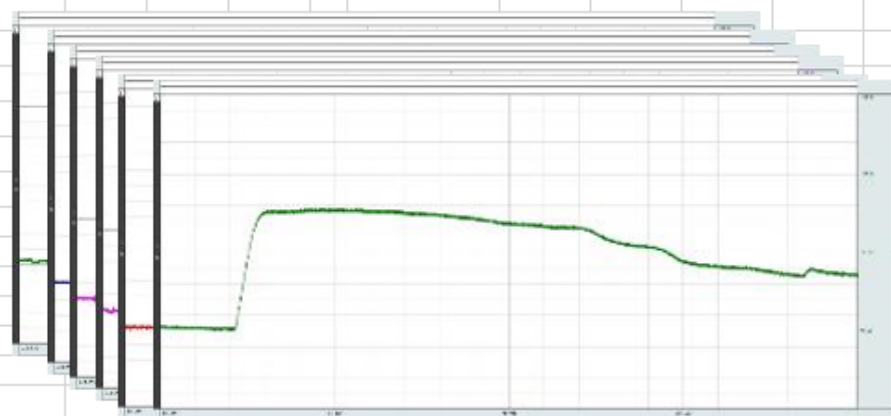
| Islet area(μm^2) | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 430996.77 | 115243.95 | 136424.32 | 165049.69 |
| | 178766.23 | 15427.59 | 121241.32 | 128010.26 |
| | 217394.77 | 66923.97 | 74097.59 | 482895.53 |
| | 237489.95 | 90181.32 | 62008.73 | 269734.24 |
| | 472506.88 | 71750.30 | 69996.89 | 169453.31 |
| | | | | |
| Pancreas area(μm^2) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 21457781.25 | 19963817.79 | 24190580.60 | 15835743.07 |
| | 21849969.00 | 9091135.46 | 19449271.64 | 21521841.79 |
| | 27310298.33 | 15509508.13 | 25114813.97 | 31802186.26 |
| | 21934843.75 | 29600169.48 | 16079588.41 | 22420587.14 |
| | 29191336.14 | 12142852.06 | 13489877.05 | 27098779.30 |
| | | | | |
| Islet area/Pancreas area(%) | | | | |
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 2.01% | 0.58% | 0.56% | 1.04% |
| | 0.82% | 0.17% | 0.62% | 0.59% |
| | 0.80% | 0.43% | 0.30% | 1.52% |
| | 1.08% | 0.30% | 0.39% | 1.20% |
| | 1.62% | 0.59% | 0.52% | 0.63% |
| | | | | |
| Mean | 1.26% | 0.41% | 0.48% | 1.00% |

Fig .4A raw data

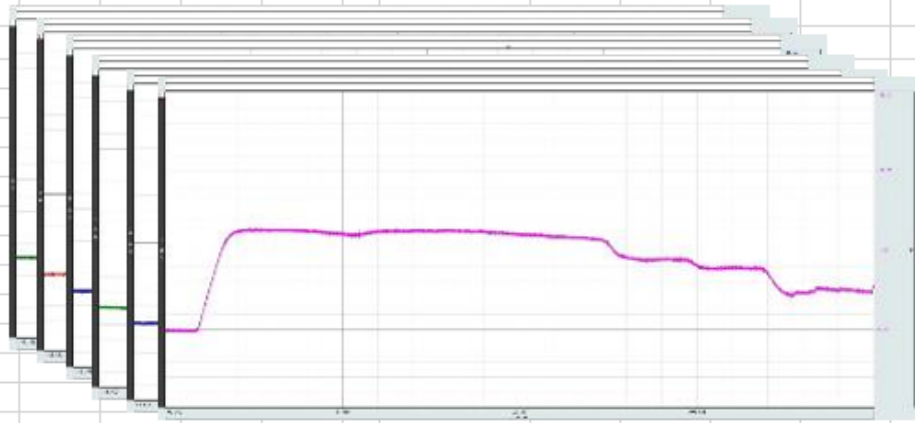
| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | NG-1 | NG-2 | NG-3 | NG-4 | NG-5 | NG-6 | | NG-1 | NG-2 | NG-3 | NG-4 | NG-5 | NG-6 | Mean |
| ACh(0M) | 9.758 | 7.886 | 11.352 | 6.153 | 6.665 | 8.789 | | | | | | | | |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 9.570 | 7.413 | 10.927 | 5.842 | 6.019 | 8.254 | ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 1.93% | 6.00% | 3.74% | 5.05% | 9.69% | 6.09% | 5.42% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 9.375 | 7.138 | 10.022 | 5.309 | 5.816 | 8.002 | ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 3.92% | 9.49% | 11.72% | 13.72% | 12.74% | 8.95% | 10.09% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 9.252 | 6.031 | 9.662 | 4.551 | 5.079 | 7.545 | ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 5.19% | 23.52% | 14.89% | 26.04% | 23.80% | 14.15% | 17.93% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 7.626 | 5.501 | 9.109 | 4.018 | 4.225 | 7.079 | ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 21.85% | 30.24% | 19.76% | 34.70% | 36.61% | 19.46% | 27.10% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 6.047 | 4.025 | 6.849 | 3.588 | 3.105 | 5.132 | ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 38.03% | 48.96% | 39.67% | 41.69% | 53.41% | 41.61% | 43.89% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 3.262 | 3.175 | 4.613 | 2.788 | 2.205 | 2.239 | ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 66.57% | 59.74% | 59.36% | 54.69% | 66.92% | 74.52% | 63.63% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 2.061 | 1.423 | 3.322 | 1.337 | 1.908 | 1.911 | ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 78.88% | 81.96% | 70.74% | 78.27% | 71.37% | 78.26% | 76.58% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 1.125 | 1.003 | 3.047 | 0.917 | 1.638 | 1.722 | ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 88.47% | 87.28% | 73.16% | 85.10% | 75.42% | 80.41% | 81.64% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 1.025 | 0.805 | 2.734 | 0.781 | 1.489 | 1.587 | ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 89.50% | 89.79% | 75.92% | 87.31% | 77.66% | 81.94% | 83.69% |



| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | DG-1 | DG-2 | DG-3 | DG-4 | DG-5 | DG-6 | | DG-1 | DG-2 | DG-3 | DG-4 | DG-5 | DG-6 | Mean |
| ACh(0M) | 8.398 | 6.391 | 5.908 | 9.131 | 4.126 | 7.642 | | | | | | | | |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 8.154 | 6.187 | 5.807 | 9.007 | 4.082 | 7.500 | ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 2.91% | 3.19% | 1.71% | 1.36% | 1.07% | 1.86% | 2.01% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 7.937 | 6.032 | 5.724 | 8.986 | 3.842 | 7.491 | ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 5.49% | 5.62% | 3.11% | 1.59% | 6.88% | 1.98% | 4.11% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 7.005 | 5.769 | 5.657 | 8.331 | 3.293 | 7.192 | ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 16.59% | 9.73% | 4.25% | 8.76% | 20.19% | 5.89% | 10.90% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 6.214 | 4.527 | 4.292 | 7.332 | 2.700 | 6.351 | ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 26.01% | 29.17% | 27.35% | 19.70% | 34.56% | 16.89% | 25.61% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 5.101 | 3.296 | 3.663 | 5.101 | 2.332 | 5.661 | ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 39.26% | 48.43% | 38.00% | 44.14% | 43.48% | 25.92% | 39.87% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 4.322 | 2.716 | 3.102 | 4.235 | 2.002 | 5.117 | ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 48.54% | 57.50% | 47.49% | 53.62% | 51.48% | 33.04% | 48.61% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 3.253 | 2.473 | 2.917 | 4.019 | 1.653 | 4.003 | ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 61.26% | 61.30% | 50.63% | 55.99% | 59.94% | 47.62% | 56.12% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 2.944 | 2.526 | 2.400 | 3.885 | 1.323 | 3.601 | ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 64.94% | 60.48% | 59.38% | 57.45% | 67.94% | 52.88% | 60.51% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 2.807 | 2.479 | 2.271 | 3.711 | 1.270 | 3.564 | ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 66.58% | 61.21% | 61.56% | 59.36% | 69.22% | 53.36% | 61.88% |



| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | LF-DG-1 | LF-DG-2 | LF-DG-3 | LF-DG-4 | LF-DG-5 | LF-DG-6 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | LF-DG-1 | LF-DG-2 | LF-DG-3 | LF-DG-4 | LF-DG-5 | LF-DG-6 | Mean | |
| ACh(0M) | 6.382 | 10.327 | 8.747 | 9.792 | 8.689 | 6.152 | | | | | | | | |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 6.322 | 9.539 | 8.461 | 9.260 | 8.382 | 6.008 | ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 0.94% | 7.63% | 3.27% | 5.43% | 3.53% | 2.34% | 3.86% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 6.011 | 9.171 | 8.066 | 8.158 | 7.749 | 5.611 | ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 5.81% | 11.19% | 7.79% | 16.69% | 10.82% | 8.79% | 10.18% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 5.929 | 8.896 | 7.206 | 7.918 | 7.322 | 5.075 | ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 7.10% | 13.86% | 17.62% | 19.14% | 15.73% | 17.51% | 15.16% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 5.688 | 7.482 | 7.085 | 6.383 | 5.834 | 4.551 | ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 10.87% | 27.55% | 19.00% | 34.81% | 32.86% | 26.02% | 25.19% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 4.389 | 5.838 | 4.828 | 5.723 | 4.526 | 4.102 | ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 31.23% | 43.47% | 44.80% | 41.55% | 47.91% | 33.32% | 40.38% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 3.191 | 3.069 | 2.514 | 4.374 | 3.434 | 3.114 | ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 50.00% | 70.28% | 71.26% | 55.33% | 60.48% | 49.38% | 59.46% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 1.546 | 2.723 | 2.121 | 3.668 | 2.478 | 2.905 | ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 75.78% | 73.63% | 75.75% | 62.54% | 71.48% | 52.78% | 68.66% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 1.099 | 2.156 | 1.834 | 3.335 | 2.119 | 2.603 | ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 82.79% | 79.12% | 79.03% | 65.94% | 75.61% | 57.69% | 73.36% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 1.050 | 2.094 | 1.809 | 3.373 | 2.090 | 2.607 | ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 83.55% | 79.72% | 79.32% | 65.55% | 75.95% | 57.62% | 73.62% |



| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | HF-DG-1 | HF-DG-2 | HF-DG-3 | HF-DG-4 | HF-DG-5 | HF-DG-6 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | HF-DG-1 | HF-DG-2 | HF-DG-3 | HF-DG-4 | HF-DG-5 | HF-DG-6 | Mean | |
| ACh(0M) | 10.158 | 8.007 | 12.925 | 9.546 | 11.383 | 10.671 | | | | | | | | |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 9.135 | 7.142 | 12.319 | 9.305 | 10.992 | 10.138 | ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 10.07% | 10.80% | 4.69% | 2.52% | 3.43% | 4.99% | 6.09% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 8.812 | 6.907 | 12.225 | 9.031 | 10.415 | 9.605 | ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 13.25% | 13.74% | 5.42% | 5.39% | 8.50% | 9.99% | 9.38% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 7.795 | 6.937 | 11.935 | 8.917 | 9.585 | 9.037 | ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 23.26% | 13.36% | 7.66% | 6.59% | 15.80% | 15.31% | 13.66% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 6.303 | 6.393 | 10.915 | 7.332 | 9.147 | 8.787 | ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 37.95% | 20.16% | 15.55% | 23.19% | 19.64% | 17.66% | 22.36% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 4.036 | 4.001 | 8.003 | 5.371 | 5.839 | 5.771 | ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 60.27% | 50.03% | 38.08% | 43.74% | 48.70% | 45.92% | 47.79% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 2.707 | 3.025 | 6.401 | 2.916 | 3.837 | 3.991 | ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 73.35% | 62.22% | 50.48% | 69.45% | 66.29% | 62.60% | 64.07% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 2.428 | 2.347 | 5.015 | 2.409 | 3.013 | 3.137 | ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 76.10% | 70.69% | 61.20% | 74.76% | 73.53% | 70.60% | 71.15% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 2.031 | 1.728 | 4.458 | 1.933 | 2.731 | 2.806 | ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 80.01% | 78.42% | 65.51% | 79.75% | 76.01% | 73.70% | 75.57% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 1.952 | 1.714 | 4.126 | 1.636 | 2.441 | 2.295 | ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 80.78% | 78.59% | 68.08% | 82.86% | 78.56% | 78.49% | 77.89% |

