

## Supplementary Materials for

### **Solvent-free and Catalyst-free Direct Alkylation of Alkenes**

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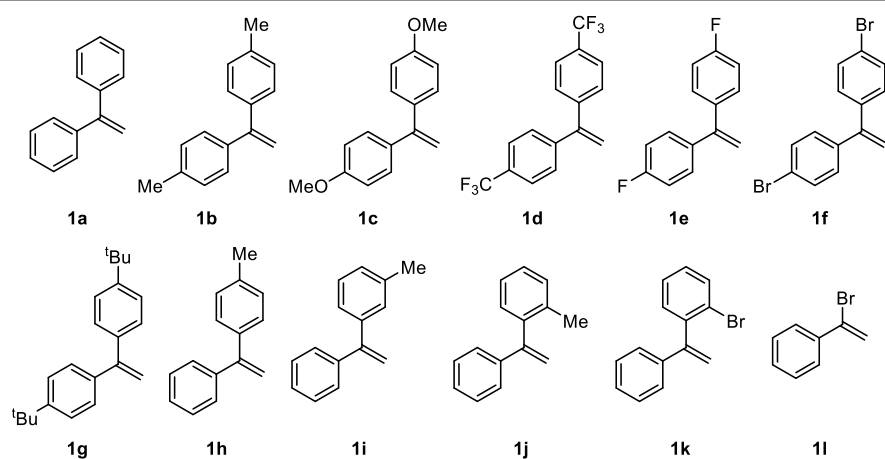


## ***S1. General Information***

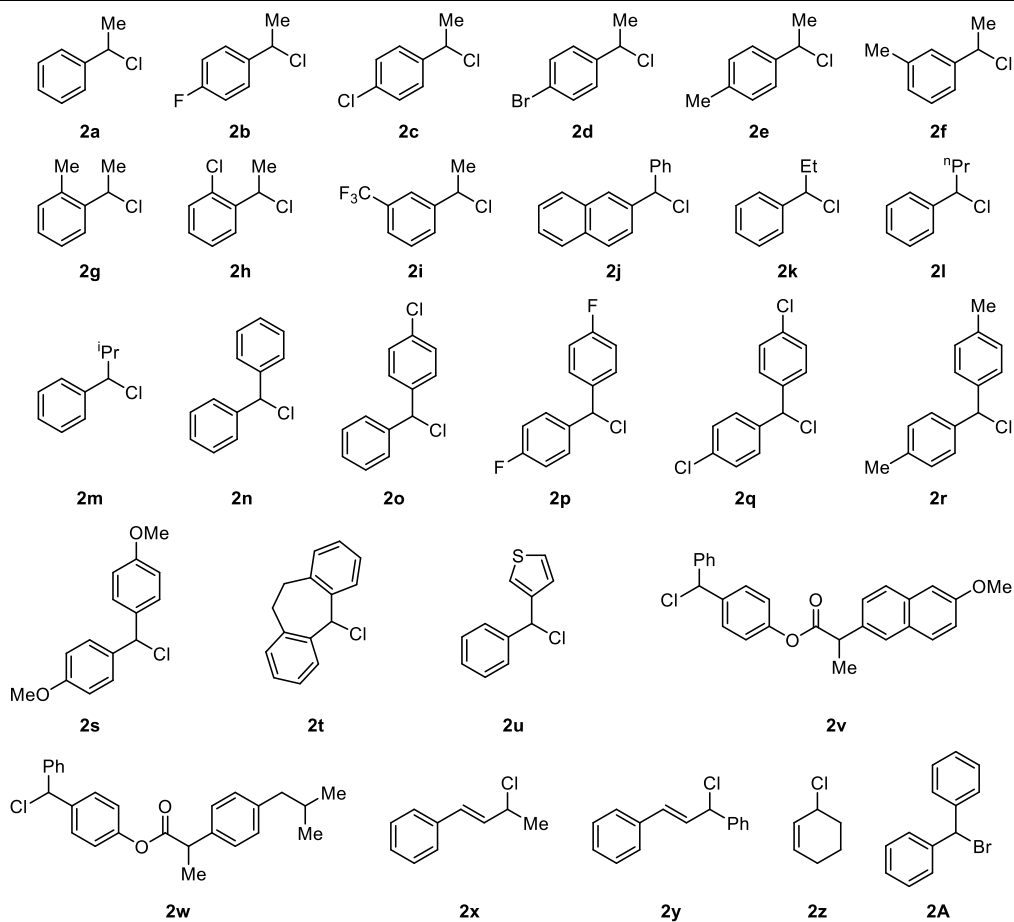
All the solvents were dried using standard procedure and distilled before use. All commercially available chemical resources were used as received unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) supplied by Yantai Jiangyou Silicon Material Company (China). Visualization was accomplished with UV light or basic aqueous phosphomolybdic acid (PMA). Chromatography was achieved using forced flow (flash chromatography) of the indicated solvent system on 300-400 mesh silica gel unless otherwise noted. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (**NMR**) spectra were acquired on Agilent 400 or Bruker 400 instruments operating at 400, 100, and 376 MHz for  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , and  $^{19}\text{F}$ , respectively. Chemical shifts are reported in  $\delta$  ppm referenced to an internal  $\text{SiMe}_4$  standard (TMS:  $\delta$  0.000 ppm) for  $^1\text{H}$  **NMR**, chloroform-*d* ( $\delta$  77.16) for  $^{13}\text{C}$  **NMR** unless otherwise noted. Multiplicities are reported using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quintet = quint, heptet = hept, m = multiplet, br = broad resonance. High-resolution mass spectra (**HRMS**) and Low-resolution mass spectrometry (**LRMS**) were acquired through the National Center for Organic Mass Spectrometry in Shanghai, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry (CAS) and determined on a Waters Micromass GCT Premier spectrometer. The alkene substrates **1a**, **1l** and the halide substrates **2a-2f**, **2h**, **2k**, **2m-2q**, **2t**, **2z**, **2A** were commercially available. The alkene substrates<sup>1-5</sup> **1b-1k** and the chloride substrates<sup>6-7</sup> **2g**, **2i**, **2j**, **2l**, **2u-2y** were prepared according to the literatures.



## S2. Substrates list



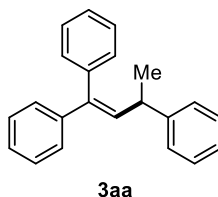
Scheme S1. Alkene substrates list.



Scheme S2. Halide substrates list.



### S3. General procedures for alkylation of alkenes

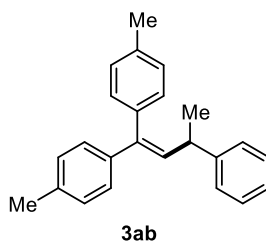


**but-1-ene-1,1,3-triyltribenzene (3aa)**, white solid (90% yield),  $R_f = 0.34$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 80 °C and the stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.47-7.10 (m, 13H), 6.20 (d,  $J = 10.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dq,  $J = 10.3, 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.33, 142.51, 140.27, 140.22, 134.30, 129.96, 128.63, 128.40, 128.22, 127.40, 127.20, 127.13, 127.08, 126.14, 39.43, 22.49 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 284 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 284.1560, found: 284.1564.



**4,4'-(3-phenylbut-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(methylbenzene) (3ab)**, colorless oil (85% yield),  $R_f = 0.32$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

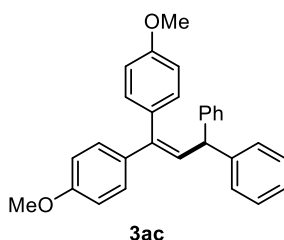
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1b** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 80 °C and the stir was continued



for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.35-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.02 (m, 6H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 146.59, 140.03, 139.99, 137.40, 136.80, 136.70, 133.31, 129.84, 129.03, 128.89, 128.57, 127.33, 127.10, 126.04, 39.39, 22.59, 21.40, 21.18 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 374 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>26</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 374.2020, found: 374.2031.



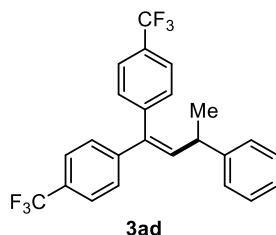
**4,4'-(3,3-diphenylprop-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(methoxybenzene) (3ac)**, colorless oil (94% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.30 (silica, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 *v/v*, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1c** (0.6 mmol) and **2n** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.12-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 159.07, 158.87, 144.98, 140.77, 135.46, 132.32, 131.06, 129.31, 128.80, 128.65, 128.60, 128.50, 127.72, 126.67, 126.29, 113.74, 113.58, 77.48, 77.16, 76.84, 55.43, 55.37, 50.71 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 406 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 406.1927, found: 406.1937.



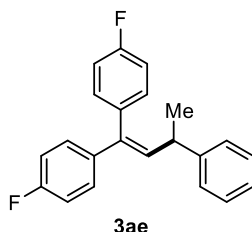


**4,4'-(3-phenylbut-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis((trifluoromethyl)benzene) (3ad)**, white solid (69% yield),  $R_f = 0.33$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1d** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 120 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.67 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.36 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dq,  $J = 10.3, 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 3H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.38, 145.14, 143.18, 138.15, 137.33, 130.28, 129.92 (q,  $J = 32.3$  Hz), 129.48 (q,  $J = 32.2$  Hz), 128.89, 127.60, 126.95, 126.57, 125.67 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 125.37 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 124.28 (q,  $J = 270.7$  Hz), 39.68, 22.48 ppm;  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.54, -62.55 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 420 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 420.1307, found: 420.1313.



**4,4'-(3-phenylbut-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(fluorobenzene) (3ae)**, white solid (74% yield),  $R_f = 0.33$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

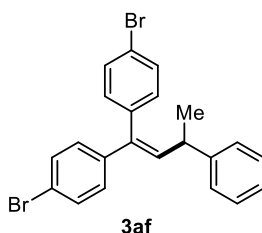
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1e** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature.



Then the temperature was increased to 120 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.36-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.02 (m, 9H), 6.99-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.28 (d, *J* = 245.2 Hz), 162.19 (d, *J* = 245.2 Hz), 146.12, 138.50 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 138.39, 135.87 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 134.52 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 131.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 128.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 128.73, 126.99, 126.29, 115.47 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 115.10 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 39.55, 22.61 ppm; **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -114.99, -115.56 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 320 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 320.1371, found: 320.1365.



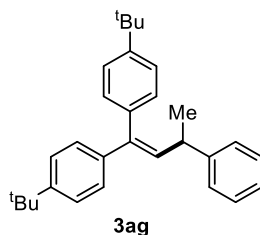
**4,4'-(3-phenylbut-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(bromobenzene) (3af)**, white solid (66% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.31 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1f** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (1.2 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.09-6.96 (m, 4H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 145.75, 140.89, 138.51, 138.22, 135.29, 131.75, 131.58, 131.39, 128.98, 128.77, 126.95, 126.37, 121.61, 121.40, 39.59, 22.53 ppm.



**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 440 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{22}H_{18}Br_2$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 439.9770, found: 439.9773.

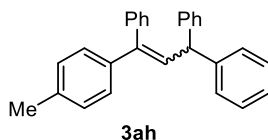


**4,4'-(3-phenylbut-1-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(tert-butylbenzene) (3ag)**, white solid (53% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.27 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1g** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.20 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.16 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dq,  $J$  = 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 9H) ppm;  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  150.00, 149.83, 146.56, 139.92, 139.84, 137.17, 133.49, 129.53, 128.53, 127.14, 127.01, 126.00, 125.15, 125.08, 39.20, 34.70, 34.57, 31.57, 31.46, 22.47 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 396 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{30}H_{36}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 396.2812, found: 396.2818.



**(3-(*p*-tolyl)prop-2-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3ah)**, colorless oil (97% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.23 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection);

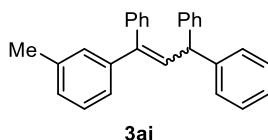
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1h** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued



for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure products.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.41-7.23 (m, 18.6H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 5.6H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 16.6H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2.8H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 2H) 6.51 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1.4H), 4.84 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1.4H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 4.2H), 2.31 (s, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.76, 142.63, 141.69, 141.59, 139.99, 139.58, 137.19, 137.05, 136.81, 130.97, 130.31, 129.91, 129.83, 129.12, 128.97, 128.61, 128.52, 128.50, 128.39, 128.22, 127.66, 127.50, 127.35, 127.31, 126.34, 50.67, 50.63, 21.41, 21.21 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 360 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>24</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 360.1873, found: 360.1874.



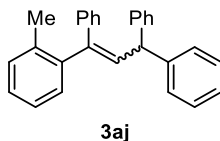
**(3-(*m*-tolyl)prop-2-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3ai)**, colorless oil (83% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.23 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection);

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1i** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure products.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.39-7.13 (m, 32H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.00-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.76, 144.70, 142.47, 142.36, 141.91, 141.84, 139.92, 139.70, 137.93, 137.82, 131.05, 131.00, 130.62, 129.91, 128.62, 128.59, 128.55, 128.51, 128.47, 128.39, 128.24, 128.19, 128.16, 127.63, 127.58, 127.56, 127.39, 127.37, 127.33, 127.00, 126.35, 124.91, 50.66, 50.64, 21.57 ppm.



**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 360 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{28}H_{24}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 360.1873, found: 360.1880.

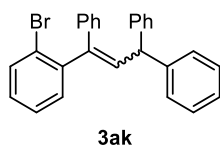


**(3-(*o*-tolyl)prop-2-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3aj)**, colorless oil (60% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.23 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection);

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1j** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure products.

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34-7.17 (m, 14+3.2H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2+0.6H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.69 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d,  $J$  = 10.7 Hz, 0.2H), 5.11 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 0.2H), 4.58 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (s, 0.5H), 1.92 (s, 3H) ppm;  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  144.85, 144.65, 144.40, 143.54, 141.83, 141.18, 140.88, 139.89, 138.83, 137.02, 136.39, 133.35, 131.04, 130.44, 130.42, 130.30, 130.20, 129.33, 128.70, 128.57, 128.56, 128.49, 128.48, 128.45, 128.22, 127.70, 127.45, 127.34, 127.20, 126.58, 126.41, 126.35, 126.33, 125.82, 125.70, 50.75, 50.29, 20.64, 19.84 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 360 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{28}H_{24}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 360.1873, found: 360.1883.



**(3-(2-bromophenyl)prop-2-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3ak)**, white solid (65% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.21 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection).

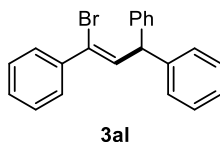
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1k** (0.6 mmol) and **2a** (1.2 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature.



Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure products.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.01 (m, 18H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 0.16H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 0.16H), 4.56 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.06, 142.34, 140.92, 140.17, 140.03, 133.30, 132.21, 132.01, 129.53, 129.25, 128.68, 128.65, 128.62, 128.60, 128.52, 128.48, 128.45, 128.16, 127.57, 127.51, 127.40, 127.33, 126.71, 126.48, 126.40, 124.37, 50.96 ppm.

**DART-MS** *m/z* (%): 425 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; **HRMS** (DART): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>22</sub>Br [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 425.0905, found: 425.0910.



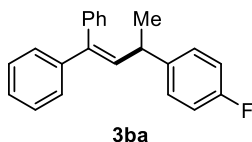
**(Z)-(3-bromoprop-2-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3al)**, white solid (66% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.27 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **11** (0.6 mmol) and **2A** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.73-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 6H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.70, 139.67, 133.27, 128.67, 128.61, 128.32, 128.25, 127.77, 126.63, 126.18, 53.65 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 348 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>17</sub>Br [M]<sup>+</sup>: 348.0508, found: 348.0517.



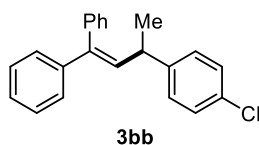


**(3-(4-fluorophenyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3ba)**, white solid (72% yield),  $R_f = 0.34$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2b** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 120 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.08 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.16 (d,  $J = 10.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dq,  $J = 10.3, 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.37 (d,  $J = 244.1$  Hz), 142.35, 142.00 (d,  $J = 3.1$  Hz), 140.50, 140.11, 133.99, 129.86, 128.45, 128.37, 128.26, 127.38, 127.28, 127.24, 115.31 (d,  $J = 21.0$  Hz), 38.71, 22.58 ppm;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -117.46 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 302 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 302.1465, found: 302.1473.



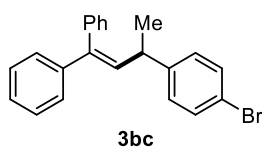
**(3-(4-chlorophenyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bb)**, white solid (82% yield),  $R_f = 0.33$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $\text{KMnO}_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2c** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.45-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 7H), 7.18-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dq, *J* = 10.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.86, 142.28, 140.81, 140.05, 133.57, 131.77, 129.84, 128.70, 128.46, 128.44, 128.27, 127.39, 127.33, 127.29, 38.90, 22.47 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 318 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl [M]<sup>+</sup>: 318.1170, found: 318.1174.

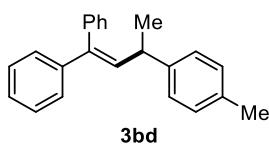


**(3-(4-bromophenyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bc)**, white solid (60% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.31 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2d** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.48-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.18 (m, 6H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 145.40, 142.26, 140.87, 140.04, 133.46, 131.65, 129.83, 128.86, 128.46, 128.27, 127.39, 127.33, 127.30, 119.84, 38.97, 22.42 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 362 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Br [M]<sup>+</sup>: 362.0665, found: 362.0661.



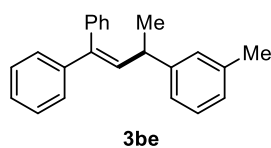
**(3-(p-tolyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bd)**, white solid (98% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.31 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection).



To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2e** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 80 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.14 (m, 7H), 7.10 (s, 4H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dq, *J* = 10.4, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 143.17, 142.42, 140.12, 139.89, 135.47, 134.37, 129.83, 129.17, 128.23, 128.05, 127.26, 127.02, 126.94, 126.79, 38.87, 22.44, 21.00 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 298 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>22</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 298.1716, found: 298.1717.



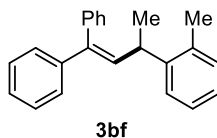
**(3-(*m*-tolyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3be)**, colorless oil (40% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.30 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and KMnO<sub>4</sub> detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2f** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and the stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.11 (m, 8H), 7.04-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dq, *J* = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 146.30, 142.56, 140.24, 140.13, 138.16, 134.40, 129.99, 128.51, 128.37, 128.21, 127.80, 127.41, 127.17, 127.10, 126.90, 124.14, 39.38, 22.61, 21.68 ppm.



**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 298 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{23}H_{22}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 298.1716, found: 298.1713.

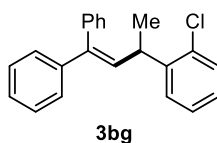


**(3-(*o*-tolyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bf)**, colorless oil (94% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.31 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2g** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 80 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.16 (m, 6H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.24 (d,  $J$  = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dq,  $J$  = 10.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.37 (d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm;  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  145.12, 142.60, 140.47, 140.29, 135.38, 134.28, 130.47, 129.87, 128.31, 128.20, 127.47, 127.21, 127.12, 126.40, 126.08, 125.87, 35.48, 22.83, 19.35 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 298 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{23}H_{22}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 298.1716, found: 298.1713.



**(3-(2-chlorophenyl)but-1-ene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bg)**, colorless oil (40% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.28 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and  $KMnO_4$  detection).

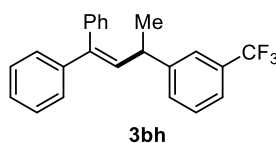
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2h** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for



5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.41-7.18 (m, 11H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dq, *J* = 9.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.27, 142.61, 141.72, 139.91, 133.27, 132.69, 129.85, 129.83, 128.26, 128.22, 128.17, 127.56, 127.26, 127.25, 127.23, 127.15, 36.41, 22.54 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 318 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl [M]<sup>+</sup>: 318.1170, found: 318.1166.

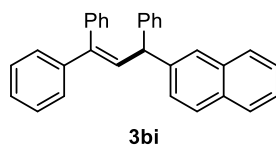


**(3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-1-en-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3bh)**, colorless oil (25% yield), *R*<sub>f</sub> = 0.34 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2i** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 120 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford a pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.47-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.29-7.19 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 6.1, 2.8 Hz, 5H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 147.30, 142.11, 141.33, 139.96, 133.08, 130.86 (d, *J* = 31.8 Hz), 130.61 (q, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 129.79, 129.02, 128.53, 128.30, 127.42, 127.40, 127.38, 124.40 (q, *J* = 271.4 Hz), 123.75 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 123.04 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 39.37, 22.38 ppm; **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -62.52 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 352 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 352.1443, found: 352.1431.



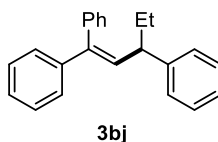


**2-(1,3,3-triphenylallyl)naphthalene (3bi)**, colorless oil (89% yield),  $R_f = 0.24$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2j** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.84-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.15 (m, 13H), 6.63 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.57, 142.36, 142.10, 141.99, 139.81, 133.69, 132.31, 130.90, 129.93, 128.69, 128.59, 128.48, 128.30, 127.94, 127.74, 127.70, 127.50, 127.45, 127.24, 126.62, 126.48, 126.15, 125.69, 50.88 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 396 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{24}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 396.1878, found: 396.1875.



**pent-1-ene-1,1,3-triyltribenzene (3bj)**, white solid (71% yield),  $R_f = 0.32$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

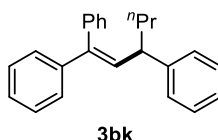
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2k** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.41-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.10 (m, 12H), 6.23 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dt,  $J = 10.5, 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 1.75 (p,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 0.84 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.48, 142.65, 141.40, 140.35, 133.19,



130.08, 128.62, 128.30, 128.21, 127.53, 127.36, 127.11, 126.11, 47.20, 30.45, 12.32 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 298 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{23}H_{24}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 298.1716, found: 298.1726.

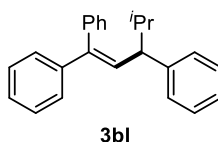


**hex-1-ene-1,1,3-triyltribenzene (3bk)**, colorless oil (87% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.33 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2l** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.42-7.09 (m, 15H), 6.23 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dt,  $J$  = 10.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.76-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.25 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.11 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 3H) ppm;  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  145.69, 142.62, 141.13, 140.30, 133.38, 130.06, 128.63, 128.27, 128.20, 127.48, 127.35, 127.12, 127.09, 126.07, 45.28, 39.89, 20.86, 14.18 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 312 ( $M^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $C_{24}H_{24}$  [ $M$ ] $^+$ : 312.1873, found: 312.1869.



**(4-methylpent-1-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3bl)**, white solid (53% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.32 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

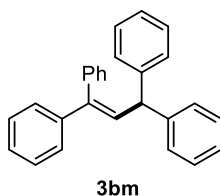
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2m** (1.2 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature.



Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.14 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (dp, *J* = 9.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.95, 142.79, 141.48, 140.43, 132.45, 130.13, 128.54, 128.24, 128.20, 128.04, 127.31, 127.06, 127.04, 126.00, 53.18, 34.56, 21.08, 20.92 ppm.

**DART-MS** *m/z* (%): 313 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; **HRMS** (DART): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 313.1945, found: 313.1948.



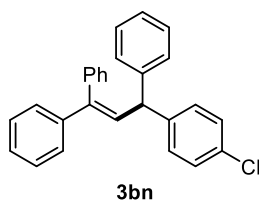
**prop-1-ene-1,1,3,3-tetraaryltetraphenylene (3bm)**, white solid (99% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.26 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2n** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 80 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42-7.07 (m, 20H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.64, 142.35, 141.74, 139.79, 131.13, 129.93, 128.64, 128.50, 128.44, 128.27, 127.62, 127.43, 127.39, 126.39, 50.64 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 346 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>22</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 346.1716, found: 346.1723.



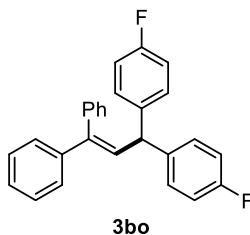


**(3-(4-chlorophenyl)prop-1-ene-1,1,3-triyl)tribenzene (3bn)**, white solid 68% yield),  $R_f = 0.25$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2o** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.18 (m, 10H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  143.98, 143.02, 142.02, 141.95, 139.46, 132.02, 130.31, 129.66, 129.64, 128.59, 128.33, 128.22, 128.14, 127.43, 127.38, 127.36, 126.44, 49.93 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 380 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 380.1326, found: 380.1320.



**4,4'-(3,3-diphenylprop-2-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(fluorobenzene) (3bo)**, colorless oil (96% yield),  $R_f = 0.23$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

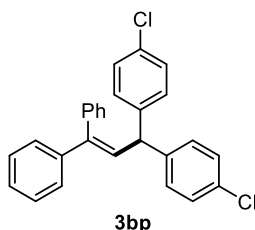
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2p** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for



5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.44-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 4H), 7.02-6.90 (m, 4H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.60 (d, *J* = 244.9 Hz), 142.06 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 140.17 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 139.58, 130.59, 129.85, 129.77, 129.75, 128.54, 128.35, 127.60, 127.58, 115.51 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 49.18 ppm; **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -115.39 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 382 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 382.1528, found: 382.1536.



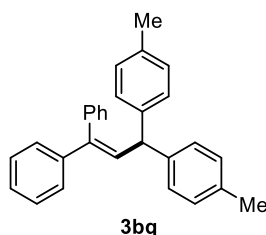
**4,4'-(3,3-diphenylprop-2-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(chlorobenzene) (3bp)**, colorless oil (92% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.23 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2q** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 9H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.68, 142.64, 141.89, 139.46, 132.44, 129.83, 129.73, 129.70, 128.89, 128.57, 128.36, 127.68, 127.59, 49.52 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 414 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>20</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 414.0937, found: 414.0927.



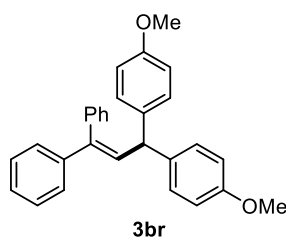


**4,4'-(3,3-diphenylprop-2-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(methylbenzene) (3bq)**, white solid (98% yield),  $R_f = 0.27$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2r** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.45-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 4H), 7.04 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 4H), 6.51 (d,  $J = 10.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d,  $J = 10.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 6H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  142.49, 141.85, 141.28, 139.90, 135.81, 131.54, 129.96, 129.30, 128.38, 128.31, 128.22, 127.62, 127.34, 127.27, 49.88, 21.17 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 374 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 374.2029, found: 374.2039.



**4,4'-(3,3-diphenylprop-2-ene-1,1-diyl)bis(methoxybenzene) (3br)**, white solid (81% yield),  $R_f = 0.30$  (silica, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1  $v/v$ , UV and PMA detection).

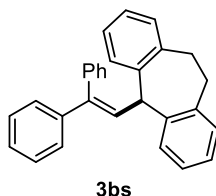
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2s** (0.66 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it



cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 6.89-6.69 (m, 4H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 6H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 158.10, 142.47, 141.07, 139.89, 137.09, 131.71, 129.94, 129.34, 128.39, 128.24, 127.61, 127.36, 127.29, 113.99, 55.39, 48.99 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 406 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 406.1927, found: 406.1938.



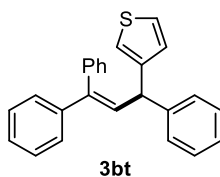
**5-(2,2-diphenylvinyl)-10,11-dihydro-5H-dibenzo[a,d][7]annulene (3bs)**, white solid (82% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.26 (silica, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 *v/v*, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2t** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.13 (dt, *J* = 5.5, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dq, *J* = 13.7, 3.4 Hz, 8H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.19 (m, 2H), 3.19-2.69 (m, 2H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.40, 141.70, 141.28, 139.84, 139.20, 130.57, 130.35, 130.05, 128.83, 128.47, 128.25, 127.40, 127.39, 127.31, 126.68, 126.22, 50.09, 33.24 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 372 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>24</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 372.1873, found: 372.1862.

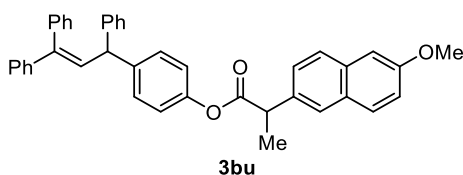




**3-(1,3,3-triphenylallyl)thiophene (3bt)**, colorless oil (68% yield),  $R_f = 0.22$  (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection);

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2u** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.48-7.09 (m, 16H), 6.95 (dt,  $J = 2.7, 1.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd,  $J = 5.0, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d,  $J = 10.5$  Hz, 1H) ppm;  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.18, 144.16, 142.28, 141.56, 139.72, 130.74, 129.91, 128.71, 128.47, 128.43, 128.28, 128.18, 128.01, 127.62, 127.57, 127.47, 127.42, 126.55, 125.74, 121.24, 46.76 ppm.



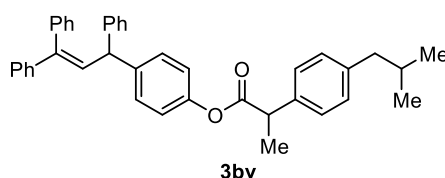
**4-(1,3,3-triphenylallyl)phenyl 2-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)propanoate (3bu)**, colorless oil (67% yield),  $R_f = 0.38$  (silica, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15:1 v/v, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2v** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.73-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.21-6.99 (m, 16H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.40, 157.87, 149.34, 144.34, 142.22, 142.08, 141.91, 139.68, 135.30, 133.94, 130.81, 129.84, 129.46, 129.32, 129.13, 128.67, 128.45, 128.27, 127.60, 127.49, 127.47, 127.43, 126.48, 126.27, 121.43, 119.23, 105.75, 55.46, 50.07, 45.72, 18.65 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 574 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 574.2508, found: 574.2503.



**4-(1,3,3-triphenylallyl)phenyl 2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoate (3bv)**, colorless oil (74% yield), *R*<sub>f</sub> = 0.22 (silica, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30:1 v/v, UV and PMA detection).

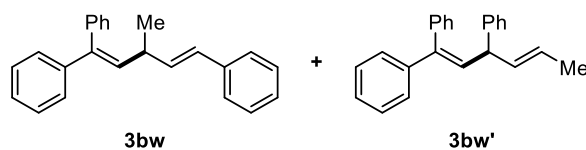
To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2w** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.48-7.03 (m, 21H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (dt, *J* = 13.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.46, 149.37, 144.37, 142.23, 142.03, 141.91, 140.94, 139.69, 137.39, 130.83, 129.85, 129.62, 129.31, 128.68, 128.46, 128.28, 127.61, 127.48, 127.44, 127.34, 126.49, 121.45, 50.08, 45.39, 45.18, 30.33, 22.53, 18.63 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 550 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>:



550.2872, found: 550.2869.

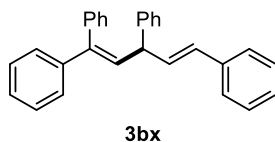


**(*E*)-(3-methylpenta-1,4-diene-1,1,5-triyl)tribenzene (3bw)** and **(*E*)-hexa-1,4-diene-1,1,3-triyltribenzene (3bw')**, colorless oil (87% yield, 3bw/3bw' = 1:0.6),  $R_f$  = 0.53 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2x** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55-7.09 (m, 15+9H), 6.38 (d,  $J$  = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 6.32-6.23 (m, 1+0.6H), 6.05 (d,  $J$  = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (ddd,  $J$  = 15.3, 6.3, 1.5 Hz, 0.6H), 5.62-5.50 (m, 0.6H), 4.19 (dd,  $J$  = 10.1, 6.5 Hz, 0.6H), 3.45 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 1.77 (dt,  $J$  = 6.3, 1.3 Hz, 1.8H), 1.26 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H) ppm;  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.32, 142.59, 142.54, 141.07, 140.99, 140.25, 140.03, 137.86, 134.90, 133.53, 132.92, 130.98, 129.92, 129.88, 128.63, 128.36, 128.25, 128.22, 127.80, 127.51, 127.43, 127.28, 127.21, 127.17, 127.13, 126.31, 126.21, 125.94, 48.13, 37.24, 21.35, 18.24 ppm.

**EI-MS**  $m/z$  (%): 310 ( $\text{M}^+$ ); **HRMS** (EI):  $m/z$  Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}$  [ $\text{M}$ ] $^+$ : 310.1722, found: 310.1726.



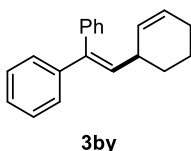
**(*E*)-penta-1,4-diene-1,1,3,5-tetrayltetrabenzene (3bx)**, colorless oil (88% yield),  $R_f$  = 0.46 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).



To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2y** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 3 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.49-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.40-6.28 (m, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.0 Hz, 1H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 143.68, 142.35, 141.98, 139.89, 137.56, 132.55, 130.40, 129.99, 129.90, 128.79, 128.68, 128.47, 128.29, 127.94, 127.57, 127.45, 127.40, 126.61, 126.40, 48.43 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 372 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>24</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 372.1878, found: 372.1870.



**(2-(cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)ethene-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (3by)**, colorless oil (66% yield), *R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.38 (silica, petroleum ether, UV and PMA detection).

To an oven-dried, 10 mL Teflon-lined screw-capped Pyrex test tube, **1a** (0.6 mmol) and **2z** (1.8 mmol) were added without argon protection. A magnetic stir bar was added to the tube carefully and the mixture was stirred slowly for 5 min at room temperature. Then the temperature was increased to 100 °C and stir was continued for 5 h. After it cooled down to room temperature, it was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford pure product.

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.13 (m, 7H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.84-5.62 (m, 1H), 5.56-5.46 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.85 (m, 1H), 2.08-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.34 (m, 2H) ppm; **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.70, 140.90, 140.32, 133.82, 130.17, 129.95, 128.35, 128.20, 127.83, 127.34, 127.06, 127.02, 36.12, 29.70, 24.99, 21.01 ppm.

**EI-MS** *m/z* (%): 260 (M<sup>+</sup>); **HRMS** (EI): *m/z* Exact mass calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 260.1560, found: 260.1552.



#### S4. NMR characterization of substrate interactions

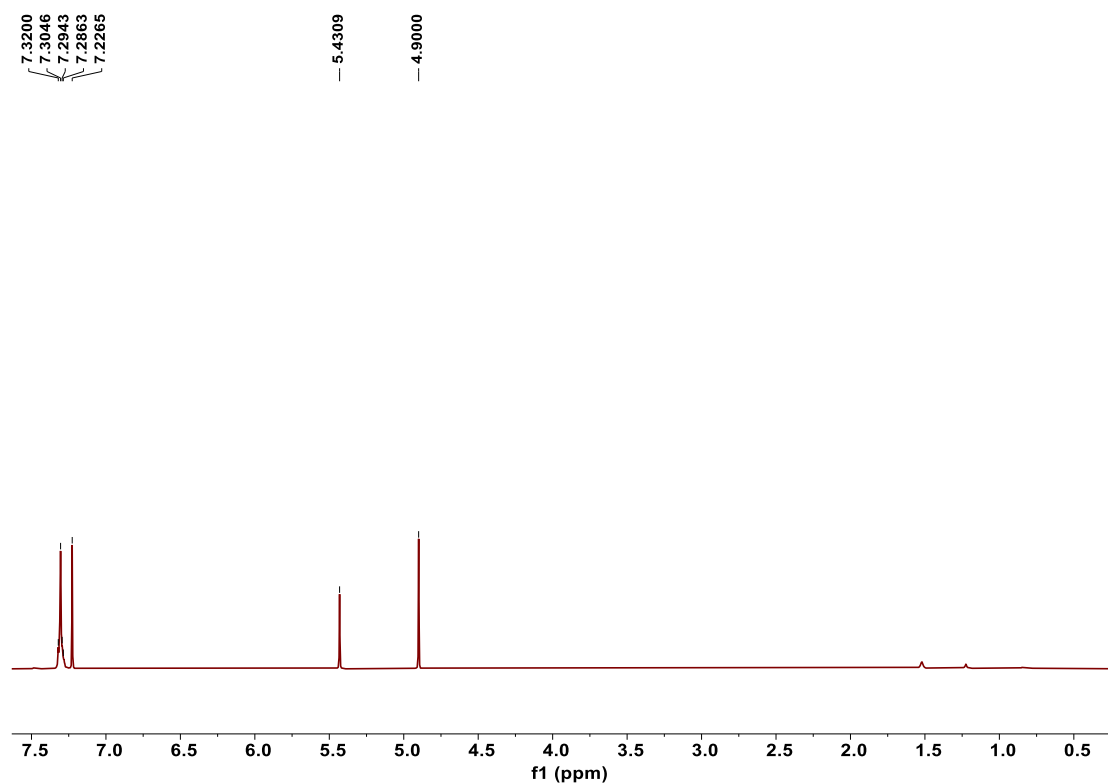


Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **1a** in the single-molecular state.

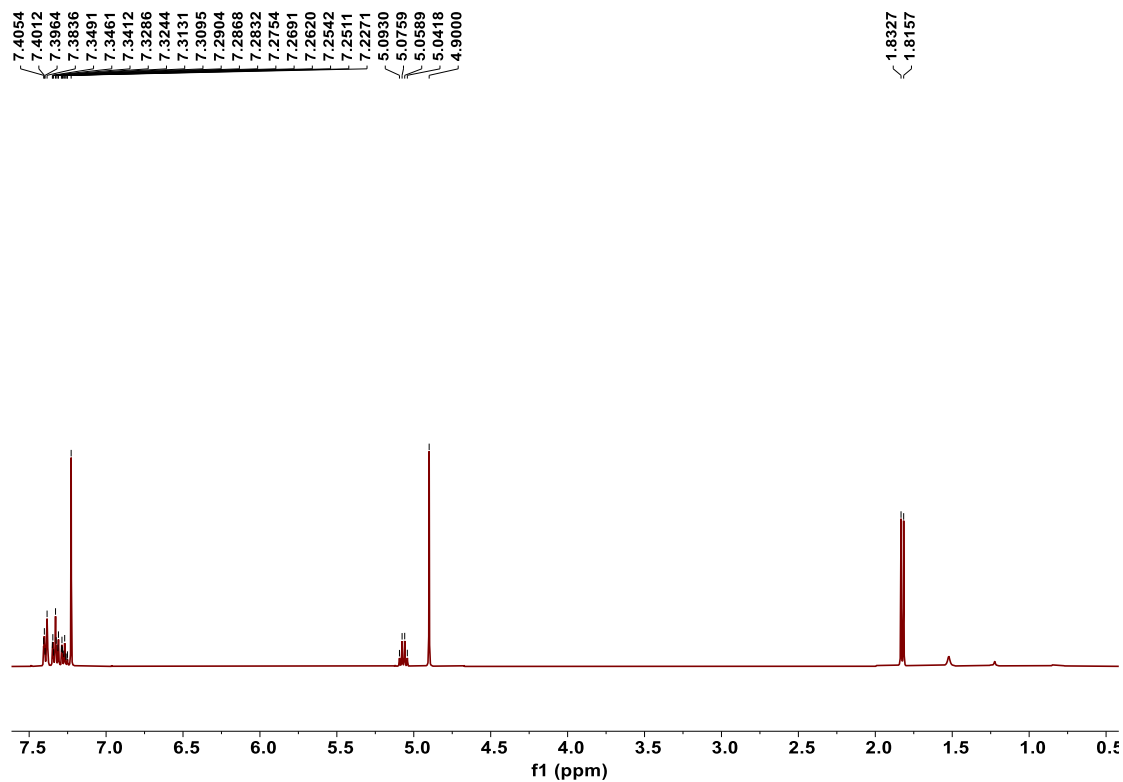


Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **2a** in the single-molecular state.



