

Supporting Information

Visible-Light-Promoted Metal-Free Approach for the N-H Insertions by Using Donor/Donor Diazo Precursors

Yu Zhang,^{*a,‡} Qiannan Li,^{a,‡} Ping Wang,^{a,‡} Jinxin Wang,^b Jingchuan Lin,^a Dingding Xia,^a Er-Jun Hao,^c Xin Luan,^a Shoubhik Das,^{*d} and Wei-Dong Zhang^{*a,b,e}

^aShanghai Frontiers Science Center for Chinese Medicine Chemical Biology, Institute of Interdisciplinary Integrative Medicine Research, Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, No. 1200, Cailun Road, Shanghai 201203, China.

^bSchool of Pharmacy, Second Military Medical University, Shanghai 200433, China

^cDepartment School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Henan Normal University, Xixiang, Henan 453007, China.

^eDepartment of Chemistry, University of Bayreuth, Bayreuth, Germany.

^dInstitute of Medicinal Plant Development, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences & Peking Union Medical College, Beijing 100193, China.

[‡] These authors contributed equally to this work

Table of Content

1. Materials and methods.....	2
2. Setup for photocatalytic reactions	3
3. Optimization of reaction conditions.....	4
4. General procedures for synthesizing products and starting material	6
5. Mechanistic investigations	8
6. The Application of the C-N bond formation	14
7. Characterization data for products and synthesized substrates	15
8. References	56
9. NMR spectra of products and synthesized substrates	58

1. Materials and methods

Commercial reagents were used without purification and reactions were run under Ar atmosphere with exclusion of moisture from reagents using standard techniques for manipulating air-sensitive compounds. All reactions, unless noted, were performed in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring under an inert atmosphere of dry argon.

^1H NMR spectra (500 MHz/300 MHz), ^{13}C NMR spectra (126 MHz/75 MHz) and ^{19}F NMR spectra (282 MHz) were recorded using Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer with CDCl_3 , CD_3OD or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ as solvent. NMR spectra were calibrated using the solvent residual signals (CDCl_3 : δ ^1H = 7.26, δ ^{13}C = 77.16; CD_3OD : δ ^1H = 3.34, δ ^{13}C = 49.86; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$: δ ^1H = 2.50, δ ^{13}C = 39.52). The following abbreviations were used to describe peak splitting patterns when appropriate: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublet, m = multiplet.

Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using MilliporeSigma glass TLC plates (silica gel 60 coated with F_{254} , 250 μm) and spots were visualized using UV light (254 nm). SiliaFlash® P60 silica gel (particle size: 40-63 μm , pore size: 60 Å) was used for flash column chromatography. A hexane /EtOAc solvent system was used as mobile phase and commercial silica cartridges (12-80 g, Grace®) as stationary phase.

High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent MSD-Trap-XCT or Q-Tof micro mass spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra (ESI) were recorded on a Thermo Fisher Scientific Q-Exactive-GC.

Ultraviolet-visible absorption experiments were performed using an Agilent Cray 100 spectrophotometer. FT-IR spectra were recorded on NEXUS FT-IR Spectrometer (Nicolet, America) at room temperature. All samples were measured between 4000 and 500 cm^{-1} with a resolution of 4 cm^{-1} and accumulated 32 scans.

Kessil lamps were purchased from Tansoole, with precise wavelengths (427 nm).

Amines, 1,5-Diazabicyclo[4.3.0]-5-nonene (DBN) were purchased from Bide Pharm, Tansoole, Fisher, TCI or Energy Chemical and used without further purification. Anhydrous DCM ($\text{Water} \leq 50$ ppm (by K.F.), 99.9%, SafeDry, with molecular sieves, Safeseal) were purchased from Tansoole. PhF (Purity: 99%) were purchased from Tansoole.

2. Setup for photochemical reactions

The reaction setup is depicted in **Fig. S1**. The reaction setup consists of commercially available Kessil lamp which was purchased from Tansoole, with precise wavelengths (427 nm), cooling of the setup was performed by two commercially available fans to keep the temperature around 30 °C. Magnetic stirring was performed at 500 rpm.

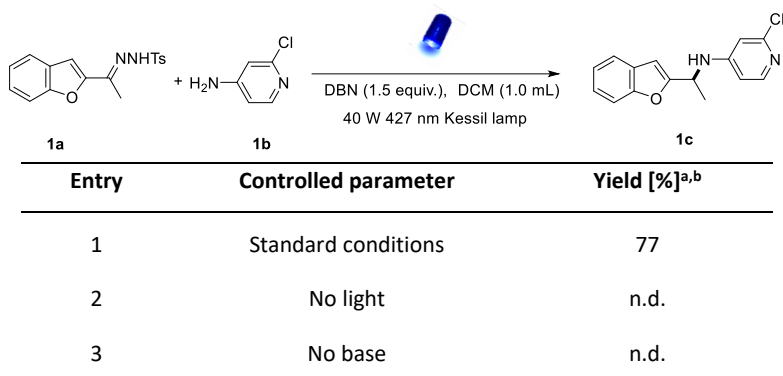


Fig. S1 Kessil reaction setup. reaction was performed under room temperature controlled by fans.

3. Optimization of reaction conditions

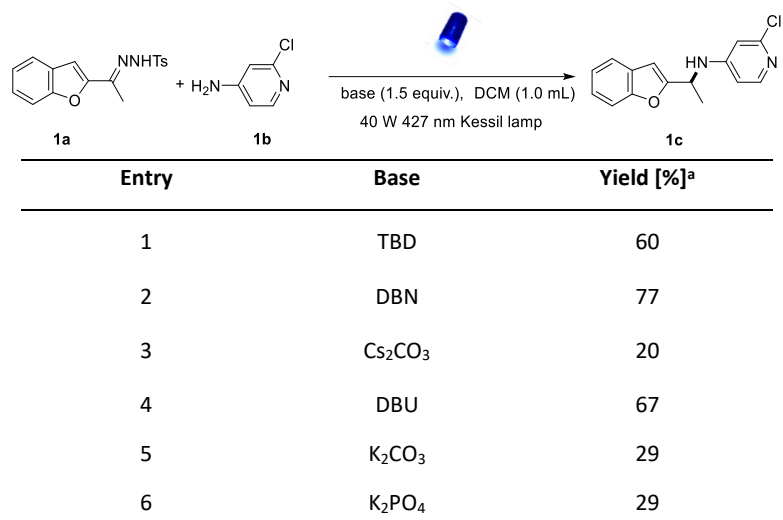
Screening of reaction conditions

Control experiments



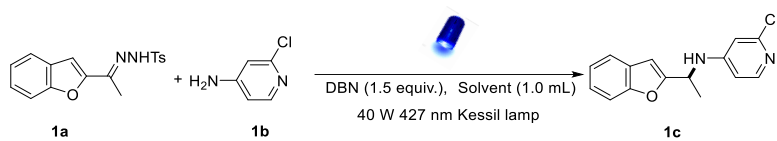
a. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **1b** (1.0 mmol, 5 equiv.), DBN (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), room temperature (r.t.), 6 h. **b.** Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard. n.d. = not detected.

Screening of bases



a. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **1b** (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), DBN (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), room temperature (r.t.), 6 h. **b.** Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

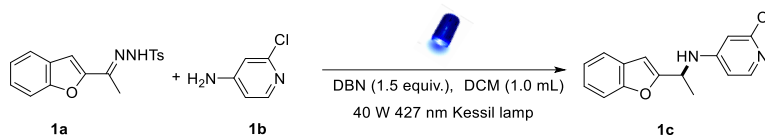
Screening of solvents



Entry	Solvents	Yield [%] ^{a,b}
1	ACN	42
2	DCM	77
3	EA	57
4	THF	36
5	2-Me THF	44

a. Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **1b** (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv.), DBN (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), room temperature (r.t.), 6 h. **b.** Yields were determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

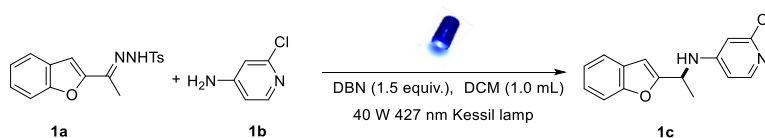
Screening the ratio between the reagents



Entry	1a (equiv.)	1b (equiv.)	Base (equiv.)	Yield [%] ^a
1	1.0	5.0	1.5	70
2	1.0	5.0	3.0	58
3	1.0	3.0	1.5	60
4	1.0	1.0	3.0	45

a. The yield was determined by ¹H NMR using the 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

Condition optimization of 2-Me-THF as solvent

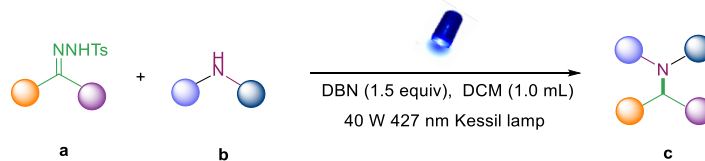


Entry	Base	1b (eq.)	Time(h)	Yield (%)
1	DBN 1.5 eq.	5	16	44
2	DBN 1.5 eq.	3	16	26
3	DBU 1.5 eq.	5	16	41
4	DBN 1.5 eq.	10	16	63
5	DBN 1.5 eq.	10	10	60
6	DBN 1.5 eq.	10	4	61
7	DBN 3.0 eq.	10	16	34

a. The yield was determined by ¹H NMR using the 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

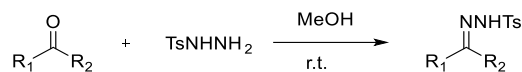
4. General procedures for synthesizing products and starting material

General procedure A for the synthesis of amines



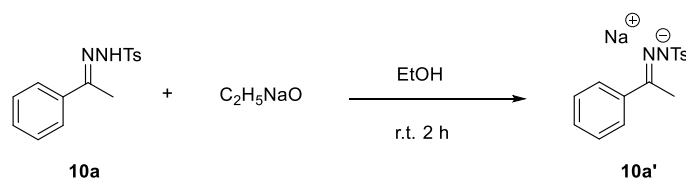
A dry 5 mL Schlenk tube containing a stirring bar was charged with 0.2 mmol of *N*-tosylhydrazone (1.0 equiv.), 1.0 mmol of arylamine (5.0 equiv.). After purging the flask for three times under vacuum and three times under argon, it was charged with 0.3 mmol of DBN (1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), successively. The reaction was kept for 6 h under 40 W Kessil lamp reaction setup (the progress can be monitored *via* TLC). Then, the resulting mixture underwent an aqueous workup (using distilled water; or brine in case of slurry phase separation) and was extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Products were purified *via* Flash chromatography chromatography with ethyl acetate and hexane as solvents.

General procedure B for the synthesis of *N*-tosylhydrazones



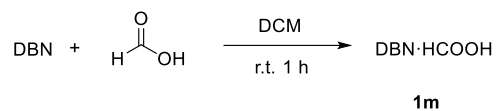
N-tosylhydrazones were prepared according a reported procedure.¹ To a stirred solution of tosylhydrazide (10 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL) at room temperature, ketone (1.0 equiv.) was added dropwise (or portionwise if solid). The reaction was completed within 0.1-3 h. After that, the solvent was removed directly under reduced pressure, and further purified by recrystallization or *via* silica gel chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1).

Synthesis method of the *N*-tosylhydrazone anion 10a'



Sodium ethanol (75 mg, 1.1 mol) was added to ethanol (2.0 mL), *N*-tosylhydrazone (288 mg, 1.0 mol) was added, and the mixture was stirred for 2 h.² The ethanol was removed under reduced pressure at room temperature to obtain a free-flowing white powder, yield: 98%.

Synthesis method of DBN·HCOOH



Formic acid (38 μl , 1.0 mmol) was added to dichloromethane (2.0 mL) and cooled externally. DBN (121 μl , 1.0 mmol) was added. After stirring the mixture for 1 h, the dichloromethane was removed under reduced pressure at room temperature to obtain DBN formate in clear solid form, yield: 99%.

5. Mechanistic investigations

Ultraviolet-Visible Absorption Experiments

Ultraviolet-visible absorption experiments were performed using an Agilent Cary 100 spectrophotometer. In each experiment, different samples were dissolved in DCM and placed in 1.0 cm quartz cuvettes. The concentration of each component was 2×10^{-4} M.

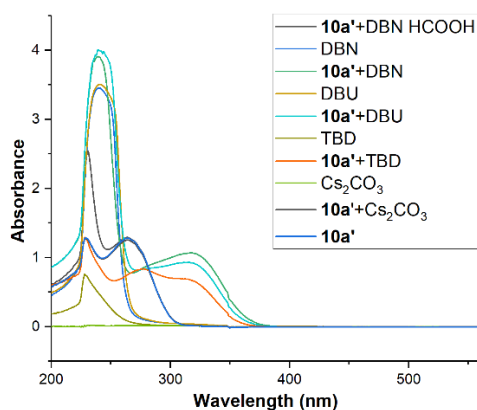


Fig. S2 UV-Vis absorption spectra.

Job's Plot Experiments

Keeping the total concentration of *N*-tosylhydrazone **10a** anion and DBN constant, **10a'**:DBN solutions of 10:0, 9:1, 8:2, 7:3, 6:4, 5:5, 4:6, 3:7, 2:8, 1:9 and 0:10 were prepared and analysed by UV absorption spectroscopy in turn to obtain Job's plot, the intersection of the two curves being the complex rate of **10a'** and DBN.

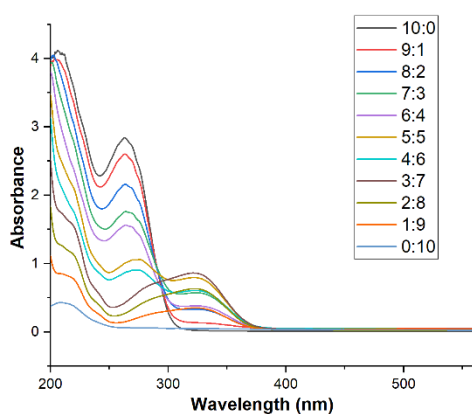


Fig. S3 Job's plots for the binding of **10a'** with DBN.

