Supporting Information

Alkyl radicals from diacyl peroxides: Metal-/base-/additive-free photocatalytic alkylation of *N*-heteroaromatics

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1. General Information

1.1 Materials and instruments

All reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and were used directly without further purification unless otherwise stated. TLC was performed on silica gel plates (F254, 200-300 mesh) using UV light (254/366 nm) for detection. Products were purified by column chromatography, which was carried out on 200-300 mesh of silica gel purchased from Qing Dao Hai Yang Chemical Industry Co. All the ¹H, ¹³C, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 400 MHz operating at 400 MHz, 101 MHz, and 376 MHz, respectively. Proton chemical shifts δ were given in ppm using tetramethylsilane as an internal standard. All NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ at room temperature (20 ± 3°C). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were taken with a 3000-mass spectrometer, using Waters Q-Tof MS/MS system with the ESI technique. Emission intensities were recorded using an F-4600 FL spectrophotometer. Cyclic voltammetry was performed on the CHI-660E electrochemical workstation (Shanghai Chenhua Instrument Co., Ltd., China).

1.2 The spectrum of our lamp and the visible-light irradiation instrument

The photochemical reaction was carried out under visible light irradiation by a blue LED at 25 °C. RLH-18 8-position Photo Reaction System manufactured by Beijing Roger Tech Ltd. was used in this system. Eight 10 W blue LEDs were equipped in this Photo reactor. The blue LED's energy peak wavelength is 460 nm, peak width at half-height is 18.4 nm, lirradiance@10 W is 237.57 mW/cm². The reaction vessel is borosilicate glass test tube and the distance between it and the lamp is 15 mm, no filter is applied.



Figure S1. The spectrum of our lamp (blue LED)



Figure S2. The visible-light irradiation instrument

1.3 General procedure for the synthesis of azauracil substrates¹



Scheme S1. General experimental procedures for azauracil substrates

Alkyl halides (3.6 mmol, 0.9 equiv.) were added dropwise to a stirring solution of 6-azauracil (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), K_2CO_3 (2.0 mmol, 0.5 equiv.) in DMF (40 mL). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 h. Then, the mixture was quenched with saturated Na_2CO_3 solution and extracted with DCM three times. The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified through silica gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give to afford the corresponding *N*-1-alkyl-6-azauracils.

Alkyl halides (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were added dropwise to a stirring solution of *N*-1-alkyl-6-azauracils (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), K_2CO_3 (1.0 mmol, 0.5 equiv.) in DMF (20 mL). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 h. Then, the mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂CO₃ solution and extracted with DCM three times. The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified through silica gel column chromatography using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give to afford the corresponding *N*-1, *N*-3-dialkyl-6-azauracils.

1.4 General procedure for the synthesis of quinoxalinone substrates²



Scheme S2. General experimental procedures for quinoxalinone substrates

Ethyl glyoxalate (1.1 equiv.) was added dropwise to a stirring solution of o-arylenediamine (1 equiv.) in ethanol. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 1 h. The precipitated solid was filtered and washed with ethanol, then dried to give quinoxalinone.

To a suspension of quinoxalinone (1 equiv.) in DMF was added potassium carbonate (1.2 equiv.) and the corresponding halogenoalcane (1.6 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Ethyl acetate and water were added. The aqueous layer was extracted twice with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with a saturated solution of NaCl, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue is purified by flash chromatography over silica gel to afford the desired product *N*-alkyl quinoxalinone.

1.5 General procedure for the synthesis of alkyl diacyl peroxides³



Scheme S3. General experimental procedures for alkyl diacyl peroxides substrates

A solution of DMAP (0.1 equiv.), 30% hydrogen peroxide (1.5 equiv.), and alkyl acid (6 mmol) in DCM was cooled to -10 °C for about 15 min, then DCC dissolved in DCM was added. After stirring for 2 h at -10 °C, the solution was filtered through a short pad of silica gel. The combined solution was concentrated on a rotary evaporator under vacuum at 10 - 15 °C, and purified using DCM as the eluent to afford the diacyl peroxide.

2. Experimental procedures

2.1 General experimental procedures for the desired product



Scheme S4. General experimental procedures for alkylated azauracils

The mixture of azauracil 1 (0.2 mmol), alkyl diacyl peroxides 2 (0.2 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol %) and DMC (2.0 mL) were sequentially added in a 25 mL reaction vessel. Then the reaction vessel was irradiated with 10 W blue LED (460 nm) at room temperature under N_2 atmosphere for 3 h. After the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford the desired product **3**.



Scheme S5. General experimental procedures for alkylated quinoxalinones

The mixture of quinoxalinone 4 (0.2 mmol), alkyl diacyl peroxides 2 (0.2 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol %) and DMC (2.0 mL) was sequentially added in a 25 mL reaction vessel. Then the reaction vessel was irradiated with 10 W blue LED (460 nm) at room temperature under N_2 atmosphere for 3 h. After the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford the desired product **5**.