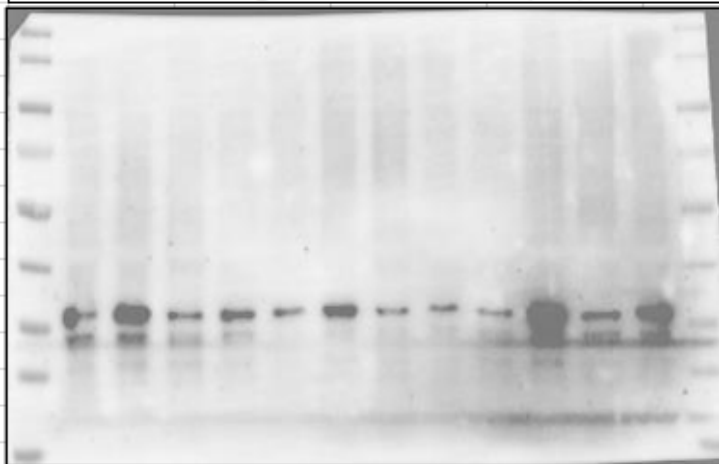


Fig .4B raw data

| Arg1/ β -Actin value | | | | | Normalized to NG | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 0.50 | 0.72 | 0.39 | 0.53 | | 172.94% | 246.86% | 135.45% | 182.07% |
| | 0.20 | 0.47 | 0.19 | 0.24 | | 69.46% | 160.52% | 64.75% | 82.46% |
| | 0.14 | 0.68 | 0.29 | 0.51 | | 49.51% | 233.05% | 100.60% | 176.73% |
| | 0.29 | 1.09 | 0.55 | 0.31 | | 99.53% | 375.60% | 191.03% | 107.50% |
| | 0.04 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.30 | | 12.11% | 185.69% | 153.09% | 102.55% |
| | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.29 | | 71.43% | 158.97% | 174.71% | 101.45% |
| | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.07 | | 56.55% | 107.02% | 45.47% | 24.61% |
| | 0.34 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.23 | | 115.73% | 213.94% | 186.61% | 78.85% |
| | 0.29 | 0.57 | | 0.67 | | 101.22% | 196.06% | | 229.40% |
| | 0.73 | | | | | 251.52% | | | |
| Mean | 0.29 | 0.60 | 0.38 | 0.35 | Mean | 100.00% | 208.63% | 131.46% | 120.62% |

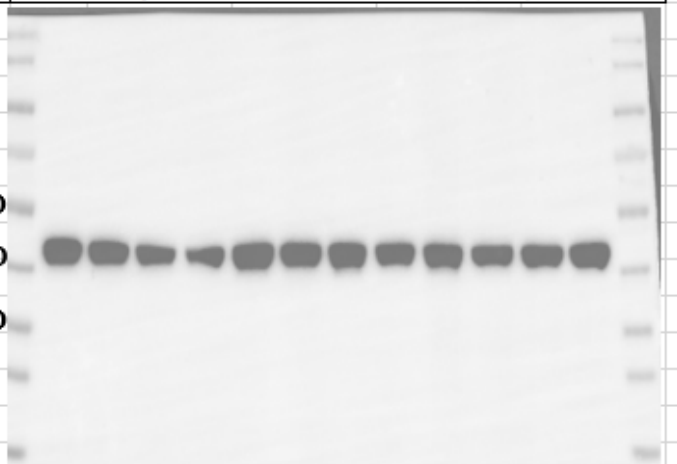
| Grayscale value (1~3) | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | NG-1 | DG-1 | LF-DG-1 | HF-DG-1 |
| Arg1 | 94731.00 | 130249.00 | 58089.00 | 70641.00 |
| β -Actin | 188924.00 | 181974.00 | 147914.00 | 133816.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.50 | 0.72 | 0.39 | 0.53 |
| | | | | |
| | NG-2 | DG-2 | LF-DG-2 | HF-DG-3 |
| Arg1 | 40057.00 | 87992.00 | 34650.00 | 41028.00 |
| β -Actin | 198904.00 | 189060.00 | 184564.00 | 171606.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.20 | 0.47 | 0.19 | 0.24 |
| | | | | |
| | NG-3 | DG-3 | LF-DG-3 | HF-DG-3 |
| Arg1 | 25956.00 | 112256.00 | 51399.00 | 96591.00 |
| β -Actin | 180802.00 | 166132.00 | 176216.00 | 188504.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.14 | 0.68 | 0.29 | 0.51 |

Arg1-western blot data (1~3)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3

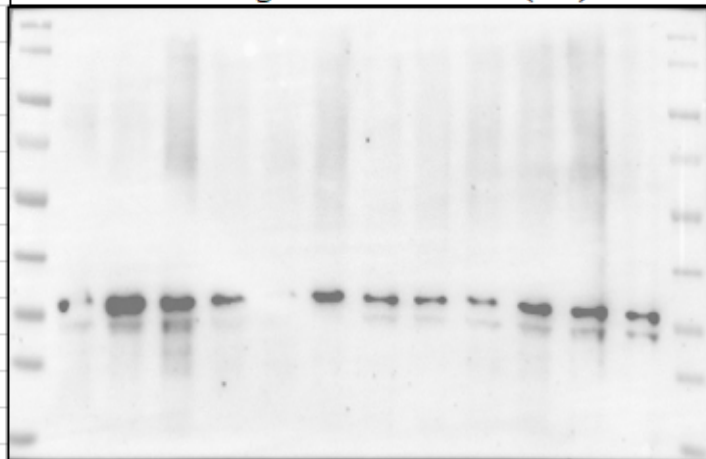
β -Actin-western blot data (1~3)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3

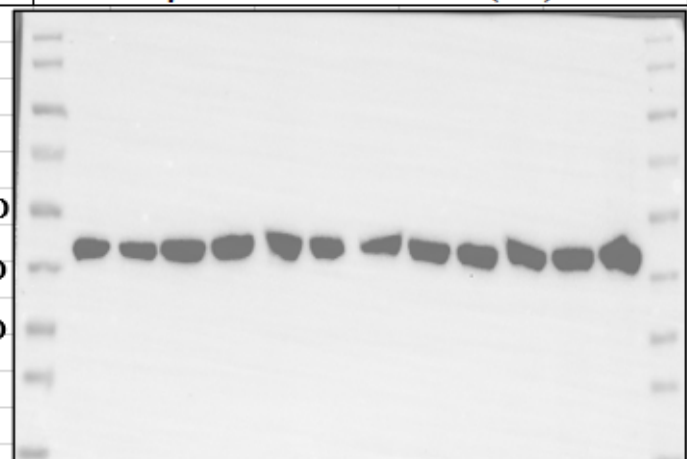
| Grayscale value (4~6) | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | NG-4 | DG-4 | LF-DG-4 | HF-DG-4 |
| Arg1 | 39826.00 | 140971.00 | 101719.00 | 57536.00 |
| β -Actin | 138004.00 | 129448.00 | 183652.00 | 184598.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.29 | 1.09 | 0.55 | 0.31 |
| | NG-5 | DG-5 | LF-DG-5 | HF-DG-5 |
| Arg1 | 5765.00 | 74928.00 | 61803.00 | 50628.00 |
| β -Actin | 164225.00 | 139173.00 | 139232.00 | 170280.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.04 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.30 |
| | NG-6 | DG-6 | LF-DG-6 | HF-DG-6 |
| Arg1 | 36597.00 | 82494.00 | 91159.00 | 65779.00 |
| β -Actin | 176708.00 | 178975.00 | 179959.00 | 223630.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.29 |

Arg1-western blot data (4~6)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF
4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6

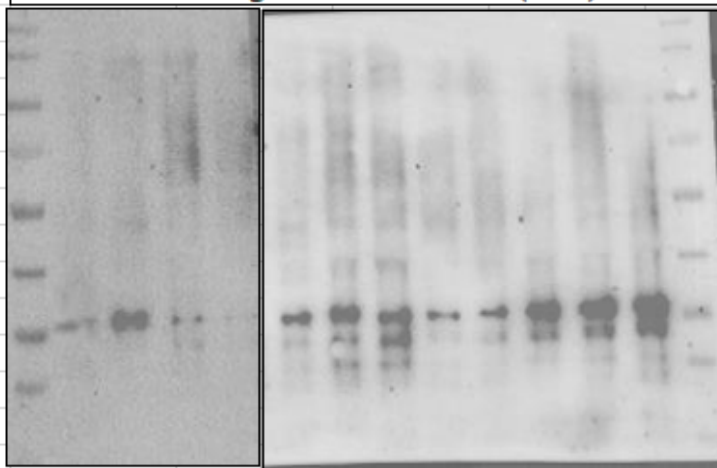
β -Actin-western blot data(4~6)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF
4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6

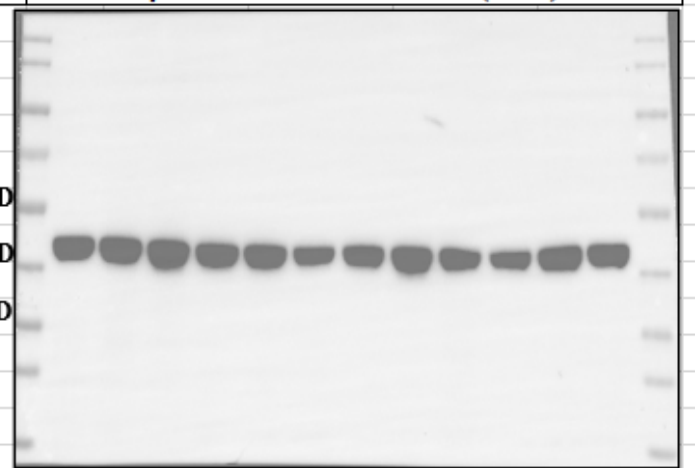
| Grayscale value (7~10) | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | NG-7 | DG-7 | LF-DG-7 | HF-DG-7 |
| Arg1 | 32351.00 | 67403.00 | 29713.00 | 14572.00 |
| β -Actin | 197306.00 | 217223.00 | 225396.00 | 204193.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.16 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.07 |
| | NG-8 | DG-8 | LF-DG-8 | HF-DG-8 |
| Arg1 | 67238.00 | 98743.00 | 98058.00 | 48338.00 |
| β -Actin | 200389.00 | 159189.00 | 181234.00 | 211431.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.34 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 0.23 |
| | NG-9 | DG-9 | | HF-DG-9 |
| Arg1 | 52626.00 | 120336.00 | | 128970.00 |
| β -Actin | 179316.00 | 211683.00 | | 193906.00 |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.29 | 0.57 | | 0.67 |
| | NG-10 | | | |
| Arg1 | 114674.00 | | | |
| β -Actin | 157245.00 | | | |
| Arg1/ β -Actin | 0.73 | | | |