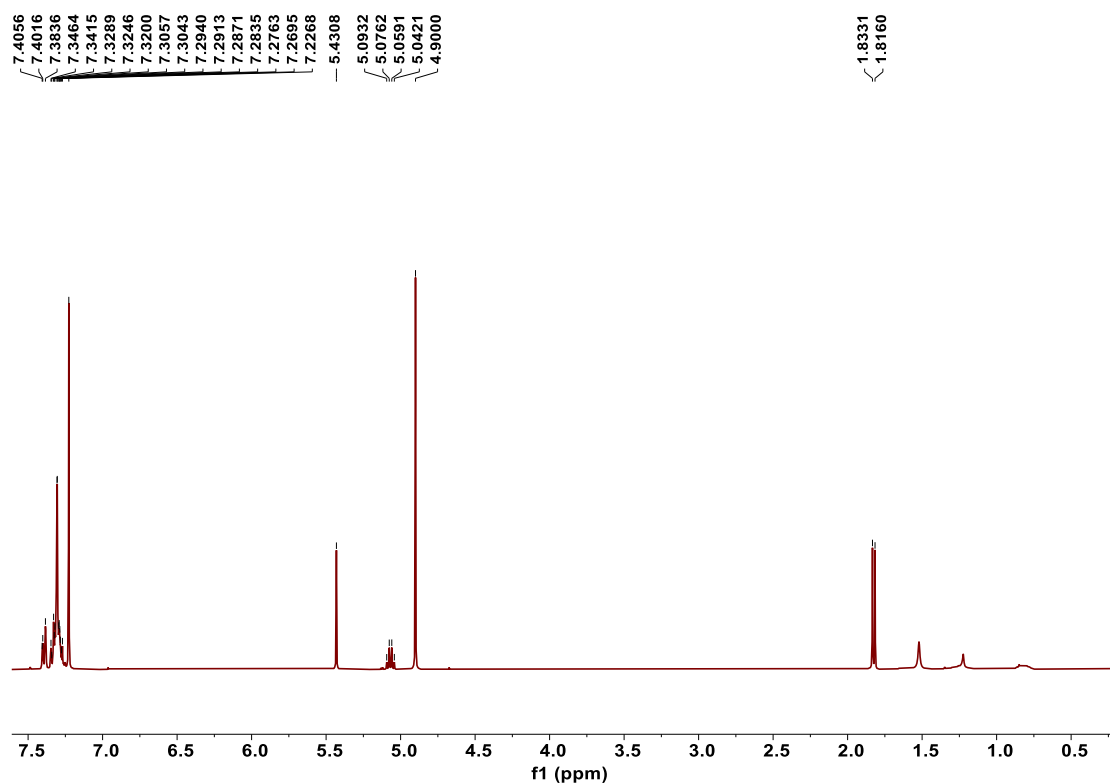


Figure S3.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1a**+**2a** in the single-molecular state. ( $V_{1a}/V_{2a} = 1:1$ )

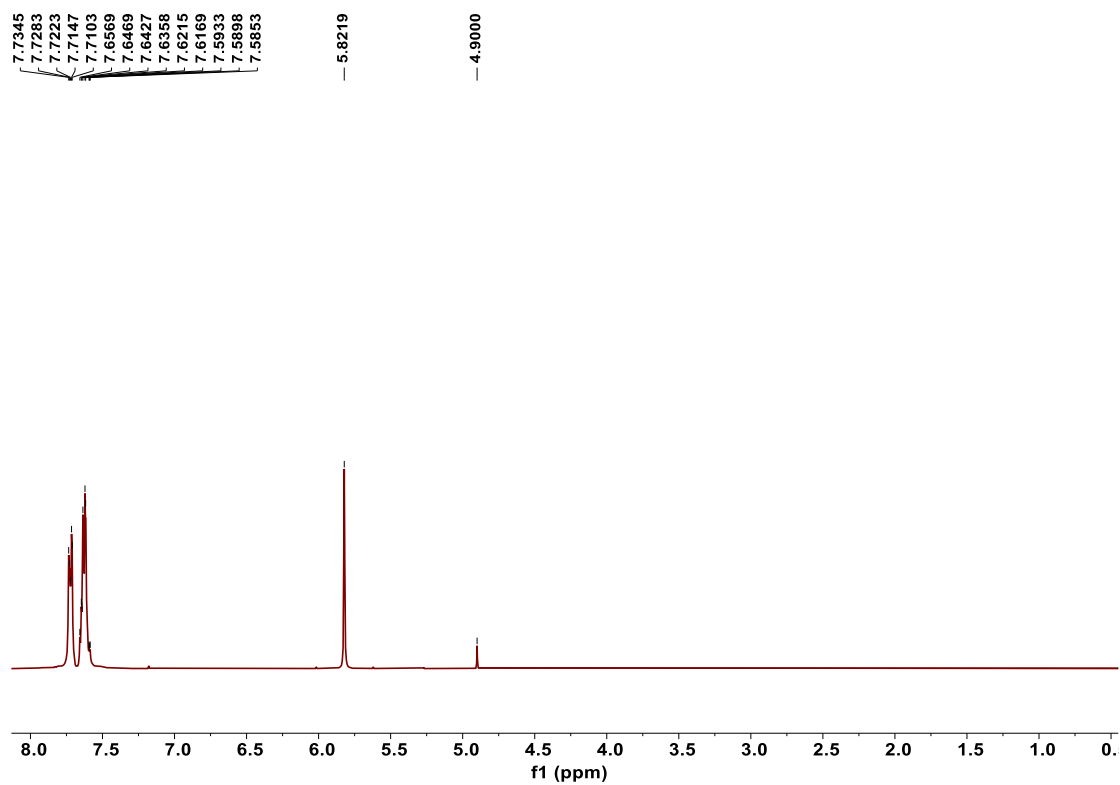


Figure S4.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1a** in the aggregate molecular state.



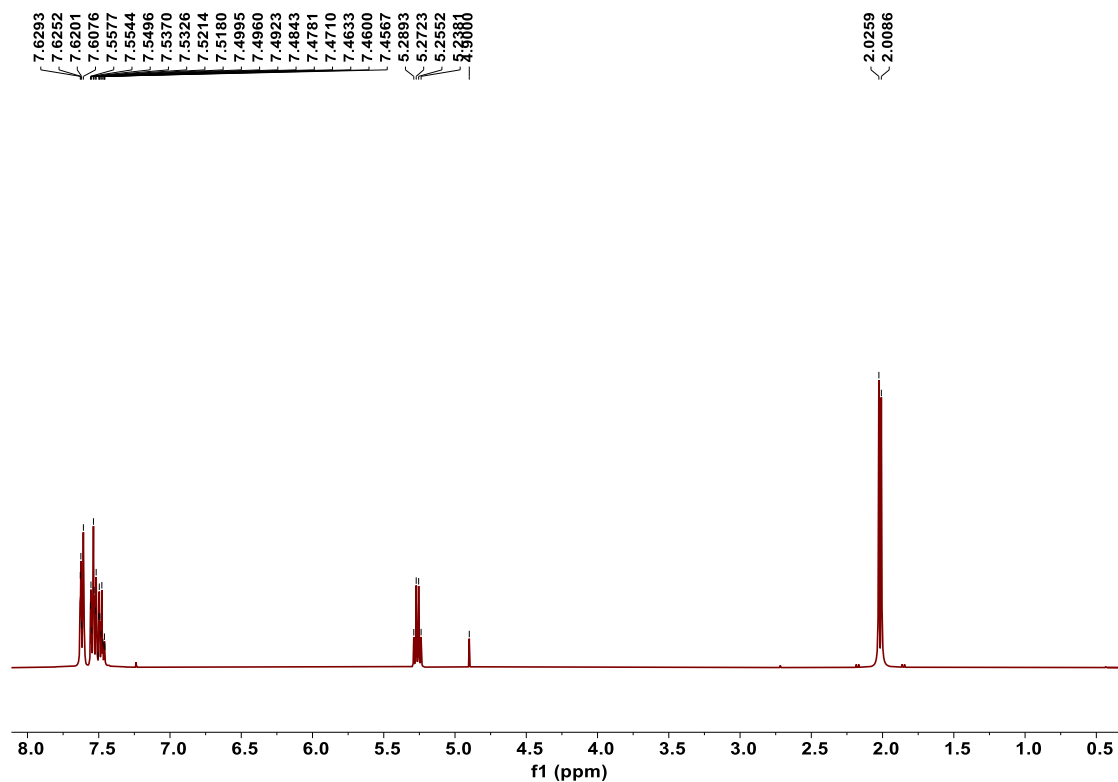


Figure S5.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2a** in the aggregate molecular state.

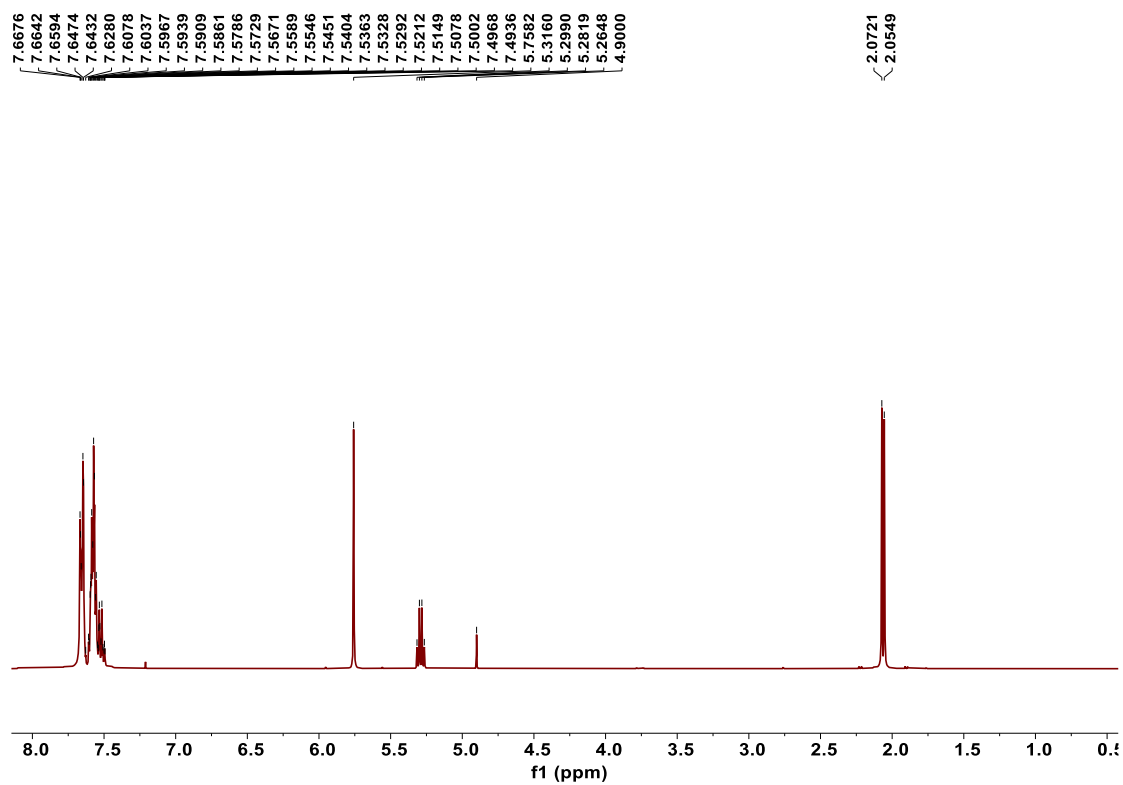


Figure S6.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **1a+2a** in the aggregate molecular state. ( $V_{1a}/V_{2a} = 1:1$ )



### S5. Control experiments

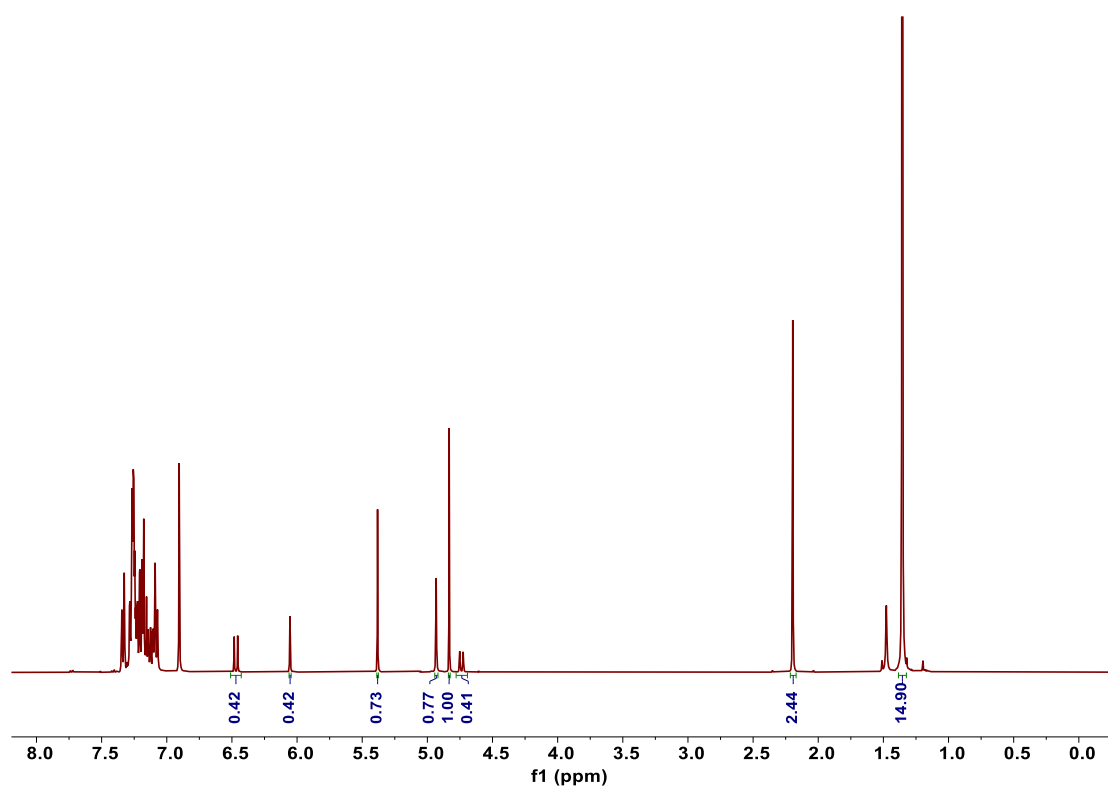


Figure S7.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of radical capture experiment

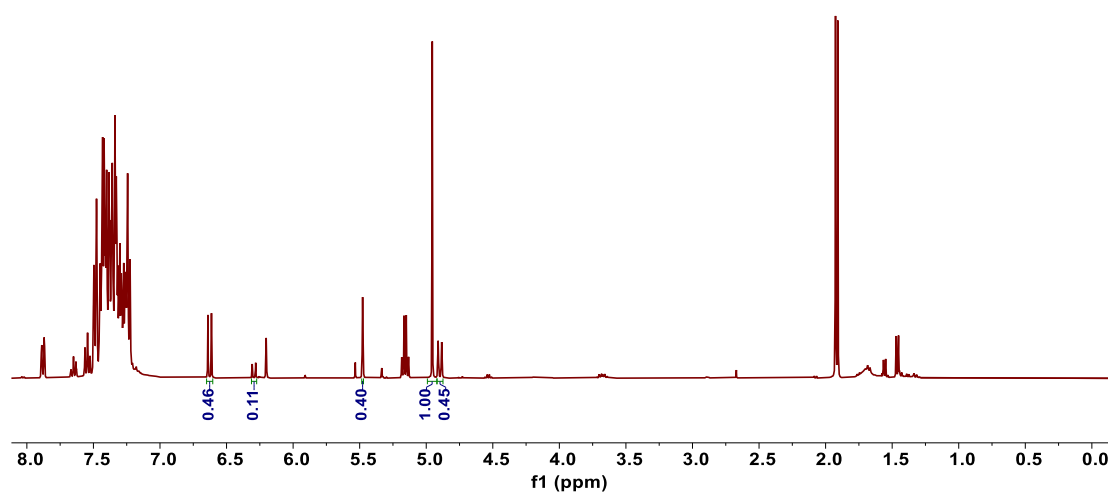
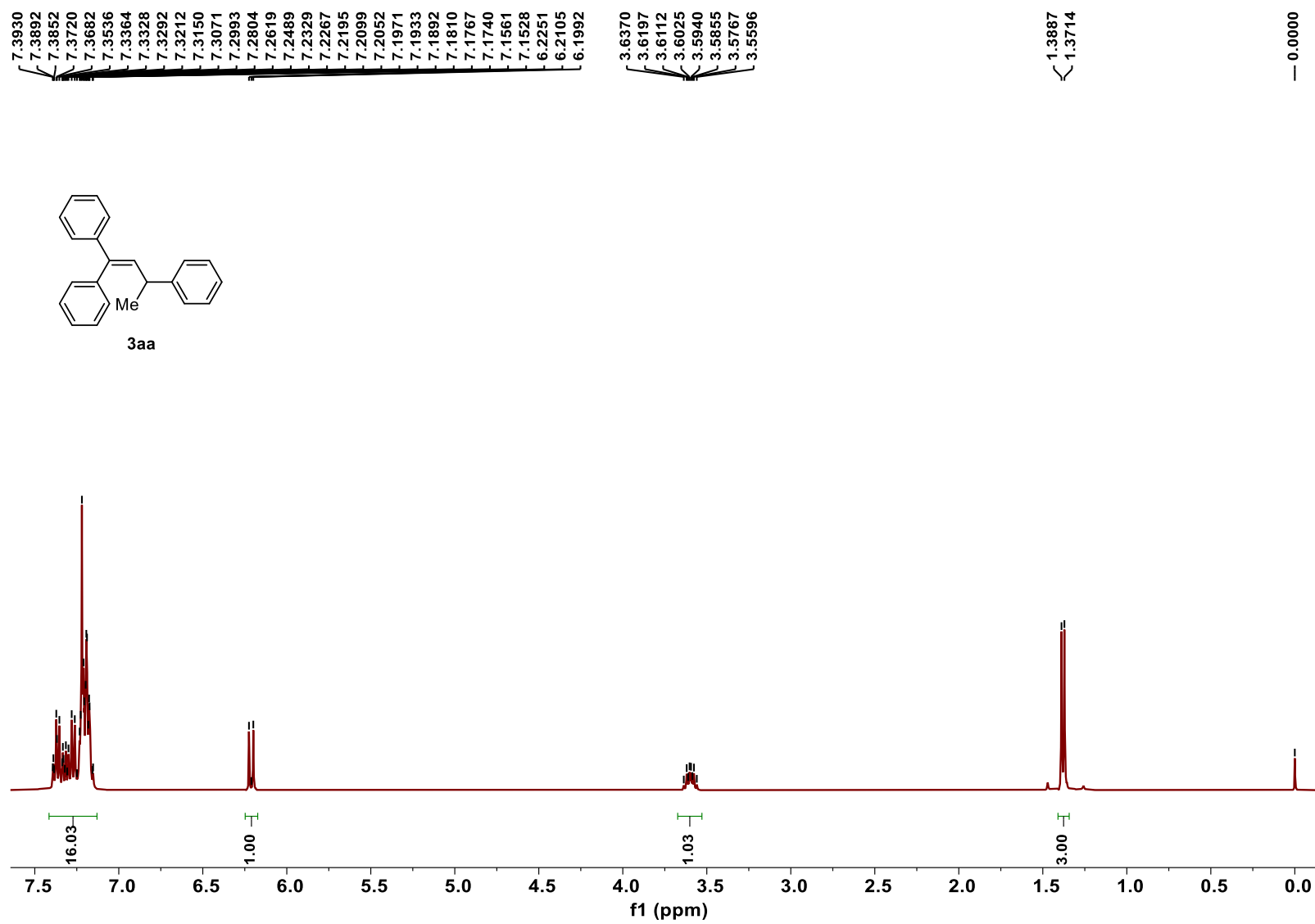


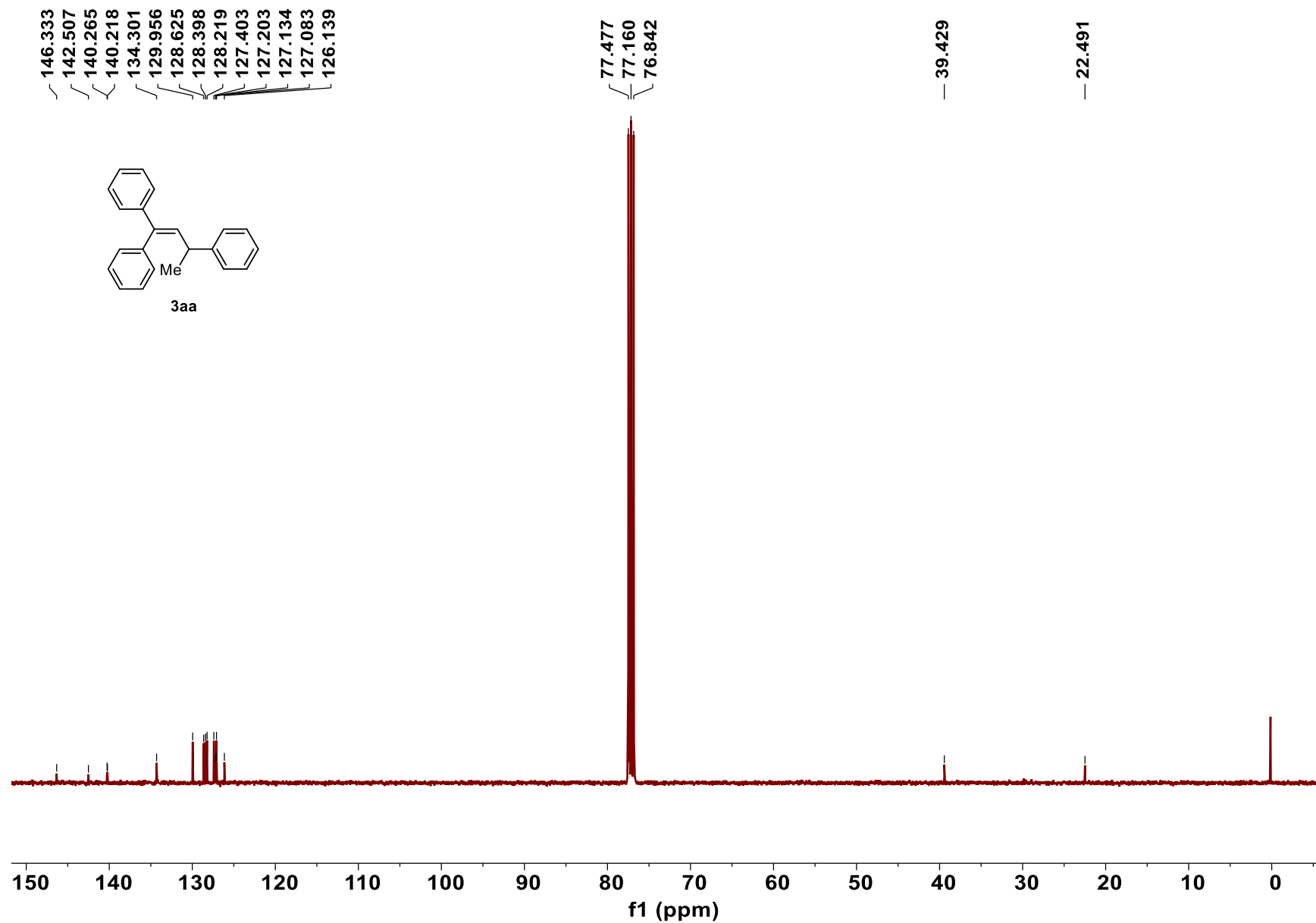
Figure S8.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of cation-exchange experiment



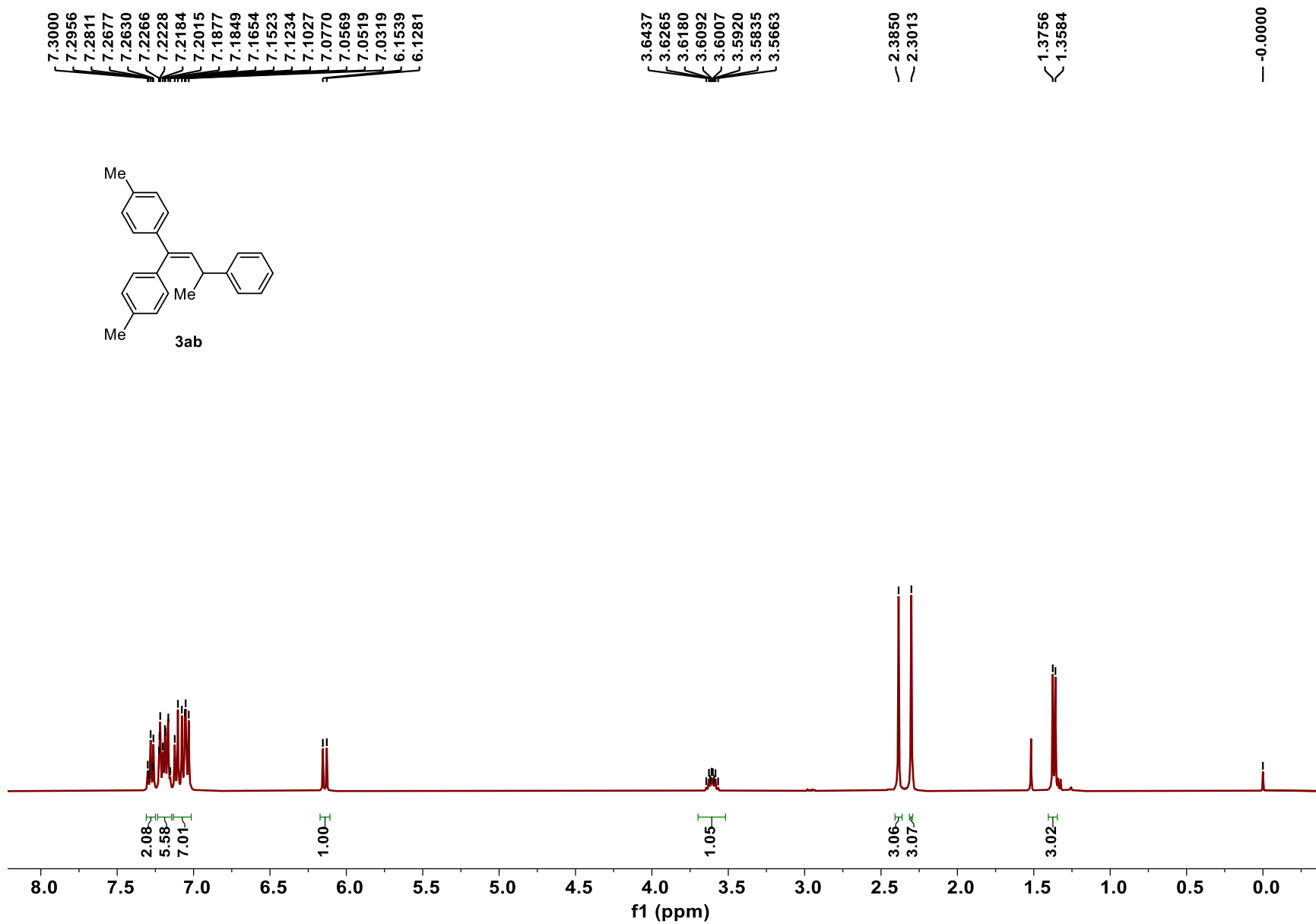
# *S6. NMR Spectra*











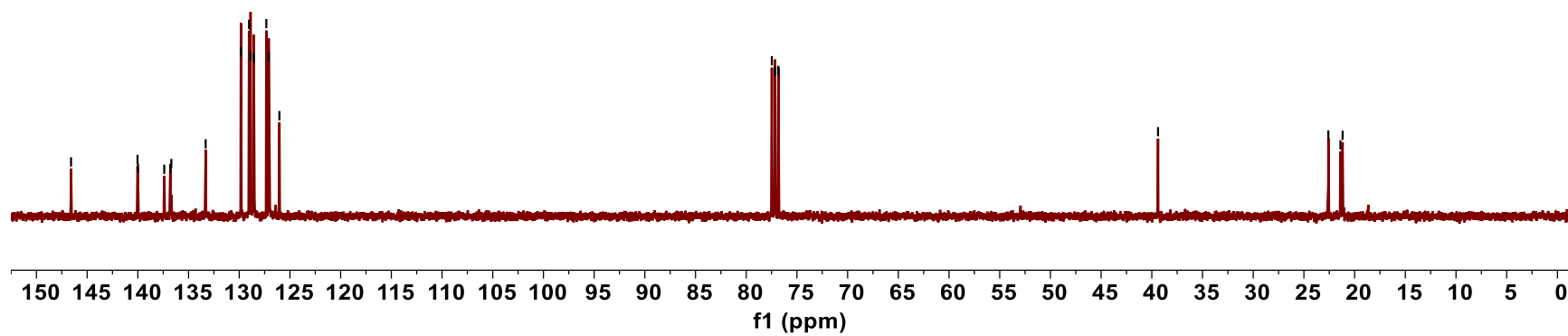
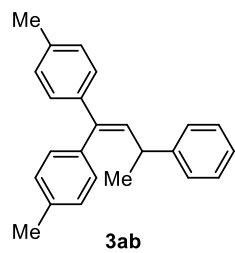


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 129.034  
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 126.039

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 76.842

39.386

22.592  
 21.400  
 21.183



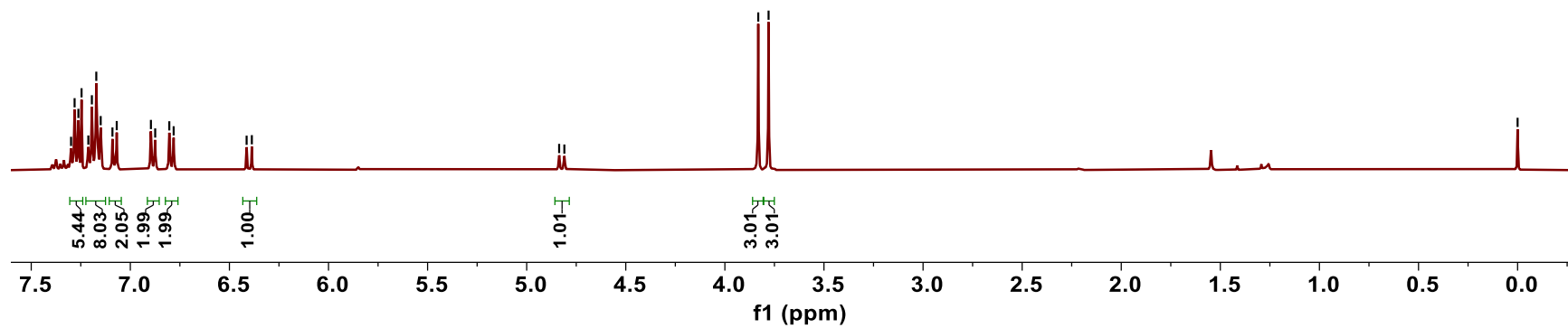
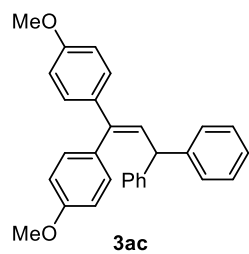


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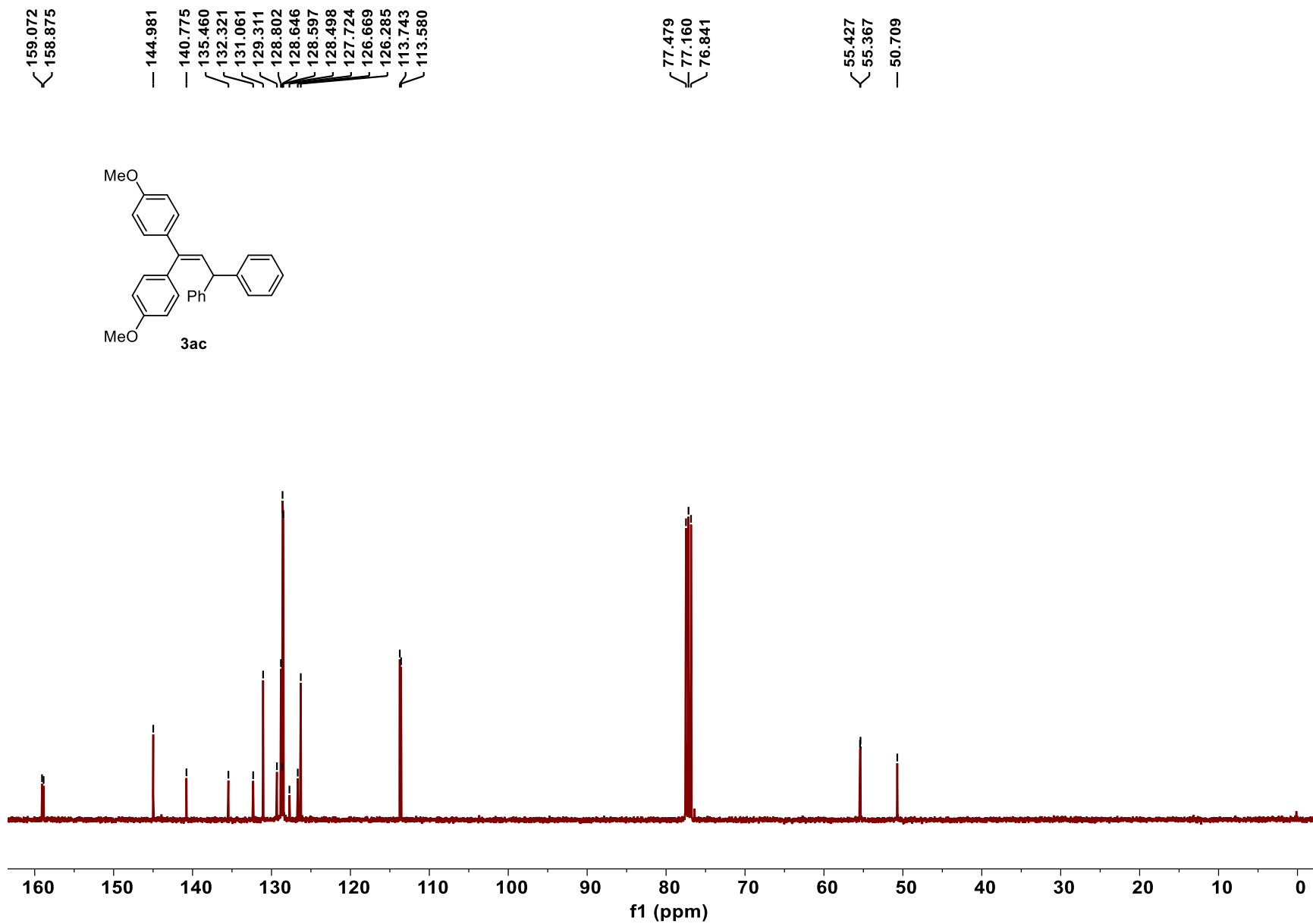
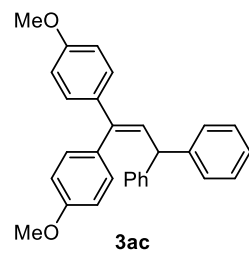
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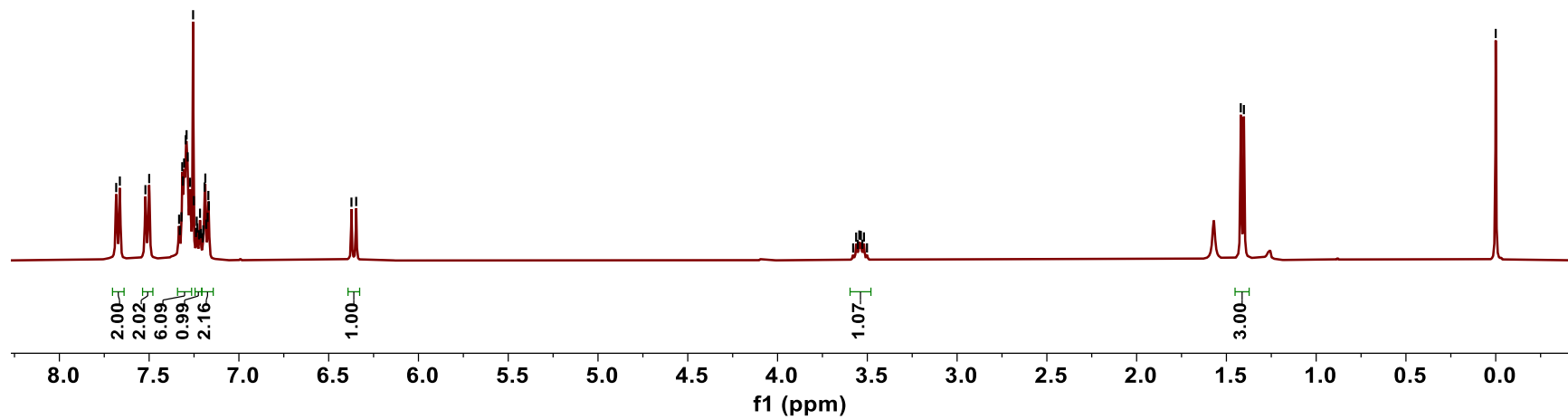
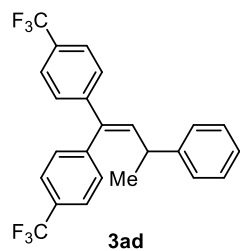