2.2 Sensitivity assessment of reaction

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Parameter	V	ariation	Description	Yield ^b
Concentration (<i>c</i>)	High c	c + 10% c	0.9 ml DMC	82%
	Low <i>c</i>	<i>c</i> - 10% <i>c</i>	1.1 mL DMC	80%
H ₂ O level	High H ₂ O	$+ H_2O; V_{H2O} =$	$10~\mu L~H_2O$ in 1.0 mL	Q10 /
		$1\%V_{rxn}$	DMC	8170
O ₂ level	High O ₂	Air	Air instead of N ₂	40%
Temperature (T)	High T	$T + 10 \ ^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$	35 °C	83%
	Low T	T-10 °C	15 °C	80%
Light intensity (W)	Low W	<i>W</i> /16	0.6 W	0%
Scale	Big scale	n·30	3 mmol of 1a	85%

^{*a*}Standard conditions: 2,4-dibenzyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2*H*,4*H*)-dione (0.1 mmol), LPO (0.1 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol%) and DMC (1.0 mL), 460 nm blue LED (10 W), under N₂ for 3 h, room temperature. ^{*b*}The average yield of three parallel reactions.

TABLE 52. Scholling assessment of the reaction of 4a with a	Ta	ble	S2 .	Sensitivity	assessment	of the	reaction	of 4a	with 2	la
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Parameter	V	ariation	Description	Yield ^b	
Concentration (c)	High c	c + 10% c	0.9 mL DMC	79%	
	Low c	<i>c</i> - 10% <i>c</i>	1.1 mL DMC	77%	
H ₂ O level	High H ₂ O	$+ H_2O; V_{H2O} =$	$10~\mu L~H_2O$ in 1.0 mL	740/	
		$1\%V_{rxn}$	DMC	/4%0	
O ₂ level	High O ₂	Air	Air instead of N ₂	0%	
To menor another (T)	High T	$T + 10 \ ^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$	35 °C	74%	
Temperature (1)	Low T	$T - 10 \ ^{\circ}{ m C}$	15 °C	73%	
Light intensity (W)	Low W	<i>W</i> /16	0.6 W	0%	
Scale	Big scale	n·30	3 mmol of 4a	72%	

^{*a*}Standard conditions: quinoxalinone (0.1 mmol), LPO (0.1 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol %) and DMC (1.0 mL), 460 nm blue LED (10 W), under N_2 for 3 h, room temperature. ^{*b*}The average yield of three parallel reactions.

 Table S1. Sensitivity assessment of the reaction of 1a with 2a



Figure S3. Sensitivity assessment of the reaction of 2a with 4a.

2.3 Gram-scale synthesis



Scheme S6. Gram-scale synthesis of 3a

The mixture of 2,4-dibenzyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5 (2H,4H) -dione **1a** (3 mmol), LPO **2a** (3 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol%) and DMC (30 mL) were sequentially added in a 100 mL round bottom flask. Then the reaction vessel was irradiated with 10 W blue LED (465 nm) at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere for 10 h. After the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford the desired product **3a** (1.01 g, 75%).

2.4 Irradiation with natural sunlight



Scheme S7. Synthesis of 3a under natural sunlight

The mixture of 2,4-dibenzyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2*H*,4*H*)-dione **1a** (0.2 mmol), LPO **2a** (0.2 mmol), 4CzIPN (5 mol%) and DMC (2.0 mL) were sequentially added in a 25 mL reaction vessel. Then the reaction system was carried out under sunlight for 8 h (from 9:00 to 17:00. 2022/09/28 in Zhengzhou, Henan province, China. Temperature: 20 °C – 25 °C). After the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to afford the desired product **3a** (72%).



2.5 Procedure for emission quenching experiments

Figure S4. Luminescence quenching study

Emission intensities were recorded using an F-4600 FL Spectrophotometer. First, the emission intensity of 4CzIPN solutions was observed at 550 nm. The solutions were irradiated at 378 nm (Maximum absorption wavelength of 4CzIPN) and fluorescence was measured from 400 nm to 700 nm. In a typical experiment, the emission spectrum of a 5×10^{-5} M solution of 4CzIPN with different concentration of **1a**, **4a** in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN in 10 mm path length quartz cuvette was collected: A) the emission spectra of 5×10^{-5} M solutions of 4CzIPN with reactants (**1a**, **2a**) in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN; B) the emission spectra of a 5×10^{-5} M solution of 4CzIPN with various concentrations of **1a** in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN. C) the linear relationship between I₀/I and the increasing the concentration of **1a**, respectively.). D) the emission spectra of 5×10^{-5} M solutions of 4CzIPN with various concentrations of 4CzIPN with reactants (**2a**, **4a**) in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN; E) the emission spectra of 4CzIPN with various concentrations of **4**CzIPN with various concentrations of **4**CzIPN with reactants (**2a**, **4a**) in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN; E) the emission spectra of a 5×10^{-5} M solution of 4CzIPN with various concentrations of **4a** in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN; F) the linear relationship between I₀/I and I are the fluorescence intensities before and after the fluorescence intensities before and after the increasing the concentration of **4a** in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN; F) the linear relationship between I₀/I and the increasing the concentration of **4a** in degassed anhydrous CH₃CN. F) the linear relationship between I₀/I and the increasing the concentration of **4a** (I₀ and I are the fluorescence intensities before and after the increasing the concentration of **4a**, respectively).