Arg1-western blot data (7~10)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG NG DF HF
7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 10 9 9

β -Actin-western blot data (7~10)



NG DG LF HF NG DG LF HF NG NG DF HF
7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 10 9 9

Fig .4C raw data

| NO level(μmol/g protein) | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 23.429 | 15.911 | 13.642 | 16.044 |
| | 24.263 | 12.215 | 14.671 | 20.302 |
| | 18.652 | 12.596 | 20.855 | 17.824 |
| | 20.302 | 15.664 | 12.600 | 16.128 |
| | 18.515 | 11.206 | 16.423 | 18.754 |
| | 23.349 | 9.956 | 16.367 | 16.279 |
| | 19.688 | 13.419 | 13.087 | 17.059 |
| | 16.863 | 11.660 | 19.274 | 14.614 |
| | 17.398 | 11.444 | | 15.668 |
| | 20.624 | | | |
| Mean | 20.31 | 12.67 | 15.87 | 16.96 |

Protein concentration determination

| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (1) | | | | OD | Standard concentration (μg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | |
| 0.244 | 0.258 | 0.264 | 0.280 | 0.107 | 0 | | 0.960 | 1.065 | 1.110 | 1.229 | |
| 0.271 | 0.257 | 0.284 | 0.229 | 0.114 | 5 | | 1.162 | 1.057 | 1.259 | 0.848 | |
| 0.255 | 0.266 | 0.267 | 0.274 | 0.186 | 25 | | 1.043 | 1.125 | 1.132 | 1.184 | |
| 0.229 | 0.265 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.194 | 50 | | 0.848 | 1.117 | 1.102 | 1.102 | |
| 0.249 | 0.288 | | 0.282 | 0.322 | 125 | | 0.998 | 1.289 | | 1.244 | |
| | | | | 0.531 | 250 | | | | | | |
| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (2) | | | | OD | Standard concentration (μg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | |
| 0.238 | 0.247 | 0.270 | 0.195 | 0.093 | 0 | | 1.227 | 1.303 | 1.498 | 0.863 | |
| 0.183 | 0.237 | 0.213 | 0.210 | 0.096 | 5 | | 0.762 | 1.219 | 1.016 | 0.990 | |
| 0.218 | 0.219 | 0.226 | 0.211 | 0.132 | 25 | | 1.058 | 1.066 | 1.125 | 0.999 | |
| 0.261 | 0.213 | 0.238 | 0.251 | 0.167 | 50 | | 1.421 | 1.016 | 1.227 | 1.337 | |
| 0.244 | | | | 0.282 | 125 | | 1.278 | | | | |
| | | | | 0.460 | 250 | | | | | | |

NO level determination

| NO level-OD value | | | | OD value | | NO level(μM/g prot) | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | Standard (20μM) | Blank | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| 0.221 | 0.181 | 0.168 | 0.201 | 0.203 | 0.059 | 23.429 | 15.911 | 13.642 | 16.044 |
| 0.262 | 0.152 | 0.192 | 0.183 | | | 24.263 | 12.215 | 14.671 | 20.302 |
| 0.199 | 0.161 | 0.229 | 0.211 | | | 18.652 | 12.596 | 20.855 | 17.824 |
| 0.183 | 0.185 | 0.159 | 0.187 | | | 20.302 | 15.664 | 12.600 | 16.128 |
| 0.192 | 0.163 | | 0.227 | | | 18.515 | 11.206 | | 18.754 |
| NO level-OD value | | | | OD value | | NO level(μM/g prot) | | | |
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | Standard (20μM) | Blank | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| 0.275 | 0.159 | 0.245 | 0.167 | 0.211 | 0.063 | 23.349 | 9.956 | 16.423 | 16.279 |
| 0.174 | 0.184 | 0.186 | 0.188 | | | 19.688 | 13.419 | 16.367 | 17.059 |
| 0.195 | 0.155 | 0.172 | 0.171 | | | 16.863 | 11.660 | 13.087 | 14.614 |
| 0.246 | 0.149 | 0.238 | 0.218 | | | 17.398 | 11.444 | 19.274 | 15.668 |
| 0.258 | | | | | | 20.624 | | | |

Fig .5C raw data

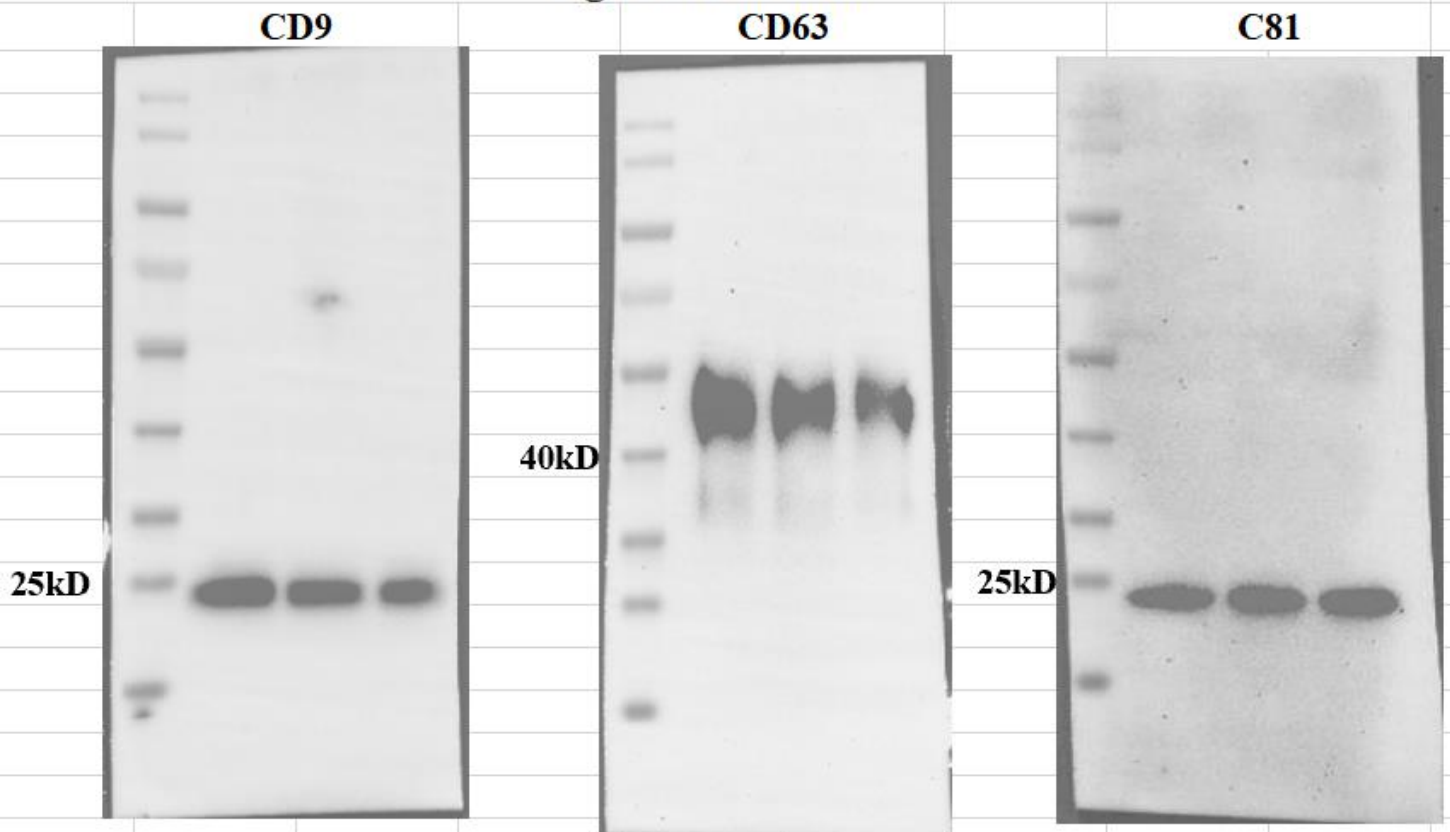


Fig .5D raw data

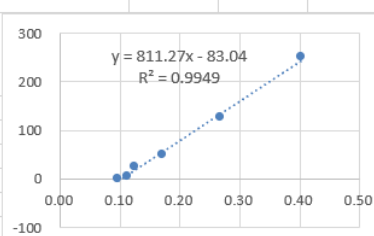
| Arg activity/protein | | | | | Normalized to NG | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG | | NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
| | 0.047 | 0.082 | 0.071 | 0.080 | | 78.42% | 135.22% | 116.48% | 132.25% |
| | 0.051 | 0.093 | 0.091 | 0.067 | | 84.84% | 152.94% | 150.44% | 111.33% |
| | 0.058 | 0.089 | 0.077 | 0.083 | | 96.48% | 147.32% | 127.54% | 136.51% |
| | 0.071 | 0.087 | 0.063 | 0.068 | | 117.24% | 143.63% | 104.17% | 111.73% |
| | 0.048 | 0.081 | 0.069 | 0.062 | | 79.51% | 133.23% | 114.24% | 103.16% |
| | 0.079 | 0.101 | 0.102 | 0.076 | | 130.50% | 167.23% | 167.96% | 124.87% |
| | 0.065 | 0.105 | 0.070 | 0.068 | | 107.35% | 173.77% | 115.17% | 112.34% |
| | 0.060 | 0.107 | 0.079 | 0.063 | | 99.34% | 176.80% | 130.05% | 103.22% |
| | 0.058 | 0.087 | | 0.077 | | 96.37% | 143.16% | | 126.45% |
| | 0.067 | | | | | 109.96% | | | |
| Mean | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.07 | Mean | 100.00% | 152.59% | 128.26% | 117.98% |

Protein concentration determination

**Protein concentration OD value—
Sample diluted by 12.5 times (1)**

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.360 | 0.318 | 0.287 | 0.329 |
| 0.310 | 0.344 | 0.311 | 0.340 |
| 0.330 | 0.292 | 0.338 | 0.349 |
| 0.289 | 0.360 | 0.276 | 0.303 |
| 0.319 | 0.320 | | 0.290 |

| OD | Standard concentration (µg/mL) |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| 0.097 | 0 |
| 0.112 | 5 |
| 0.124 | 25 |
| 0.171 | 50 |
| 0.268 | 125 |
| 0.403 | 250 |



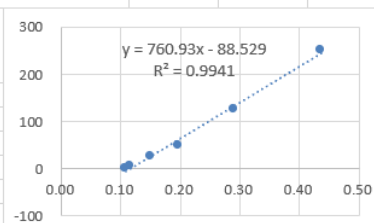
Protein concentration(g/L)

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2.613 | 2.187 | 1.872 | 2.298 |
| 2.106 | 2.450 | 2.116 | 2.410 |
| 2.308 | 1.923 | 2.390 | 2.501 |
| 1.893 | 2.613 | 1.761 | 2.035 |
| 2.197 | 2.207 | | 1.903 |