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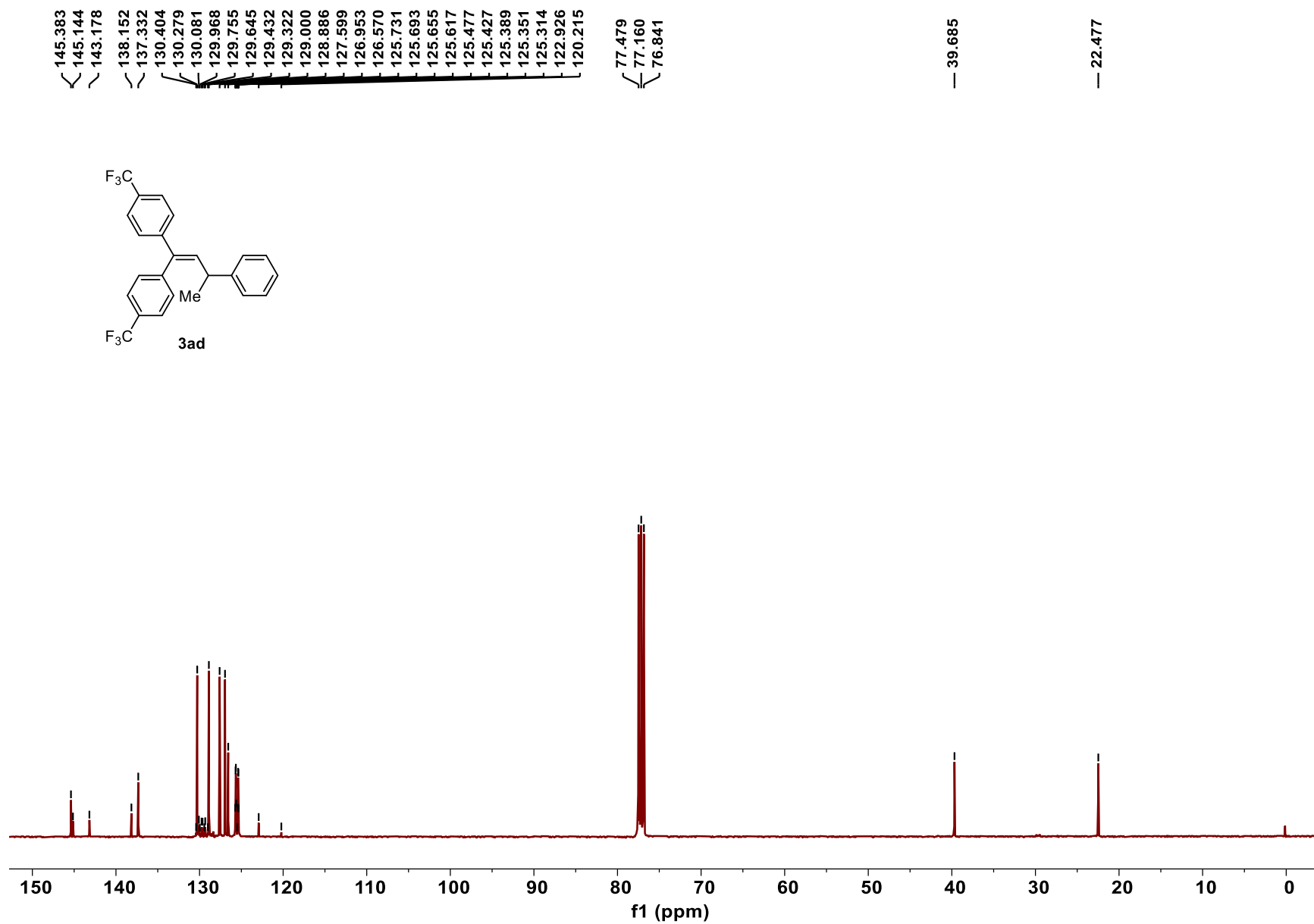
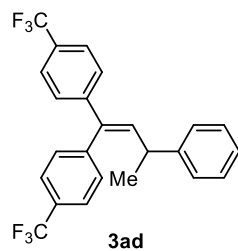
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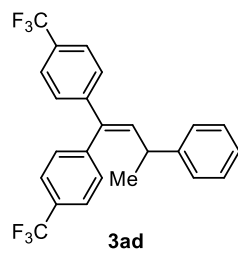
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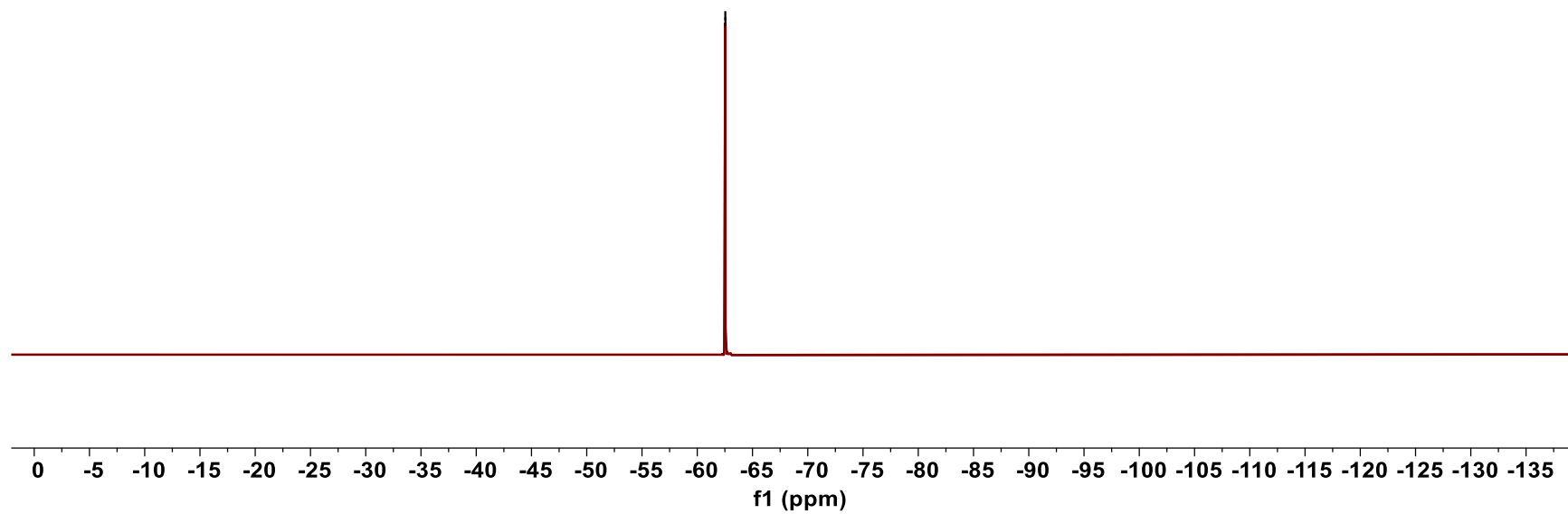








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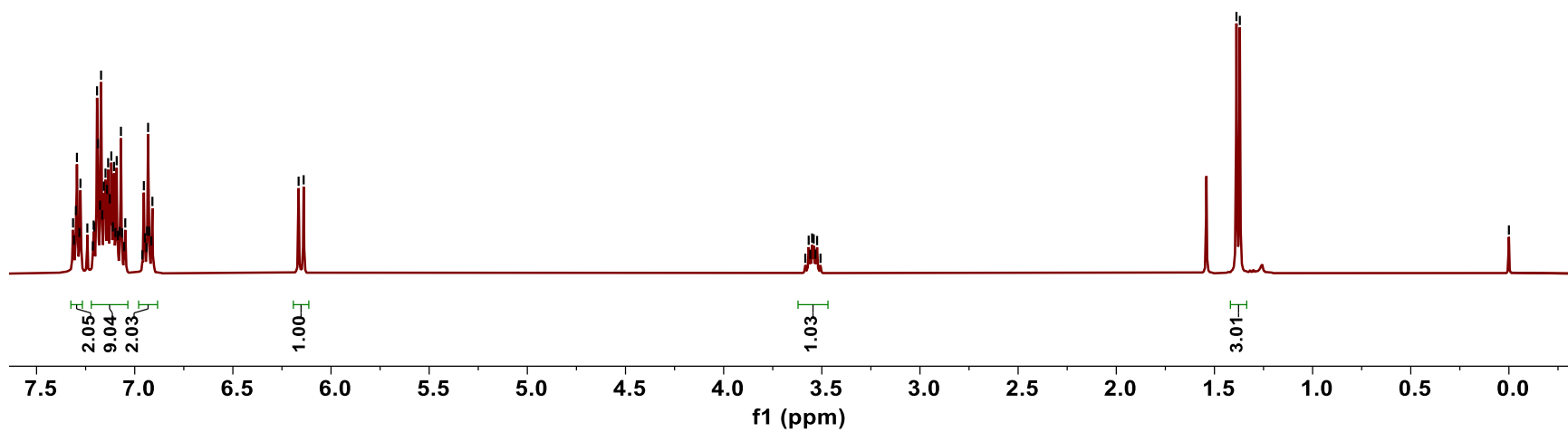
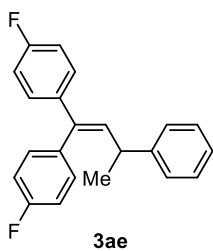
S39



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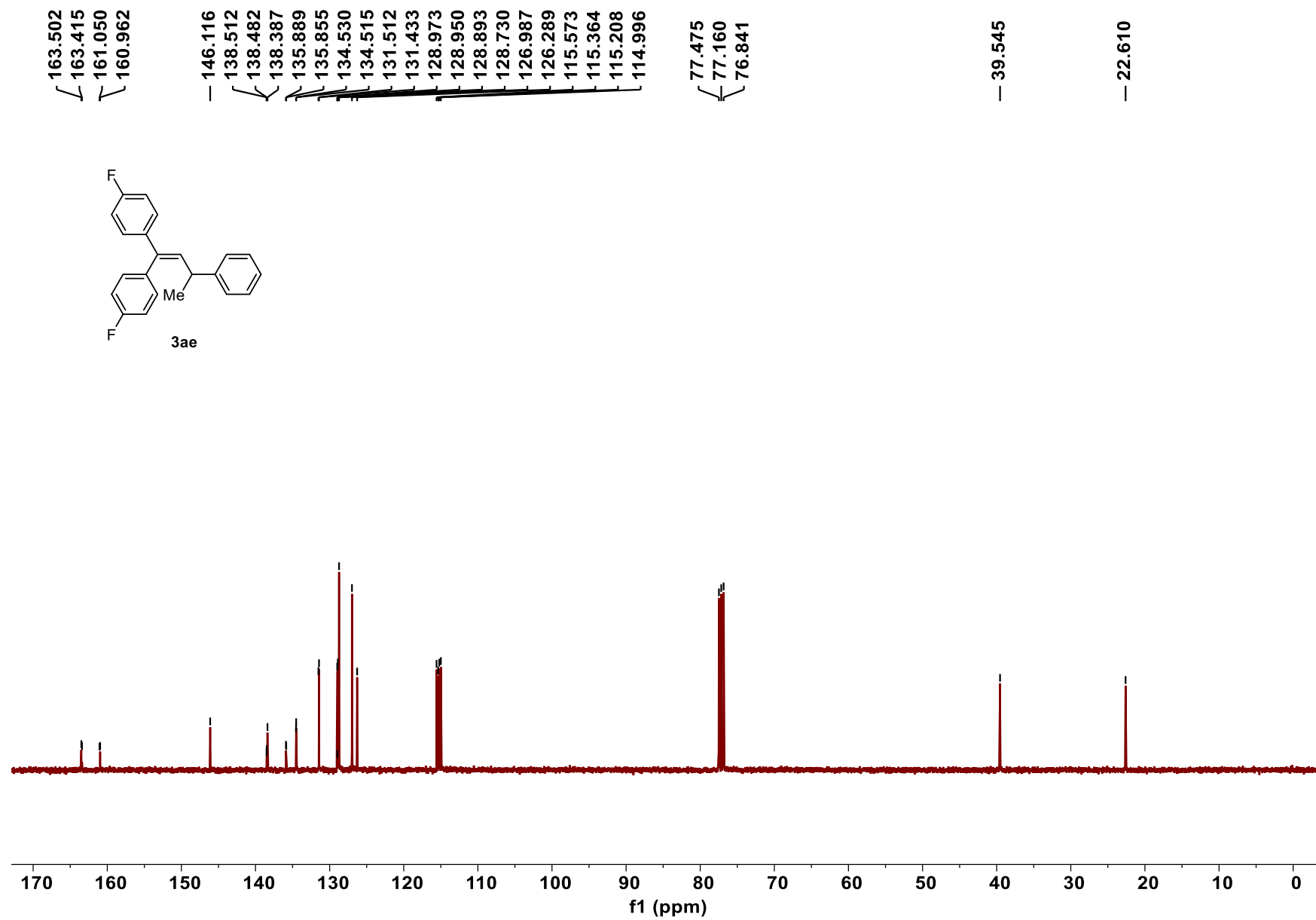
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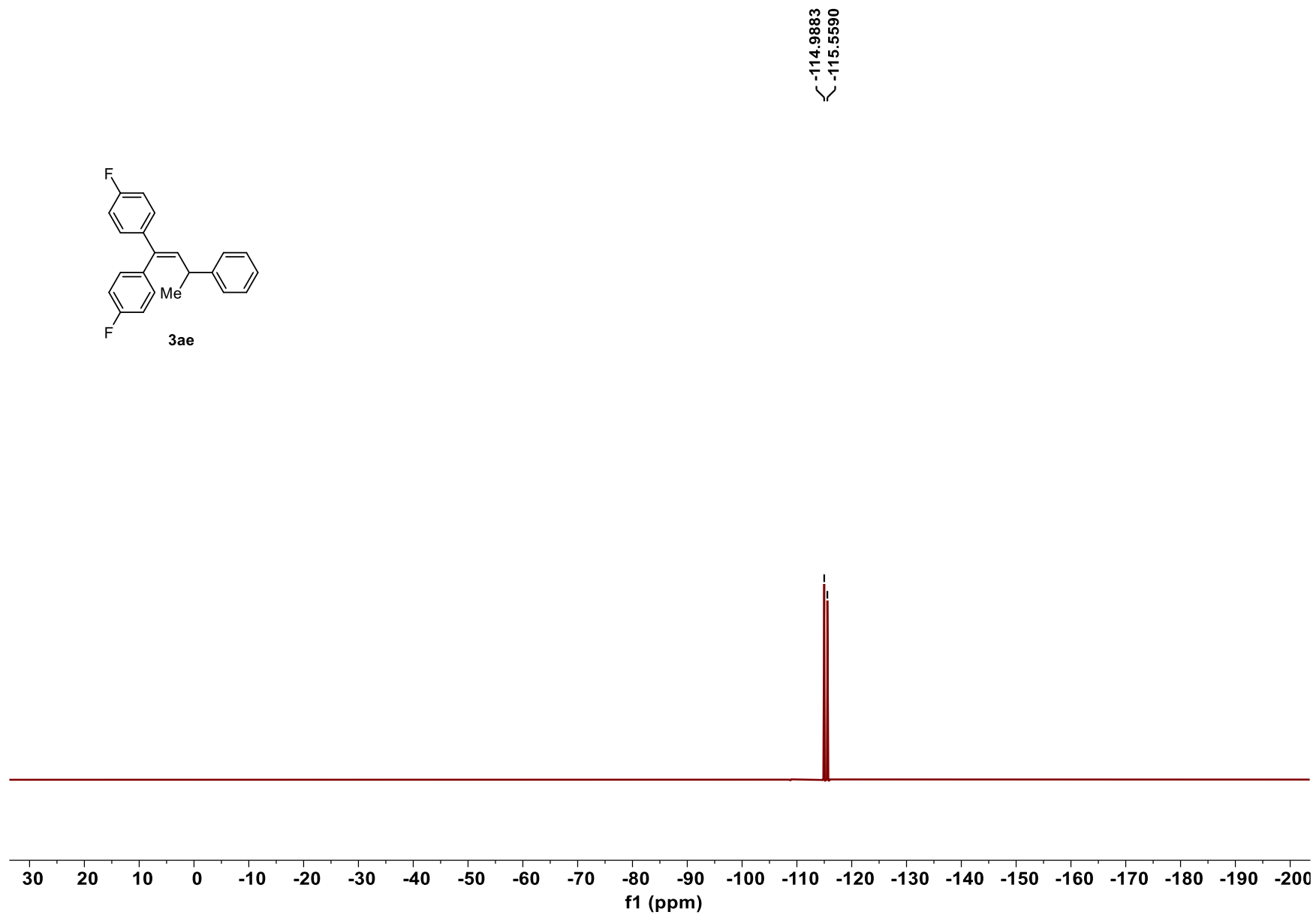
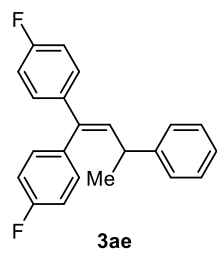


S40









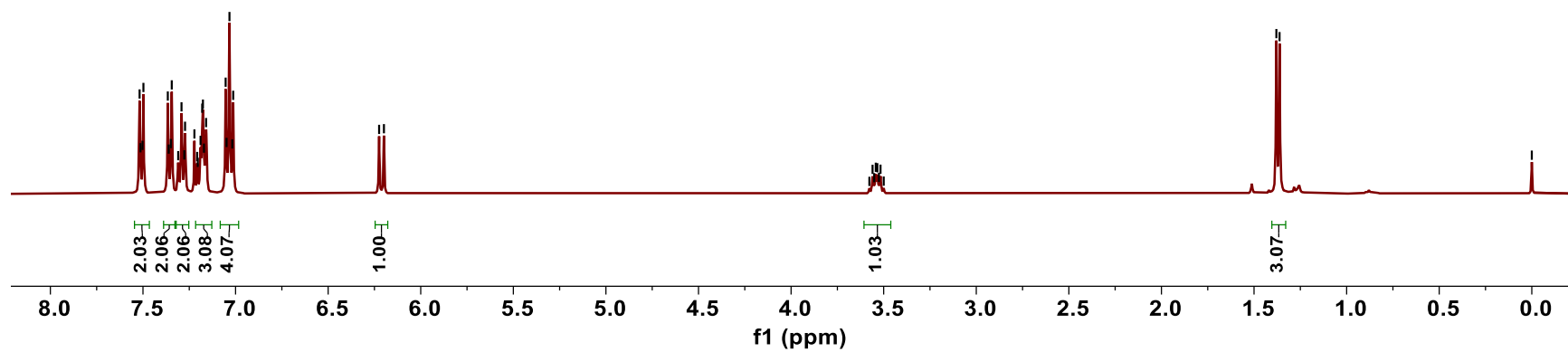
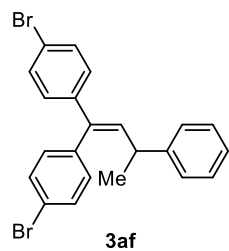


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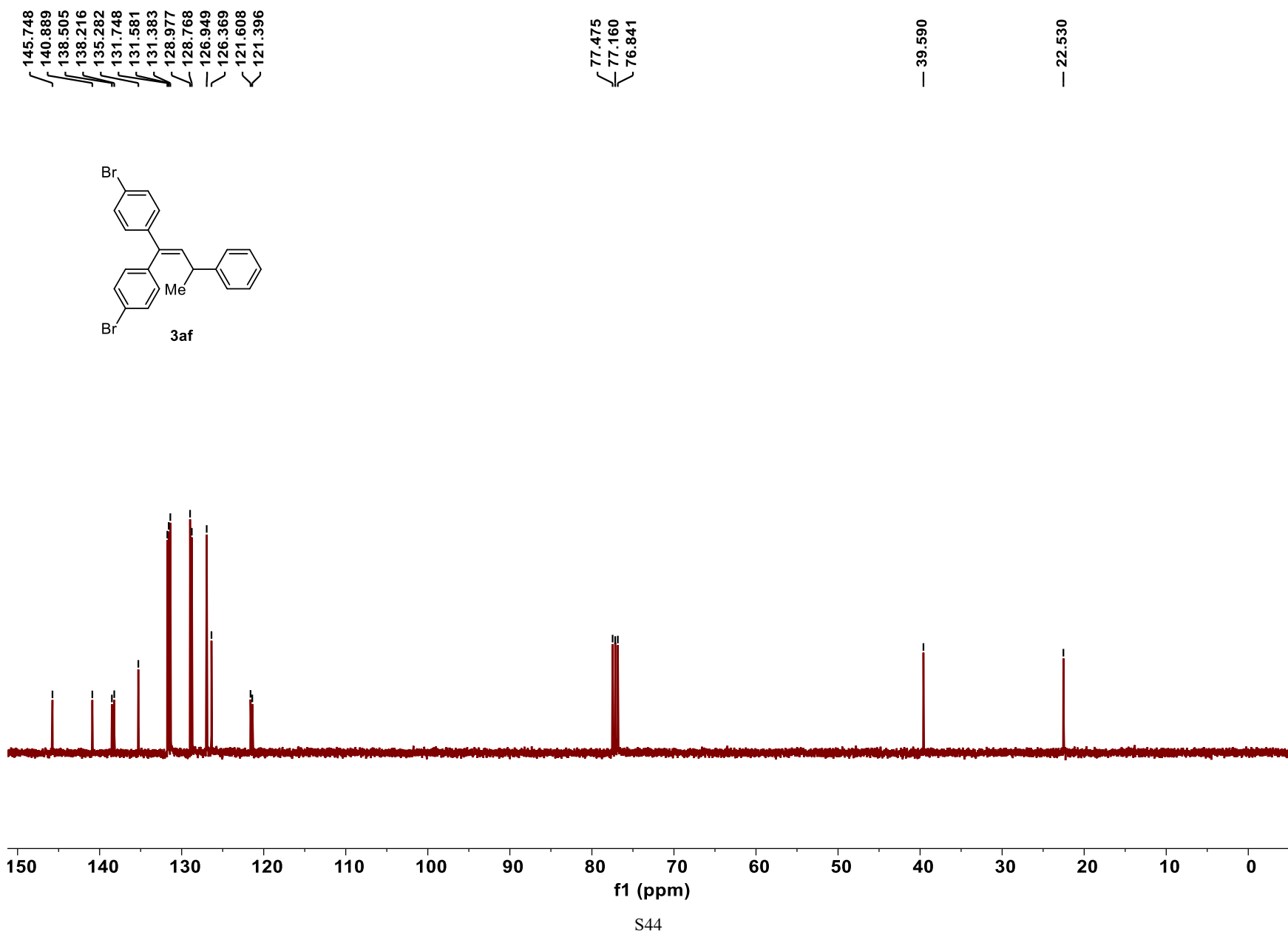
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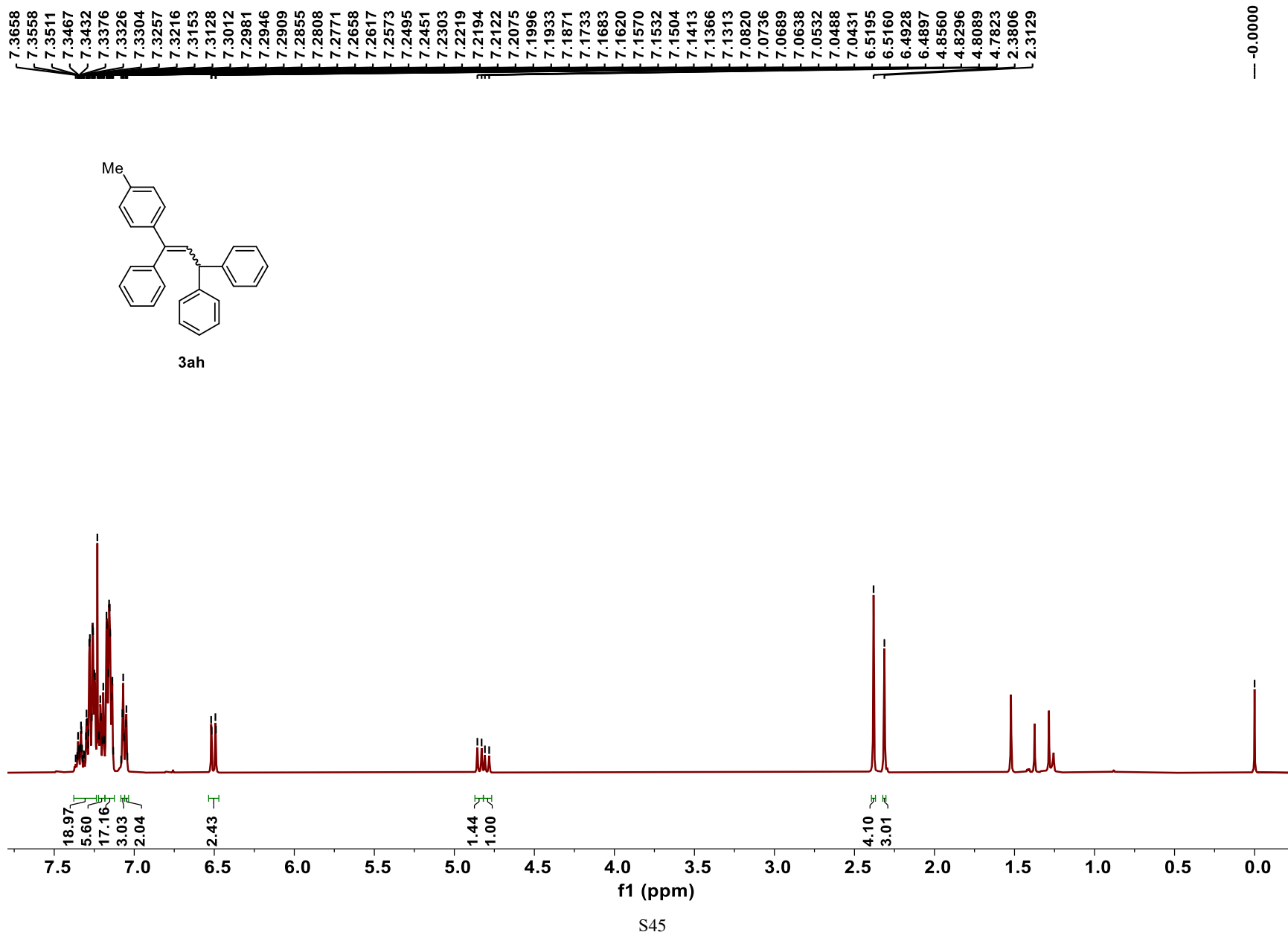
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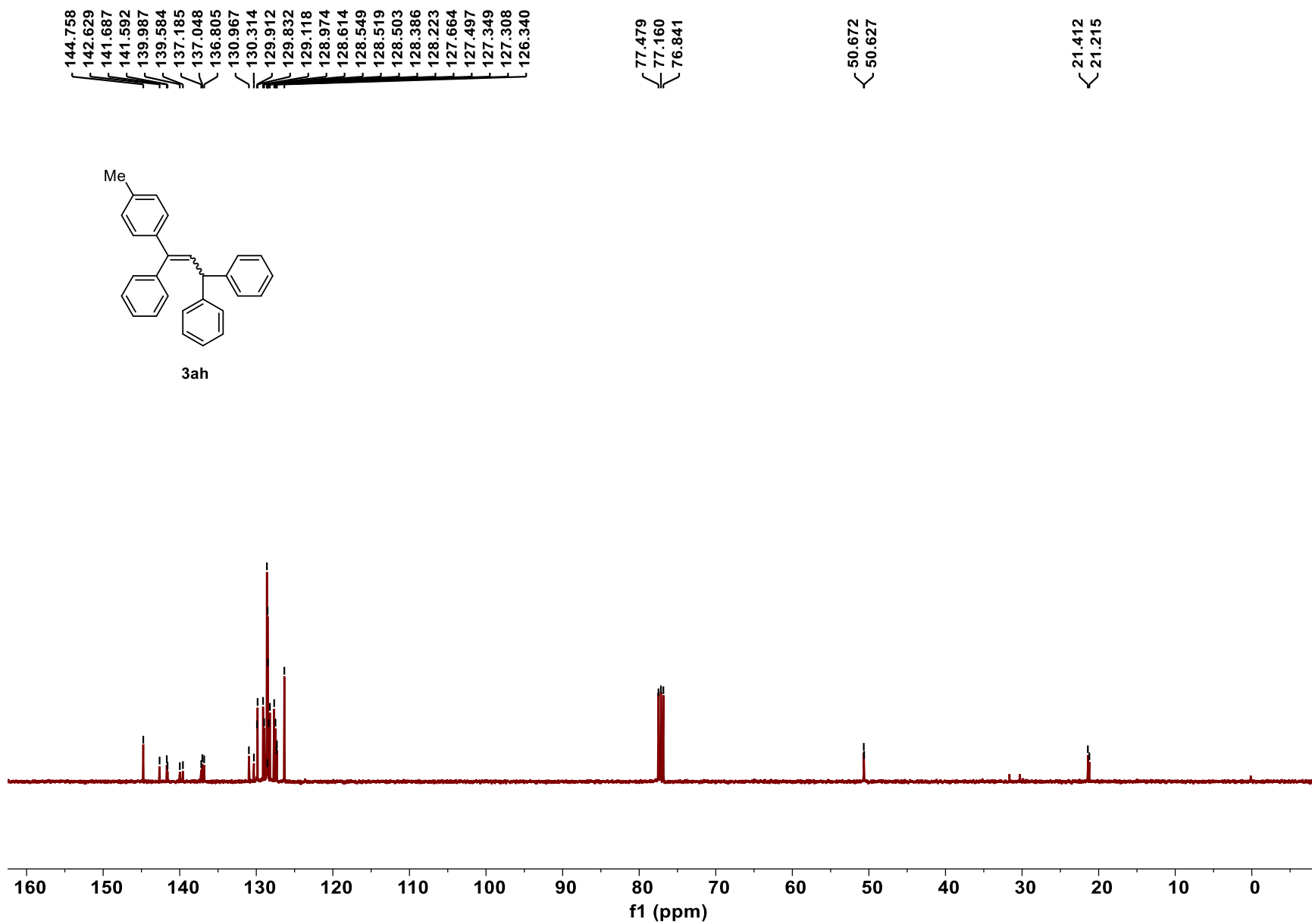