¹H NMR Titration Experiments

N-tosylhydrazone (1.0 equiv., 2.0 mmol) and sodium ethoxide (1.5 equiv., 3.0 mmol) were added to the round bottom flask, 4 ml water was added, stirred overnight, and the corresponding *N*-tosylhydrazone

10a anions were obtained by filtration. And then, solutions containing equal molar concentrations of **10a'** (0.50 M in DMSO-*d*₆) and DBU (0.50 M in DMSO-*d*₆) were prepared and then mixed to cover acceptor/donor ratio from 0%, 10%, 20% to 100% donor.³

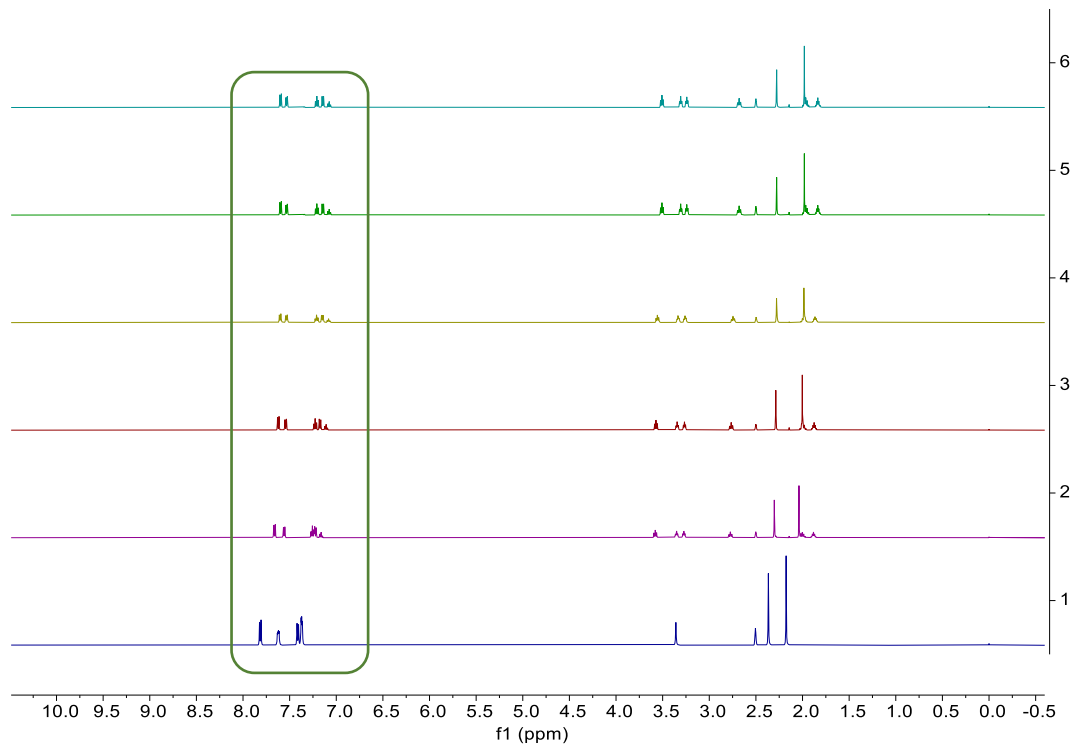
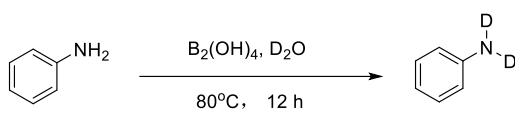
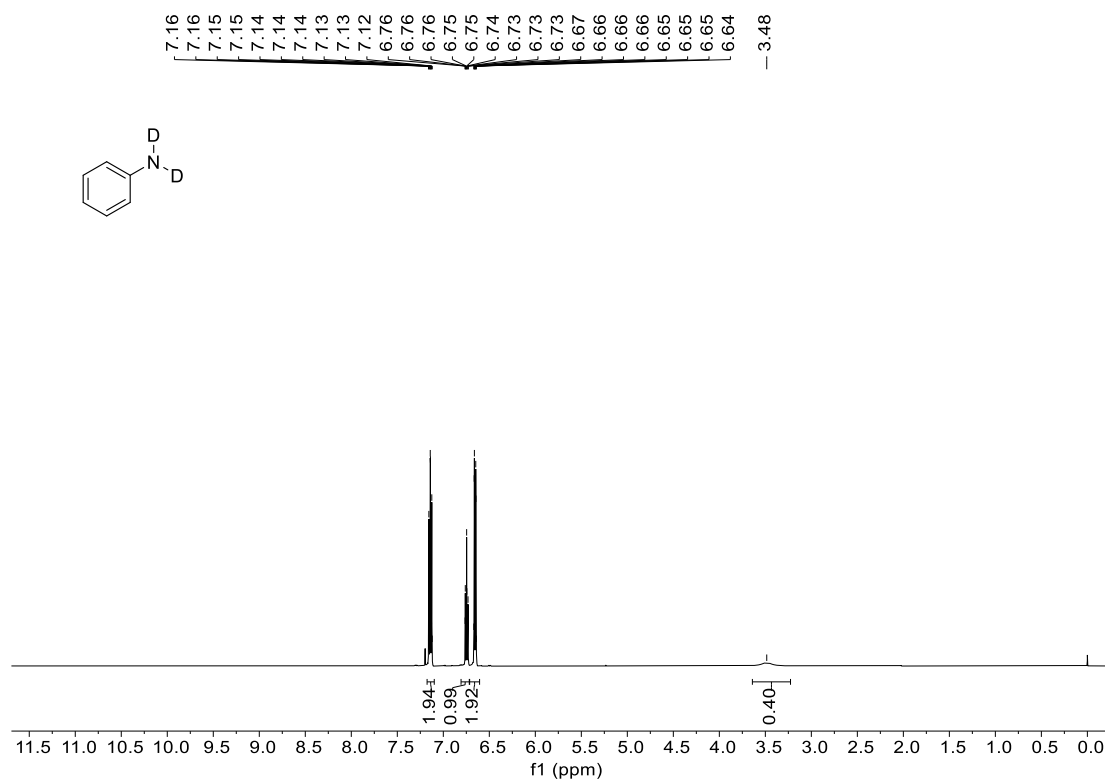


Fig. S4 Titration of DBN into **10a'**.

Synthesis method of the Aniline-*d*₂



Aniline-*d*₂ were prepared according a reported procedure.⁴ Nitrobenzene (2.0 mmol), B₂(OH)₄ (0.5 equiv.), D₂O (2.0 mL) was taken and stirred at 80 °C for 8 h. After that, the product was extracted with DCM and spin-dried to a yellow oil, yield: 99%. After ¹H NMR analysis we observed the proton to deuterium ratio is **(H:D) - 1:5**.

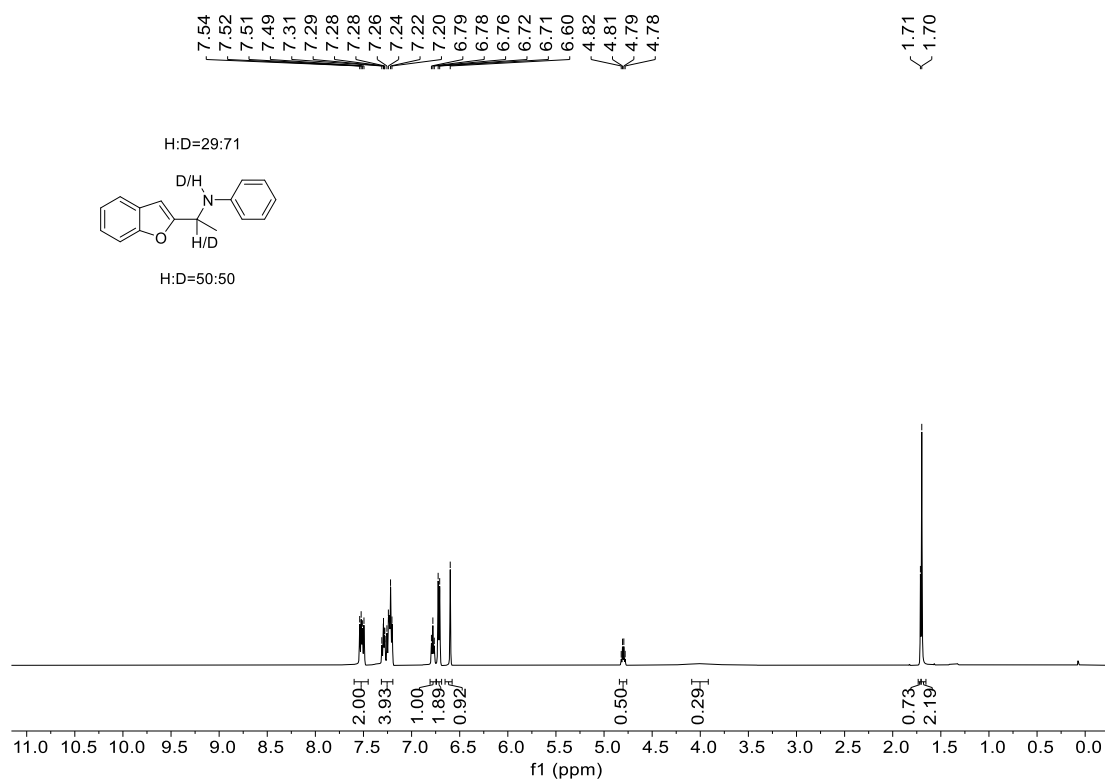


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

labelling experiments

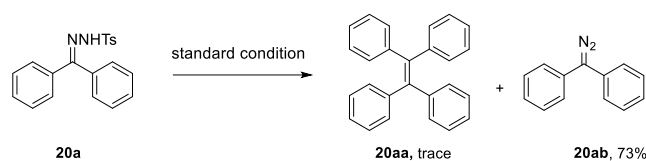


***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl-1-*d*)aniline-*d* (**25c'**)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 64%). After ^1H NMR analysis we observed the proton to deuterium ratio is (**H:D**) - **29:71/50:50**.



^1H NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

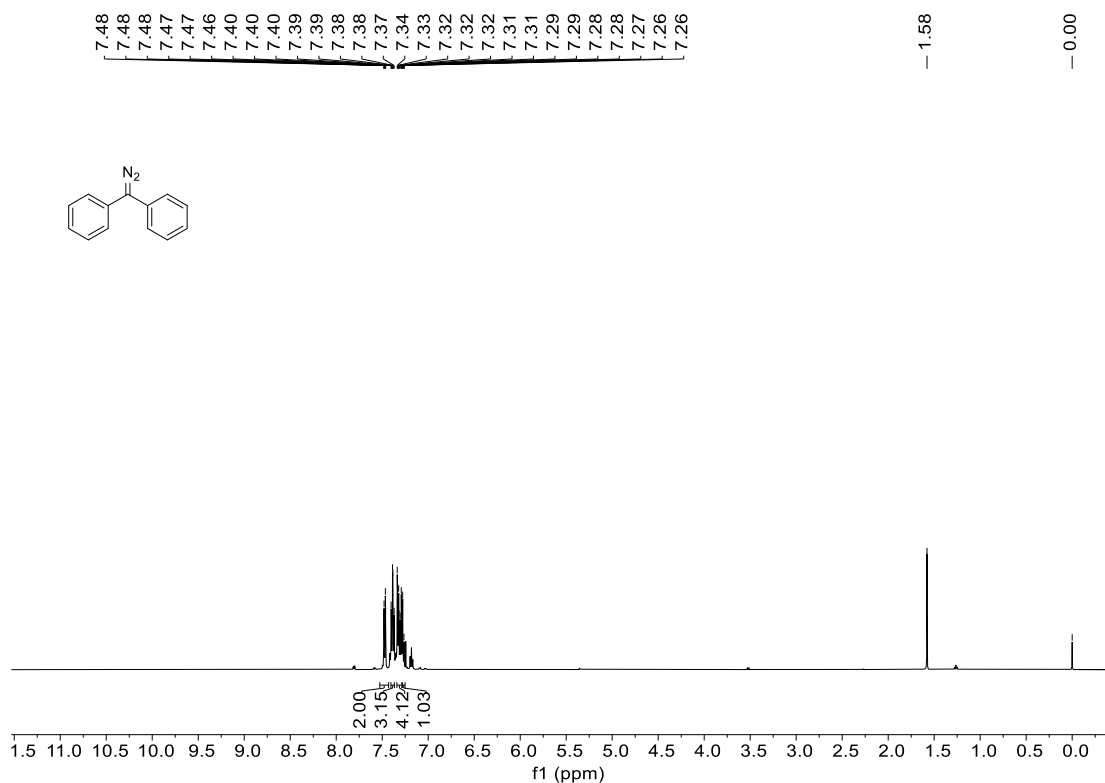
Carbene trapping experiments



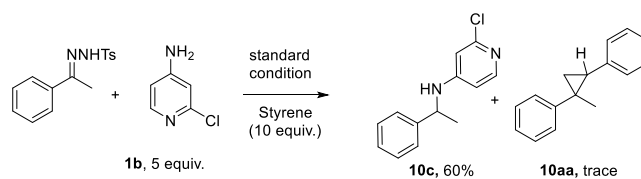
A dry 5 mL Schlenk tube containing a stirring bar was charged with 0.2 mmol of *N*-tosylhydrazone **20a** (1.0 equiv.). After purging the flask for three times under vacuum and three times under argon, it was charged with 0.3 mmol of DBN (1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), successively. The reaction was kept for 6 h under 40 W Kessil lamp reaction setup (the progress can be monitored *via* TLC). Then, the resulting mixture underwent an aqueous workup (using distilled water; or brine in case of slurry phase separation) and was extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 45:1) to give the title compound as a black red oily liquid (yield: 73%).

From the crude ¹H NMR only the diazo compound (**20ab**) was observed.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H).