**Protein concentration OD value—
Sample diluted by 12.5 times (2)**

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.350 | 0.359 | 0.379 | 0.312 |
| 0.302 | 0.328 | 0.328 | 0.336 |
| 0.333 | 0.355 | 0.235 | 0.317 |
| 0.371 | 0.297 | 0.361 | 0.362 |
| 0.314 | | | |

| OD | Standard concentration (µg/mL) |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| 0.108 | 0 |
| 0.116 | 5 |
| 0.150 | 25 |
| 0.196 | 50 |
| 0.290 | 125 |
| 0.436 | 250 |



Protein concentration(g/L)

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2.225 | 2.306 | 2.500 | 1.863 |
| 1.764 | 2.016 | 2.015 | 2.091 |
| 2.061 | 2.273 | 1.127 | 1.907 |
| 2.424 | 1.718 | 2.331 | 2.338 |
| 1.883 | | | |

Arg activity determination

Arg activity-OD value

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.124 | 0.179 | 0.132 | 0.184 |
| 0.108 | 0.227 | 0.193 | 0.163 |
| 0.135 | 0.172 | 0.185 | 0.207 |
| 0.134 | 0.227 | 0.111 | 0.138 |
| 0.106 | 0.178 | | 0.119 |

Arg activity/protein

| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.047 | 0.082 | 0.071 | 0.080 |
| 0.051 | 0.093 | 0.091 | 0.067 |
| 0.058 | 0.089 | 0.077 | 0.083 |
| 0.071 | 0.087 | 0.063 | 0.068 |
| 0.048 | 0.081 | | 0.062 |

Arg activity-OD value

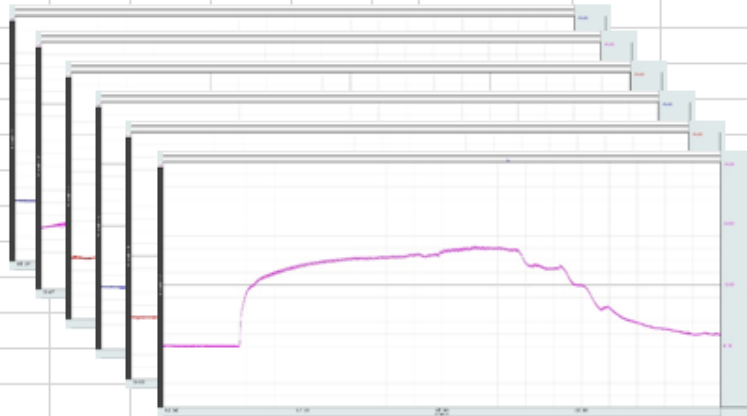
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.176 | 0.234 | 0.173 | 0.141 |
| 0.115 | 0.212 | 0.205 | 0.142 |
| 0.124 | 0.243 | 0.079 | 0.119 |
| 0.142 | 0.149 | 0.184 | 0.179 |
| 0.125 | | | |

Arg activity/protein

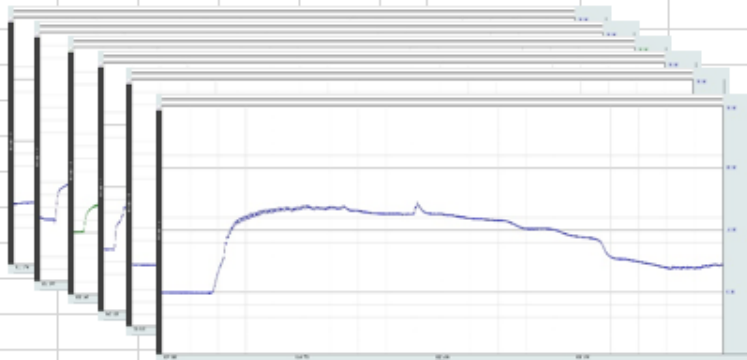
| NG | DG | LF-DG | HF-DG |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0.079 | 0.101 | 0.069 | 0.076 |
| 0.065 | 0.105 | 0.102 | 0.068 |
| 0.060 | 0.107 | 0.070 | 0.063 |
| 0.058 | 0.087 | 0.079 | 0.077 |
| 0.067 | | | |

Fig .6A raw data

| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | NG-1 | NG-2 | NG-3 | NG-4 | NG-5 | NG-6 | | NG-1 | NG-2 | NG-3 | NG-4 | NG-5 | NG-6 | Mean |
| ACh(0M) | 13.010 | 16.064 | 16.259 | 13.085 | 12.725 | 16.157 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 9.12% | 4.94% | 10.12% | 6.53% | 11.50% | 1.27% | 7.25% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 11.824 | 15.271 | 14.613 | 12.231 | 11.261 | 15.951 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 11.43% | 7.17% | 11.30% | 8.17% | 11.06% | 4.67% | 8.97% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 11.523 | 14.913 | 14.421 | 12.016 | 11.318 | 15.403 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 15.93% | 10.96% | 7.06% | 8.90% | 17.39% | 7.14% | 11.23% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 10.938 | 14.304 | 15.111 | 11.921 | 10.512 | 15.004 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 31.68% | 20.00% | 15.28% | 19.66% | 19.83% | 18.84% | 20.88% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 8.889 | 12.852 | 13.775 | 10.513 | 10.201 | 13.113 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 48.47% | 42.80% | 29.20% | 45.03% | 41.56% | 53.03% | 43.35% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 6.704 | 9.189 | 11.512 | 7.193 | 7.437 | 7.589 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 67.96% | 58.06% | 56.28% | 50.90% | 46.55% | 67.12% | 57.81% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 4.168 | 6.737 | 7.108 | 6.425 | 6.801 | 5.313 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 78.41% | 68.18% | 76.81% | 76.61% | 72.40% | 82.03% | 75.74% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 2.809 | 5.112 | 3.771 | 3.061 | 3.512 | 2.903 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 88.33% | 87.46% | 86.11% | 91.27% | 80.24% | 84.48% | 86.32% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 1.518 | 2.015 | 2.258 | 1.142 | 2.514 | 2.508 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁵ M) | 92.14% | 88.15% | 88.09% | 93.72% | 81.96% | 85.04% | 88.18% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁵ M) | 1.023 | 1.904 | 1.937 | 0.822 | 2.295 | 2.417 | | | | | | | | |



| Aorta contract value(mN) | | | | | | | Relaxation(%NE) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | HG-1 | HG-2 | HG-3 | HG-4 | HG-5 | HG-6 | | HG-1 | HG-2 | HG-3 | HG-4 | HG-5 | HG-6 | Mean |
| ACh(0M) | 23.621 | 11.416 | 12.426 | 19.067 | 13.625 | 13.231 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 2.57% | 3.62% | 6.07% | 5.52% | 4.34% | 3.02% | 4.19% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 23.014 | 11.003 | 11.672 | 18.014 | 13.033 | 12.832 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 3.46% | 4.60% | 7.23% | 5.74% | 7.84% | 4.72% | 5.60% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁹ M) | 22.804 | 10.891 | 11.528 | 17.973 | 12.557 | 12.606 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 5.13% | 6.81% | 10.42% | 7.95% | 12.84% | 7.78% | 8.49% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 22.409 | 10.638 | 11.131 | 17.551 | 11.875 | 12.201 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 9.76% | 17.03% | 16.71% | 12.50% | 26.55% | 10.95% | 15.59% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁸ M) | 21.315 | 9.472 | 10.349 | 16.683 | 10.007 | 11.782 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 24.19% | 31.46% | 26.63% | 17.62% | 41.57% | 36.29% | 29.63% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 17.906 | 7.825 | 9.117 | 15.708 | 7.961 | 8.429 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 31.36% | 44.56% | 44.17% | 36.31% | 63.24% | 54.55% | 45.70% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁷ M) | 16.213 | 6.329 | 6.937 | 12.143 | 5.008 | 6.013 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 56.79% | 55.31% | 52.58% | 48.07% | 87.52% | 59.84% | 60.02% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 10.207 | 5.102 | 5.892 | 9.902 | 1.701 | 5.314 | ACh(5*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 64.28% | 69.98% | 55.64% | 63.14% | 69.09% | 66.96% | 64.85% |
| ACh(5*10 ⁻⁶ M) | 8.438 | 3.427 | 5.512 | 7.028 | 4.211 | 4.372 | ACh(1*10 ⁻⁵ M) | 65.07% | 71.41% | 57.13% | 65.69% | 70.97% | 68.26% | 66.42% |
| ACh(1*10 ⁻⁵ M) | 8.251 | 3.264 | 5.327 | 6.542 | 3.955 | 4.199 | | | | | | | | |

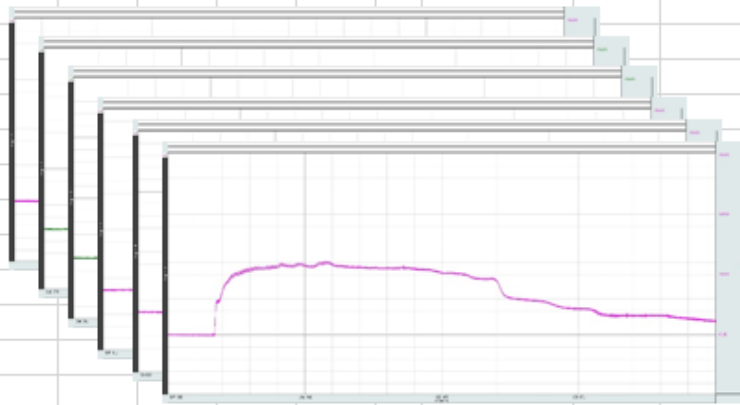


Aorta contract value(mN)

Relaxation(%NE)

| | 2FE+H G-1 | 2FE+H G-2 | 2FE+H G-3 | 2FE+H G-4 | 2FE+H G-5 | 2FE+H G-6 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| ACh(0M) | 11.011 | 10.152 | 13.823 | 14.558 | 11.745 | 11.100 |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 10.766 | 10.023 | 13.556 | 14.201 | 11.517 | 11.003 |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 10.466 | 9.749 | 13.314 | 14.018 | 11.173 | 10.954 |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 9.667 | 8.918 | 12.331 | 13.519 | 11.152 | 10.554 |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 8.422 | 8.433 | 10.578 | 11.547 | 9.841 | 9.225 |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 6.904 | 6.661 | 6.109 | 8.613 | 7.692 | 8.368 |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 5.562 | 4.112 | 5.013 | 5.553 | 4.891 | 6.625 |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 4.449 | 3.213 | 4.802 | 5.303 | 3.521 | 4.451 |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 3.374 | 2.003 | 4.421 | 4.502 | 3.106 | 2.713 |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 3.011 | 1.904 | 4.419 | 4.395 | 2.832 | 2.246 |

| | 2FE+H G-1 | 2FE+H G-2 | 2FE+H G-3 | 2FE+H G-4 | 2FE+H G-5 | 2FE+H G-6 | Mean |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 2.23% | 1.27% | 1.93% | 2.45% | 1.94% | 0.87% | 1.78% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 4.95% | 3.97% | 3.68% | 3.71% | 4.87% | 1.32% | 3.75% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 12.21% | 12.16% | 10.79% | 7.14% | 5.05% | 4.92% | 8.71% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 23.51% | 16.93% | 23.48% | 20.68% | 16.21% | 16.89% | 19.62% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 37.30% | 34.39% | 55.81% | 40.84% | 34.51% | 24.61% | 37.91% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 49.49% | 59.50% | 63.73% | 61.86% | 58.36% | 40.32% | 55.54% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 59.59% | 68.35% | 65.26% | 63.57% | 70.02% | 59.90% | 64.45% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 69.36% | 80.27% | 68.02% | 69.08% | 73.55% | 75.56% | 72.64% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 72.65% | 81.25% | 68.03% | 69.81% | 75.89% | 79.77% | 74.57% |

