

Electronic Supplementary Information

Unexpected stereoselective CuBr₂-catalyzed cascade reaction of 2-ethynylanilines with silylnamides: facile and atom-economical access to N-vinylsilylindoles

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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out in a flame-dried, sealed Schlenk reaction tube under an atmosphere of nitrogen with magnetic stirring. The oil bath acts as heat source for reactions that require heating. Reactions were monitored by analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC). TLC was performed using Huanghai 8 \pm 0.2 μ m precoated glass plates (0.25 mm 230-400 mesh silica gel) and visualized by UV fluorescence quenching, KMnO₄, or phosphomolybdic acid staining. Visualization was accomplished by exposure to a UV lamp. All the products in this article are compatible with standard silica gel chromatography unless otherwise noted. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh) using standard methods.

Melting points are recorded using DBK programmable melting point apparatus in capillary tubes and are uncorrected. ¹H NMR and proton decoupled ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 500 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature. NMR standards were used as follows: ¹H NMR spectroscopy: δ = 7.26 ppm (CDCl₃). ¹³C NMR spectroscopy: δ = 77.16 ppm (CDCl₃). Data for ¹H NMR were reported as chemical shift (δ ppm) (multiplicity, coupling constant (Hz), integration) using standard abbreviations for multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublet, dt = doublet of triplet, m = multiplet, and bs = broad signal. Data for ¹³C NMR were reported in terms of chemical shifts (δ ppm) (multiplicity, coupling constant (Hz)) using standard abbreviations for multiplicities: d = doublet, q = quartet. Data for ¹⁹F NMR were reported in terms of chemical shifts (δ ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Bruker 15T SolariX FTICR mass spectrometer instrument in an electrospray ionization mode (ESI+) or Thermo Fisher Q-Exactive Orbitrap mass spectrometer instrument in an atmospheric pressure chemical ionization mode (APCI). X-ray diffraction analysis was recorded on an Agilent Gemini E X-ray single crystal diffractometer.

Petroleum ester (PE, 60~90 °C) and ethyl acetate (EA) were used as eluent for silica gel chromatography. Solvents were distilled under nitrogen from calcium hydride or sodium/benzophenone. 2-Ethynylanilines **1** were commercially available or prepared according to literature procedures. Ynamides **2** were prepared according to literature procedures. Other reagents were purchased commercially and used without further purification unless otherwise noted.

2. Preparation of 2-Ethynylanilines

2-Ethynylanilines **1a-1t** were prepared according to literature procedures^[1,2].

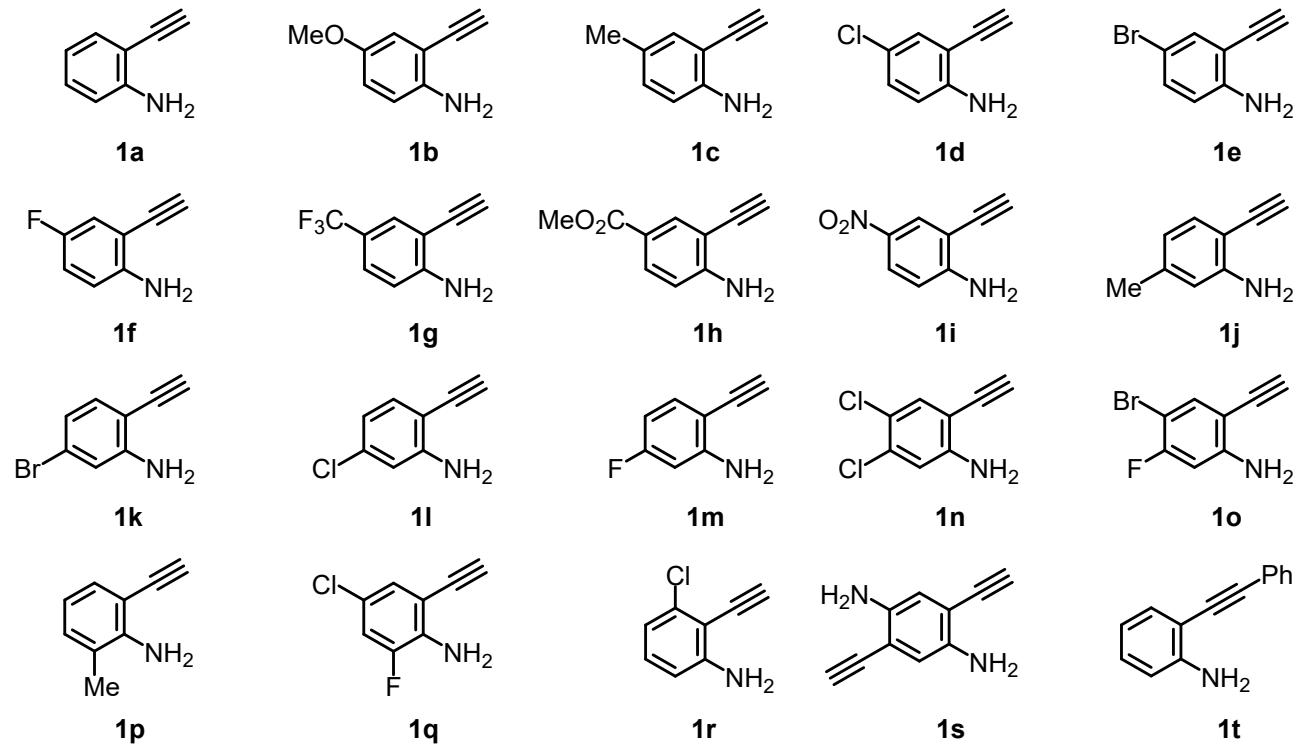
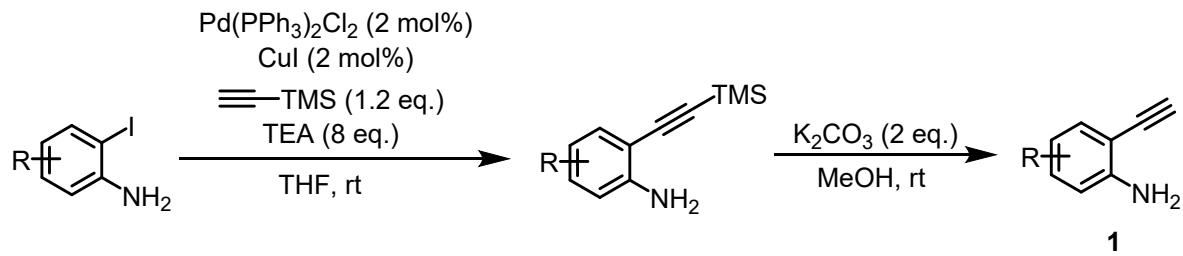


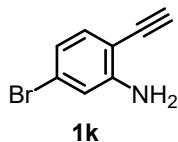
Figure S1. 2-Ethynylanilines used in this work

Synthetic procedure for substituted 2-ethynylanilines

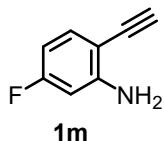


A mixture of 2-iodoaniline (3.0 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.06 mmol), CuI (0.06 mmol), ethynyltrimethylsilane (3.6 mmol), and TEA (24.0 mmol) in THF (5.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature overnight under nitrogen. When the reaction was complete, TEA and THF was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: PE/EA). To a solution of this intermediate in MeOH (10.0 mL), K_2CO_3 (6.0 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 30 min and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was extracted with ethyl acetate (15 mL \times 3), and the combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . Finally, the solvent was removed under vacuo to give compound **1**.

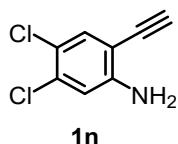
Analytical data of unkown 2-ethynylanilines:



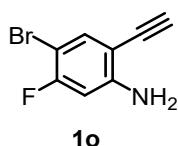
5-Bromo-2-ethynylaniline (1k), pale yellow solid, m.p. 59-61 °C (548.5 mg, 93 % yield). PE/EA = 10:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 3.43 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 149.6, 133.7, 124.1, 120.8, 117.0, 105.5, 83.6, 79.8. **HRMS** (APCI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{BrN}, \text{M} - \text{H}]^+$: 193.9611, found: 193.9606.



2-Ethynyl-5-fluoroaniline (1m), pale yellow oil (356.4 mg, 88 % yield). PE/EA = 10:1, R_f = 0.25. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 6.40-6.36 (m, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.1 (d, J = 248.0 Hz), 150.4 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 134.4 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 106.3 (d, J = 22.4 Hz), 102.8 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 101.1 (d, J = 25.7 Hz), 82.3 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 79.9. **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$** (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -109.25. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_6\text{H}_7\text{FN}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 136.0557, found: 136.0557.

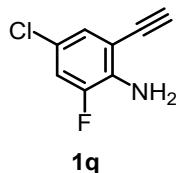


4,5-Dichloro-2-ethynylaniline (1n), colorless solid, m.p. 117-119 °C (482.8 mg, 87% yield). PE/EA = 10:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 (s, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 3.43 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.9, 134.1, 133.5, 120.5, 115.6, 106.8, 84.2, 78.7. **HRMS** (APCI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{Cl}_2\text{N}, \text{M} - \text{H}]^+$: 183.9726, found: 183.9720.

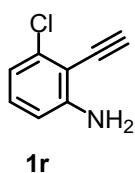


4-Bromo-2-ethynyl-5-fluoroaniline (1o), colorless solid, m.p. 58-60 °C, (527.9 mg, 83 % yield). PE/EA = 9:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 3.38 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.1 (d, J = 248.1 Hz), 149.5

(d, $J = 10.6$ Hz), 136.7 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 104.5 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 102.2, 102.0, 95.6 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 83.3, 78.6. **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$** (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -104.06. **HRMS** (APCI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{BrFN}, \text{M} - \text{H}]^+$: 211.9516, found: 211.9511.



4-Chloro-2-ethynyl-6-fluoroaniline (1q), white solid, m.p. 52-54 °C (400.5 mg, 79 % yield). PE/EA = 10:1, $R_f = 0.20$. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.10-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 10.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.46 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.7 (d, $J = 242.5$ Hz), 136.4 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz), 127.4 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 121.2 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 116.9 (d, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 109.3 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 84.5, 78.3 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz). **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$** (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -131.84. **HRMS** (APCI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_4\text{ClFN}, \text{M} - \text{H}]^+$: 168.0022, found: 168.0015.



3-Chloro-2-ethynylaniline (1r), pale yellow oil (362.4 mg, 80% yield). PE/EA = 10:1, $R_f = 0.20$. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.04 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (dd, $J = 8.2, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 1H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.2, 136.6, 130.2, 118.4, 112.4, 106.9, 87.5, 77.6. **HRMS** (APCI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{ClN}, \text{M} - \text{H}]^+$: 150.0116, found: 150.0105.

3. Preparation of Ynamides

Ynamides **2a-2j** were prepared according to literature procedures^[1,3].

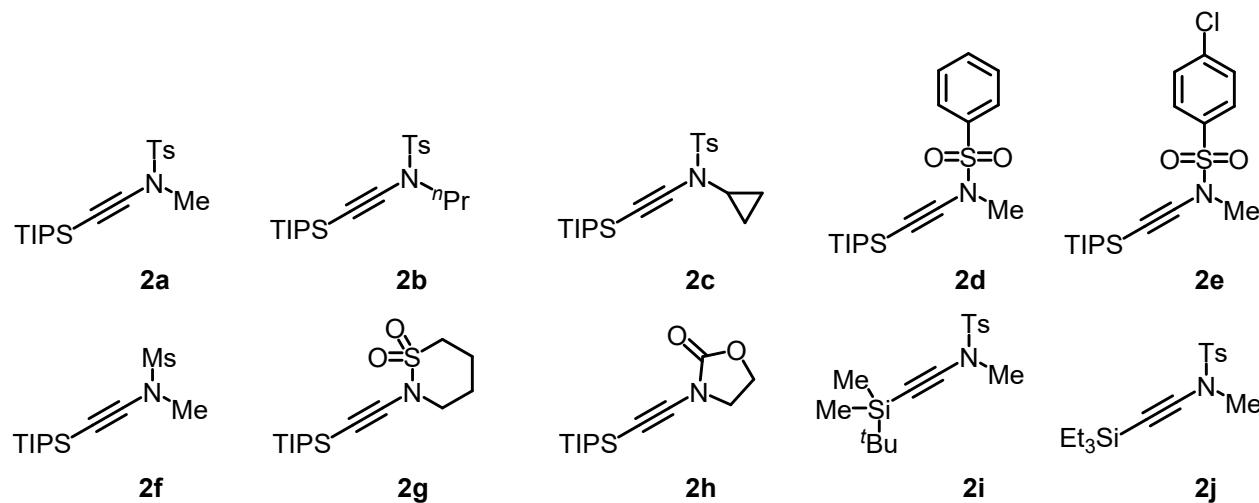
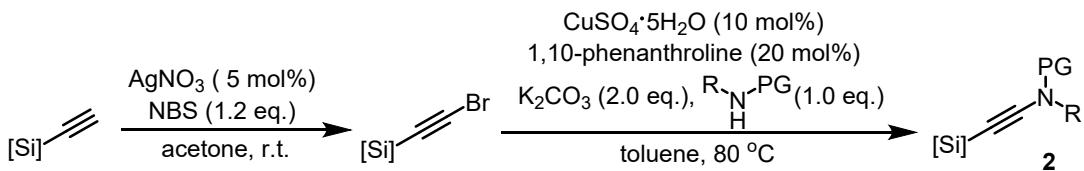


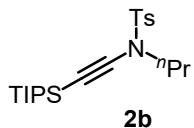
Figure S2. Ynamides used in this work

Synthetic procedure for ynamides

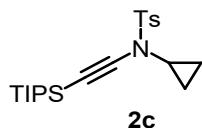


A mixture of terminal alkyne (3.0 mmol), NBS (3.6 mmol) and AgNO_3 (0.15 mmol) in acetone (10 mL) was stirred under N_2 at room temperature for 3 hours. Then the excess acetone was removed under vacuo. The residue was diluted with petroleum ether (25 mL), filtered through a pad of Celite, and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo to give the bromoalkynes. To a solution of the bromoalkyne (3.0 mmol) in toluene (10 ml) sulfonamides (3.0 mmol), $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.3 mmol), 1,10-phenanthroline (0.6 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (6.0 mmol) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 80 °C overnight under N_2 . After completion, the toluene was removed in vacuo. The residue was diluted with Et_2O , filtered through Celite, and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was then purified by chromatography on silica gel (eluent: PE/EA) to afford ynamide **2**.

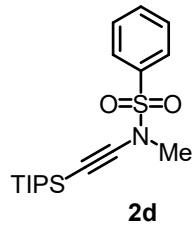
Analytical data of unknown ynamides:



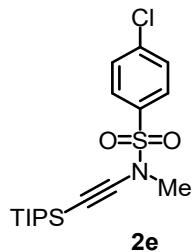
4-Methyl-N-propyl-N-(triisopropylsilyl)benzenesulfonamide (2b), white solid, m.p. 49-51 °C (884.3 mg, 80% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.70-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.04 (s, 21H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.6, 134.8, 129.7, 127.8, 96.4, 69.3, 53.1, 21.8, 21.3, 18.7, 18.6, 11.5, 11.4, 11.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_2\text{SSi}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 394.2231, found: 394.2230.



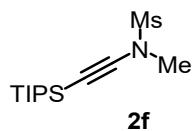
N-cyclopropyl-4-methyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)benzenesulfonamide (2c), white solid, m.p. 51-53 °C (915.4 mg, 78% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.85-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 21H), 0.82-0.81 (m, 2H), 0.79-0.72 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.8, 134.1, 129.7, 128.2, 95.4, 69.5, 32.6, 21.8, 18.7, 11.5, 6.2. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_2\text{SSi}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 392.2074, found: 392.2072.



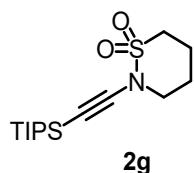
N-methyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)benzenesulfonamide (2d), colorless oil (937.7 mg, 89% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 1.03 (s, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 136.3, 133.8, 129.2, 127.9, 97.9, 67.8, 39.5, 18.7, 11.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_2\text{SSI}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 352.1761, found: 352.1759.



4-Chloro-N-methyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)benzenesulfonamide (2e), white solid, m.p. 48-50 °C (993.5 mg, 86% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 2H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 140.6, 134.8, 129.6, 129.4, 97.5, 68.2, 39.6, 18.7, 11.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClNO}_2\text{SSI}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 386.1372, found: 386.1369.

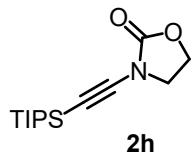


N-methyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)methanesulfonamide (2f), colorless oil (780.8 mg, 90% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): 3.21 (s, 3H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 97.6, 68.5, 39.3, 36.5, 18.7, 11.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_2\text{SSI}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 290.1605, found: 290.1603.

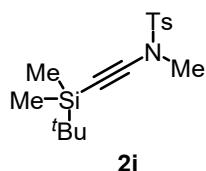


2-((Triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)-1,2-thiazinane 1,1-dioxide (2g), colorless oil (765.9 mg, 81% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.75 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.21 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.25-2.18 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.07 (s, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 97.5, 67.6,

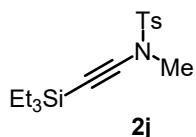
55.6, 47.7, 23.9, 20.8, 18.8, 11.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₁₅H₃₀NO₂SSi, M + H]⁺: 316.1761, found: 316.1760.



3-((Triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl)oxazolidin-2-one (2h), white solid, m.p. 54-56 °C (641.28 mg, 80% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.43-4.40 (m, 2H), 3.94-3.91 (m, 2H), 1.07 (s, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 93.2, 70.1, 62.9, 47.1, 18.7, 11.3. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₁₄H₂₆NO₂Si, M + H]⁺: 268.1728, found: 268.1726.

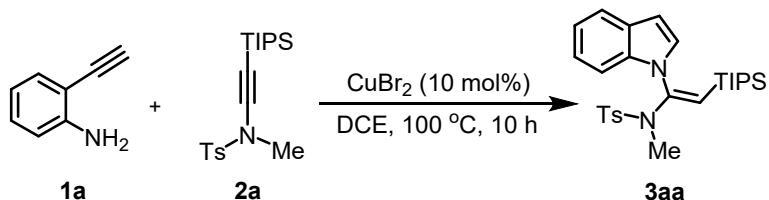


N-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)ethynyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2i), white solid, m.p. 58-59 °C (755.8 mg, 78 % yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.25. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.9, 133.4, 129.8, 128.0, 97.1, 69.8, 39.3, 26.2, 21.8, 16.9, -4.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₁₆H₂₆NO₂SSi, M + H]⁺: 324.1448, found: 324.1447.



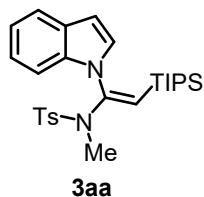
N,4-dimethyl-N-((triethylsilyl)ethynyl)benzenesulfonamide (2j), colorless oil (843.2 mg, 84% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.20. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 9H), 0.57 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.9, 133.4, 129.8, 128.0, 97.7, 68.8, 39.3, 21.8, 7.5, 4.6. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₁₆H₂₆NO₂SSi, M + H]⁺: 324.1448, found: 324.1447.

4. Typical Procedure for N-Vinylindoles

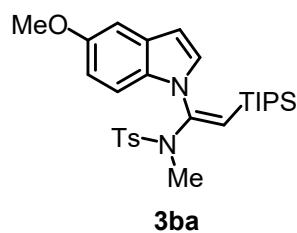


Typical procedure: A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq.), 2-ethynylaniline (**1a**, 35.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 eq.), N,4-dimethyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl) benzenesulfonamide (**2a**, 73.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h. After cooling to room temperature, solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal reference was added. The NMR yield (96%) and *E/Z* ratio (>30:1) are determined by the ¹H NMR spectroscopy. Finally, the mixture was transferred to a column and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30) to give the analytical pure product **3aa** (91.6 mg, 95 % yield).

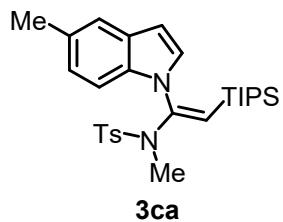
5. Characterization of N-Vinylindoles



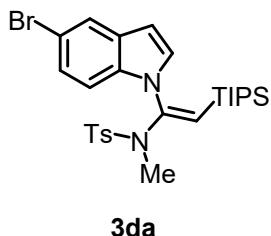
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3aa), white solid, m.p. 78-80 °C (91.6 mg, 95% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.25. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.90-0.85 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.6, 143.8, 136.4, 135.6, 129.7, 129.5, 129.0, 127.3, 122.6, 120.9, 120.7, 112.5, 111.8, 103.4, 37.1, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₈N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 505.2315, found: 505.2319.



(E)-N-(1-(5-methoxy-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ba), pale yellow solid, m.p. 102-104 °C (94.3 mg, 92% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.97 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 0.89-0.83 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.8, 144.7, 143.8, 135.7, 131.5, 130.3, 129.7, 129.5, 127.3, 112.6, 112.5, 111.6, 103.2, 102.7, 55.8, 37.0, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₈H₄₀N₂O₃SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 535.2421, found: 535.2428.



(E)-N,N-dimethyl-N-(1-(5-methyl-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)benzenesulfonamide (3ca), pale yellow solid, m.p. 102-103 °C (79.4 mg, 80% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 6.98 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 2.95 (s, 3H), 2.40 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H), 0.89-0.88 (m, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.7, 143.8, 135.7, 134.8, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 129.4, 127.4, 124.2, 120.7, 111.8, 111.5, 103.1, 36.9, 21.6, 21.5, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 519.2472, found: 519.2480.

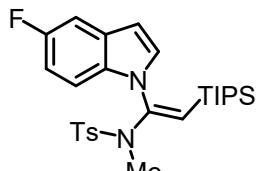


(E)-N-(1-(5-bromo-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,N-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3da), yellow oil (90.7 mg, 81% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 0.94-0.91 (m, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.5, 144.1, 135.3, 135.0, 131.0, 130.7, 129.5, 127.1, 125.4, 123.5, 114.1, 113.1, 112.8, 102.9, 37.6, 21.7, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 583.1420, found: 583.1432.



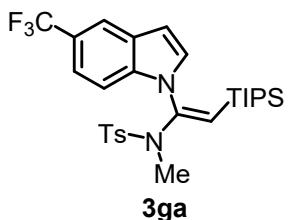
(E)-N-(1-(5-chloro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,N-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ea), pale yellow solid, m.p. 99-100 °C (98.0 mg, 95% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.05 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.90-0.85 (m, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.5, 144.0, 135.3, 134.7, 131.2,

130.1, 129.5, 127.1, 126.4, 122.9, 120.4, 112.7, 112.6, 103.0, 37.5, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₇ClN₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 539.1926, found: 539.1932.



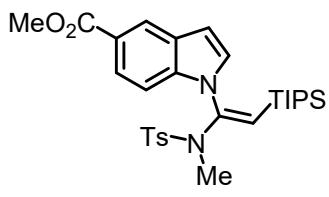
3fa

(E)-N-(1-(5-fluoro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3fa), pale yellow solid, m.p. 105-106 °C (95.9 mg, 96% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.25. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.88-0.87 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.5 (d, J = 235.7 Hz), 144.6, 144.0, 135.5, 132.9, 131.4, 129.5, 127.3, 112.5 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 110.9 (d, J = 20.0 Hz), 103.3 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 37.3, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **¹⁹F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -124.00. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₇FN₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 523.2221, found: 523.2229.



3ga

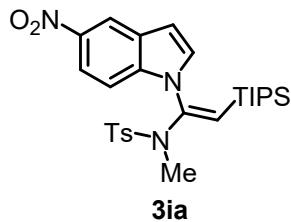
(E)-N,4-dimethyl-N-(1-(5-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)benzene sulfonamide (3ga), pale yellow solid, m.p. 81-83 °C (100.1 mg, 91% yield). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 0.88-0.85 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.5, 144.0, 137.6, 135.2, 131.7, 129.4, 128.4, 127.0, 125.3 (q, J = 271.3 Hz), 123.0 (q, J = 31.8 Hz), 119.2 (q, J = 3.5 Hz), 118.6 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 113.3, 111.9, 103.9, 37.9, 21.5, 120.7, 18.9, 12.0. **¹⁹F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -60.47. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₈H₃₇F₃N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 573.2189, found: 573.2198.



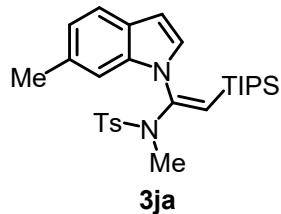
3ha

Methyl(E)-1-(1-((N,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-1H-indole-5-carboxylate (3ha), white solid, m.p. 127-129 °C (91.8 mg, 85% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H**

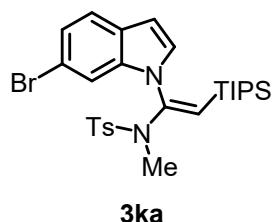
NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.77 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.58 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.08 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 0.87-0.86 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.1, 144.3, 144.0, 138.9, 135.3, 131.2, 129.5, 128.6, 127.2, 123.9, 123.8, 122.8, 133.8, 111.3, 104.5, 52.0, 37.6, 21.6, 18.9, 11.9. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₉H₄₁N₂O₄SSi, M + H]⁺: 541.2551, found: 541.2561.



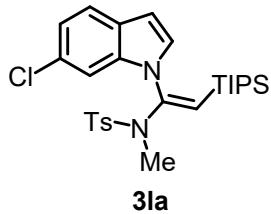
(E)-N,N-dimethyl-N-(1-(5-nitro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)benzenesulfonamide (3ia), yellow oil (91.6 mg, 87% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.47 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (dd, J = 9.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.85-0.82 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.4, 144.1, 142.6, 139.1, 134.8, 133.1, 129.6, 128.4, 127.2, 118.1, 118.0, 114.5, 111.7, 105.1, 38.0, 21.6, 18.9, 11.9. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₇N₃O₄SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 550.2166, found: 550.2181.



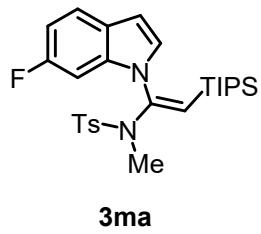
(E)-N,N-dimethyl-N-(1-(6-methyl-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)benzenesulfonamide (3ja), yellow oil (90.3 mg, 91% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 0.89-0.87 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.4, 143.7, 136.9, 135.8, 132.2, 129.5, 129.0, 127.3, 126.8, 122.0, 120.5, 112.1, 111.7, 103.3, 36.9, 21.9, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₈H₄₀N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 519.2472, found: 519.2482.



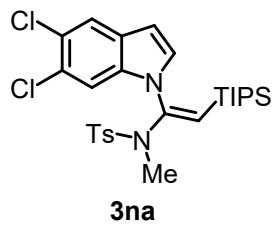
(E)-N-(1-(6-bromo-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ka), yellow oil (89.6 mg, 80% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.89-0.86 (m, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.2, 144.0, 137.1, 135.1, 130.5, 129.5, 127.8, 127.0, 123.9, 122.1, 116.0, 114.5, 112.9, 103.4, 37.8, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{38}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSi}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 561.1601, found: 561.1598.



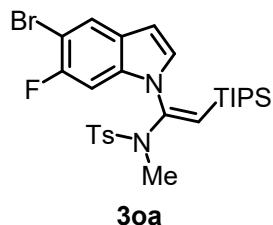
(E)-N-(1-(6-chloro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3la), yellow oil (90.8 mg, 88% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91-6.82 (m, 4H), 6.41 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 0.99-0.92 (m, 9H), 0.84-0.77 (m, 12H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.7, 143.2, 135.4, 133.9, 132.3, 132.0, 128.7, 126.3, 123.7, 121.0, 119.6, 117.3, 111.4, 102.8, 39.2, 21.5, 19.0, 18.7, 11.8. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 539.1926, found: 539.1934.



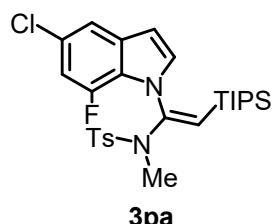
(E)-N-(1-(6-fluoro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ma), white solid, m.p. 96-97 °C (95.0 mg, 95% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.91-0.85 (m, 21H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.9 (d, J = 238.3 Hz), 144.5, 144.0, 136.4 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 135.2, 130.3 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 129.5, 127.2, 125.4, 121.6 (d, J = 10.1 Hz), 112.7, 109.4, 109.2, 103.3, 98.3 (d, J = 26.9 Hz), 37.5, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$** (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -119.97. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 523.2221, found: 523.2229.



(E)-N-(1-(5,6-dichloro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3na), white solid, m.p. 112-113 °C (103.4 mg, 94% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.42 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.93-0.84 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.23, 144.20, 135.1, 135.0, 132.0, 129.4, 128.6, 126.9, 126.2, 124.8, 121.8, 113.1, 112.7, 102.8, 38.1, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₆Cl₂N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 573.1536, found: 573.1547.

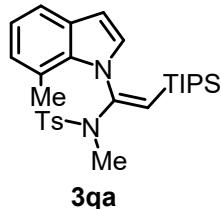


(E)-N-(1-(5-bromo-6-fluoro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3oa), pale yellow solid, m.p. 133-134 °C (105.2 mg, 91% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.92-0.84 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.3 (d, J = 239.7 Hz), 144.3 (d, J = 17.7 Hz), 135.3 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 135.0, 131.4 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 129.5, 127.0, 126.5, 124.6, 112.7, 102.7, 102.2 (d, J = 23.1 Hz), 99.3 (d, J = 28.0 Hz), 37.9, 21.7, 18.9, 12.0. **19F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -113.78. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₆BrFN₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 601.1336, found: 601.1326.

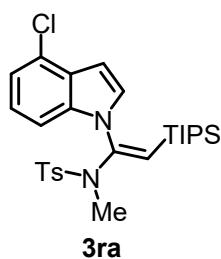


(E)-N-(1-(5-chloro-7-fluoro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3pa), pale yellow solid, m.p. 93-94 °C (99.3 mg, 93% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.41-6.40 (m, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 0.97-0.80 (m, 21H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.1 (d, J = 247.9 Hz), 146.0, 143.8, 134.9, 133.7, 133.3 (d,

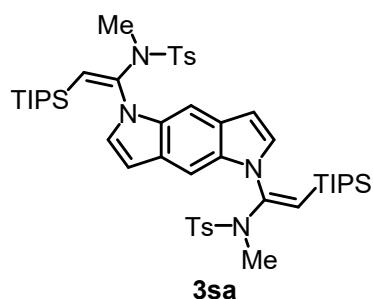
$J = 5.7$ Hz), 129.0, 126.5, 126.7 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz), 122.8 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 109.2 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 102.7, 39.6, 21.5, 18.8, 11.9. **^{19}F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -130.01. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{36}\text{ClFN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 557.1831, found: 557.1843.



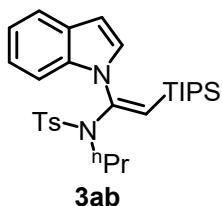
(E)-N,N-dimethyl-N-(1-(7-methyl-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)benzenesulfonamide (3qa), yellow oil, (89.3 mg, 90% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, $R_f = 0.30$. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.22 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.85 (m, 3H), 6.38 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 0.98-0.96 (m, 9H), 0.78 (s, 12H). **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.4, 146.9, 143.1, 135.5, 132.1, 131.4, 128.7, 126.5, 126.2, 121.0, 113.6, 111.4, 103.0, 102.5, 55.1, 39.3, 21.5, 19.0, 18.6, 11.9. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSi}, \text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: 497.2653, found: 497.2665.



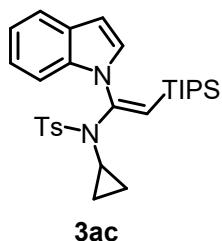
(E)-N-(1-(4-chloro-1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N,N-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ra), pale yellow solid, m.p. 85-86 °C (85.6 mg, 83% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, $R_f = 0.30$. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 3.05 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.89-0.87 (m, 21H). **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.4, 144.0, 137.0, 135.4, 130.3, 129.4, 127.7, 127.1, 126.1, 123.2, 120.5, 113.4, 110.4, 101.9, 37.5, 21.6, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 539.1926, found: 539.1938.



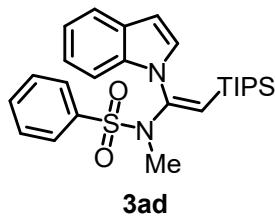
N,N'-(*(1E,1'E)-pyrrolo[2,3-f]indole-1,5-diyl*)bis(*(2-(triisopropylsilyl)ethene-1,1-diyl*)bis(*N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide*) (3sa**)**, pale yellow solid, m.p. 200-201 °C (124.1 mg, 70% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.39 (s, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 2.97 (s, 6H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 0.85 (s, 42H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.7, 143.9, 135.9, 133.7, 130.1, 129.6, 127.6, 127.0, 111.8, 103.2, 101.9, 36.7, 21.7, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₄₈H₇₄N₅O₄S₂Si₂, M + NH₄]⁺: 904.4715, found: 904.4728.



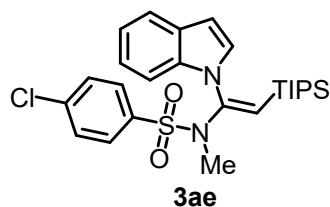
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-4-methyl-N-propylbenzenesulfonamide (3ab**)**, yellow oil (66.3 mg, 65% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 3.01-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 0.98-0.80 (m, 21H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 14.8, 7.4 Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.8, 141.5, 137.8, 136.6, 129.7, 129.3, 128.8, 127.6, 122.7, 120.9, 115.7, 111.9, 103.7, 49.8, 22.4, 21.7, 19.0, 12.1, 11.3. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₉H₄₂N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 533.2628, found: 533.2627.



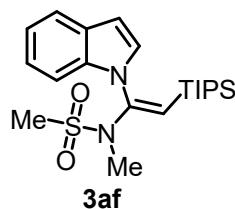
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N-cyclopropyl-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3ac**)**, yellow oil (72.2 mg, 71% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 2.51-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 0.99-0.89 (m, 23H), 0.89-0.80 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.7, 143.8, 136.5, 135.8, 130.1, 129.2, 129.1, 127.7, 122.3, 120.8, 120.5, 112.7, 111.7, 103.3, 30.9, 21.6, 19.0, 12.1, 9.3. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₉H₄₀N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 531.2472, found: 531.2478.



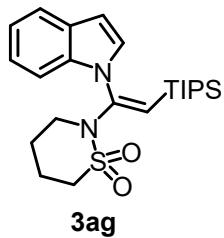
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3ad), pale yellow solid, m.p. 67-68 °C (86.0 mg, 92% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 0.89-0.87 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.5, 138.6, 136.4, 132.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.9, 127.3, 122.7, 121.0, 120.8, 112.9, 111.7, 103.5, 37.1, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS (ESI, m/z)** Calculated for [C₂₆H₃₆N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 491.2159, found: 491.2173.



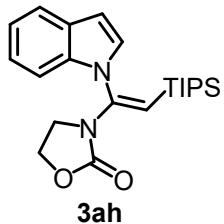
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-4-chloro-N-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3ae), yellow oil (65.3 mg, 65%). PE/EA = 25:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.00 (m, 3H), 6.48 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 0.90-0.86 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.6, 139.3, 137.0, 136.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.3, 122.7, 121.0, 120.8, 113.0, 111.5, 103.5, 37.7, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS (ESI, m/z)** Calculated for [C₂₆H₃₅ClN₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 525.1769, found: 525.1787.