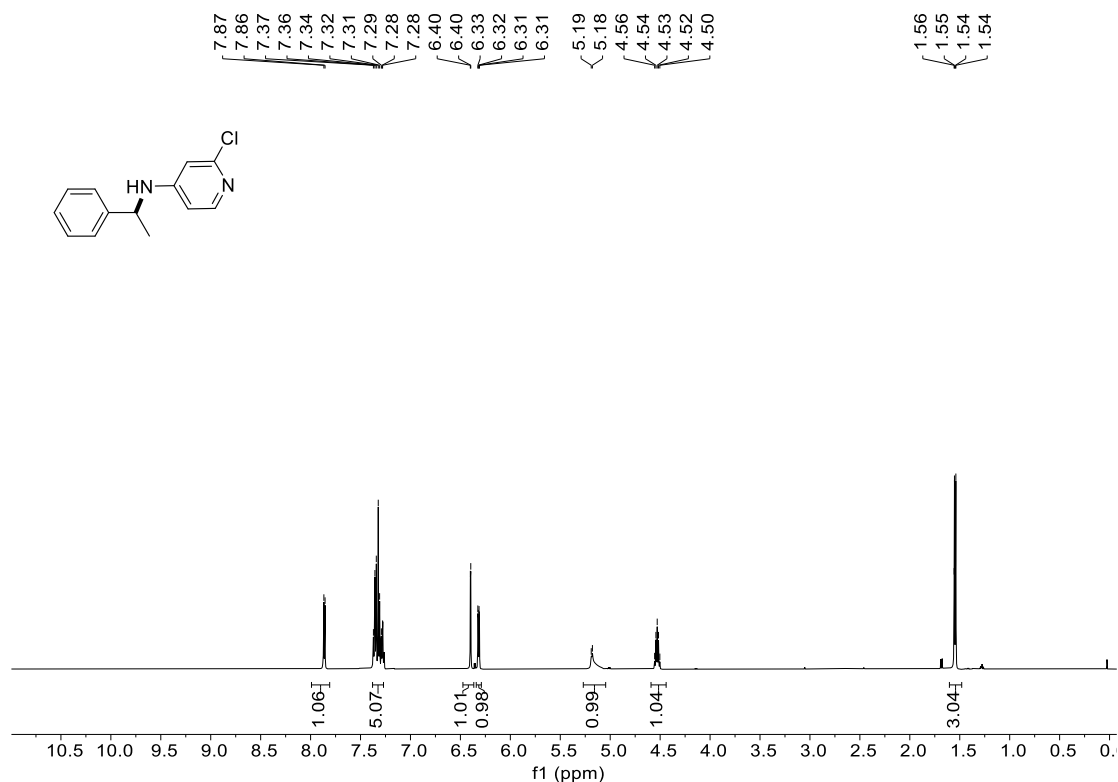


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



A dry 5 mL Schlenk tube containing a stirring bar was charged with 0.2 mmol of *N*-tosylhydrazone **10a** (1.0 equiv.), 1.0 mmol of arylamine **1b** (5.0 equiv.), 2.0 mmol styrene (10 equiv.). After purging the flask for three times under vacuum and three times under argon, it was charged with 0.3 mmol of DBN (1.5 equiv.), DCM (2.0 mL), successively. The reaction was kept for 6 h under 40 W Kessil lamp reaction setup (the progress can be monitored *via* TLC). Then, the resulting mixture underwent an aqueous workup (using distilled water; or brine in case of slurry phase separation) and was extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. Product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 66%).

From the crude ¹H NMR only the formation of the N-H insertion product (**10c**) was observed.



¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

6. The Application of the C-N bond formation

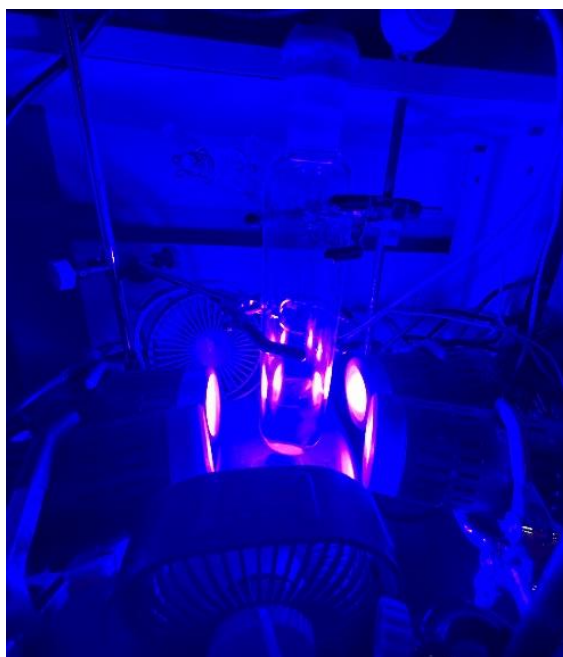
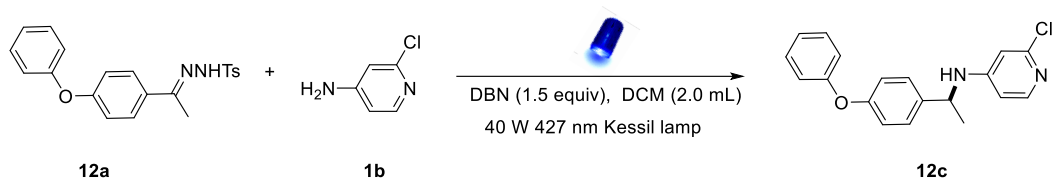


Fig. S5 Photochemical reaction setup using 427 nm Kessil Lamps.

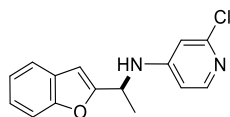
Synthesis of **12c** in gram scale:



Following the general procedure A, the reaction with **12a** (3.0 g, 8.0 mmol), **1b** (5.1 g, 40 mmol), DBN (2.2 mL, 1.5 equiv.), DCM (60 mL) under Ar for 32 h at r.t. afforded **12c** as yellow oil (2.1 g, 81% yield).

7. Characterization data for products and synthesized substrates

Characterization data for synthesized amine



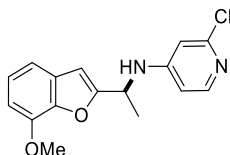
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (1c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following the workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 77%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3430, 3243, 2980, 1593, 1508, 1474, 1453, 1346, 1265, 1253, 1164, 983, 809, 734, 702, 614.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 – 4.23 (m, 2H), 1.67 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 157.0, 155.6, 153.6, 151.6, 129.5, 125.7, 124.8, 122.5, 112.6, 109.6, 108.3, 104.1, 48.3, 22.3.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃ClN₂O [M+H]⁺: 273.0789, found: 273.0793.



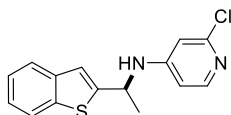
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(7-methoxybenzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (2c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 70%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3433, 3130, 2984, 1590, 1515, 1471, 1450, 1439, 1363, 1264, 1249, 1159, 1072, 981, 819, 747, 702, 614.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.57 – 6.47 (m, 2H), 6.39 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 4.77 (p, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 1.67 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.3, 155.6, 153.6, 150.8, 146.6, 145.5, 131.1, 125.1, 114.8, 109.1, 108.3, 107.88, 104.5, 57.4, 48.3, 22.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅ClN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 303.0895, found: 303.0878.



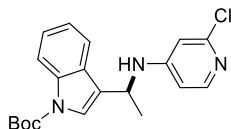
***N*-(1-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (3c):** Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 1:1) to give the title compound as a yellow oily liquid (yield: 61%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3411, 3227, 3030, 2987, 2943, 1688, 1599, 1514, 1434, 1342, 1285, 1199, 1118, 1012, 973, 751, 699.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.92 – 4.83 (m, 1H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 153.5, 150.7, 149.6, 141.0, 140.5, 125.9, 125.8, 124.9, 123.9, 121.7, 109.1, 108.5, 50.7, 25.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₃ClN₂S [M+H]⁺: 289.0561, found: 289.0574.



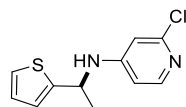
***tert*-butyl-3-(1-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (4c):** Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 4:3) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 56%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3377, 3054, 3021, 2975, 2931, 1705, 1598, 1560, 1503, 1457, 1388, 1317, 1284, 1223, 1157, 1080, 1054, 979, 882, 746, 721, 655, 608.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, *J* = 15.3, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 12H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 153.6, 150.8, 137.3, 129.9, 126.3, 124.3, 124.2, 123.9, 123.6, 120.5, 117.0, 109.0, 108.0, 85.6, 46.8, 29.6, 22.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂ClN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 372.1473, found: 372.1468.



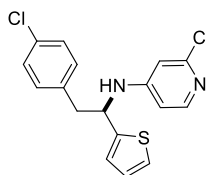
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (5c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a brown solid (yield: 39%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3392, 3112, 3095, 3067, 1683, 1601, 1529, 1418, 1359, 1247, 1203, 1107, 1079, 1046, 1007, 983, 824, 791, 652.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dt, *J* = 12.0, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 153.6, 150.8, 148.8, 128.4, 125.8, 125.2, 109.1, 108.3, 50.0, 25.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁ClN₂S [M+H]⁺: 239.0404, found: 239.0395.



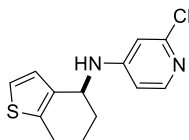
2-chloro-N-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (6c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a yellow oily liquid (yield: 50%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3543, 3025, 2988, 1689, 1657, 1591, 1489, 1452, 1418, 1342, 1286, 1249, 1091, 1056, 824, 753, 694, 513.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 153.4, 150.6, 146.4, 136.1, 134.6, 132.0, 130.3, 128.5, 126.2, 126.2, 109.2, 108.6, 55.7, 45.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄Cl₂N₂S [M+H]⁺: 349.0328, found: 349.0333.



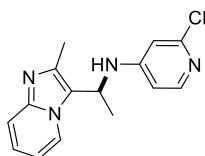
2-chloro-N-(4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]thiophen-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (7c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 63%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3248, 3116, 3065, 2988, 2935, 1592, 1449, 1409, 1353, 1240, 1185, 1161, 1099, 1012, 978, 946, 753, 690.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.67 – 4.58 (m, 1H), 2.90 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.76 (dt, J = 16.7, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (td, J = 10.6, 10.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.84 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 153.8, 150.8, 140.7, 136.3, 128.0, 124.5, 108.8, 107.6, 49.3, 30.0, 26.2, 21.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃ClN₂S [M+H]⁺: 265.0561, found: 265.0562.

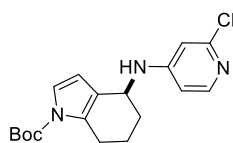


2-chloro-*N*-(1-(2-methylimidazo[1,2-*a*]pyridin-3-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (8c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 55%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.11 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 156.7, 152.4, 149.6, 145.6, 140.3, 126.0, 125.4, 120.9, 117.1, 113.8, 108.3, 107.2, 45.2, 19.3, 13.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅ClN₄ [M+H]⁺: 287.1058, found: 287.1063.



***tert*-butyl-4-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (9c):**

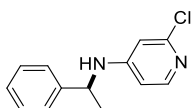
Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 56%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3246, 3004, 2939, 2916, 1733, 1591, 1498, 1455, 1429, 1369, 1334, 1242, 1142, 1128, 1071, 1015, 850, 823, 730, 616.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 1H), 1.95 – 1.76 (m, 4H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 153.8, 150.8, 150.7, 133.1, 123.4, 121.8, 110.9, 108.8, 107.6, 85.2, 48.1, 29.8, 29.5, 25.8, 21.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂ClN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺: 348.1473, found: 348.1582.



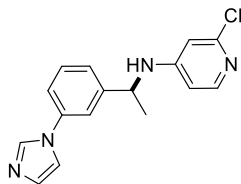
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(*p*-tolyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (10c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 66%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3405, 3117, 3068, 2984, 2887, 1599, 1567, 1429, 1334, 1308, 1281, 1243, 1109, 1001, 982, 827, 754, 693.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 15.8, 14.9, 6.6 Hz, 5H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (p, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 1.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 151.9, 149.1, 143.1, 129.0, 127.5, 125.7, 107.8, 106.9, 52.8, 24.3.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 233.0840, found: 233.0839.



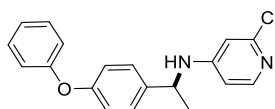
***N*-(1-(3-(1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (11c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 61%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3242, 3124, 2975, 1595, 1508, 1456, 1405, 1376, 1343, 1209, 1057, 981, 817, 730, 657.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (p, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 153.5, 150.7, 144.1, 138.0, 131.9, 130.0, 128.6, 128.4, 123.5, 122.9, 119.7, 109.2, 108.4, 53.7, 25.9.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆ClN₃ [M+H]⁺: 298.1106, found: 298.1009.



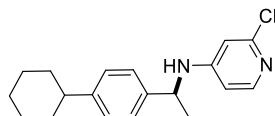
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (12c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 90%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3416, 3114, 3045, 2967, 1591, 1504, 1487, 1454, 1406, 1375, 1267, 1233, 1125, 1074, 823, 735, 691.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 20.3, 8.1 Hz, 4H), 6.37 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.56 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 1.52 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.4, 158.1, 156.0, 153.4, 150.6, 139.2, 131.3, 128.5, 124.9, 120.7, 120.5, 120.3, 109.2, 108.4, 53.7, 25.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₇ClN₂O [M+H]⁺: 325.1102, found: 325.1113.

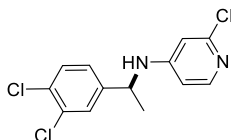


2-chloro-*N*-(1-(4-cyclohexylphenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (13c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 80%).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.75 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (s, 2H), 4.55 (p, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 1H), 1.75 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 5H), 1.45 – 1.17 (m, 8H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 155.6, 151.3, 149.3, 146.6, 142.1, 127.3, 126.2, 51.4, 43.9, 34.4, 34.4, 26.8, 26.1, 24.3.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 315.1623, found: 315.1648.



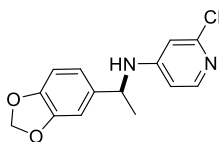
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (14c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 39%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3128, 3074, 2972, 2893, 2778, 1593, 1500, 1485, 1439, 1404, 1319, 1128, 1105, 1074, 908, 810, 729, 642.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (p, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.6, 153.4, 150.7, 144.9, 134.6, 133.0, 132.5, 129.0, 126.5, 109.2, 108.5, 53.5, 25.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁Cl₃N₂ [M+H]⁺: 301.0061, found: 301.0046.



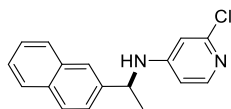
***N*-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (15c):** Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane: EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 75%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3128, 3074, 2972, 2833, 1593, 1500, 1485, 1438, 1401, 1375, 1346, 1319, 1265, 1192, 1155, 810, 729, 702.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 3H), 6.36 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 1.48 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 153.3, 151.3, 149.6, 148.5, 138.6, 120.3, 110.0, 109.0, 108.4, 107.3, 102.6, 53.2, 26.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 277.0738, found: 277.0741.



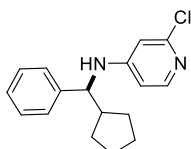
2-chloro-*N*-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (16c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 87%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3402, 3026, 2951, 2874, 1605, 1540, 1454, 1328, 1253, 1215, 1177, 1075, 1027, 910, 872, 745, 696.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (p, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 153.4, 150.7, 141.9, 134.9, 134.3, 130.4, 129.3, 129.2, 127.9, 127.4, 125.6, 125.33, 109.2, 108.5, 54.4, 25.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅ClN₂: [M+H]⁺ 283.0997, found: 283.1001.