2.6 Procedure for cyclic voltammogram experiments



Figure S5. Cyclic voltammogram study

Cyclic voltammetry was performed on the CHI-660E electrochemical workstation (Shanghai Chenhua Instrument Co., Ltd., China). Cyclic voltammograms of 0.1 M tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (TBAH) and related compounds in CH₃CN using Pt working electrode, Pt wire, and silver chloride electrode (Ag/AgCl) as counter electrode and reference electrode at 100 mV/s scan rate.The relationship between E(Ag/AgCl) and E(SCE) is converted according to the following formula : E(Ag/AgCl) = E(SCE) + 0.042 V).⁴

2.7 Procedure for the fluorescence emission experiments



Figure S6. the fluorescence emission experiments

According to the protocol of Section 2.6, the fluorescence emission experiments of the solution of 4CzIPN (5×10⁻⁵ M) in anhydrous CH₃CN (Figure S6, grey line), the solution of 1a (5×10⁻² M) and 4CzIPN (5×10⁻⁵ M) in anhydrous CH₃CN (Figure S6, red line), and the solution of 1a (5×10⁻² M) and 4CzIPN (5×10⁻⁵ M) in anhydrous CH₃CN irradiation with 460 nm blue

LED for 10 min before the test (Figure S6, blue line) were conducted. No hypsochromic shift is observed, thus ruling out the consecutive photoinduced electron transfer (ConPET) mechanism.

2.8 Control experiments



Scheme S8. Control experiments



Figure S7. The HRMS analysis of compound 6



Figure S8. The HRMS analysis of compound 7

2.9. HRMS spectra of alkyl acid



2.11 Ineffective transformations



Scheme S9. Ineffective transformations

3. Characterization Data for Products

4-benzyl-2-isopropyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (1h)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 10:1 v/v). White solid (500.7 mg, 83% yield) mp 80.6 – 82.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 4.99-4.92 (m, 1H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.7, 148.4, 135.6, 134.0, 129.5, 128.6, 128.1, 50.9, 43.9, 20.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₅N₃O₂Na, 268.1056; Found: 268.1058.



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 8:1 v/v). White solid (1200.7 mg, 75% yield). mp 59.5 – 61.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.33 (s, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.2, 149.8, 135.2, 26.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₄H₅N₃O₂H, 128.0455; Found: 128.0459.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4-(2,2-dichlorocyclopropyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (1u)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 20:1 v/v). Colorless oil (500.2 mg, 90% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.80 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.49 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.96 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.0, 155.6, 154.8, 148.6, 138.0, 134.5, 132.3, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 118.5, 62.1, 60.9, 50.4, 43.7, 34.8, 25.9, 25.3, 25.2, 21.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₇N₃O₅NaCl₂, 554.1220; Found: 554.1220.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4chlorophenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (1v)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). Colorless oil (350.1 mg, 77%

yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.77 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.48 (dd, J = 5.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (dd, J = 5.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.7, 155.6, 153.9, 148.6, 137.9, 134.5, 132.4, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 127.3, 120.3, 62.2, 50.4, 43.7, 25.2, 21.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₃O₅NaCl, 480.1297; Found: 480.1296.

2-(3-(4-methylbenzyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl)ethyl 2-(2-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propanoate (1w)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 20:1 v/v). Colorless oil (500.3 mg, 90% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 11.8, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 5.06 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 4.58 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 4.32-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.68 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.51 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.7, 159.7 (d, J = 248.5 Hz), 155.7, 148.8, 141.4 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 138.0, 135.4, 134.5, 132.5, 130.8 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 129.4, 129.3, 129.0 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 123.6 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 115.4 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 61.6, 50.6, 44.9, 43.7, 21.2, 18.2. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.41. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₂₆N₃O₄NaF, 510.1800; Found: 510.1805.

2-(4-benzyl-3,5-dioxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-acetoxybenzoate (1x)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 10:1 v/v). Colorless oil (500.3 mg, 90% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (ddd, *J* = 8.1,

7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.6, 163.9, 155.8, 151.0, 148.9, 135.3, 134.7, 134.2, 131.8, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 126.1, 123.9, 122.5, 61.6, 50.7, 44.0, 20.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₃O₆Na, 432.1166; Found: 432.1169.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4-(2,2-dichlorocyclopropyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (1y)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 20:1 v/v). Colorless oil (600.7 mg, 90% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 2H), 4.47 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.62 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.4, 155.7, 148.7, 140.7, 137.3, 135.4, 134.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.2, 127.2, 61.2, 50.6, 45.01, 44.95, 43.9, 30.2, 22.4, 18.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₉N₃O₄Na, 458.2050; Found: 458.2056.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3a)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (69.7 mg, 78% yield), mp 43.1 – 45.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.66 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.37 – 1.29 (m, 16H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 149.0, 145.8, 135.9, 135.8, 129.4, 128.7,

128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 55.2, 44.2, 31.9, 30.3, 29.64, 29.57, 29.37, 29.35, 29.2, 26.2, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₃₇N₃O₂Na, 470.2778; Found: 470.2780.

2,4-bis(4-methylbenzyl)-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3b)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (76.1 mg, 80% yield), mp 60.3 – 62.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.68 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.65 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.39-1.32 (m, 16H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 149.0, 145.7, 137.9, 137.8, 133.0, 132.9, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 55.0, 43.9, 32.0, 30.3, 29.7, 29.6, 29.41, 29.39, 29.2, 26.2, 22.7, 21.2, 14.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₄₁N₃O₂Na, 498.3091; Found: 498.3089.