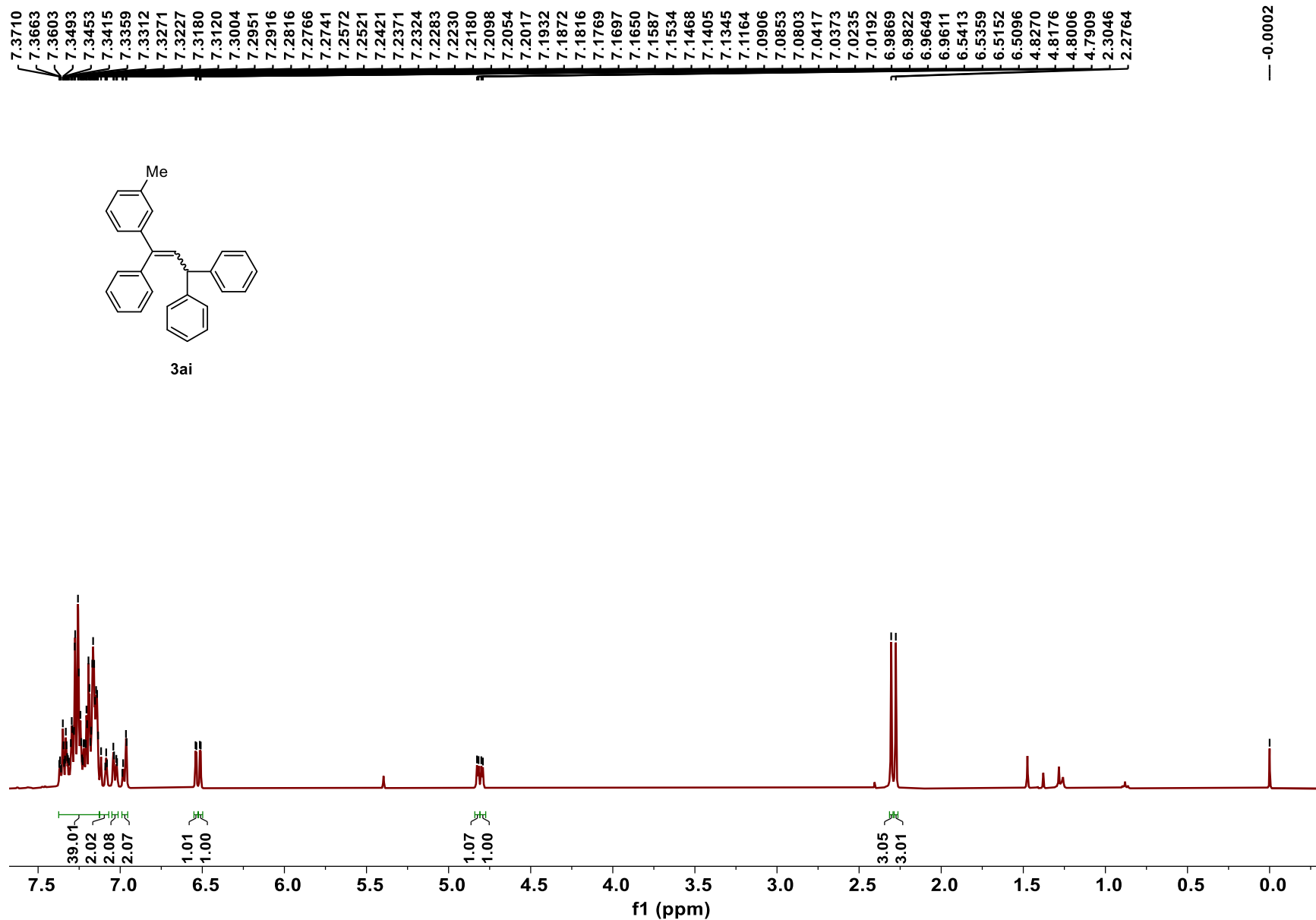




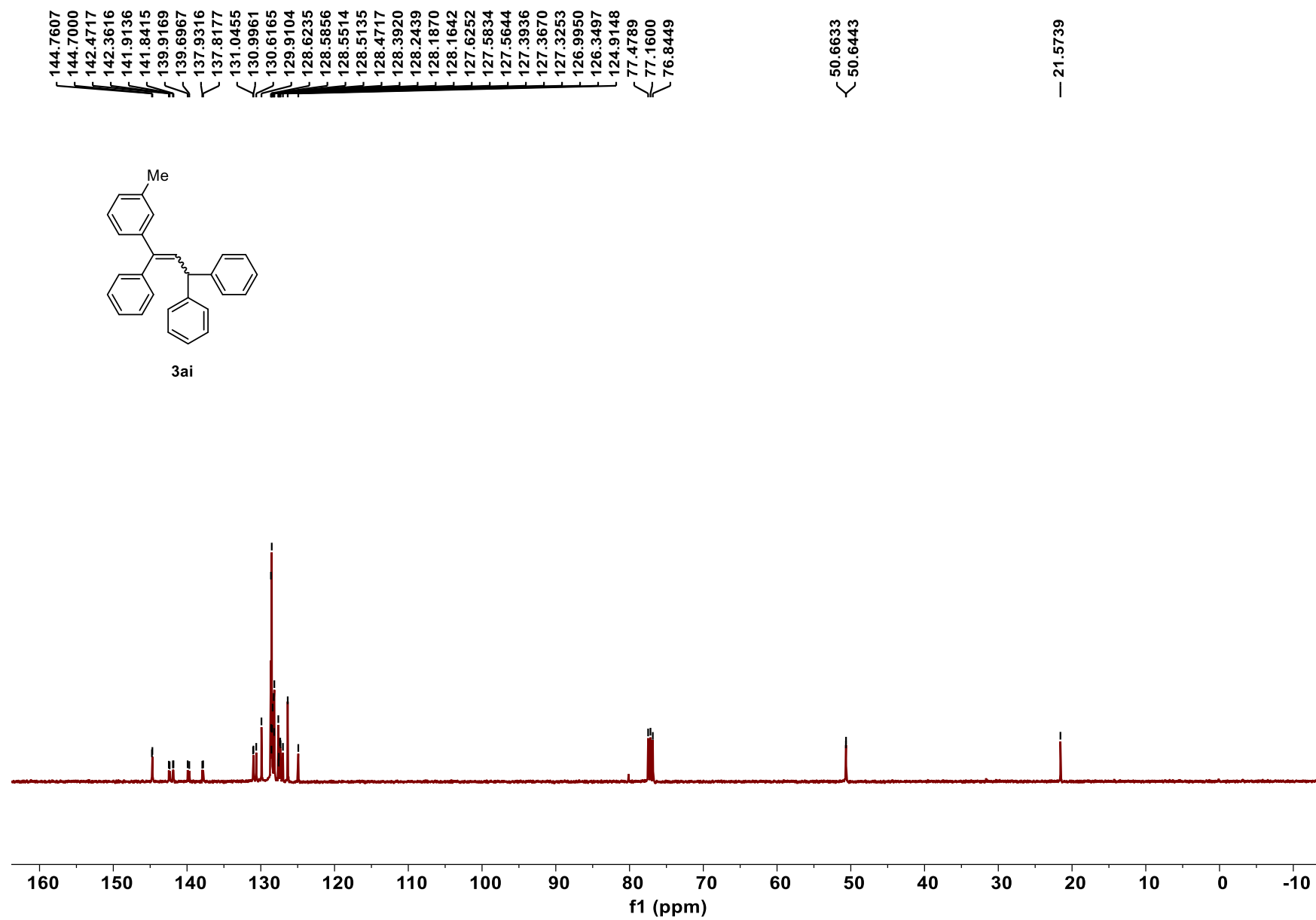




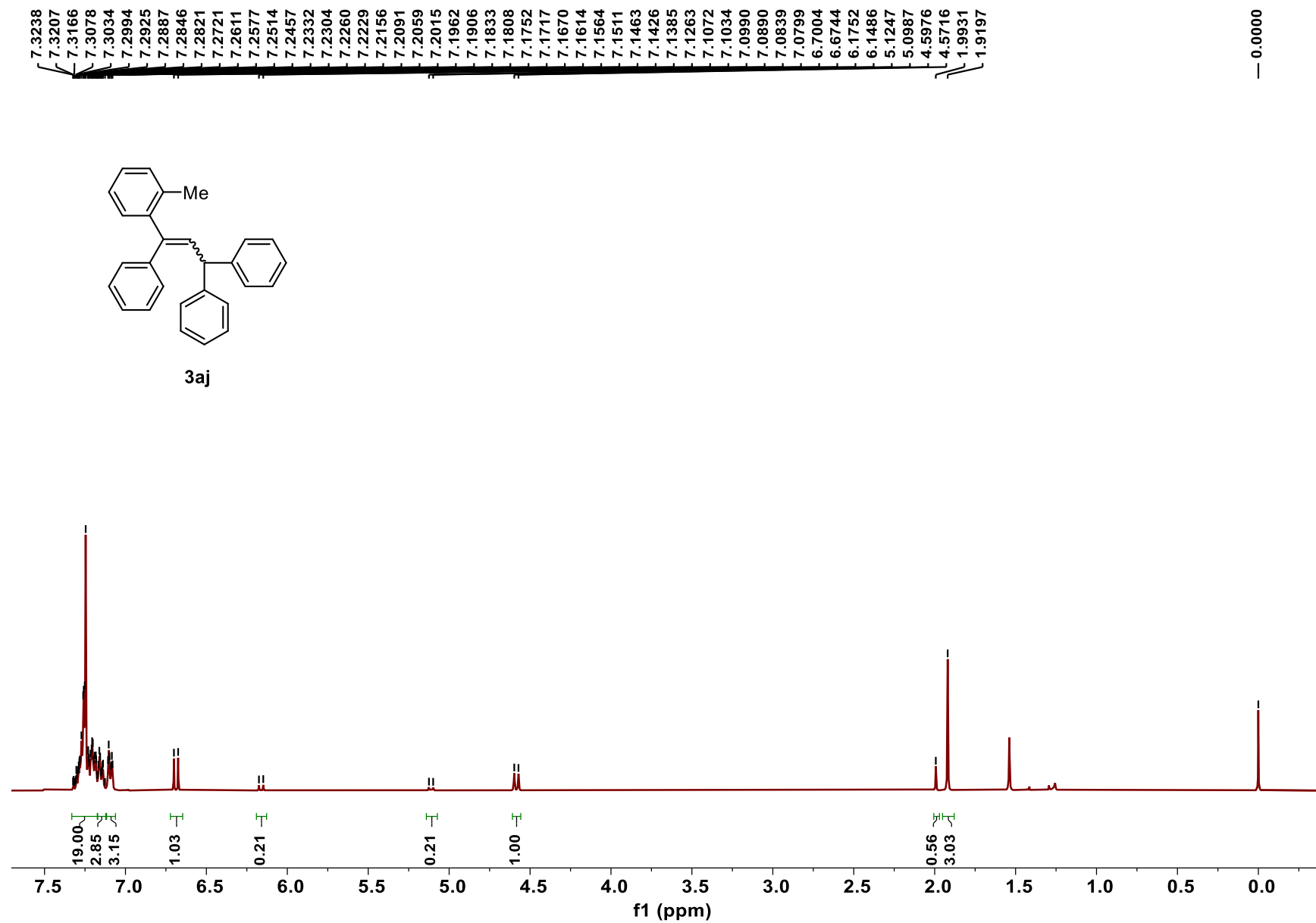








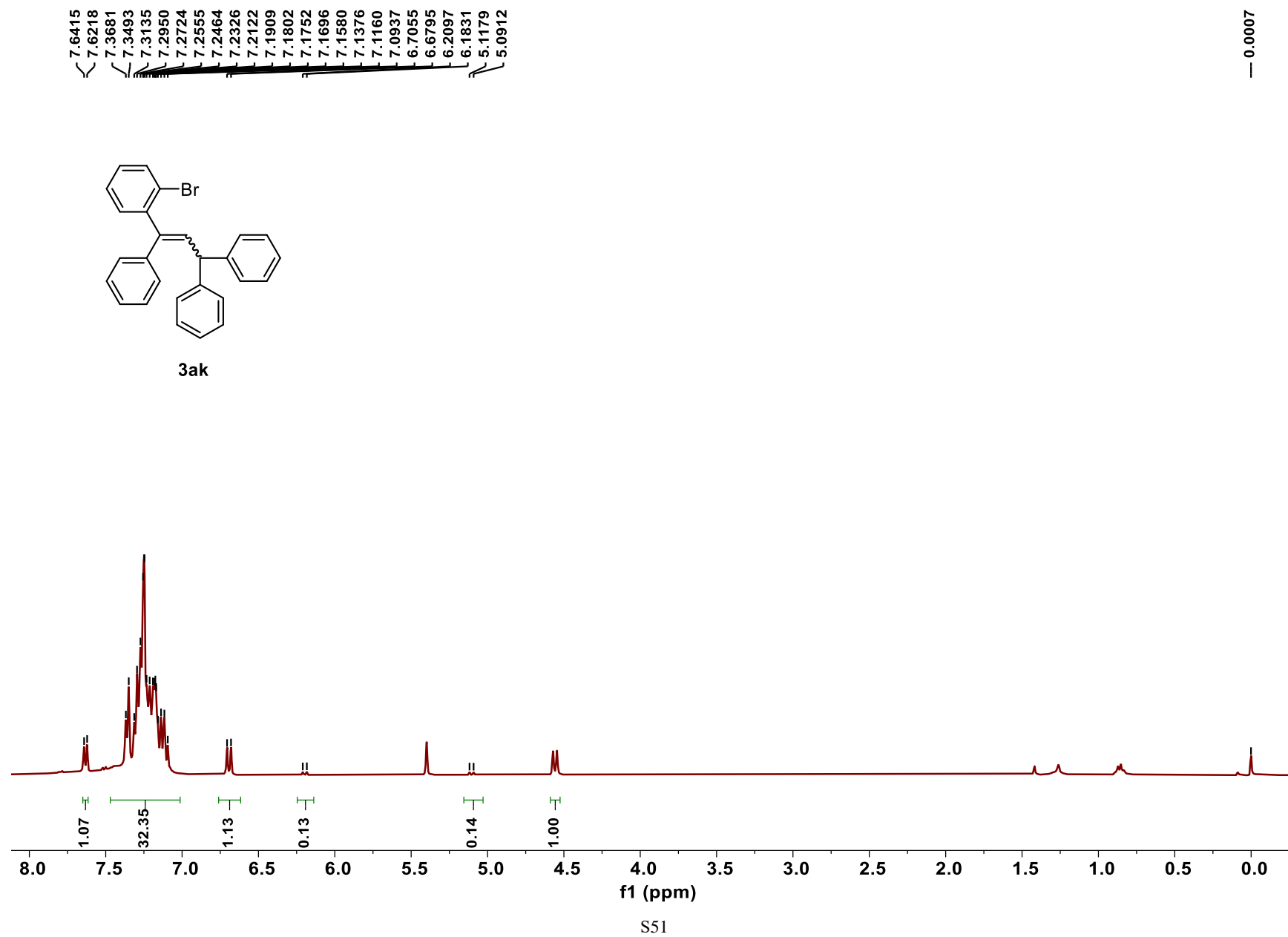




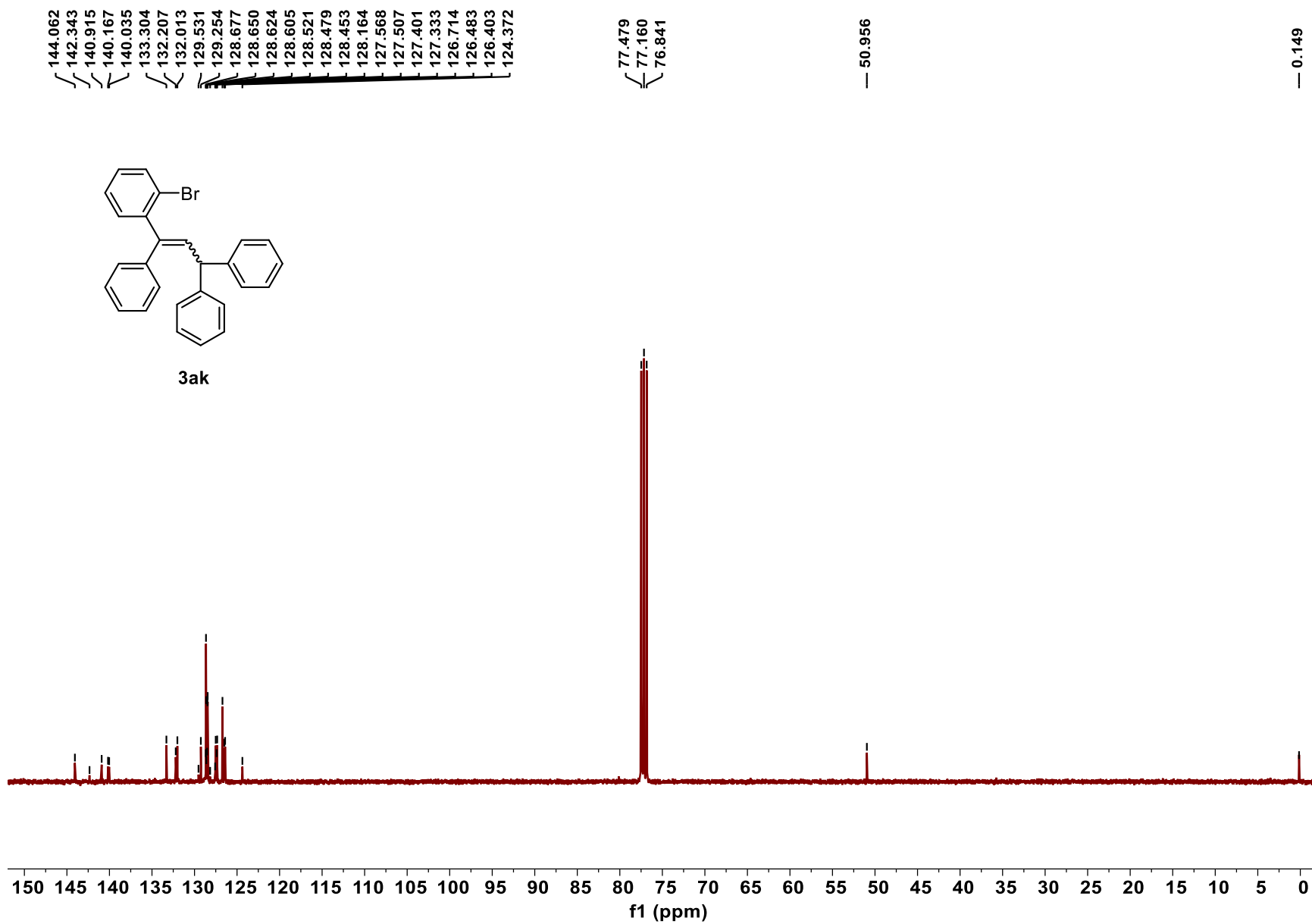








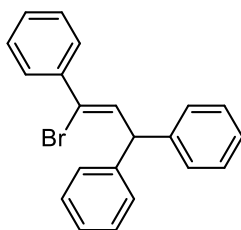




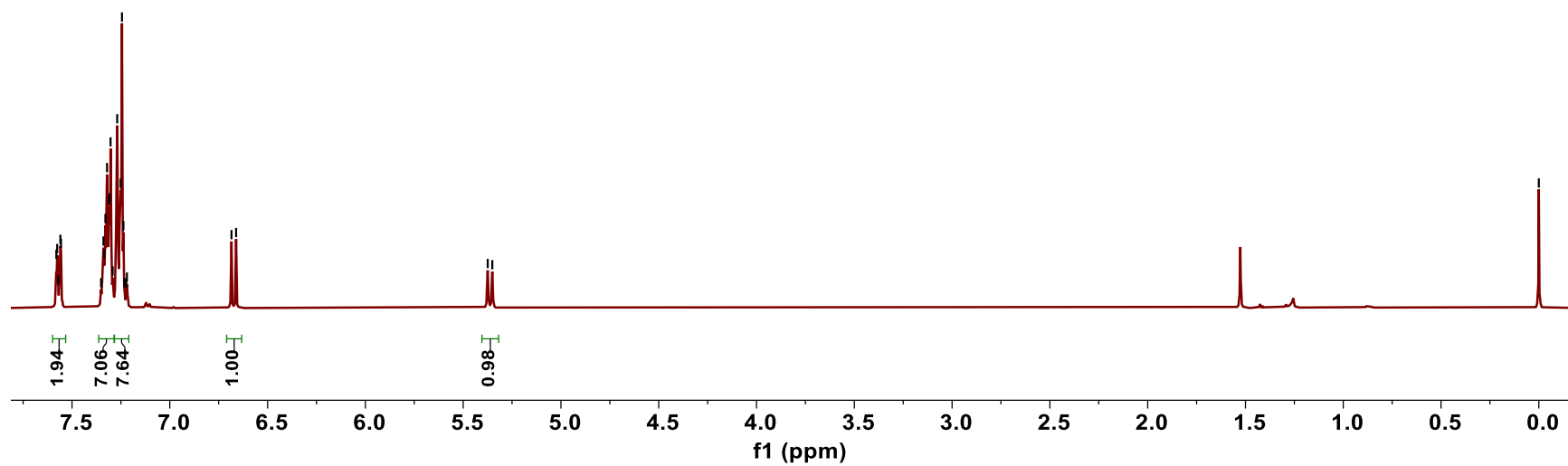


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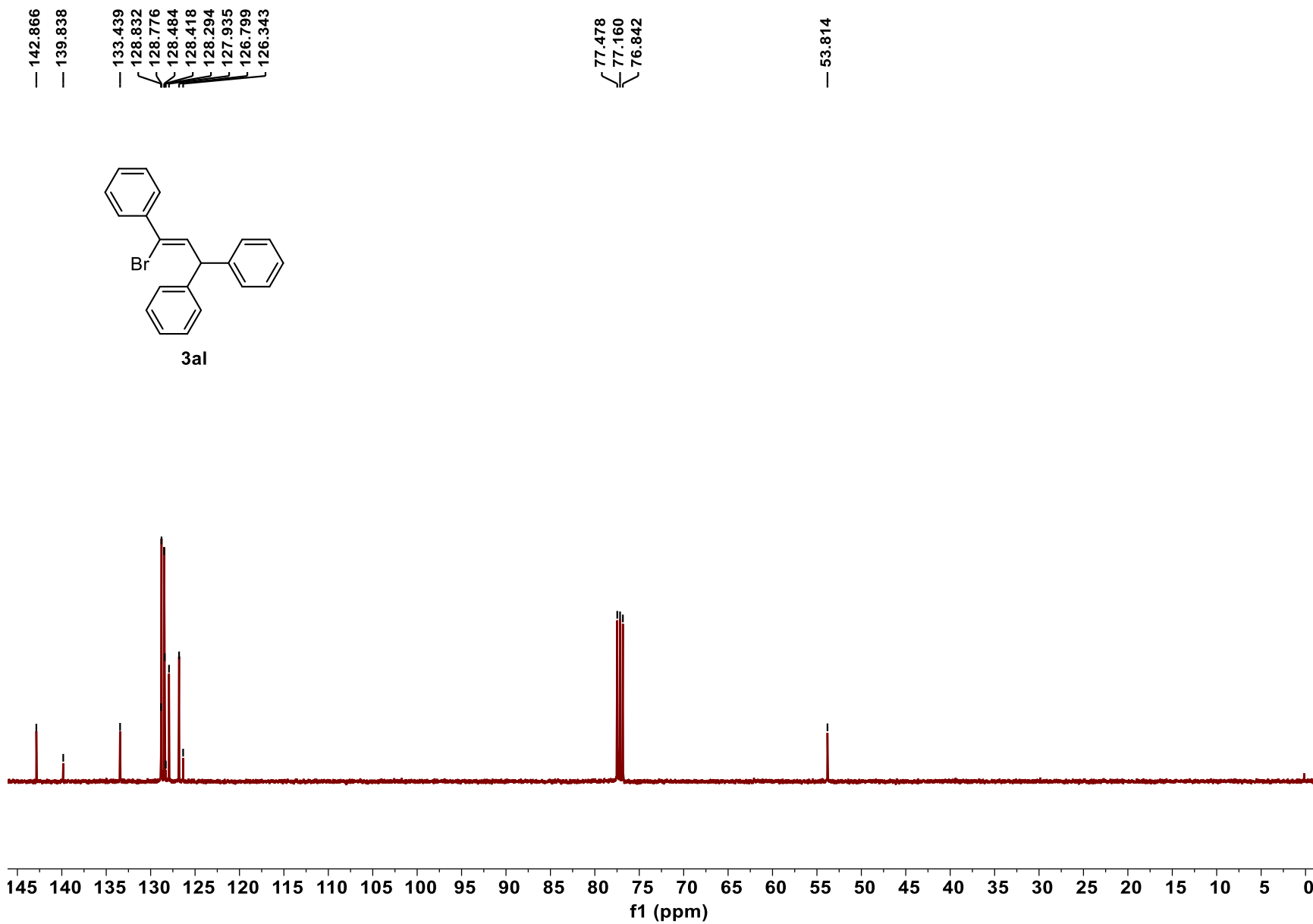
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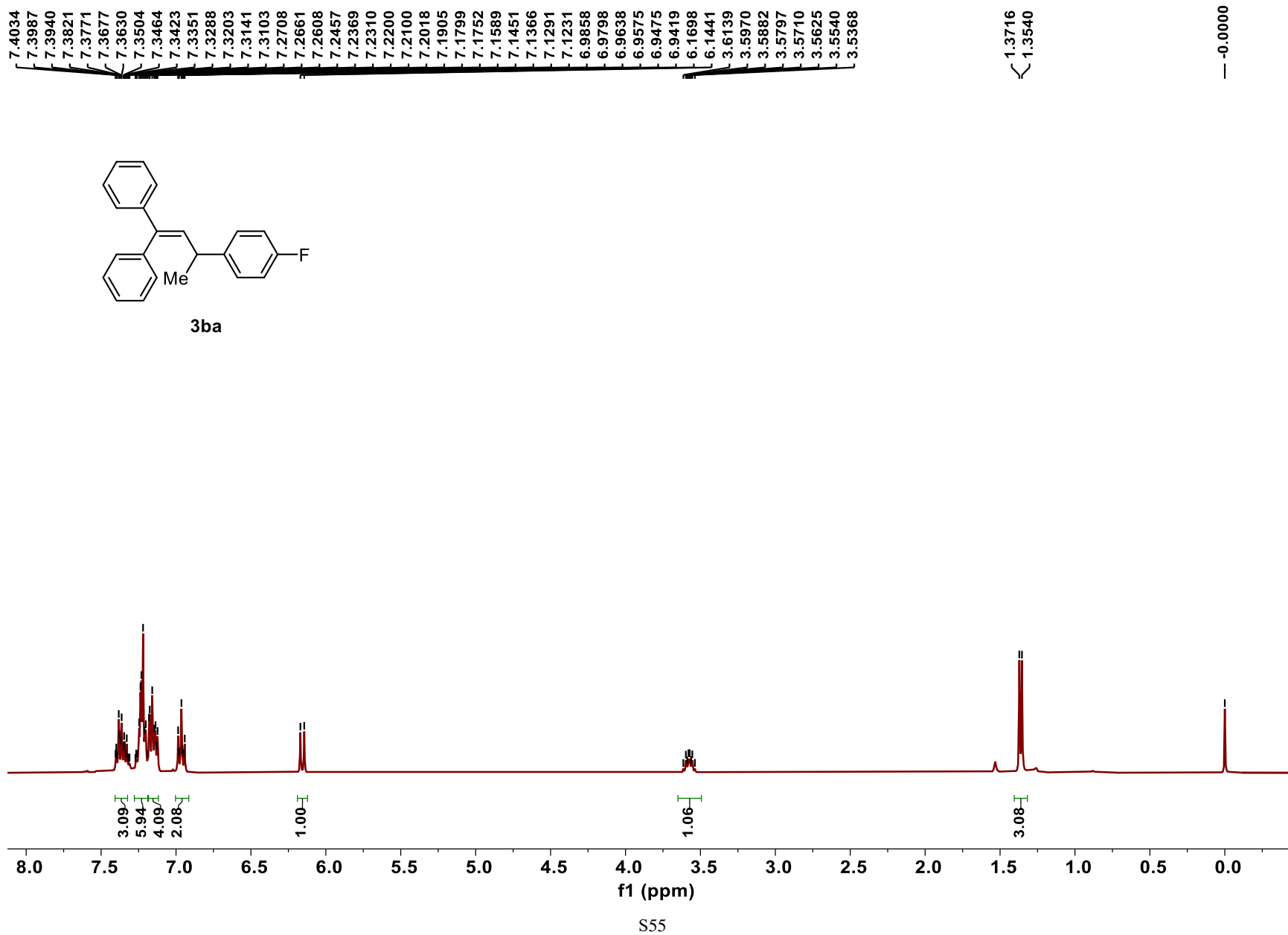
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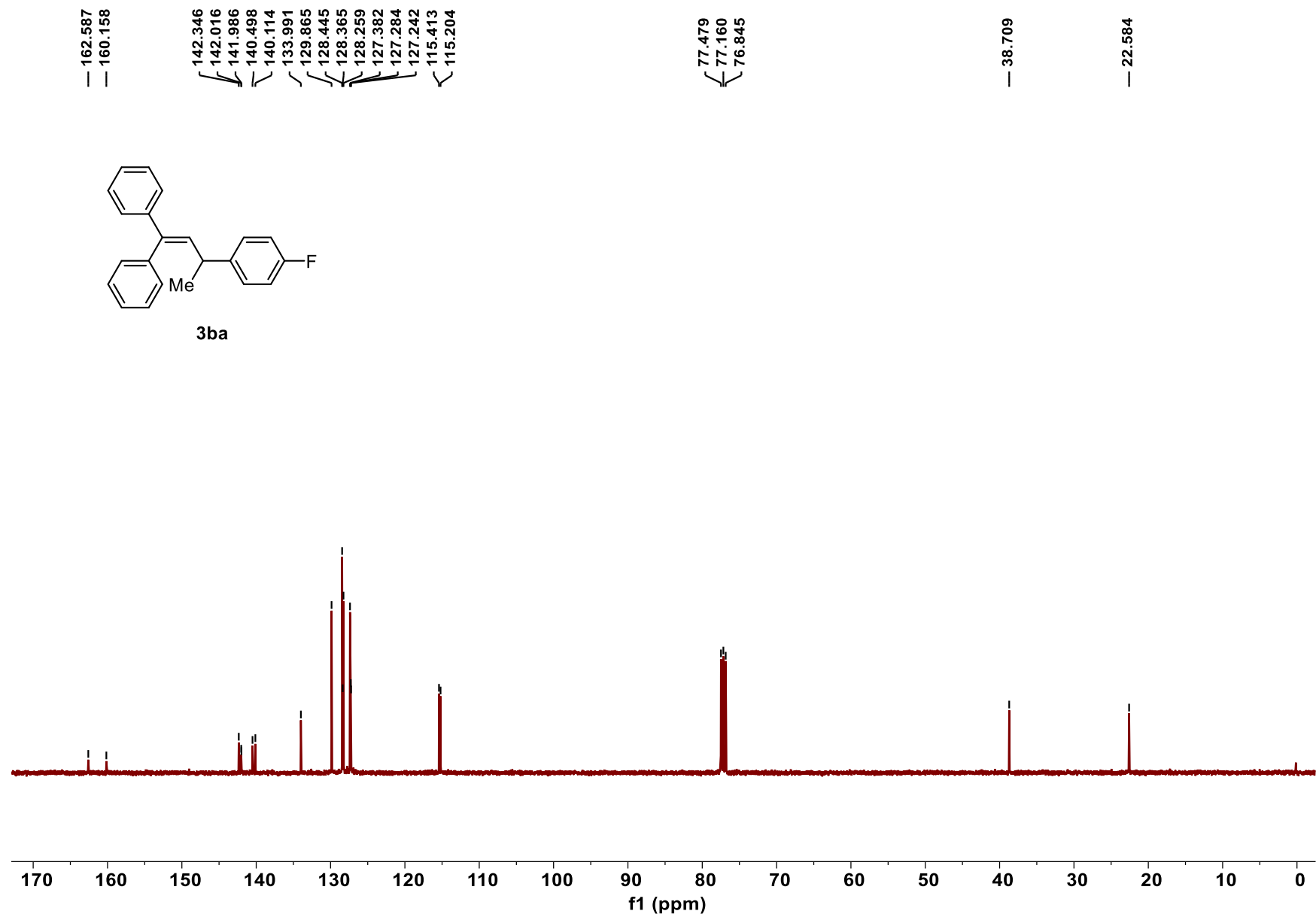




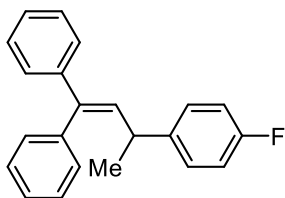






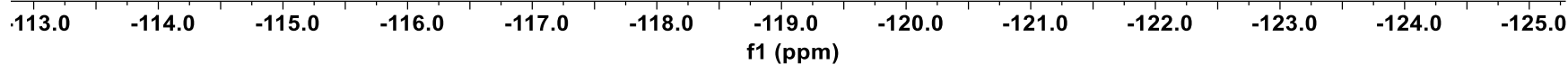
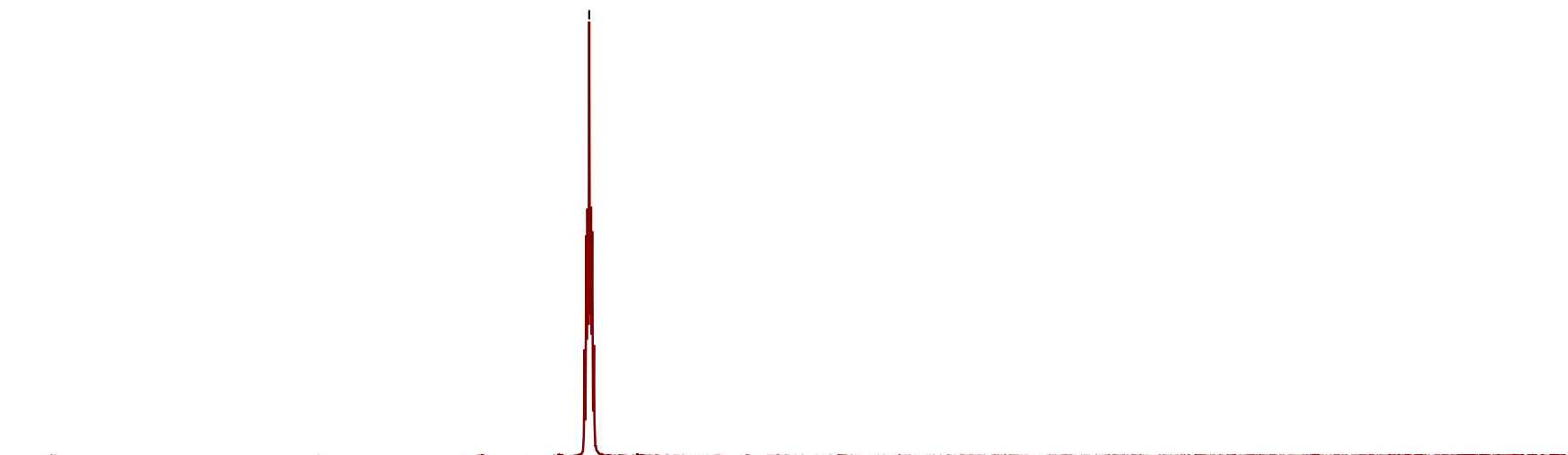




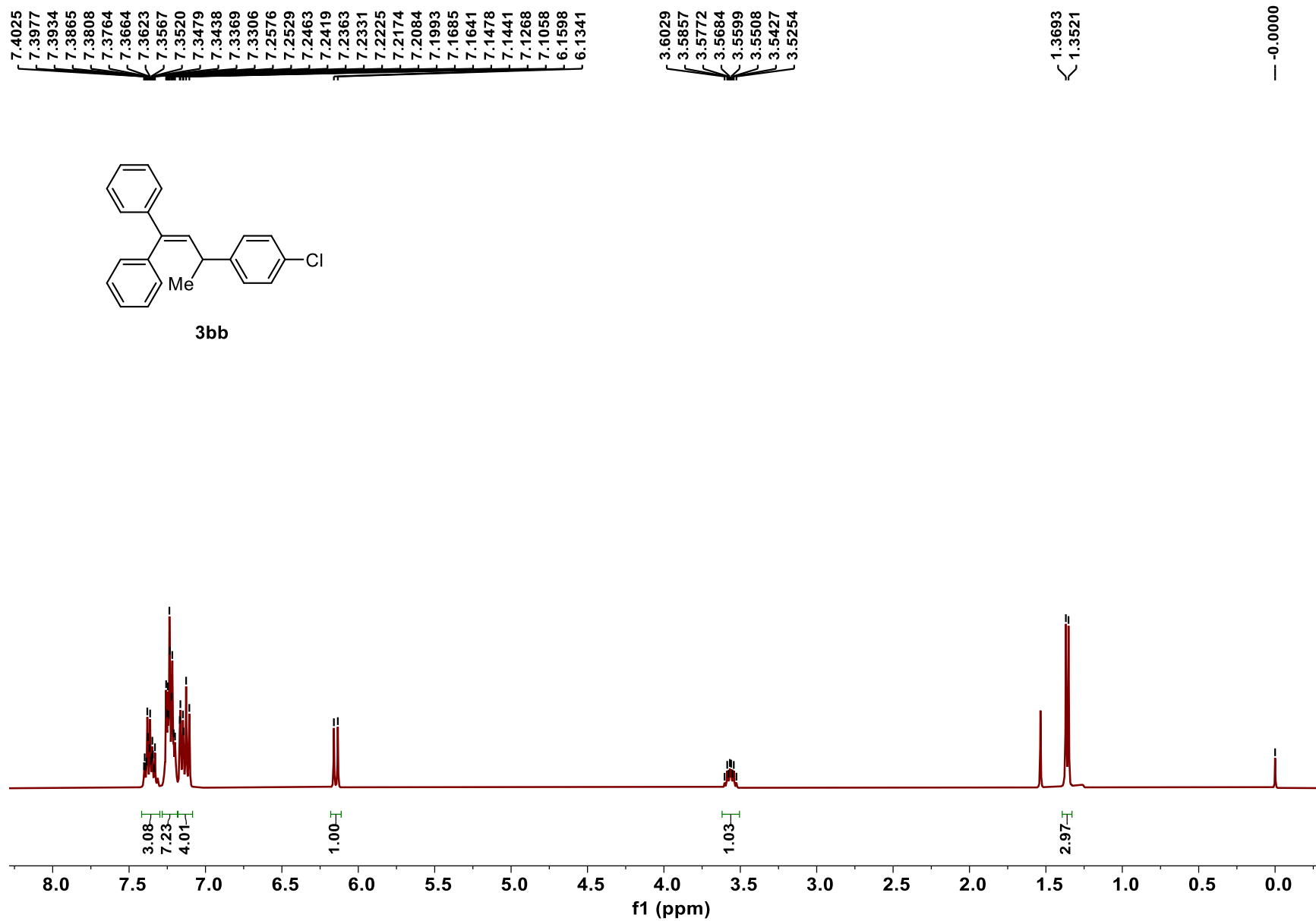


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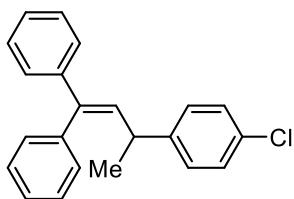


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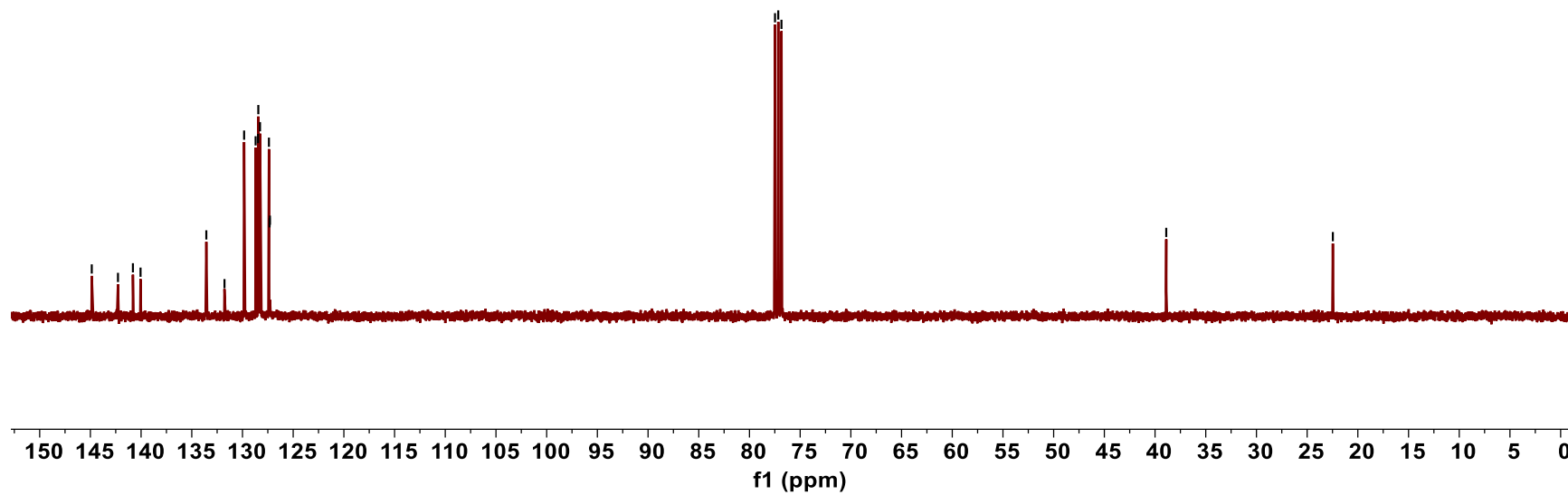
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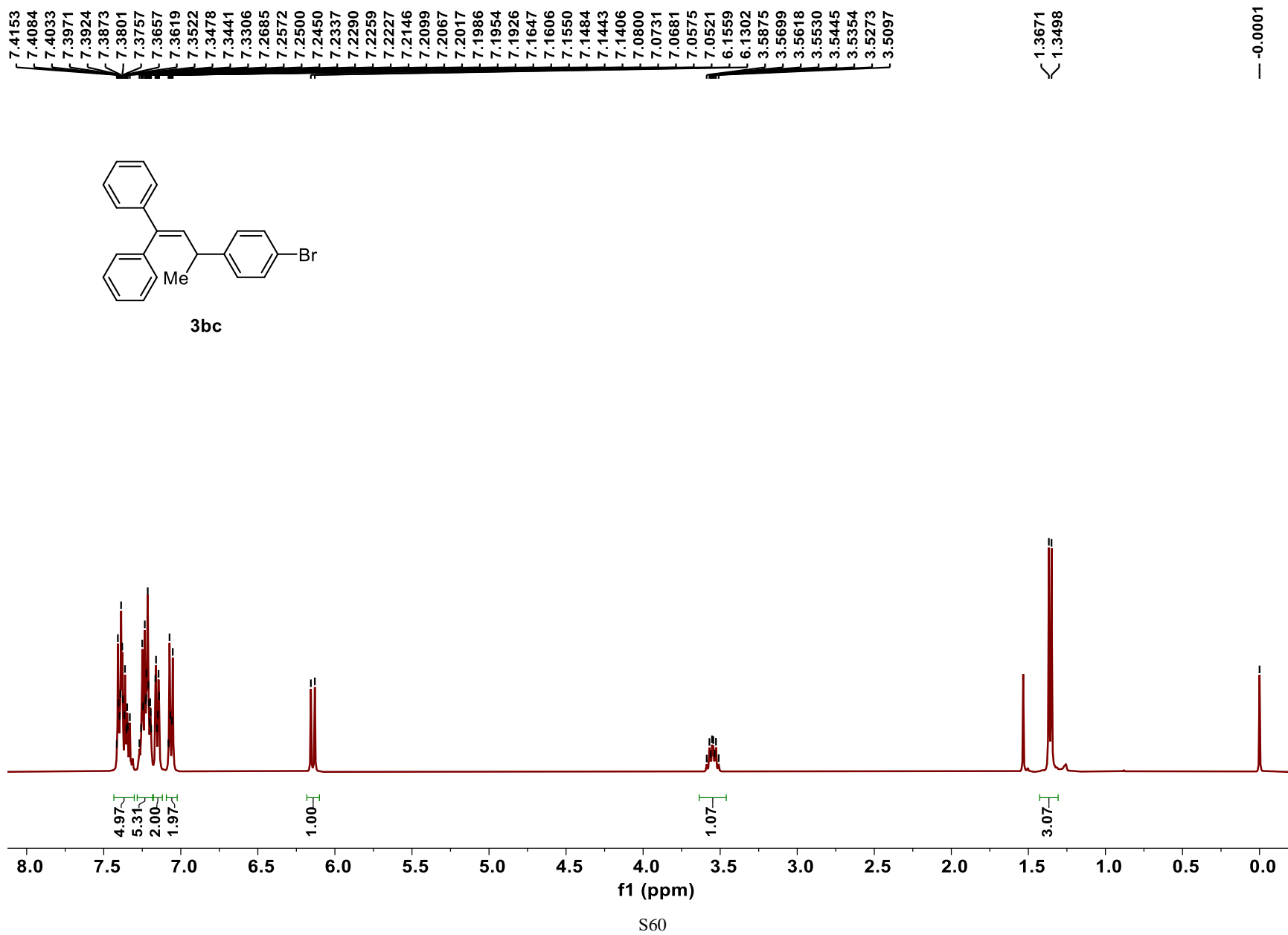
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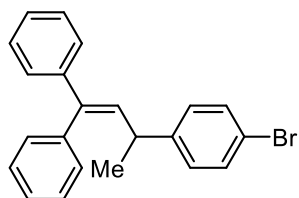