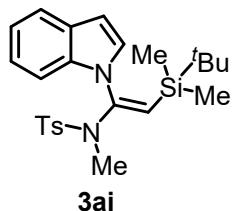
(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-N-methylmethanesulfonamide (3af), pale yellow solid, m.p. 45-46 °C (72.3 mg, 89% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.99-0.85 (m, 21H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.6, 136.2, 130.4, 129.1, 122.9, 121.4, 121.1, 112.8, 111.5, 103.3, 40.0, 37.2, 19.0, 11.9. **¹⁹F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -61.98. **HRMS (ESI, m/z)** Calculated for [C₂₁H₃₄N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 429.2002, found: 429.2004.



(E)-2-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-1,2-thiazinane 1,1-dioxide (3ag), yellow oil (73.4 mg, 85% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 3.26-3.22 (m, 2H), 3.18-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.35 (m, 2H), 1.00-0.90 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.0, 136.3, 130.1, 129.3, 122.6, 121.2, 120.9, 114.1, 112.5, 103.4, 51.0, 49.9, 24.2, 23.9, 18.9, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SSiNa}$, $M + \text{Na}^+$]: 455.2159, found: 455.2173.

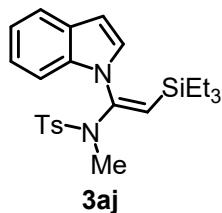


(E)-3-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)oxazolidin-2-one (3ah), yellow oil (33.6 mg, 45% yield). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 0.98-0.88 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.7, 138.5, 136.1, 128.9, 128.8, 123.2, 121.3, 121.1, 111.9, 111.0, 103.6, 61.3, 43.7, 18.9, 11.8. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SiNa}$, $M + \text{Na}^+$]: 407.2125, found: 407.2139.



(E)-N-(2-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)-1-(1H-indol-1-yl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3ai), yellow oil (80.1 mg, 91% yield, mixture, E/Z = 11:1). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 9H), -0.43 (s, 6H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 143.9, 143.2, 137.0, 136.3, 129.6, 128.8, 128.5,

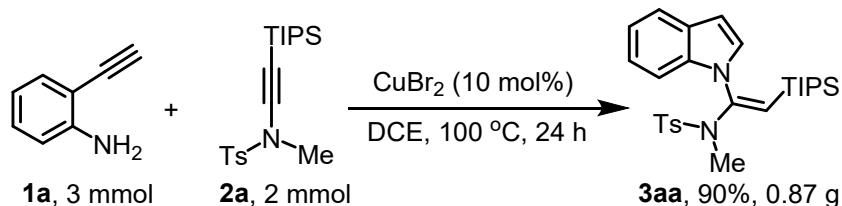
127.3, 122.7, 120.9, 120.7, 115.8, 111.1, 103.6, 35.9, 26.5, 21.7, 17.0, -6.2. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 463.1846, found: 463.1857.



(E)-N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)-2-(triethylsilyl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (3aj), yellow oil (42.2 mg, 48% yield, the *E/Z* ratio of the unpurified reaction mixture was 1.7:1, while only (*E*)-**3aj** was isolated after column chromatography). PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 2.94 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.77 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 9H), 0.25 (q, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.0, 143.5, 136.8, 135.8, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 127.5, 122.6, 120.9, 120.7, 114.5, 111.2, 103.7, 36.3, 21.7, 7.4, 3.5. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 463.1846, found: 463.1862.

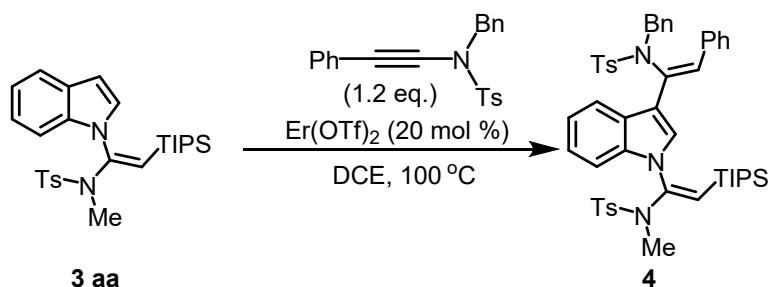
6. Large-Scale Experiment and Product Transformations

(a) Large-scale experiments

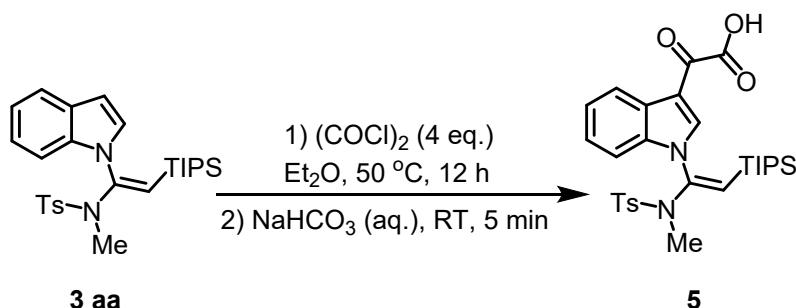


A pre-dried 50.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr₂ (44.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 0.1 eq.), **1a** (351.2 mg, 3.0 mmol, 1.5 eq.), N,4-dimethyl-N-((triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl) benzenesulfonamide **2a** (730.4 mg, 2.0 mmol, 1 eq.) and DCE (10.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was transferred to a column and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30) to give the analytical pure product **3aa** (0.87 g, 90 % yield).

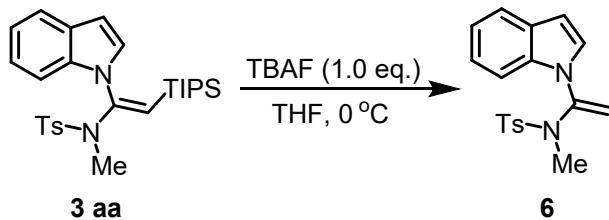
(b) Product transformations



A round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with Er(OTf)₂ (24.5 mg, 0.04 mmol, 0.2 eq.), **3aa** (96.4 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq.), N-benzyl-4-methyl-N-(phenylethynyl) benzenesulfonamide (86.6 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and 1,2-DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and concentrated, and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (eluent: PE/EA=10:1, R_f = 0.30.) to give the desired product (**1-(1H-indol-1-yl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide** (**4**, 84.3 mg, 50% yield, mixture, Z/E = 14:1, colorless oil). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 7.43 (t, J = 15.5, 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, J = 15.2, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.60-4.50 (m, 2H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.38 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 6H), 0.92-0.84 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.0, 143.8, 143.5, 137.4, 137.2, 135.9, 135.8, 135.2, 131.1, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 123.3, 121.5, 120.1, 115.7, 114.1, 112.4, 51.3, 37.3, 21.7, 21.7, 19.0, 19.0, 12.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₄₉H₅₇N₃O₄S₂SiNa, M + Na]⁺: 866.3452, found: 866.3445.

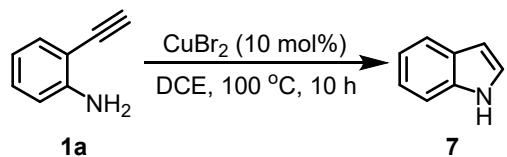


To a 10 mL Schlenk tube was added **3aa** (96.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) and anhydrous Et₂O (1.0 mL). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and oxalyl chloride (100.7 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4 eq.) was dropwise added over a period of 5 minutes. The mixture was warmed to 50 °C and stirred for 12 hours. The suspension was then cooled to room temperature and a saturated NaHCO₃ solution (5.0 mL) was dropwise added and stirred for 5 minutes. Then the product was collected using vacuum filtration and washed with Et₂O to give (**E**)-**1-(1-((N,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-2-(triisopropylsilyl)vinyl)-1H-indole-3-carbperoxyic acid** (**5**, 105.3 mg, 95% yield, white solid, m.p. 126-127 °C). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.93 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 14.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 14.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 21H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.6, 160.7, 144.7, 144.0, 143.6, 136.8, 133.8, 129.8, 127.5, 126.9, 125.4, 124.6, 122.7, 116.6, 112.7, 112.0, 38.3, 21.7, 18.8, 11.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₉H₃₈N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 577.2163, found: 577.2165.

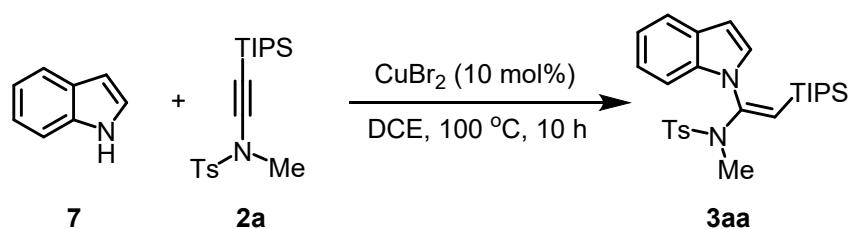


A flame-dried Schlenk flask with stir bar under N_2 was charged with **3aa** (96.4 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and anhydrous THF (2.0 mL). The suspension was cooled to 0 °C, and dropwise added with a solution of tetrabutylammonium trihydrate (63.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) in THF (1.0 mL). Then the mixture was raised to room temperature and held for 5 minutes. Finally, the mixture was transferred to a column and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 15:1, R_f = 0.30) to give product **N-(1-(1H-indol-1-yl)vinyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide** (**6**, 63.2 mg, 97% yield, white solid, m.p. 72-73 °C). **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.3, 140.5, 136.0, 134.8, 129.8, 129.7, 128.0, 126.8, 122.9, 121.2, 121.0, 111.3, 104.5, 101.3, 26.9, 21.7, 17.9, 12.4. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SNa}, \text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: 349.0981, found: 349.0986.

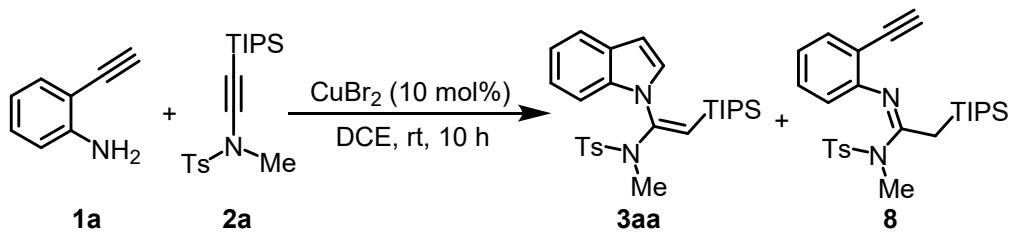
7. Control Experiments



A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr_2 (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq.), **1a** (35.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h. After cooling to room temperature, solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal reference was added. The NMR conversion rate (100%) and NMR yield (30%) are determined by the $^1\text{H NMR}$. The mixture was transferred to a column and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 10:1, R_f = 0.25) to give the analytical pure products 1H-indole (**7**, white solid, 6.1 mg, 26% yield).



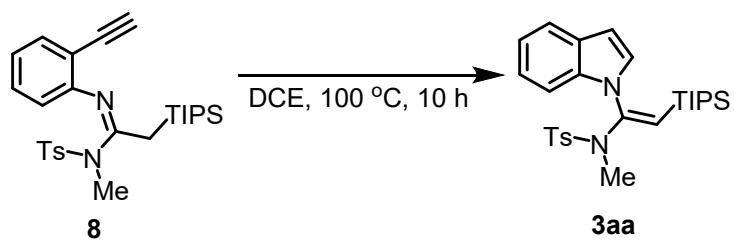
A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq.), 7 (35.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 eq.), **2a** (73.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h. After cooling to room temperature, solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument. The residue was detected by TLC and ¹H NMR spectroscopy, and no **3aa** was found.



A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq.), **1a** (35.2 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.5 eq.), **2a** (73.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 h. Subsequently the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal reference was added. The NMR yield (**3aa**, 5%) and NMR yield (**8**, 93%) were determined by the ¹H NMR spectroscopy. Finally, the mixture was transferred to a column and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20:1, R_f = 0.30) to give the analytical pure product (**Z**)-N'-(2-ethynylphenyl)-N-methyl-N-tosyl-2-(triisopropylsilyl)acetimidamide (**8**, 89.5 mg, 93% yield, colorless oil). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 3.10 (s, 1H), 2.69 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.15-1.07 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.90 (m, 18H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.6, 144.2, 133.8, 129.7, 128.0, 127.2, 123.4, 120.7, 113.9, 81.9, 81.3, 37.2, 21.7, 18.6, 11.9. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z) Calculated for [C₂₇H₃₈N₂O₂SSiNa, M + Na]⁺: 505.2315, found: 505.2320.



A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, CuBr₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq.), **8** (96.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1eq.), and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 10 h. Subsequently the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal reference was added. The NMR yield (100%) are determined by the ¹H NMR spectroscopy.



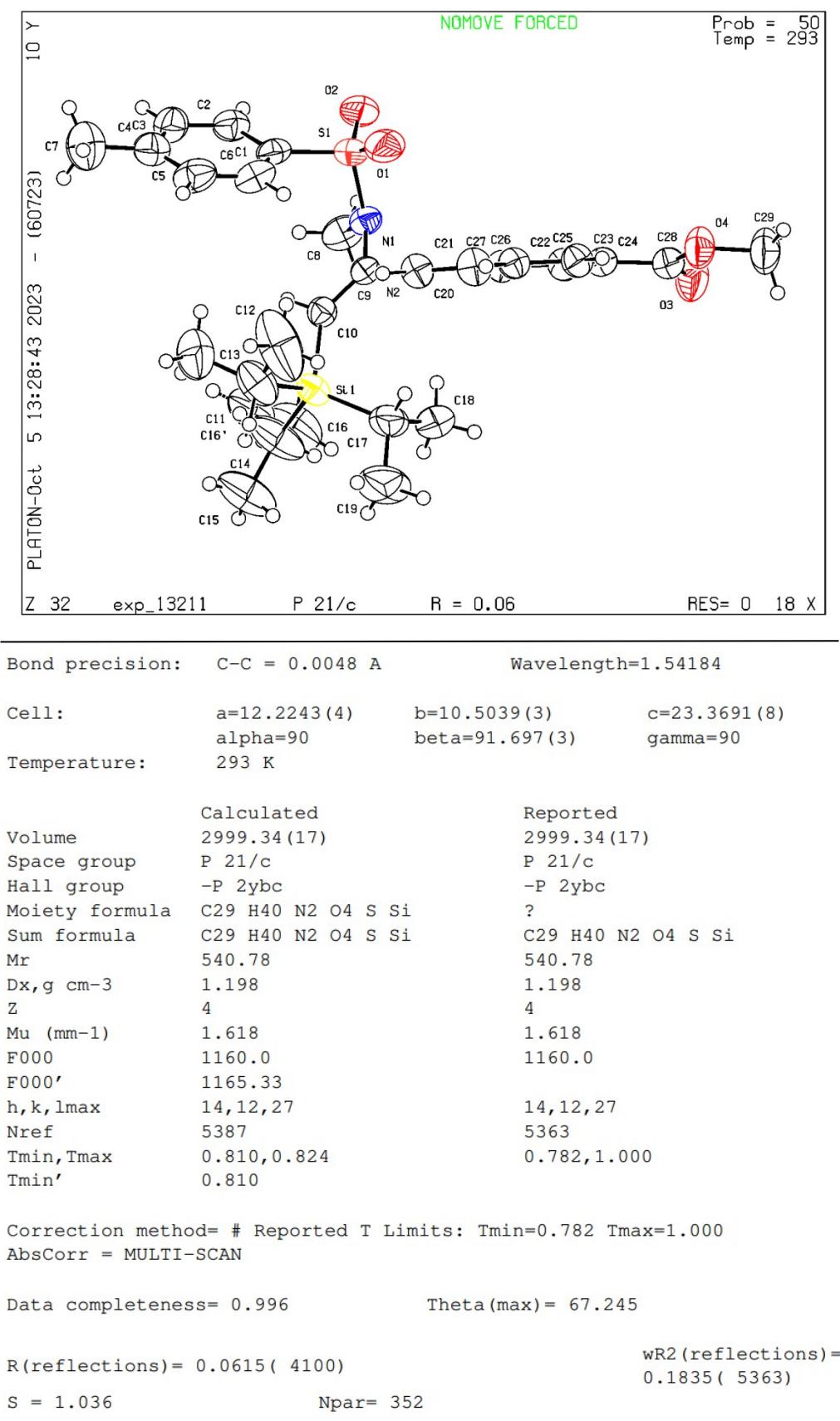
A pre-dried 10.0 mL Schlenk tube was charged with stirring bar, (*Z*)-N'-(2-ethynylphenyl)-N-methyl-**8** (96.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 eq.), and DCE (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C 10 h. Subsequently the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation instrument and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal reference was added. The NMR conversion rate (0%) are determined by the ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

8. References

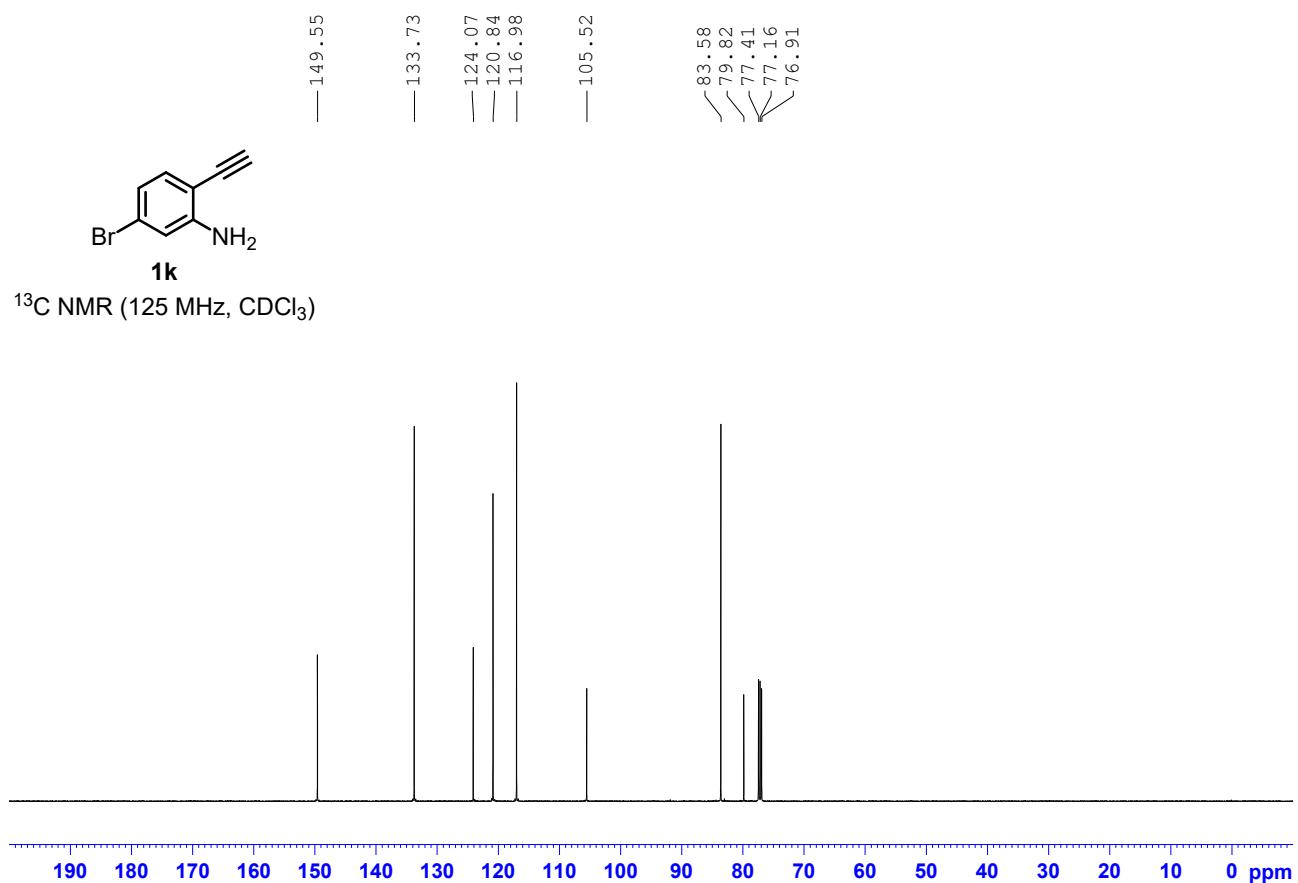
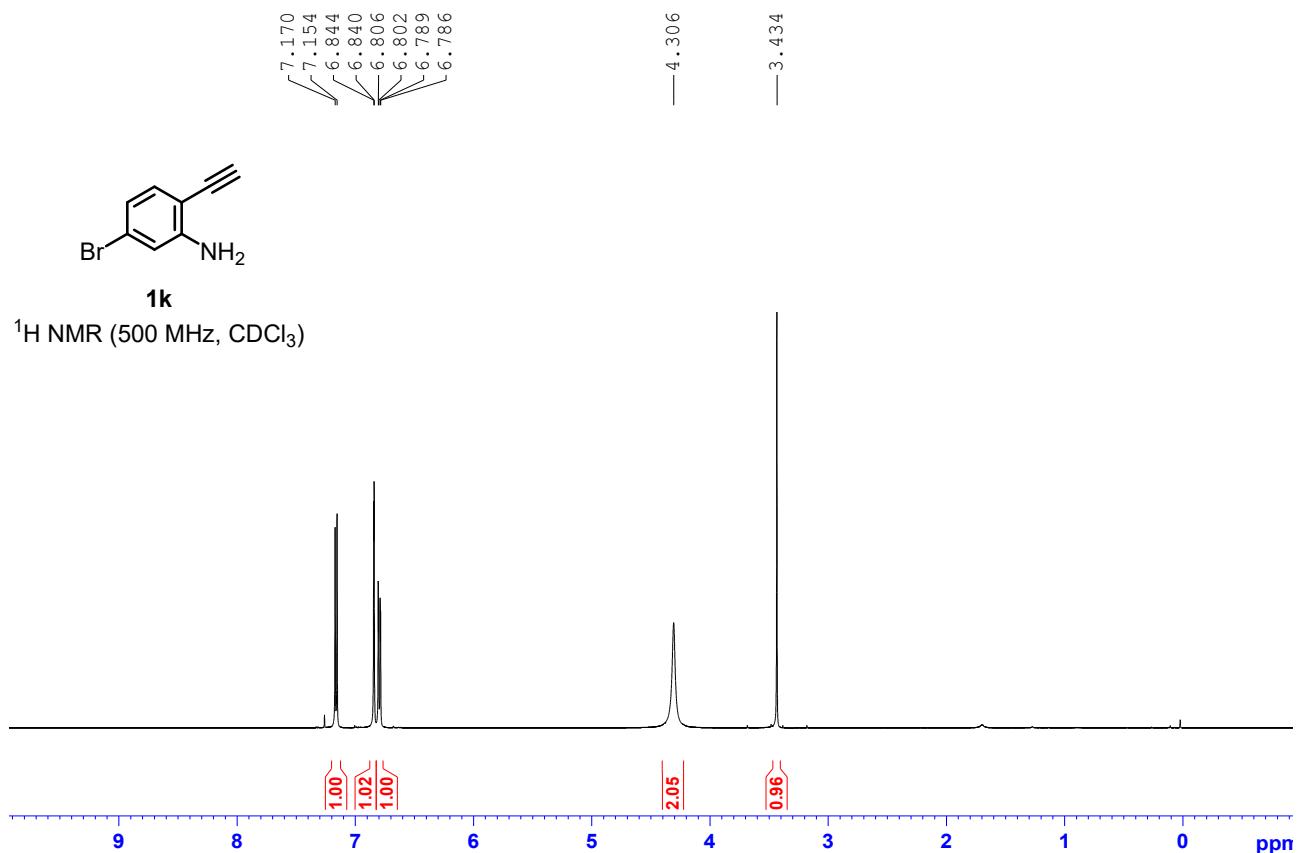
1. Zhao, X.; Song, X.; Jin, H.; Zeng, Z.; Wang, Q.; Rudolph, M.; Rominger, F.; Hashmi, A.S.K. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2018**, *360*, 2720–2726.
2. Matsuoka J.; Matsuda, Y.; Kawada, Y.; Oishi, S.; Ohno, H. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2017**, *56*, 7444-7448.
3. Zhang, Y.; Hsung, R. P.; Tracey, M. R.; Kurtz, K. C. M.; Vera, E. L. *Org. Lett.*, **2004**, *6*, 1151-1154.

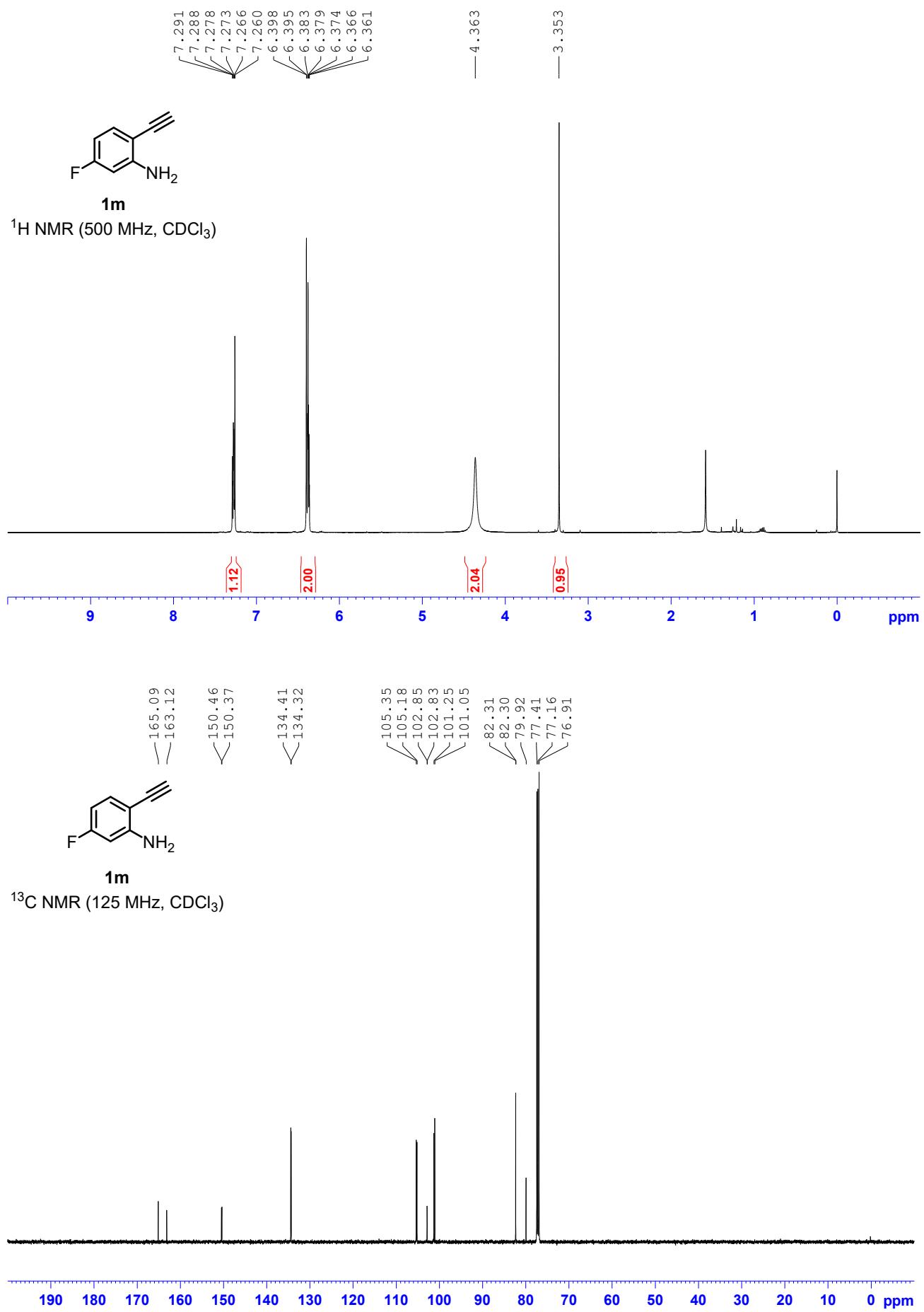
9. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3ha.

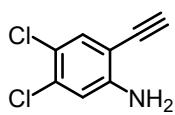
ORTEP drawing of **3ha** (thermal ellipsoids set at 50% probability). Recrystallization from *n*-hexane/DCM afforded the single crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis.



10. NMR Spectra

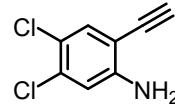
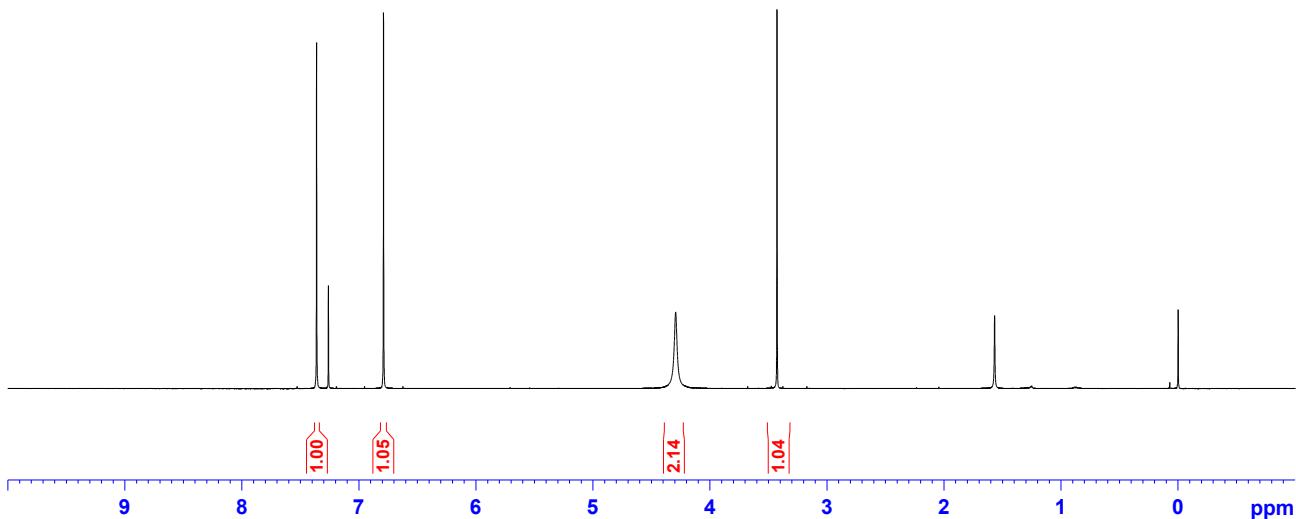






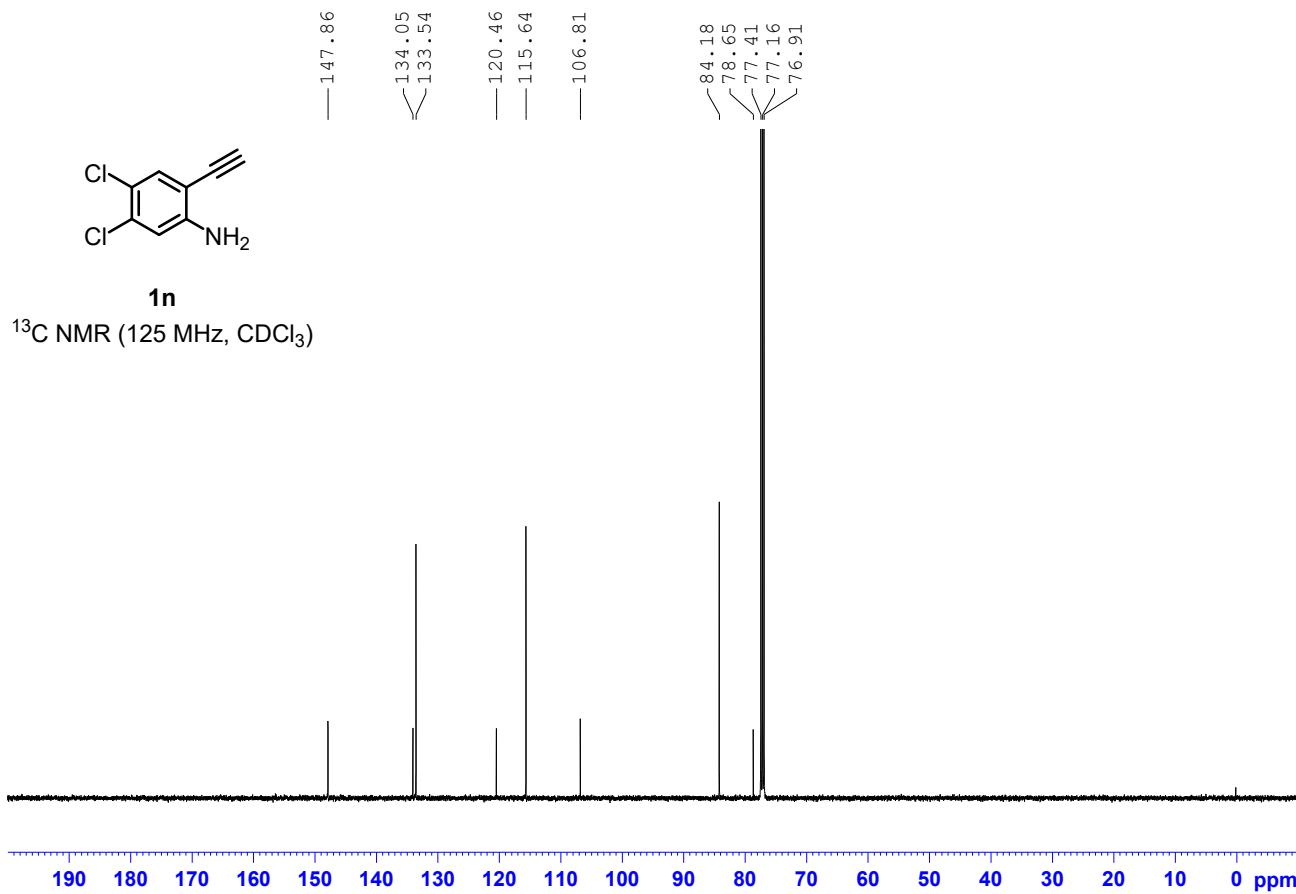
1n

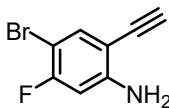
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