2,4-dimethyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3c)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (42.5 mg, 72% yield), mp 40.9 – 42.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.79 – 2.43 (m, 2H), 1.61 (td, *J* = 8.9, 8.3, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 1.64 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.5, 149.4, 145.2, 39.3, 31.9, 30.4, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 27.1, 26.5, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₉N₃O₂Na, 318.2152; Found: 318.2148.

2,4-dibutyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3d)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (61.4 mg, 81% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 3.96 – 3.90 (m, 4H), 2.64 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.72 (td, *J* = 7.1, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 1.65 – 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.41 – 1.26 (m, 20H), 0.95 (td, *J* = 7.4, 4.3 Hz, 6H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 148.9, 145.2, 51.2, 40.7, 31.9, 30.3, 30.3, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.4, 22.7, 20.2, 19.7, 14.1, 13.7. HRMS (ESITOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₄₂N₃O₂, 380.3272; Found: 380.3271.

2,4-diallyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3e)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (52.9 mg, 75% yield), mp 39.1 – 41.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 6.02 – 5.92 (m, 1H), 5.92 – 5.82 (m, 1H), 5.37 – 5.29 (m, 2H), 5.27 – 5.21 (m, 2H), 4.57 (dd, J = 2.9, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.56 – 4.53 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.41 – 1.19 (m, 16H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.8, 148.6, 145.8, 131.6, 130.5, 119.1, 118.8, 53.9, 42.9, 31.9, 30.3, 29.6, 29.5, 29.33, 29.23, 29.2, 26.4, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₄N₃O₂, 348.2651; Found: 348.2650.

2,4-di(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3f)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (53.5 mg, 78% yield), mp 34.1 – 36.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.76 (d, *J* = 2.50 Hz, 2H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 1H), 1.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H),

1.43 – 1.18 (m, 16H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1, 147.7, 146.5, 73.3, 71.6, 41.2, 31.9, 30.4, 30.0, 29.6, 29.5, 29.33, 29.29, 29.2, 26.2, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₀N₃O₂, 344.2333; Found: 344.2341.

2,4-bis(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3g)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (85.6 mg, 76% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 3.6 Hz, 4H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.70 – 2.53 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.15 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 190.1, 188.9, 164.2, 164.1, 155.9, 149.2, 146.1, 130.5, 130.4, 127.6, 127.5, 114.1, 114.0, 57.1, 55.53, 55.52,46.2, 31.9, 30.4, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 26.3, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₂H₄₁N₃O₆Na, 586.2888; Found: 586.2888.

4-benzyl-2-isopropyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3h)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (61.4 mg, 77% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 4.98 – 4.92 (m, 1H), 3.00 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.21 (m, 23H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.9, 148.8, 145.1, 136.0, 129.5, 128.5, 127.9, 50.4, 44.1, 31.9, 30.3, 29.63, 29.61, 29.58, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 26.1, 22.7, 20.6, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₇N₃O₂Na, 422.2778; Found: 422.2776.

4-(2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl)-2-methyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)dione (3i)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (53.9 mg, 65% yield), mp 61.5 – 63.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.60-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.25 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 190.5, 162.0, 156.4, 150.1, 146.6, 130.6, 126.7, 115.8, 57.3, 31.9, 30.4, 29.6, 29.5, 29.32, 29.30, 29.2, 27.3, 26.3, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₃N₃O₄Na, 438.2363; Found: 438.2368.

2-methyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3j)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). Yellow solid (38.8 mg, 69% yield), mp 68.1 – 70.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.33 (s, 1H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.67 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.11 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.81 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.4, 150.5, 146.4, 31.9, 30.3, 29.63, 29.61, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.5, 26.2, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₂₈N₃O₂, 282.2176; Found: 282.2181.

4-benzyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3k)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). White solid (50.1 mg, 70% yield), mp 63.2 – 65.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.60 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 2.86 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.48 – 1.08

(m, 16H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 146.8, 135.5, 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 43.6, 31.9, 30.3, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.1, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₃₁N₃O₂Na, 380.2308; Found: 380.2307.

4-(4-methylbenzyl)-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3l)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). White solid (52.7 mg, 71% yield), mp 57.1 – 59.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 2.68 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.63 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.44 – 1.18 (m, 16H), 0.91 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 150.1, 146.8, 137.9, 132.5, 129.5, 129.3, 43.3, 31.9, 30.3, 29.6, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.2, 22.7, 21.2, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₃N₃O₂Na, 394.2465; Found: 394.2465.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-(cyclopentylmethyl)-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3m)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (45.1 mg, 60% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.30 (m, 8H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 2.65 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.33 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.50 (m, 8H), 1.27 – 1.17 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.2, 149.0, 145.5, 135.9, 135.8, 129.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 55.2, 44.2, 37.1, 36.2, 32.4, 25.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₃O₂Na 398.1839; Found: 398.1843.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-heptyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3n)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (50.8 mg, 65% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 6H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.66 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.65 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.37 – 1.28 (m, 8H), 0.93 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.1, 149.0, 145.8, 135.9, 135.8, 129.4, 128.69, 128.68, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 55.2, 44.2, 31.8, 30.3, 29.1, 29.0, 26.2, 22.6, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₉N₃O₂Na 414.2152; Found: 414.2155.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-phenethyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (30)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (47.6 mg, 60% yield), mp 61.2 – 63.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.04 (m, 13H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.0, 149.0, 144.7, 140.7, 135.8, 135.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.64, 128.63, 128.56, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 126.2, 55.3, 44.2, 32.1, 31.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₃N₃O₂Na 420.1683; Found: 420.1683.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3p)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (47.4 mg, 61% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.58 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.31 (m, 8H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 2.96 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.40 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.6, 148.8, 142.3, 135.5, 135.4, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.7 (q, *J* = 276.4

Hz), 55.4, 44.3, 30.0 (q, J = 29.6 Hz), 29.7, 23.4 (q, J = 3.4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -66.32. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₈N₃O₂NaF₃ 412.1243; Found: 412.1245.