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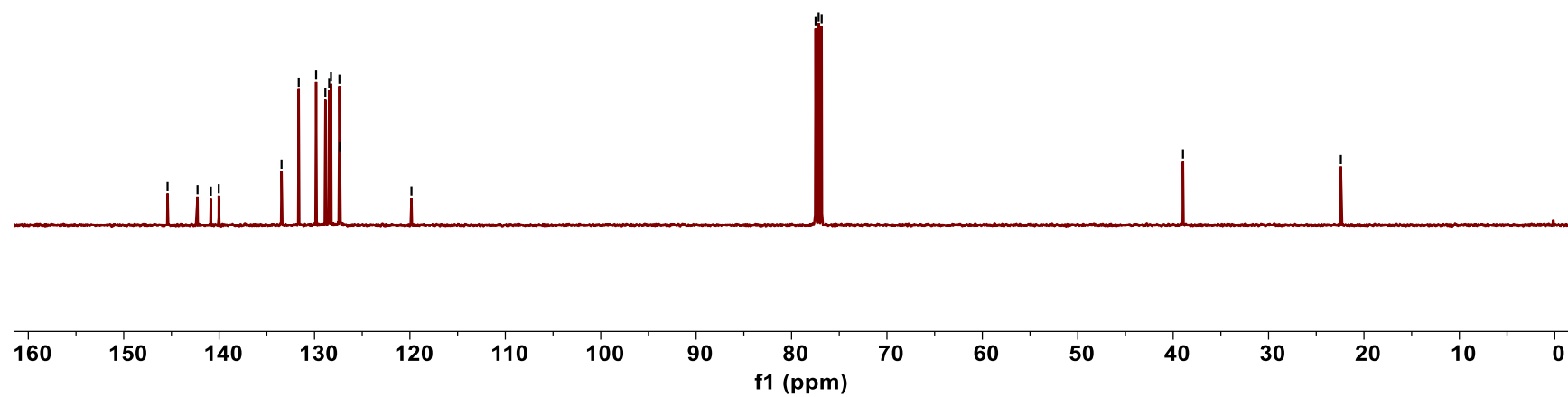
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— 22.424



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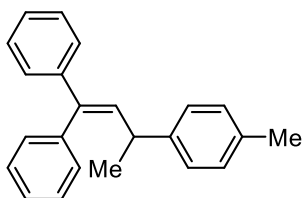
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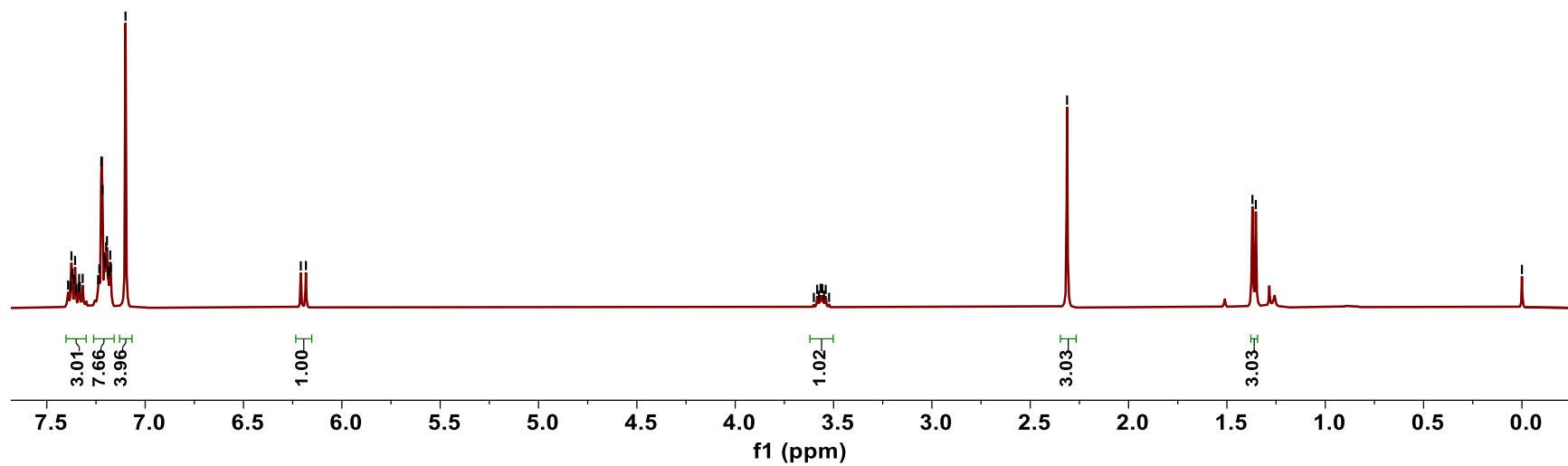
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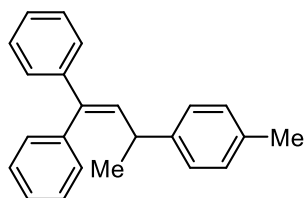


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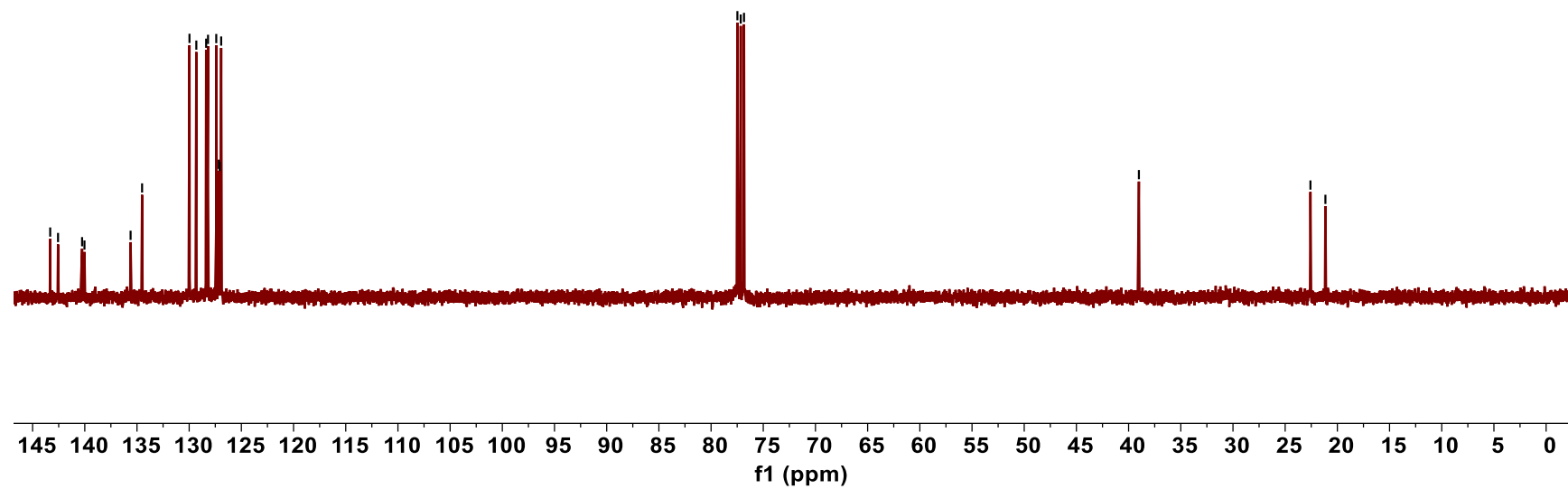
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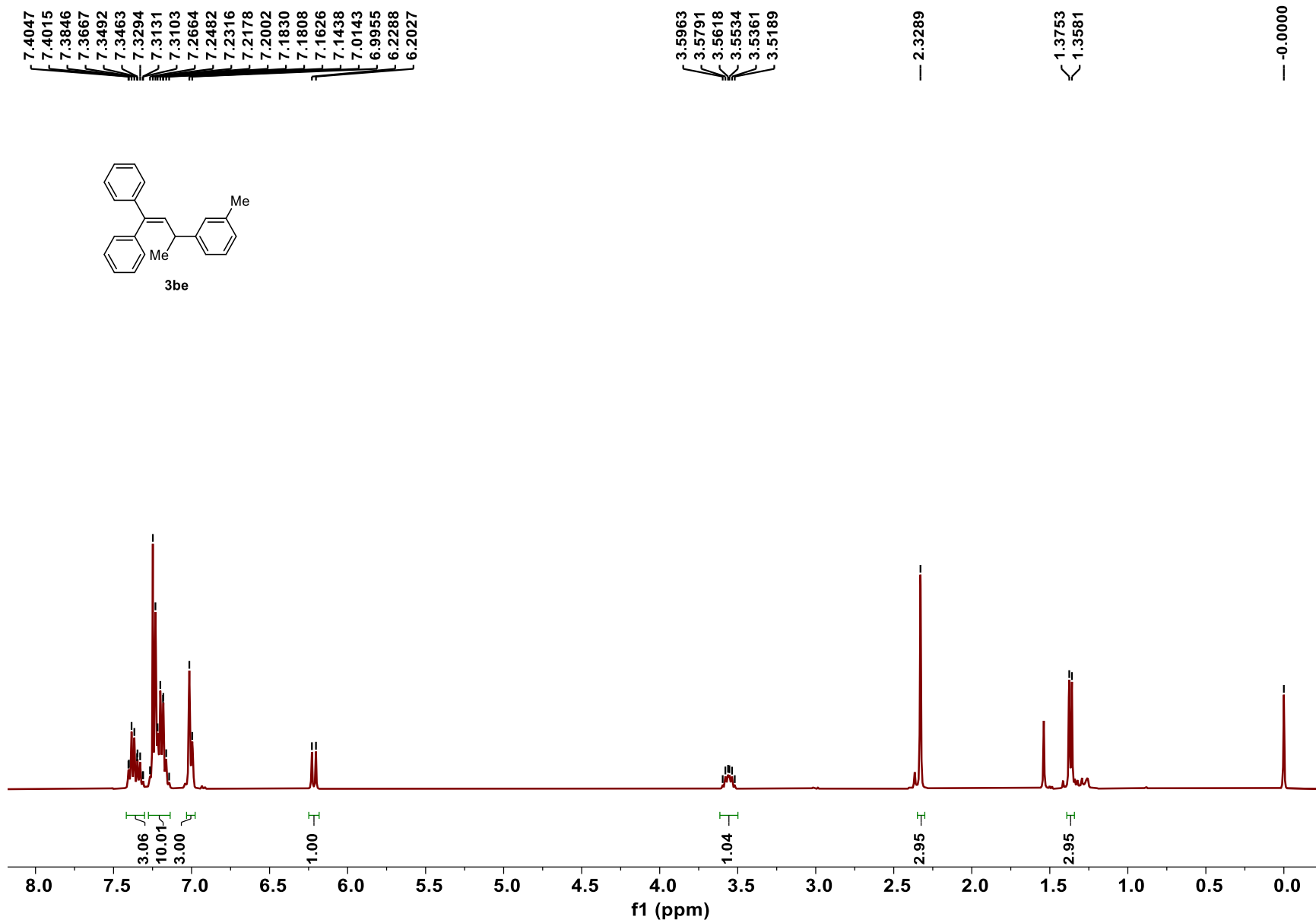
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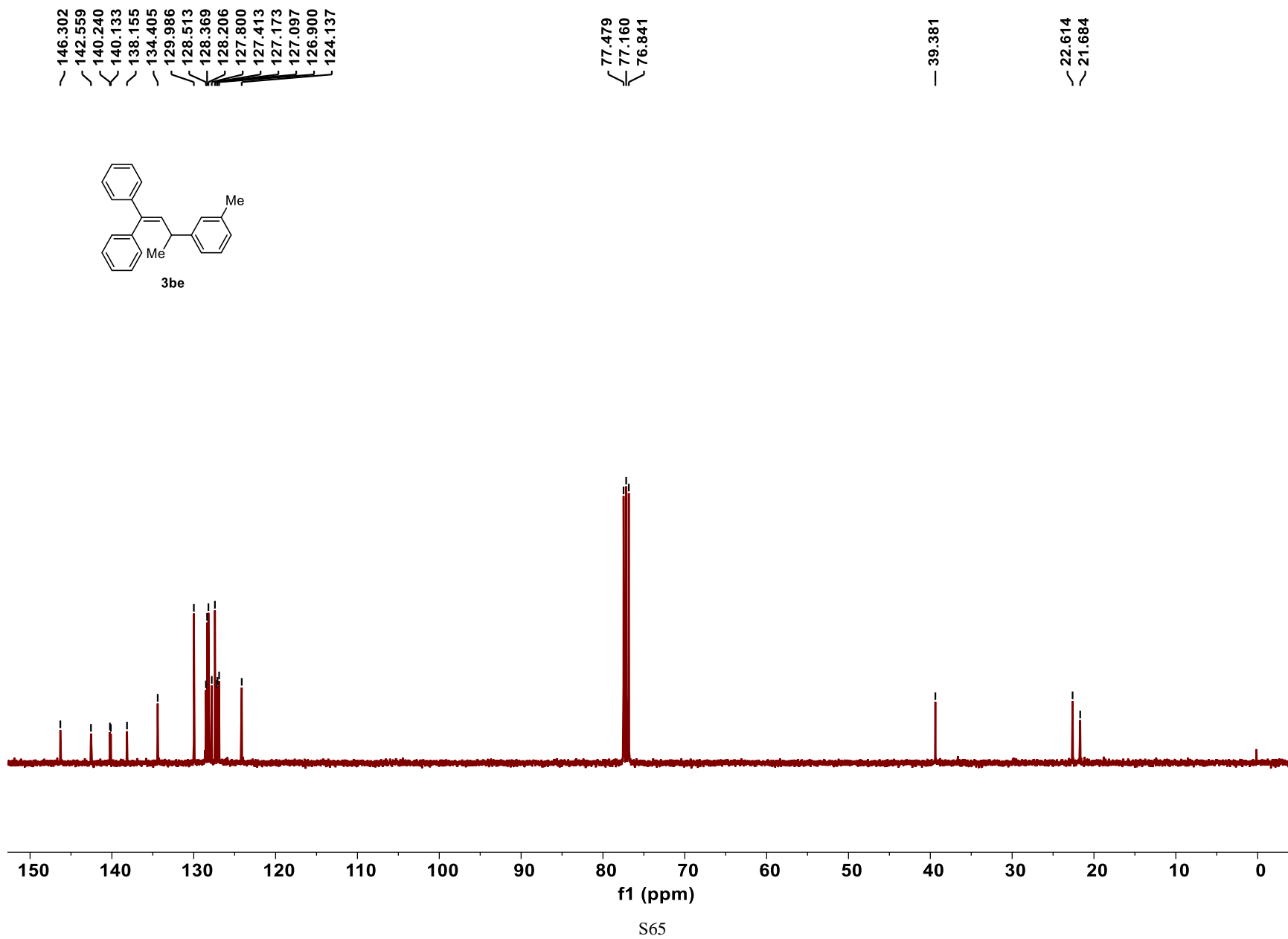
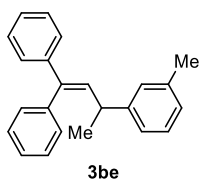
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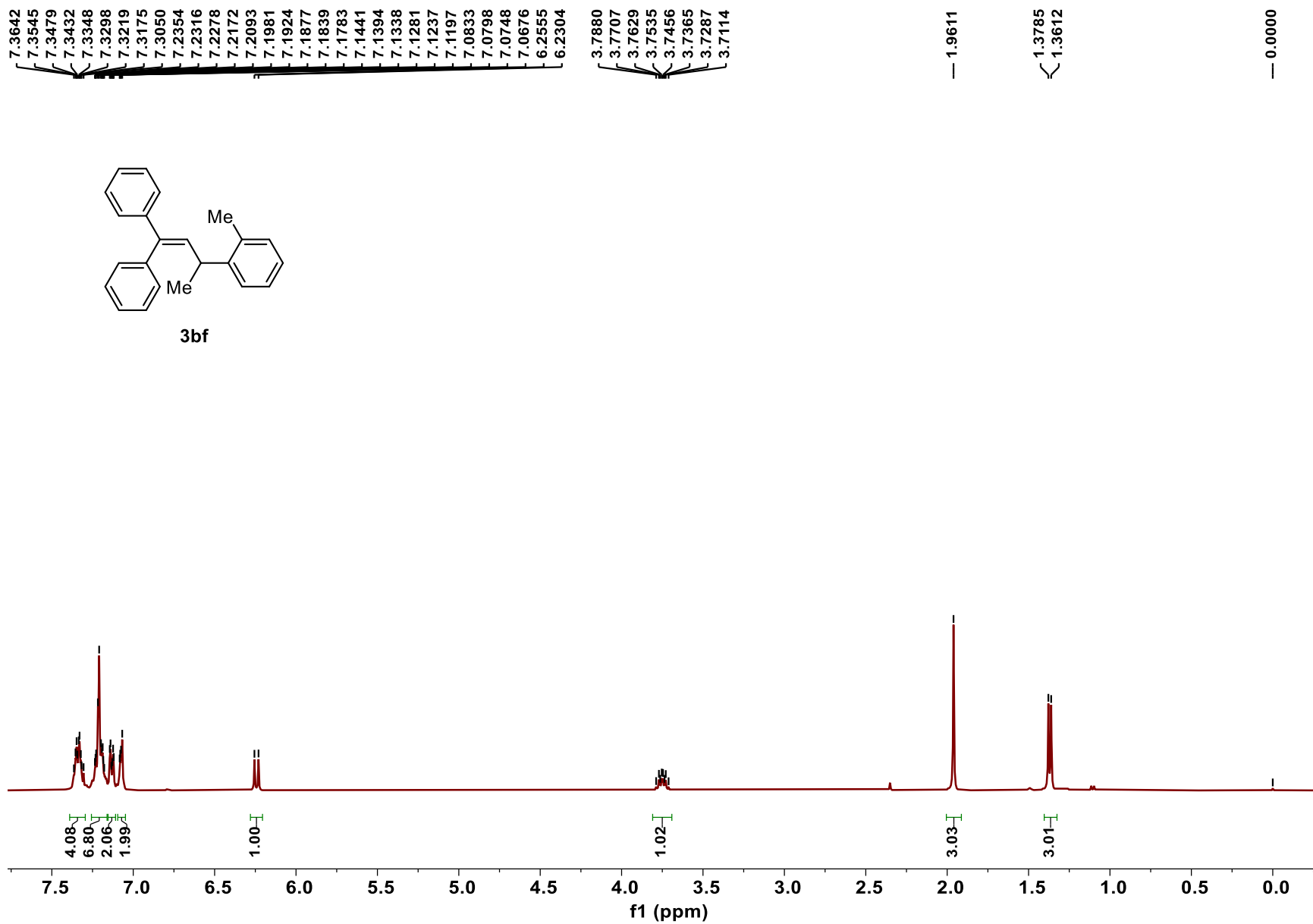












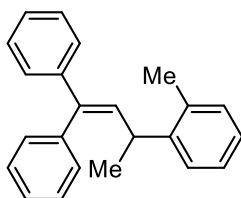


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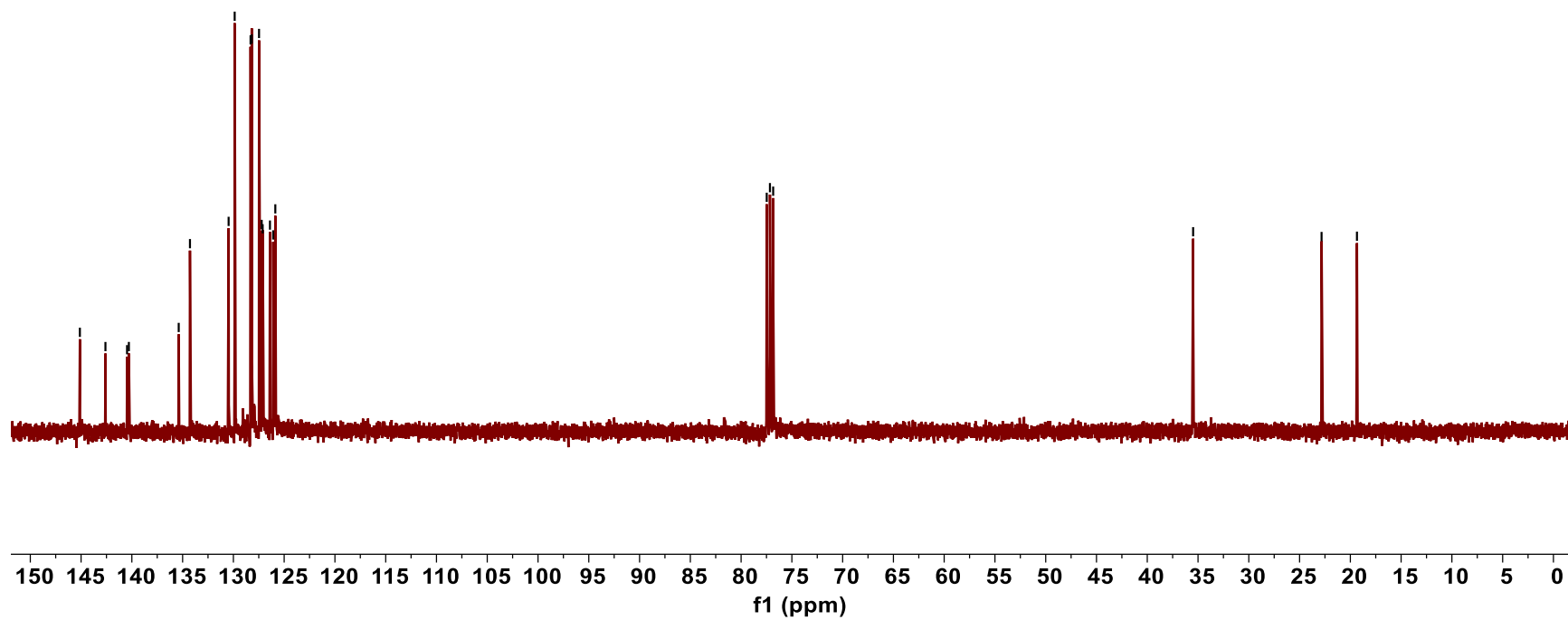
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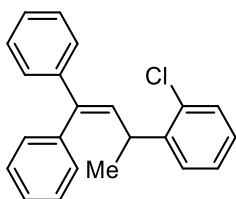




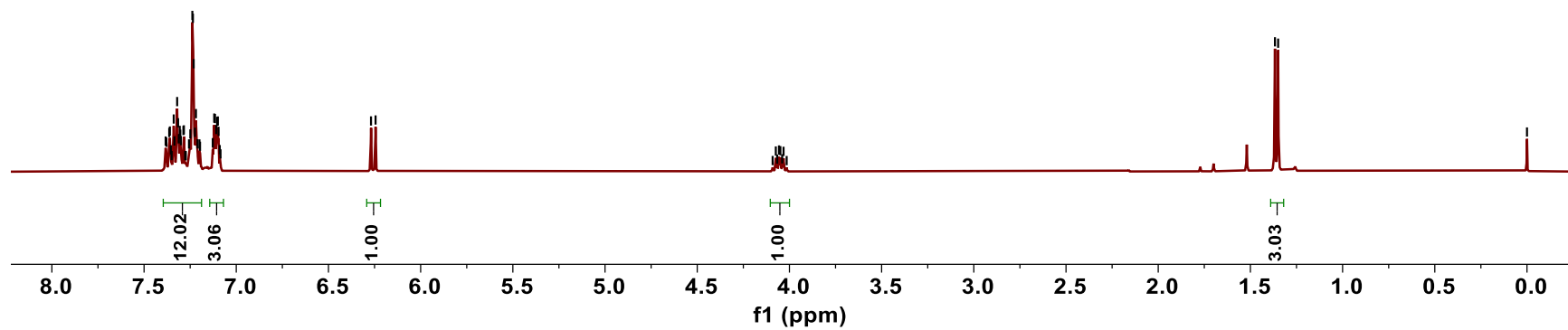
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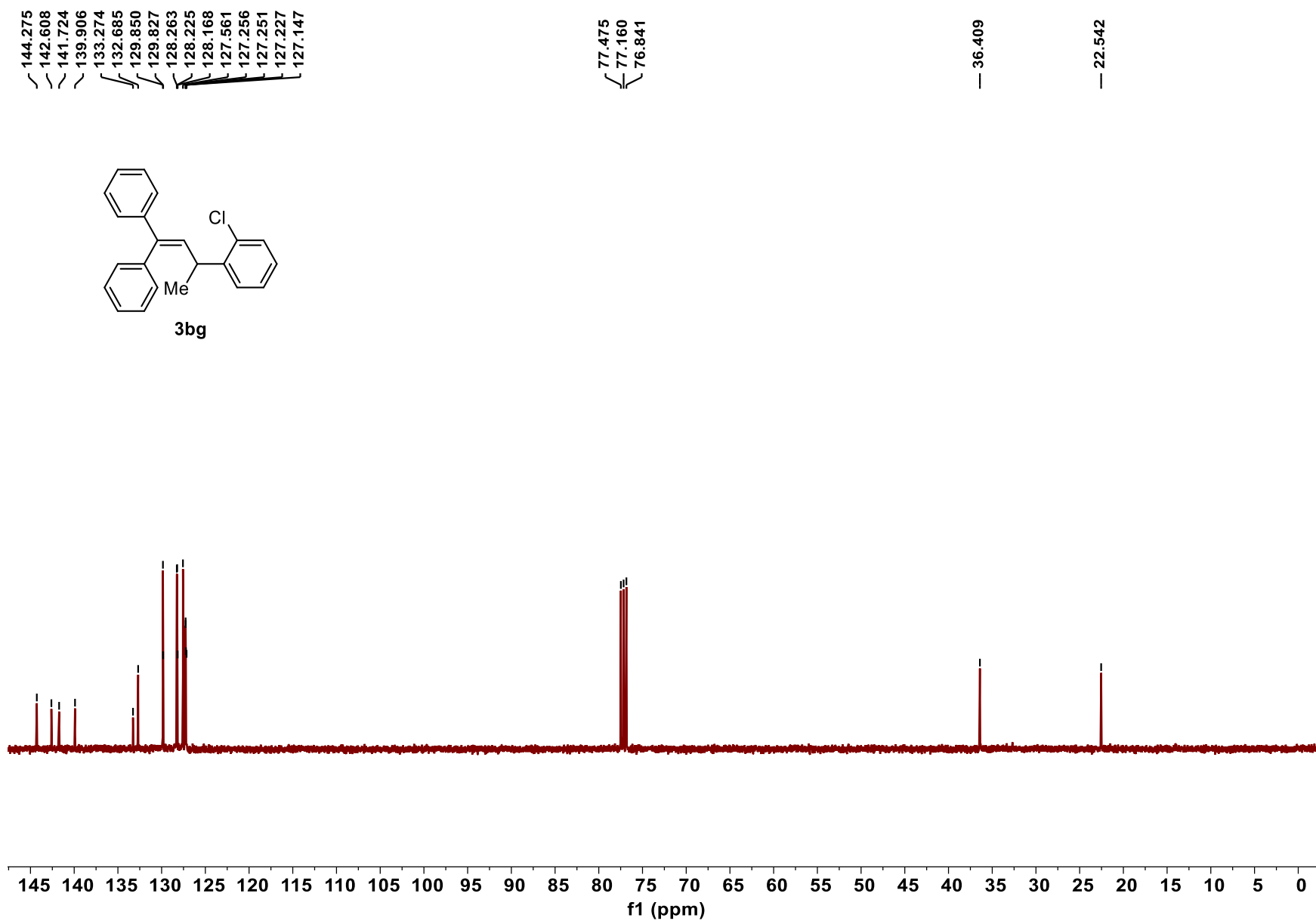
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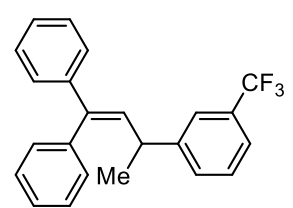


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7.2780  
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7.2501  
7.2438  
7.2331  
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7.1485  
6.1968  
6.1714

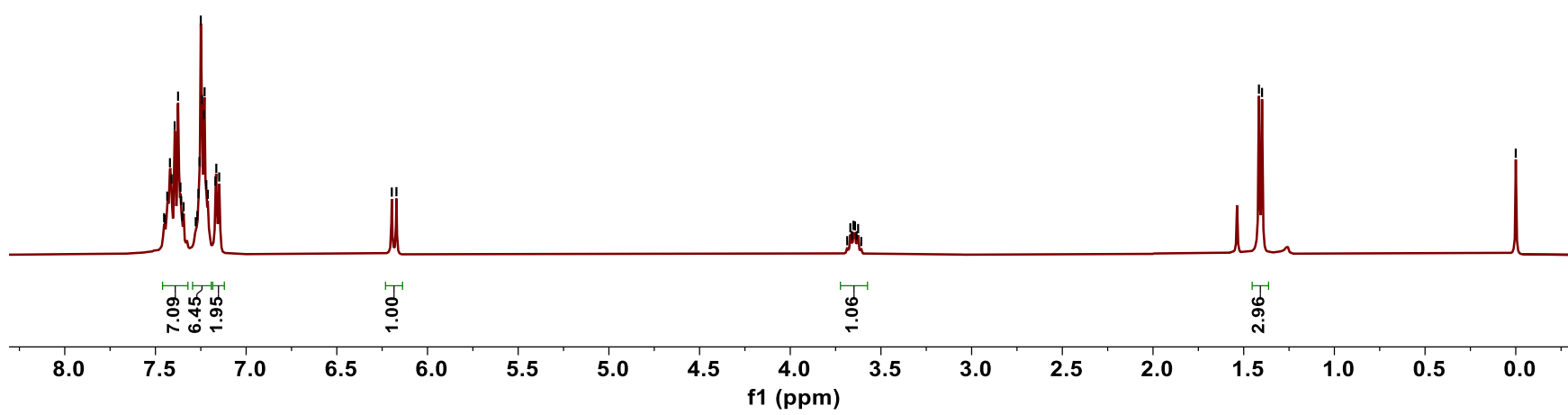
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1.4161  
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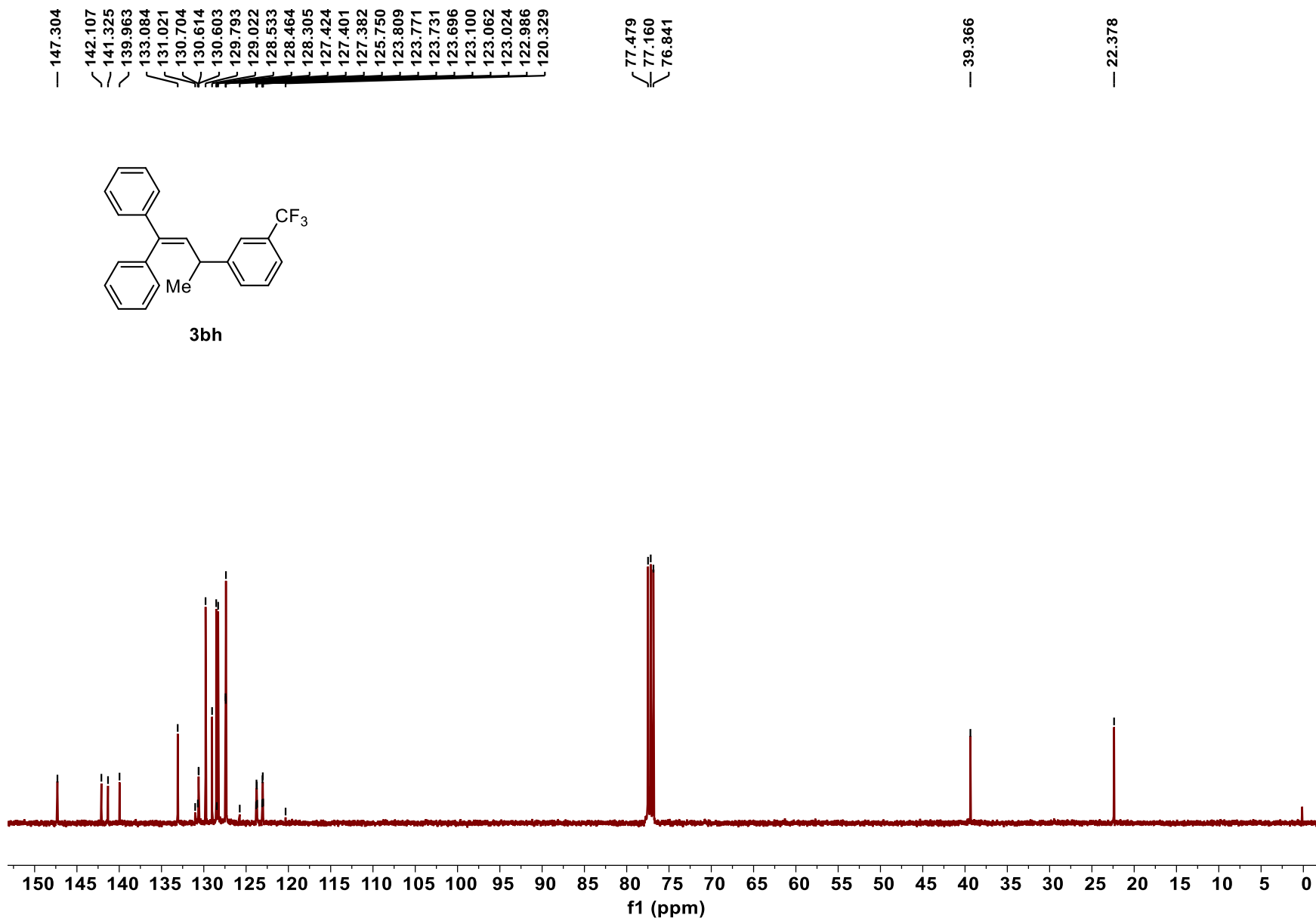
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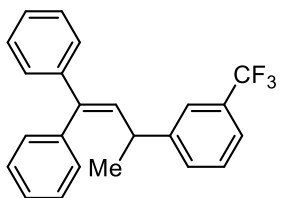
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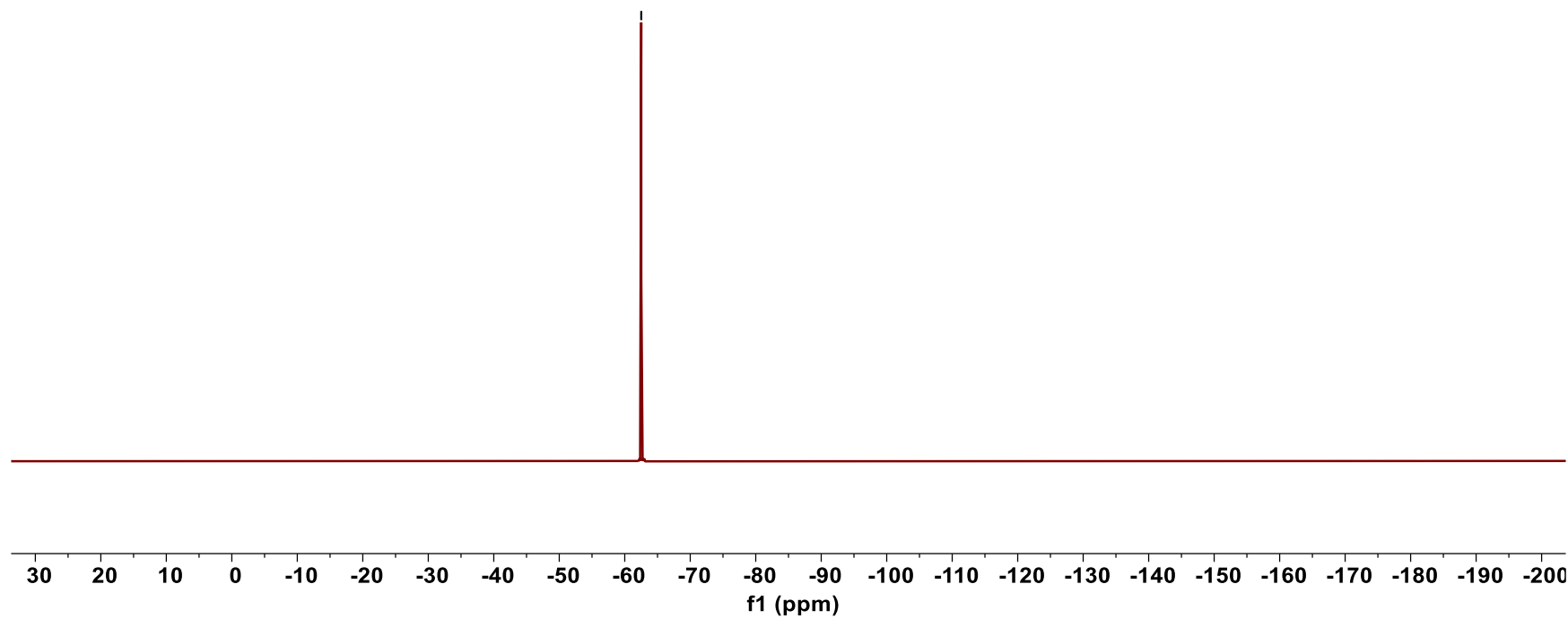