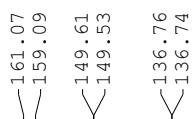
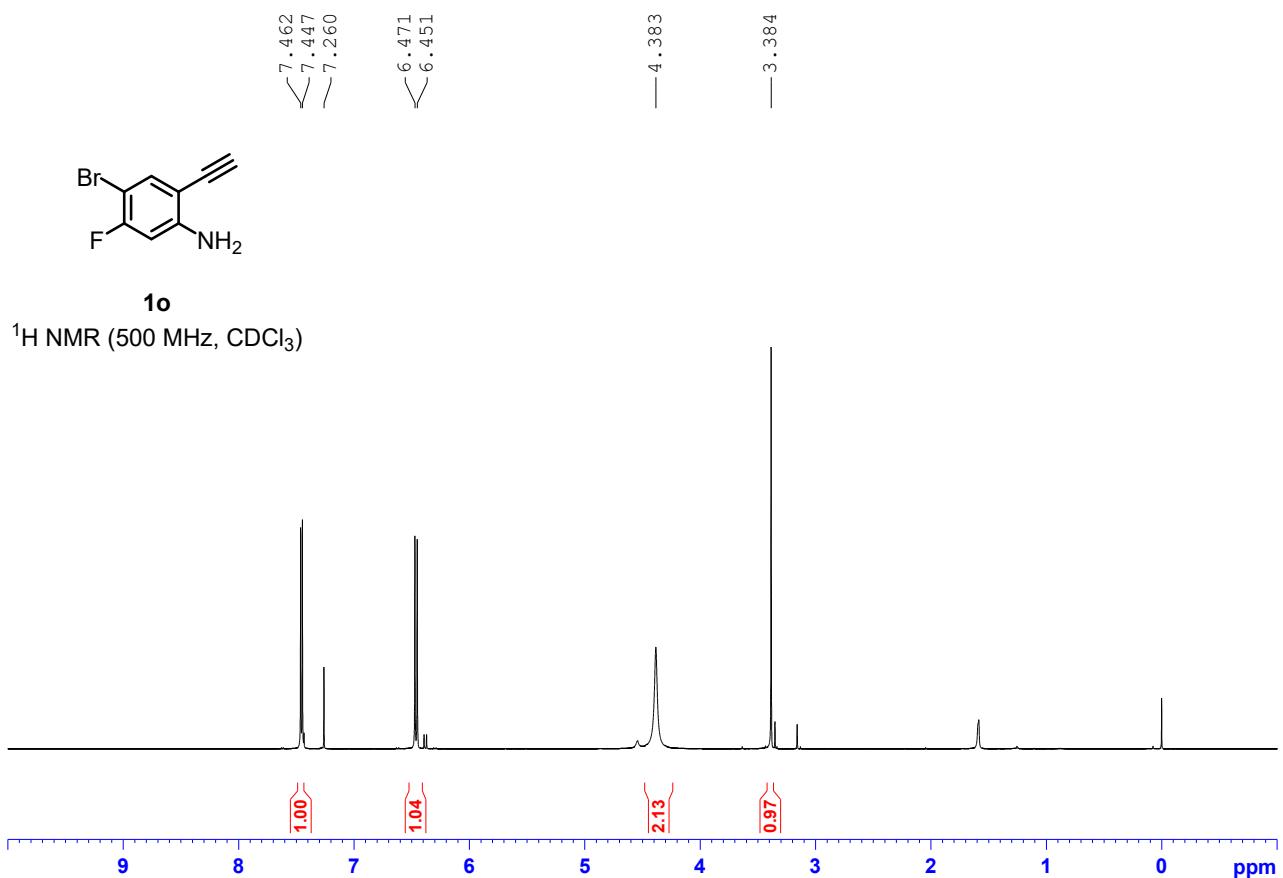
1n

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

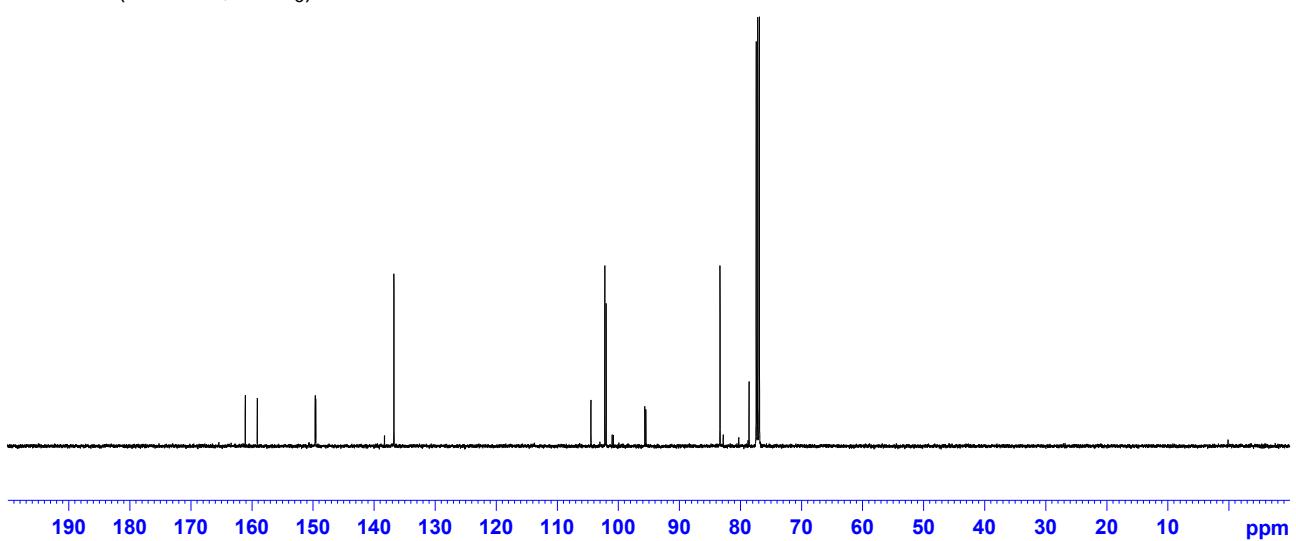


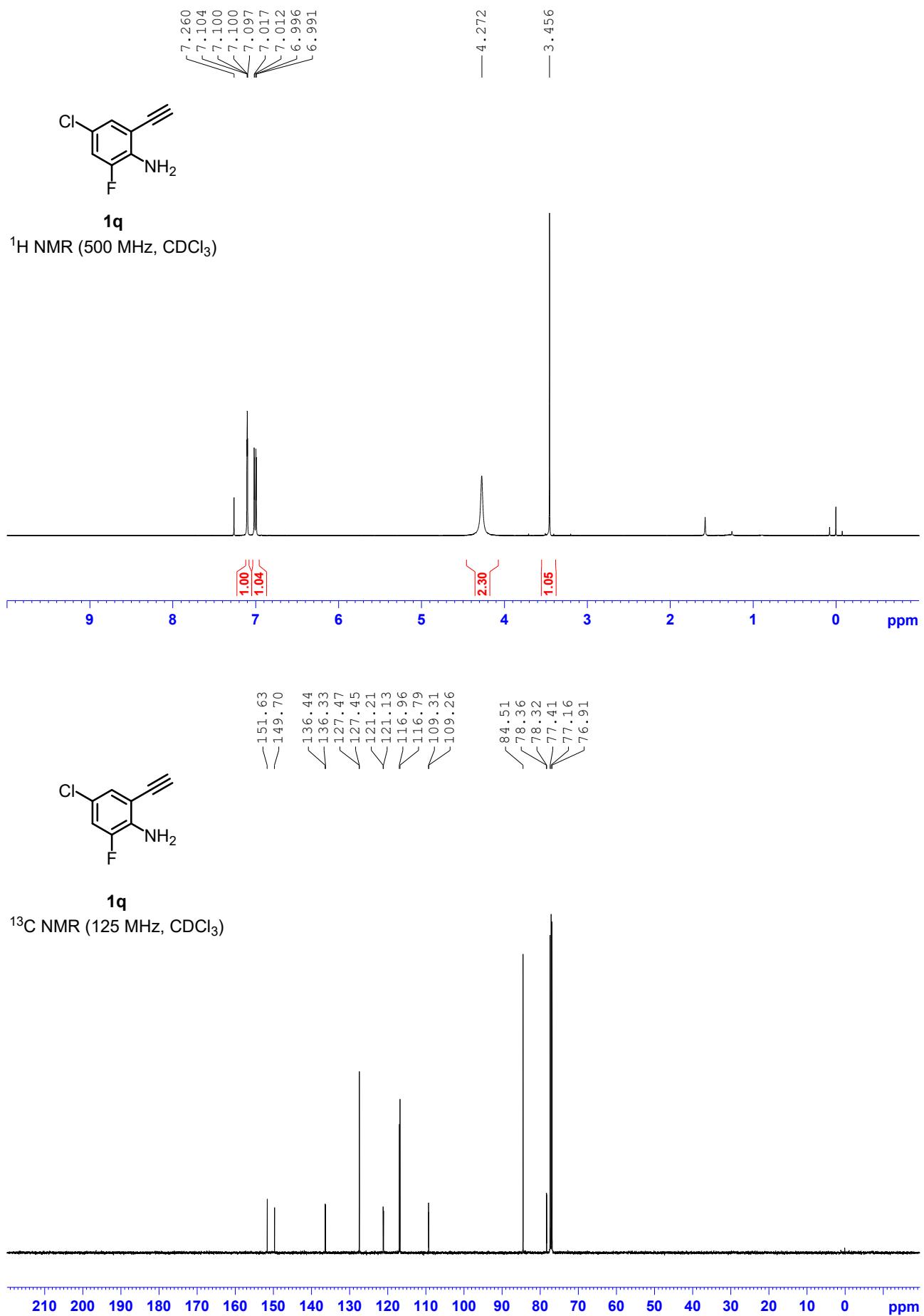


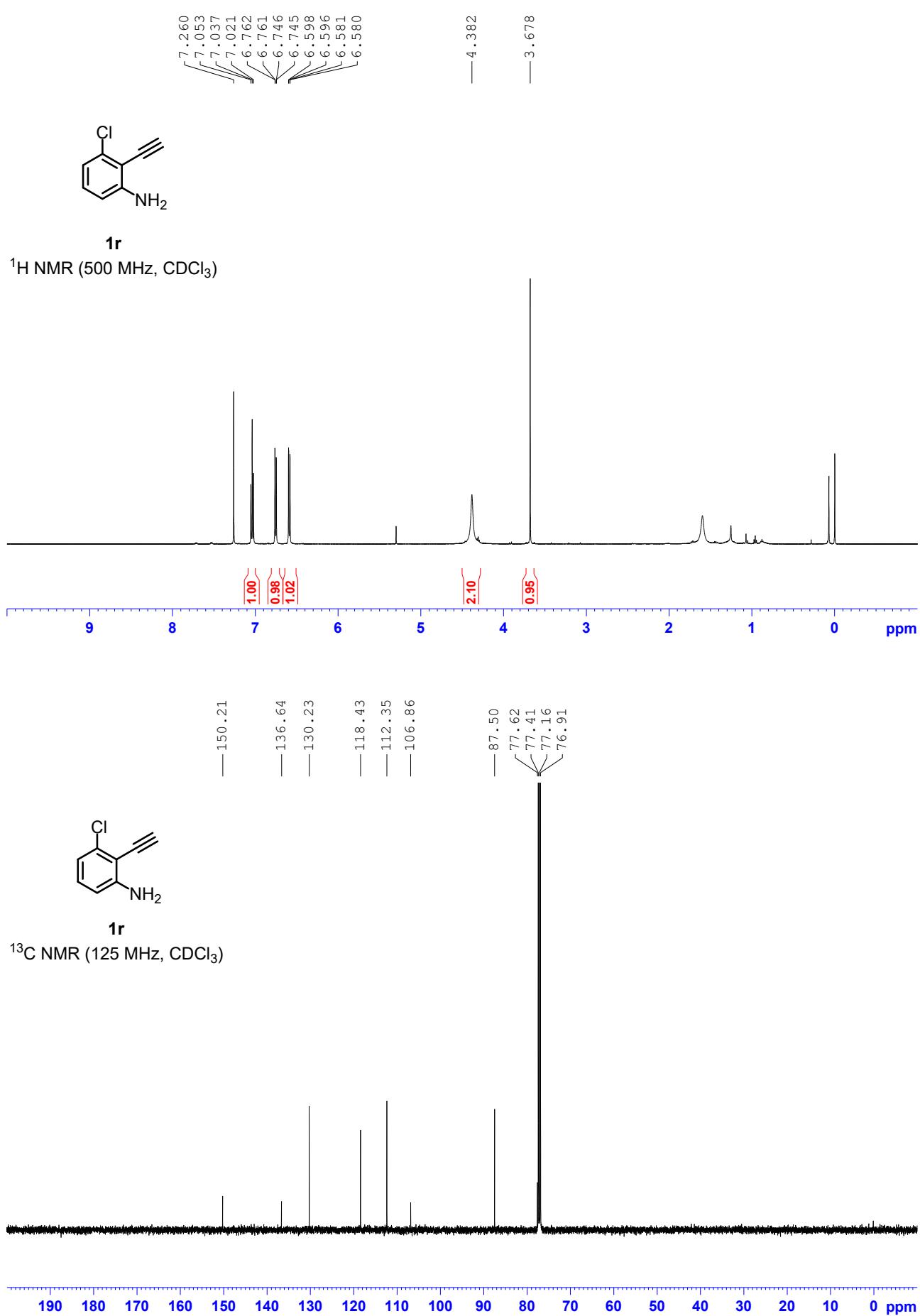
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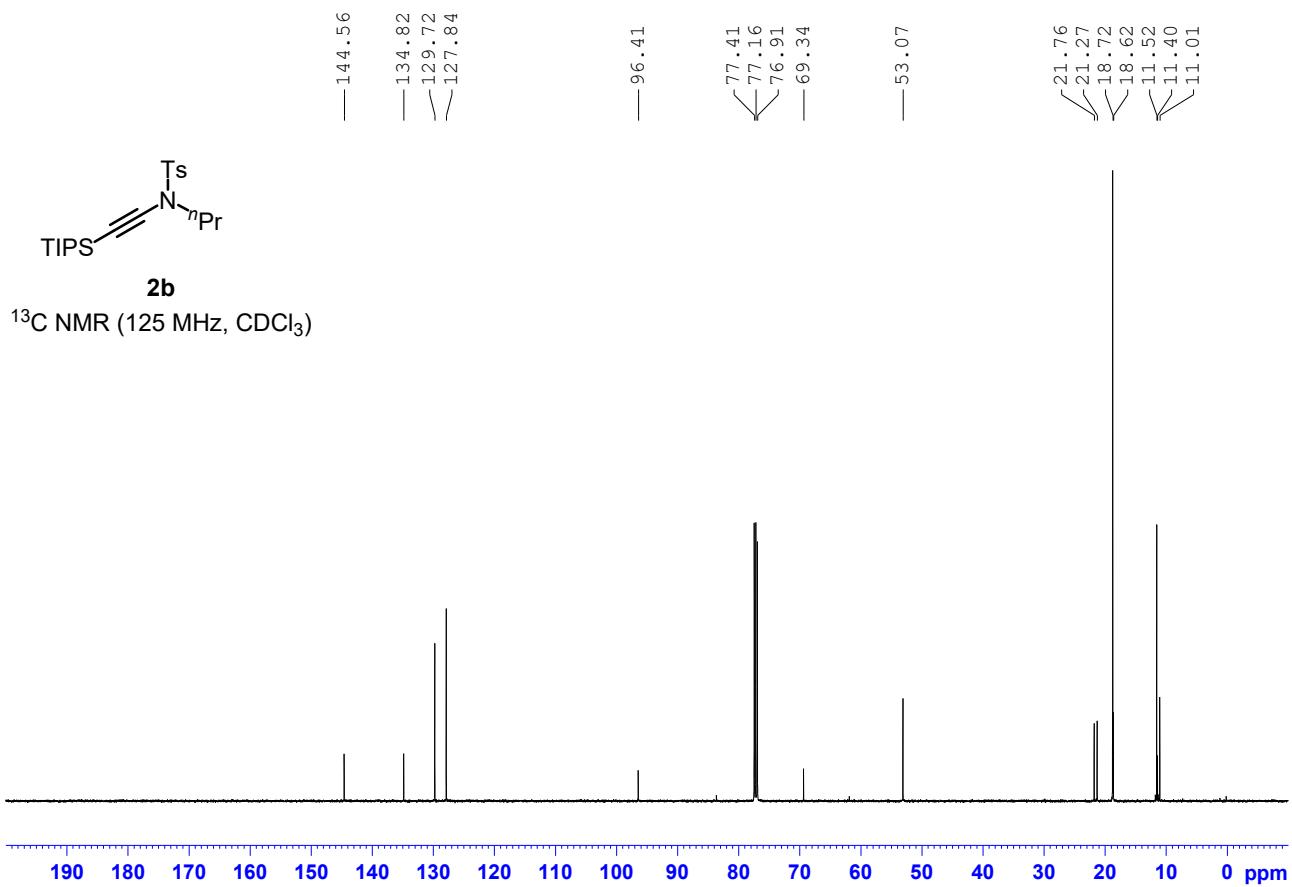
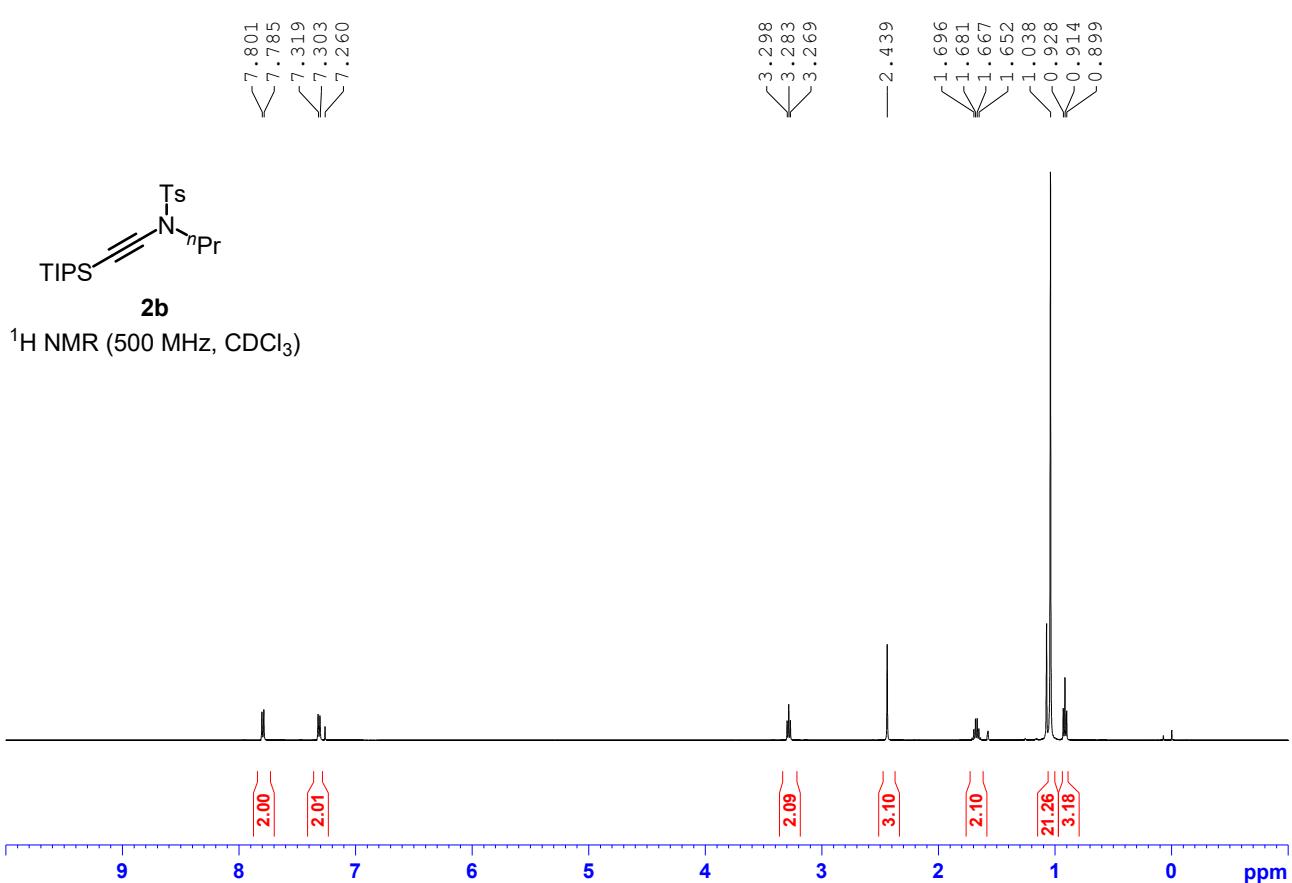


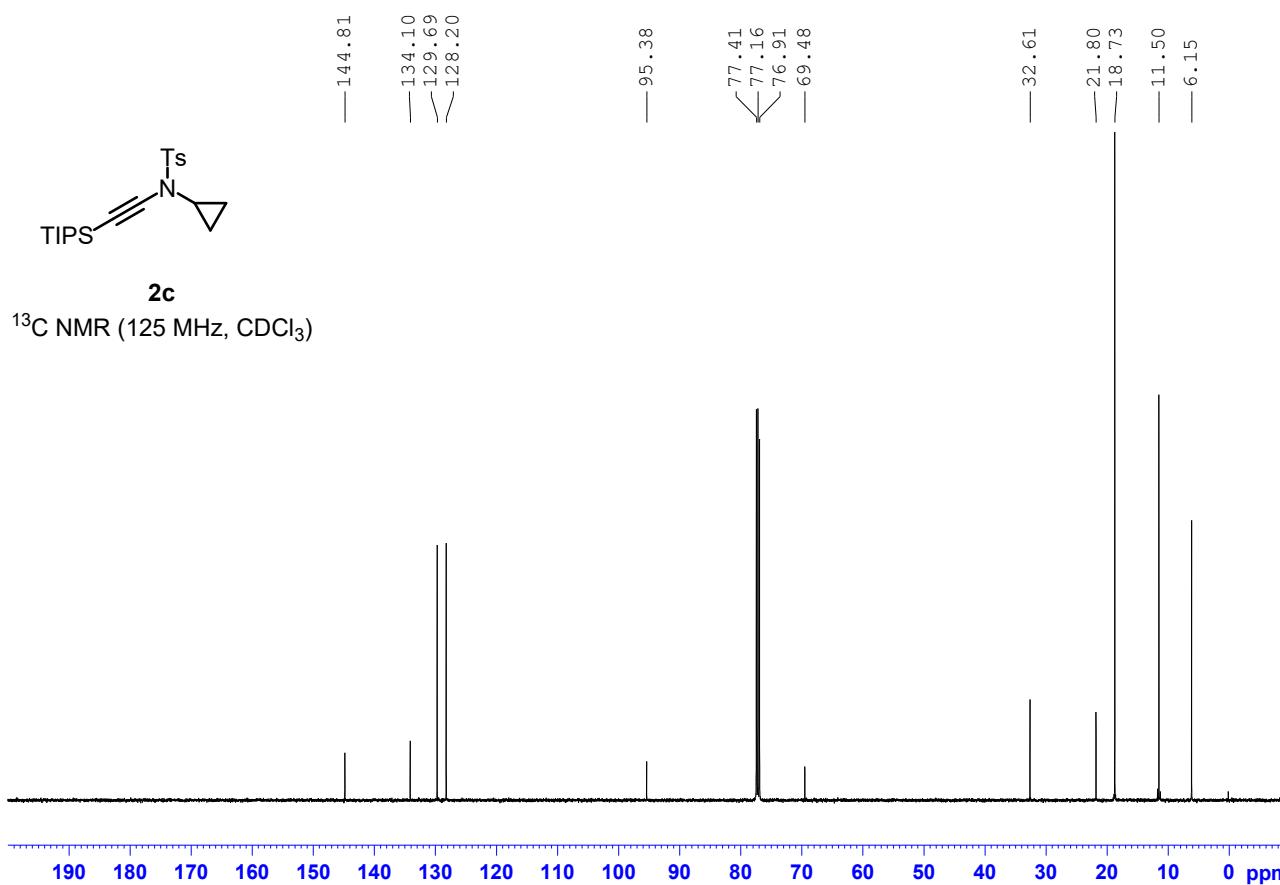
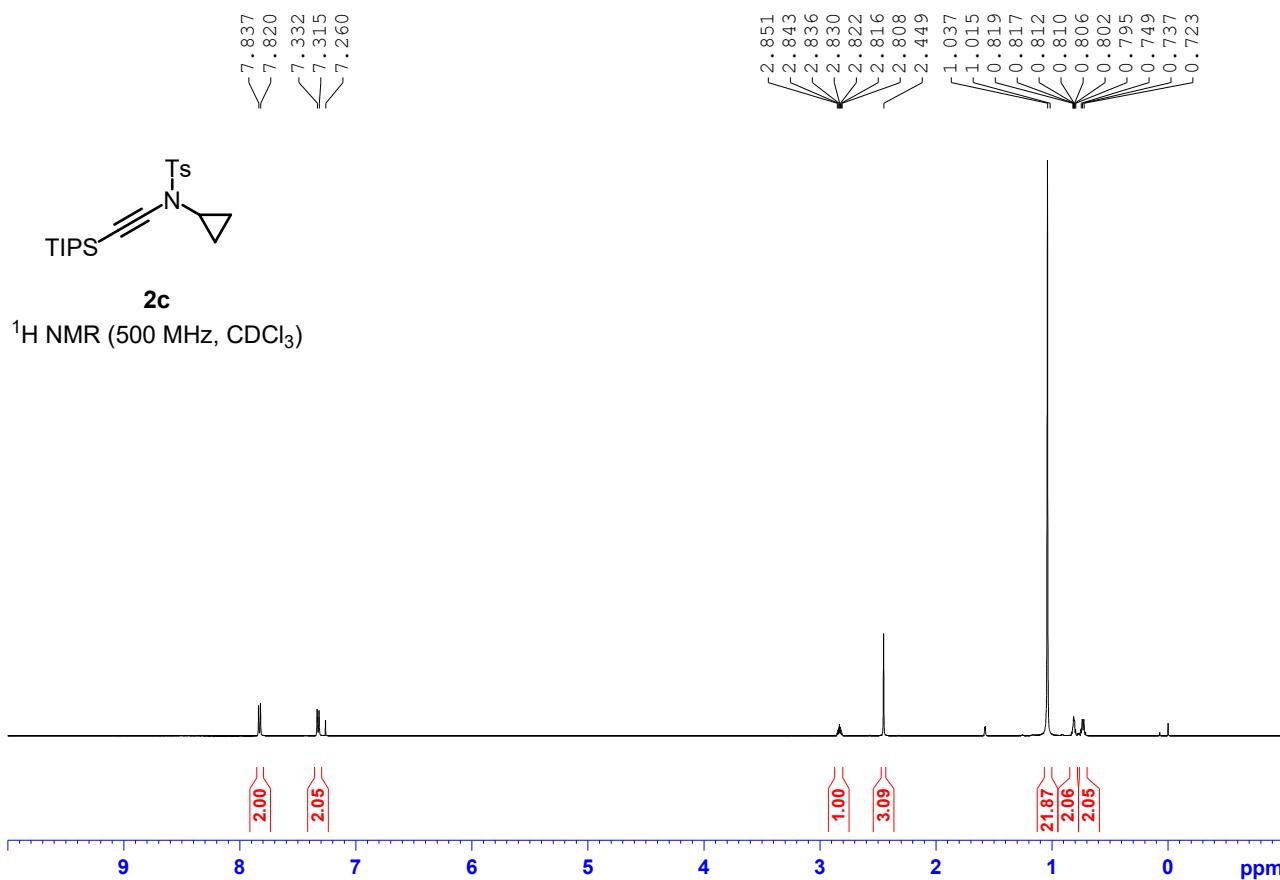
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 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

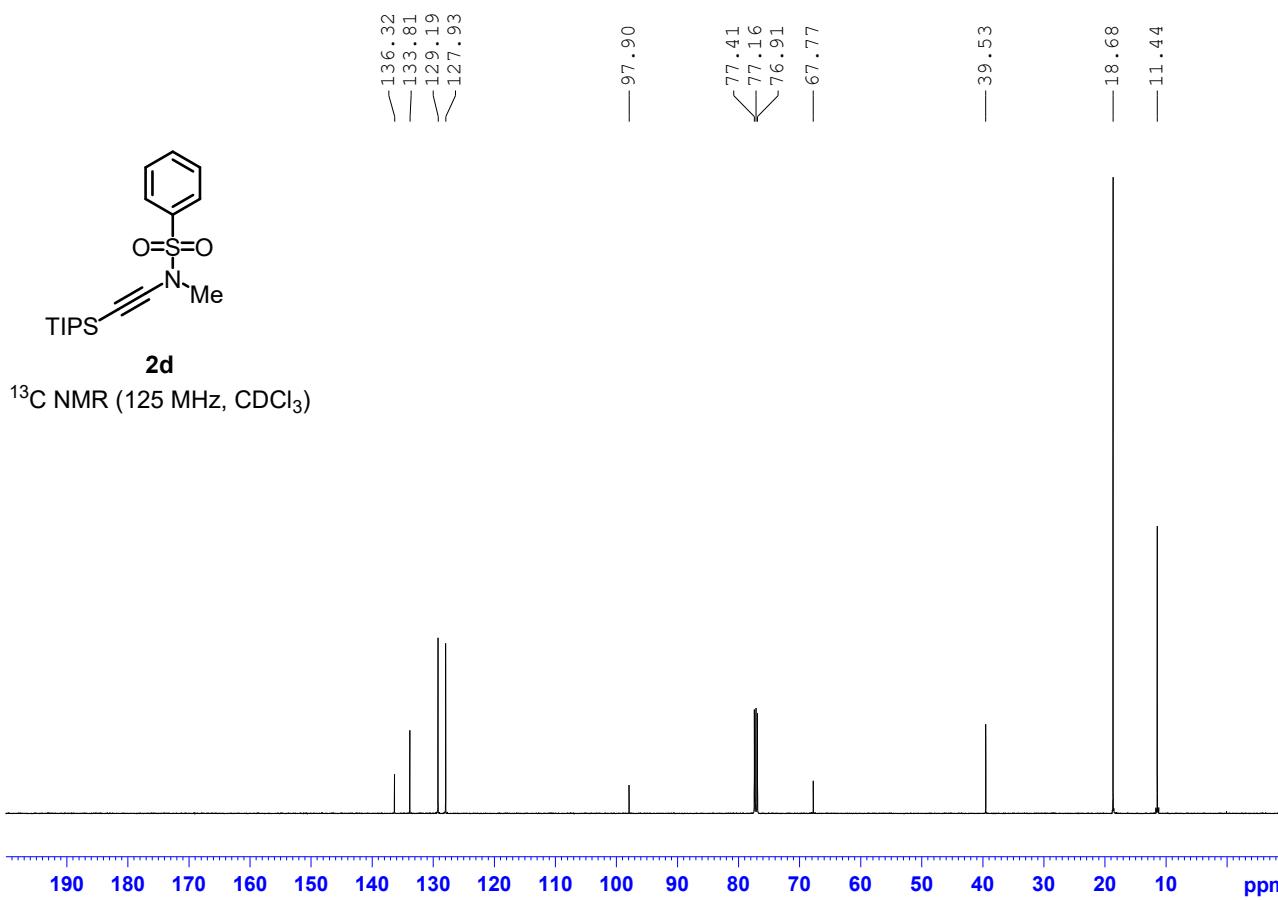
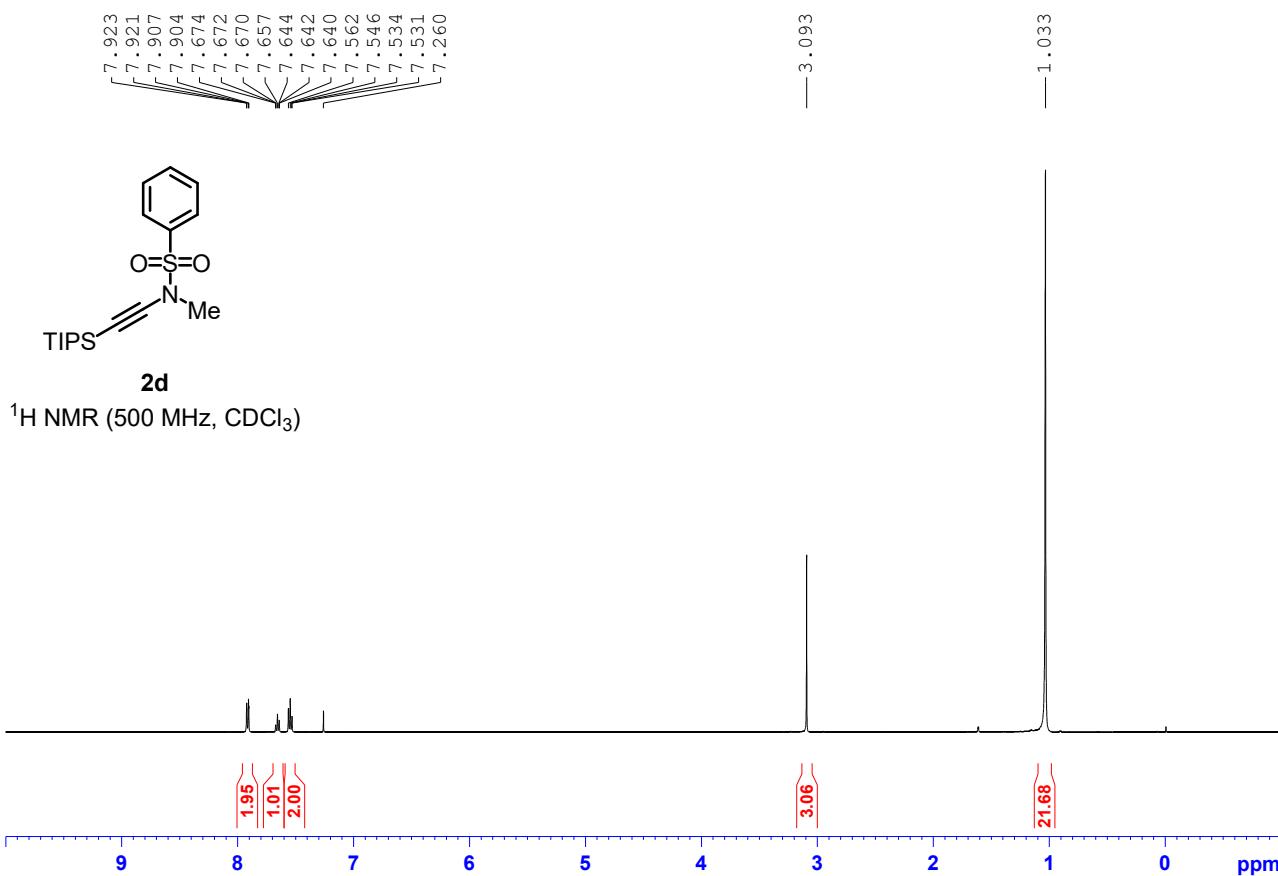