6-(((1R,3S,5r,7r)-adamantan-2-yl)methyl)-2,4-dibenzyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)dione (3q)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (50.9 mg, 57% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 2H), 1.97 – 1.91 (m, 3H), 1.72 – 1.66 (m, 3H), 1.61 – 1.56 (m, 3H), 1.52 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.6, 148.9, 143.7, 135.9, 135.8, 129.3, 128.7, 128.63, 128.55, 128.1, 128.0, 55.2, 44.3, 42.7, 42.3, 36.8, 34.5, 28.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₈H₃₁N₃O₂Na 464.2308; Found: 464.2310.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-(3-bromopropyl)-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3r)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (49.6 mg, 60% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 8H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.46 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (p, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.9, 148.9, 144.1, 135.7, 135.6, 129.5, 128.81, 128.78, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 55.2, 44.3, 32.6, 28.9, 28.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₃O₂NaBr 436.0631; Found: 436.0635.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-cyclohexyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3s)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). White solid (47.3 mg, 63% yield), mp 71.1–73.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 2.94 – 2.87(m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.75 (m, 5H), 1.45 – 1.28 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.7, 149.0, 148.9, 135.93, 135.86, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 55.3, 44.2, 38.5, 30.5, 26.1, 26.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₃O₂Na 398.1839; Found: 398.1839.

2-(2,6-dimethyl-4-(4-methyl-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)yl)phenyl)-2-(p-tolyl)acetonitrile (3t)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Yellow oil (49.2 mg, 46% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 (s, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 16H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.4, 148.2, 147.6, 141.7, 135.7, 134.3, 130.9, 129.6, 129.2, 128.2, 124.8, 116.3, 37.0, 31.9, 30.6, 29.62, 29.59, 29.5, 29.32, 29.30, 29.2, 27.6, 26.3, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₉H₃₃Cl₃N₄NaO₂, 597.1561; Found: 597.1520.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4-(2,2-dichlorocyclopropyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (3u)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Yellow oil (68.53 mg, 50% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.77 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 4.46 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 4.23 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.61 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.51 (s, 6H), 1.26 (s, 16H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.1, 156.0, 154.9, 149.2, 146.2, 138.0, 132.9, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.4, 118.9, 62.3, 61.0, 50.2, 44.0, 35.0, 32.1, 30.5, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.50, 29.46, 26.5, 26.0, 25.5, 25.4, 22.8, 21.3, 14.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₇H₄₉N₃O₅NaCl₂, 708.2941; Found: 708.2947.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4-chlorophenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (3v)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Yellow oil (63.5 mg, 52% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 6.75 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.7, 155.8, 153.9, 149.1, 146.1, 137.8, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 127.3, 120.47, 120.46, 62.3, 50.1, 43.9, 31.9, 30.4, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 26.4, 25.2, 22.7, 21.2, 14.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₄H₄₆N₃O₅NaCl, 634.3018; Found: 634.3021.

2-(4-(4-methylbenzyl)-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(2-fluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propanoate (3w)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (65.4 mg, 51% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 (dt, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 4.56 – 4.15 (m, 4H), 3.67 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.61 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 1.51 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 16.7 Hz, 16H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.7, 159.7 (d, *J* = 248.6 Hz), 155.9, 149.2, 146.1, 141.5 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 137.9, 135.4, 132.8, 130.8 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.5, 129.2, 129.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.5, 127.9 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 127.7, 123.5 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 115.3 (d, *J* = 23.6 Hz), 61.8, 50.0, 44.9, 43.9, 31.9, 30.4, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 29.3, 26.4, 22.7, 21.2, 18.3, 14.2. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.36. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₉H₄₈N₃O₄NaF, 664.3521; Found: 664.3527.

2-(4-benzyl-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl acetoxybenzoate (3x)

2-



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (45.1 mg, 40% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.99 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 2.60 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.25 (m, 16H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.78 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.6, 163.9, 156.0, 151.0, 149.2, 146.2, 135.7, 134.1, 131.8, 129.3, 128.5, 128.0, 126.0, 123.9, 122.6, 61.8, 50.3, 44.2, 31.9, 30.3, 29.64, 29.61, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.3,

26.2, 22.7, 20.9, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₂H₄₁N₃O₆Na, 586.2888; Found: 586.2889.

2-(4-benzyl-3,5-dioxo-6-undecyl-4,5-dihydro-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)ethyl 2-(4isobutylphenyl)propanoate(3y)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (58.9 mg, 50% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.43 – 4.08 (m, 4H), 3.58 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.42 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.56 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.41 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 16H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 174.2, 155.7, 148.9, 145.7, 140.4, 137.2, 135.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.3, 127.8, 126.9, 61.2, 49.8, 44.8, 44.7, 43.9, 31.7, 30.1, 30.0, 29.43, 29.40, 29.3, 29.14, 29.05, 26.1, 22.5, 22.2, 18.2, 13.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₆H₅₁N₃O₄Na, 612.3772; Found: 612.3776.