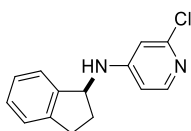
2-chloro-*N*-(cyclopentyl(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)pyridin-4-amine (17c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 36%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3352, 3117, 3052, 2999, 2934, 2865, 1603, 1520, 1462, 1411, 1370, 1178, 1122, 1091, 1014, 992, 838, 751, 697.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 6.35 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 4.09 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (h, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.70 – 1.58 (m, 3H), 1.46 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.22 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 156.5, 149.6, 143.0, 130.1, 129.0, 128.2, 109.1, 108.5, 64.0, 48.6, 31.5, 26.6

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₉ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 287.1310, found: 287.1310.



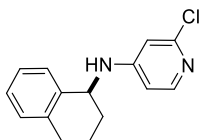
2-chloro-*N*-(2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (18c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow solid (yield: 50%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3246, 3118, 3020, 2924, 1593, 1513, 1475, 1454, 1411, 1349, 1327, 1274, 1238, 1154, 1130, 1073, 976, 826, 747.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, J = 5.9, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (ddd, J = 16.1, 8.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dt, J = 15.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.70 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 1.85 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 153.5, 150.5, 145.0, 144.0, 130.0, 128.4, 126.6, 125.5, 108.9, 107.9, 59.2, 34.8, 31.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 245.0840, found: 245.0833.



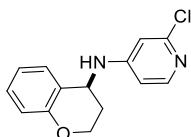
2-chloro-*N*-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (19c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 39%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3211, 3114, 3064, 2934, 2864, 1590, 1510, 1493, 1448, 1352, 1268, 1073, 984, 745, 637, 555.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 2.95 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 1.99 (dd, J = 8.6, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.79 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 153.8, 150.8, 139.1, 137.5, 130.82, 130.4, 129.2, 127.8, 108.7, 107.5, 51.9, 30.5, 30.0, 20.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₅ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 259.0997, found: 259.1009.



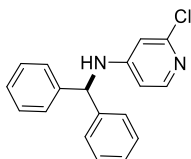
2-chloro-*N*-(chroman-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (20c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 56%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3233, 2961, 1590, 1567, 1501, 1452, 1405, 1314, 1268, 1223, 1105, 1073, 907, 820, 754, 702.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.16 – 2.04 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 155.2, 153.8, 150.9, 131.3, 131.2, 122.77, 122.4, 118.9, 108.8, 107.6, 63.9, 47.7, 29.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₂O [M+H]⁺: 261.0789, found: 261.0786.



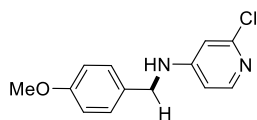
***N*-benzhydryl-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (21c):** Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 60%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3469, 3291, 3026, 2852, 1597, 1564, 1498, 1450, 1398, 1327, 1300, 1278, 1256, 1227, 1177, 1130, 1095, 1028, 980, 941, 906, 822, 759, 697.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 153.5, 150.8, 142.3, 130.6, 129.4, 128.7, 109.3, 108.7, 63.3.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 295.0997, found: 295.0972.



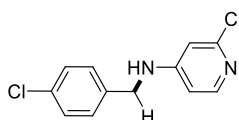
2-chloro-*N*-(4-methoxybenzyl)pyridin-4-amine (22c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 51%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3379, 3126, 3028, 2958, 2928, 1597, 1499, 1453, 1323, 1301, 1249, 1173, 1130, 1073, 1025, 923, 849, 713.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 156.7, 153.66, 150.6, 130.6, 130.2, 115.8, 108.8, 107.1, 56.8, 47.9.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₃ClN₂O[M+H]⁺: 249.0789, found: 249.0775.



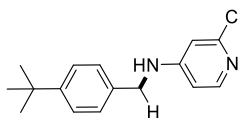
2-chloro-*N*-(4-chlorobenzyl)pyridin-4-amine (23c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 40%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3259, 3117, 3021, 2964, 2866, 1597, 1518, 1445, 1360, 1329, 1253, 1131, 1074, 980, 846, 817, 709.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.2, 152.1, 149.2, 135.7, 133.6, 129.1, 128.5, 107.4, 106.5, 46.3.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₂H₁₀Cl₂N₂ [M+H]⁺: 253.0294, found: 253.0309.



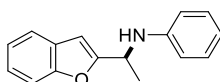
***N*-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (24c):** Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 67%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3248, 3119, 3072, 3012, 2917, 2871, 1596, 1488, 1405, 1331, 1300, 1259, 1113, 1090, 980, 823, 792, 659.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.31 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 153.6, 152.4, 150.7, 135.6, 128.7, 127.3, 108.8, 107.7, 48.1, 36.0, 32.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉ClN₂ [M+H]⁺: 275.1310, found: 275.1326.



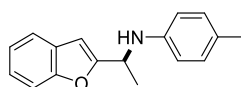
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)aniline (25c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 67%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3408, 3052, 2975, 2928, 1602, 1564, 1504, 1453, 1374, 1315, 1251, 1010, 805, 743, 690.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (dd, J = 13.9, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.71 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 4.73 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 1H), 1.64 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 154.8, 146.8, 129.3, 128.5, 123.7, 122.7, 120.8, 118.1, 113.6, 111.1, 102.2, 47.9, 21.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅NO [M+H]⁺: 238.1226, found: 238.1239.



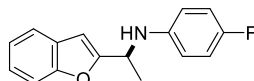
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-methylaniline (26c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 60%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3408, 3019, 2975, 2922, 2867, 1617, 1518, 1453, 1317, 1298, 1251, 1183, 1129, 1010, 923, 806, 749, 703.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (dd, J = 14.5, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.70 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.63 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 156.2, 145.9, 131.2, 129.9, 128.7, 125.1, 124.0, 122.2, 115.2, 112.5, 103.5, 49.6, 22.6, 21.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇NO [M+H]⁺: 252.1383, found: 252.1375.



***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-fluoroaniline (27c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 57%).

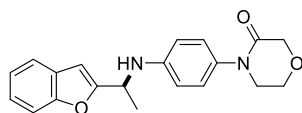
FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3399, 3252, 3160, 3110, 3023, 3003, 2981, 2930, 2874, 1602, 1539, 1453, 1373, 1250, 1209, 1157, 1093, 1014, 823, 750, 699.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (dd, J = 19.1, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.88 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 4.68 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 1.66 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.4, 157.5 (d, J = 235.7 Hz), 156.2, 144.6 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 129.8, 125.2, 124.7 (d, J = 135.9 Hz), 122.3, 117.1 (d, J = 22.4 Hz), 116.0 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 112.5, 103.6, 49.9, 22.6.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -127.26.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄FNO [M+Na]⁺: 278.0952, found: 278.0948.



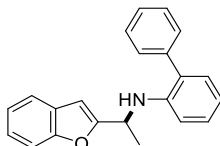
(2-butyl-2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)cyclopropane-1,1-diyl)dibenzene (28c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 1:2) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 42%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3394, 3163, 3019, 2996, 2975, 1645, 1609, 1518, 1453, 1426, 1348, 1313, 1260, 1243, 1159, 1126, 1099, 1011, 945, 815, 757, 687.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 4.71 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.98 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 164.0, 161.0, 157.5, 129.7, 128.1, 125.3, 123.7, 121.8, 115.5, 112.5, 103.9, 70.0, 64.8, 51.6, 48.7, 23.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺: 337.1547, found: 337.1553.



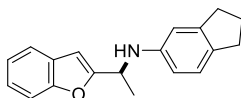
N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (29c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 6:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow solid (yield: 51%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3405, 3239, 3126, 2980, 1591, 1554, 1507, 1453, 1377, 1336, 1250, 1163, 1075, 750, 740, 705.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 5H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.73 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (s, 1H), 1.53 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 154.9, 143.7, 139.4, 130.5, 129.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 127.4, 123.7, 122.7, 120.9, 117.8, 111.9, 111.1, 102.1, 48.1, 21.2.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₂H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺: 314.1539, found: 314.1551.



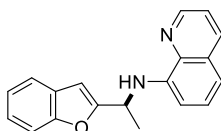
N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-5-amine (30c): Prepared according to the procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 4:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 56%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3406, 2933, 2842, 1614, 1584, 1497, 1454, 1373, 1332, 1298, 1250, 1163, 882, 803, 750, 740, 698.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (dt, J = 25.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 1H), 2.78 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 2.00 (p, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.0, 156.3, 147.0, 146.9, 135.2, 130.0, 126.2, 125.1, 124.1, 122.3, 113.4, 112.5, 111.2, 103.5, 49.7, 34.6, 33.4, 27.1, 22.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO [M+Na]⁺: 300.1359, found: 300.1347.



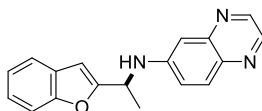
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)quinolin-8-amine (31c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 3:1) to give the title compound as a brown solid (yield: 69%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3401, 3005, 2991, 2873, 1597, 1523, 1465, 1378, 1324, 1268, 1220, 1184, 1107, 1029, 979, 862, 750, 662.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 7.6, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 2H), 4.92 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 156.3, 148.4, 144.7, 139.5, 137.7, 130.1, 130.0, 129.1, 125.0, 124.0, 122.9, 122.2, 116.1, 112.6, 107.5, 103.4, 49.0, 22.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. For C₁₉H₁₆N₂O [M+H]⁺: 289.1335, found: 289.1348.



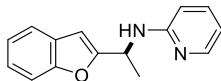
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)quinoxalin-6-amine (32c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (EtOAc) to give the title compound as a brown oily liquid (yield: 49%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3386, 3181, 3105, 2968, 2899, 1592, 1503, 1486, 1406, 1345, 1325, 1289, 1215, 1157, 1008, 981, 750, 624.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 4.76 (p, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (dd, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7, 154.9, 154.3, 152.2, 149.3, 128.0, 124.3, 123.0, 121.1, 111.2, 107.7, 106.9, 102.7, 46.9, 20.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅N₃O [M+H]⁺: 367.1674, found: 367.1658.

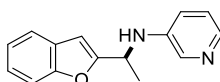


***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (33c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (EtOAc) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 34%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.62 – 6.57 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.23 – 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 1.66 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 157.6, 154.8, 148.1, 137.6, 128.4, 123.8, 122.7, 120.8, 113.6, 111.1, 107.5, 102.0, 45.9, 20.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄N₂O [M+Na]⁺: 261.0998, found: 261.1009.



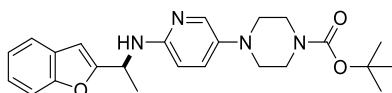
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-3-amine (34c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (EtOAc) to give the title compound as a pale yellow solid (yield: 72%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3232, 3159, 3102, 3041, 2987, 2941, 1584, 1535, 1482, 1449, 1419, 1376, 1257, 1246, 1008, 810, 746, 729, 709.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (t, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (p, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 156.2, 144.2, 140.8, 138.1, 129.6, 125.4, 125.1, 124.2, 122.3, 120.7, 112.5, 103.9, 48.9, 22.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄N₂O [M+H]⁺: 239.1179, found: 239.1167.



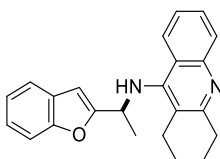
***tert*-butyl 4-(6-((1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)amino)pyridin-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (35c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 1:2) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 42%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3223, 2974, 2864, 2833, 1654, 1618, 1473, 1454, 1398, 1261, 1238, 1165, 1153, 1115, 912, 818, 806, 774, 748, 711, 638, 607.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 3.55 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 4H), 2.93 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 1.65 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.5, 156.2, 156.1, 154.5, 141.5, 139.1, 130.9, 129.8, 125.1, 124.1, 122.2, 112.5, 109.3, 103.4, 56.5, 52.5, 47.8, 29.9, 22.2.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₄H₃₀N₄O₃ [M+H]⁺: 445.2210, found: 445.2196.



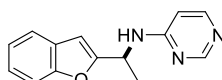
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridin-9-amine (36c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:hexane, 2:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 37%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3416, 3156, 3091, 3018, 2897, 1956, 1860, 1809, 1744, 1623, 1592, 1503, 1486, 1406, 1325, 1289, 1165, 1107, 924, 806, 709, 511.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (dd, J = 20.1, 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (ddd, J = 8.3, 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 (ddd, J = 8.2, 6.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.19 (td, J = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J = 10.2, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dq, J = 6.3, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.77 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 3H), 1.73 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 160.3, 156.2, 150.5, 148.7, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 125.9, 125.6, 124.3, 123.9, 122.7, 122.4, 120.3, 112.5, 103.8, 54.0, 35.4, 26.1, 24.3, 24.1, 22.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₃H₂₂N₂O [M+H]⁺: 343.1805, found: 343.1816.



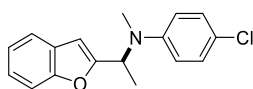
N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyrimidin-4-amine (37c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (EtOAc) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 44%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3243, 2955, 2924, 2871, 1594, 1500, 1454, 1377, 1298, 1253, 926, 808, 751, 740, 705.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 1.68 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6, 160.0, 159.5, 156.8, 156.2, 129.5, 125.6, 124.3, 122.4, 112.6, 106.0, 103.9, 46.5, 21.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃N₃O [M+H]⁺: 240.1131, found: 240.1144.



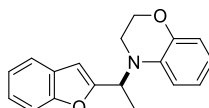
N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-chloro-N-methylaniline (38c): Prepared according to the general A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 6:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow solid (yield: 51%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3114, 2983, 2923, 2827, 1591, 1495, 1474, 1455, 1431, 1377, 1257, 1212, 938, 825, 810, 748.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 6.80 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 5.21 – 5.07 (m, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.3, 154.9, 148.3, 129.0, 128.2, 124.1, 122.8, 122.3, 120.8, 115.0, 111.3, 103.8, 52.9, 32.1, 15.2.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆ClNO [M+Na]⁺: 308.0813, found: 308.0834.



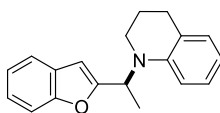
4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (39c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 6:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 71%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3373, 3110, 3061, 2978, 2886, 2842, 1602, 1500, 1452, 1369, 1334, 1307, 1253, 1211, 1187, 1075, 1022, 931, 812, 760, 744.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (p, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.97 – 6.76 (m, 3H), 6.75 – 6.53 (m, 2H), 5.23 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.41 – 3.22 (m, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 8.2, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.6, 154.9, 144.5, 134.3, 128.1, 124.2, 122.8, 121.6, 120.8, 118.0, 116.8, 112.5, 111.3, 104.4, 64.8, 50.3, 40.8, 14.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 318.1175, found: 318.1169.