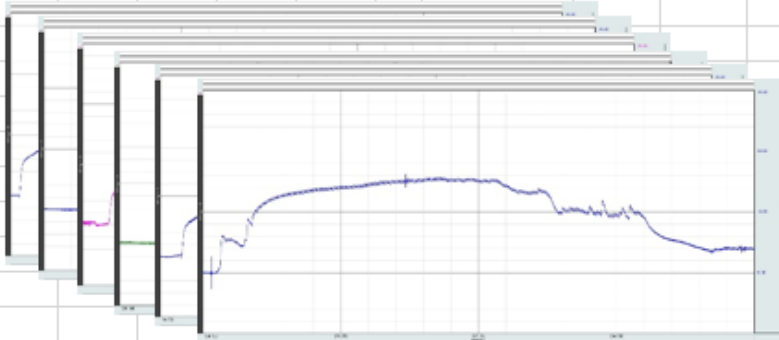


Aorta contract value(mN)

Relaxation(%NE)

| | 10FE+ HG-1 | 10FE+ HG-2 | 10FE+ HG-3 | 10FE+ HG-4 | 10FE+ HG-5 | 10FE+ HG-6 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ACh(0M) | 12.434 | 13.471 | 14.086 | 12.207 | 18.682 | 15.041 |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 11.816 | 12.664 | 13.028 | 10.982 | 18.212 | 14.607 |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 11.782 | 12.572 | 12.557 | 10.793 | 17.933 | 14.451 |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 10.437 | 12.036 | 11.891 | 8.754 | 16.812 | 14.113 |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 9.515 | 10.937 | 9.823 | 6.524 | 14.324 | 12.337 |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 7.833 | 6.931 | 7.504 | 6.102 | 10.102 | 7.008 |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 6.342 | 4.095 | 5.516 | 4.322 | 7.912 | 5.893 |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 5.219 | 3.355 | 3.311 | 3.209 | 4.001 | 4.323 |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 2.822 | 2.771 | 2.835 | 2.945 | 3.513 | 3.705 |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 2.504 | 2.731 | 2.801 | 2.876 | 3.442 | 3.882 |

| | 10FE+H G-1 | 10FE+H G-2 | 10FE+H G-3 | 10FE+H G-4 | 10FE+H G-5 | 10FE+H G-6 | Mean |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 4.97% | 5.99% | 7.51% | 10.04% | 2.52% | 2.89% | 5.65% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 5.24% | 6.67% | 10.85% | 11.58% | 4.01% | 3.92% | 7.05% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 16.06% | 10.65% | 15.58% | 28.29% | 10.01% | 6.17% | 14.46% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 23.48% | 18.81% | 30.26% | 46.56% | 23.33% | 17.98% | 26.74% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 37.00% | 48.55% | 46.73% | 50.01% | 45.93% | 53.41% | 46.94% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 48.99% | 69.60% | 60.84% | 64.59% | 57.65% | 60.82% | 60.42% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 58.03% | 75.09% | 76.49% | 73.71% | 78.58% | 71.26% | 72.19% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 77.30% | 79.43% | 79.87% | 75.87% | 81.20% | 75.37% | 78.17% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 79.86% | 79.73% | 80.12% | 76.44% | 81.58% | 74.19% | 78.65% |



Aorta contract value(mN)

Relaxation(%NE)

| | ABH+ HG-1 | ABH+ HG-2 | ABH+ HG-3 | ABH+ HG-4 | ABH+ HG-5 | ABH+ HG-6 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ACh(0M) | 10.152 | 16.406 | 13.842 | 11.401 | 10.964 | 7.224 |
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 9.825 | 16.007 | 13.153 | 10.924 | 10.122 | 6.635 |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 9.719 | 15.821 | 13.017 | 10.658 | 9.907 | 5.711 |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 9.142 | 14.479 | 12.115 | 10.519 | 9.259 | 5.872 |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 8.108 | 11.301 | 11.593 | 9.267 | 8.221 | 4.501 |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 5.517 | 8.056 | 7.251 | 7.629 | 6.046 | 4.023 |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 5.003 | 4.821 | 4.941 | 4.519 | 4.005 | 2.657 |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 3.216 | 3.713 | 3.689 | 3.415 | 3.158 | 1.846 |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 2.305 | 2.833 | 2.773 | 2.317 | 2.441 | 1.003 |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 1.977 | 2.275 | 1.982 | 1.806 | 2.501 | 0.931 |

| | ABH+H G-1 | ABH+H G-2 | ABH+H G-3 | ABH+H G-4 | ABH+H G-5 | ABH+H G-6 | Mean |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| ACh(1×10^{-9} M) | 3.22% | 2.43% | 4.98% | 4.18% | 7.68% | 8.15% | 5.11% |
| ACh(5×10^{-9} M) | 4.27% | 3.57% | 5.96% | 6.52% | 9.64% | 20.94% | 8.48% |
| ACh(1×10^{-8} M) | 9.95% | 11.75% | 12.48% | 7.74% | 15.55% | 18.72% | 12.70% |
| ACh(5×10^{-8} M) | 20.13% | 31.12% | 16.25% | 18.72% | 25.02% | 37.69% | 24.82% |
| ACh(1×10^{-7} M) | 45.66% | 50.90% | 47.62% | 33.08% | 44.86% | 44.31% | 44.40% |
| ACh(5×10^{-7} M) | 50.72% | 70.61% | 64.30% | 60.36% | 63.47% | 63.22% | 62.12% |
| ACh(1×10^{-6} M) | 68.32% | 77.37% | 73.35% | 70.05% | 71.20% | 74.45% | 72.45% |
| ACh(5×10^{-6} M) | 77.30% | 82.73% | 79.97% | 79.68% | 77.74% | 86.12% | 80.59% |
| ACh(1×10^{-5} M) | 80.53% | 86.13% | 85.68% | 84.16% | 77.19% | 87.11% | 83.47% |

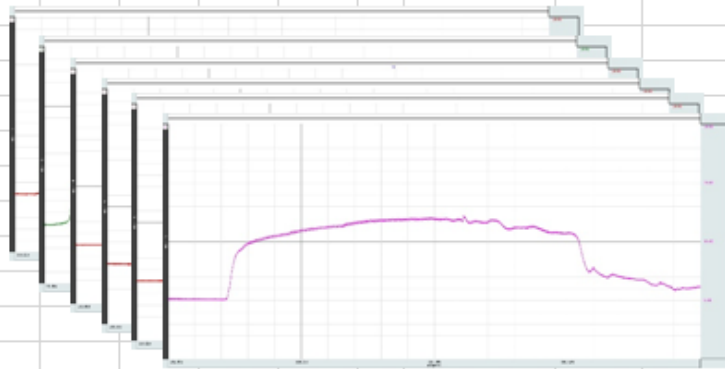


Fig .6B raw data

NO level (μmol/g prot)

| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 20.166 | 12.076 | 15.337 | 16.422 | 15.968 |
| | 18.019 | 9.949 | 13.604 | 14.928 | 16.670 |
| | 18.260 | 11.894 | 16.748 | 20.303 | 18.446 |
| | 22.368 | 11.624 | 15.208 | 13.578 | 19.326 |
| | 15.163 | 12.252 | 15.820 | 17.164 | 15.643 |
| | 19.623 | 11.511 | 14.878 | 15.899 | 16.776 |
| Mean | 18.93 | 11.55 | 15.27 | 16.38 | 17.14 |

Protein concentration determination

| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (1) | | | | | OD | Standard concentration (μg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | 0.099 | 0 | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.197 | 0.203 | 0.189 | 0.193 | 0.224 | 0.111 | 5 | 0.891 | 0.946 | 0.816 | 0.853 | 1.142 | |
| 0.236 | 0.188 | 0.212 | 0.211 | 0.229 | 0.137 | 25 | 1.253 | 0.807 | 1.030 | 1.021 | 1.192 | |
| 0.211 | 0.223 | 0.234 | 0.205 | 0.198 | 0.168 | 50 | 1.021 | 1.132 | 1.235 | 0.965 | 0.900 | |
| | | | | | 0.265 | 125 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 0.439 | 250 | | | | | | |
| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (2) | | | | | OD | Standard concentration (μg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | 0.116 | 0 | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.238 | 0.274 | 0.271 | 0.293 | 0.211 | 0.136 | 5 | 0.929 | 1.229 | 1.204 | 1.387 | 0.706 | |
| 0.257 | 0.209 | 0.215 | 0.239 | 0.226 | 0.166 | 25 | 1.088 | 0.689 | 0.739 | 0.938 | 0.830 | |
| 0.236 | 0.251 | 0.249 | 0.247 | 0.291 | 0.209 | 50 | 0.913 | 1.038 | 1.021 | 1.005 | 1.370 | |
| | | | | | 0.314 | 125 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 0.500 | 250 | | | | | | |

NO level determination

| NO level-OD value | | | | | OD value | | NO level(μM/g prot) | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | Standard (20μM) | Blank | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.191 | 0.143 | 0.151 | 0.162 | 0.193 | 0.206 | 0.059 | 20.166 | 12.076 | 15.337 | 16.422 | 15.968 |
| 0.225 | 0.118 | 0.162 | 0.171 | 0.205 | | | 18.019 | 9.949 | 13.604 | 14.928 | 16.670 |
| 0.196 | 0.158 | 0.211 | 0.203 | 0.181 | | | 18.260 | 11.894 | 16.748 | 20.303 | 18.446 |
| NO level-OD value | | | | | OD value | | NO level(μM/g prot) | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | Standard (20μM) | Blank | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.221 | 0.171 | 0.202 | 0.206 | 0.166 | 0.215 | 0.061 | 22.368 | 11.624 | 15.208 | 13.578 | 19.326 |
| 0.188 | 0.126 | 0.151 | 0.185 | 0.161 | | | 15.163 | 12.252 | 15.820 | 17.164 | 15.643 |
| 0.199 | 0.153 | 0.178 | 0.184 | 0.238 | | | 19.623 | 11.511 | 14.878 | 15.899 | 16.776 |