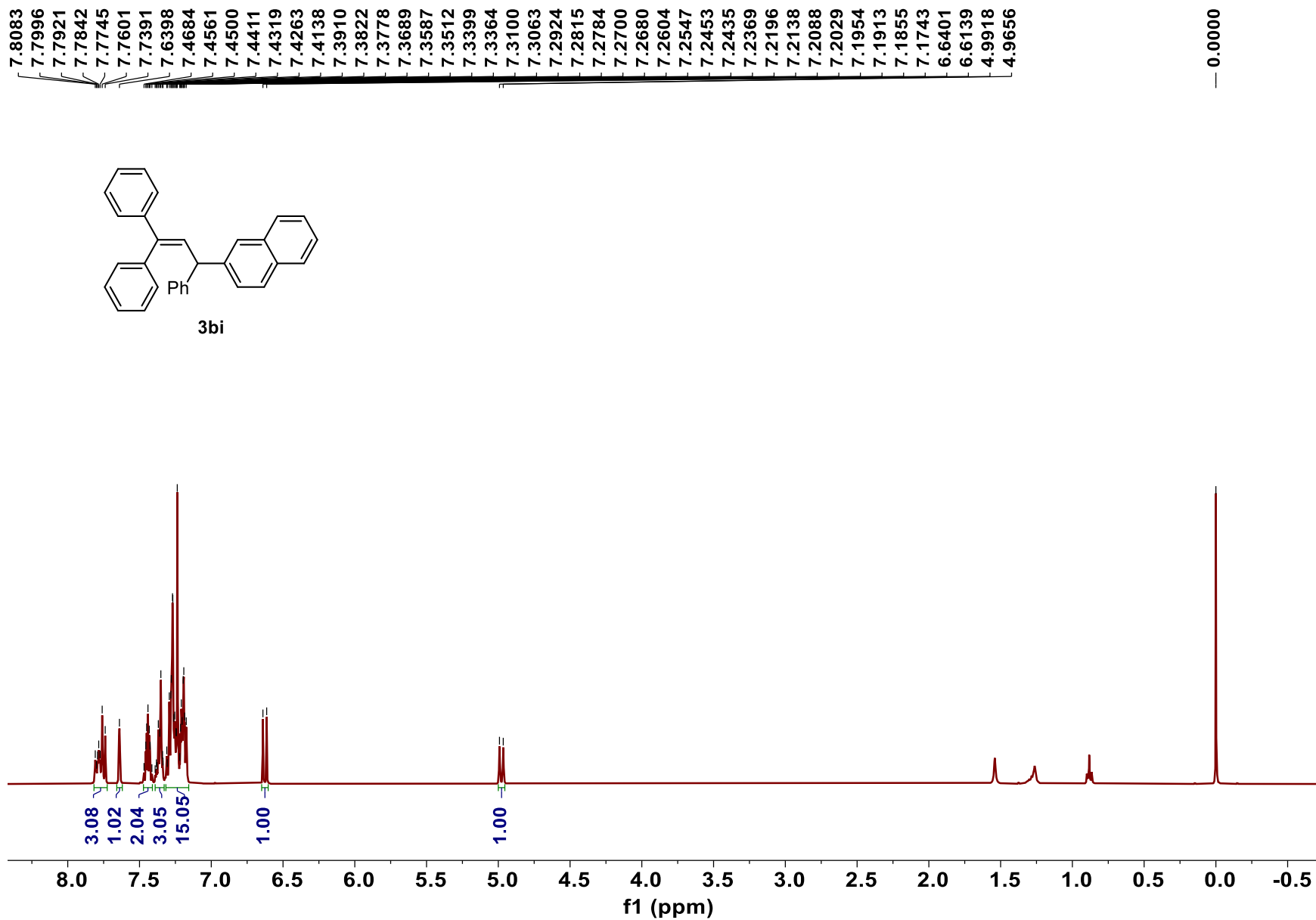


**3bh**

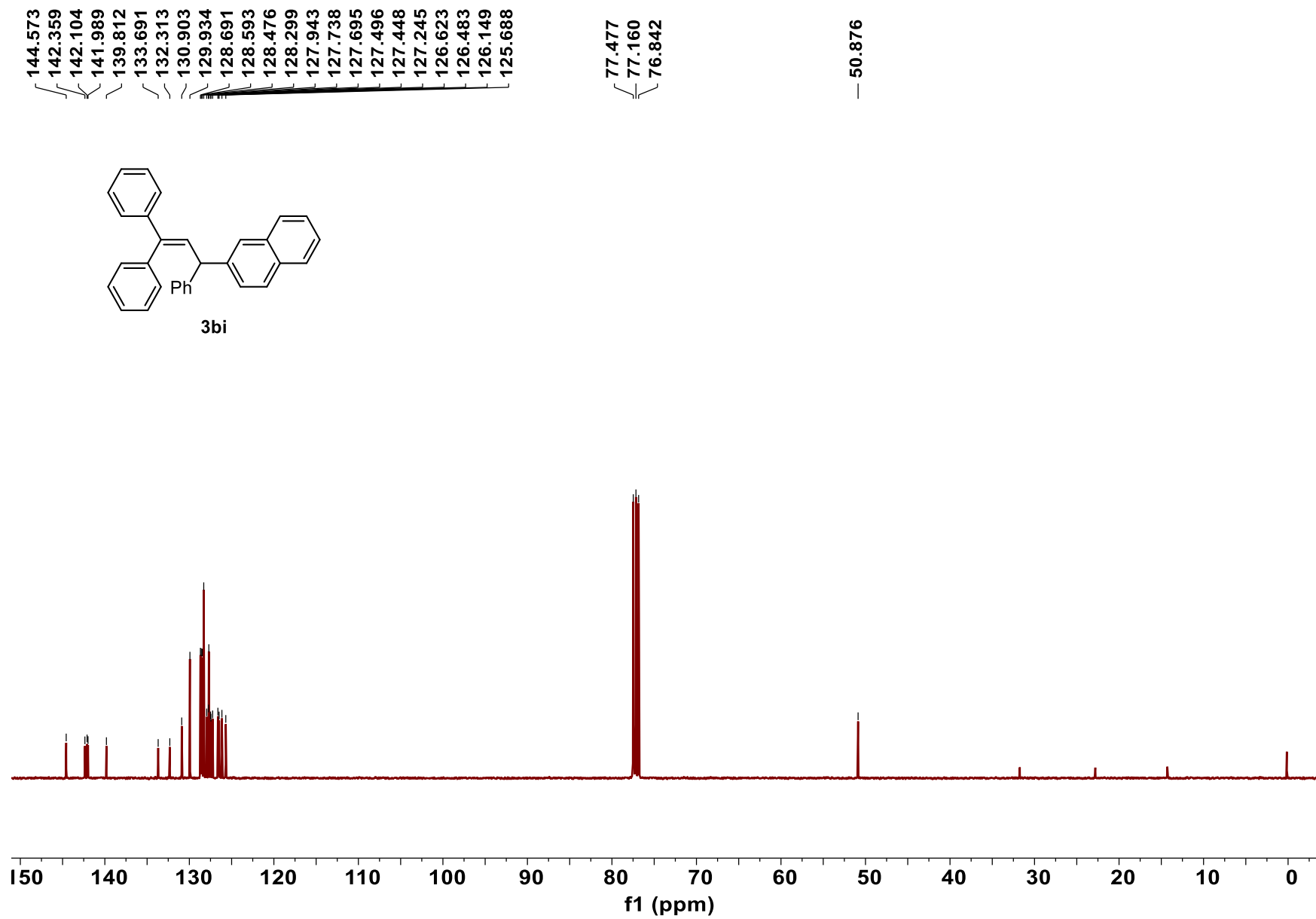
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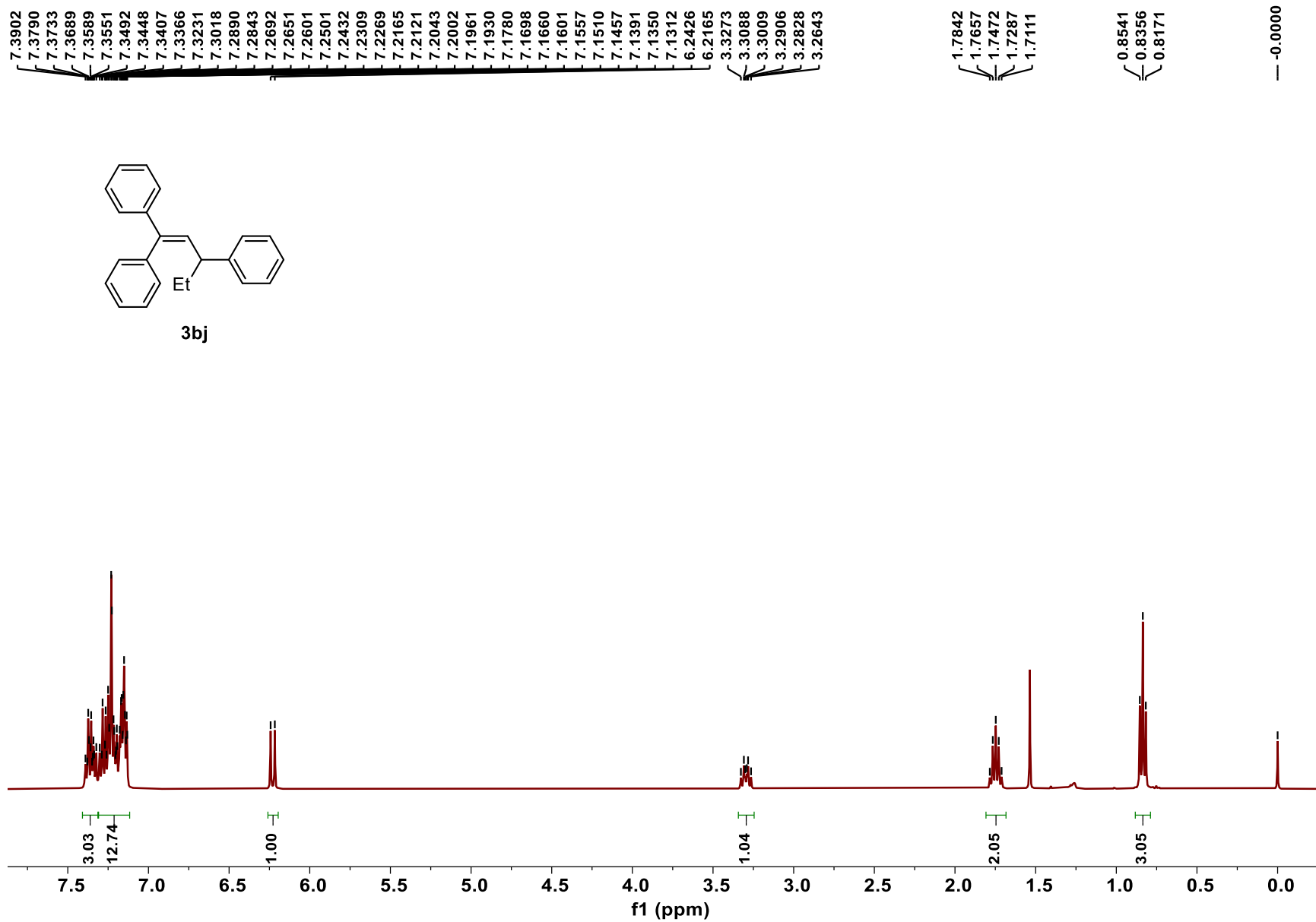














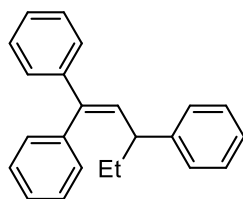
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140.346  
133.194  
130.081  
128.624  
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128.210  
127.534  
127.360  
127.113  
126.111

77.479  
77.160  
76.845

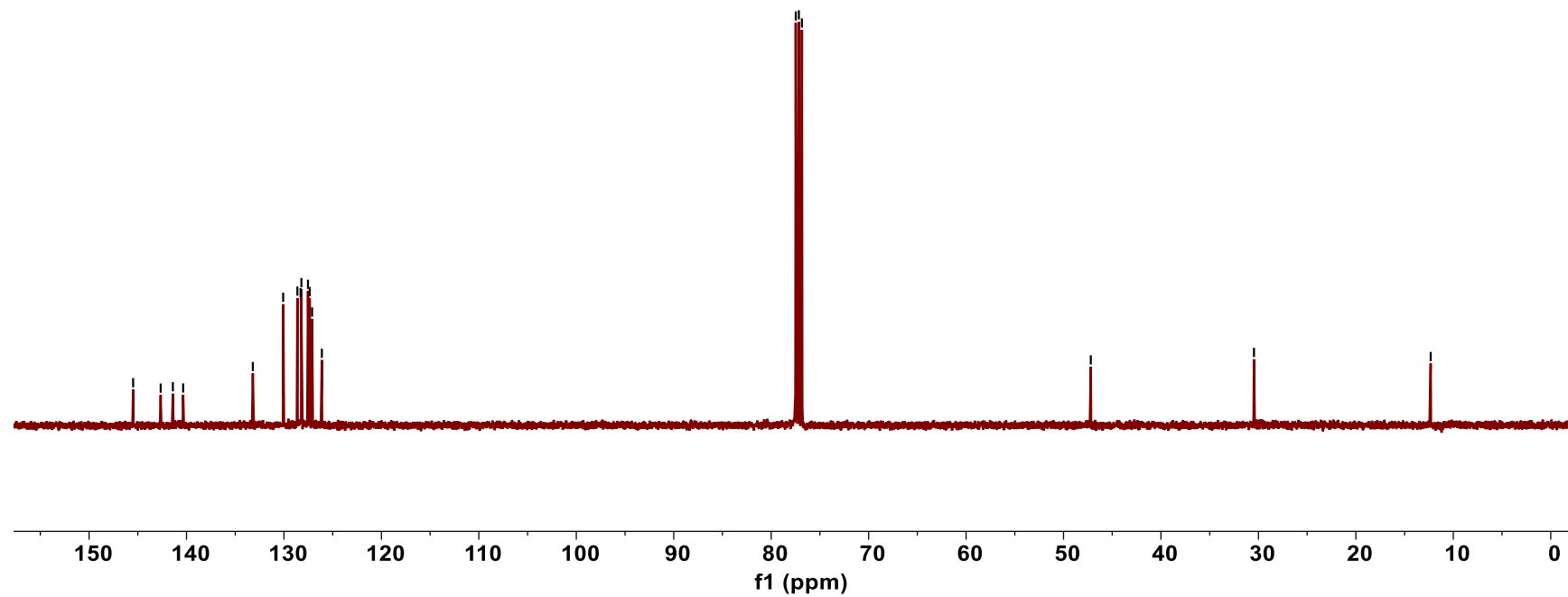
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— 30.453

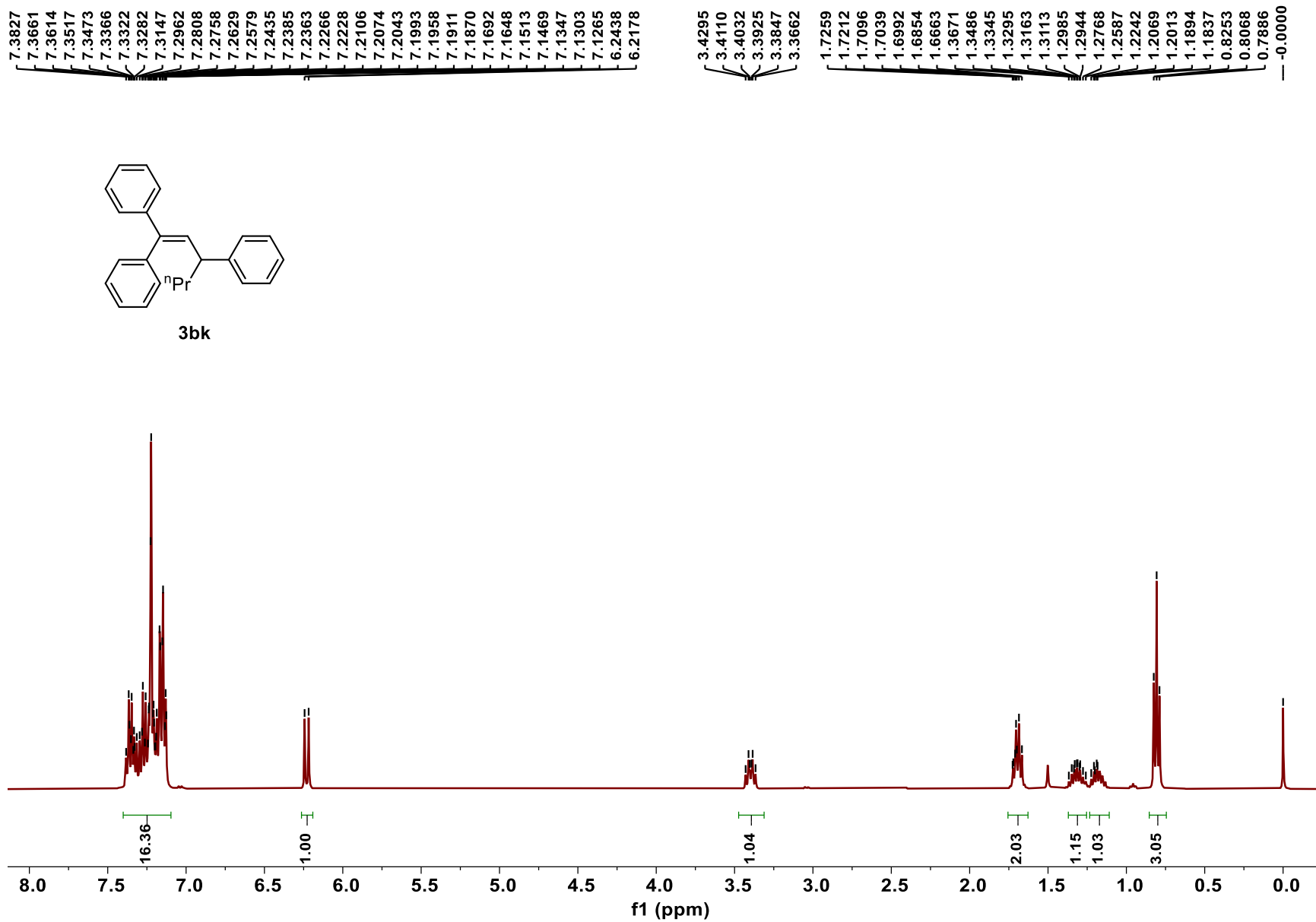
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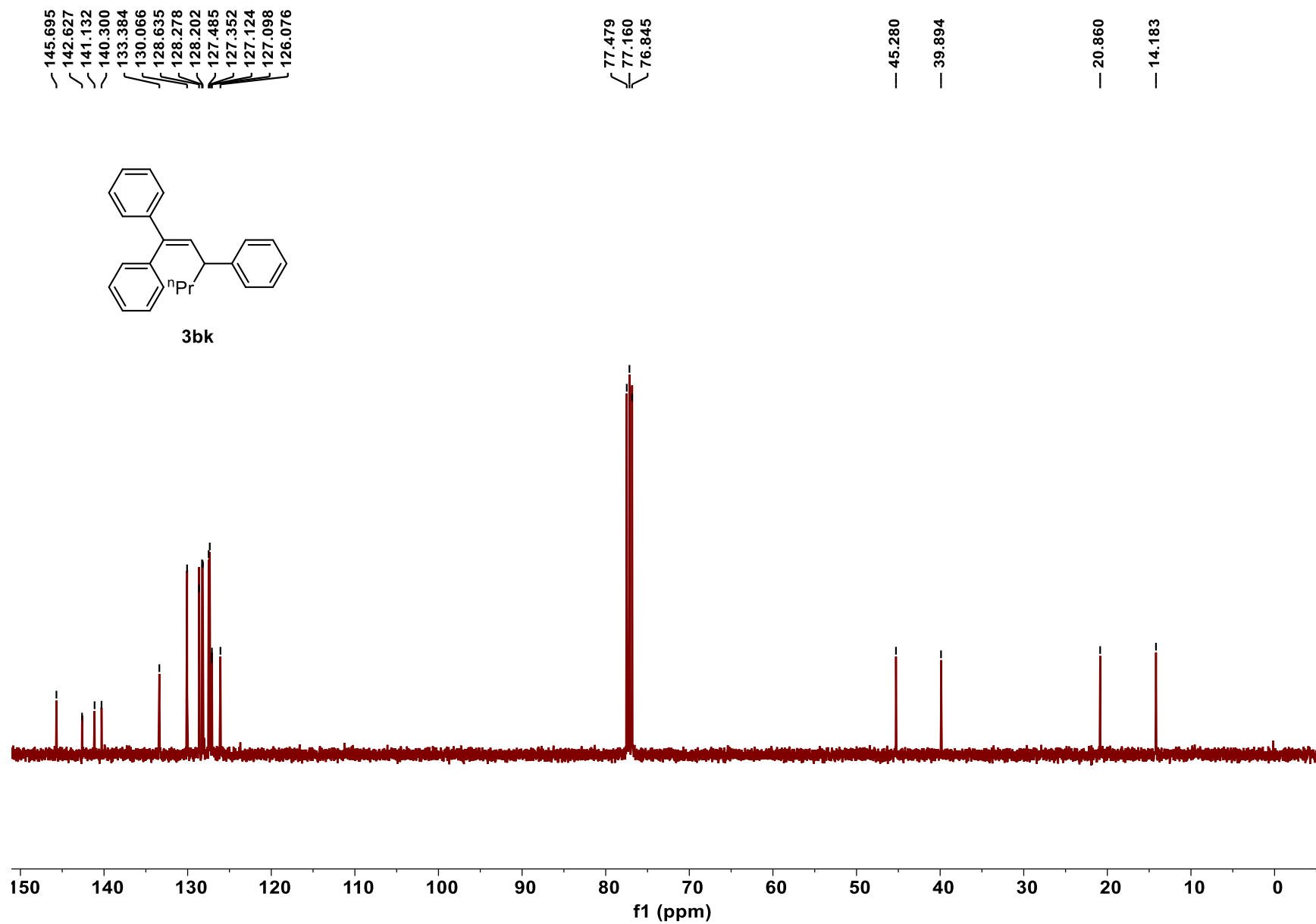
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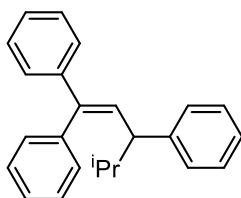
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7.1017  
7.0983  
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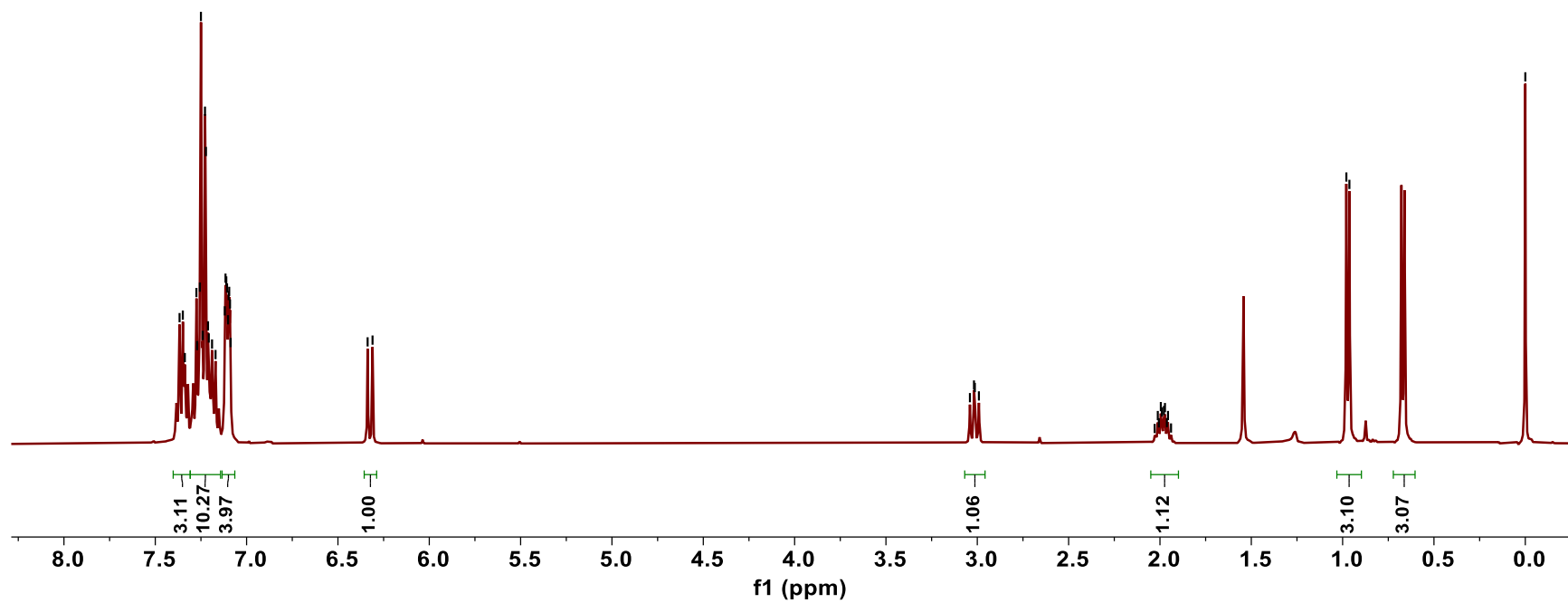
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0.9796  
0.9629

— -0.0000



**3bl**





144.951  
142.787  
141.481  
140.433  
132.454  
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126.004

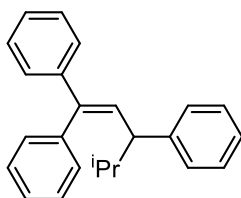
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76.841

53.176

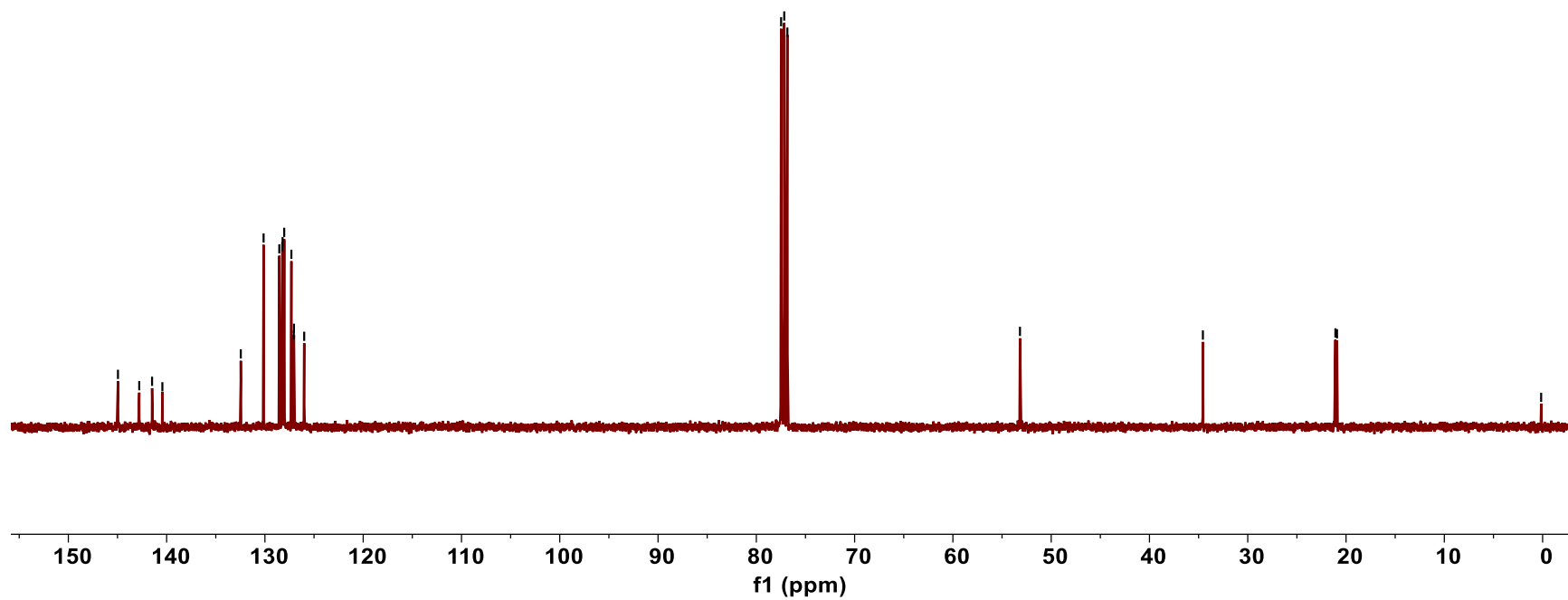
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3bl



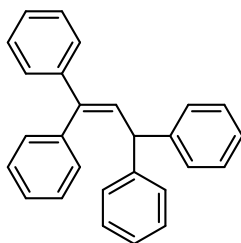
S80



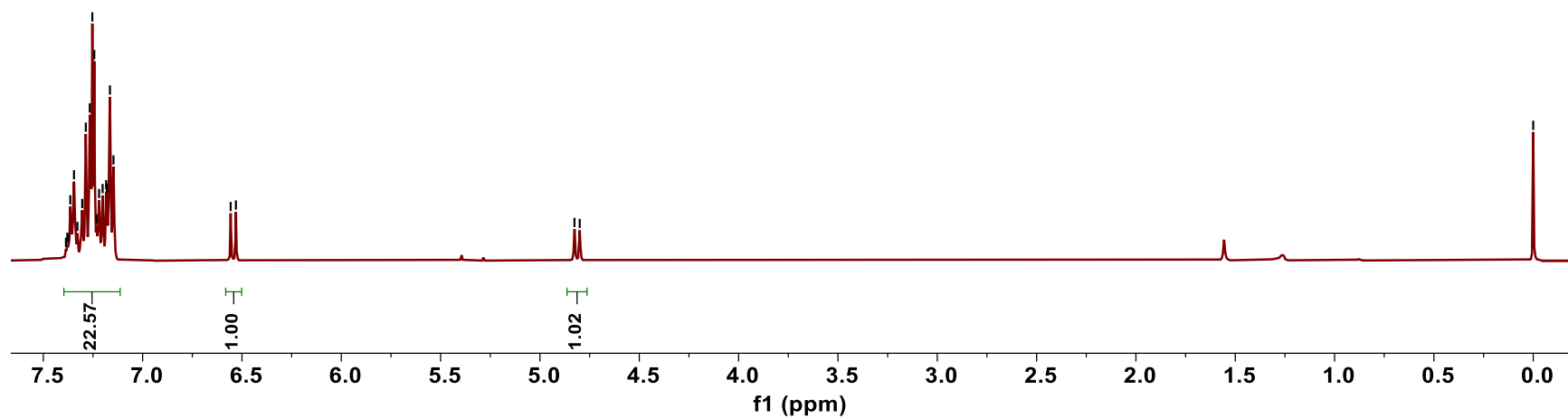
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7.2862  
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7.2434  
7.2321  
7.2194  
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7.1799  
7.1647  
7.1467  
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4.8263  
4.7999

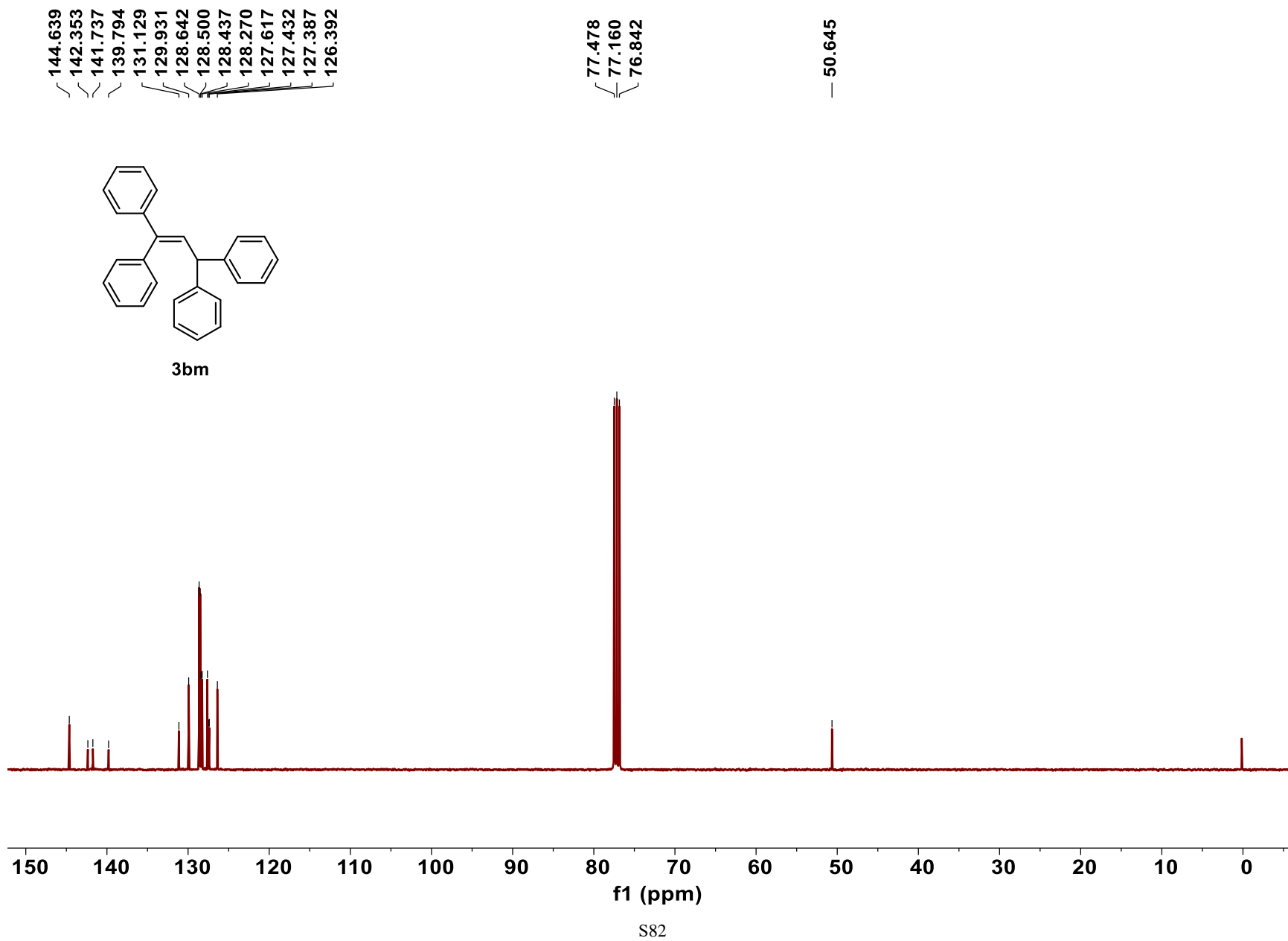
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3bm



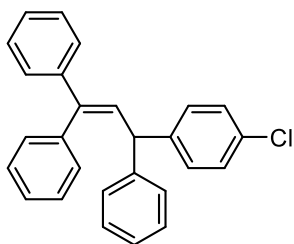




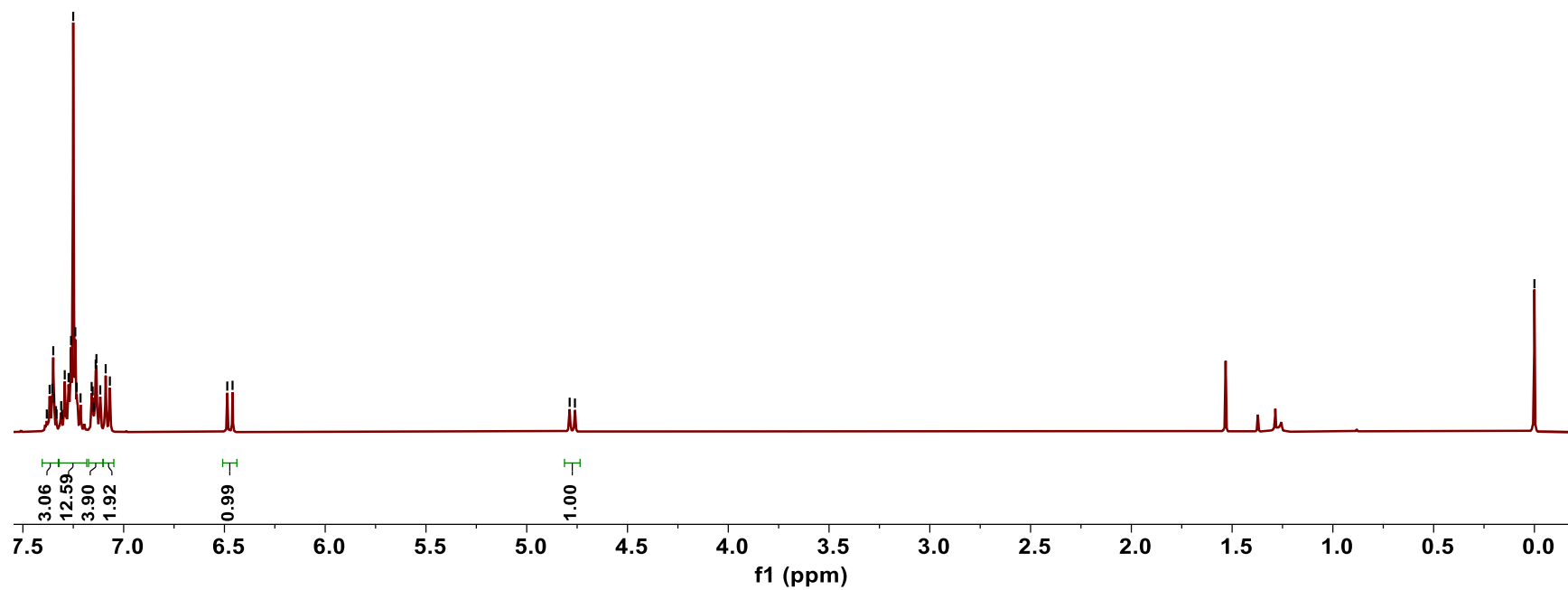


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7.3542  
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7.3451  
7.3357  
7.3328  
7.3101  
7.3061  
7.2923  
7.2734  
7.2612  
7.2504  
7.2400  
7.2330  
7.2139  
7.1589  
7.1538  
7.1488  
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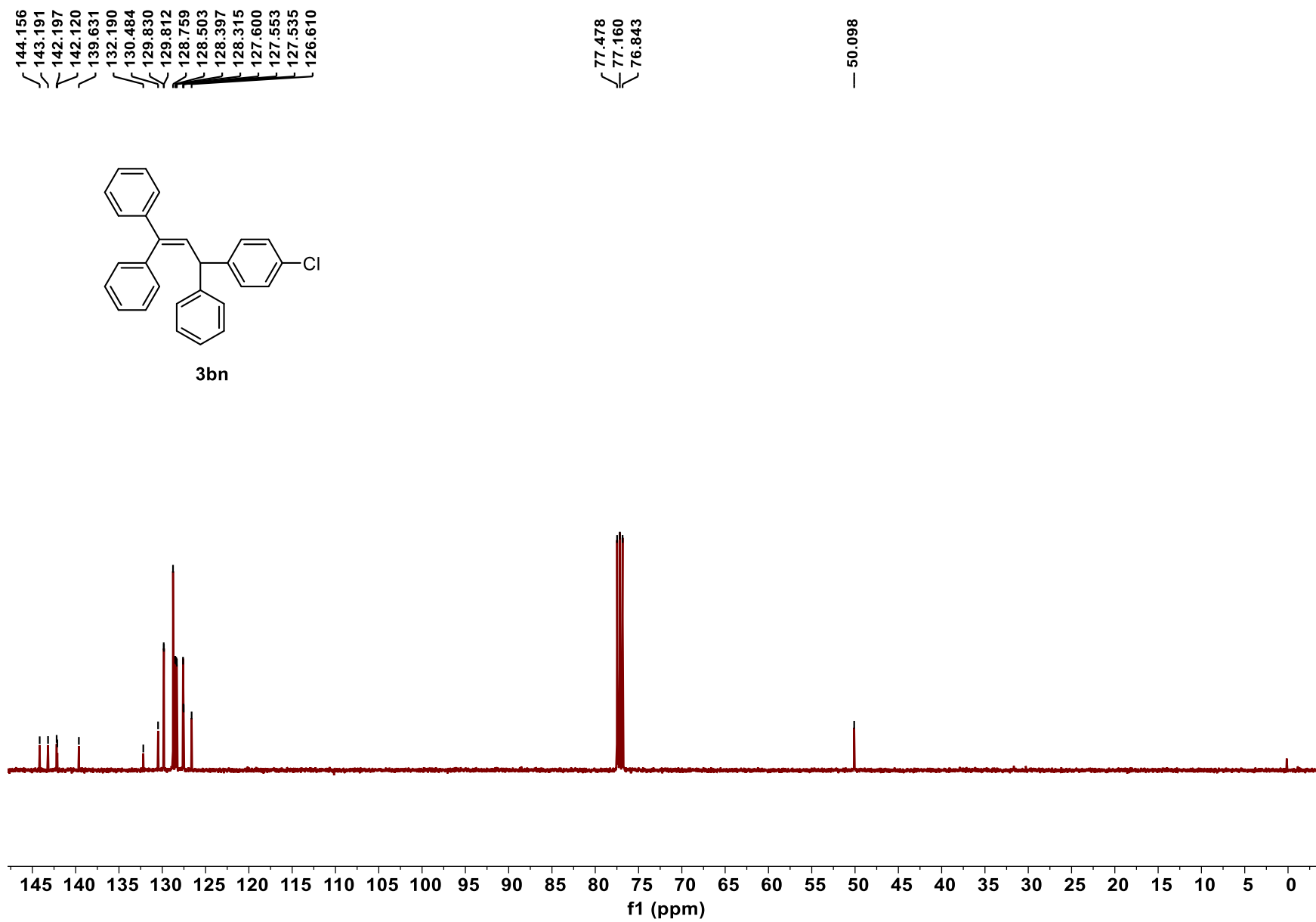
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3bn