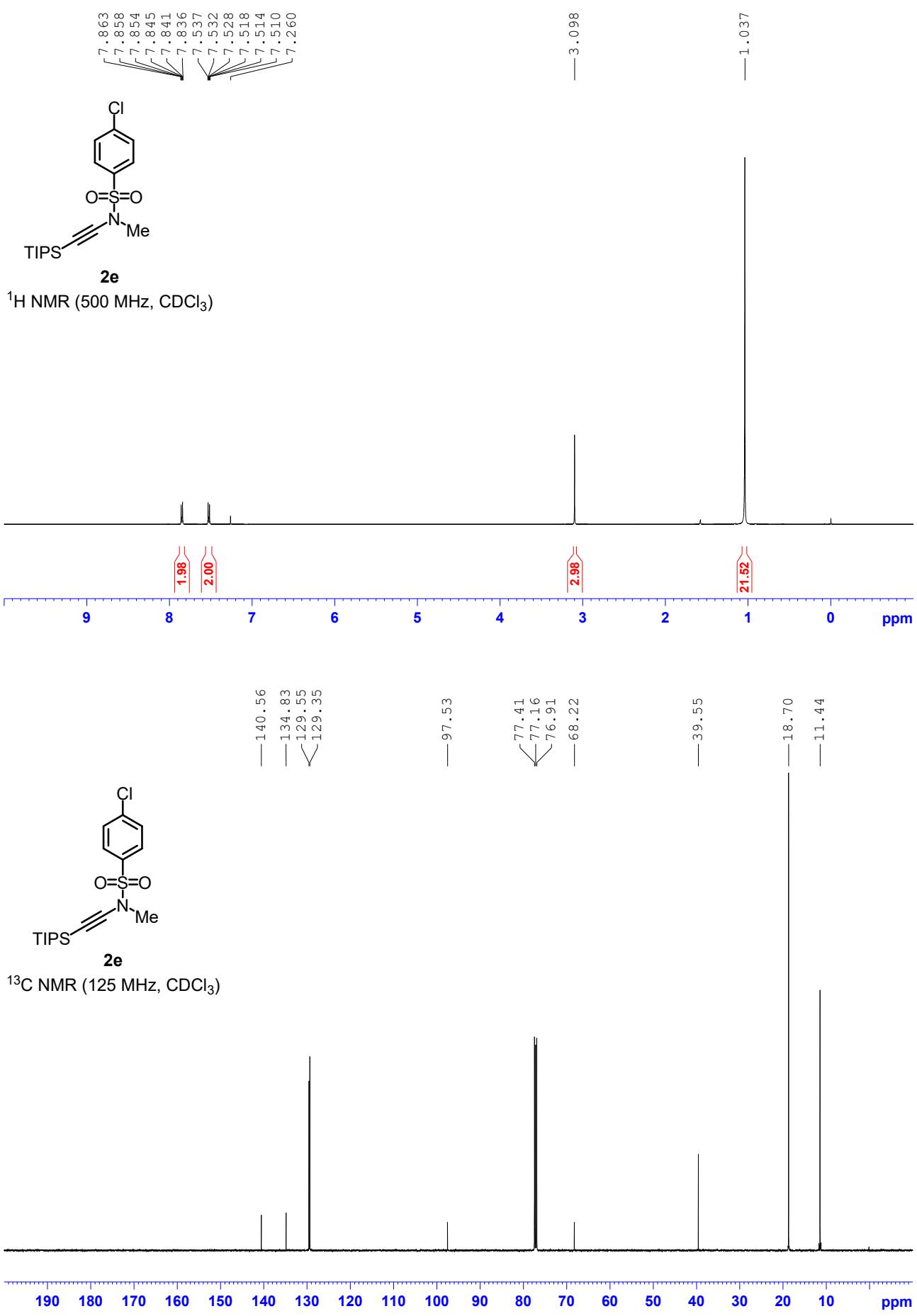


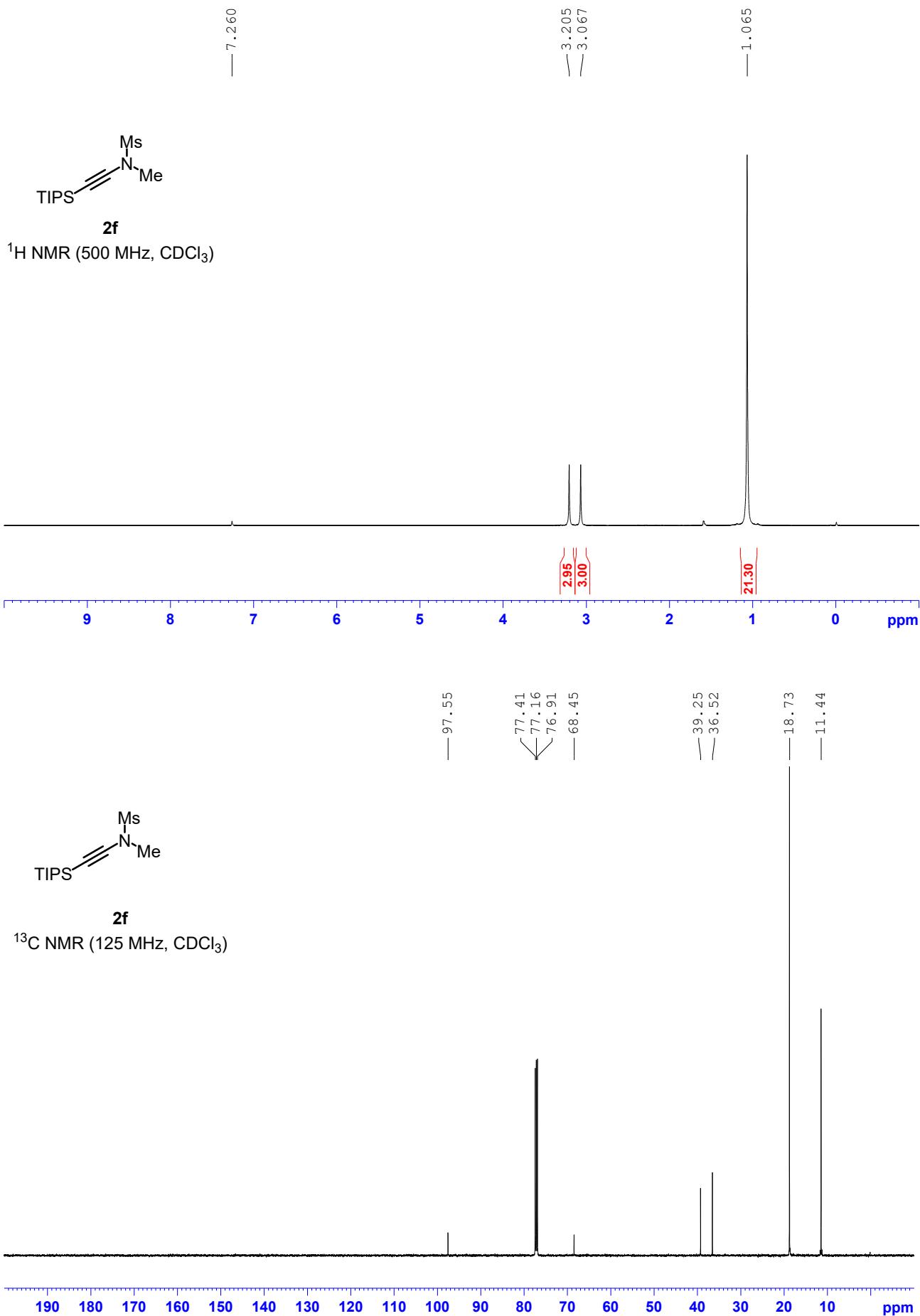


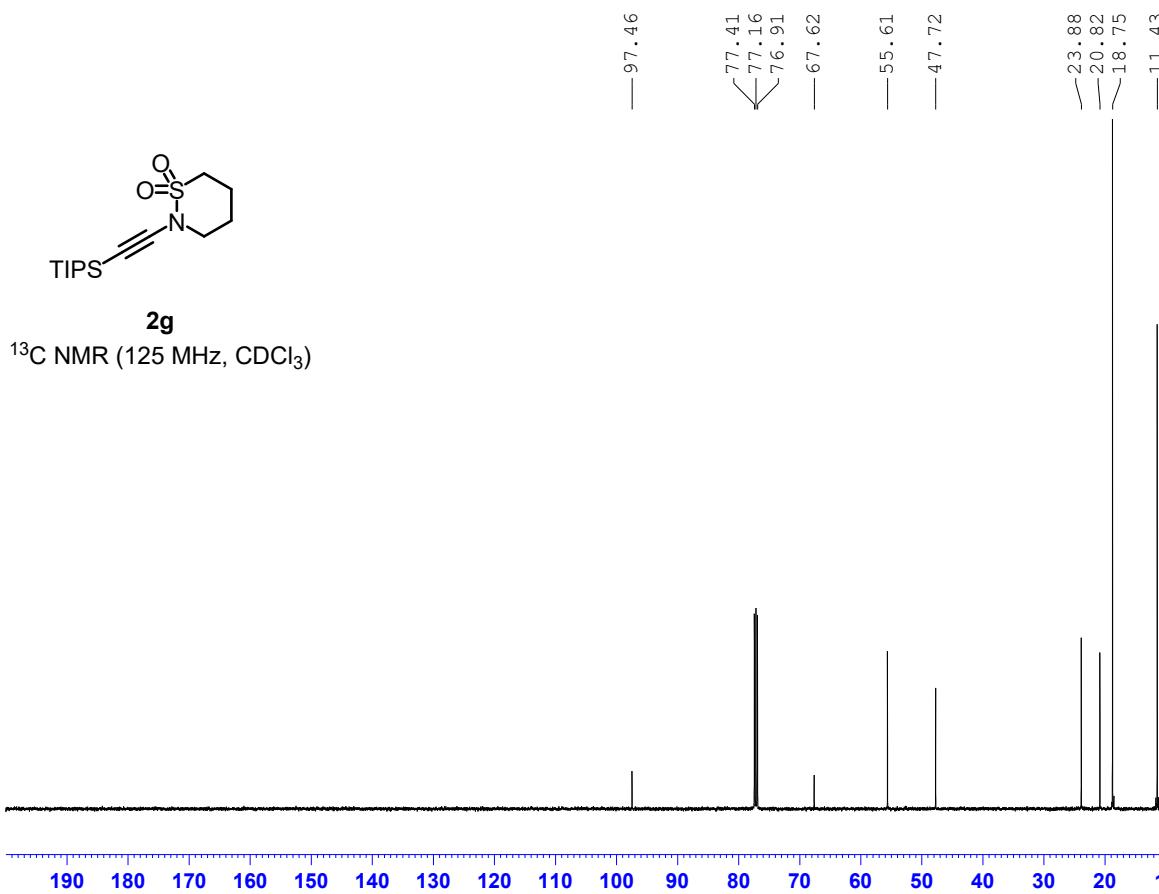
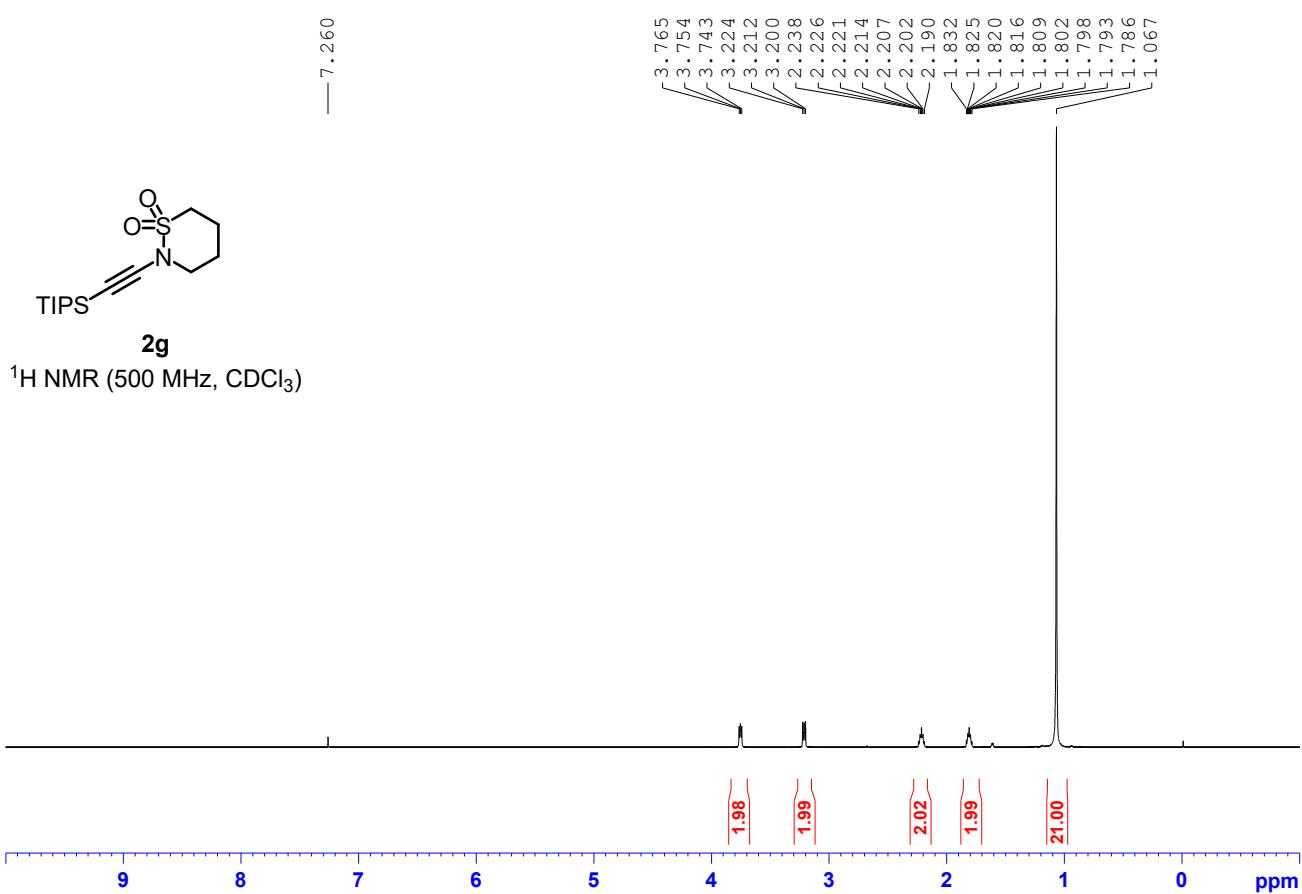


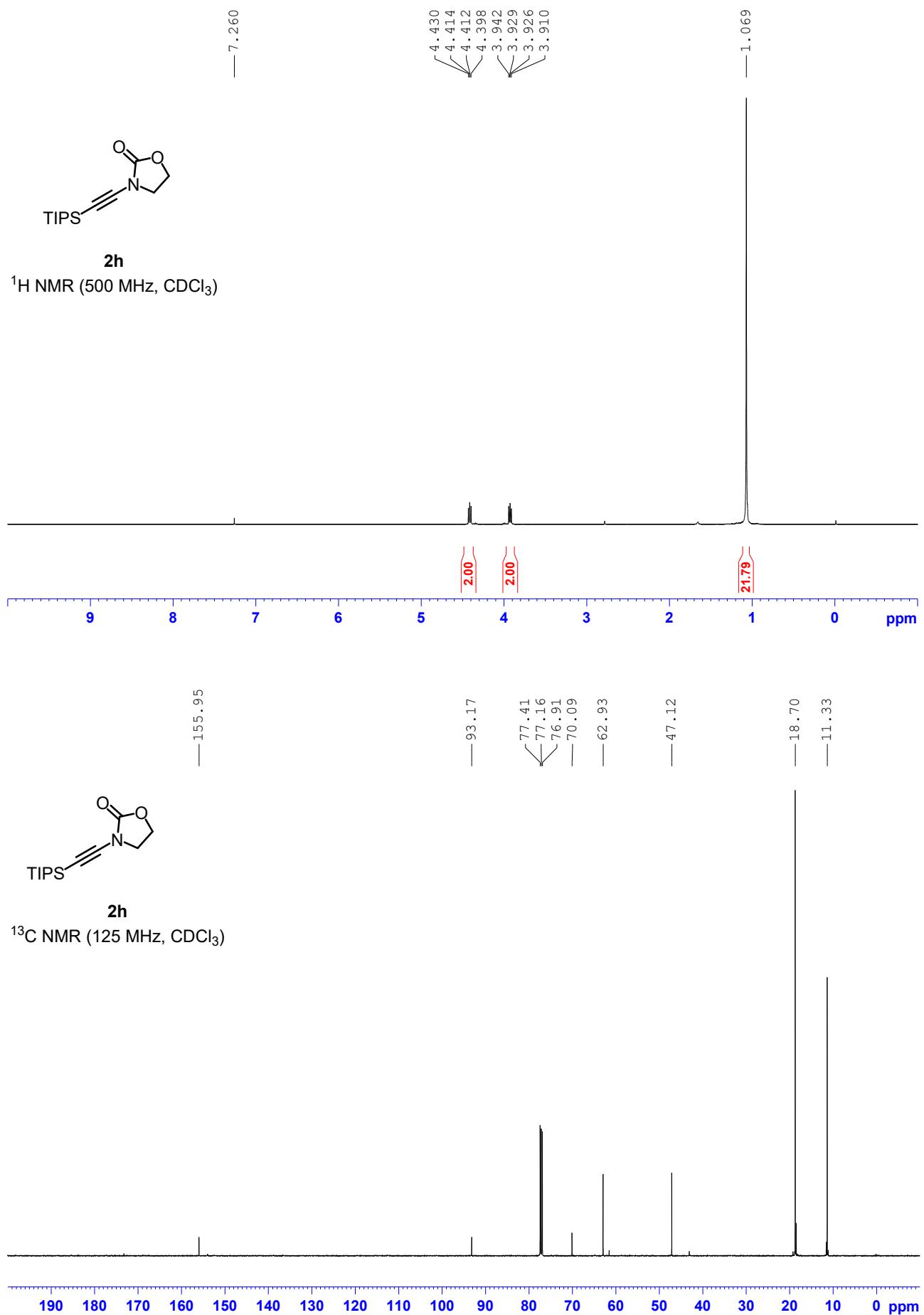


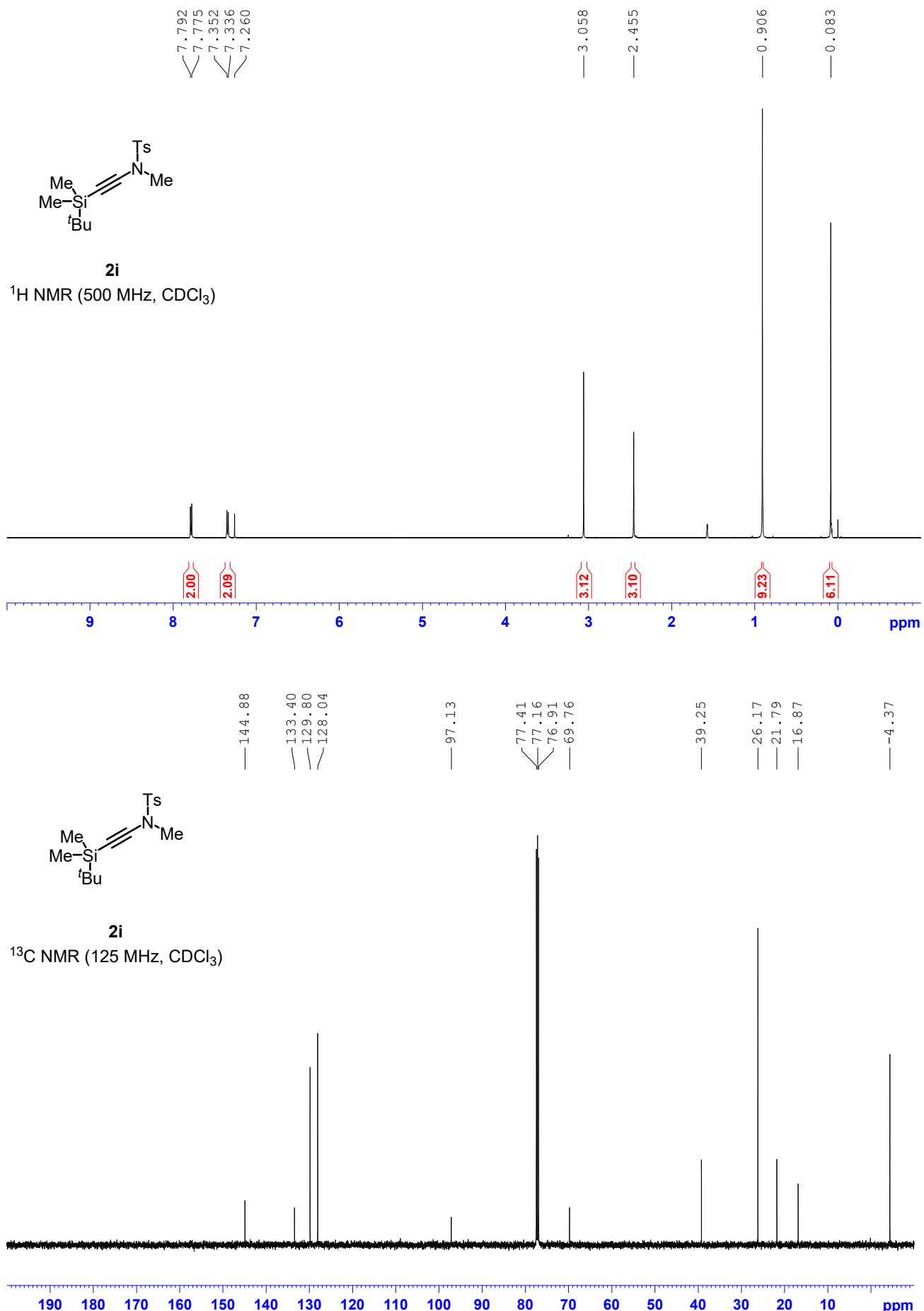


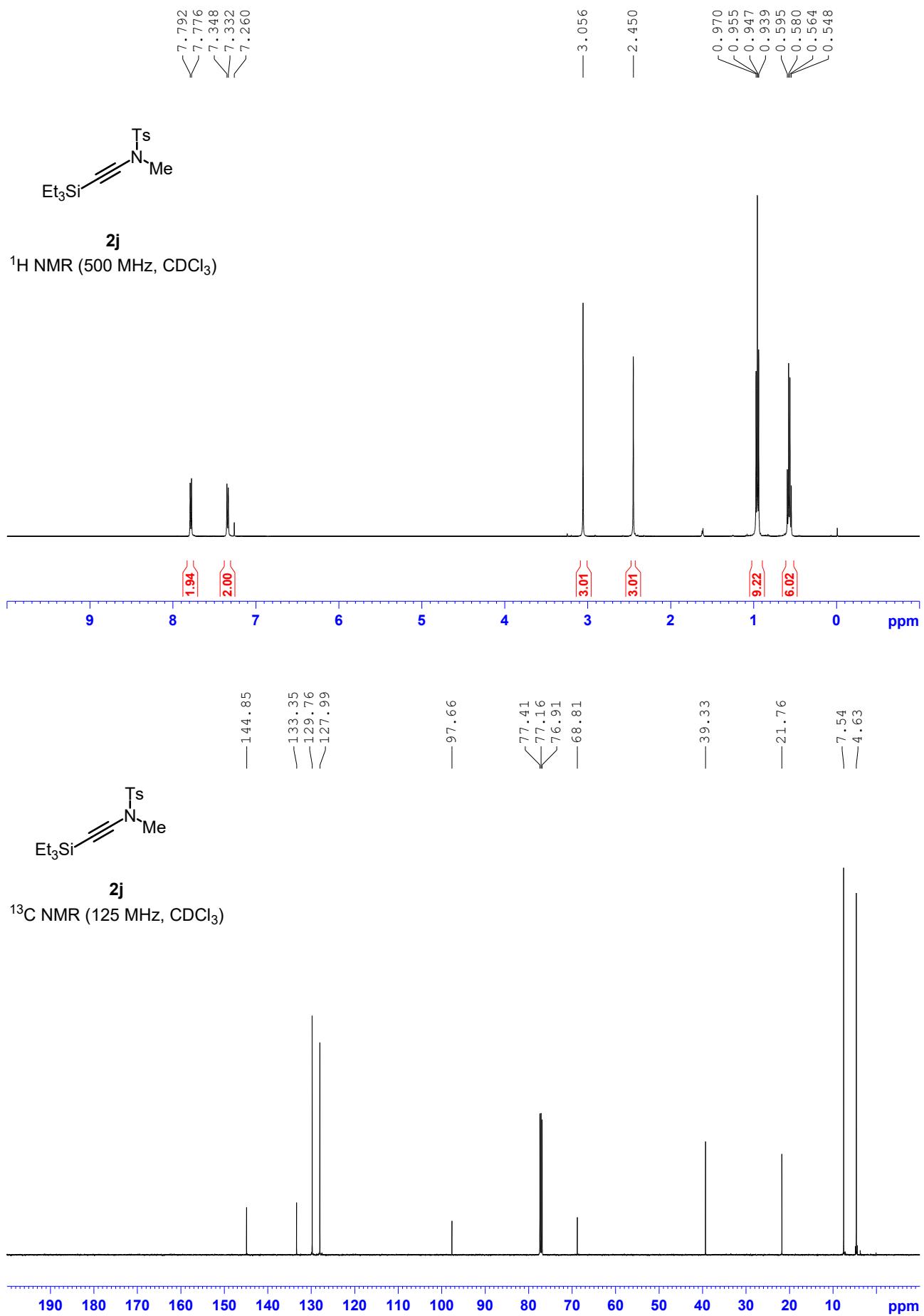


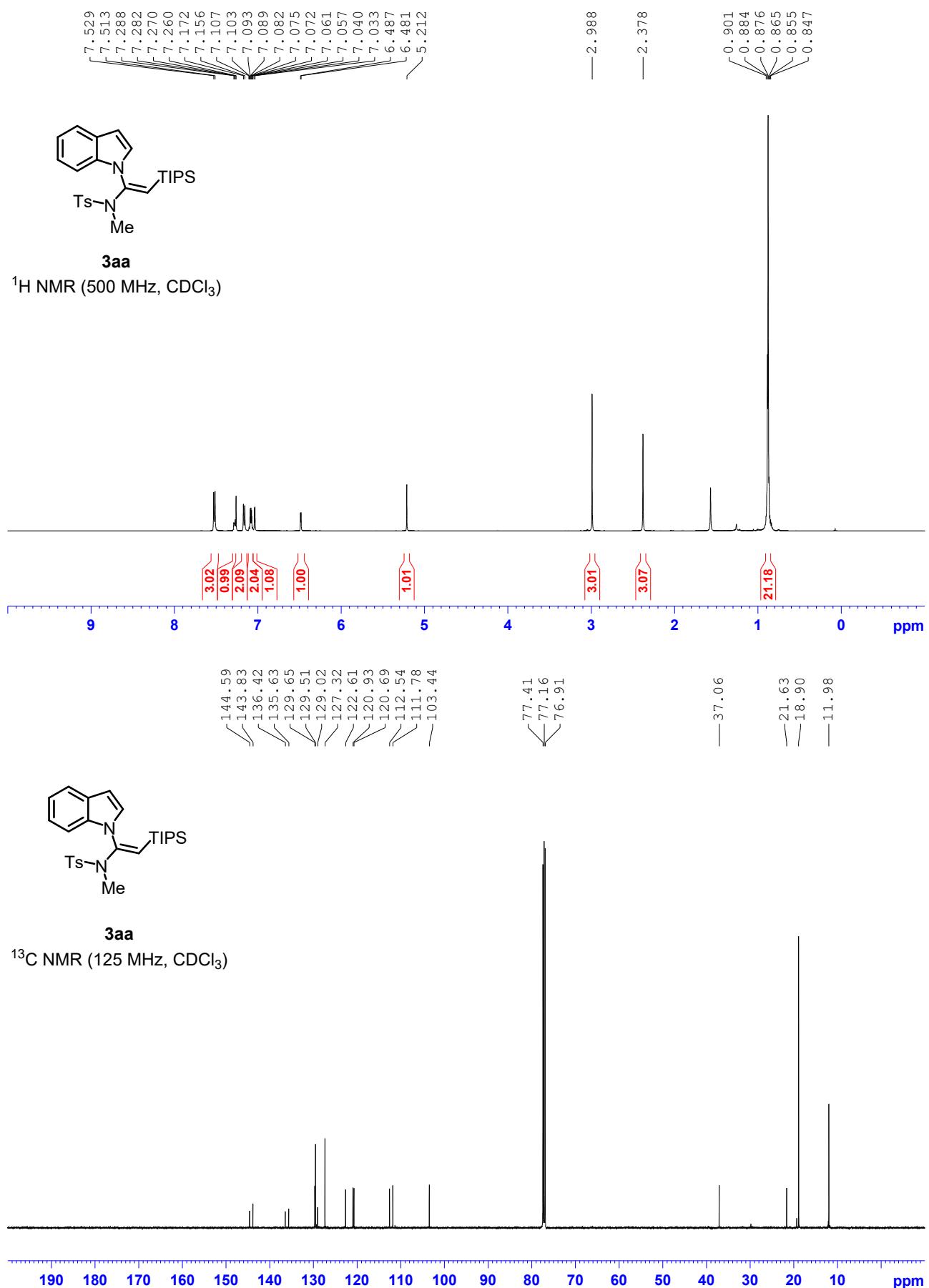


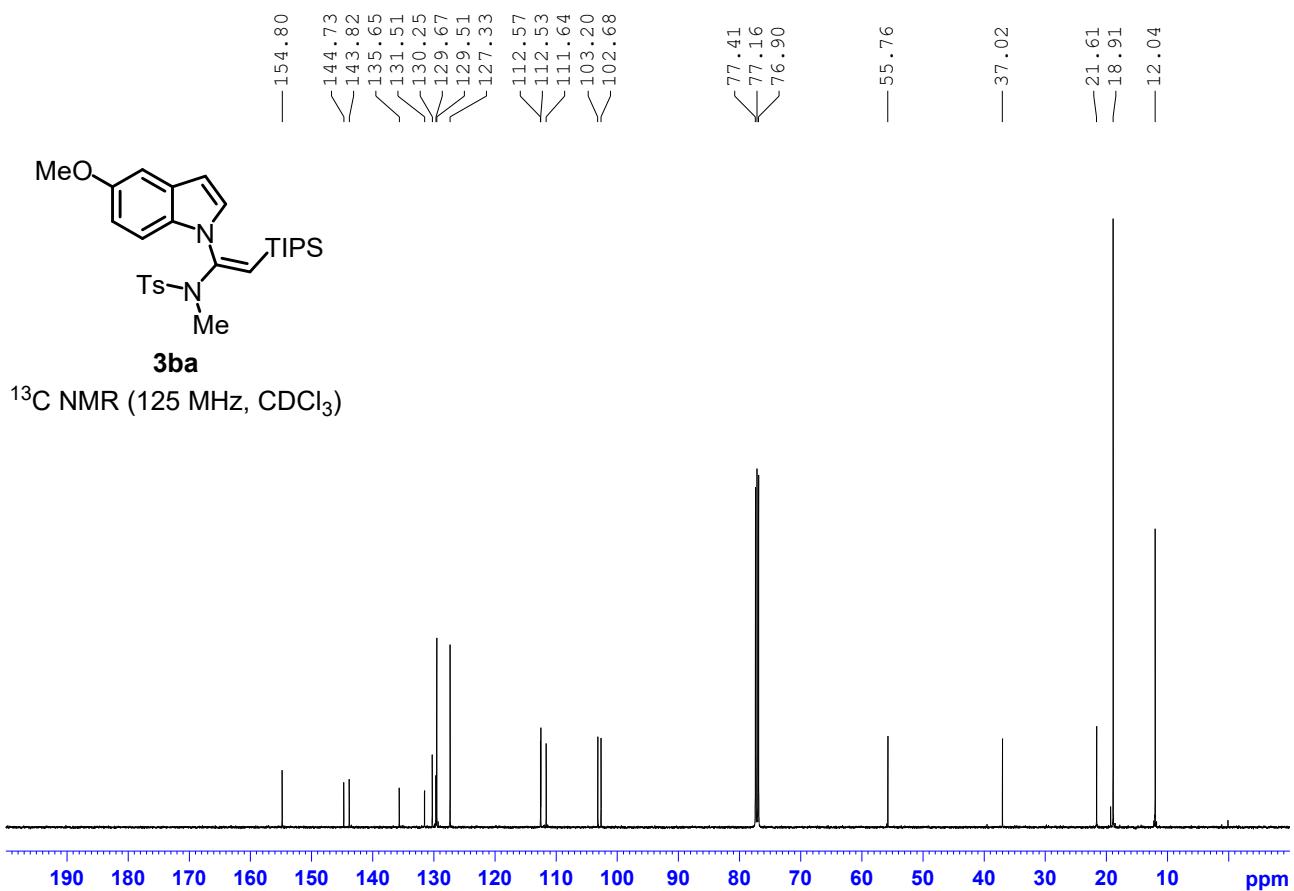
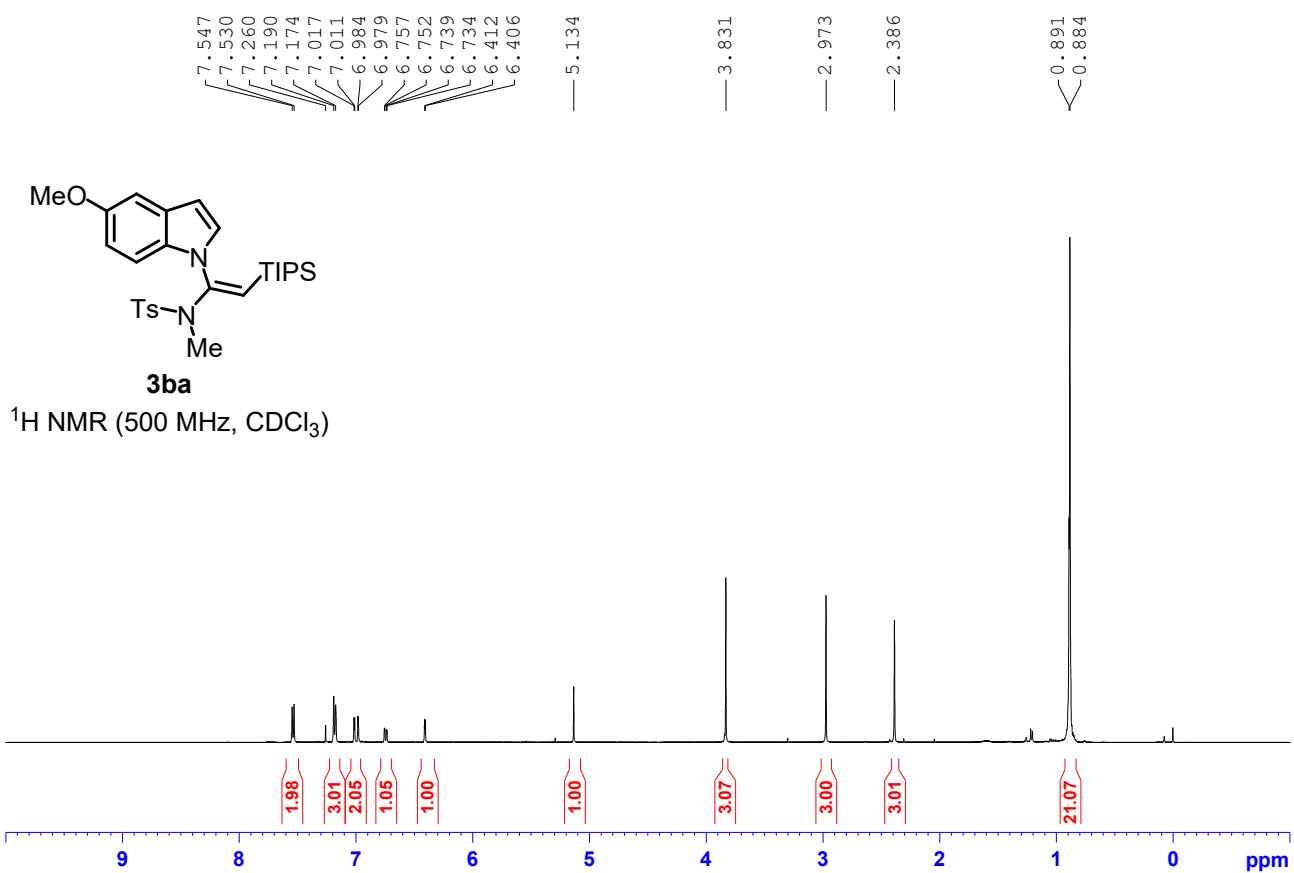