Fig .6C raw data

| Arg activity/protein | | | | | | Normalized to NG | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| | 0.081 | 0.165 | 0.119 | 0.109 | 0.084 | | 93.86% | 192.44% | 138.79% | 127.28% | 97.68% |
| | 0.083 | 0.148 | 0.110 | 0.106 | 0.094 | | 96.81% | 171.96% | 127.56% | 123.73% | 109.01% |
| | 0.090 | 0.187 | 0.094 | 0.114 | 0.087 | | 104.63% | 217.21% | 109.08% | 132.07% | 101.17% |
| | 0.088 | 0.177 | 0.096 | 0.094 | 0.109 | | 102.79% | 206.03% | 111.86% | 109.27% | 127.23% |
| | 0.079 | 0.176 | 0.106 | 0.097 | 0.080 | | 92.24% | 204.98% | 123.01% | 112.39% | 92.74% |
| | 0.094 | 0.157 | 0.112 | 0.110 | 0.102 | | 109.66% | 183.06% | 130.54% | 127.50% | 118.30% |
| Mean | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.09 | Mean | 100.00% | 195.95% | 123.47% | 122.04% | 107.69% |

| Protein concentration determination | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (1) | | | | | OD | Standard concentration (µg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | 0.100 | 0 | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.439 | 0.428 | 0.415 | 0.433 | 0.446 | 0.114 | 5 | | 2.987 | 2.890 | 2.775 | 2.934 | 3.049 |
| 0.445 | 0.447 | 0.423 | 0.432 | 0.409 | 0.129 | 25 | | 3.040 | 3.058 | 2.846 | 2.925 | 2.722 |
| 0.452 | 0.441 | 0.457 | 0.419 | 0.451 | 0.179 | 50 | | 3.102 | 3.005 | 3.147 | 2.810 | 3.093 |
| | | | | | 0.275 | 125 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 0.455 | 250 | | | | | | |
| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times (2) | | | | | OD | Standard concentration (µg/mL) | | Protein concentration(g/L) | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | 0.090 | 0 | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| 0.437 | 0.433 | 0.455 | 0.434 | 0.438 | 0.106 | 5 | | 2.954 | 2.919 | 3.110 | 2.928 | 2.963 |
| 0.444 | 0.459 | 0.429 | 0.427 | 0.445 | 0.130 | 25 | | 3.015 | 3.144 | 2.885 | 2.868 | 3.023 |
| 0.461 | 0.432 | 0.418 | 0.451 | 0.415 | 0.174 | 50 | | 3.162 | 2.911 | 2.790 | 3.075 | 2.764 |
| | | | | | 0.275 | 125 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 0.456 | 250 | | | | | | |

| Arg activity determination | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Arg activity-OD value | | | | | Arg activity/protein | | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | |
| 0.241 | 0.478 | 0.331 | 0.321 | 0.256 | 0.081 | 0.165 | 0.119 | 0.109 | 0.084 | |
| 0.253 | 0.452 | 0.312 | 0.311 | 0.255 | 0.083 | 0.148 | 0.110 | 0.106 | 0.094 | |
| 0.279 | 0.561 | 0.295 | 0.319 | 0.269 | 0.090 | 0.187 | 0.094 | 0.114 | 0.087 | |
| Arg activity-OD value | | | | | Arg activity/protein | | | | | |
| NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | |
| 0.261 | 0.517 | 0.299 | 0.275 | 0.324 | 0.088 | 0.177 | 0.096 | 0.094 | 0.109 | |
| 0.239 | 0.554 | 0.305 | 0.277 | 0.241 | 0.079 | 0.176 | 0.106 | 0.097 | 0.080 | |
| 0.298 | 0.458 | 0.313 | 0.337 | 0.281 | 0.094 | 0.157 | 0.112 | 0.110 | 0.102 | |

Fig .6D raw data

| Arg1/ β -Actin value | | | | | | Normalized to NG | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|--------|---------|--------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| | 0.45 | 0.95 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.07 | | 145.96% | 309.96% | 27.67% | 63.95% | 22.46% |
| | 0.25 | 1.05 | 0.52 | 0.13 | 0.11 | | 81.04% | 342.11% | 168.60% | 43.60% | 36.53% |
| | 0.20 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.21 | | 66.27% | 152.88% | 75.29% | 65.92% | 69.14% |
| | 0.07 | 0.60 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.21 | | 24.14% | 196.76% | 40.38% | 54.32% | 68.21% |
| | 0.53 | 1.15 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.36 | | 172.79% | 373.49% | 22.60% | 71.68% | 116.41% |
| | 0.34 | 0.78 | 0.14 | 0.30 | 0.62 | | 109.80% | 255.42% | 45.13% | 99.03% | 203.26% |
| Mean | 0.31 | 0.83 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.26 | Mean | 100.00% | 271.77% | 63.28% | 66.42% | 86.00% |

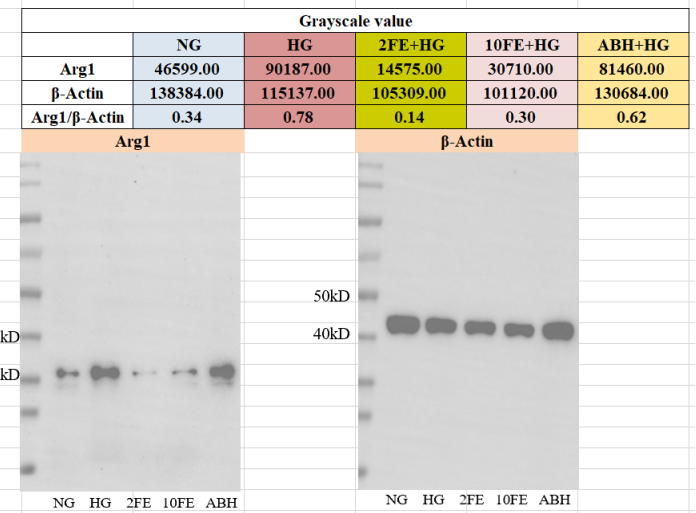
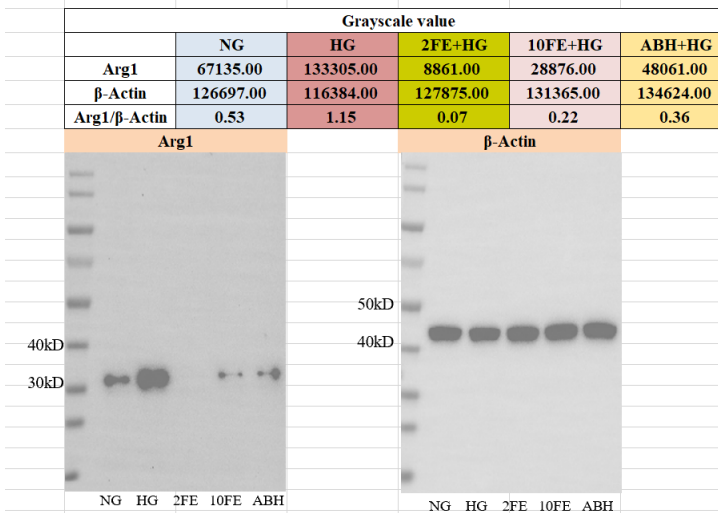
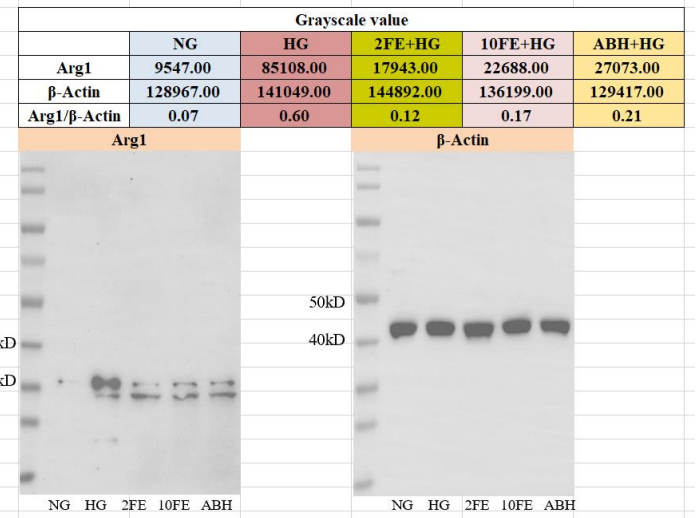
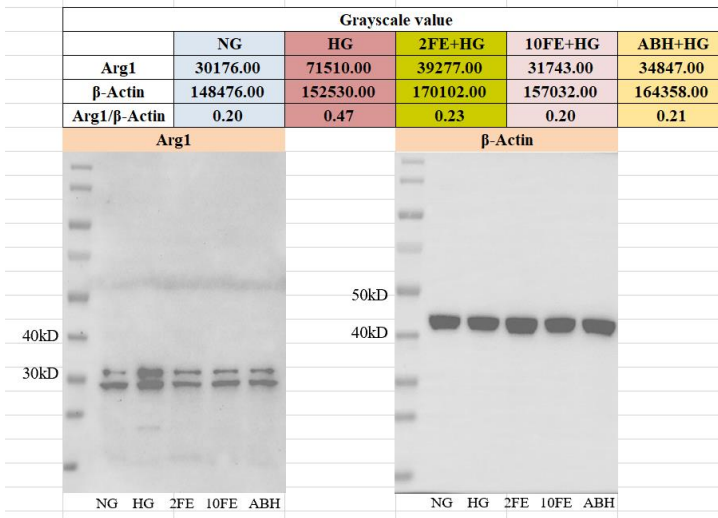
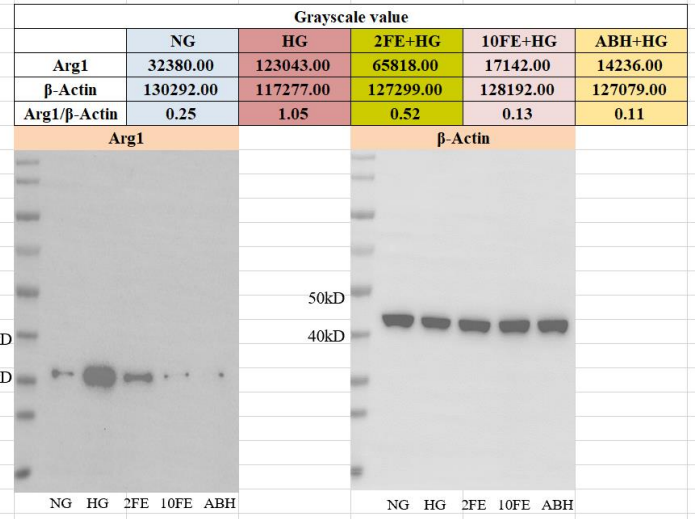
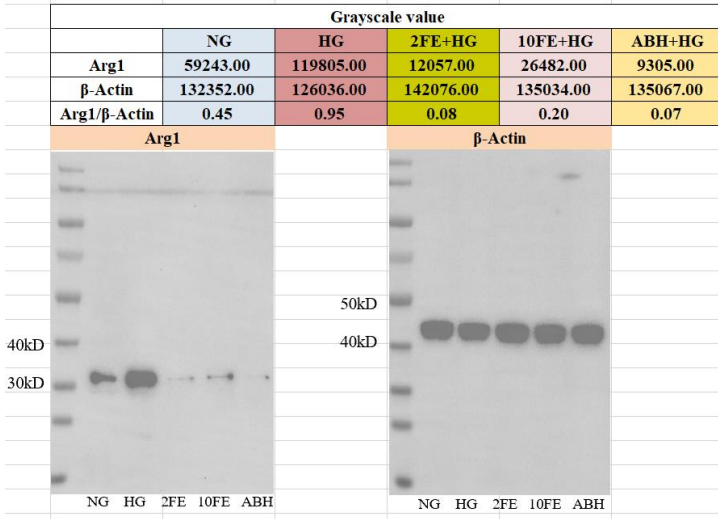