2-((2R,3R,4R,5R)-3,4-bis(benzyloxy)-5-((benzyloxy)methyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-4methyl-6-undecyl-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (3z)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Yellow oil (69.7 mg, 51% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 15H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.65 – 4.54 (m, 4H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.63 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.49 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 16H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ

155.8, 149.0, 145.7, 138.0, 137.7, 137.4, 128.43, 128.37, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 89.2, 81.2, 78.3, 73.3, 72.4, 72.3, 70.0, 31.9, 30.2, 29.72, 29.67, 29.66, 29.43, 29.38, 29.2, 27.2, 25.8, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₁H₅₃N₃O₆Na, 706.3827; Found: 706.3826.

1-methyl-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5a)⁵



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (45.8 mg, 73% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.99 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.23 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.4, 155.0, 133.1, 132.8, 129.6, 129.5, 123.5, 113.5, 34.4, 31.9, 29.7, 29.62, 29.57, 29.5, 29.4, 29.0, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1.

1-ethyl-3-undecylquienoxalin-2(1H)-one (5b)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). Yellow oil (47.2 mg, 72% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (td, J = 7.7, 7.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 8.1, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 1.78 (q, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.46 – 1.25 (m, 19H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5 154.4, 133.1, 132.0, 129.9, 129.4, 123.3, 113.4, 37.2, 34.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.63, 29.58, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1, 12.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₃₃N₂O, 329.2587; Found: 329.2589.

1-butyl-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5c)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). Colorless oil (49.8 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 4.21 (m, 2H), 2.98 – 2.89 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.69 (m, 4H), 1.53 – 1.42 (m, 4H), 1.37 – 1.23 (m, 14H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 – 0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 154.6, 133.1, 132.3, 129.9, 129.4, 123.3, 113.6, 42.1, 34.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.63, 29.58, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 26.9, 22.7, 20.3, 14.1, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₇N₂O, 357.2900; Found: 357.2903.

1-allyl-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5d)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Colorless oil (47.6 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.01 – 5.91 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J = 4.4, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.77(m, 2H), 1.47 (td, J = 8.7, 8.3, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 1.37 – 1.27 (m, 14H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 154.5, 132.9, 132.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 123.5, 118.0, 114.1, 44.5, 34.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.63, 29.58, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₃N₂O, 341.2587; Found: 341.2585.

1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5e)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (46.6 mg, 69% yield), mp 37.5 – 39.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 2.98 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.28 (t, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.24 (m, 16H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.3, 153.9, 133.0,

131.6, 129.8, 129.6, 123.9, 114.0, 73.1, 34.3, 31.9, 31.4, 29.7, 29.64, 29.60, 29.57, 29.5, 29.4, 26.8, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₀N₂ONa, 361.2250; Found: 361.2256.

1-(4-methylbenzyl)-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5f)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (57.4 mg, 71% yield), mp 42.5 – 44.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 5.45 (s, 2H), 3.04 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.24 (m, 16H), 0.90 – 0.86 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.6, 155.0, 137.4, 133.0, 132.5, 132.4, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 126.9, 123.5, 114.4, 45.6, 34.4, 31.9, 29.68, 29.66, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 21.1, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₇H₃₆N₂ONa, 427.2720; Found: 427.2723.

1-(4-bromobenzyl)-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5g)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Yellow oil (65.5 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.87 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.32 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.45 (s, 2H), 3.04 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.28 (m, 16H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 154.9, 134.4, 133.0, 132.2, 132.1, 129.9, 129.6, 128.7, 123.7, 121.6, 114.1, 45.3, 34.4, 31.9, 29.7, 29.64, 29.63, 29.59, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₃₄N₂OBr, 469.1849; Found: 469.1857.

1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5h)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Yellow oil (55.5 mg, 68% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.32 (td, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (s, 2H), 3.08 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.26 (m, 14H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.2 (d, J = 246.4 Hz), 161.5, 154.9, 133.0, 132.3, 131.2 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 129.9, 129.5, 128.7 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 123.7, 115.9 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 114.1, 45.2, 34.4, 31.9, 29.7, 29.64, 29.60, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -114.4. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₃₃N₂ONaF, 431.2469; Found: 431.2473.

ethyl 2-(2-oxo-3-undecylquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)acetate (5i)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (56.3 mg, 73% yield), mp 64.5 – 66.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 4.25 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.98 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 1.79 (p, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.48 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.23 (m, 17H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.2, 161.2, 154.5, 132.8, 132.2, 130.0, 129.6, 123.8, 113.0, 62.0, 43.5, 34.2, 31.9, 29.7, 29.62, 29.58, 29.56, 29.5, 29.3, 26.7, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₃₄N₂O₃Na, 409.2462; Found: 409.2466.

tert-butyl 2-(2-oxo-3-undecylquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)acetate (5j)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (56.3 mg, 68% yield), mp 52.5 – 54.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 2.98 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 4H), 1.53 – 1.40 (m, 4H), 1.43 – 1.19 (m, 16H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.92 – 0.88 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 154.6, 133.0, 132.3, 129.9, 129.4, 123.3, 113.6, 42.1, 34.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.63, 29.58, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 26.9, 22.7, 20.3, 14.1, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₃₈N₂O₃Na, 437.2775; Found: 437.2778.