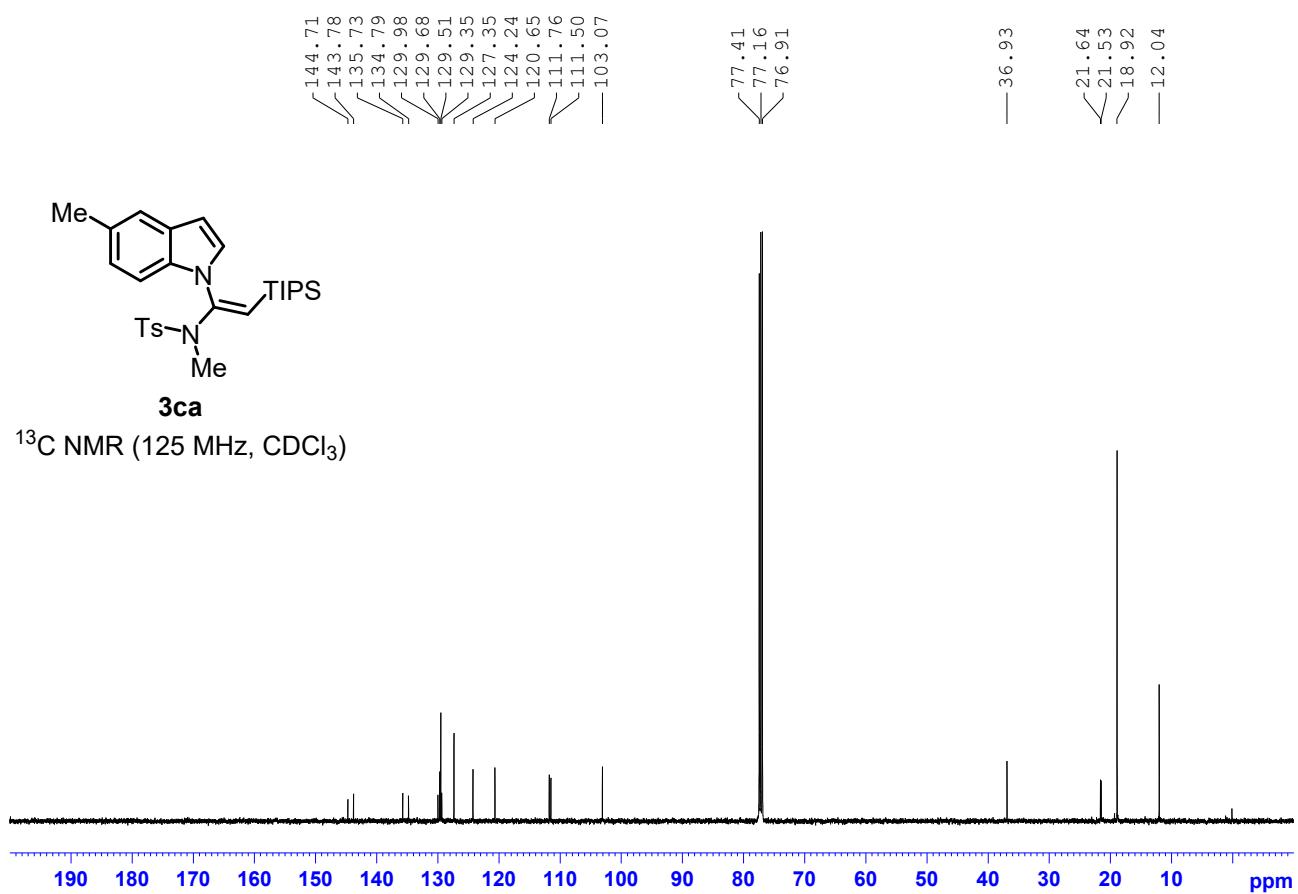
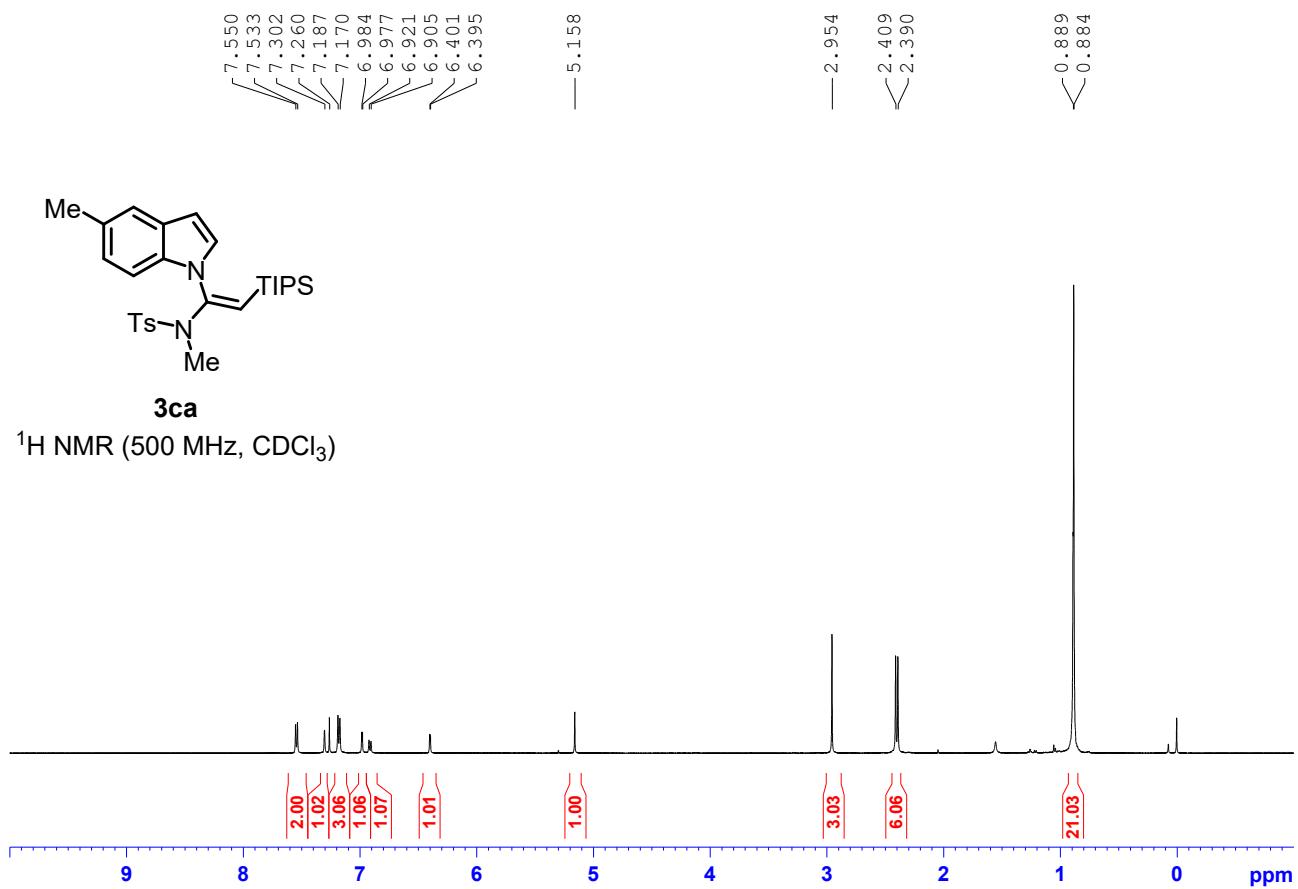


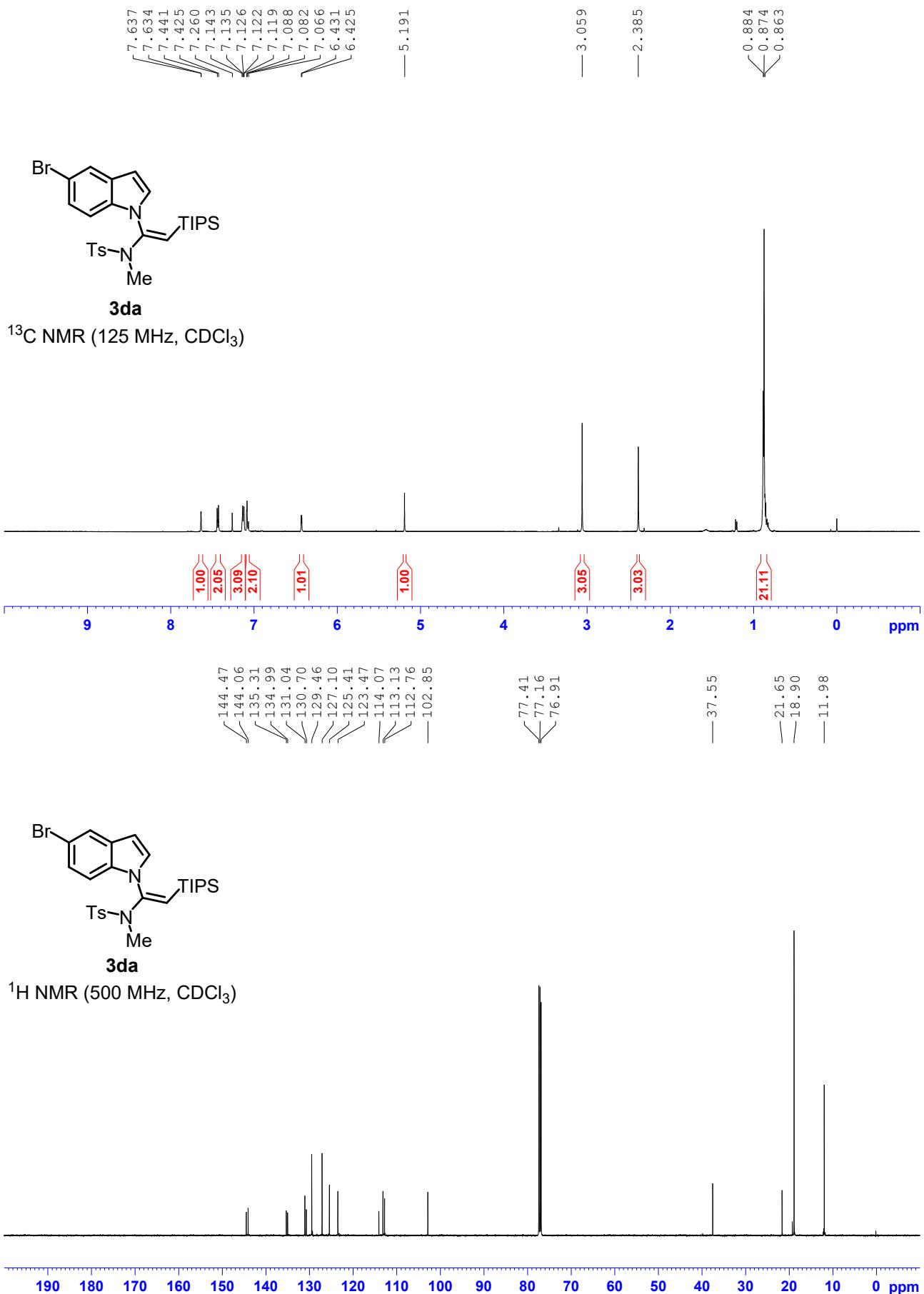


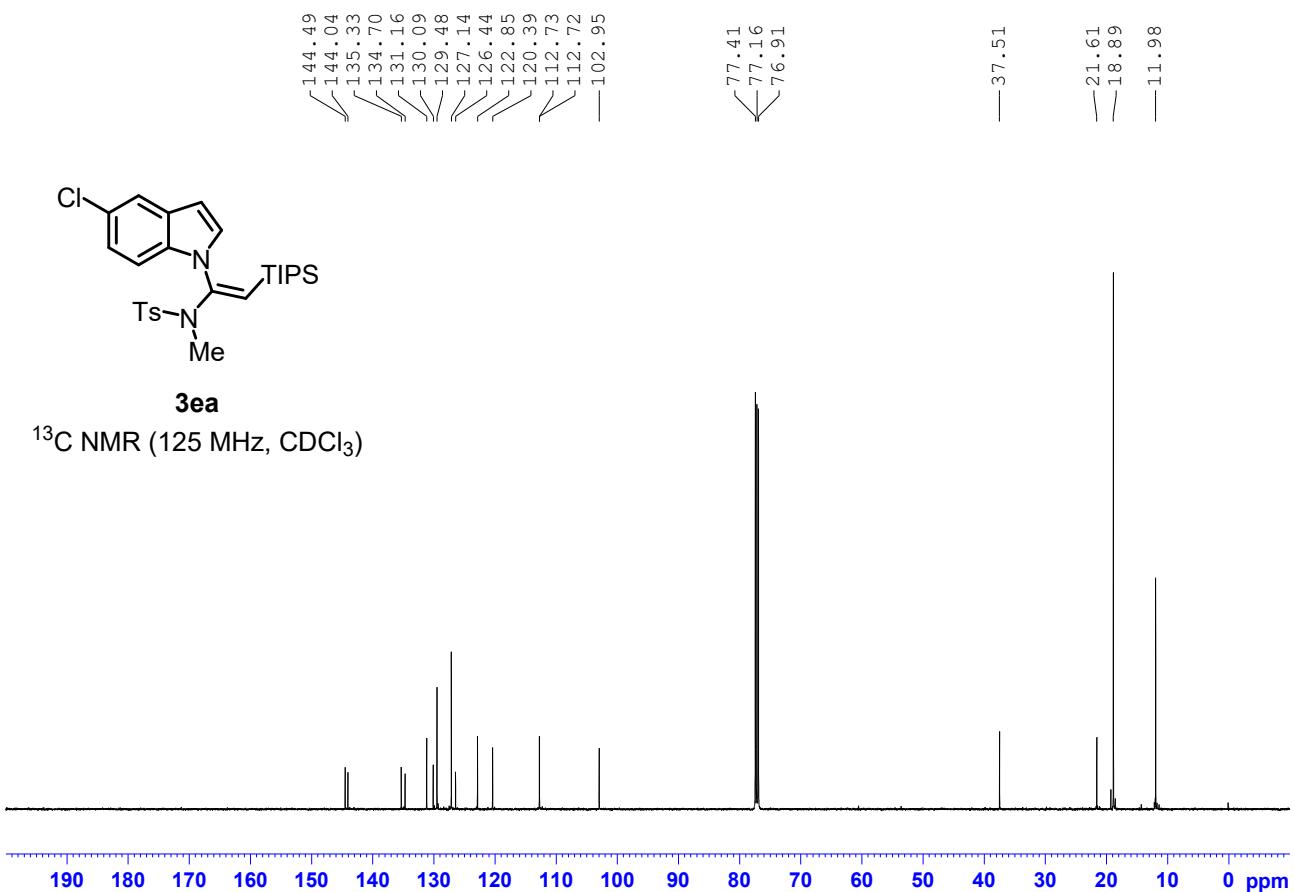
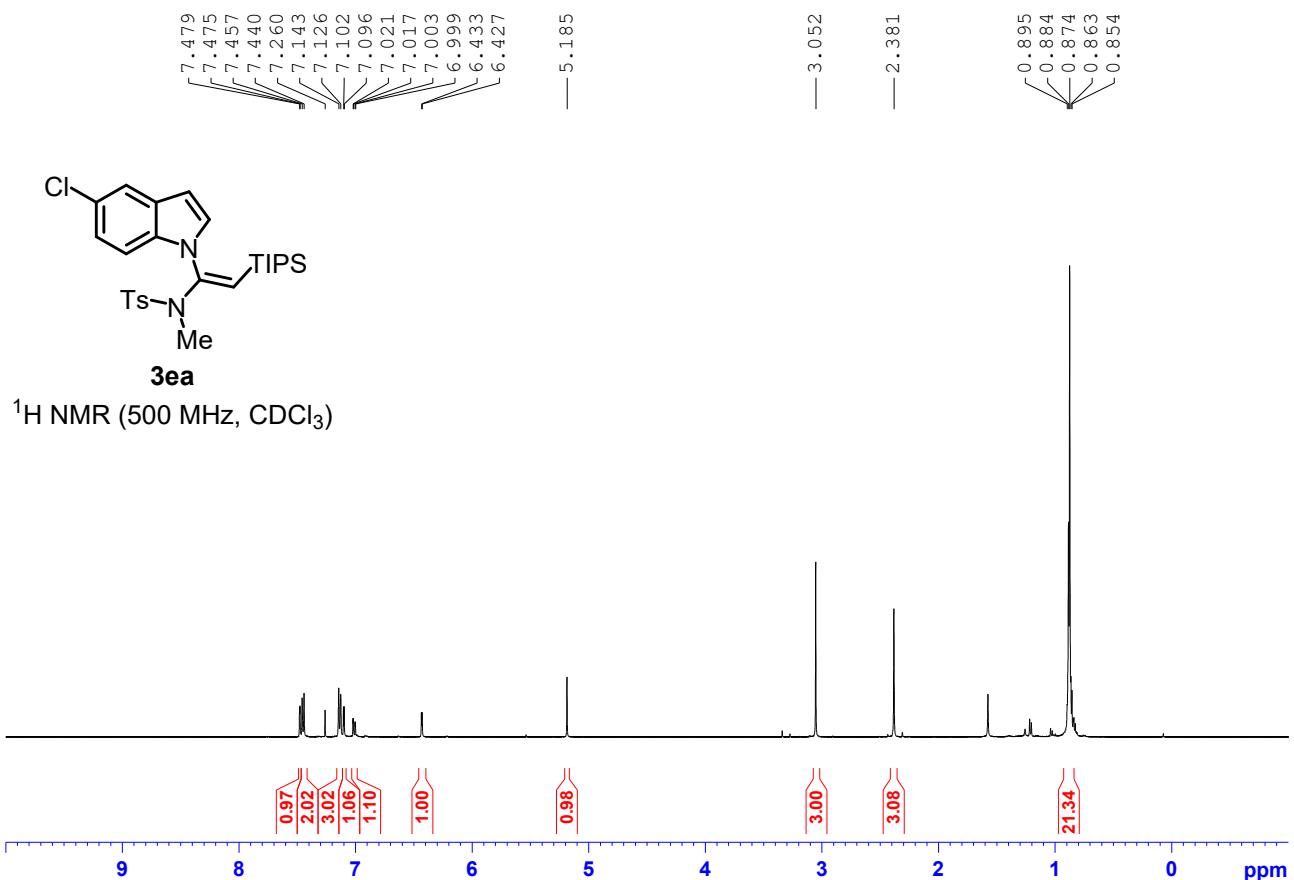


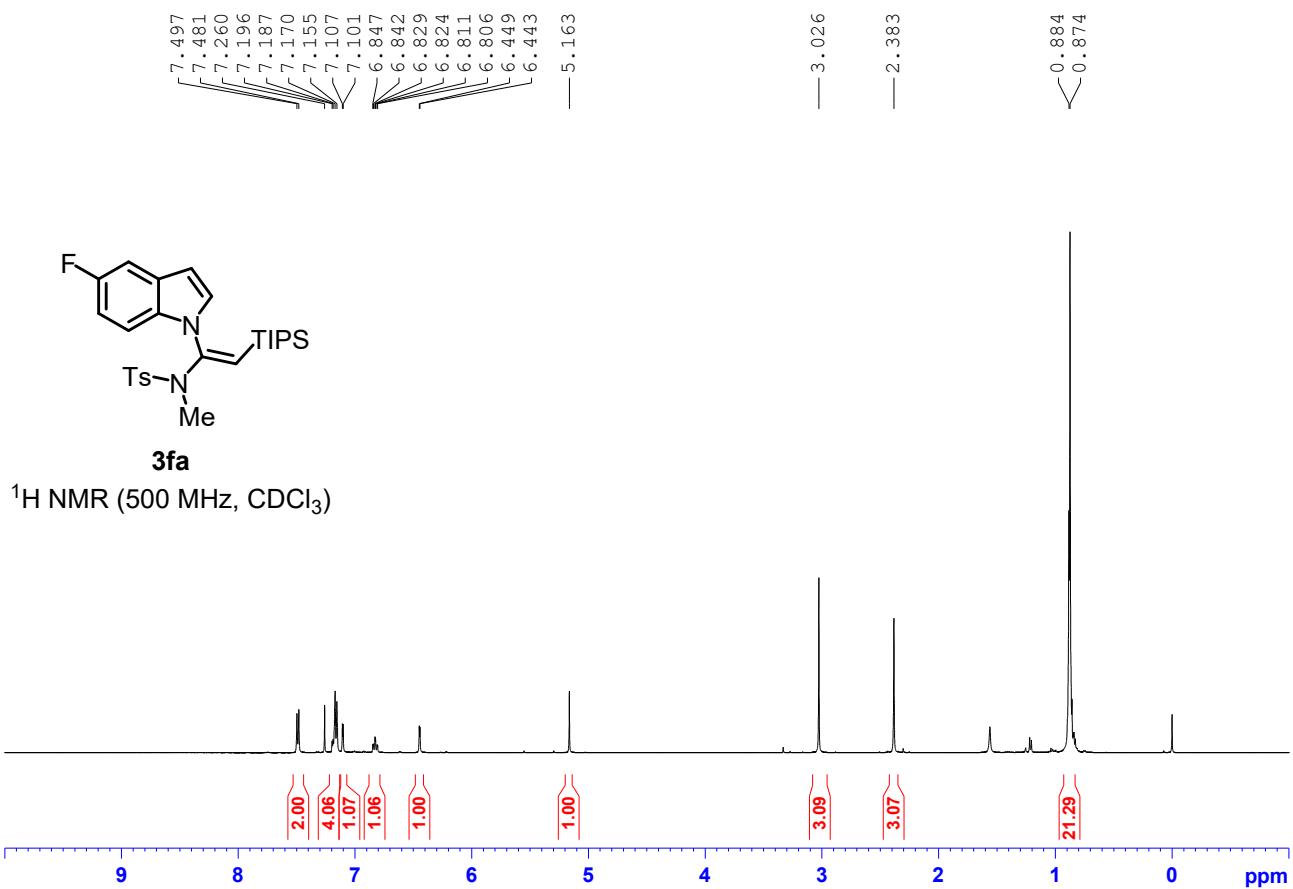


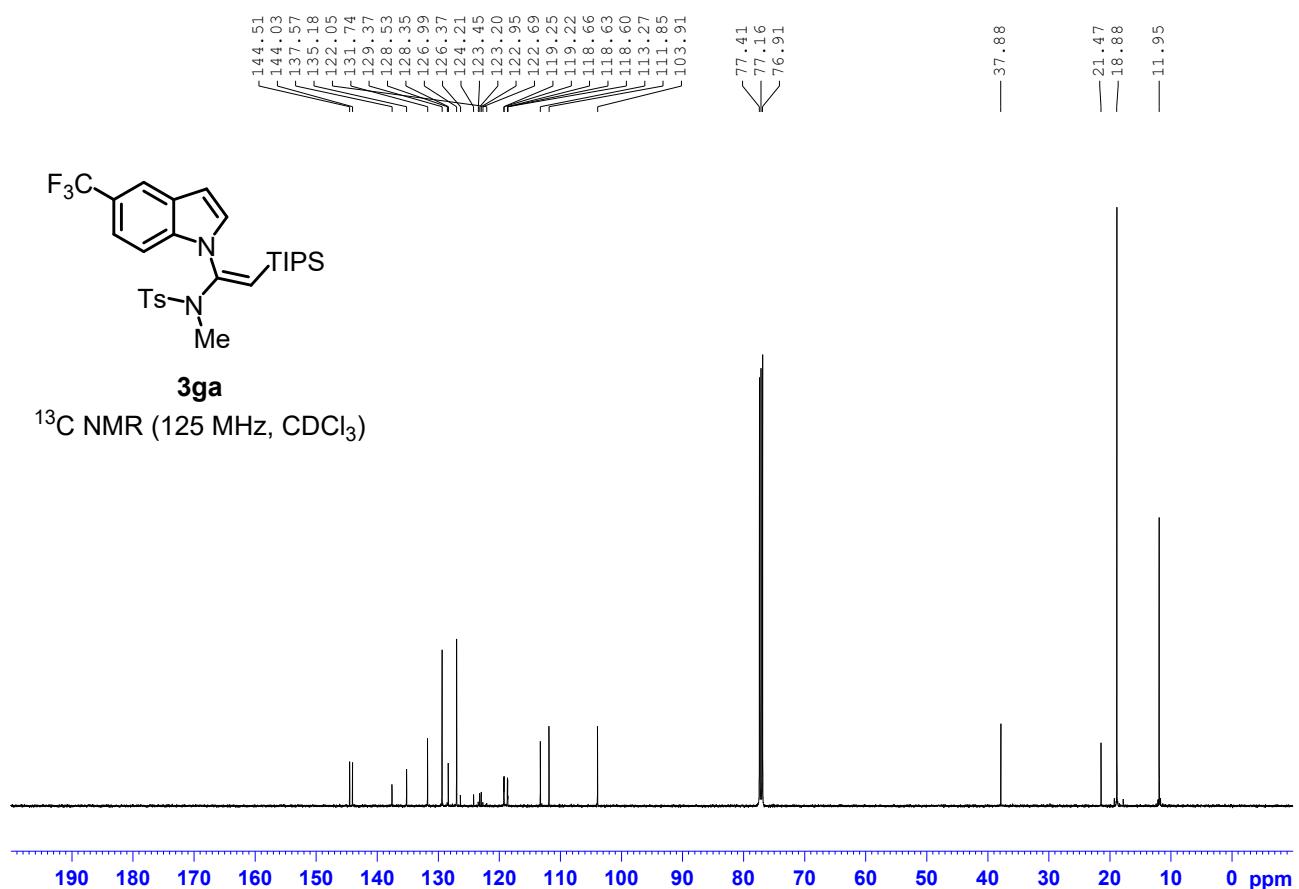
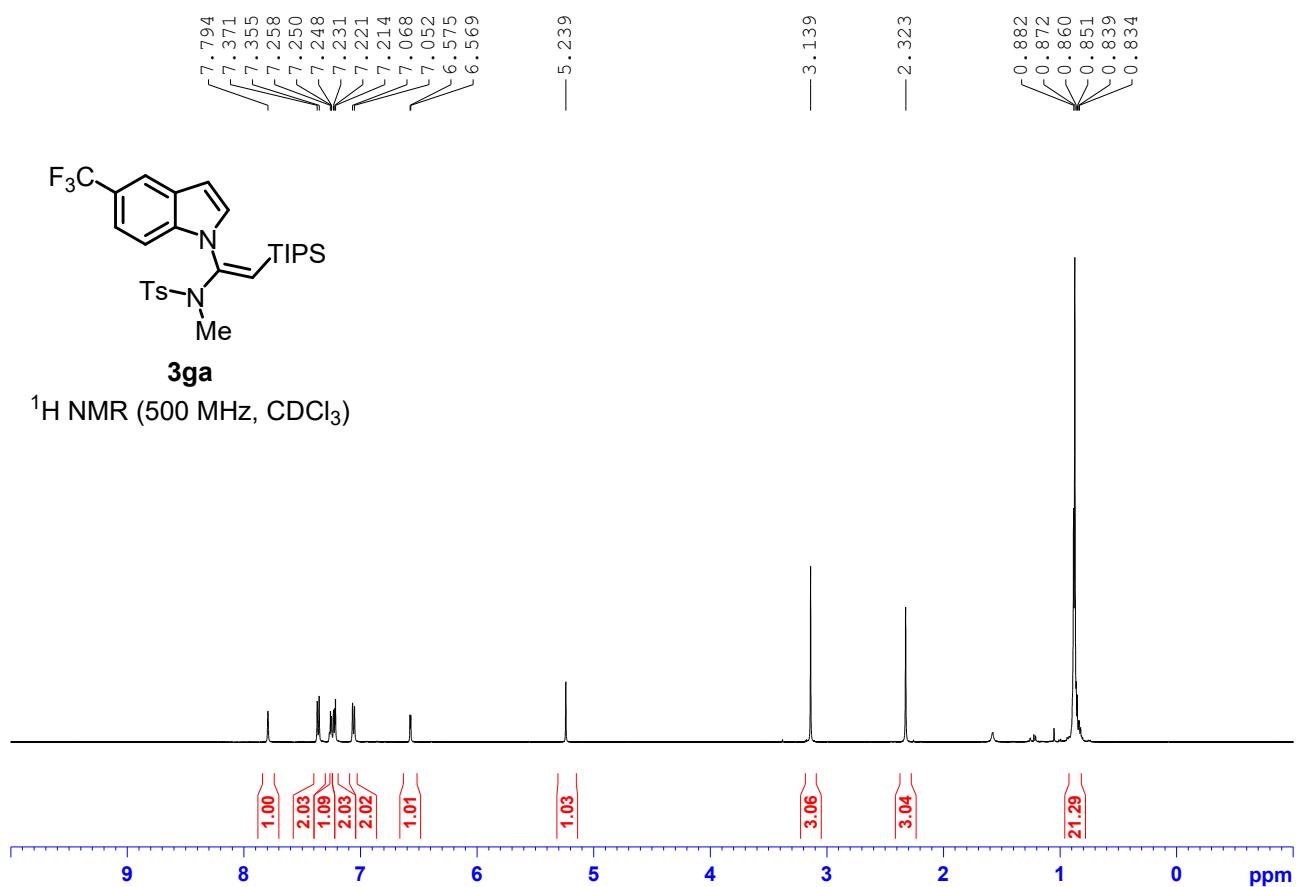


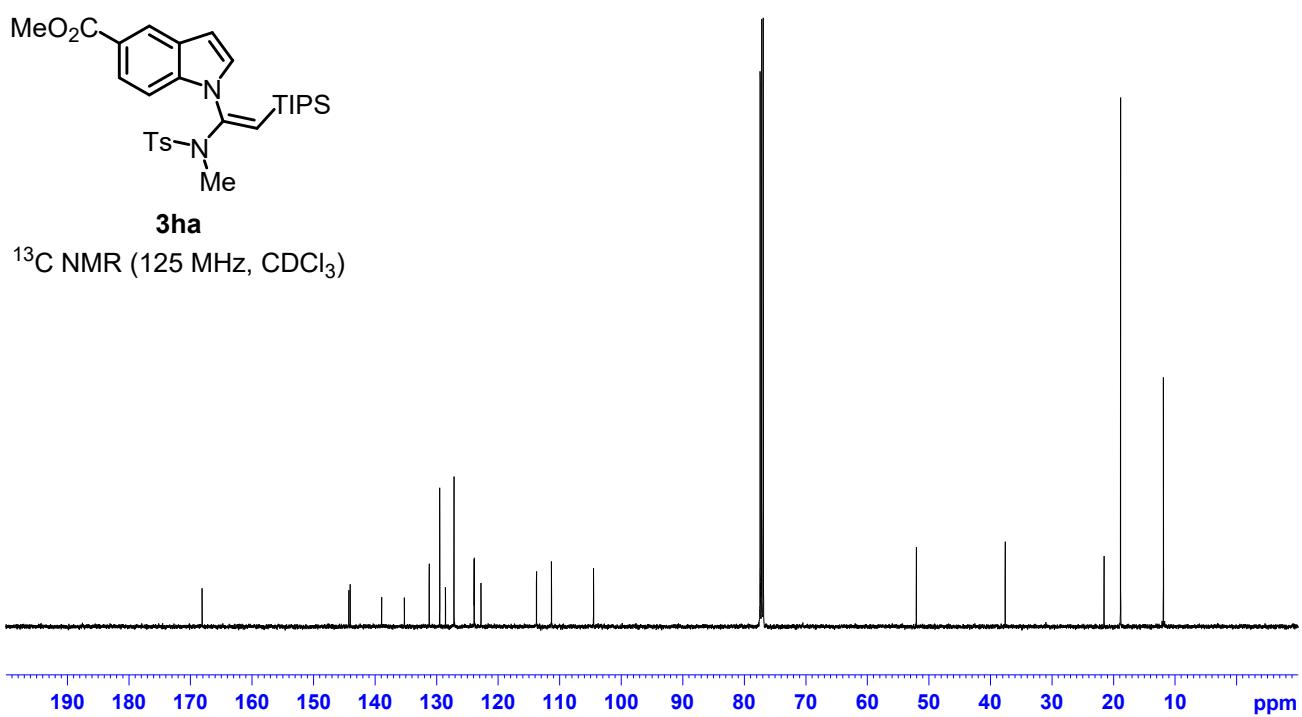
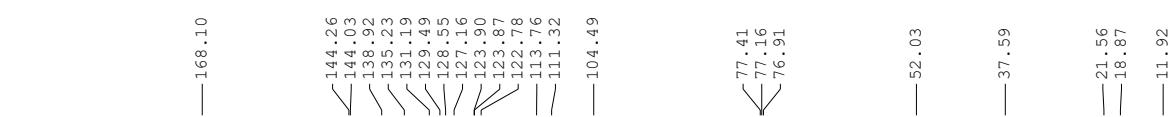
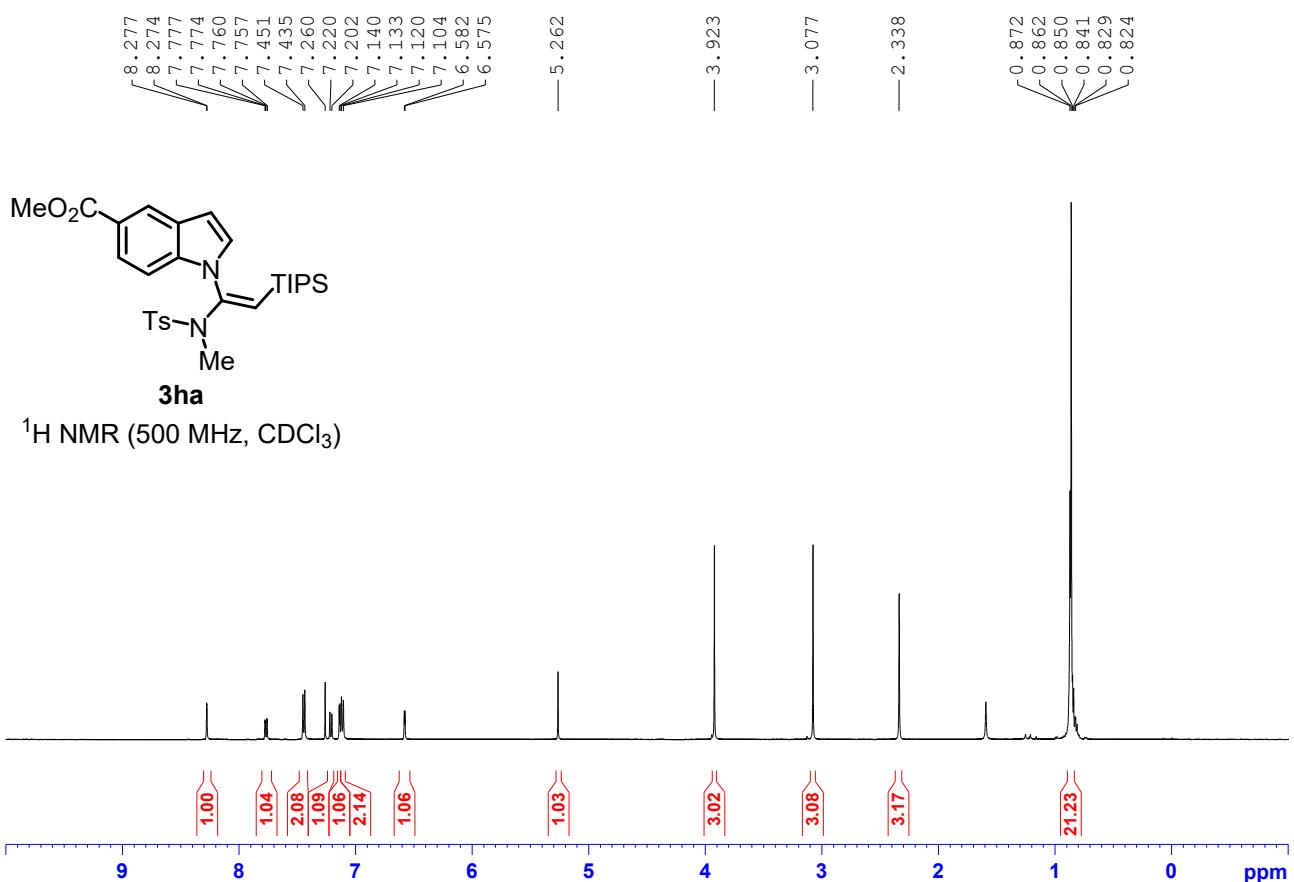