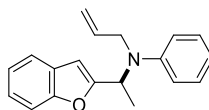
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (40c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane :EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a red solid (yield: 57%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3218, 3165, 3047, 3001, 2983, 1905, 1745, 1611, 1493, 1435, 1385, 1329, 1218, 1129, 1043, 985, 841, 746, 667.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.49 (m, 2H), 5.25 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.32 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 3.07 (dt, J = 11.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.97 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.61 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 154.9, 145.0, 129.4, 128.3, 127.2, 123.9, 123.5, 122.7, 120.7, 116.26, 111.2, 111.0, 103.8, 50.7, 42.6, 28.4, 22.3, 15.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺: 278.1539, found: 278.1552.

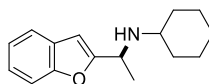


(1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-methylcyclopropane-1,2-diyl)dibenzene (41c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 62%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.95 – 5.68 (m, 1H), 5.34 – 5.16 (m, 2H), 5.08 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.8, 154.9, 148.7, 136.2, 129.1, 128.3, 123.9, 122.7, 120.7, 117.4, 115.8, 113.9, 111.2, 103.7, 51.9, 49.1, 16.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺: 278.1539, found: 278.1505.



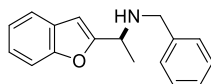
N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)cyclohexanamine (42c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 52%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3415, 3118, 3064, 2927, 2852, 1598, 1453, 1369, 1297, 1253, 1165, 1126, 1100, 978, 847, 750, 691.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.14 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 1H), 2.00 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (d, J = 26.5 Hz, 3H), 1.49 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.37 – 0.97 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 154.67, 128.5, 123.5, 122.6, 120.7, 111.1, 102.1, 54.0, 48.5, 34.2, 33.0, 26.1, 25.1, 24.9, 21.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₂₁NO [M+H]⁺: 244.1696, found: 244.1694.



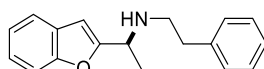
1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-N-benzylethan-1-amine (43c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 54%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3405, 3118, 3059, 2954, 2913, 1935, 1841, 1597, 1503, 1425, 1376, 1284, 1241, 1152, 1009, 982, 864, 753, 687.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.00 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (dd, J = 6.8, 0.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 154.8, 140.1, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.0, 123.7, 122.6, 120.7, 111.2, 102.6, 51.3, 51.0, 20.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇NO [M+H]⁺: 252.1383, found: 252.1399.



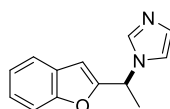
1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-N-phenethylethan-1-amine (44c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 63%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3416, 3156, 3091, 3018, 2897, 1956, 1860, 1809, 1744, 1623, 1592, 1503, 1486, 1406, 1325, 1289, 1165, 1107, 924, 806, 709, 511.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.00 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.89 – 2.77 (m, 4H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.49 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 156.1, 141.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 127.7, 125.1, 124.0, 122.1, 112.6, 103.9, 53.2, 49.9, 37.7, 21.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺: 266.1539, found: 266.1551.

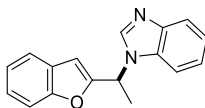


1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-imidazole (45c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 51%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 154.9, 136.1, 129.5, 127.6, 124.8, 123.1, 121.2, 117.5, 111.4, 103.8, 50.9, 20.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂N₂O [M+H]⁺: 213.1022, found: 213.1031.



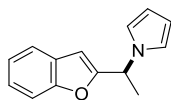
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-benzimidazole (46c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 54%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3112, 3067, 2980, 2936, 2908, 1945, 1781, 1613, 1491, 1454, 1363, 1325, 1254, 1172, 1105, 1043, 1006, 978, 861, 749, 627.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.82 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 156.0, 144.1, 143.2, 134.4, 129.0, 126.4, 125.0, 124.7, 124.5, 122.8, 121.6, 112.9, 112.0, 106.0, 51.3, 20.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄N₂O [M+H]⁺: 263.1197, found: 263.1184.



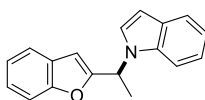
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-pyrrole (47c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 45%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3113, 3101, 2986, 2969, 1596, 1512, 1485, 1386, 1321, 1267, 1190, 1163, 1132, 1019, 1001, 976, 908, 862, 738, 642, 565.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (ddd, J = 7.6, 1.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dq, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (t, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 5.40 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.2, 156.3, 129.4, 125.8, 124.3, 122.5, 120.8, 112.8, 109.8, 104.5, 54.2, 21.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃NO [M+H]⁺: 212.1070, found: 212.1077.

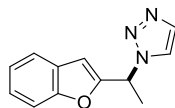


1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-indole (48c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 38%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.62 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.13 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 159.4, 156.1, 137.4, 130.1, 129.6, 127.8, 126.3, 124.9, 123.2, 123.1, 122.4, 121.2, 113.0, 112.0, 105.4, 103.5, 50.4, 20.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₅NO [M+H]⁺: 262.1226, found: 262.1204.



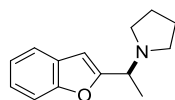
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (49c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 55%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3115, 3056, 2991, 2941, 1603, 1586, 1502, 1453, 1380, 1301, 1200, 1175, 1139, 1108, 1092, 1007, 988, 935, 815, 751, 680.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 5.76 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 155.5, 153.2, 143.6, 129.0, 126.5, 124.7, 122.9, 112.9, 106.3, 55.2, 20.4.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁N₃O [M+H]⁺: 214.0975, found: 214.0968.



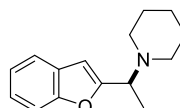
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine (50c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 50%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3125, 3084, 3001, 2986, 1598, 1523, 1451, 1352, 1306, 1265, 1186, 1129, 1083, 1067, 952, 924, 830, 753, 695.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.68 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.56 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 1.81 (s, 4H), 1.57 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 154.7, 128.3, 123.7, 122.6, 120.7, 111.3, 102.9, 57.4, 51.77, 23.4, 19.2.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇NO [M+H]⁺: 216.1383, found: 216.1399.



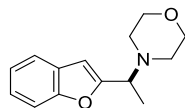
1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine (51c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 42%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3229, 3171, 3102, 3052, 2893, 1594, 1525, 1500, 1472, 1419, 1376, 1360, 1257, 1168, 1108, 971, 865, 810, 741, 641, 613, 596.

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 3.83 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dtd, J = 21.8, 11.0, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 1.68 – 1.53 (m, 4H), 1.50 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (p, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 128.2, 123.6, 122.5, 120.6, 111.3, 103.9, 58.4, 50.8, 26.2, 24.5, 15.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺: 230.1539, found: 230.1521.



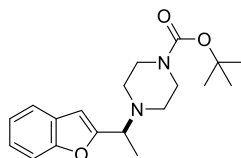
4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)morpholine (52c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 45%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3165, 3112, 3091, 2998, 2905, 1568, 1541, 1496, 1427, 1410, 1354, 1339, 1262, 1189, 1098, 969, 874, 806, 735, 649, 636, 571.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 (td, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 3.81 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 2.58 (q, J = 4.5 Hz, 4H), 1.53 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 156.2, 129.5, 125.3, 124.1, 122.1, 112.7, 105.6, 68.6, 59.7, 51.7, 17.2.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 232.1332, found: 232.1329.



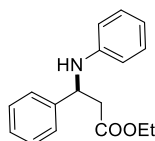
tert-butyl 4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (53c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a pale yellow oily liquid (yield: 52%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3363, 3110, 3058, 2976, 2933, 2860, 2818, 1695, 1580, 1453, 1364, 1301, 1248, 1174, 1128, 1005, 952, 863, 759, 663.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.89 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 4H), 2.49 (s, 4H), 1.53 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.1, 154.7, 154.6, 128.1, 123.9, 122.7, 120.7, 111.3, 104.1, 57.9, 49.5, 28.4, 15.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₂₆N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺: 331.2016, found: 331.2001.

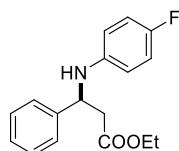


ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (54c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 50%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.89 – 4.77 (m, 1H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 4.10 (dd, J = 7.1, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 2.83 – 2.76 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 148.2, 143.6, 130.6, 130.2, 128.9, 127.7, 119.2, 115.1, 62.2, 56.4, 44.4, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₉NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 270.1489, found: 270.1472.



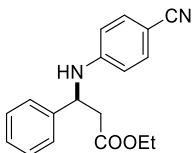
ethyl 3-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (55c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 59%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 4.11 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 157.4 (d, *J* = 235.6 Hz), 144.6 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 143.5, 129.6 (d, *J* = 160.5 Hz), 129.0, 127.7, 117.0 (d, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 116.1 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 62.3, 57.1, 44.4, 15.6.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -127.55.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈FNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 288.1394, found: 288.1379.

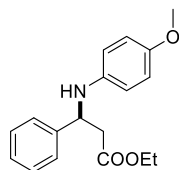


ethyl 3-((4-cyanophenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (56c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 7:1) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 51%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.2, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.83 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 151.4, 142.1, 135.1, 130.5, 129.4, 127.5, 121.7, 114.6, 101.0, 62.5, 55.8, 43.9, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 295.1441, found: 295.1455.

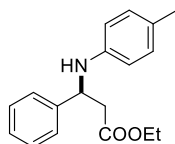


ethyl 3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (57c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 35%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.74 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.82 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 153.7, 143.9, 142.4, 130.2, 128.8, 127.8, 116.6, 116.2, 62.2, 57.4, 57.1, 44.4, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₁NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 300.1594, found: 300.1608.

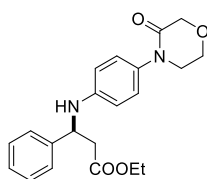


ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(p-tolylamino)propanoate (58c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 59%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.82 – 4.76 (m, 1H), 4.43 (s, 1H), 4.17 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 156.1, 145.6, 143.7, 143.3, 141.4, 131.1, 130.2, 128.8, 128.4, 127.7, 115.3, 62.2, 56.7, 44.4, 21.8, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₁NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 284.1645, found: 284.1659.



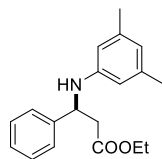
ethyl 3-((4-(3-oxomorpholino)phenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (59c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 51%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3379, 3059, 2986, 2936, 2870, 1714, 1646, 1611, 1521, 1493, 1480, 1373, 1344, 1289, 1274, 1258, 1225, 1123, 1098, 1016, 923, 864, 820, 761, 723, 700.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.60 – 6.51 (m, 2H), 4.92 – 4.63 (m, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.19 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (td, *J* = 4.8, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 2.84 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 168.3, 147.4, 143.3, 132.8, 130.3, 129.0, 128.0, 127.7, 115.4, 70.0, 65.6, 62.3, 56.5, 51.6, 44.3, 15.6, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 369.1809, found: 369.1822.

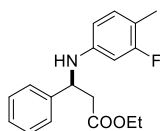


ethyl 3-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (60c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 63%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 6.21 (s, 2H), 4.82 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 4.08 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 6H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, 148.4, 143.9, 140.2, 130.2, 128.8, 127.7, 121.3, 113.0, 62.2, 56.3, 44.3, 22.9, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 298.1802, found: 298.1808.



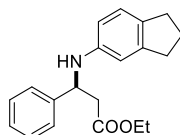
ethyl 3-((3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (61c): Prepared according to the general procedure A e. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 61%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.88 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 4.10 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 163.4 (d, *J* = 242.1 Hz), 147.9 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 143.3, 133.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 130.3, 129.0, 127.6, 114.7 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz), 110.8 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 102.1 (d, *J* = 26.3 Hz), 62.3, 56.6, 44.2, 15.3 (d, *J* = 67.2 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.80.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀FNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 302.1551, found: 302.1569.



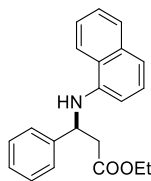
ethyl 3-((2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-5-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (62c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 60%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3384, 3007, 2919, 2846, 1708, 1612, 1585, 1509, 1492, 1460, 1376, 1355, 1297, 1280, 1226, 1188, 1171, 1098, 1015, 807, 757, 722, 701.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 4.19 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.72 (m, 6H), 2.01 (p, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 147.0, 146.8, 144.0, 134.9, 130.2, 128.8, 127.7, 126.1, 113.4, 111.4, 62.2, 56.9, 44.4, 34.6, 33.4, 27.1, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 310.1802, found: 310.1791.

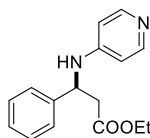


ethyl 3-(naphthalen-1-ylamino)-3-phenylpropanoate (63c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 38%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.88 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 5.04 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 4.11 (qq, *J* = 7.4, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.03 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.9, 143.3, 143.2, 135.7, 130.3, 130.1, 129.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 126.3, 125.0, 121.5, 119.1, 107.6, 62.4, 56.6, 44.4, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₁NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 320.1645, found: 320.1632.



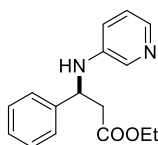
ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(37 yridine-4-ylamino)propanoate (64c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 38%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3234, 3131, 2982, 1729, 1599, 1521, 1493, 1453, 1373, 1348, 1295, 1260, 1216, 1172, 1113, 1091, 1173, 1020, 990, 811, 761, 700.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.45 – 6.35 (m, 2H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 4.87 (td, J = 7.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.92 – 2.72 (m, 2H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.3, 151.9, 149.3, 140.1, 128.5, 127.2, 125.6, 108.0, 60.6, 53.4, 41.8, 13.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 271.1441, found: 271.1448.

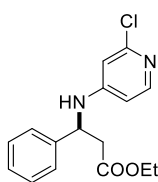


ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(37 yridine-3-ylamino)propanoate (65c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 52%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 4.80 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.88 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 144.7, 142.4, 139.9, 137.9, 130.39, 129.2, 127.6, 125.5, 121.6, 62.4, 56.1, 44.2, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₂₂ [M+H]⁺: 271.1441, found: 271.1456.



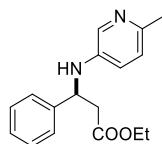
ethyl 3-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (66c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 59%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3245, 3135, 2982, 1728, 1593, 1509, 1452, 1405, 1374, 1344, 1296, 1266, 1174, 1131, 1097, 1074, 1027, 982, 823, 761, 699.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.42 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (dd, J = 5.9, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.90 – 4.80 (m, 1H), 4.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.92 – 2.74 (m, 2H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 155.7, 153.5, 150.7, 141.5, 130.5, 129.47, 127.4, 109.3, 108.6, 62.5, 55.3, 43.5, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 305.1051, found: 305.1058.