Fig .6E raw data

| | p-p38/p38 value | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| | 0.97 | 1.12 | 0.73 | 0.85 | 0.76 |
| | 0.51 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.94 | 0.90 |
| | 1.01 | 1.57 | 1.32 | 1.52 | 0.83 |
| | 1.26 | 1.42 | 1.35 | 1.21 | 0.96 |
| | 0.80 | 1.55 | 1.35 | 1.29 | 1.42 |
| | 0.64 | 1.38 | 0.97 | 1.06 | 0.86 |
| Mean | 0.87 | 1.33 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 0.95 |

| | Normalized to NG | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| | 111.81% | 128.90% | 84.28% | 98.65% | 87.85% |
| | 58.98% | 110.69% | 100.66% | 108.87% | 103.68% |
| | 116.92% | 180.72% | 151.81% | 175.28% | 95.50% |
| | 145.69% | 164.02% | 155.66% | 139.47% | 110.90% |
| | 92.62% | 179.20% | 155.21% | 149.24% | 163.44% |
| | 73.98% | 158.73% | 111.52% | 122.16% | 98.84% |
| Mean | 100.00% | 153.71% | 126.52% | 132.28% | 110.04% |

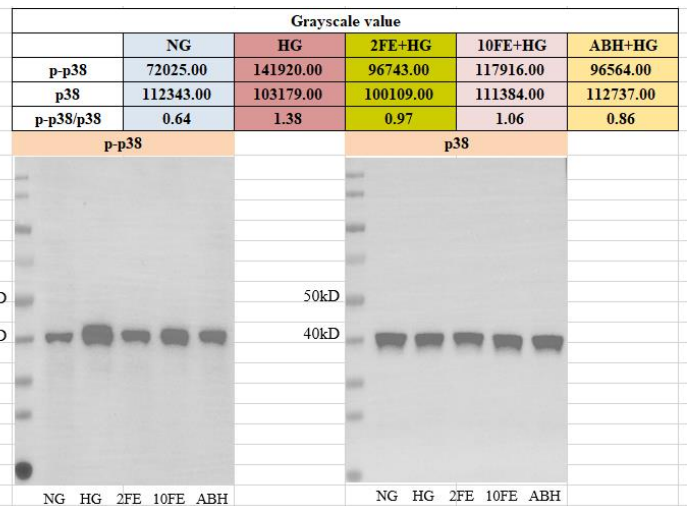
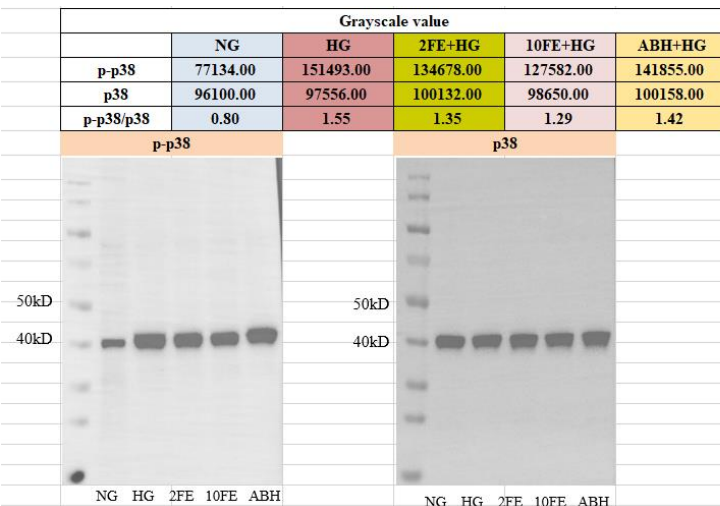
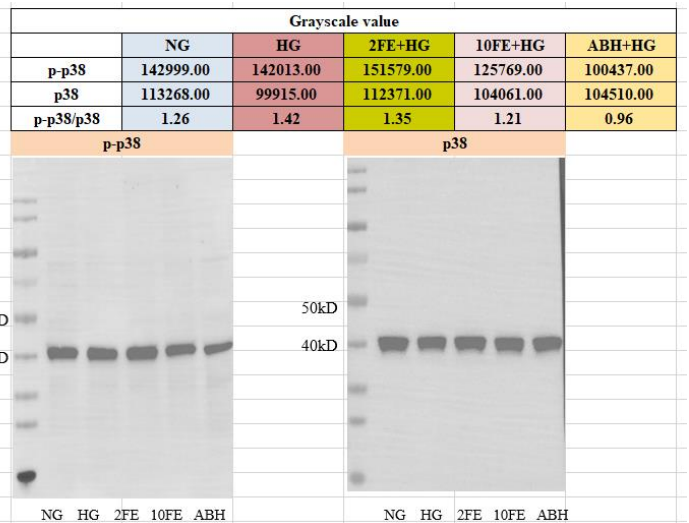
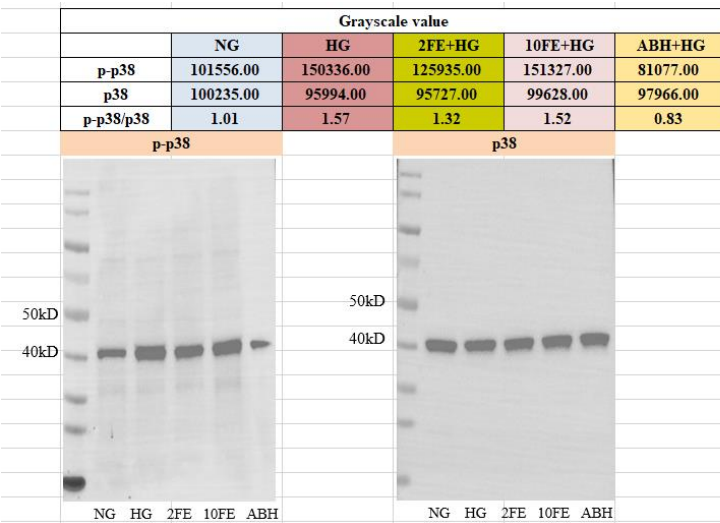
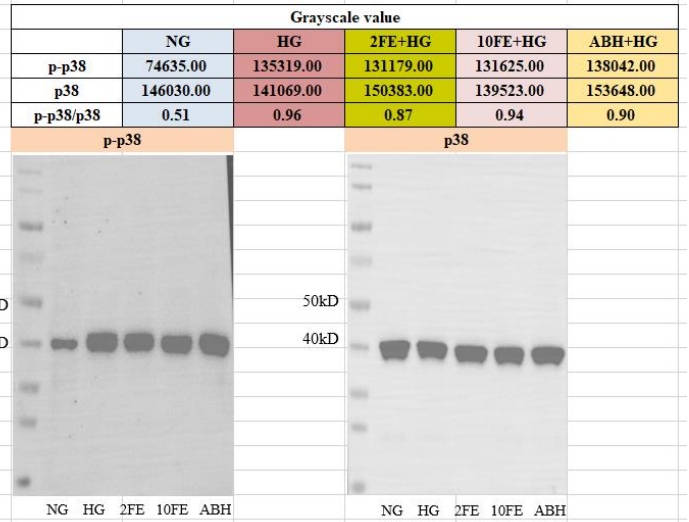
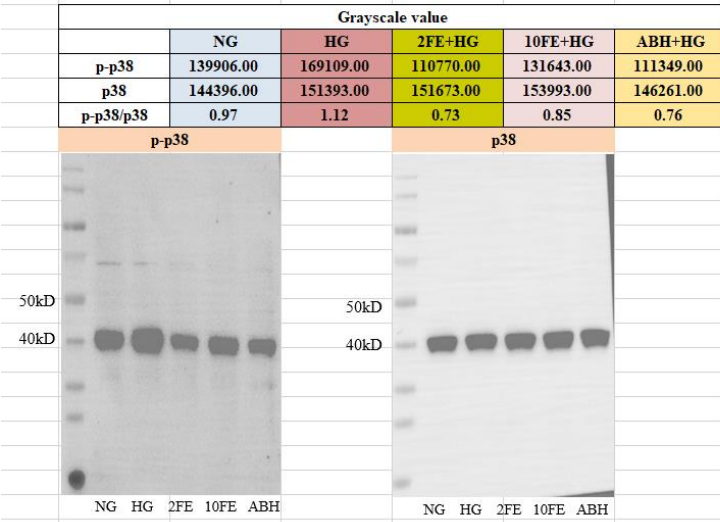


Fig .6F raw data

| eNOS/ β -Actin | | | | | | Normalized to NG | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG | | NG | HG | 2FE+HG | 10FE+HG | ABH+HG |
| | 1.17 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 0.39 | | 156.56% | 24.81% | 36.12% | 68.13% | 52.37% |
| | 0.61 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.50 | 0.90 | | 82.17% | 30.02% | 36.57% | 67.60% | 120.18% |
| | 1.22 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 0.79 | 1.08 | | 164.08% | 64.08% | 81.85% | 106.60% | 144.92% |
| | 0.55 | 0.15 | 0.39 | 0.55 | 0.71 | | 74.06% | 20.06% | 52.00% | 73.49% | 95.82% |
| | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.85 | 0.62 | 0.96 | | 64.69% | 55.92% | 114.52% | 83.59% | 129.47% |
| | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.65 | 0.54 | 0.54 | | 58.43% | 26.18% | 87.44% | 71.95% | 72.26% |
| Mean | 0.74 | 0.27 | 0.51 | 0.59 | 0.76 | Mean | 100.00% | 36.84% | 68.08% | 78.56% | 102.50% |