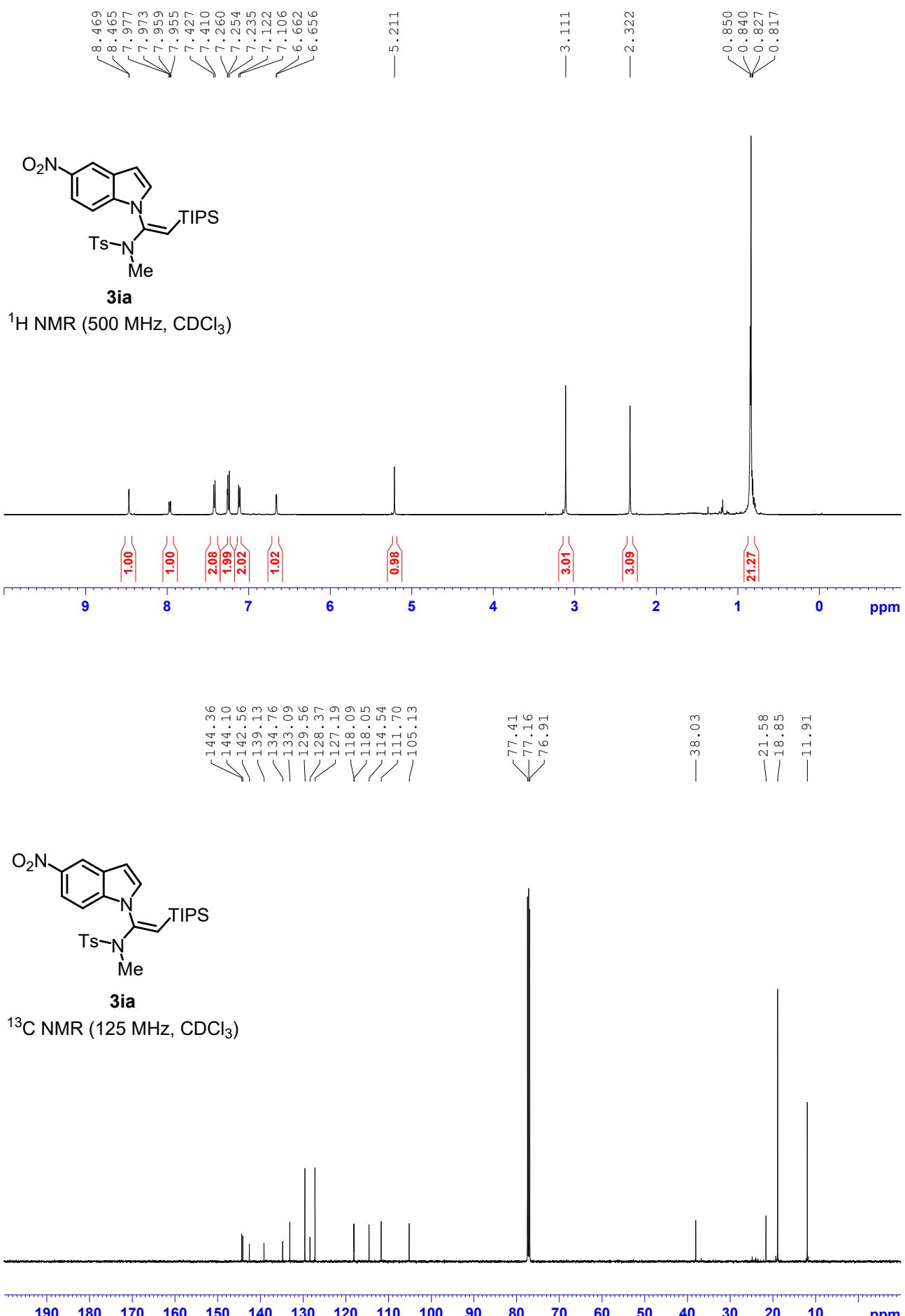


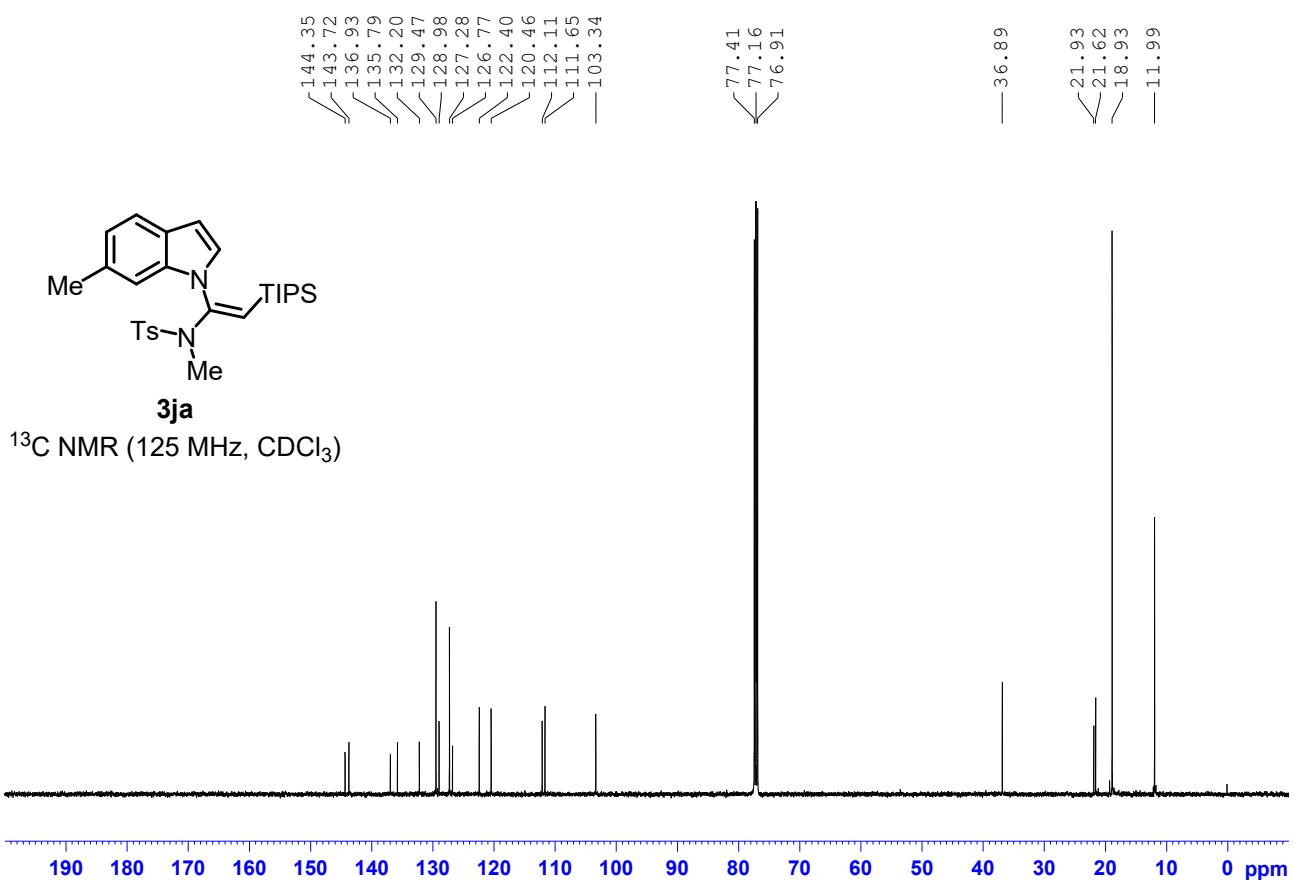
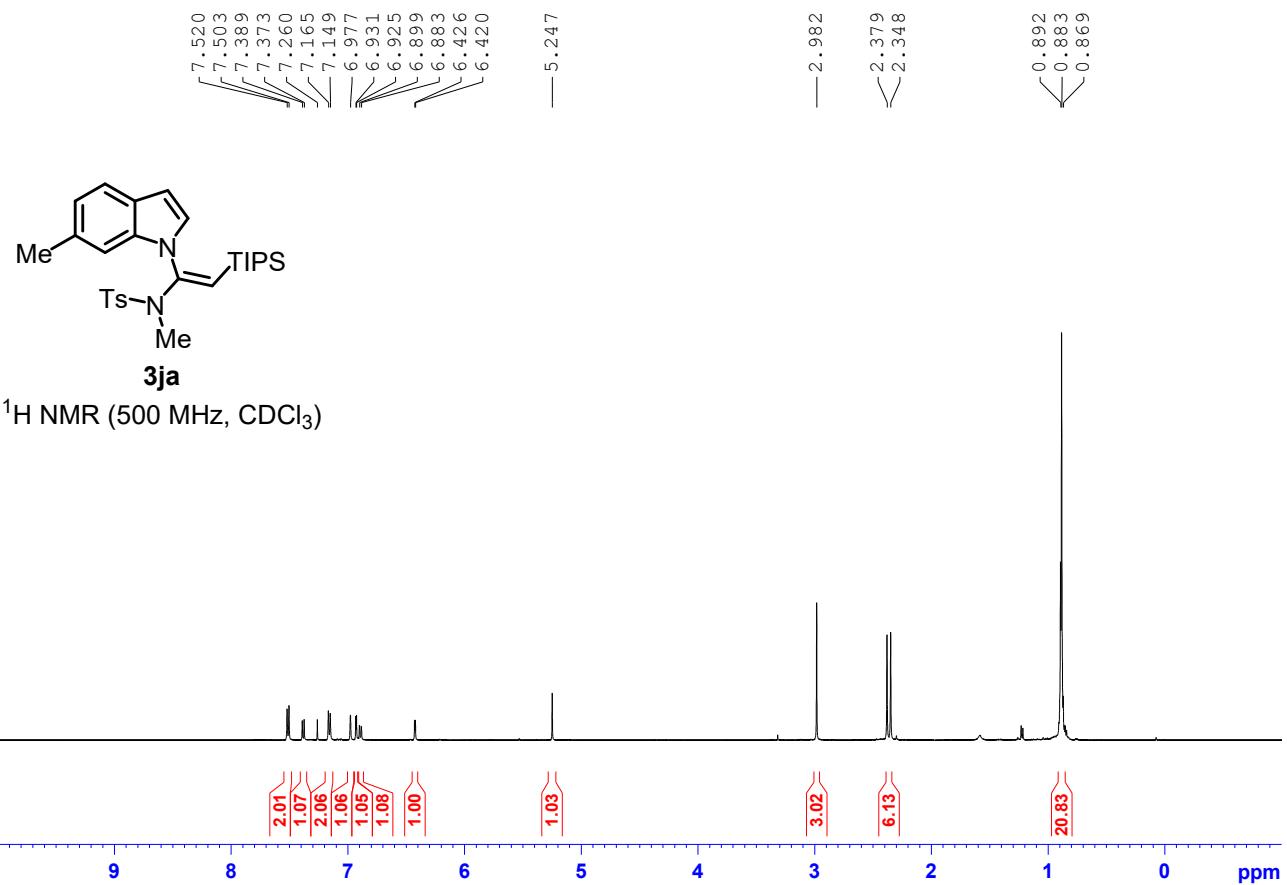


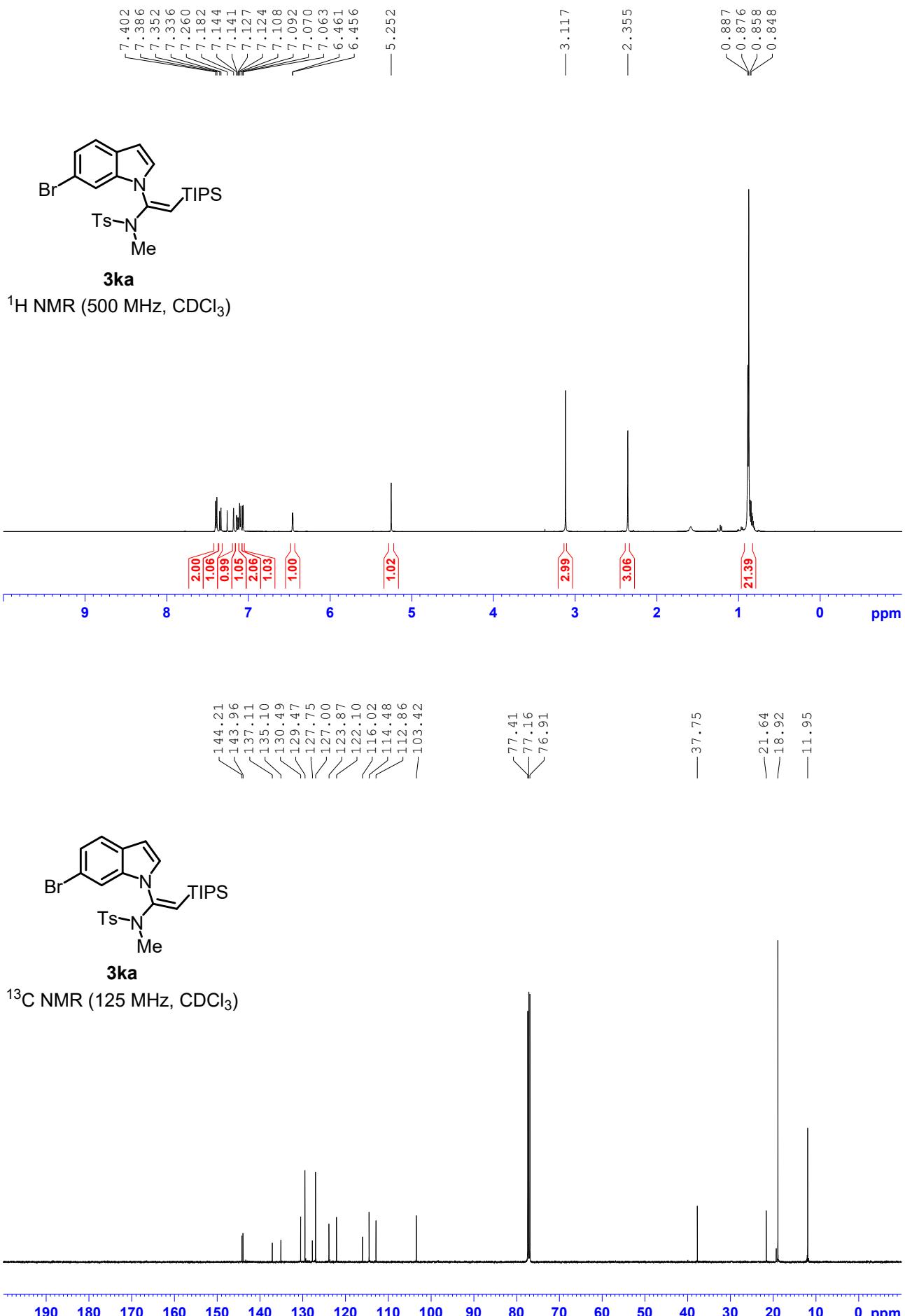


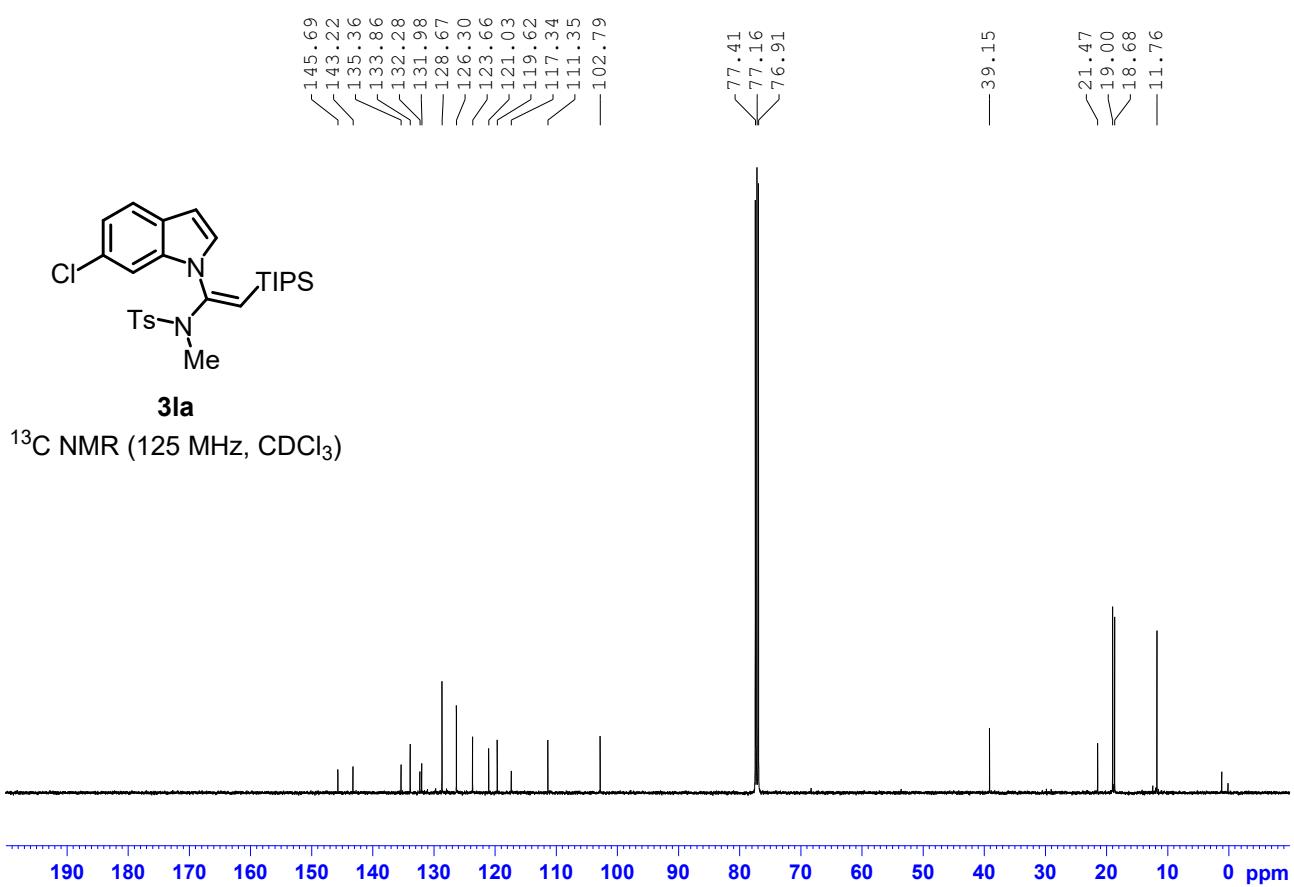
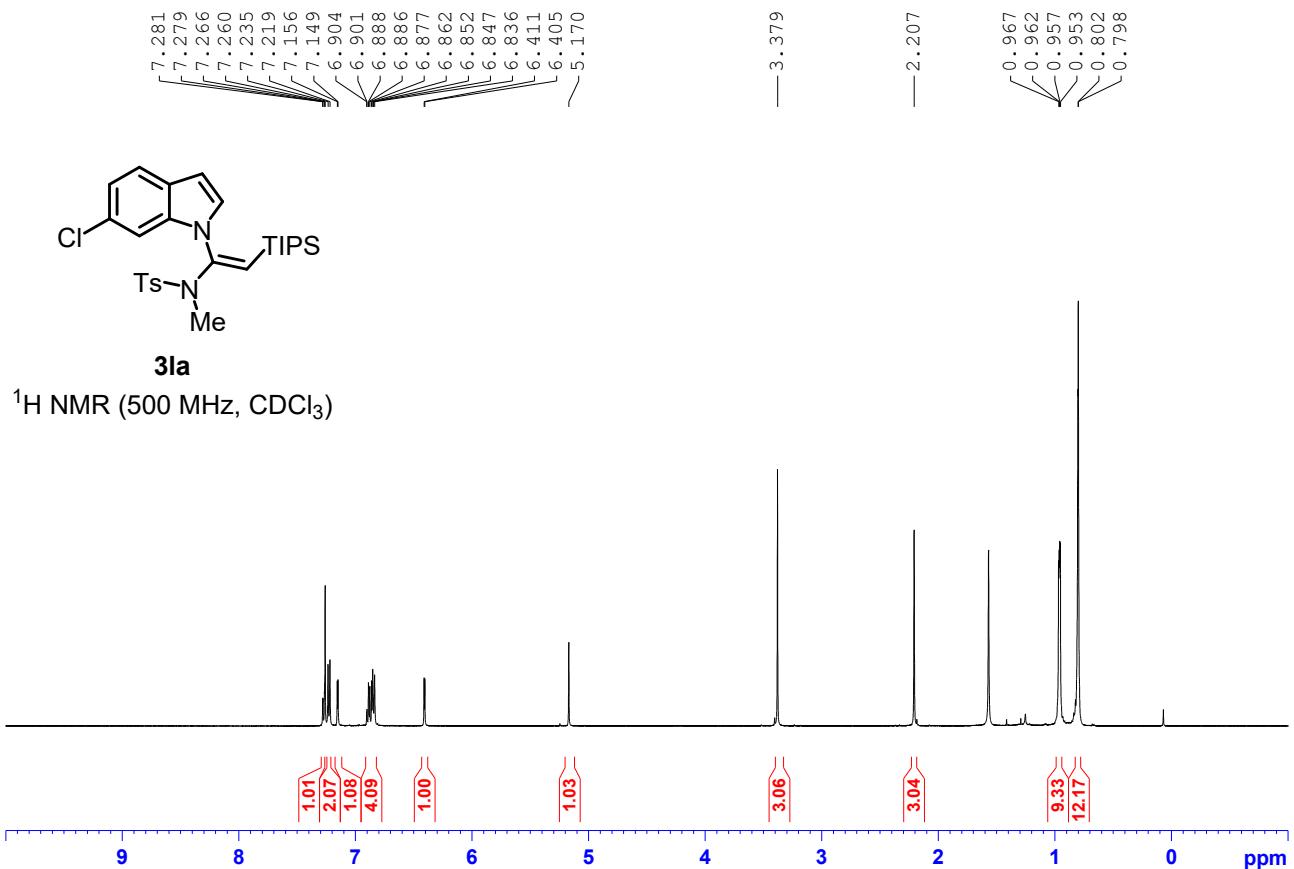


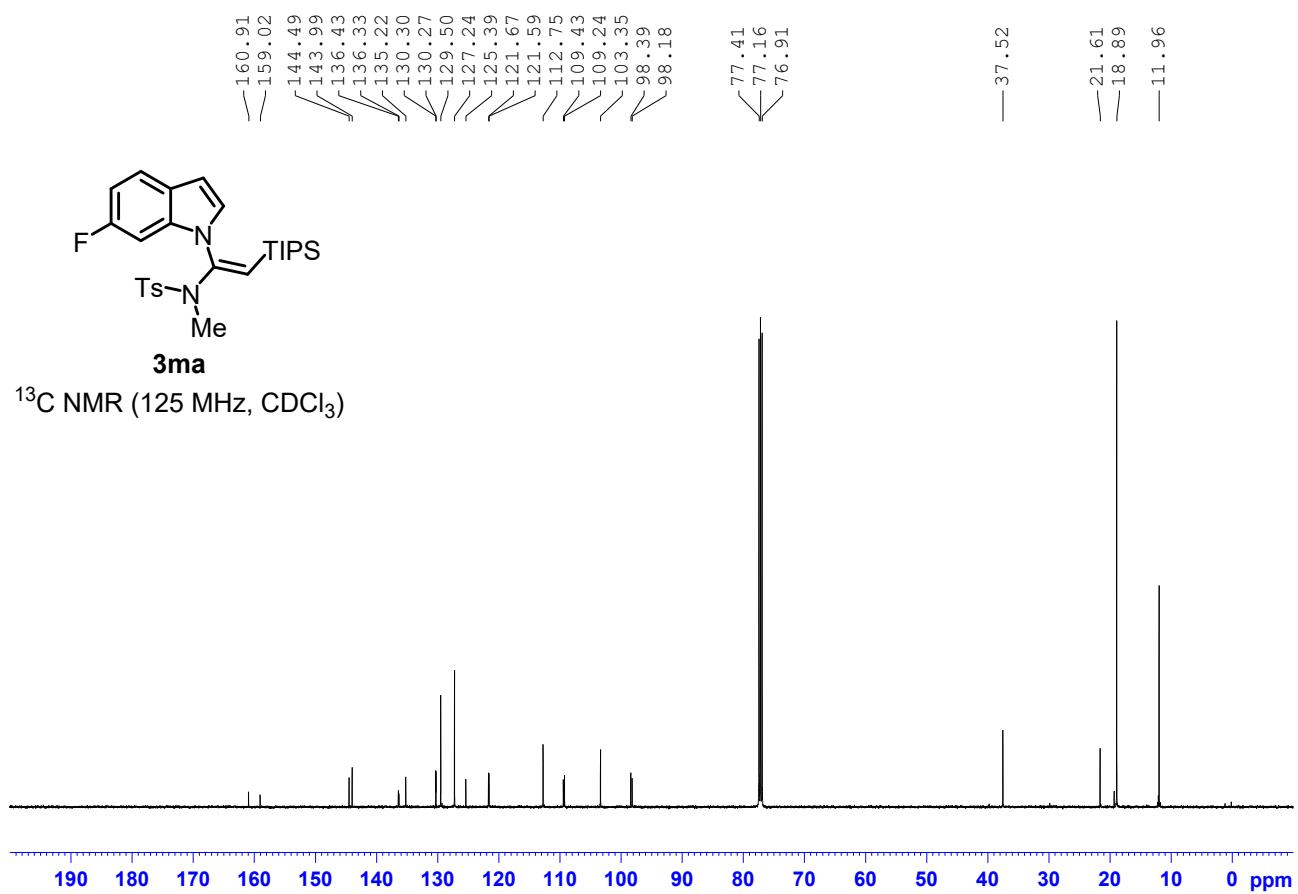
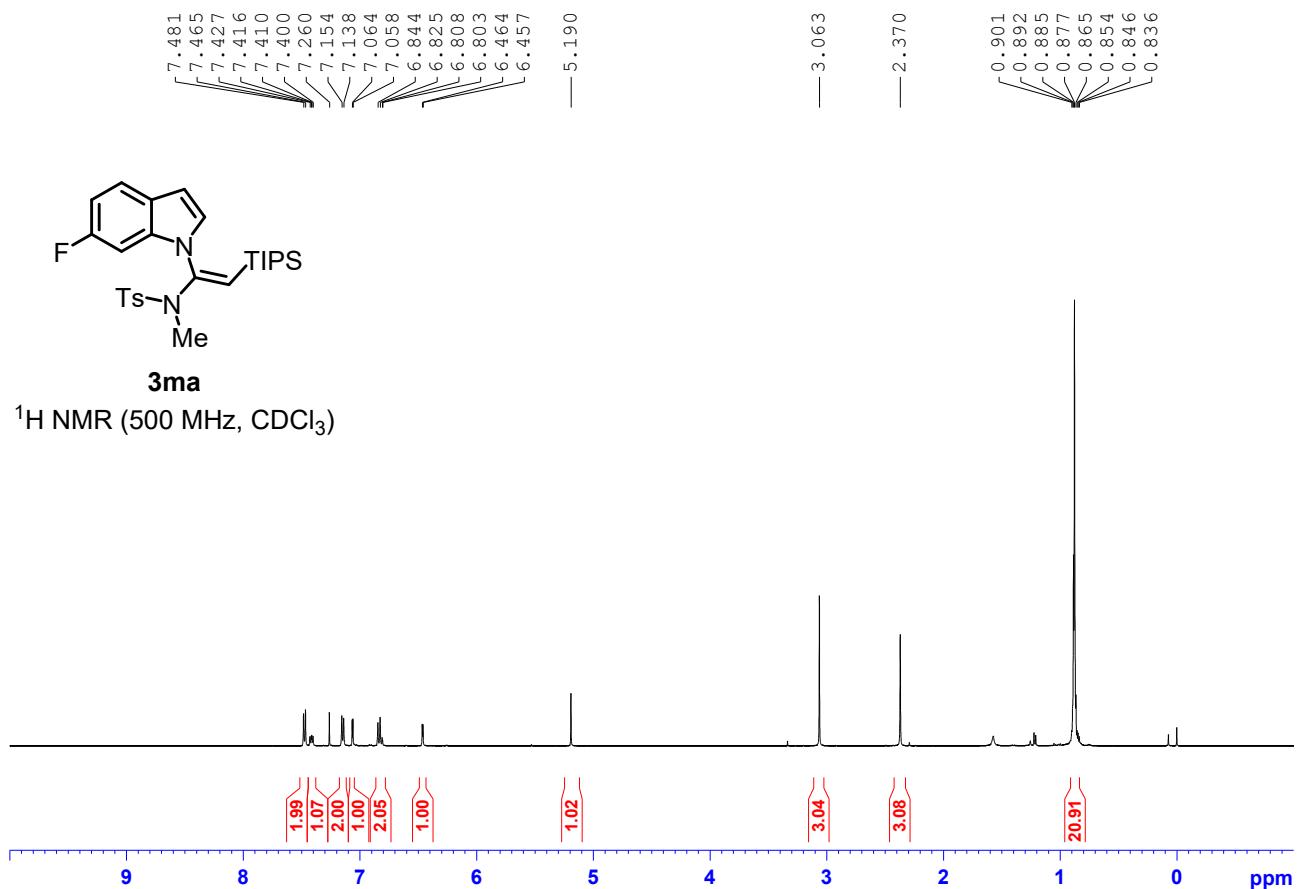


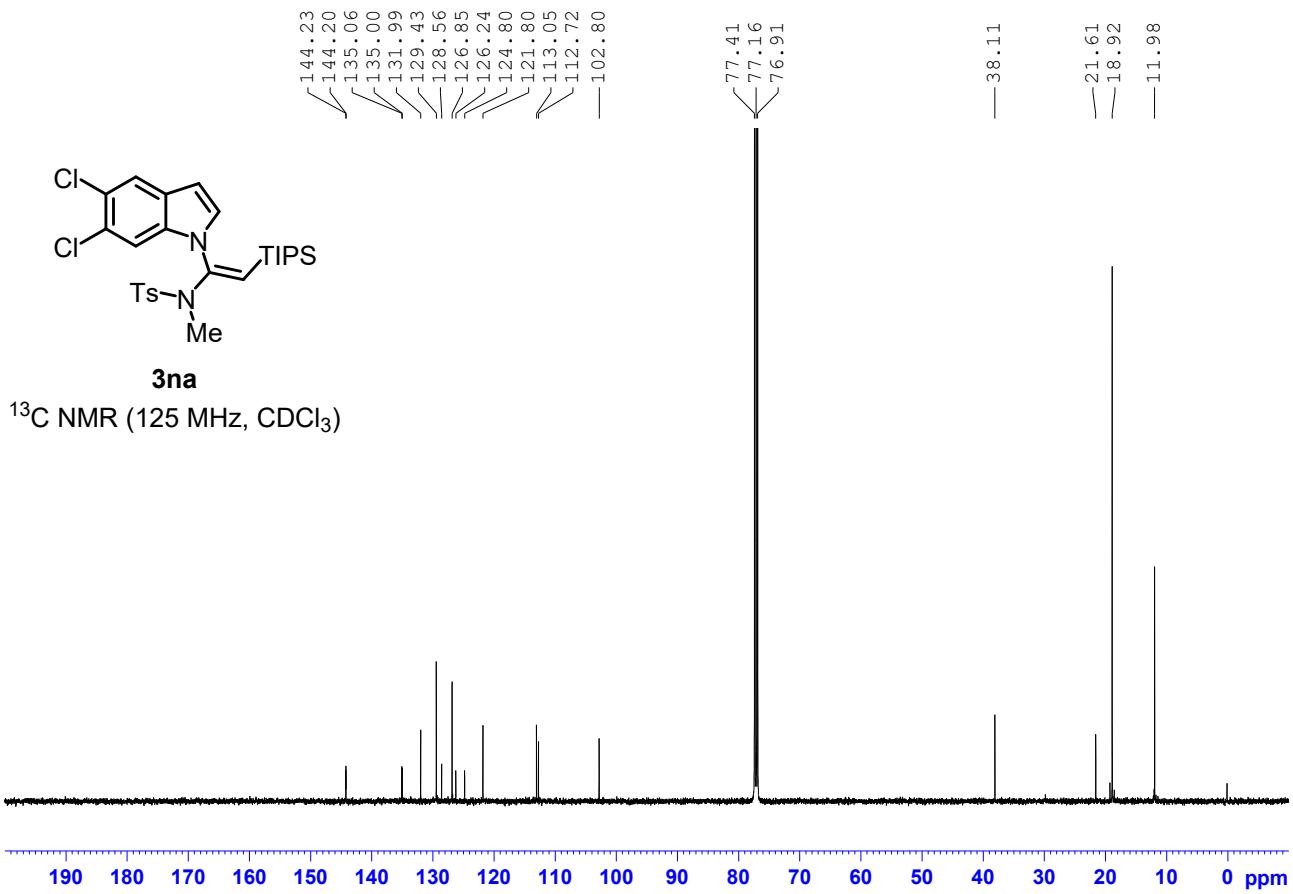
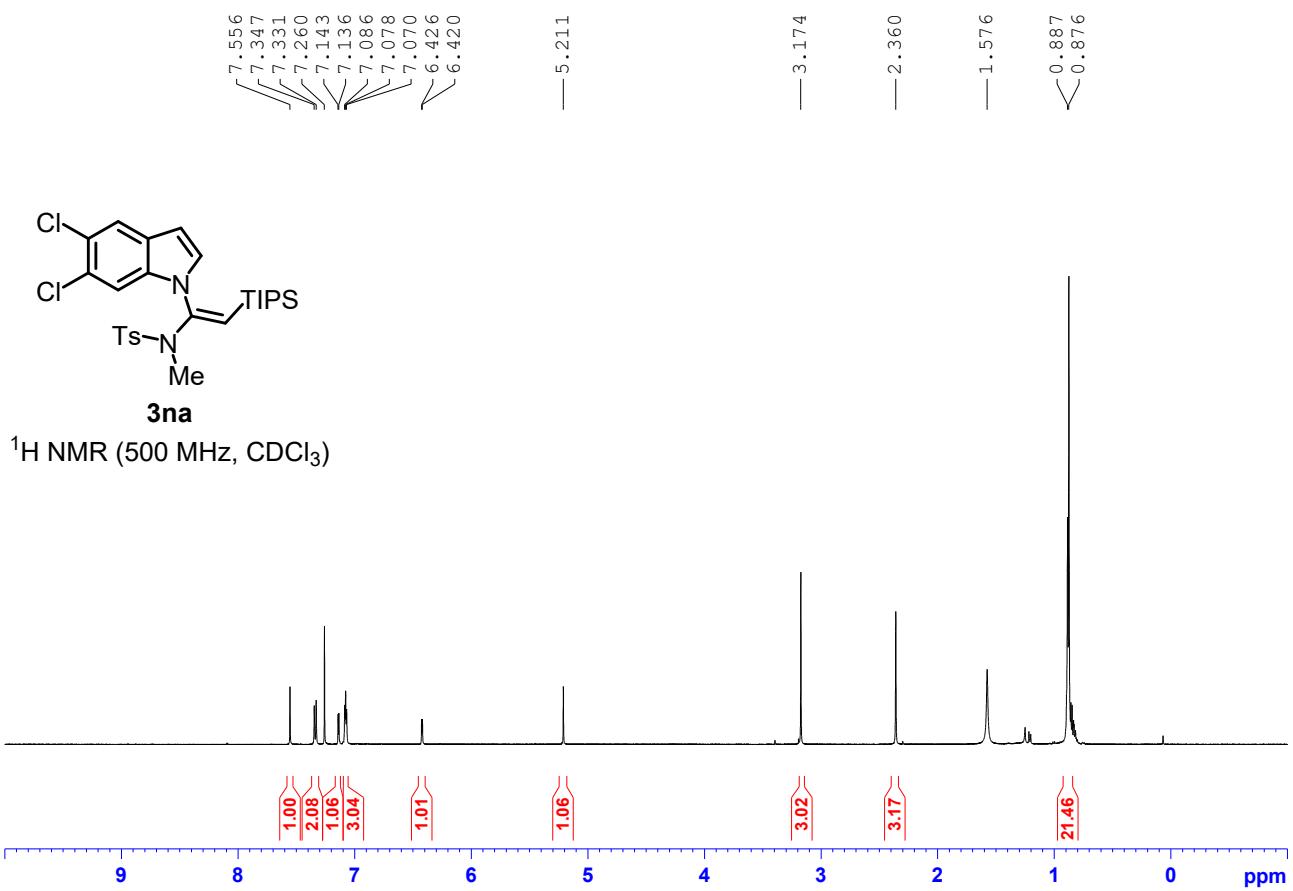