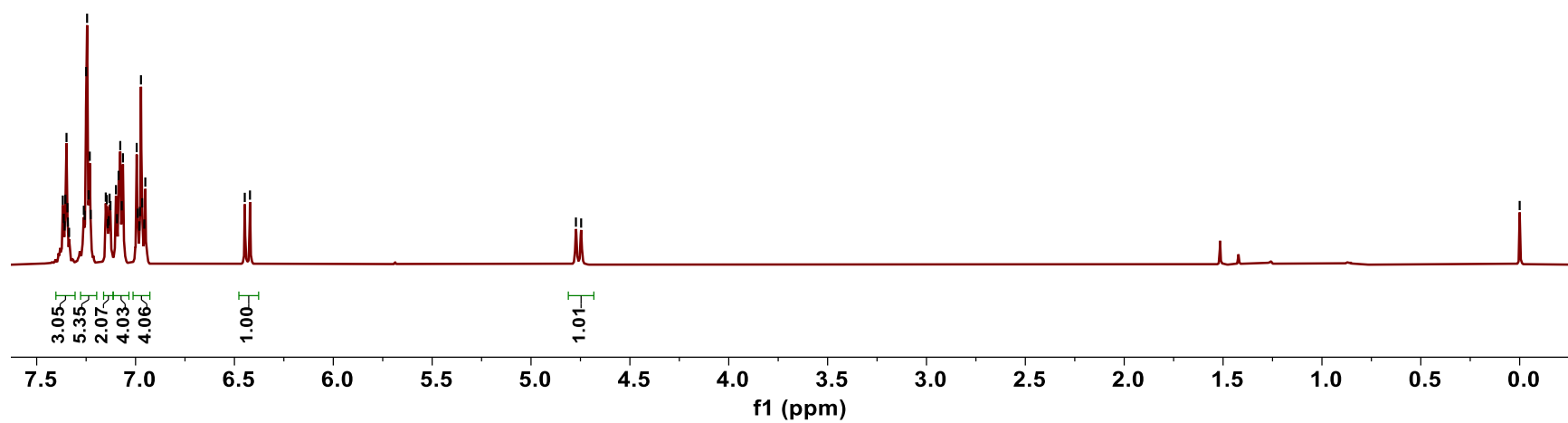
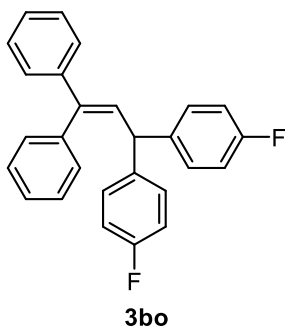




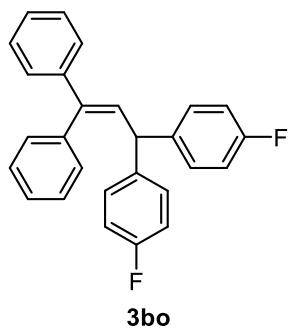


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7.3445  
7.3423  
7.3360  
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7.2498  
7.2451  
7.2373  
7.2316  
7.2269  
7.1507  
7.1451  
7.1404  
7.1357  
7.1313  
7.1269  
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7.0936  
7.0858  
7.0773  
7.0698  
7.0639  
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6.9886  
6.9804  
6.9779  
6.9726  
6.9666  
6.9560  
6.9507  
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6.4213  
4.7729  
4.7466

— 0.0000





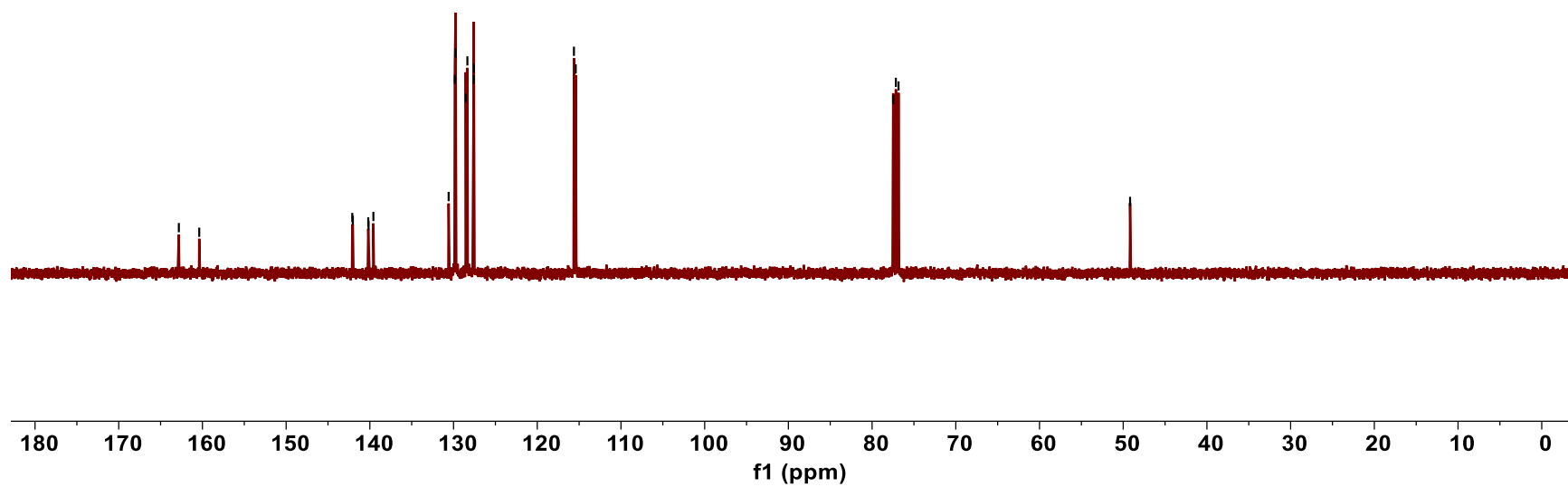


— 162.819  
— 160.382

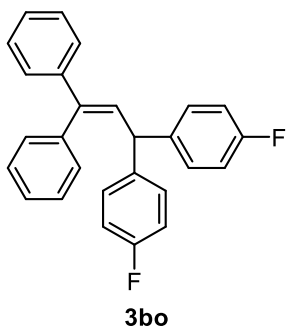
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129.846  
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115.405

77.475  
77.160  
76.841

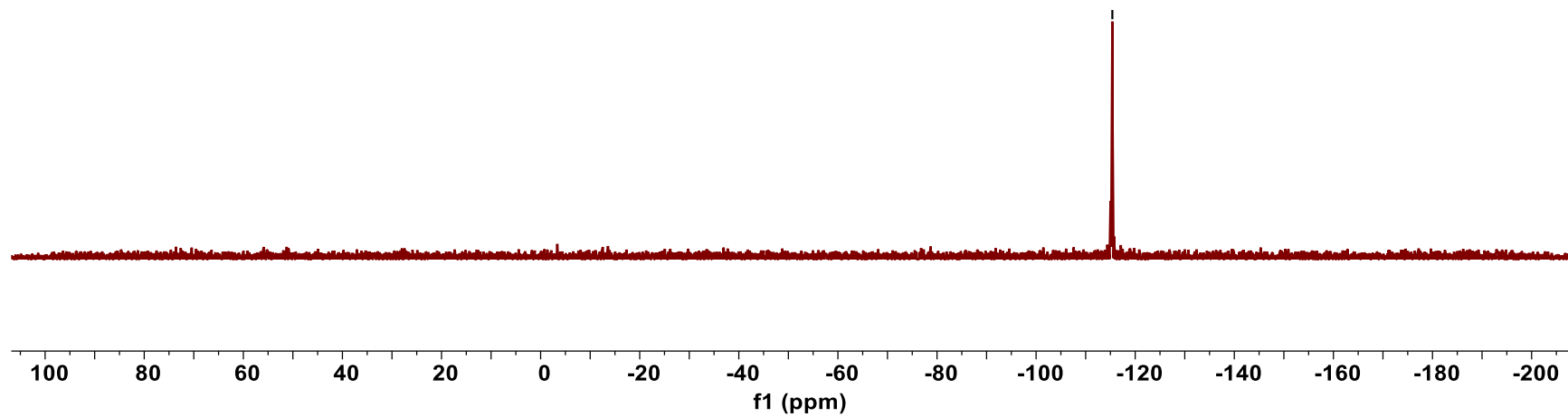
— 49.179



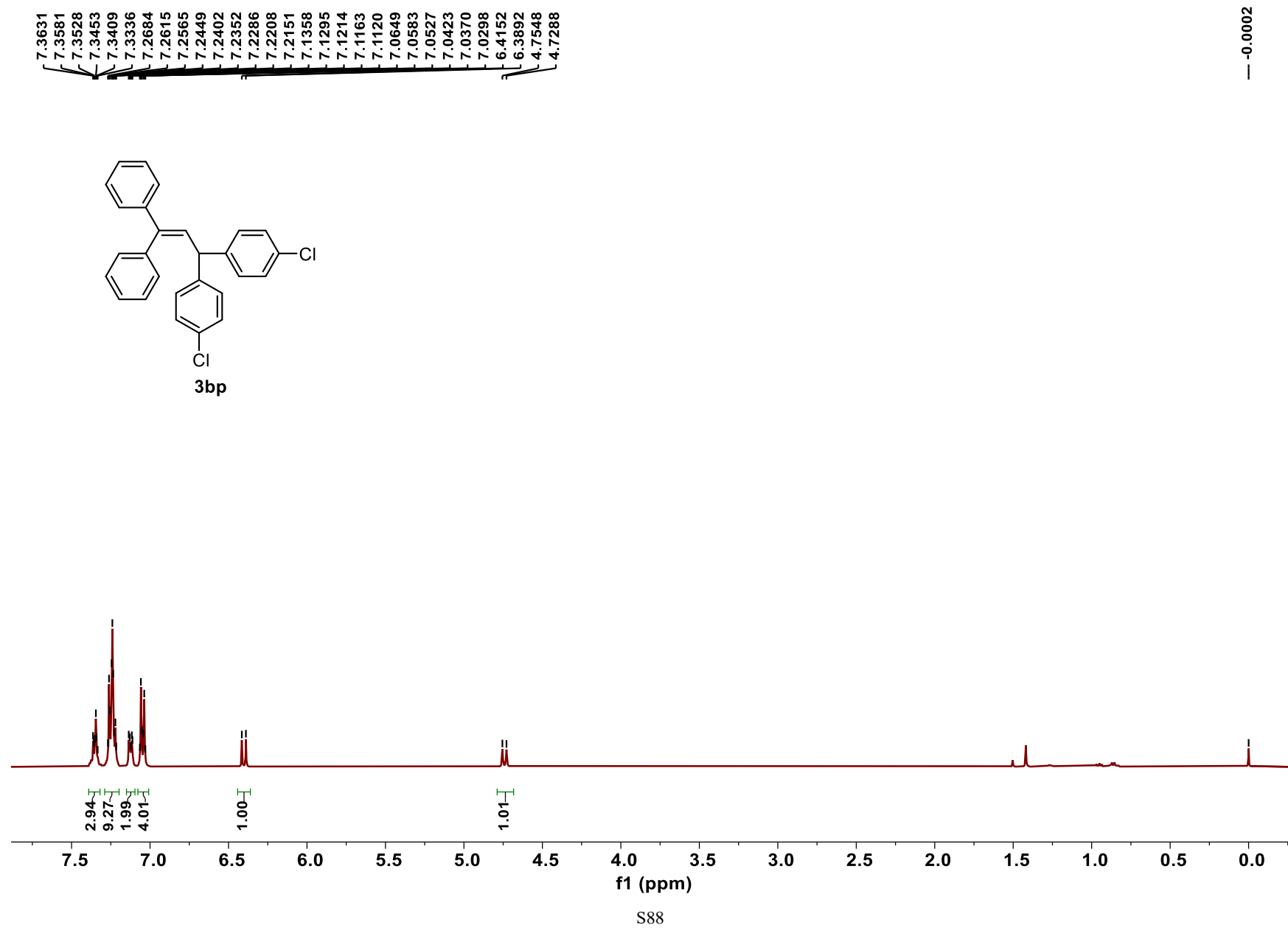




— -115.3855





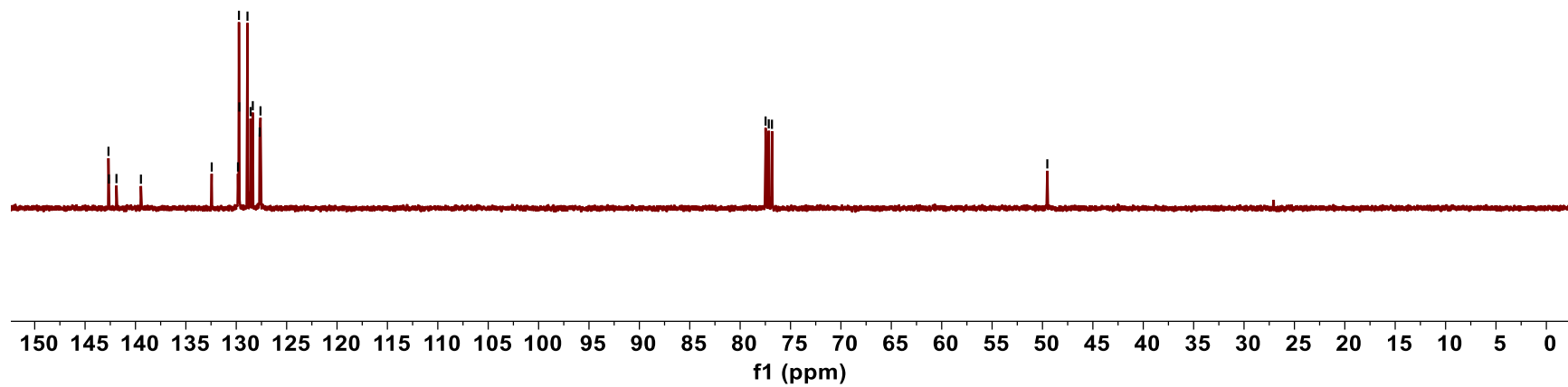
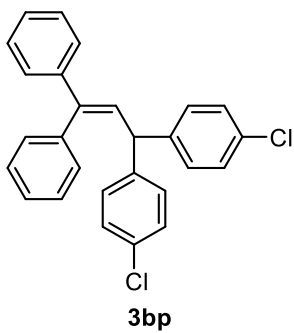




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129.831  
129.732  
129.698  
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127.679  
127.595

77.475  
77.160  
76.841

— 49.521



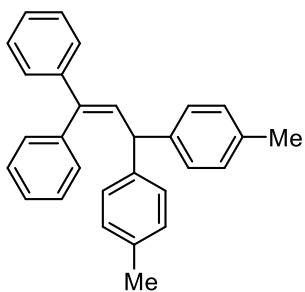


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7.2210  
7.2157  
7.2033  
7.1815  
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6.4964

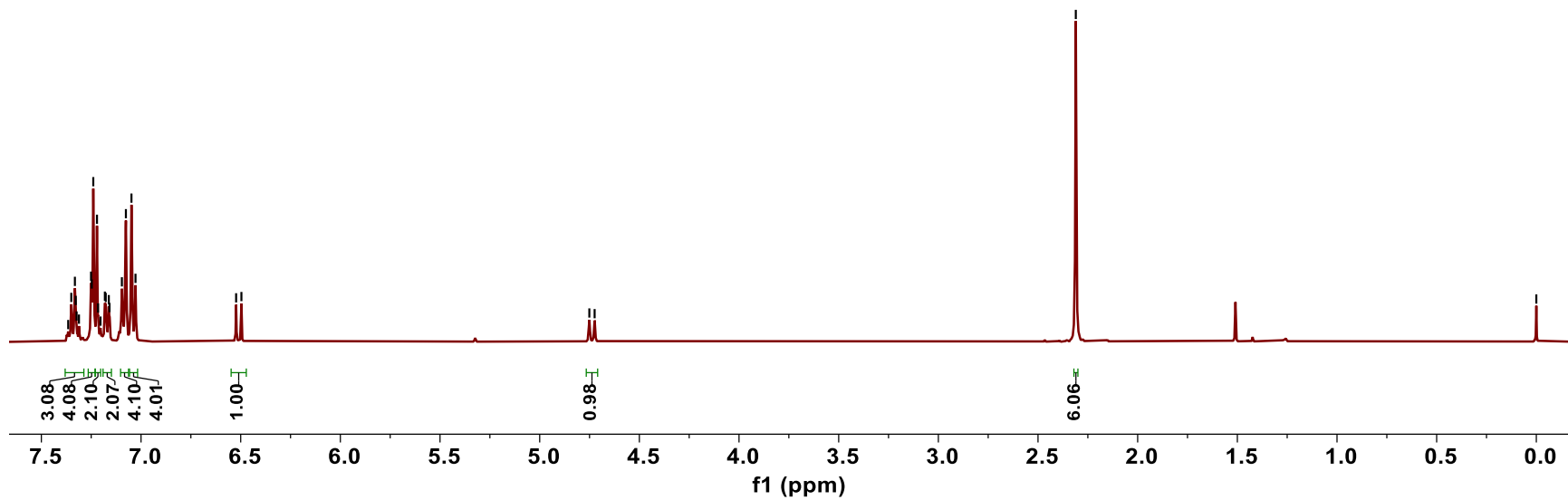
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2.3104

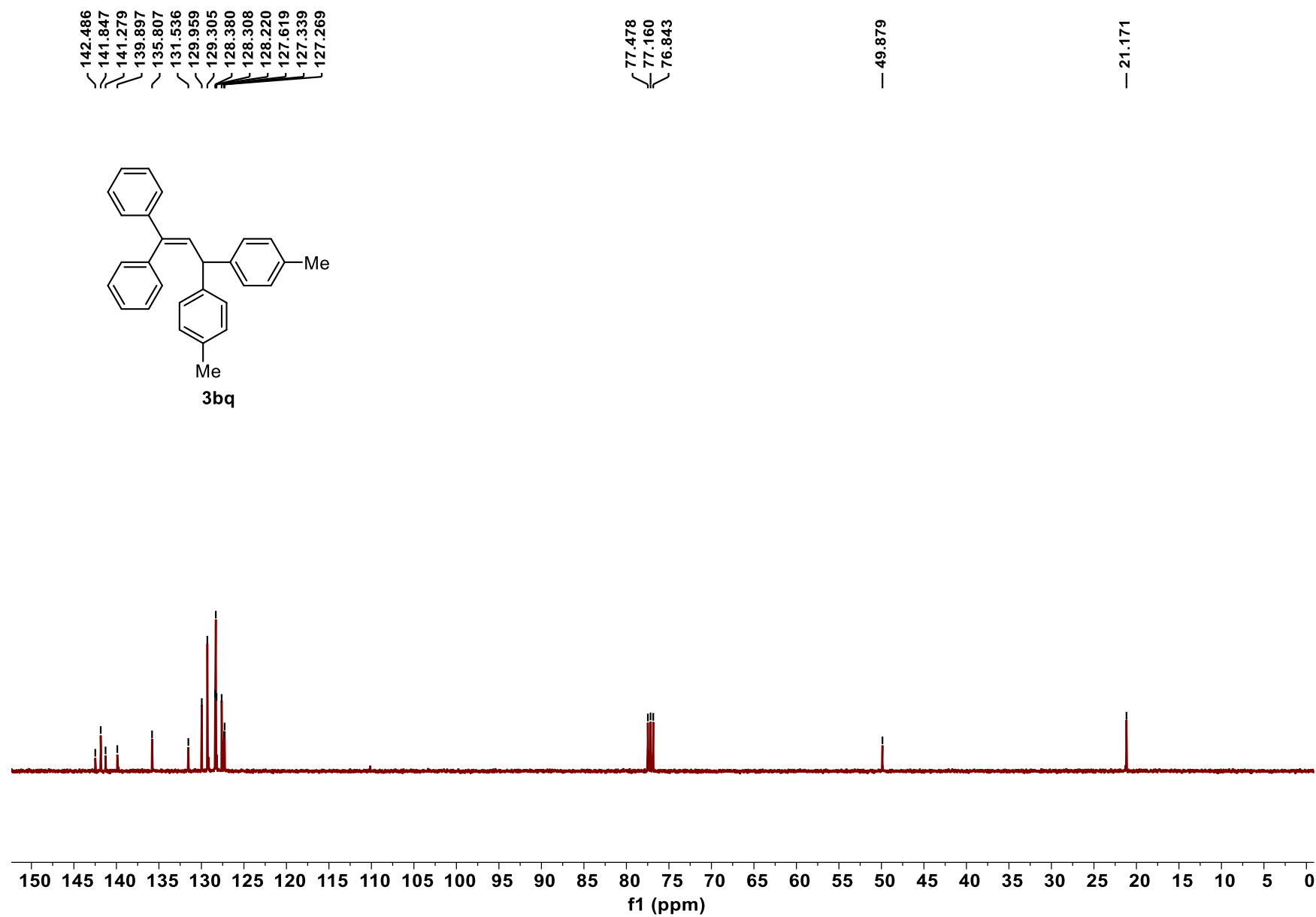
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**3bq**





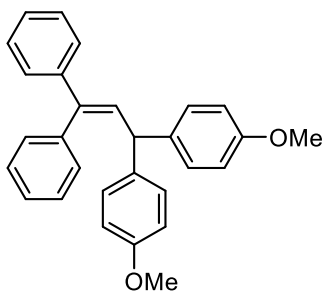




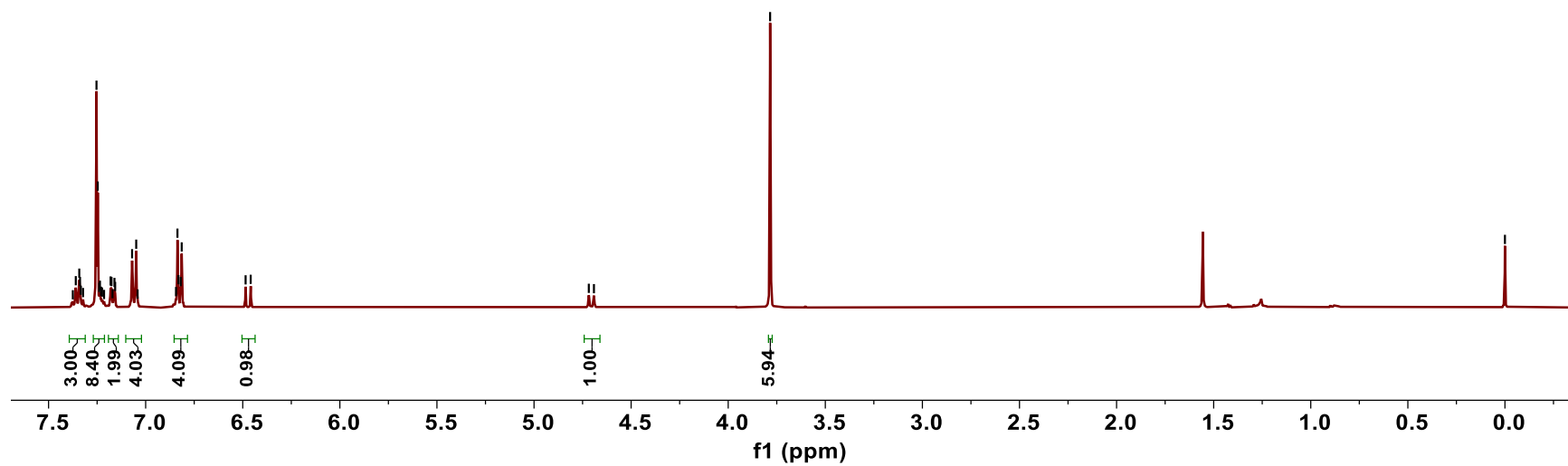
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7.2467  
7.2391  
7.2354  
7.2297  
7.2246  
7.2142  
7.1805  
7.1759  
7.1708  
7.1607  
7.1571  
7.0699  
7.0486  
7.0415  
6.8436  
6.8363  
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6.8195  
6.8145  
6.4854  
6.4590  
4.7179  
4.6915

— 3.7842

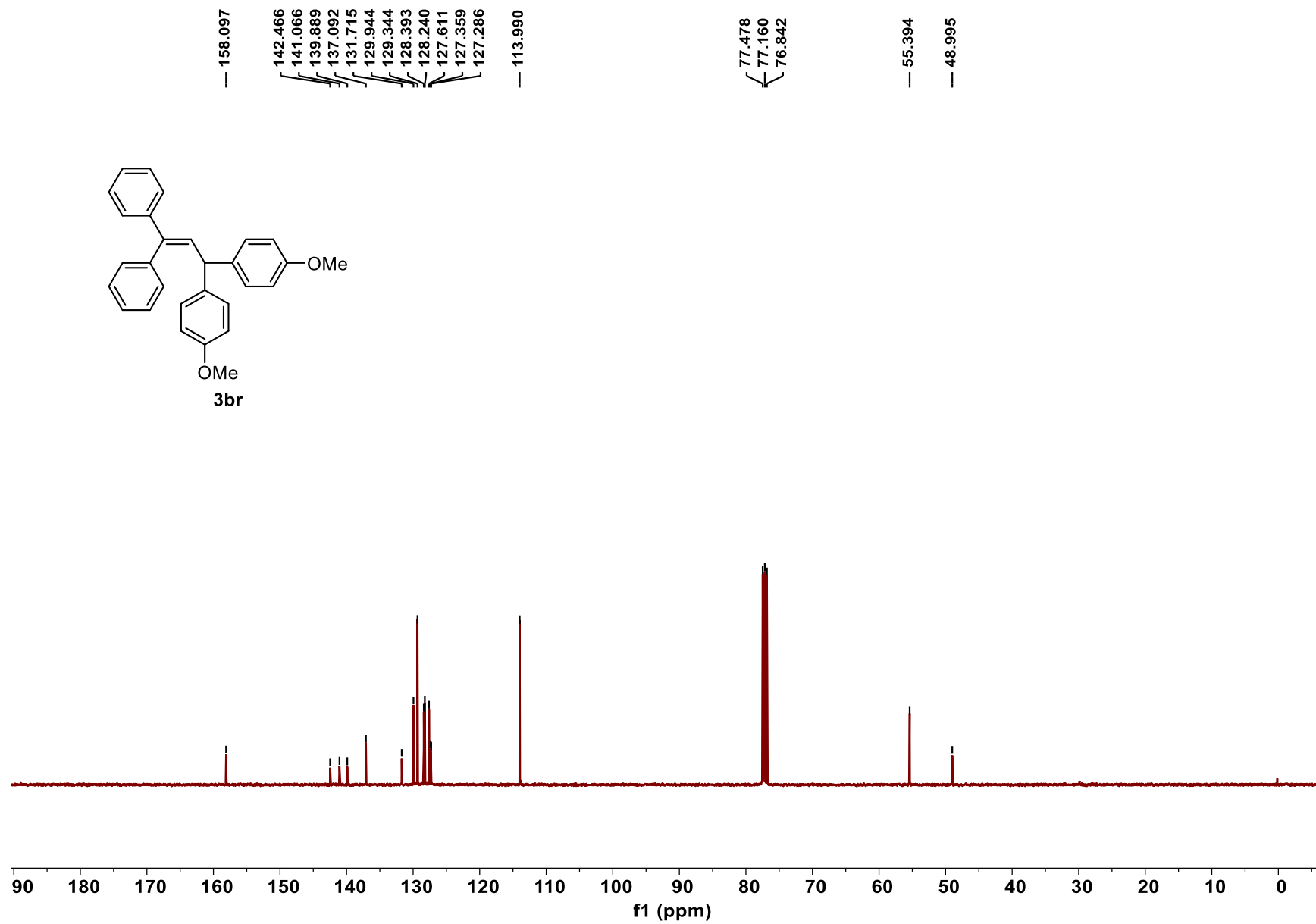
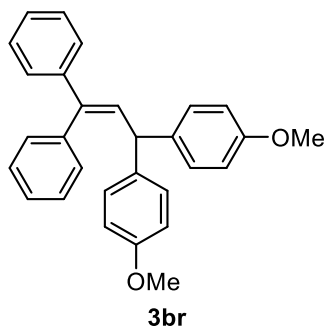
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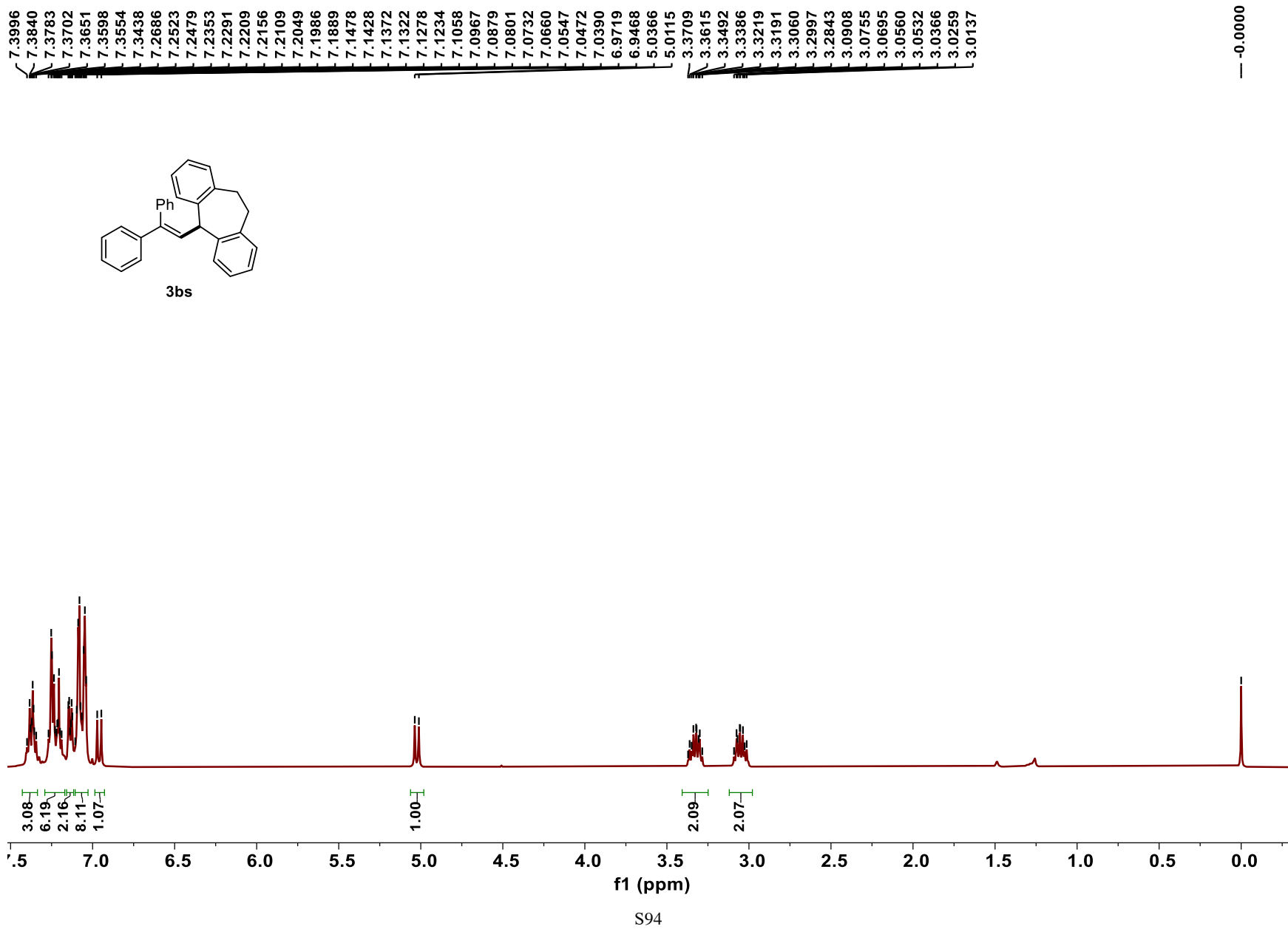
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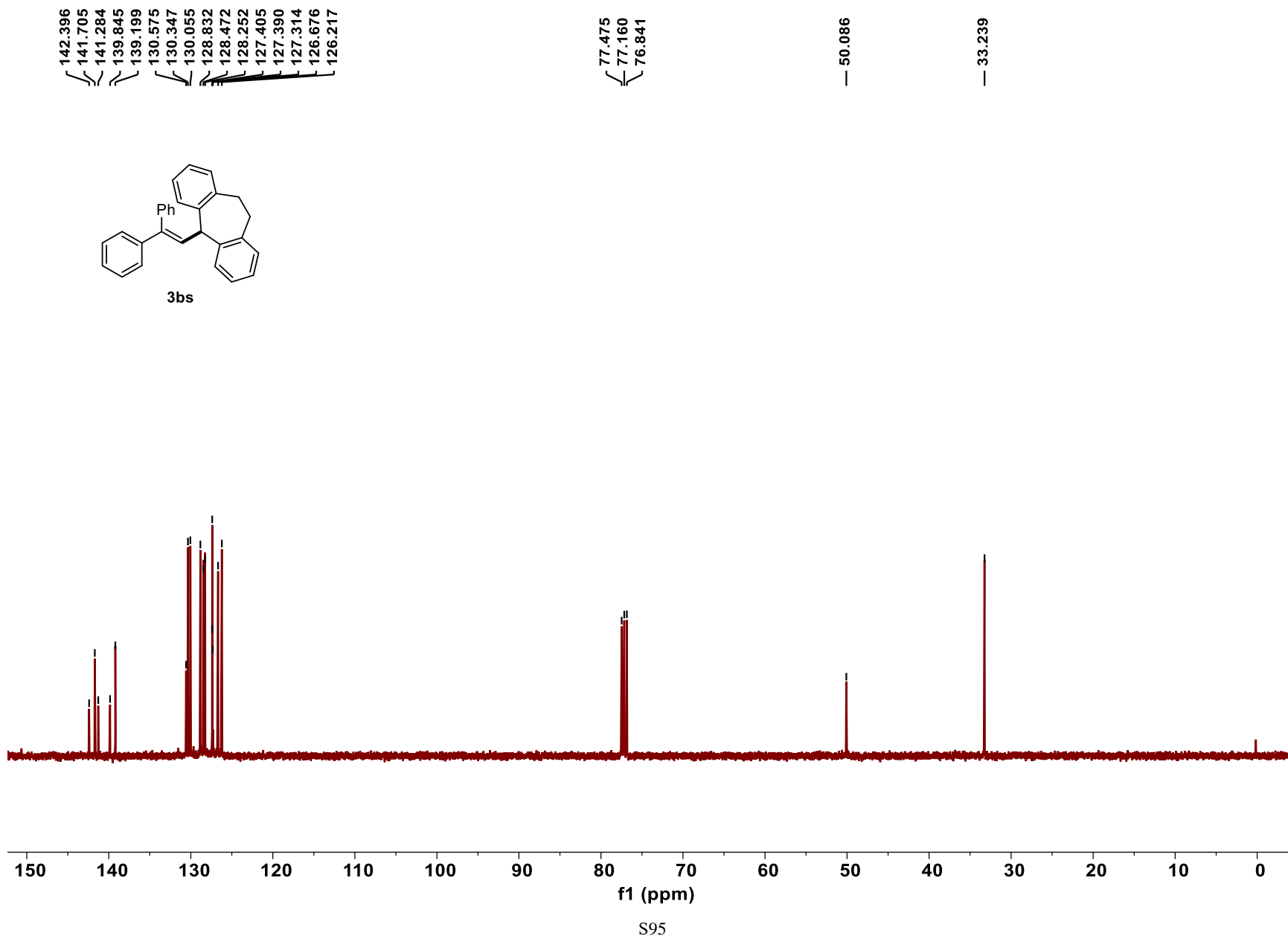








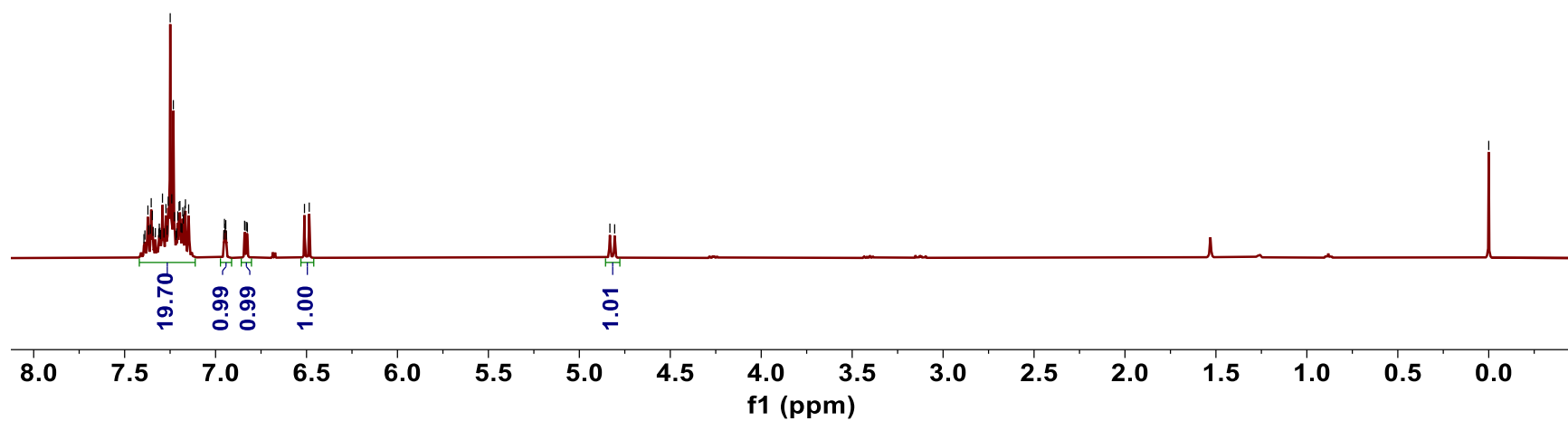
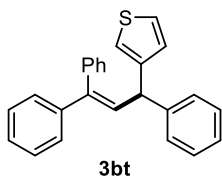