6-chloro-1-methyl-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5k)



Purfication by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Yellow solid (49.4 mg, 71% yield), mp 32.1 – 34.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.98 – 2.88 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 16H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 154.6, 135.3, 134.0, 131.2, 130.7, 123.9, 113.6, 34.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.62, 29.60, 29.56, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 26.7, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₀N₂OCl, 349.2041; Found: 349.2038.

1-methyl-2-oxo-3-undecyl-1,2-dihydroquinoxaline-6-carbonitrile (51)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). White solid (44.1 mg, 65% yield), mp 56.5 – 58.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.97 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.42 – 1.26 (m, 16H), 0.91 – 0.87 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.7, 154.5, 136.4, 133.9, 132.3, 132.1, 118.1, 114.7, 107.0, 34.2, 31.9, 29.64, 29.61, 29.54, 29.46, 29.4, 29.3, 29.3, 26.4, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₃₀N₃O, 340.2383; Found: 340.2392.

6,7-dichloro-1-methyl-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5m)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (50.4 mg, 66% yield), mp 46.2–48.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.96 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.93 – 0.87 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.2, 156.3, 133.3, 129.7, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 116.6, 33.5, 31.9, 29.70, 29.67, 29.65, 29.6, 29.49, 29.47, 29.4, 26.6, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₉N₂OCl₂, 383.1651; Found: 383.1659.

3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5n)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). White solid (42.1 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 12.22 (s, 1H), 7.88 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 3.03 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.92 – 0.88 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.9, 156.6, 132.9, 130.9, 129.6, 128.7, 124.1, 115.6, 33.6, 31.9, 29.7, 29.64, 29.58, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 22.7, 14.1.

6-chloro-3-undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (50)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (47.4 mg, 71% yield), mp 74.5 – 76.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 3.00 – 2.96 (m, 2H), 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.2, 156.3, 133.3, 129.7, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 116.6, 33.5, 31.9, 29.70, 29.67, 29.65, 29.6, 29.49, 29.47, 29.4, 26.6, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₈N₂OCl, 335.1885; Found: 335.1890.

1-methyl-3-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5p)⁶



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). White solid (28.1 mg, 55% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.27 – 3.20 (m, 2H), 2.77 – 2.65 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.6, 133.1, 132.5 , 130.1, 129.9, 127.2 (q, *J* = 276.2 Hz). 123.7, 113.7, 30.2 (q, *J* = 29.5 Hz). 29.0, 26.6 (q, *J* = 2.6 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -66.30.

1-methyl-3-phenethylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5q)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). Yellow solid (34.3 mg, 65% yield), mp 68.5 – 70.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 3.17 (dd, J = 9.6, 6.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.1, 154.9, 141.7, 133.1, 132.7, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.0, 123.6, 113.6, 36.0, 32.5, 29.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆N₂ONa, 287.1160; Found: 287.1154.

1-methyl-3-(3-(thiophen-2-yl)propyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5r)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). White solid (36.9 mg, 62% yield), mp 130.5 – 132.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 3.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dt, J = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 2.27 – 2.19 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.9, 145.0, 133.1, 132.7, 129.72, 129.65, 126.7, 124.3, 123.6, 123.0, 113.6, 33.6, 29.7, 29.0, 28.5. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂ONaS, 307.0881; Found: 307.0879.

3-heptyl-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5s)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). Yellow oil (36.1 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.01 – 2.92 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.28 (m, 8H), 0.94 – 0.87 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.4, 154.9, 133.1, 132.8, 129.6, 129.5, 123.5, 113.5, 34.4, 31.8, 29.6, 29.2, 29.0, 26.9, 22.6, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₂N₂ONa, 281.1630; Found: 281.1625.

3-(((1r,3r,5r,7r)-adamantan-2-yl)methyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5t)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). White solid (32.6 mg, 53% yield) mp 101.5 - 103.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.81 (s, 2H), 1.99 – 1.95 (m, 3H), 1.71 – 1.65 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.6, 133.2, 132.6, 129.8, 129.6, 123.4, 113.5, 46.6, 42.7, 36.9, 35.6, 29.3, 28.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂ONa, 331.1786; Found: 331.1785.

3-cyclohexyl-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one $(5u)^7$



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). Colorless oil (29.0 mg, 60% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.40 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.89 (dt, *J* = 12.8, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.46 (m, 4H), 1.33 (dt, *J* = 12.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.3, 154.6, 132.9, 132.9, 129.8, 129.4, 123.4, 113.4, 40.8, 30.5, 29.0, 26.3, 26.2.

3-methoxy-2-(3-(2-oxo-3-undecylquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)propoxy)benzaldehyde (5v)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). Colorless oil (52.9 mg, 50% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.44 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 1.80 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.42 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 190.0, 155.9, 153.0, 151.7, 151.5, 139.8, 138.6, 130.0, 128.8, 128.2, 126.8, 126.3, 124.1, 119.4, 118.1, 71.7, 63.0, 56.0, 33.7, 31.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.54, 29.46, 29.3, 27.5, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₄₀N₂O₄Na, 515.2880; Found: 515.2884.