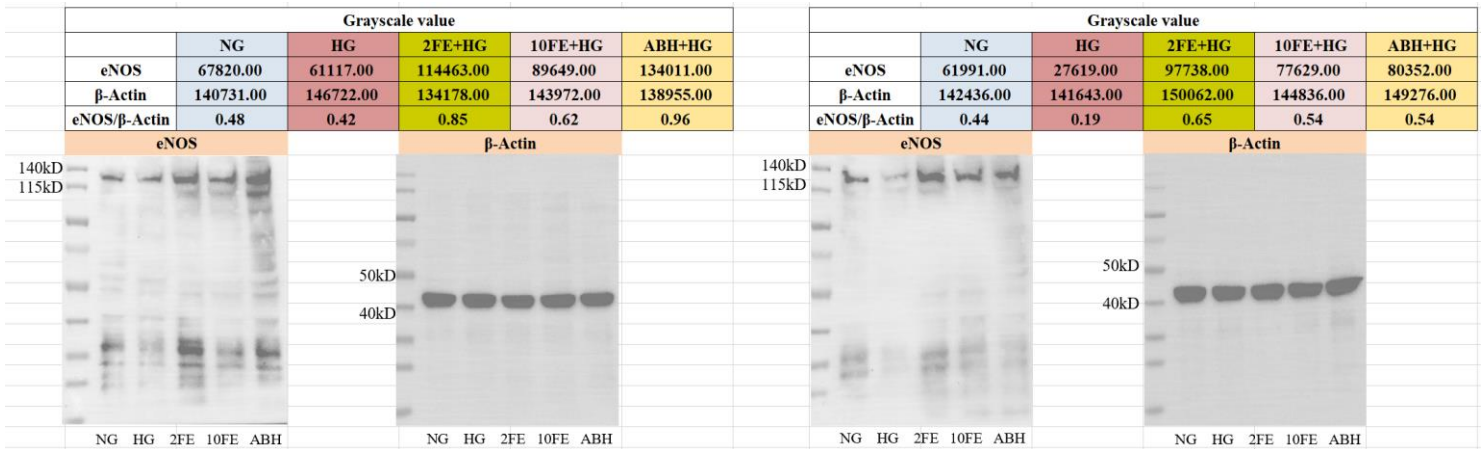
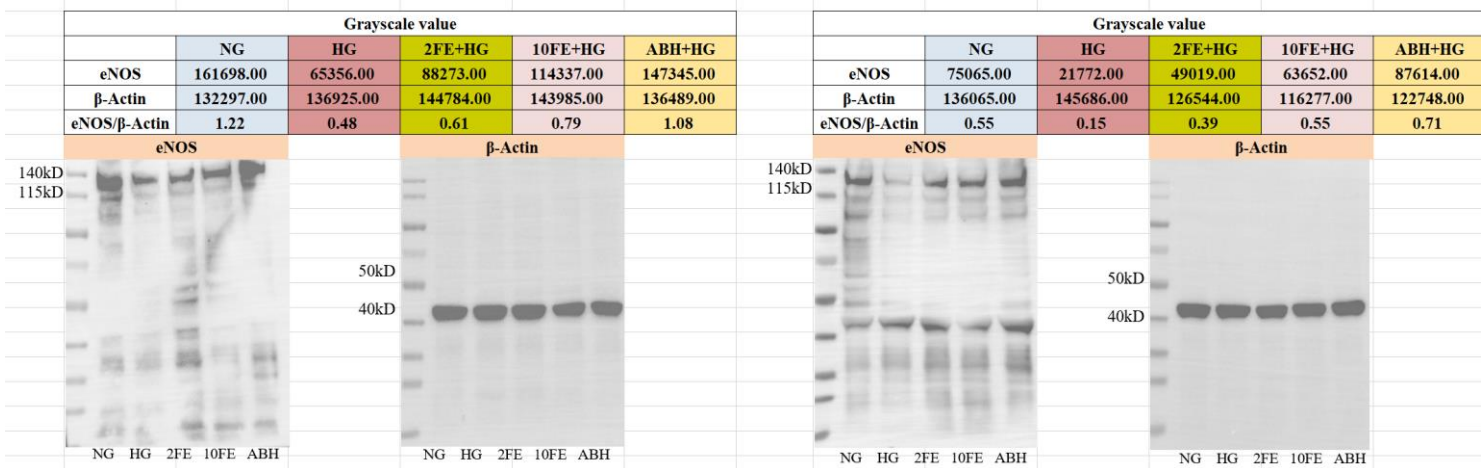
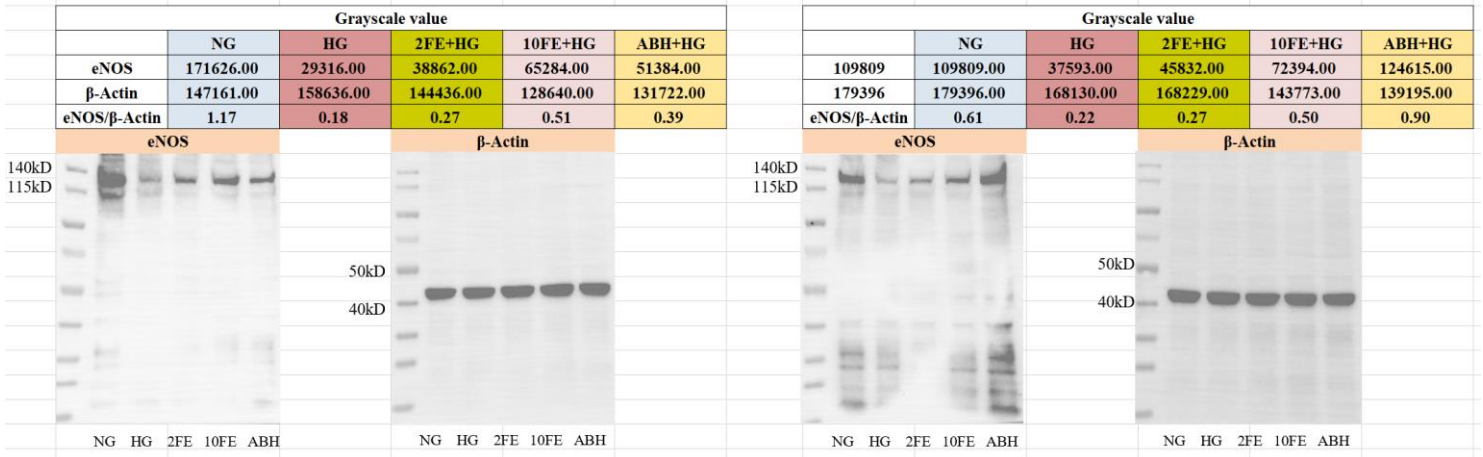


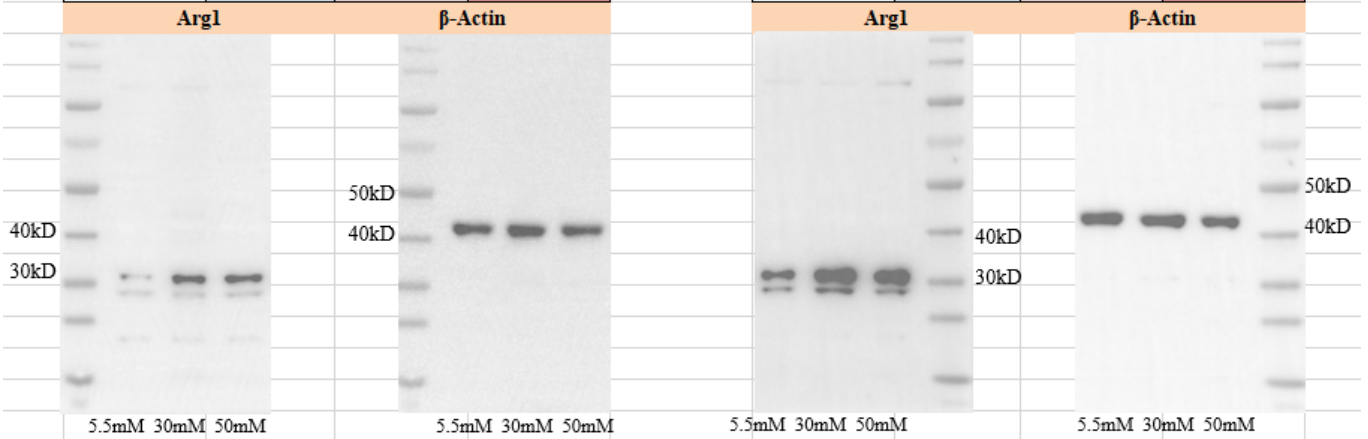
Fig .S1A raw data

| Argl/ β -Actin value | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| | 0.20 | 0.76 | 0.87 |
| | 0.62 | 1.19 | 1.21 |
| | 0.59 | 1.66 | 1.73 |
| | 0.50 | 1.71 | 1.75 |
| Mean | 0.48 | 1.33 | 1.39 |

| Normalized to NG | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| | 41.88% | 159.16% | 182.20% |
| | 129.84% | 249.21% | 253.40% |
| | 123.56% | 347.64% | 362.30% |
| | 104.71% | 358.12% | 366.49% |
| Mean | 100.00% | 278.53% | 291.10% |

| Grayscale value | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| Argl | 35122.00 | 147008.00 | 151981.00 |
| β-Actin | 178944.00 | 192538.00 | 175606.00 |
| Argl/β-Actin | 0.20 | 0.76 | 0.87 |

| Grayscale value | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| Argl | 135344.00 | 270073.00 | 225019.00 |
| β-Actin | 218443.00 | 227084.00 | 185956.00 |
| Argl/β-Actin | 0.62 | 1.19 | 1.21 |



| Grayscale value | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 5.5mM | 5.5mM | 30mM | 30mM | 50mM | 50mM |
| Argl | 74806.00 | 50228.00 | 175540.00 | 152702.00 | 170391.00 | 141805.00 |
| β-Actin | 125924.00 | 100638.00 | 105889.00 | 89118.00 | 98666.00 | 80905.00 |
| Argl/β-Actin | 0.59 | 0.50 | 1.66 | 1.71 | 1.73 | 1.75 |

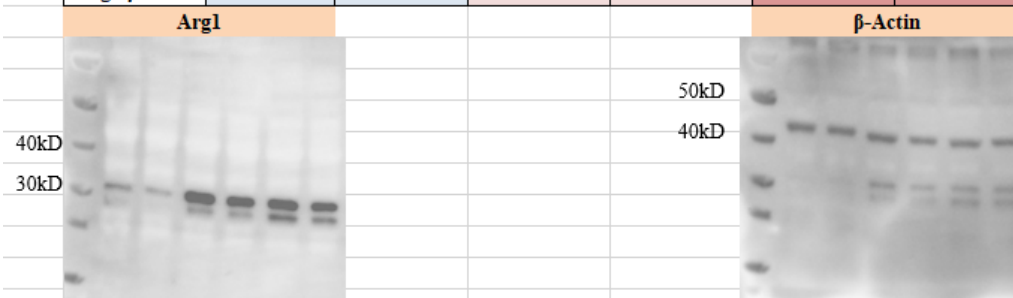
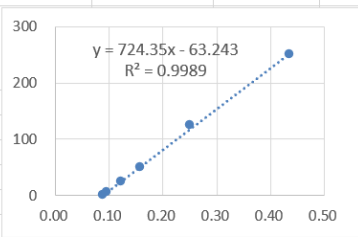


Fig .S1B raw data

| Arg activity/protein | | | Normalized to NG | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| 0.082 | 0.175 | 0.171 | 96.17% | 206.57% | 201.34% |
| 0.093 | 0.140 | 0.197 | 109.56% | 165.15% | 231.51% |
| 0.088 | 0.225 | 0.194 | 103.14% | 265.10% | 228.05% |
| 0.085 | 0.126 | 0.178 | 100.16% | 148.71% | 209.56% |
| 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.182 | 90.96% | 202.64% | 214.54% |
| Mean | 0.08 | 0.17 | 100.00% | 197.63% | 217.00% |

Protein concentration determination

| Protein concentration OD value— Sample diluted by 12.5 times | | | OD | Standard concentration (µg/mL) |  | Protein concentration(g/L) | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM | | | | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| 0.432 | 0.509 | 0.546 | 0.088 | 0 | | 2.925 | 3.607 | 3.935 |
| 0.553 | 0.422 | 0.530 | 0.096 | 5 | | 3.997 | 2.837 | 3.793 |
| 0.545 | 0.401 | 0.417 | 0.122 | 25 | | 3.926 | 2.651 | 2.792 |
| 0.533 | 0.461 | 0.448 | 0.159 | 50 | | 3.819 | 3.182 | 3.067 |
| 0.486 | 0.469 | 0.479 | 0.251 | 125 | | 3.403 | 3.253 | 3.341 |
| | | | 0.436 | 250 | | | | |

Arg activity determination

| Arg activity-OD value | | | Arg activity/protein | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM | 5.5mM | 30mM | 50mM |
| 0.239 | 0.633 | 0.673 | 0.082 | 0.175 | 0.171 |
| 0.372 | 0.398 | 0.746 | 0.093 | 0.140 | 0.197 |
| 0.344 | 0.597 | 0.541 | 0.088 | 0.225 | 0.194 |
| 0.325 | 0.402 | 0.546 | 0.085 | 0.126 | 0.178 |
| 0.263 | 0.560 | 0.609 | 0.077 | 0.172 | 0.182 |