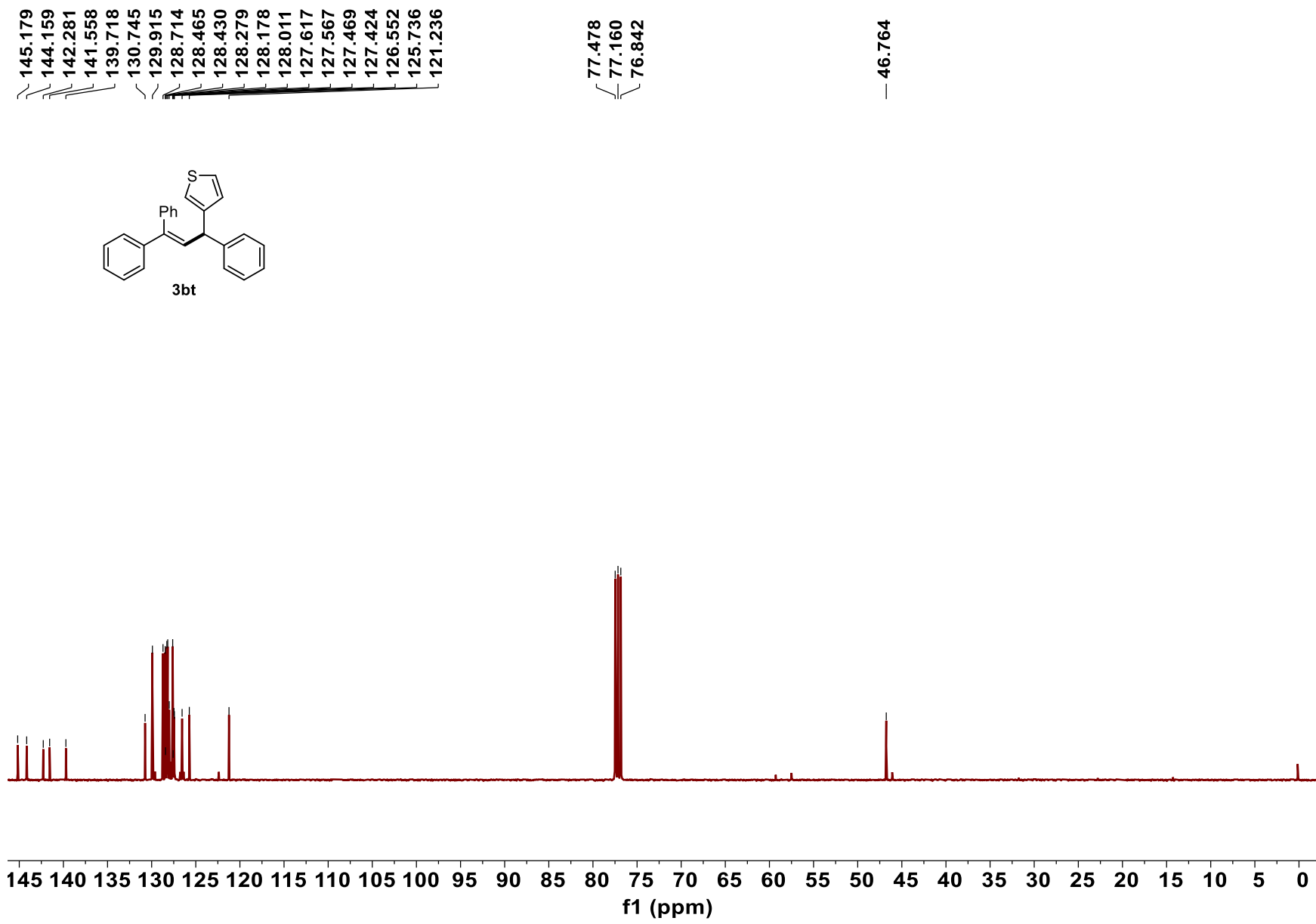


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7.3120  
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7.3057  
7.3028  
7.2920  
7.2838  
7.2730  
7.2659  
7.2599  
7.2494  
7.2408  
7.2322  
7.2263  
7.2179  
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7.1960  
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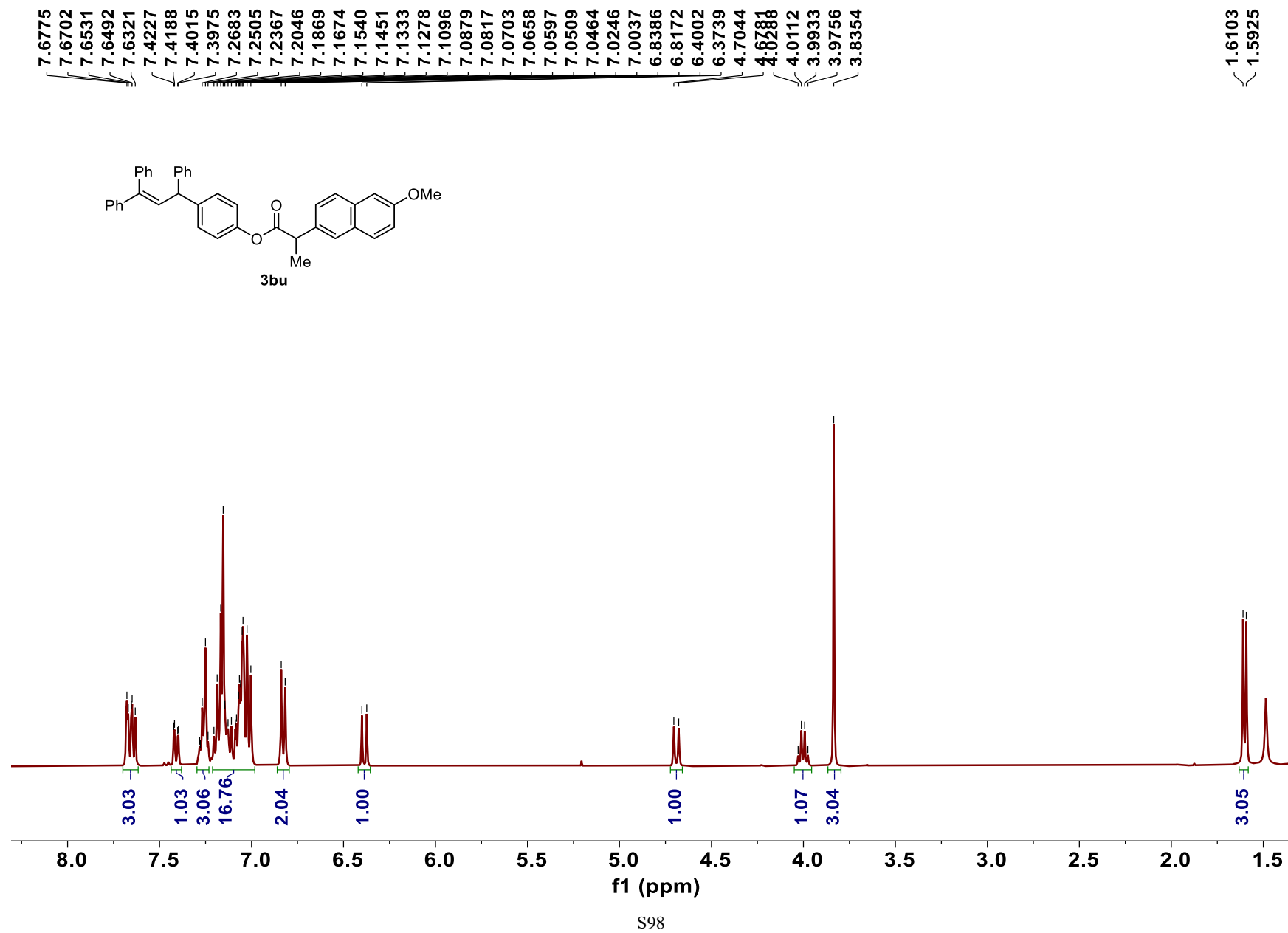
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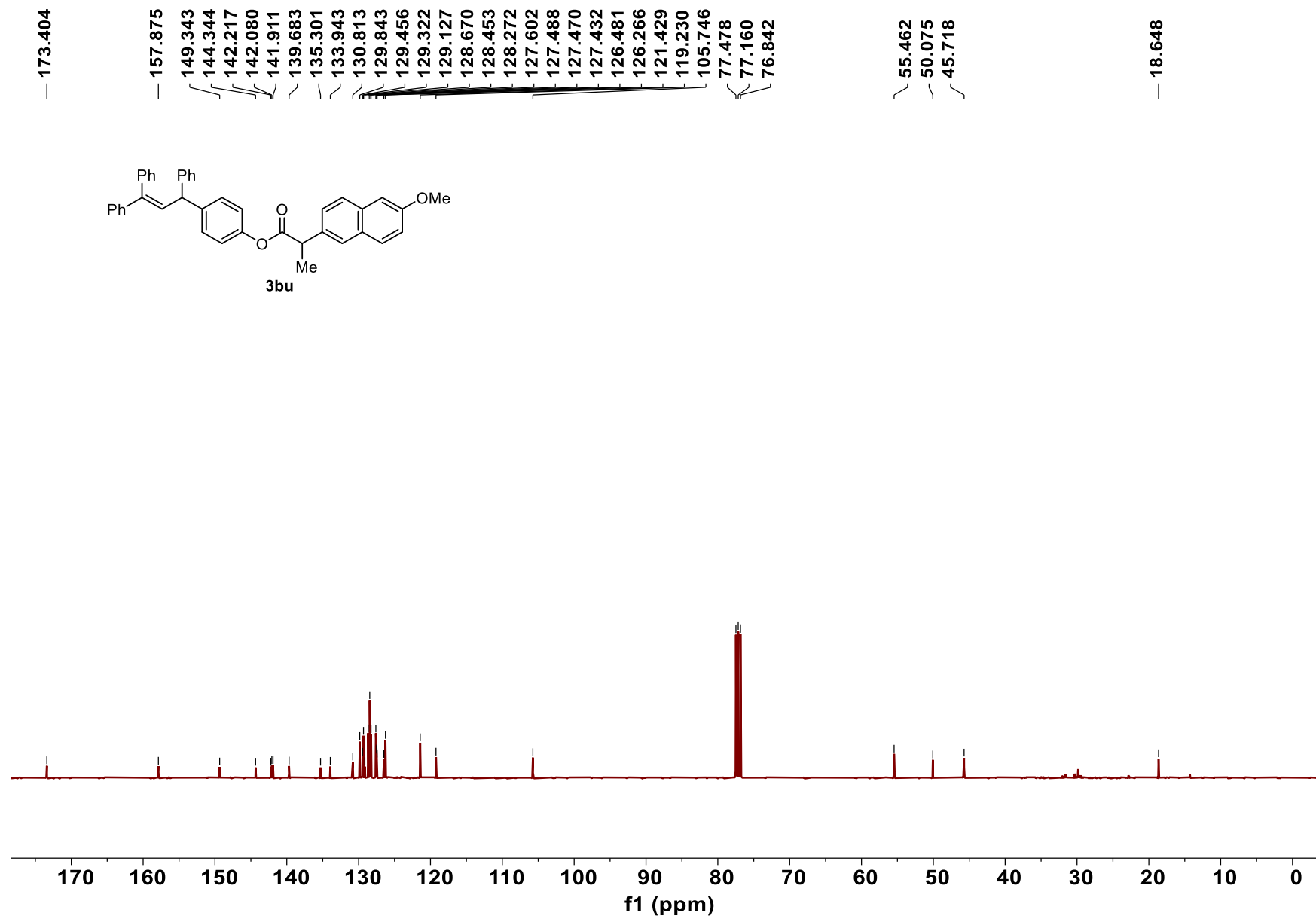














7.3895  
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7.2321  
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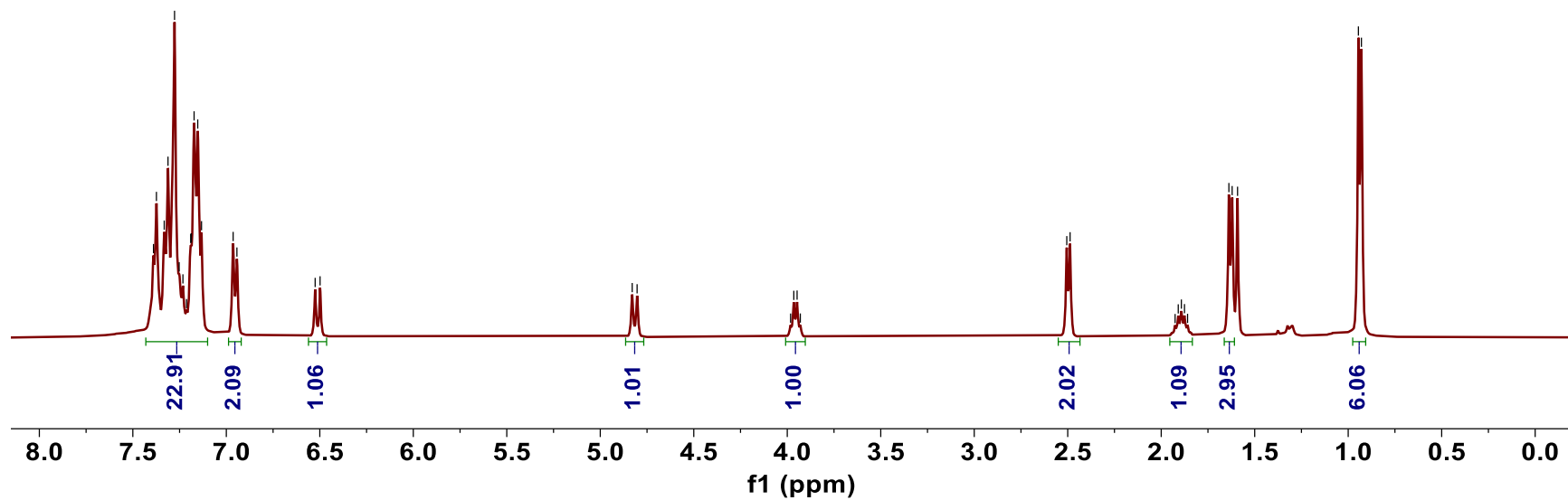
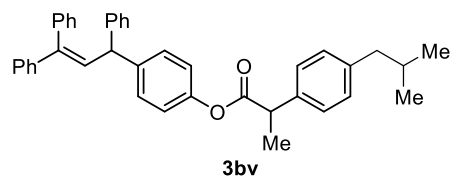
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2.5050  
2.4873

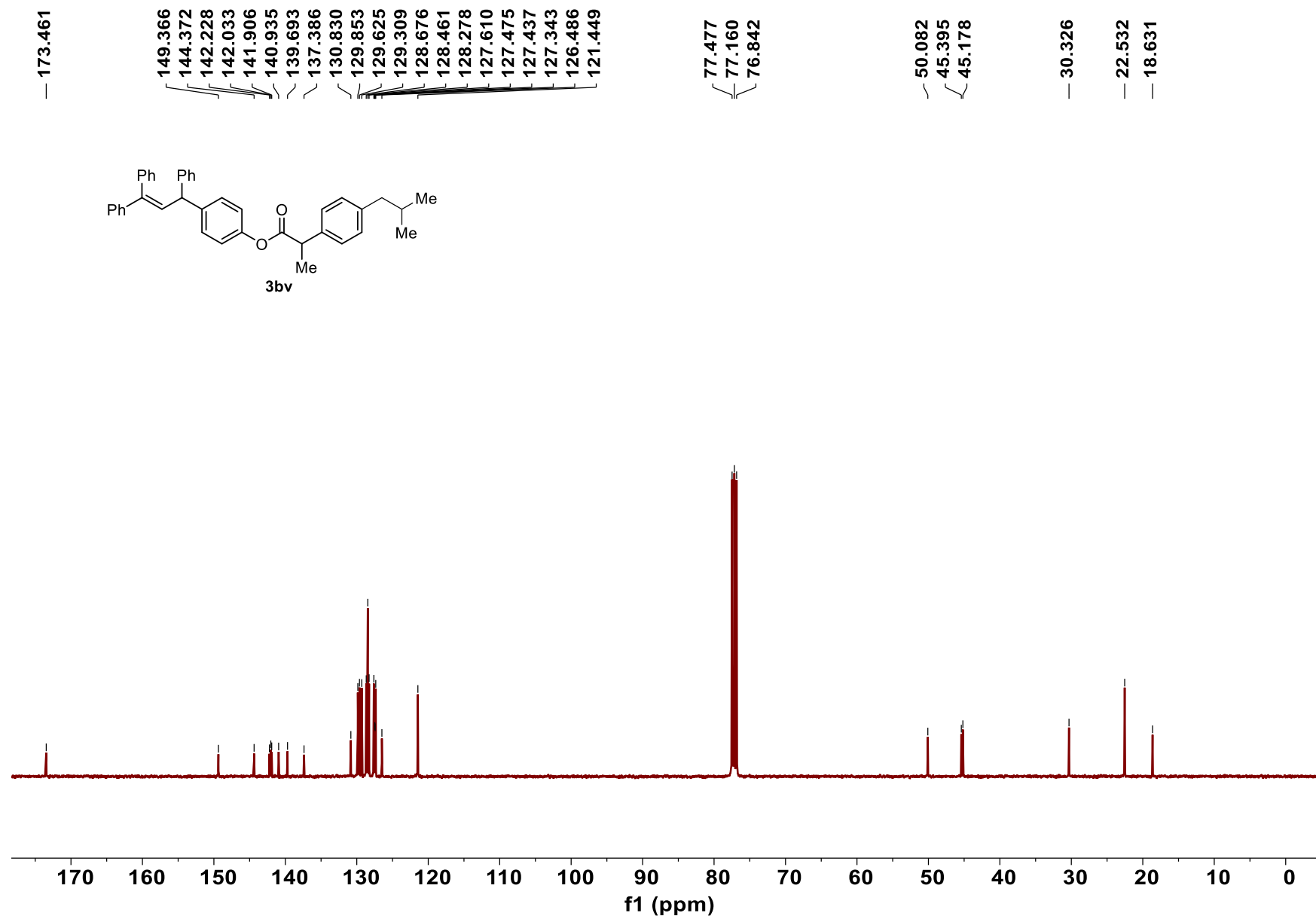
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0.9454  
0.9293

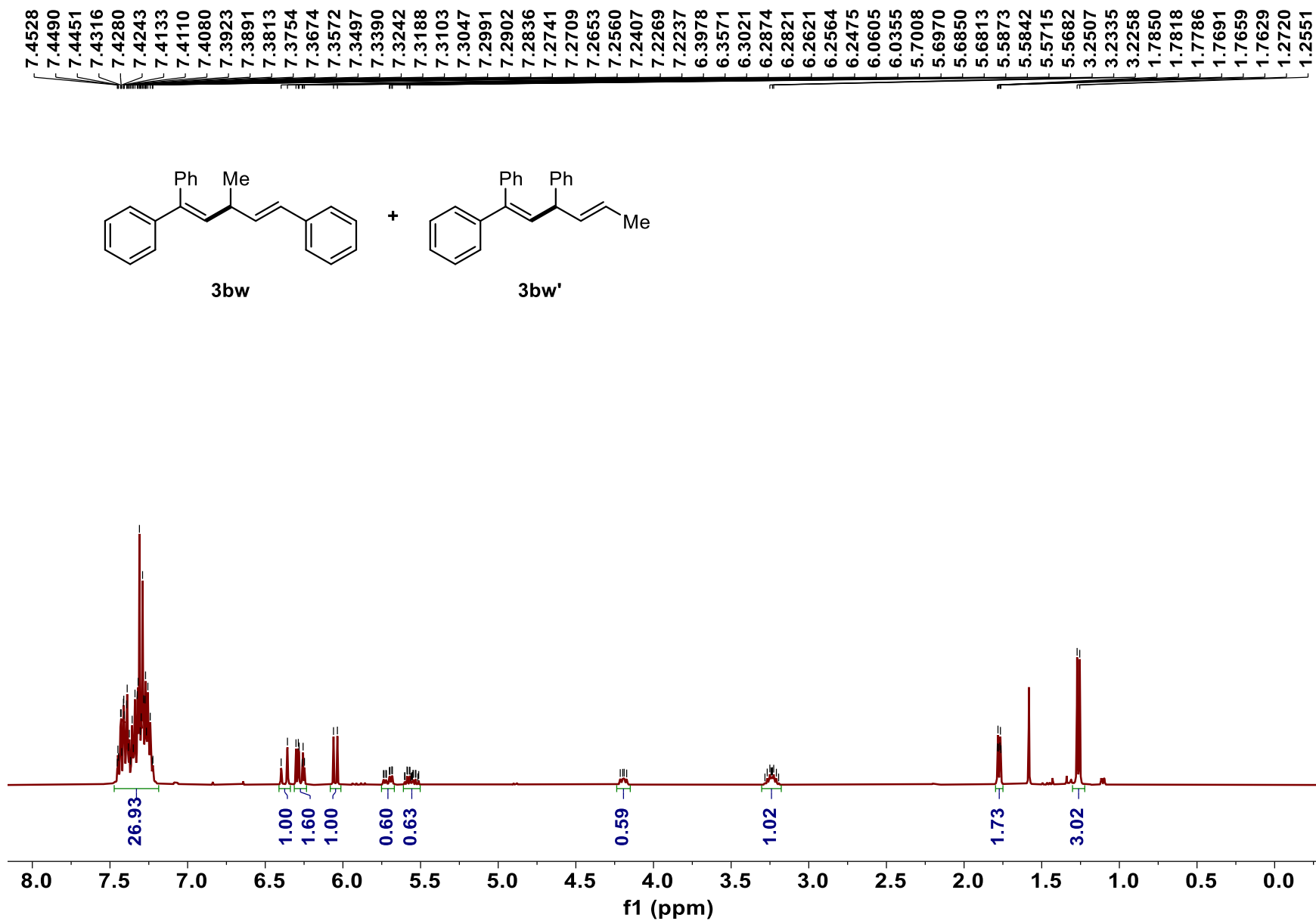


S100

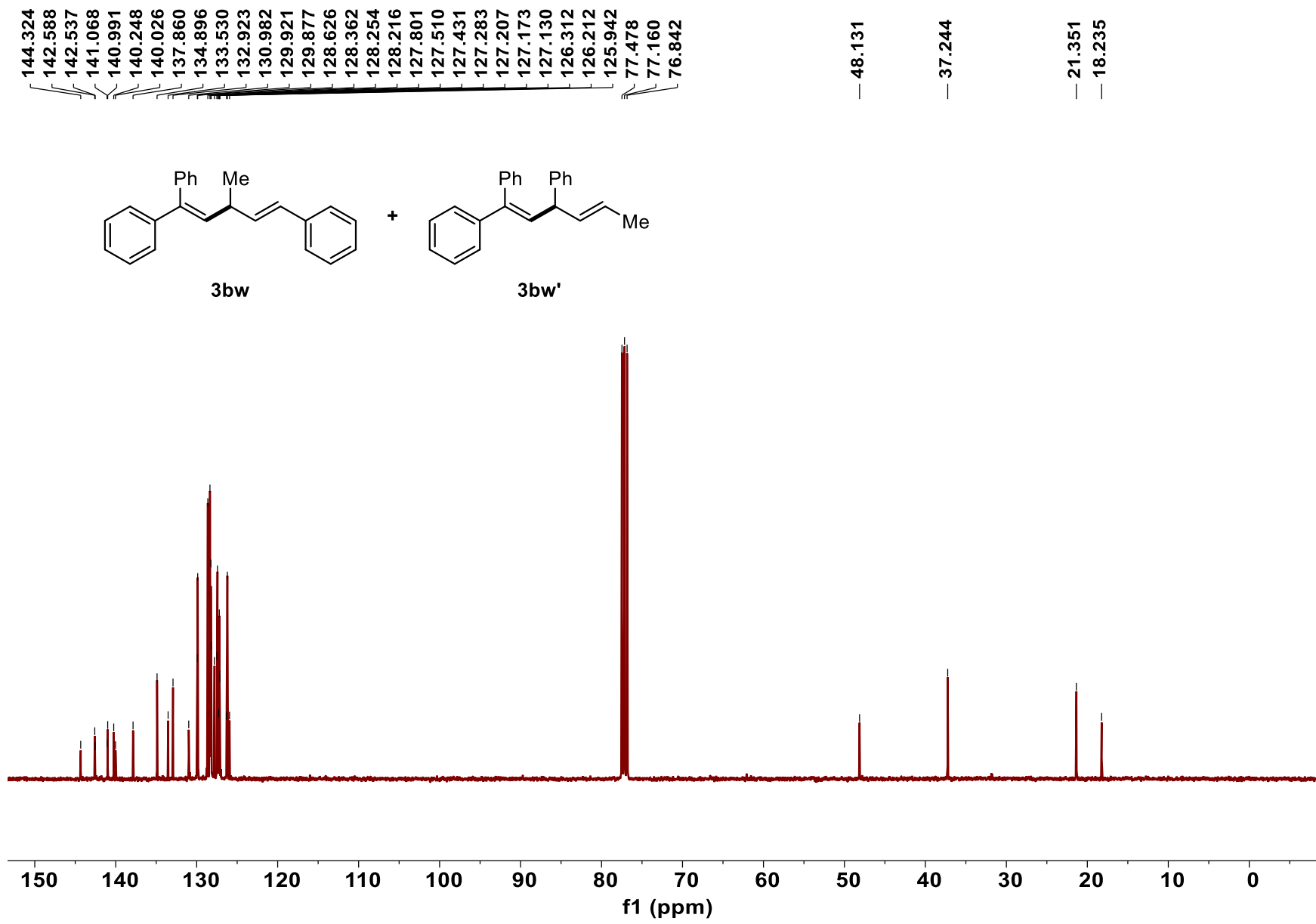








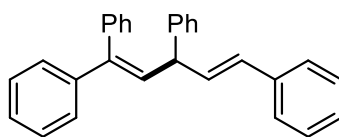




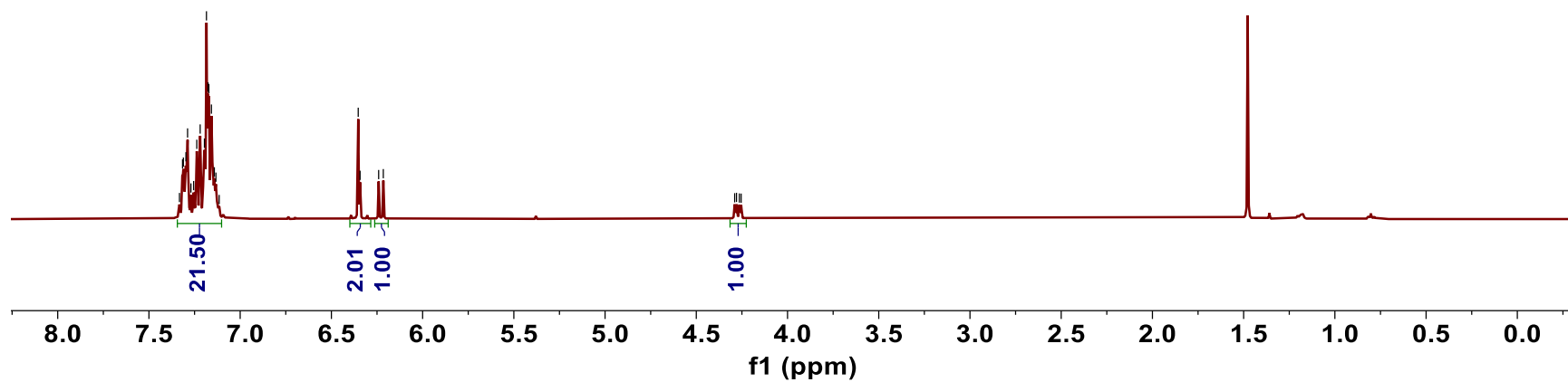


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7.2378  
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7.1848  
7.1760  
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7.1416  
7.1329  
7.1150  
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6.2410  
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4.2641  
4.2541



3bx

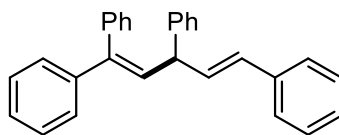




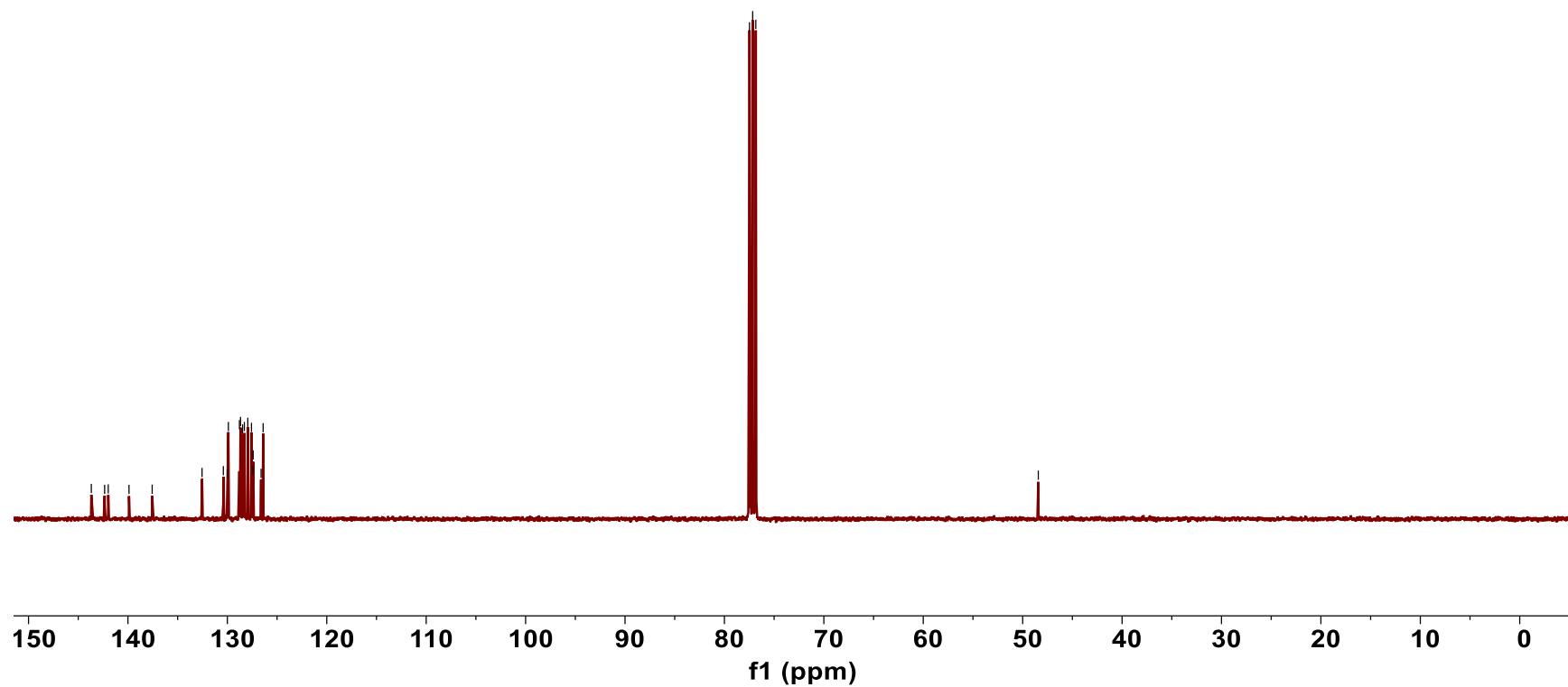
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128.786  
128.678  
128.469  
128.289  
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127.575  
127.452  
127.404  
126.607  
126.401

77.478  
77.160  
76.843

— 48.429

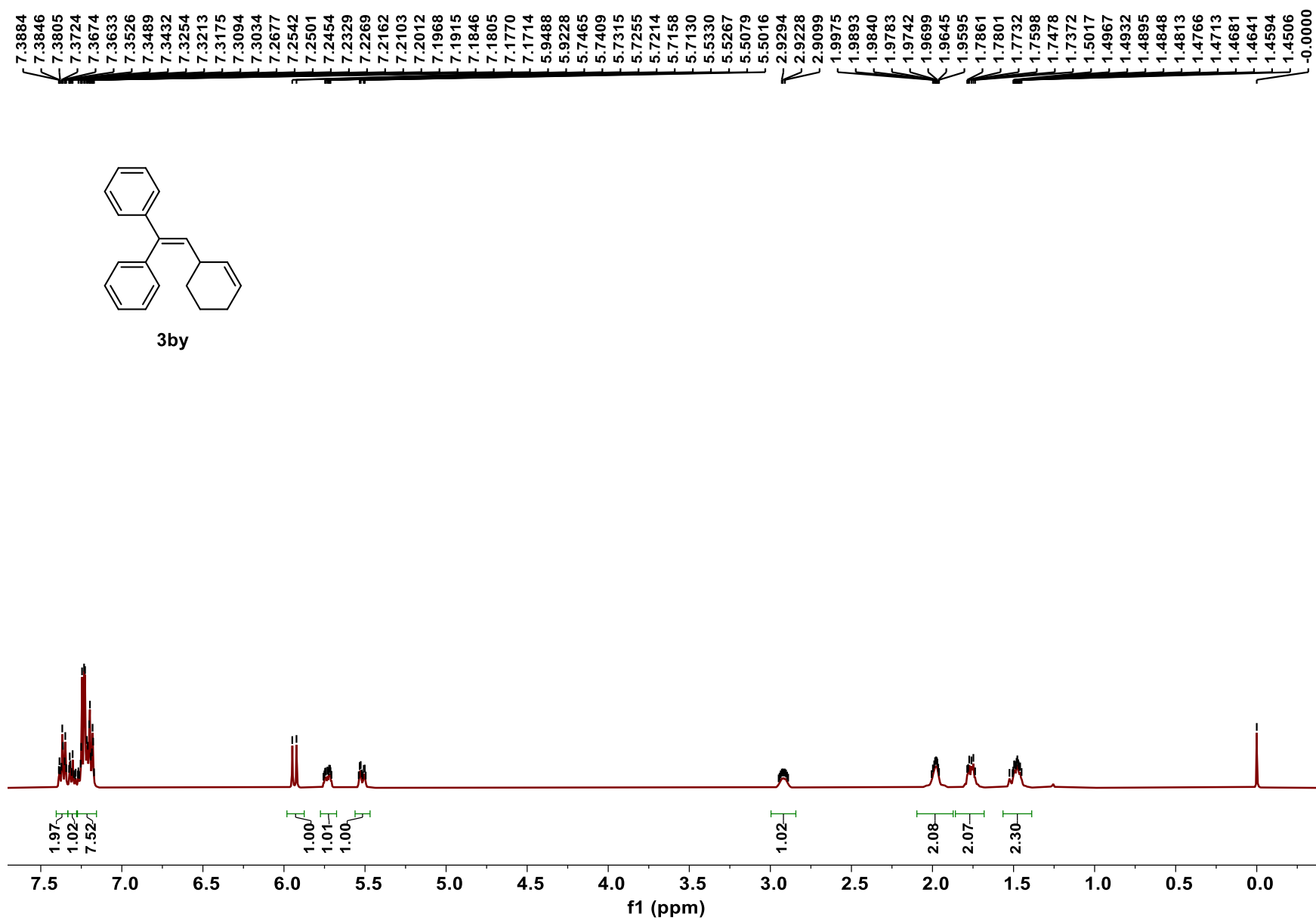


3bx



S105



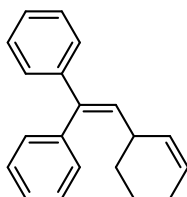




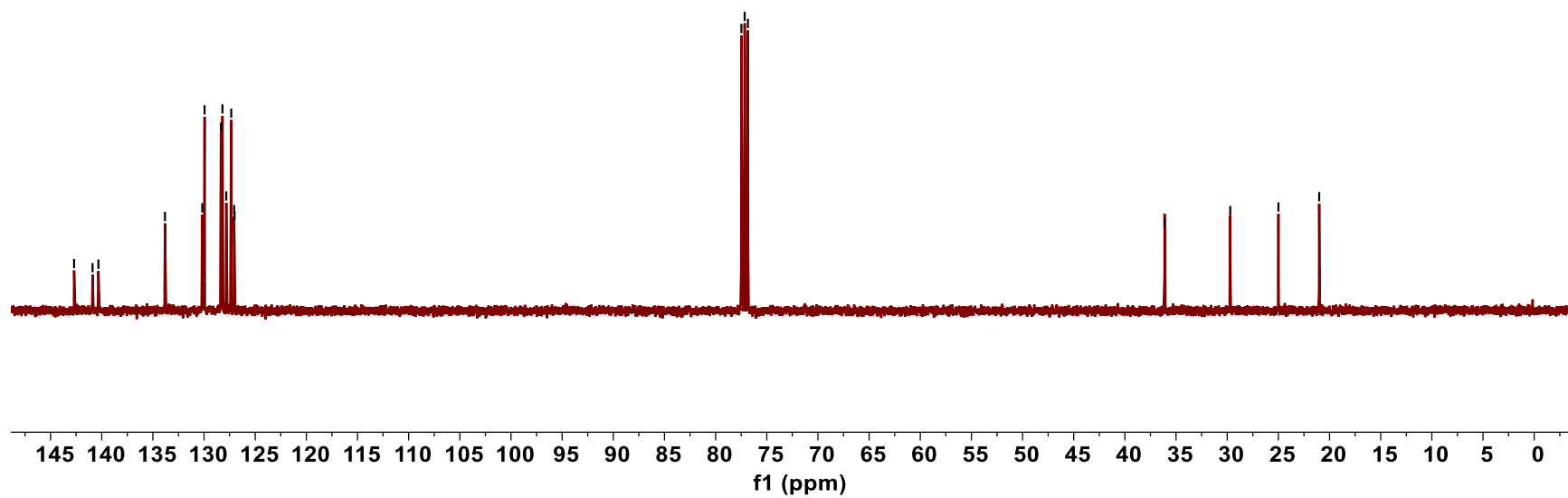
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127.060  
127.018

77.479  
77.160  
76.841

36.124  
29.705  
24.994  
21.012



3by





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