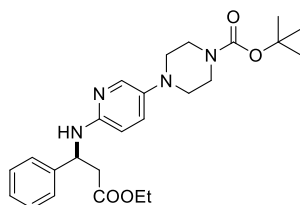
ethyl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (67c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 58%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3251, 3121, 2981, 1728, 1602, 1579, 1499, 1453, 1373, 1351, 1294, 1232, 1172, 1096, 1073, 1023, 822, 760, 700.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.90 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 148.7, 142.9, 142.0, 137.4, 130.3, 129.1, 127.6, 124.5, 122.3, 62.3, 56.5, 44.3, 24.5, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 285.1598, found: 285.1587.

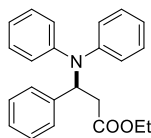


tert-butyl 4-(6-((3-ethoxy-3-oxo-1-phenylpropyl)amino) pyridine-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (68c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 42%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 4H), 2.96 – 2.75 (m, 6H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 156.1, 141.4, 130.1, 128.9, 127.8, 109.3, 62.2, 54.79, 52.5, 43.8, 29.9, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₅H₃₄N₄O₄ [M+H]⁺: 455.2653, found: 455.2657.



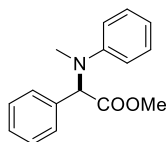
ethyl 3-(diphenylamino)-3-phenylpropanoate (69c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 15:1) to give the title compound as a yellow oil liquid (yield: 50%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 2981, 1730, 1588, 1493, 1450, 1371, 1346, 1261, 1220, 1187, 1151, 1094, 1048, 1030, 871, 746, 695.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 6.95 (tt, J = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.1 Hz, 4H), 5.89 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.8, 147.8, 142.2, 130.1, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 124.5, 123.8, 62.1, 60.0, 39.4, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₃H₂₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 346.1802, found: 346.1793.

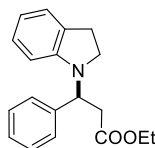


ethyl 3-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (70c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 84%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.79 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.8, 151.3, 137.3, 130.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 119.6, 114.9, 67.2, 53.5, 35.9.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 284.1645, found: 284.1659.



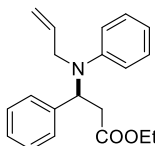
ethyl 3-(indolin-1-yl)-3-phenylpropanoate (71c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a yellow oil liquid (yield: 44%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3028, 2980, 2848, 1730, 1605, 1487, 1473, 1454, 1390, 1371, 1330, 1299, 1253, 1156, 1138, 1025, 952, 871, 842, 742, 698.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.68 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 5.28 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (ddd, *J* = 9.3, 8.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.04 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.0, 152.2, 140.4, 131.1, 129.9, 129.0, 129.0, 128.7, 126.0, 118.7, 108.5, 62.1, 57.2, 48.5, 37.5, 29.6, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 296.1645, found: 296.1650.

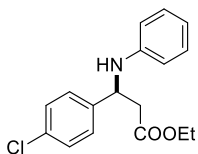


ethyl 3-(allyl(phenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (72c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 46%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 7H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.80 – 6.72 (m, 1H), 5.76 – 5.56 (m, 2H), 5.14 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 4.07 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 3.71 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.0, 150.0, 141.3, 137.1, 130.5, 129.9, 128.9, 128.7, 119.3, 117.6, 116.4, 62.2, 60.4, 50.1, 38.6, 15.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 310.1802, found: 310.1821.



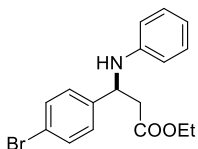
2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl-4-(2-methyl-10',11'-dihydrospiro[cyclopropane-1,5'

dibenzo[a,d][7]annulen-2-yl)benzoate (73c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a yellow oil liquid (yield: 66%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 4.83 – 4.73 (m, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.10 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.81 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 148.0, 142.2, 134.5, 130.6, 130.4, 129.2, 119.5, 115.1, 62.4, 55.85, 44.2, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 304.1099, found: 304.1092.

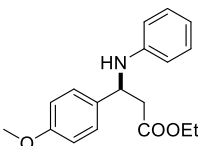


ethyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (74c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 72%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.70 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.60 – 6.44 (m, 2H), 4.84 – 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 4.12 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 2.84 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 147.9, 142.8, 133.3, 131.2, 129.5, 122.6, 119.5, 115.1, 62.4, 55.9, 44.1, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₈BrNO₂ [M+H]⁺: 348.0594, found: 348.0607.

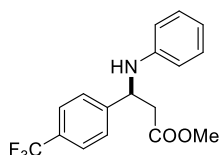


ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (75c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 44%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 4.09 (qq, *J* = 6.9, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.7, 160.3, 148.3, 135.6, 130.6, 128.8, 119.1, 115.5, 115.1, 62.2, 56.7, 55.9, 44.4, 15.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₁NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 300.1594, found: 300.1583.

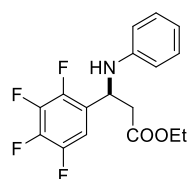


methyl 3-(phenylamino)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propanoate (76c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 41%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (s, 2H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 4.91 – 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.88 – 2.75 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.6, δ 147.8 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 130.7, 128.1, 127.26 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.8, 124.4, 119.7, 115.1, 56.0, 53.5, 43.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆F₃NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 324.1206, found: 324.1193.



ethyl 3-(phenylamino)-3-(2,3,4,5-tetrafluorophenyl)propanoate (77c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 47%).

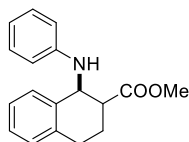
FT-IR: *v* (cm⁻¹): 3371, 3070, 2984, 2939, 1714, 1602, 1520, 1419, 1379, 1348, 1295, 1240, 1180, 1123, 1073, 1020, 953, 860, 832, 757, 716, 578.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dddd, *J* = 10.5, 8.3, 6.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.93 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.8, 147.0, 141.6, 139.8, 130.8, 120.2, 114.9, 110.7, 110.6, 110.6, 110.5, 62.6, 50.0, 41.9, 15.5.

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -138.16, -144.86, -154.89, -156.44.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅F₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 342.1112, found: 342.1121.



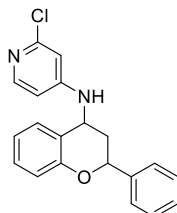
methyl 1-(phenylamino)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-carboxylate (78c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 7:1) to give the title compound as a yellow solid (yield: 54%, dr =2:3).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3391, 3021, 2949, 1728, 1599, 1498, 1451, 1434, 1373, 1310, 1277, 1251, 1220, 1170, 1115, 1087, 1068, 993, 868, 748, 692.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.76 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 6.67 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dd, J = 28.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 1H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 3.57 (s, 1H), 2.98 (td, J = 7.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.20 – 2.07 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.0, 175.1, 149.0, 148.6, 139.1, 138.5, 137.6, 136.8, 130.9, 130.8, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.9, 128.8, 128.8, 127.9, 127.8, 119.4, 119.1, 115.2, 114.5, 54.9, 54.7, 53.3, 53.04, 46.5, 46.1, 29.1, 28.6, 24.8, 22.9.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₁₉NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 282.1489, found: 282.1496.



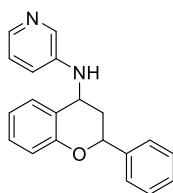
2-chloro-N-(2-phenylchroman-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (79c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 36%, dr =2:3).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3393, 3245, 3036, 2923, 1592, 1485, 1452, 1402, 1267, 1227, 1094, 1074, 904, 816, 756, 725, 698.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (dd, J = 15.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 15.7, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, J = 11.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 – 4.58 (m, 1H), 2.35 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.24 – 2.08 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 156.5, 156.3, 154.8, 153.8, 150.9, 150.9, 141.7, 141.5, 131.8, 131.5, 131.0, 130.2, 130.2, 129.8, 129.8, 128.7, 127.6, 127.4, 123.9, 122.7, 122.7, 121.8, 119.2, 118.9, 108.9, 107.6, 49.6, 48.3, 37.8, 36.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₁₇ClN₂O [M+H]⁺:337.1002, found: 337.0992.



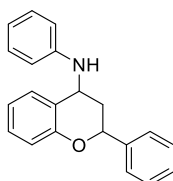
N-(2-phenylchroman-4-yl)pyridin-3-amine (80c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 2:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 41%, dr =2:3).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3233, 3038, 2958, 2925, 1580, 1530, 1481, 1454, 1418, 1298, 1227, 1150, 1099, 1074, 1057, 899, 758, 697.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.94 (m, 3H), 5.16 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 4.30 (s, 1H), 2.61 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dt, J = 14.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.23 – 2.15 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 156.6, 142.0, 141.9, 140.1, 140.0, 137.3, 137.0, 131.8, 131.2, 130.7, 130.1, 130.1, 129.7, 129.6, 128.8, 127.6, 127.4, 125.6, 125.0, 122.9, 122.6, 122.5, 121.0, 120.3, 119.1, 118.7, 50.3, 48.7, 38.1, 36.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈N₂O [M+H]⁺:303.1492, found: 303.1494.

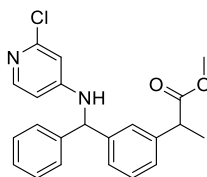


N,2-diphenylchroman-4-amine (81c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 5:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 39%, dr =2:3).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 6.97 (dd, J = 17.7, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 29.2 Hz, 3H), 5.18 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 2.44 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.30 – 2.06 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 142.3, 132.0, 131.0, 130.0, 129.5, 127.7, 122.4, 118.9, 114.2, 36.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₁₉NO [M+H]⁺:302.1439, found: 302.1547.



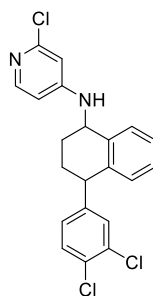
methyl 2-(3-(((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)(phenyl)methyl)phenyl)propanoate (82c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 54%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3230, 2979, 1731, 1592, 1495, 1451, 1401, 1376, 1331, 1265, 1231, 1196, 1169, 1131, 1073, 1028, 981, 908, 823, 735, 699.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (q, J = 6.9, 6.4 Hz, 4H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, J = 5.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 3H), 1.46 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.2, 155.8, 153.3, 150.6, 142.8, 142.6, 142.1, 130.8, 130.5, 129.5, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 109.3, 108.7, 63.2, 53.5, 46.8, 20.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁ClN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺:381.1364, found: 381.1349.



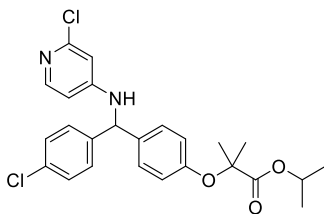
2-chloro-N-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (83c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 57%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3421, 3230, 3116, 3061, 3020, 2935, 2860, 1594, 1504, 1467, 1397, 1320, 1236, 1129, 1101, 1073, 1028, 982, 819, 762, 743, 616.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 2.34 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.19 – 2.04 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 153.6, 150.6, 147.9, 139.9, 138.2, 133.9, 132.0, 131.9, 131.8, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 128.9, 108.7, 107.6, 52.1, 45.7, 30.8, 27.7.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₁₇Cl₃N₂ [M+H]⁺:403.0530, found: 403.0528.



isopropyl 2-(4-((4-chlorophenyl)((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)methyl)phenoxy)acetate (84c):

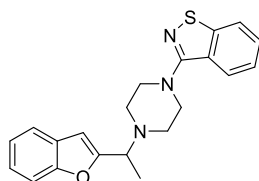
Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 68%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3234, 2983, 1725, 1593, 1504, 1490, 1466, 1405, 1384, 1333, 1283, 1235, 1177, 1148, 1101, 1075, 1013, 981, 822, 734.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 – 5.02 (m, 1H), 5.00 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 6H), 1.19 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.3 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.4, 155.5, 154.2, 151.9, 149.1, 139.3, 133.7, 133.6, 129.2, 128.6, 128.3, 119.1, 107.9, 107.2, 69.1, 60.6, 25.4, 25.4, 21.6.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₅H₂₄Cl₂N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺:473.1393, found: 473.1391.

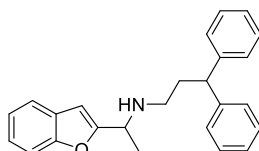


3-(4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperazin-1-yl)benzo[d]isothiazole (85c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane:EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 51%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.66 – 3.51 (m, 4H), 2.86 (dt, *J* = 10.5, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (dt, *J* = 10.9, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.59 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.8, 154.8, 152.7, 128.1, 127.5, 123.9, 122.8, 122.7, 120.5, 111.3, 111.2, 104.3, 101.8, 64.2, 58.0, 50.2, 49.5, 21.5, 16.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₁N₃OS [M+H]⁺:364.1478, found: 364.1472.



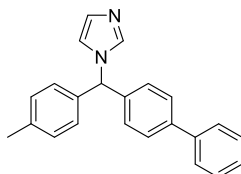
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-3,3-diphenylpropan-1-amine (86c)**: Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 10:1) to give the title compound as a white solid (yield: 56%).

FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3026, 2929, 1599, 1493, 1452, 1371, 1299, 1253, 1154, 1119, 1030, 1007, 938, 882, 810, 738, 697.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 10H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.01 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.48 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 156.1, 146.2, 146.0, 129.9, 129.79, 129.3, 129.2, 127.6, 125.1, 124.0, 122.1, 112.5, 103.8, 53.1, 50.4, 47.0, 37.2, 21.8.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₅H₂₅NO [M+H]⁺: 356.2009, found: 356.2015.



1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(p-tolyl)methyl)-1H-imidazole (87c): Prepared according to the general procedure A. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 1:1) to give the title compound as a clear oily liquid (yield: 52%).

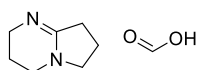
FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹): 3126, 3107, 2984, 2923, 2817, 1604, 1597, 1509, 1446, 1382, 1349, 1300, 1268, 1241, 1198, 1129, 1067, 1022, 989, 961, 857, 823, 753.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.67 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 5H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.5 Hz, 4H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 140.2, 140.0, 139.8, 137.8, 137.7, 137.4, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 127.2, 119.7, 63.3, 21.1.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀N₂ [M+H]⁺: 325.1699, found: 325.1713.