1-(4-((((1R,2R,5S)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)methyl)benzyl)-3undecylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (5w)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (61.4 mg, 55% yield), mp 41.8 – 43.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 3H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 5.51 (s, 2H), 4.63 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (td, *J* = 10.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.32 – 2.24 (m, 1H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 1.89 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.48 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.34 – 1.24 (m, 15H), 0.92 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 7.3 Hz, 12H), 0.69 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.5, 155.0, 138.7, 134.5, 133.0, 132.4, 129.7, 129.4, 128.4, 126.9, 123.5, 114.4, 70.0, 48.3, 45.7, 40.3, 34.6, 34.4, 31.9, 31.6, 29.70, 29.66,

29.64, 29.59, 29.5, 29.4, 26.9, 25.5, 23.2, 22.7, 22.3, 21.0, 16.0, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₇H₅₅N₂O₂, 559.4258; Found: 559.4264.

3-methoxy-4-(3-(2-oxo-3-undecylquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)propoxy)benzaldehyde (5x)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 40:1 v/v). White solid (44.3 mg, 45% yield), mp 56.2 – 58.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.52 (s, 1H), 7.97 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.44 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 1.80 (t, *J* = 7.61 Hz, 2H), 1.42 – 1.27 (m, 16H), 0.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 190.8, 155.8, 153.9, 151.4, 150.0, 139.7, 138.7, 130.2, 128.8, 128.2, 126.7, 126.6, 126.4, 111.5, 109.4, 66.0, 62.9, 56.0, 33.7, 31.9, 29.65, 29.62, 29.56, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 28.7, 27.6, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₄₀N₂O₄Na, 515.2880; Found: 515.2880.

2-(2-oxo-3-phenethylquinoxalin-1(2H)-yl)acetic acid (5y)⁸



Purify by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂:MeOH, 40:2 v/v). Yellow solid (24.1 mg, 40% yield), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, *J* = 7.8, 7.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (q, *J* = 4.3, 3.3 Hz, 4H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 3.17 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 3.04 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 169.3, 159.5, 154.3, 141.9, 132.8, 132.3, 130.4, 129.5, 128.9, 128.8, 126.4, 124.0, 115.0, 44.1, 35.6, 32.0.

2-undecylquinoxaline (7a)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v), Clorless oil (34.1 mg, 60%, yield), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.11 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 3.07 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.26 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.7, 145.9, 142.2, 141.2, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 36.6, 31.9, 29.61, 29.60, 29.57, 29.51, 29.46, 29.4, 29.3, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₉N₂, 285.2325; Found: 285.2336.

2-methyl-3-undecylquinoxaline (7b)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v), Yellow liquid (26.8 mg, 45% yield), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.03 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 3.04 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.28 (m, 16H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.0, 153.1, 141.2, 140.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 36.0, 31.9, 29.7, 29.64, 29.62, 29.57, 29.5, 29.3, 28.2, 22.8, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₁N₂, 299.2487; Found: 299.2487.

6-methyl-3-undecyl-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-2-one (7c)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). Yellow liquid (34.6 mg, 55% yield), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.93 – 2.87 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.28 (m, 16H), 0.90 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.0, 153.1, 141.2, 140.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 36.0, 31.9, 29.7, 29.64, 29.62, 29.57, 29.5, 29.3, 28.2, 22.8, 22.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₃₀NO₂, 316.2271; Found: 316.2273.

methyl 3-(6-methyl-2-oxo-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazin-3-yl)propanoate (7d)⁹


Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 50:1 v/v). White solid (22.2 mg, 40% yield). mp 380.5 – 382.5 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.23 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.9, 155.6, 153.1, 144.3, 135.3, 131.6, 130.7, 128.8, 115.9, 51.8, 29.5, 28.5, 20.8.

2,4-dibenzyl-6-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1,2,4-triazine-3,5(2H,4H)-dione (9)



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 60:1 v/v). Colorless oil (43.1 mg, 62% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.30 (m, 8H), 5.86 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 4H), 5.09 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.51 – 2.31 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.0, 149.0, 144.9, 137.0, 135.8, 135.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 115.7, 55.2, 44.2, 30.1, 29.6. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₃O₂Na 370.1526; Found: 370.1528.

3-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (10)¹⁰



Purification by flash column chromatography (PE:EA, 30:1 v/v). White solid (26.1 mg, 61% yield), mp 45.5 – 48.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 6.03 – 5.92 (m, 1H), 5.13 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.11 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.57 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.3, 154.9, 137.8, 133.1, 132.7, 129.7, 129.6, 123.6, 115.2, 113.6, 33.5, 30.6, 29.0.

4. NMR Copies of Products





80







$\begin{array}{c} 7.7.5\\ 7.$

















 $-3.62 \\ -3.35 \\ -3.35 \\ -3.35 \\ -3.56 \\ -2.62 \\ -2.58 \\ -1.62 \\ -1.62 \\ -1.62 \\ -1.33 \\ -1.3$



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3q: ¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃







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$\begin{array}{c} 7.3\\ 7.05\\ 7.06\\$



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S73









00 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1((ppm)







00 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 --(ppm)

7,83 7,73 8,17 8,17 1,27



5f: ¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃



5f: ¹³C NMR











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S85





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5p: ¹⁹F NMR 376 MHz, CDCl₃

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S97







N C₁₁H₂₃

7a: ¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃





7b: ¹H NMR 400 MHz, CDCl₃













$\begin{array}{c} 7,28\\ 7,7,55\\ 7,7,56\\ 7$



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