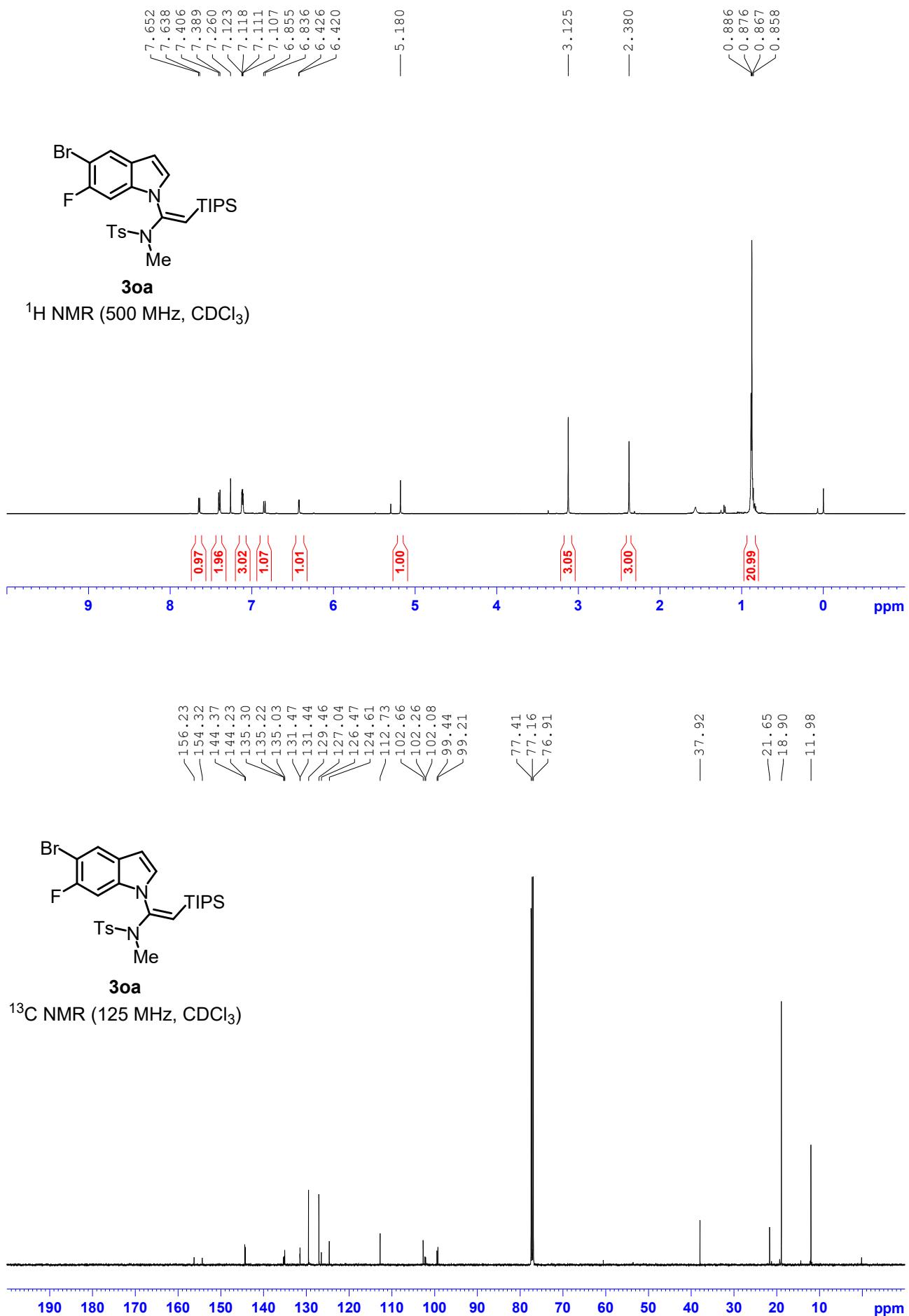


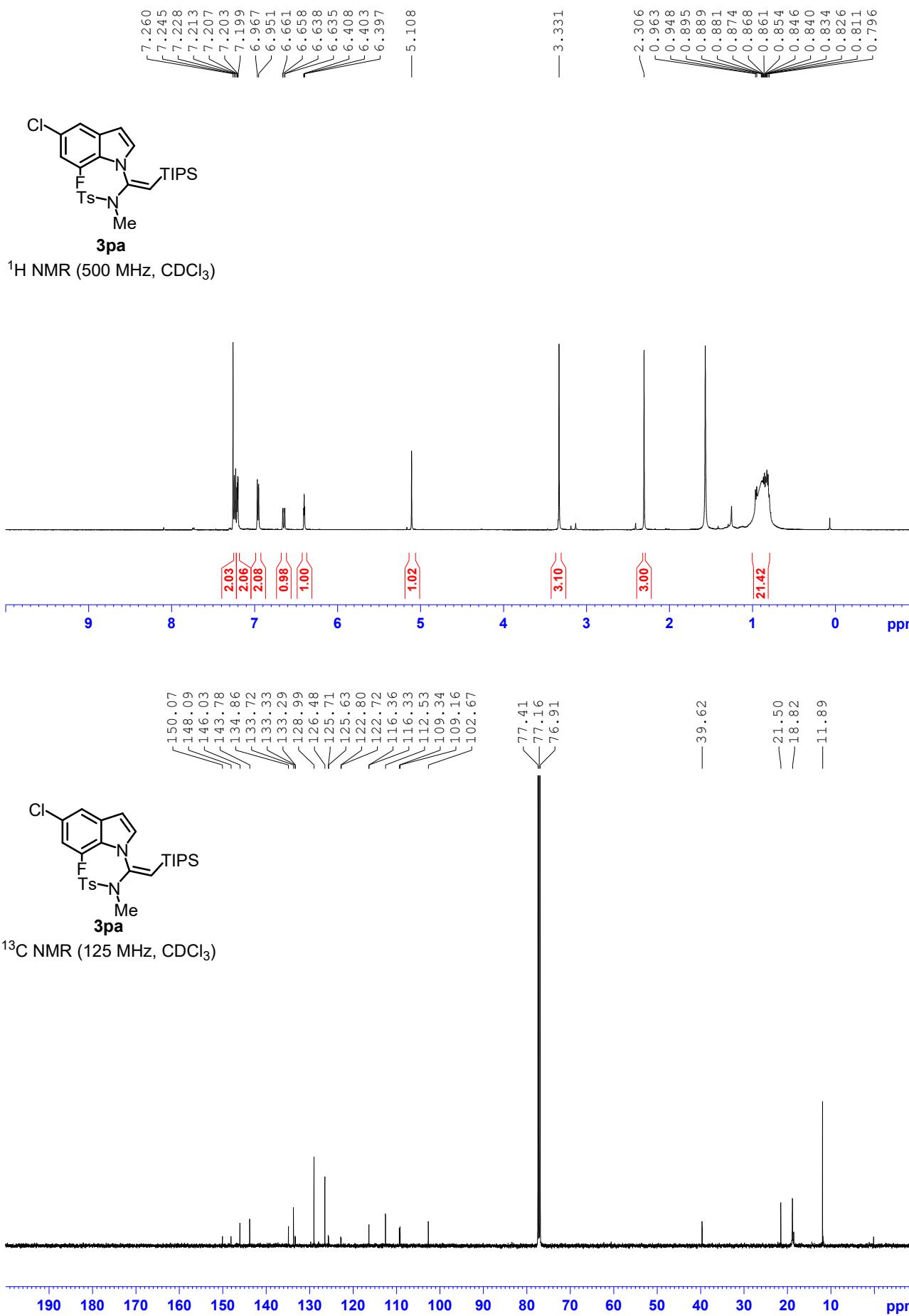


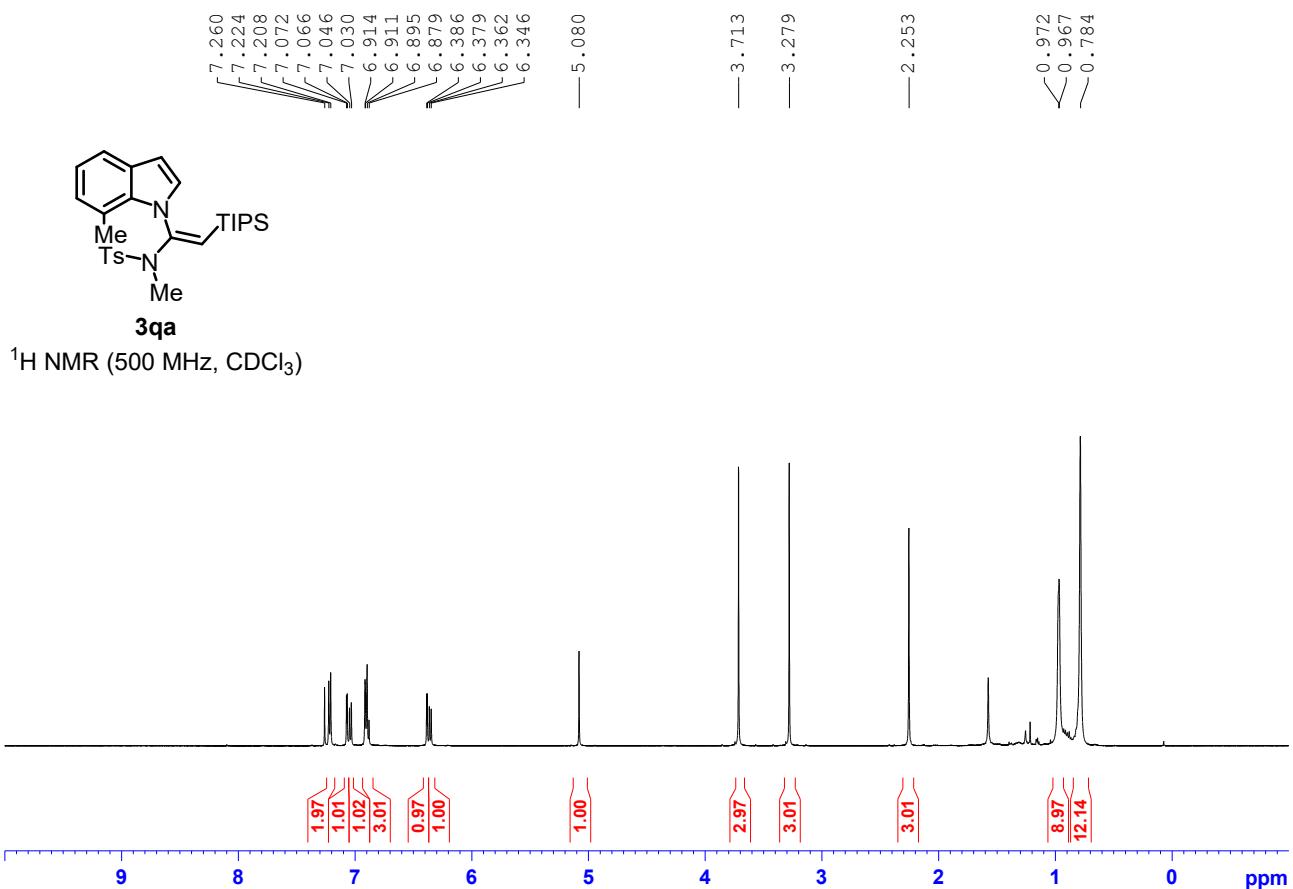


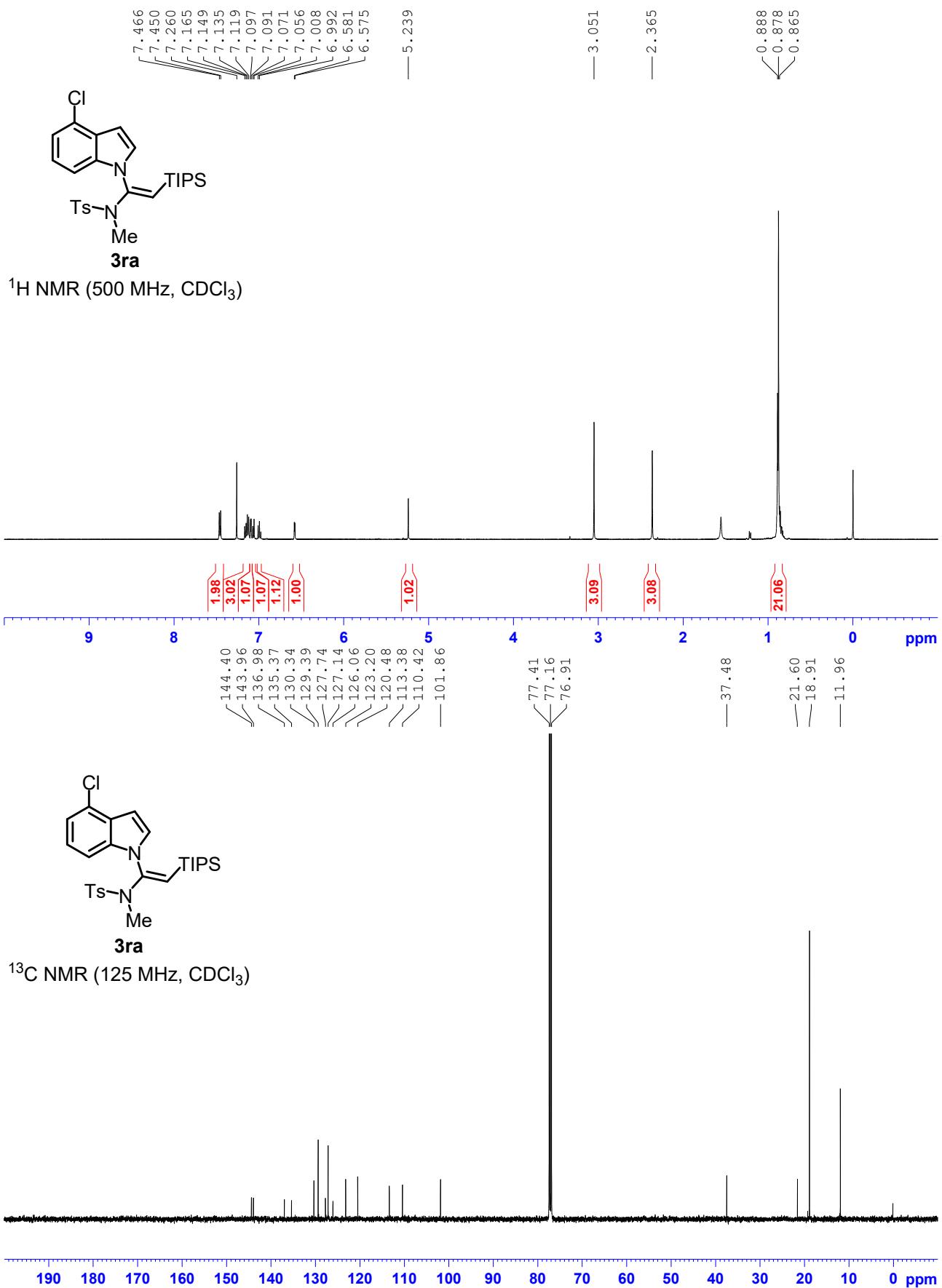


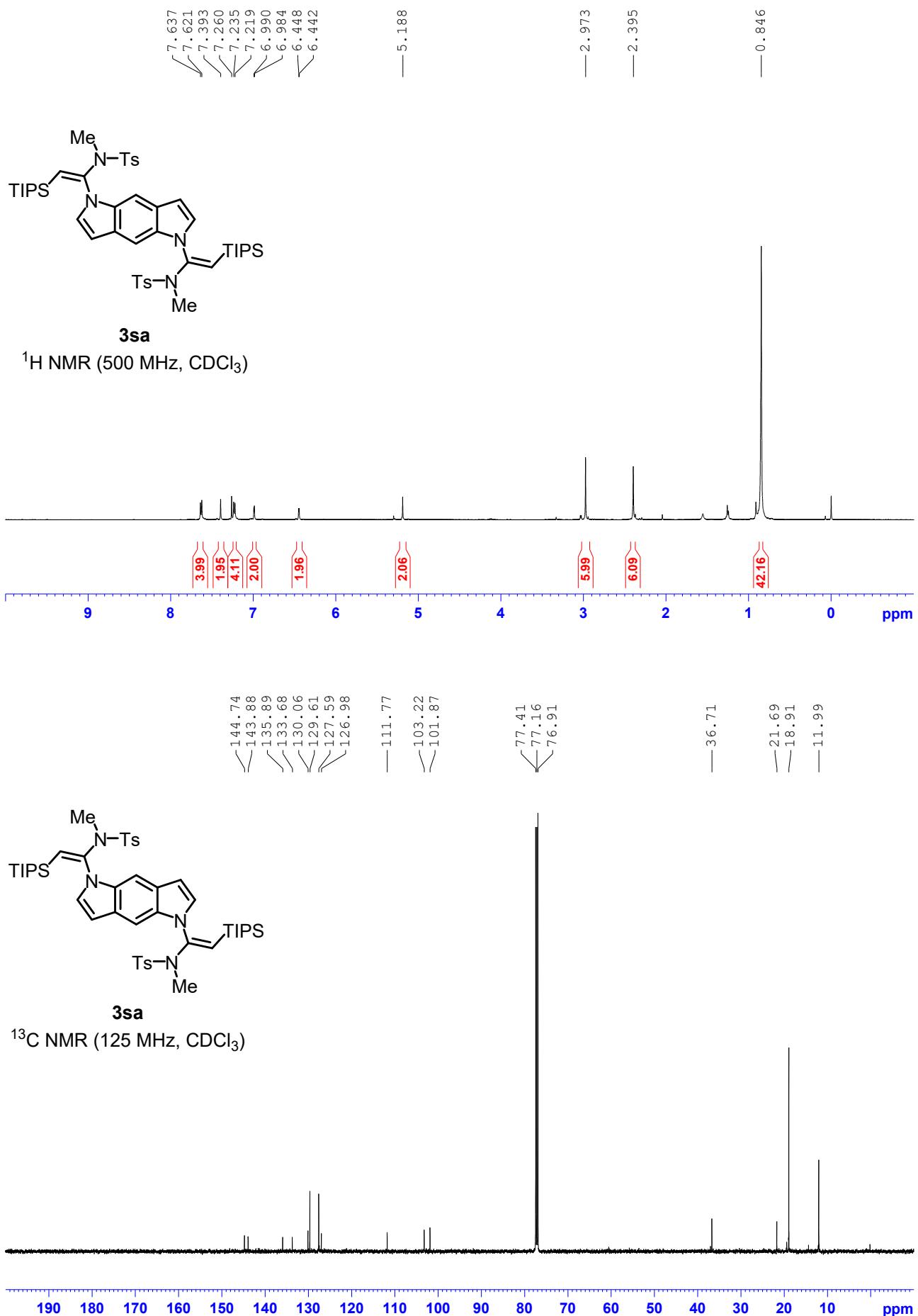


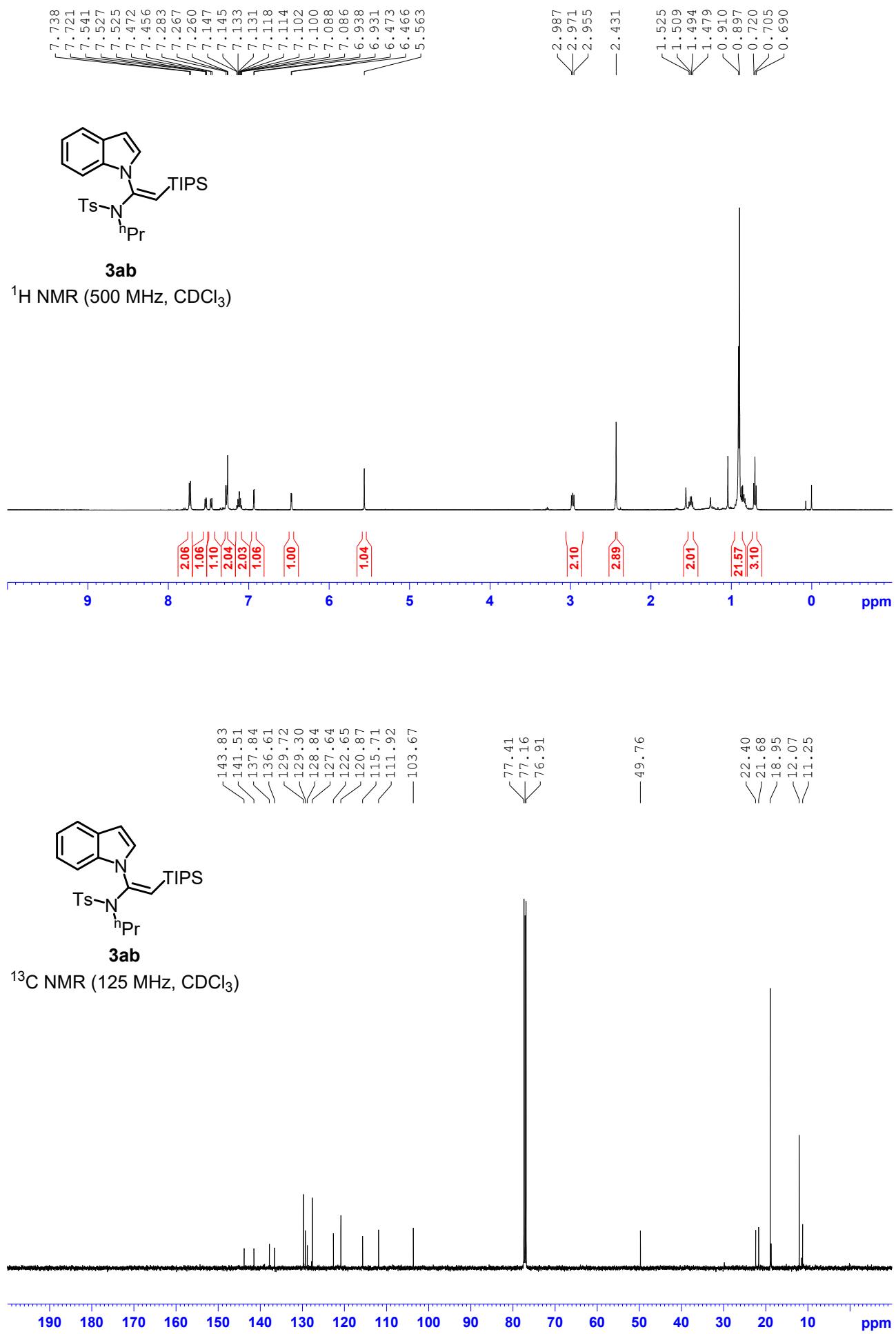


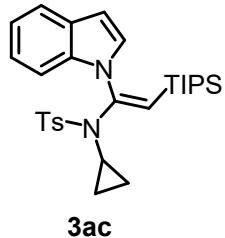
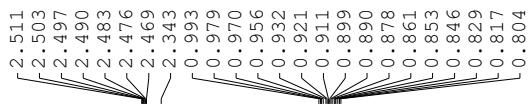
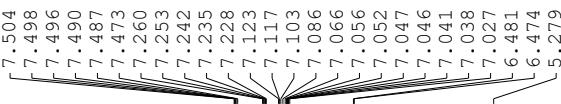




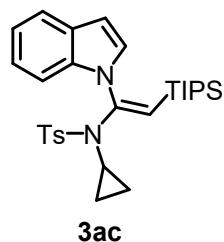
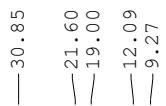
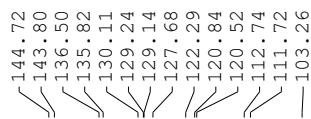
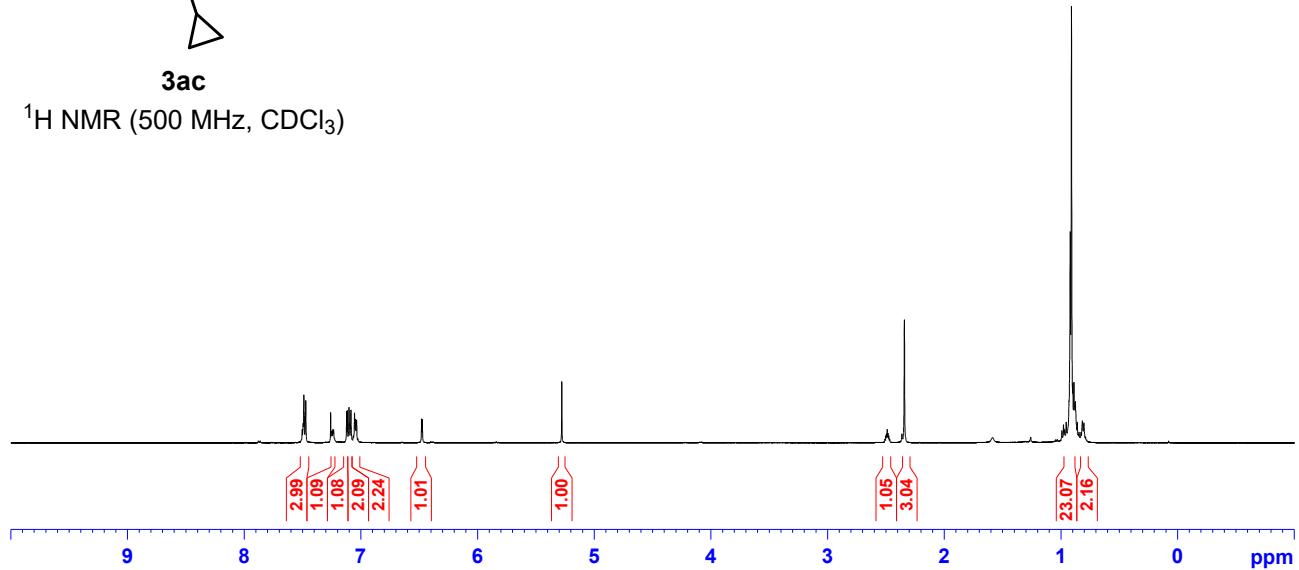




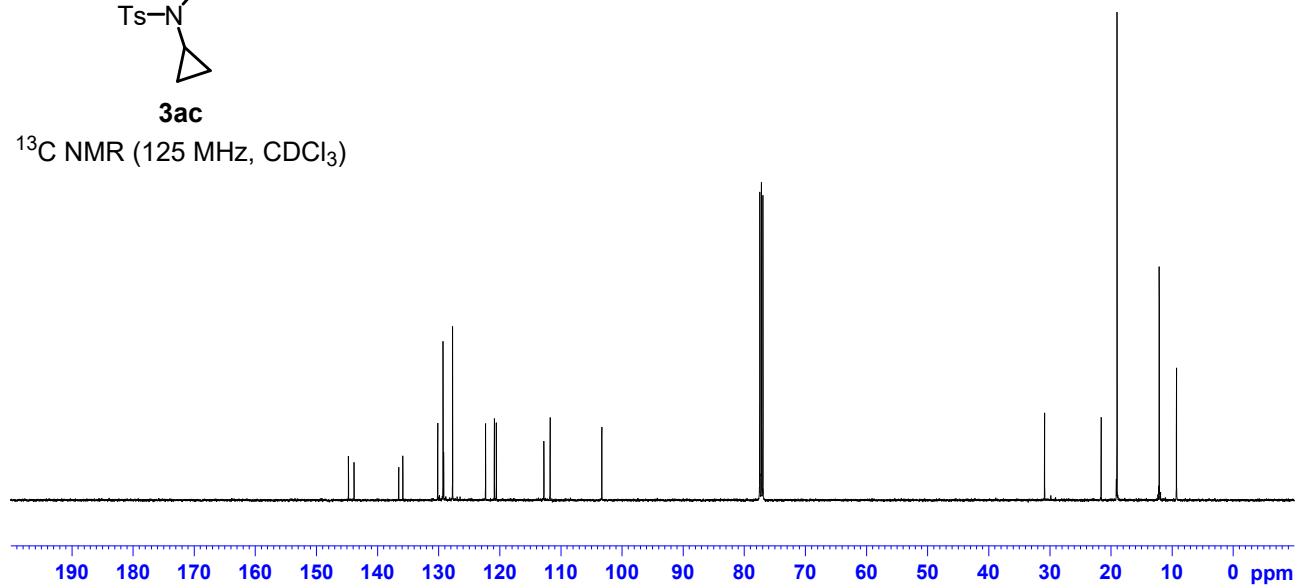


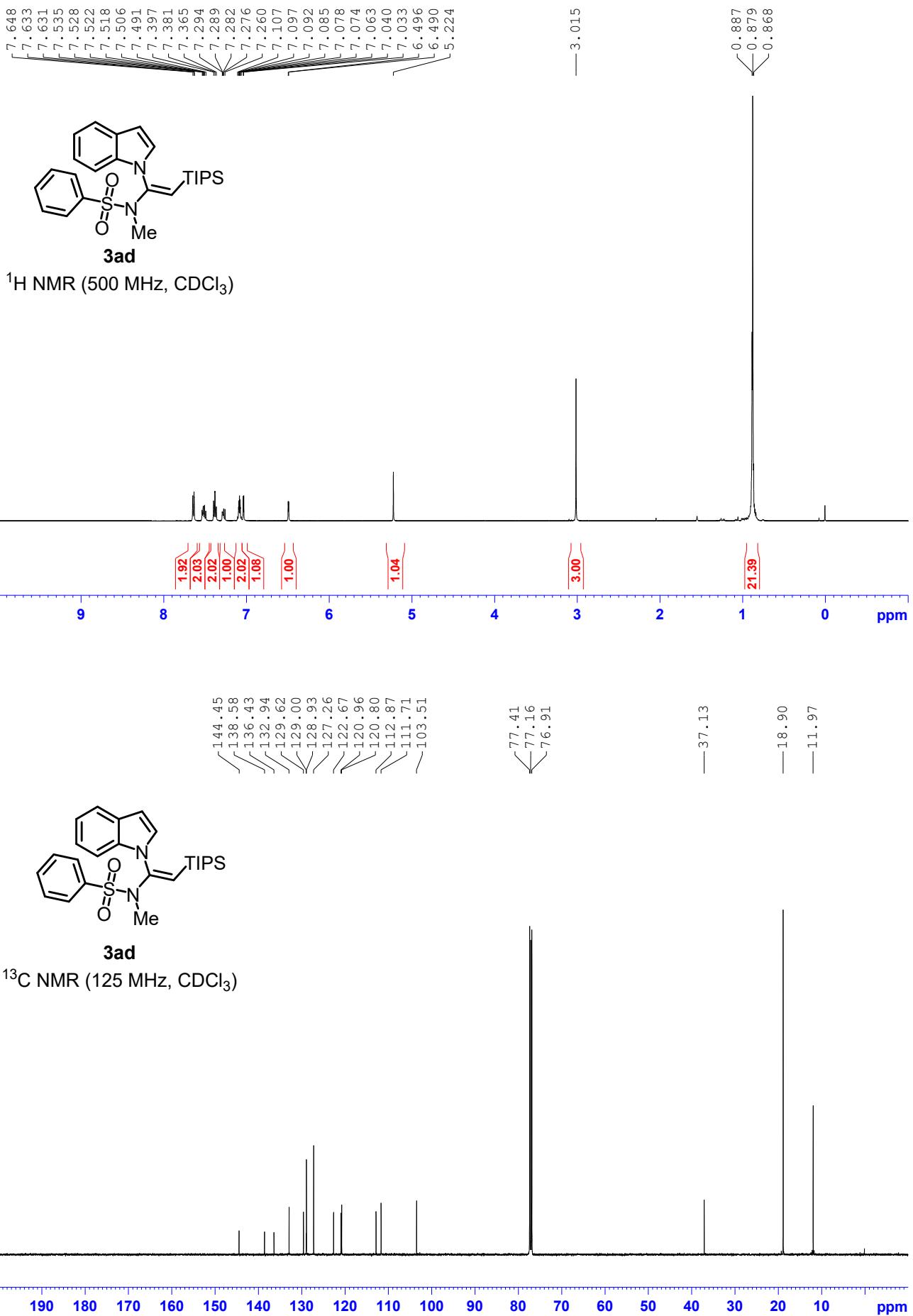


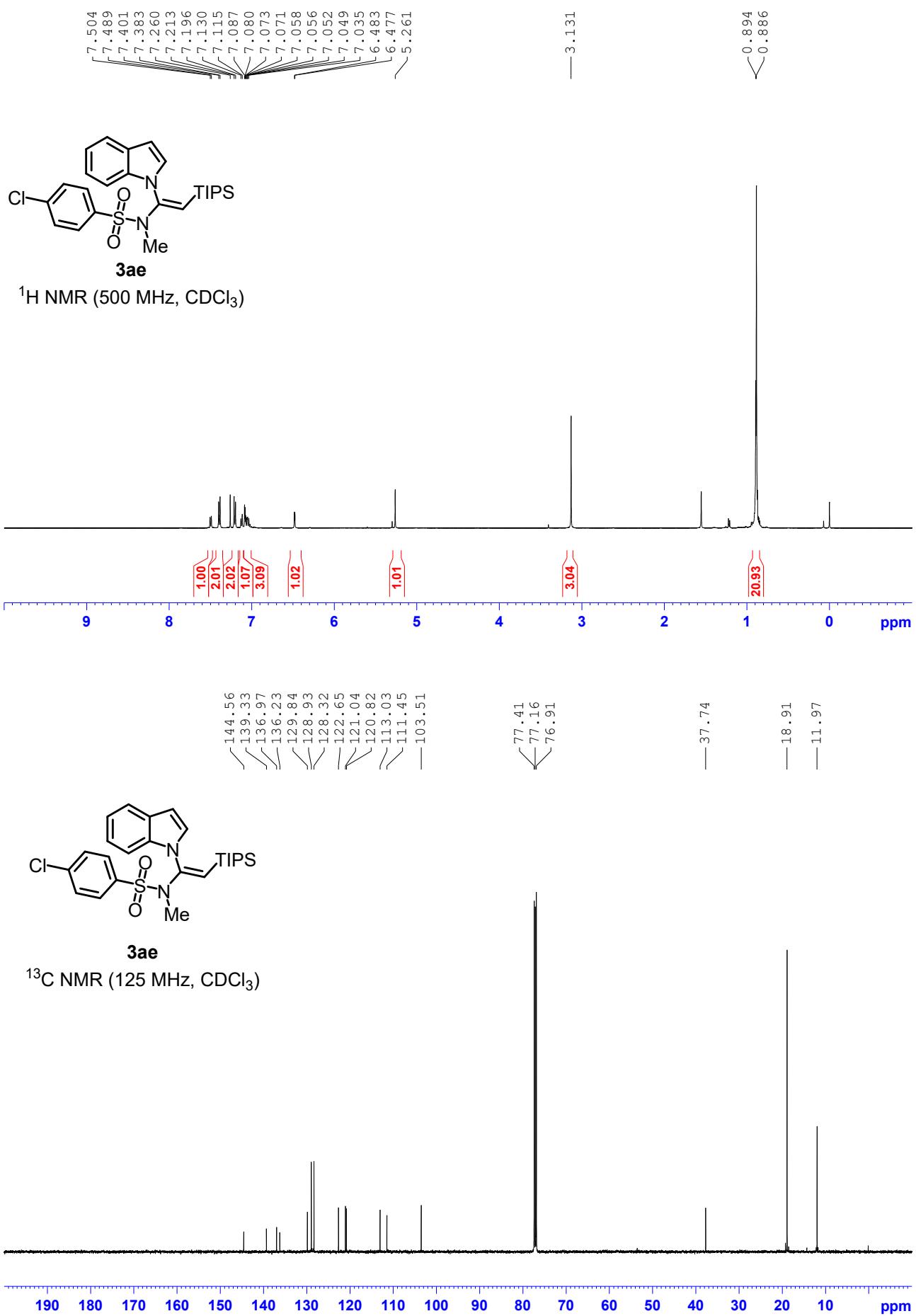
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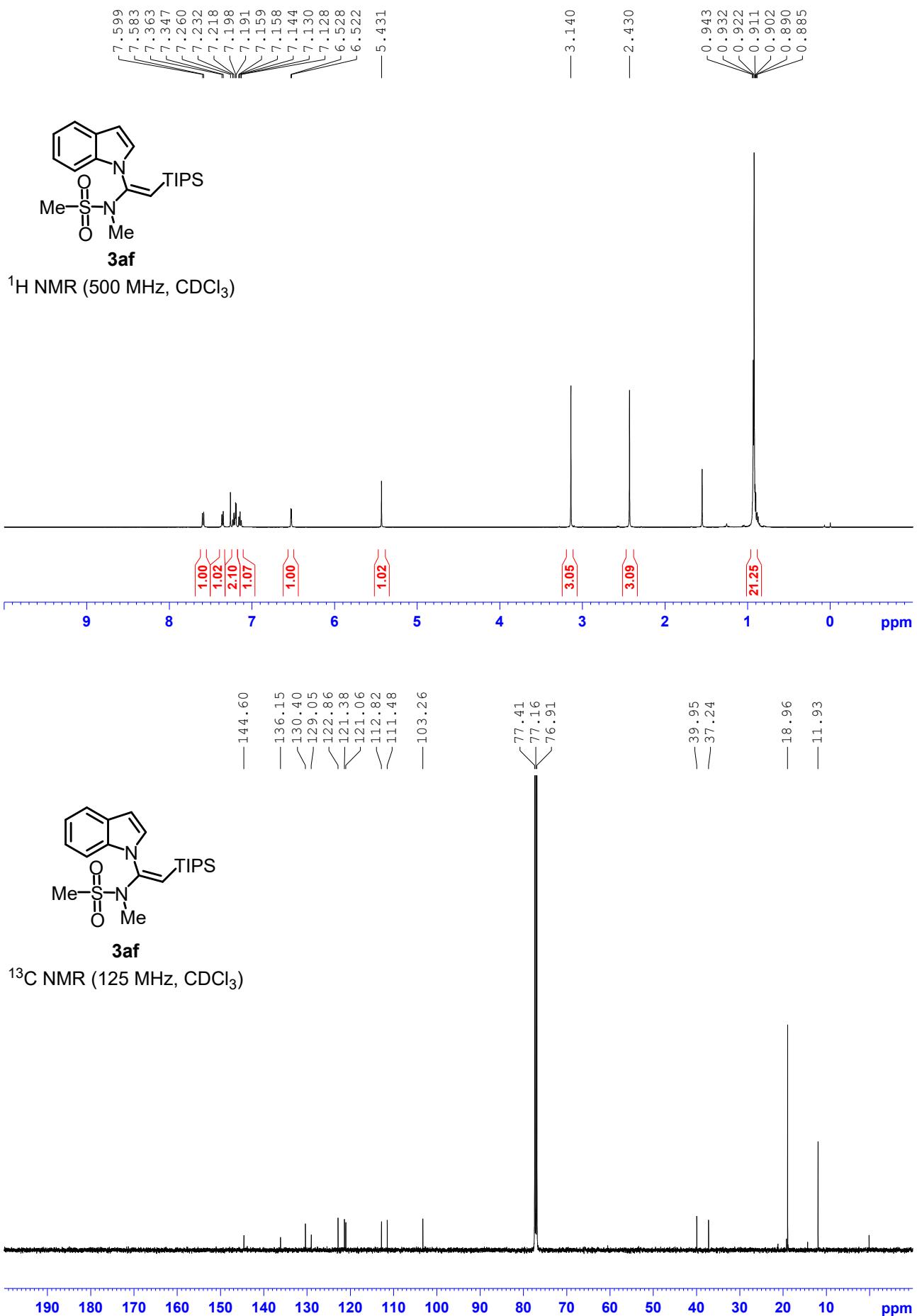