Characterization data for the formic acid

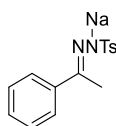


1,5-Diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene formic acid salt (1m): Following the synthesis method of DBN·HCOOH, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 80%)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 3.58 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (p, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (p, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 166.3, 164.1, 53.2, 42.4, 37.9, 30.0, 18.9, 18.8.

Characterization data for the *N*-tosylhydrazone anion

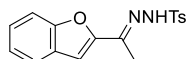


sodium (E)-2-(1-phenylethylidene)-1-tosylhydrazin-1-ide (10a'): Following the synthesis method of the *N*-tosylhydrazone anion **10a'**, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 98%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 142.5, 138.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 125.9, 21.4, 14.2.

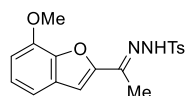
Characterization data for the *N*-tosylhydrazones



***N'*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (1a)**: Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 80%). **1a** was known in the published literature.⁵

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.62 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 7.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₃S [M+Na]⁺: 351.0779, found: 351.0763.

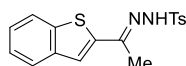


***N'*-(1-(7-methoxybenzofuran-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (2a)**: Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 99%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.79 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 152.9, 144.9, 144.6, 143.6, 143.5, 136.2, 129.6, 129.4, 127.4, 124.1, 113.7, 108.2, 107.4, 55.8, 21.0, 13.9.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₄S [M+Na]⁺: 381.0885, found: 381.0876.

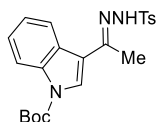


***N'*-(1-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (3a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 75%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.73 (s, 1H), 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.82 (td, *J* = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 149.9, 144.0, 143.3, 140.0, 139.9, 136.4, 129.9, 128.1, 126.3, 125.1, 125.0, 124.8, 122.8, 21.5, 14.6.

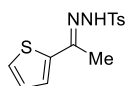
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₇H₁₆N₂O₂S₂ [M + H]⁺: 345.0726, found: 345.0764.



***tert*-butyl 3-(1-(2-tosylhydrazono)ethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (4a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 78%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 8.10 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.25 (td, *J* = 7.6, 7.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 9H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₂₂H₂₅N₃O₄S [M+H]⁺: 428.1639, found: 428.1656.

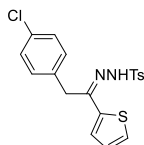


4-methyl-*N'*-(1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonylhydrazide (5a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 80%). **5a** was known in the published literature.⁶

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 7.85 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.19, 143.88, 143.01, 136.46, 129.83, 129.12, 128.16, 127.95, 21.47, 14.97.

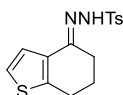
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₂S₂ [M + H]⁺: 295.0569, found: 295.0583.



***N'*-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (6a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 92%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₉H₁₇ClN₂O₂S₂ [M + H]⁺: 405.0493, found: 405.0465.

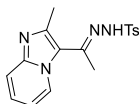


***N'*-(6,7-dihydrobenzo[b]thiophen-4(5*H*)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (7a):**

Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 77%). **7a** was known in the published literature.⁷

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.7 Hz, 3H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.93 (m, 2H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₂S₂ [M + H]⁺: 321.0726, found: 321.0741.

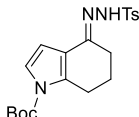


4-methyl-*N'*-(1-(2-methylimidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-3-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonylhydrazide (8a):

Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 77%). **8a** was known in the published literature.⁸

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 8.94 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.35 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 6H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₄O₂S [M + H]⁺: 343.1223, found: 343.1246.

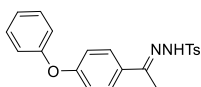


***Tert*-butyl-4-(2-tosylhydrazono)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (9a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 80%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.57 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.5, 143.5, 134.9, 129.5, 129.0, 127.8, 127.7, 120.7, 120.6, 106.6, 83.8, 27.5, 23.3, 23.2, 21.7, 21.1.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₃O₄S [M + H]⁺: 404.1639, found: 404.1621.

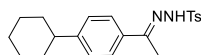


4-methyl-*N'*-(1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonylhydrazide (12a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 72%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 8.02 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.84 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.55 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 6.3, 2.0 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 158.38, 156.48, 153.13, 143.77, 136.70, 132.89, 130.61, 129.93, 128.32, 128.07, 124.40, 119.57, 118.41, 21.47, 14.70.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₀N₂O₃S [M+Na]⁺: 381.1273, found: 381.1269.

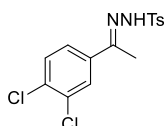


***N'*-(1-(4-cyclohexylphenyl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (13a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a yellow solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 86%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 7.84 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 2.49 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 4H), 1.70 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.26 – 1.15 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 153.2, 149.0, 143.3, 136.3, 135.1, 129.4, 127.6, 126.6, 126.0, 43.5, 33.8, 26.3, 25.6, 21.0, 14.3.

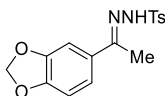
ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 371.1793, found: 371.1771.



***N'*-(1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (14a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 86%). **14a** was known in the published literature.⁹

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.85 (m, 3H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₅H₁₄Cl₂N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 379.0051, found: 379.0038.

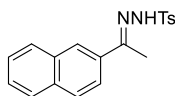


***N'*-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (15a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 78%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 153.4, 148.9, 148.0, 143.8, 136.7, 132.1, 129.9, 128.1, 121.2, 108.3, 106.0, 101.8, 21.5, 14.8.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 333.0904, found: 333.0917.

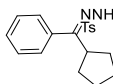


4-methyl-*N'*-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide (16a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 95%). **16a** was known in the published literature.¹⁰

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.86 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 143.7, 136.0, 135.0, 133.4, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 126.0, 125.7, 125.5, 125.0, 124.5, 21.2, 17.7.

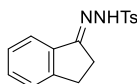
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 339.1167, found: 339.1154.



***N'*-(cyclopentyl(phenyl)methylene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (17a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 95%). **17a** was known in the published literature.¹¹

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.01 – 1.44 (m, 9H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 365.1294, found: 365.1305.

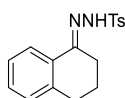


***N'*-(2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (18a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 78%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (s, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.73 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 147.9, 143.6, 136.6, 135.0, 130.4, 129.1, 127.6, 126.5, 124.9, 121.7, 27.9, 26.2, 21.1.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₂S [M + H]⁺: 301.1005, found: 301.1018.

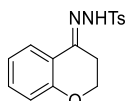


***N'*-(3,4-Dihydronaphthalen-1(2*H*)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (19a) :** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 90%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.89 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7, 139.3, 135.0, 131.0, 129.1, 129.1, 127.9, 127.7, 126.0, 124.6, 28.8, 24.9, 21.2, 20.9.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₂S [M + H]⁺: 315.1163, found: 315.1181.

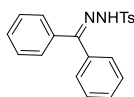


***N'*-(chroman-4-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (20a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 95%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.84 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.93 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 147.5, 143.9, 134.7, 131.1, 129.2, 127.7, 124.5, 121.1, 119.2, 117.1, 64.0, 24.6, 21.2.

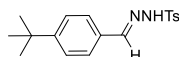
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₃S [M + H]⁺: 317.0954, found: 317.0945.



***N'*-(diphenylmethylene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (21a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 81%). **21a** was known in the published literature.¹²

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 373.0987, found: 373.0969.

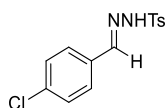


***N'*-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (23a):** Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid by recrystallization (isolated yield: 71%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 153.4, 147.4, 143.9, 136.6, 131.5, 130.1, 127.7, 127.0, 126.1, 35.0, 31.4, 21.5.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 331.1475, found: 331.1471.

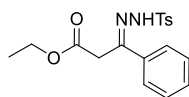


***N'*-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (24a):** Following the general procedure B, Following the general procedure, was obtained as a white solid (isolated yield: 88%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.57 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 146.12, 143.97, 136.57, 135.01, 133.05, 130.15, 129.33, 128.83, 127.69, 21.45.

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₄H₁₃ClN₂O₂S [M + H]⁺: 309.0459, found: 309.0456.

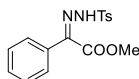


Ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(2-tosylhydrazono)propanoate (54a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 79%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.76 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.6, 148.3, 143.6, 135.5, 135.1, 129.6, 129.1, 128.1, 127.7, 125.9, 62.0, 34.8, 21.1, 13.5.

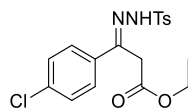
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 361.1217, found: 361,1224.



methyl (Z)-2-phenyl-2-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)acetate (70a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 85%). **70a** was known in the published literature.¹³

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 11.58 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

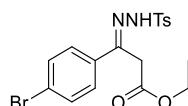
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 355.0723, found: 355.0729.



ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (73a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 87%). **73a** was known in the published literature.¹⁴

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, H), 7.92 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

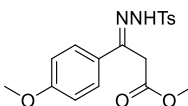
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₈H₁₉ClN₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 395.0827, found: 395.0841.



ethyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (74a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 89%). **74a** was known in the published literature.¹⁵

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₈H₁₉BrN₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 395.0827, found: 395.0845.

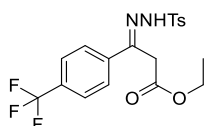


ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (75a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 82%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, H), 7.92 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.4, 160.8, 149.0, 143.9, 136.7, 130.0, 129.6, 128.1, 128.0, 128.0, 114.2, 61.1, 55.7, 33.7, 21.5, 14.5.

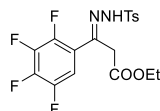
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₅S [M + Na]⁺: 413.1142, found: 413.1169.



ethyl 3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propanoate (76a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 87%). **76a** was known in the published literature.¹⁶

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (s, H), 7.92 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₉H₁₉F₃N₂O₄S [M + Na]⁺: 451.0910, found: 451.0928.

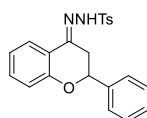


ethyl 3-(2,3,4,5-tetrafluorophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (77a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid purified by chromatography (isolated yield: 80%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.42 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 4.04 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 2.38 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.57, 147.08 (d, *J* = 80.9 Hz), 144.18, 142.68, 136.41, 130.01 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz), 128.14, 127.84, 122.58, 110.83 (d, *J* = 20.6 Hz), 61.28, 35.97, 21.44, 14.26.

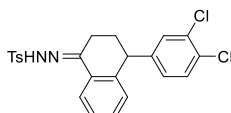
ESI HRMS: calculated for C₁₈H₁₈F₄N₂O₄S [M + H]⁺: 433.0840, found: 433.0831.



4-methyl-N'-(2-phenylchroman-4-ylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide-4-methyl-N'-(2-phenylchroman-4-ylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide (79a): Following the general procedure B, it was obtained as a white solid (isolated yield: 55%). **79a** was known in the published literature.¹⁷

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 – 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.03 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.11 – 4.99 (m, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

ESI HRMS: calculated for C₂₂H₂₀N₂O₃S [M + H]⁺: 393.1267, found: 393.1279.

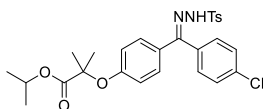


N'-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (83a): Following the general procedure B, was obtained as a white solid (isolated yield: 89%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.51 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 2.02 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 145.0, 143.4, 140.6, 136.2, 131.8, 131.1, 130.6, 130.3, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.6, 127.0, 124.3, 42.7, 28.6, 23.3, 21.0.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₃H₂₀Cl₂N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 459.0701, found: 459.0712.



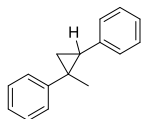
isopropyl 2-(4-((4-chlorophenyl)(2-tosylhydrazono)methyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (84a):

Following the general procedure B, was obtained as a white solid (isolated yield: 40%).

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.21 – 4.91 (m, 1H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 6H), 2.05 – 2.00 (m, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.5, 157.5, 153.0, 144.8, 144.4, 136.4, 135.5, 133.3, 130.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 118.1, 79.3, 69.3, 25.4, 21.8, 21.8, 21.9.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₇H₂₉N₂ClO₅S [M+Na]⁺: 529.1564, found: 529.1578.



(1-methylcyclopropane-1,2-diyl)dibenzene (10aa): *N*-tosylhydrazone (0.2 mmol), styrene (5.0 equiv.), DBN (1.5 equiv.), and DCM (2.0 mL) irradiated with 427nm 40W Kessil lamp at room temperature for 16 h. Following workup, the product was purified by column chromatography (hexane : EtOAc, 20:1) to give the title compound as a colorless oil (yield: 61%, dr = 1:1).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.76 – 6.71 (m, 1H), 2.41 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.54 (s, 1H), 1.45 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.29 – 1.22 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.97, 142.44, 140.00, 139.24, 130.00, 129.30, 128.49, 128.21, 128.02, 127.63, 127.60, 127.04, 126.13, 126.00, 125.85, 125.18, 31.53, 31.25, 29.75, 27.07, 21.13, 19.81, 18.78.

ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆ [M+Na]⁺: 232.1417, found: 232.1419.