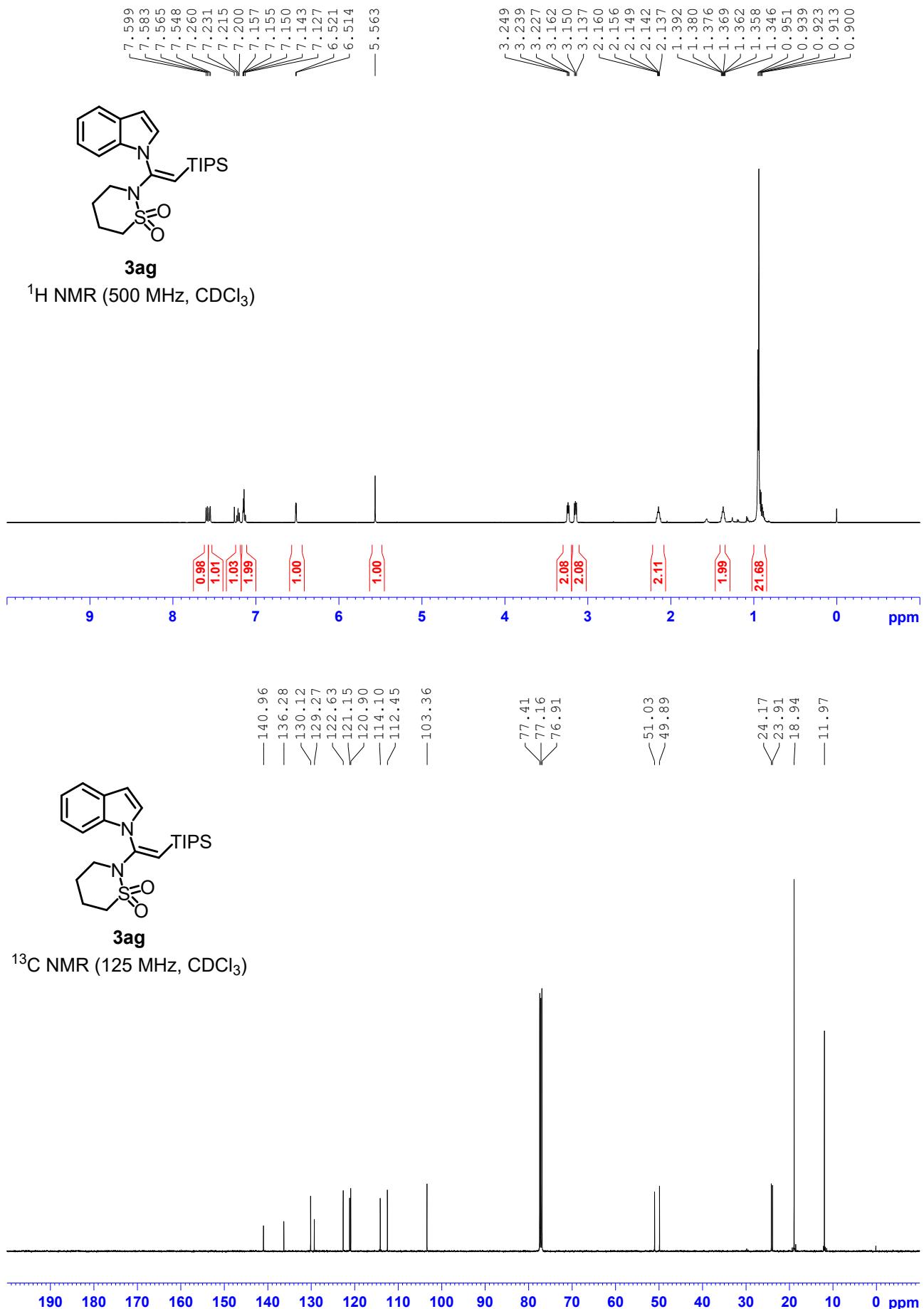
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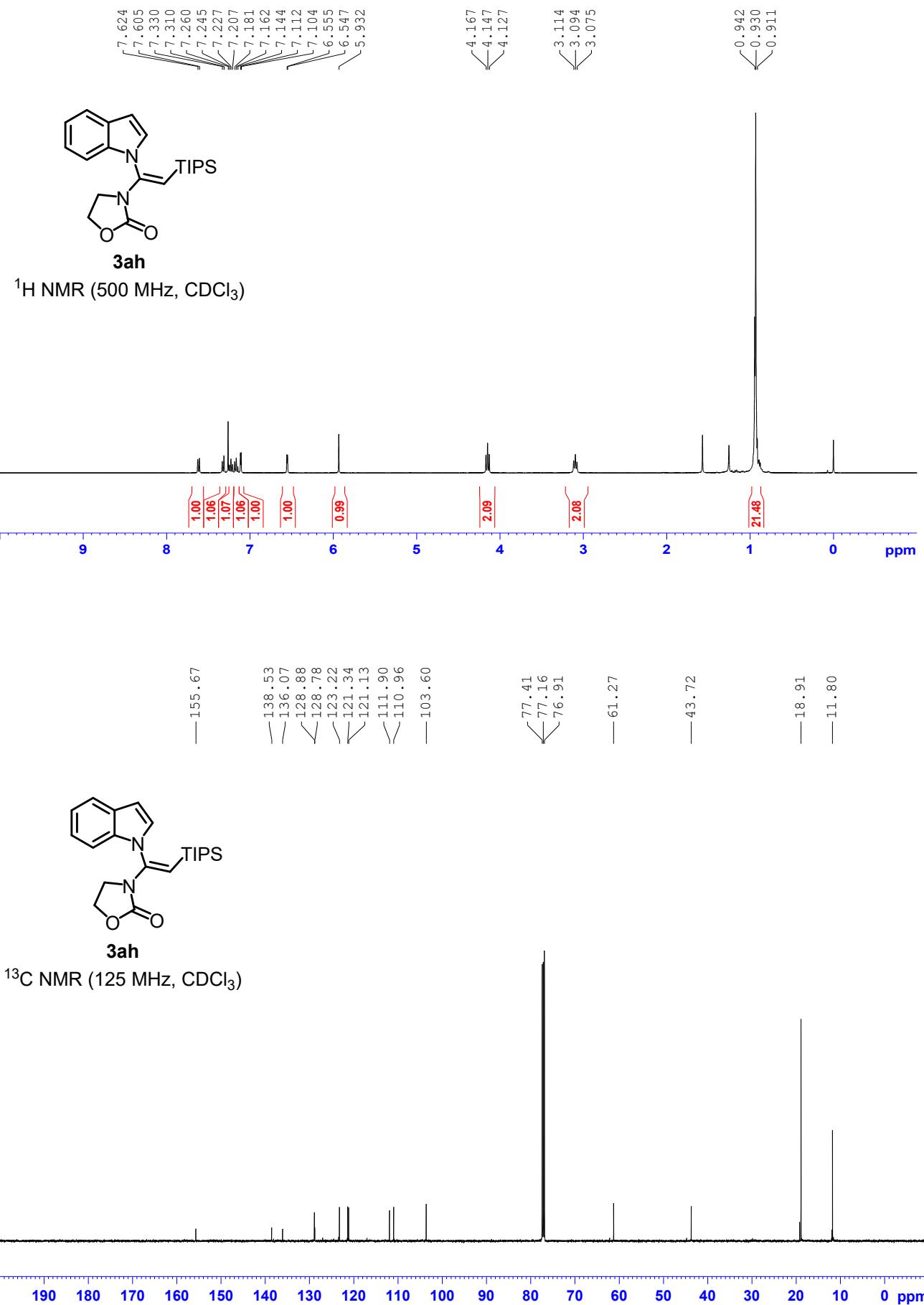


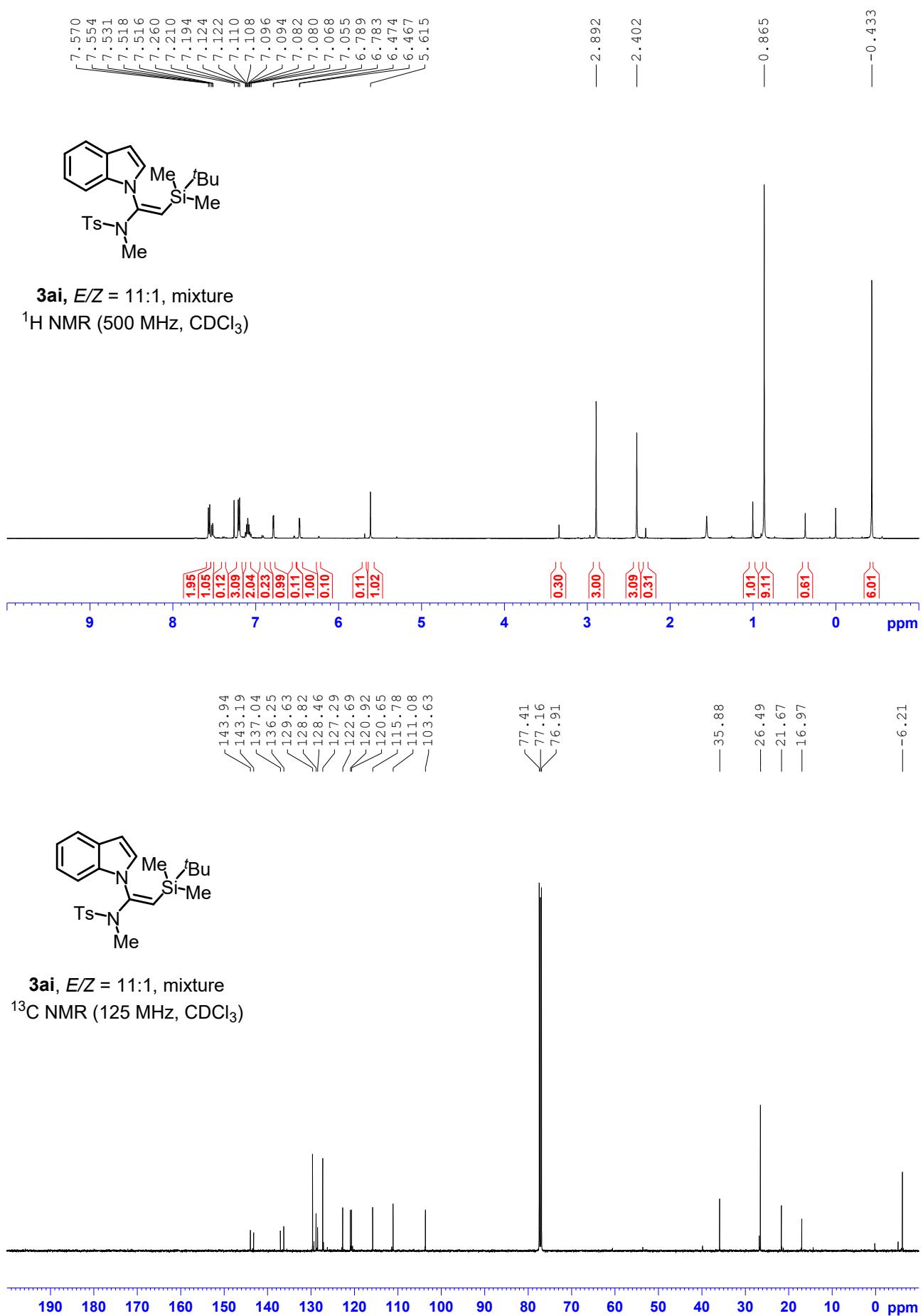


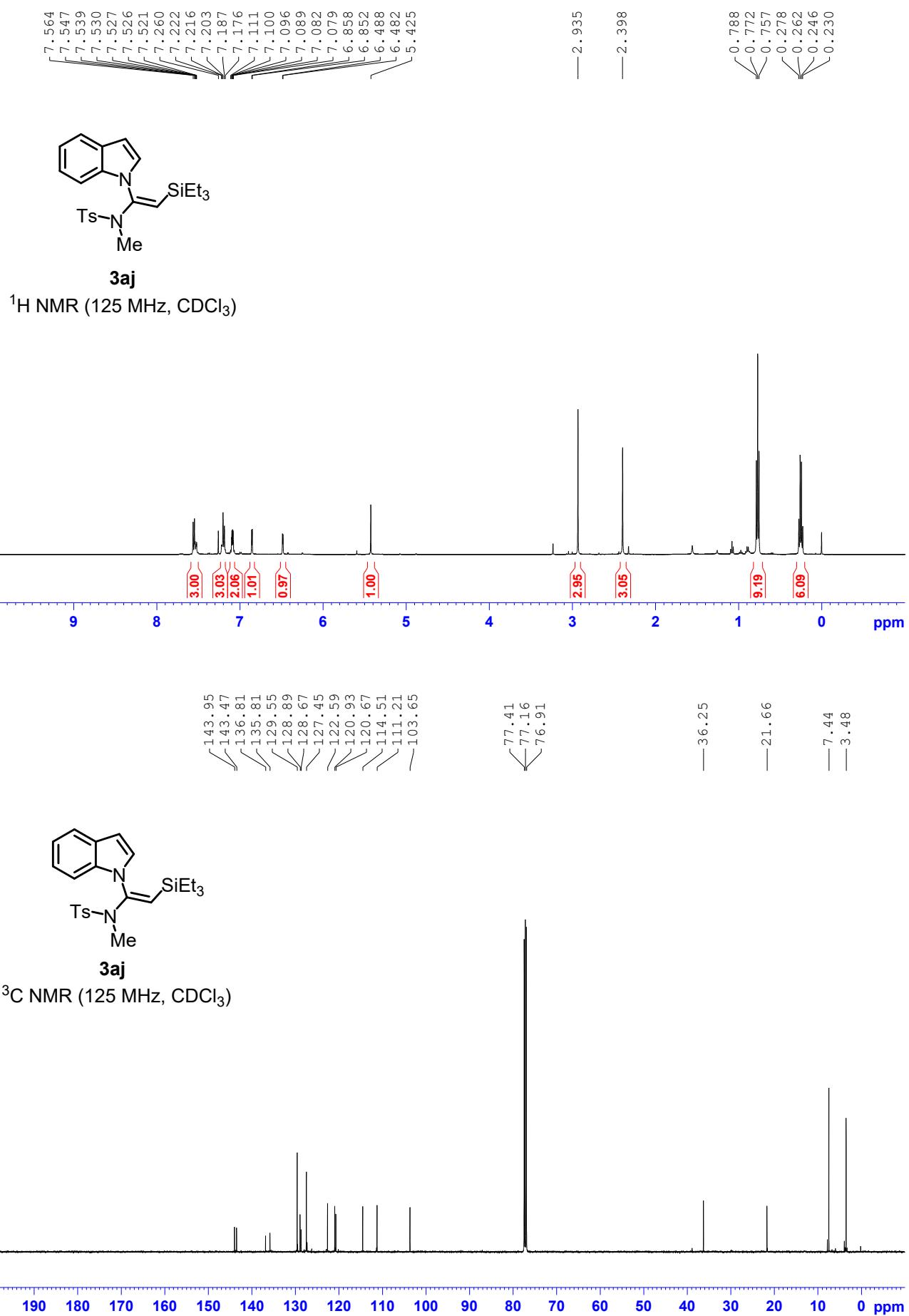


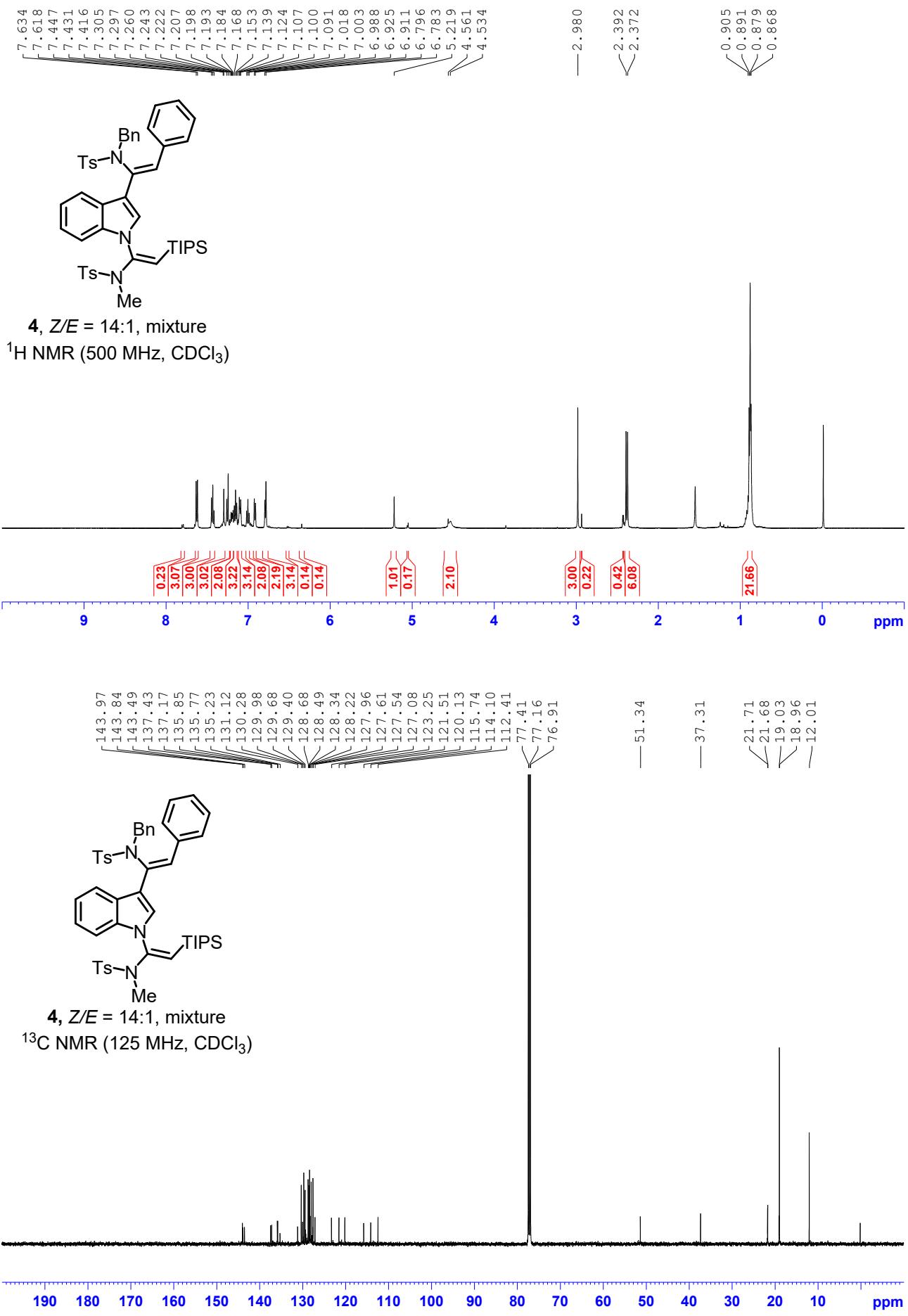


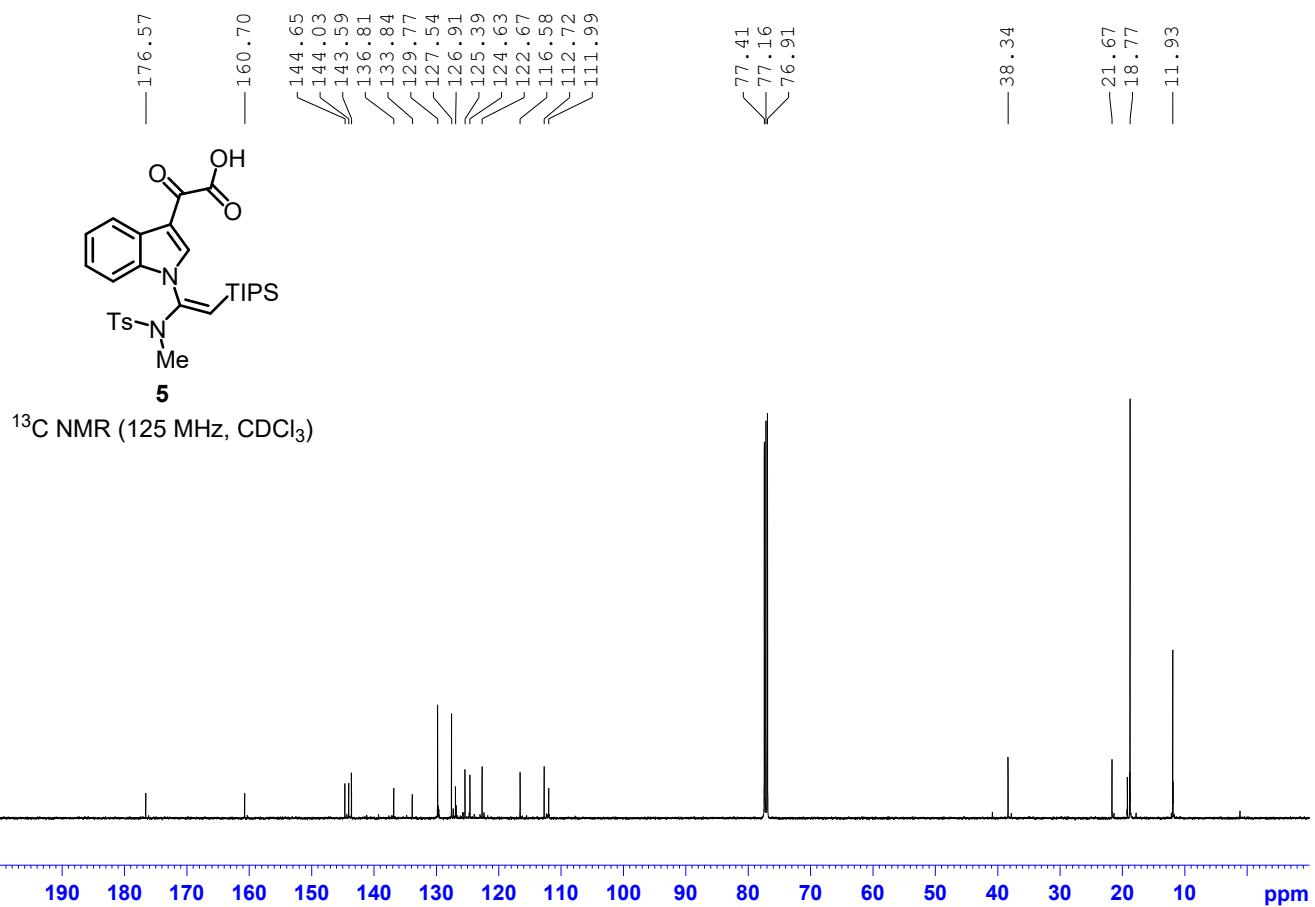
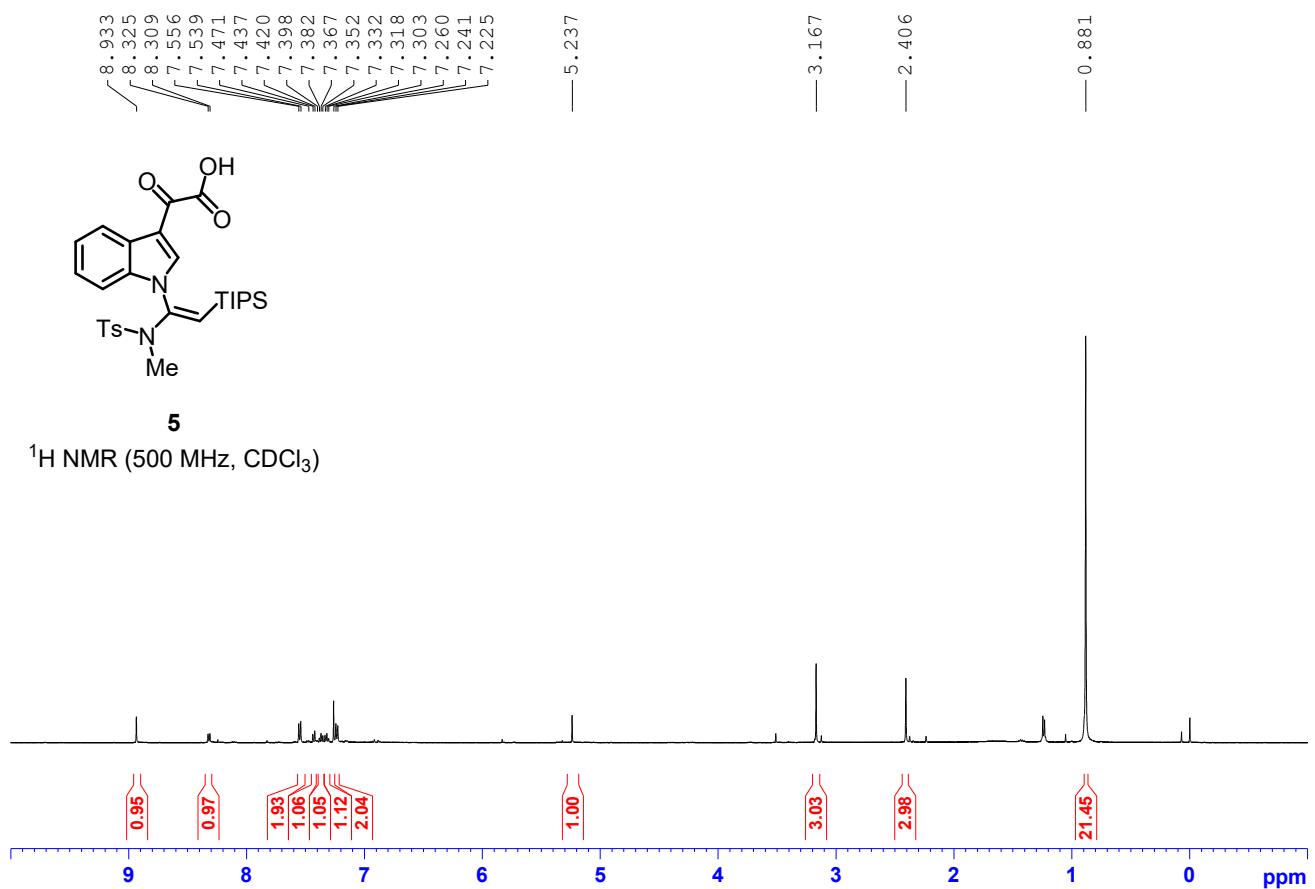


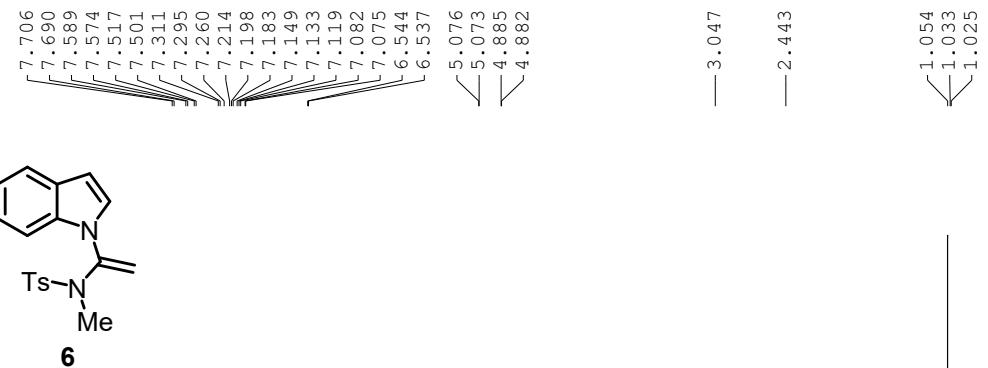




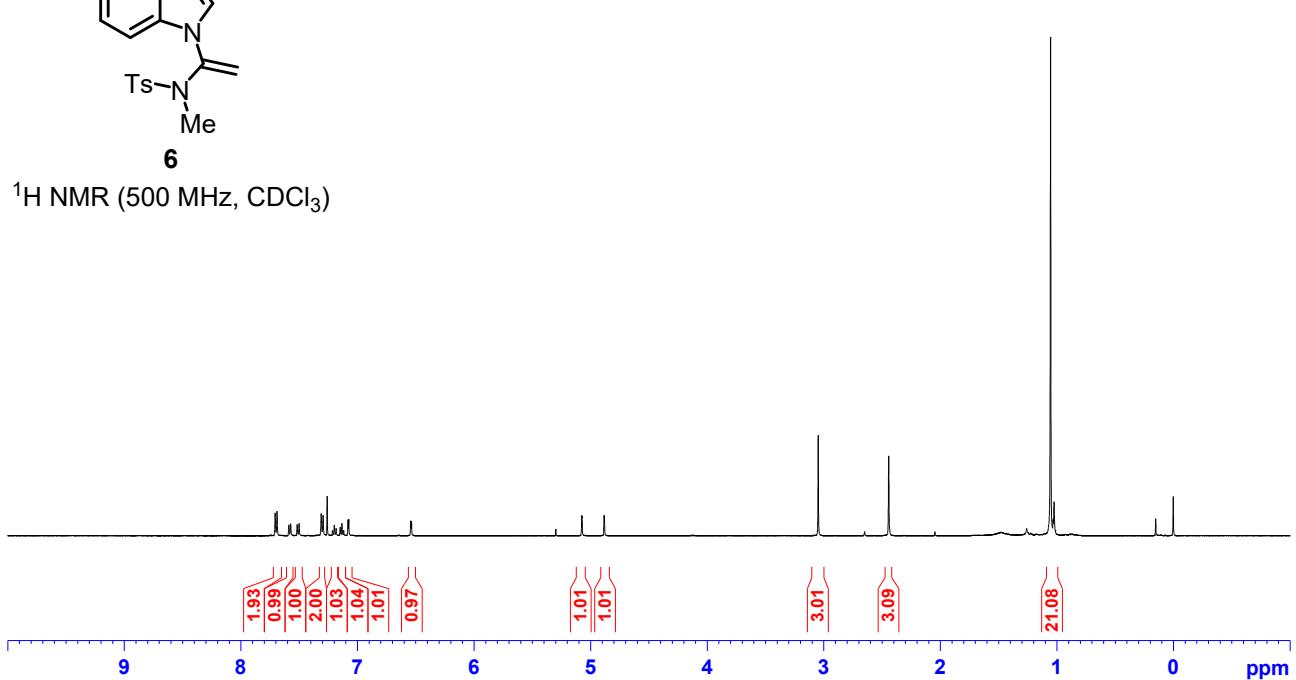








¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



6

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