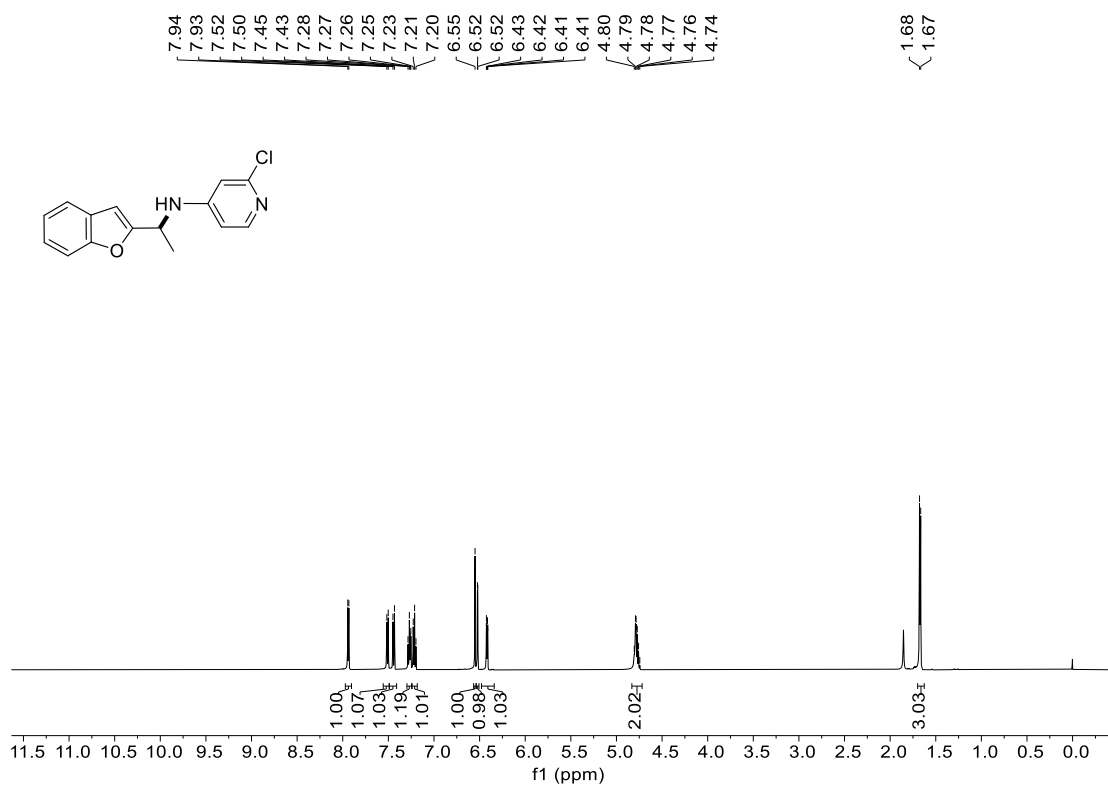
8. References

1. Zhang, B.H., Lei, L.S., Liu, S.Z., Mou, X.Q., Liu, W.T., Wang, S.H., Wang, J., Bao, W., Zhang, K. Zinc-promoted cyclization of tosylhydrazones and 2-(dimethylamino) malononitrile: an efficient strategy for the synthesis of substituted 1-tosyl-1*H*-pyrazoles. *Chem. Commun.* **2017**, 53, 8545-8548.
2. Aggarwal, V. K., Bae, I., Lee, H. Y. Application of sulfur ylide mediated epoxidations in the asymmetric synthesis of β -hydroxy- δ -lactones. Synthesis of a mevinic acid analogue and (+)-prelactone B. *Tetrahedron*, **2004**, 60, 9725-9733.
3. Liang, X., Li, Y., Xia, Q., Cheng, L., Guo, J., Zhang, P., Wang, Q. Visible-light-driven electron donor-acceptor complex induced sulfonylation of diazonium salts with sulfinates. *Green Chem*, **2021**, 22, 8865-8870.
4. Bai, J., Li, S., Zhu, R., Li, Y., Li, W. B₂(OH)₄-Mediated Reductive Transamidation of *N*-Acyl Benzotriazoles with Nitro Compounds En Route to Aqueous Amide Synthesis. *J. Org. Chem.* **2023**, 88, 3714-3723.
5. Xiong, W., Qi, C., He, H., Ouyang, L., Zhang, M., Jiang, H. Base-Promoted Coupling of Carbon Dioxide, Amines, and *N*-Tosylhydrazones: A Novel and Versatile Approach to Carbamates. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed*, **2015**, 127, 3127-3130.
6. Rao, K. P., Basak, A. K., Raju, A., Patil, V. S., Reddy, L. K. Microwave assisted efficient aminocarbonylation of *N*-tosylhydrazones with molybdenum hexacarbonyl and amines. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2013**, 54, 5510-5513.
7. Ping, Y., Wang, R., Wang, Q., Chang, T., Huo, J., Lei, M., Wang, J. Synthesis of alkenylboronates from *N*-tosylhydrazones through palladium-catalyzed carbene migratory insertion. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, 143, 9769-9780.
8. García-Carrillo, M. A., Guzmán, Á., Díaz, E. Metal free coupling of heteroaryl *N*-tosylhydrazones and thiols: Efficient synthesis of sulfides. *Tetrahedron Lett*, **2017**, 58, 1952-1956.
9. Huang, Y. B.; Lin, Z. M.; Chen, Y.; Fang, S. J.; Jiang, H. F. Transition-metal-free *N*-difluoromethylation of hydrazones with TMSCF₂Br as the difluoromethylation reagent. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2019**, 6, 2462-2466.

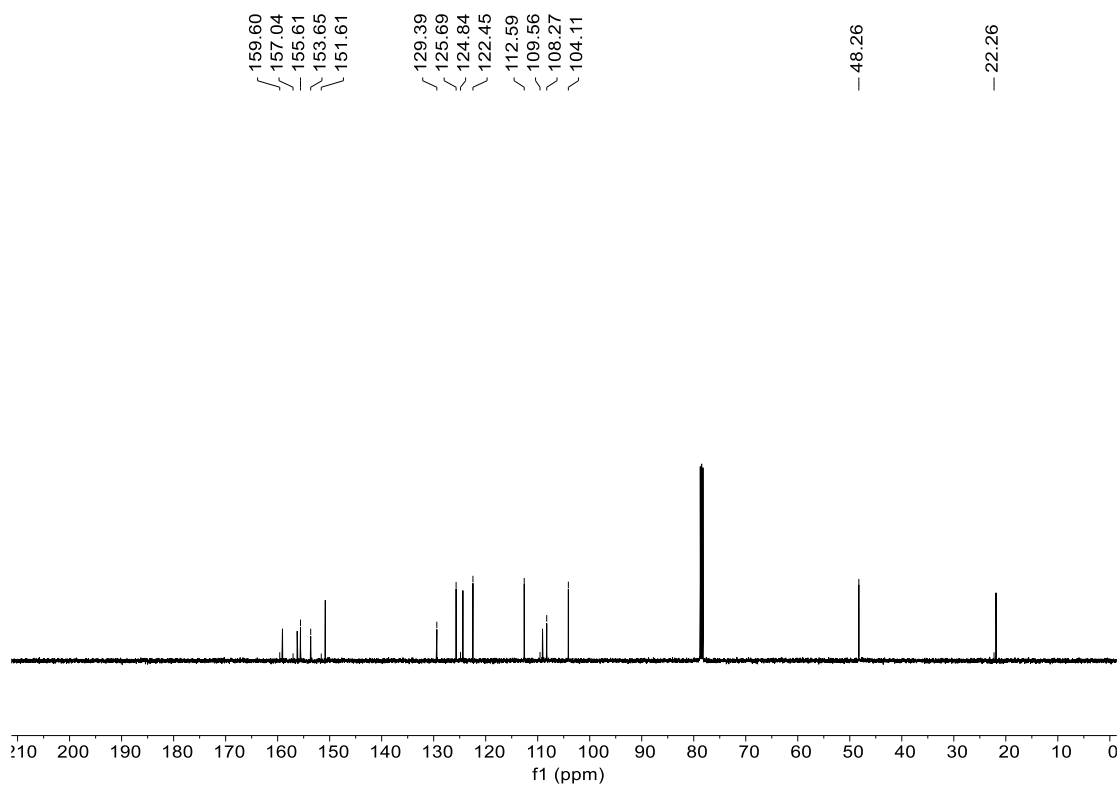
10. Wang, F., Xu, P., Wang, S. Y., Ji, S. J. Cu(II)/Ag(I)-catalyzed cascade reaction of sulfonylhydrazone with anthranils: Synthesis of 2-aryl-3-sulfonyl substituted quinoline derivatives. *Org. Lett.* **2018**, *20*, 2204-2207.
11. Celebi, S., Leyva, S., Modarelli, D. A., Platz, M. S. 1, 2-Hydrogen migration and alkene formation in the photoexcited states of alkylphenyldiazomethanes. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1993**, *115*, 8613-8620.
12. Huang, X.; Chen, X.; Xie, H. S.; Tan, Z.; Jiang, H. F.; Zeng, W. Visible-Light-Catalyzed in Situ Denitrogenative Sulfonylation of Sulfonylhydrazones. *Org. Lett.* **2021**, *23*, 6784–6788.
13. Li, P., Zhao, J., Wu, C., Larock, R. C., Shi, F. Synthesis of 3-substituted indazoles from arynes and *N*-tosylhydrazones. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 3340-3343.
14. Panish, R., Thieu, T., Balsells, J. Copper-Catalyzed Synthesis of 5-Carboxyl-4-perfluoroalkyl Triazoles. *Org. Lett.* **2021**, *23*, 5937-5941.
15. Zhu, S. Y., Zhang, Y., Wang, W., Hui, X. P. Stereoselective Synthesis of Functionalized Tetrahydro-1*H*-1, 2-diazepines by *N*-Heterocyclic Carbene-Catalyzed [3+ 4] Annulation. *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 5380-5383.
16. Xu, K., Zheng, Y., Ye, Y., Liu, D., Zhang, W. Desymmetrization of meso-Dicarbonatecyclohexene with β -Hydrazino Carboxylic Esters *via* a Pd-Catalyzed Allylic Substitution Cascade. *Org. Lett.* **2020**, *22*, 8836-8841.
17. Tran, C., Abdallah, A., Duchemann, V., Lefèvre, G., Hamze, A. Iron-catalyzed reductive cyclization of nitroarenes: Synthesis of aza-heterocycles and DFT calculations. *Chinese Chem Lett.* **2023**, *34*, 107758.

9. NMR spectra of products and synthesized substrates

N-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (1c):

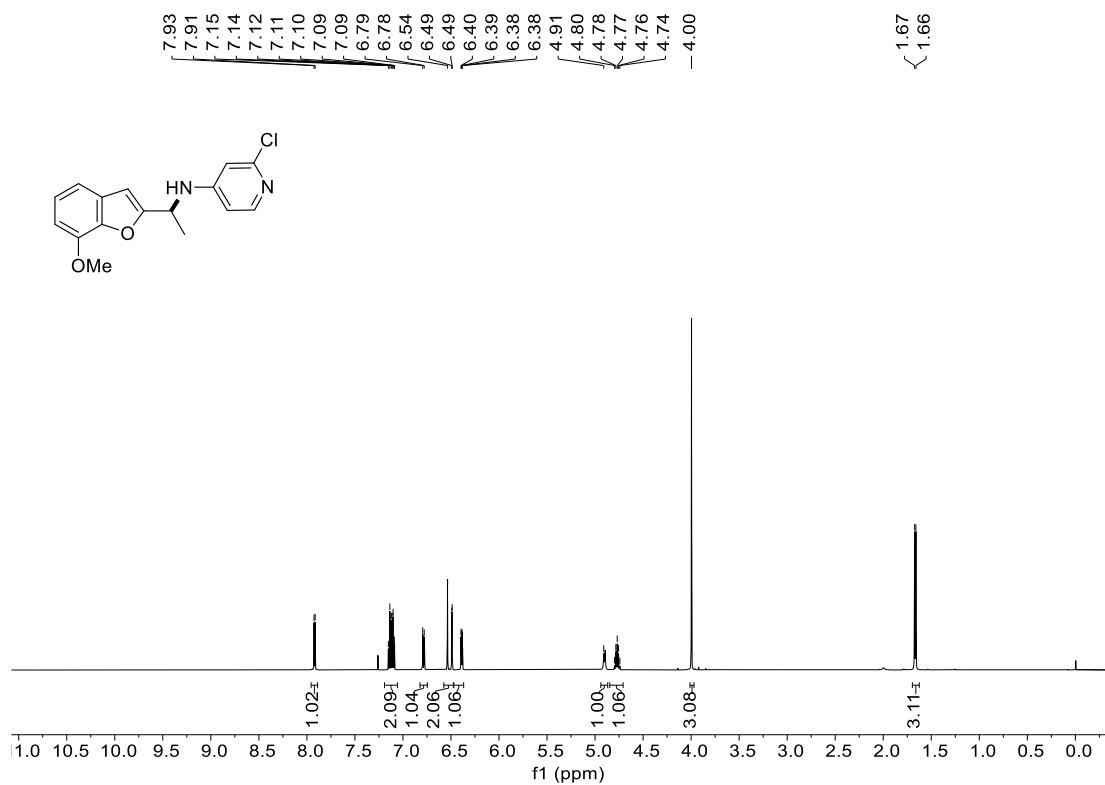


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

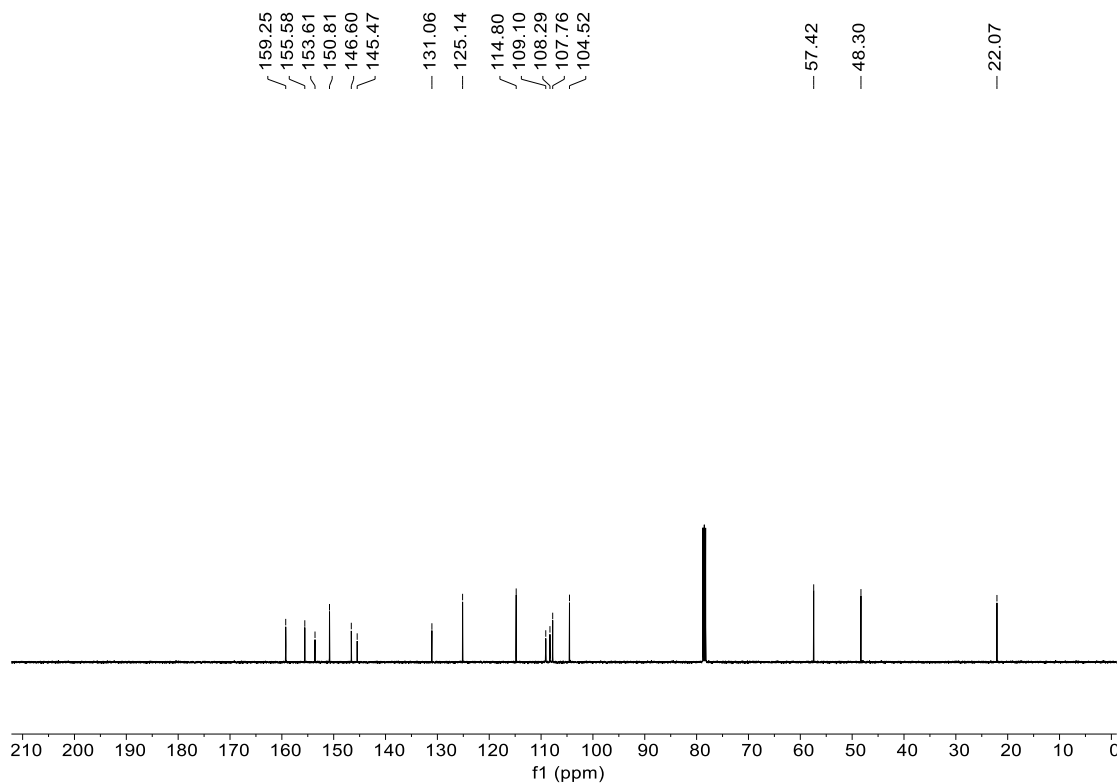


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(7-methoxybenzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (2c):

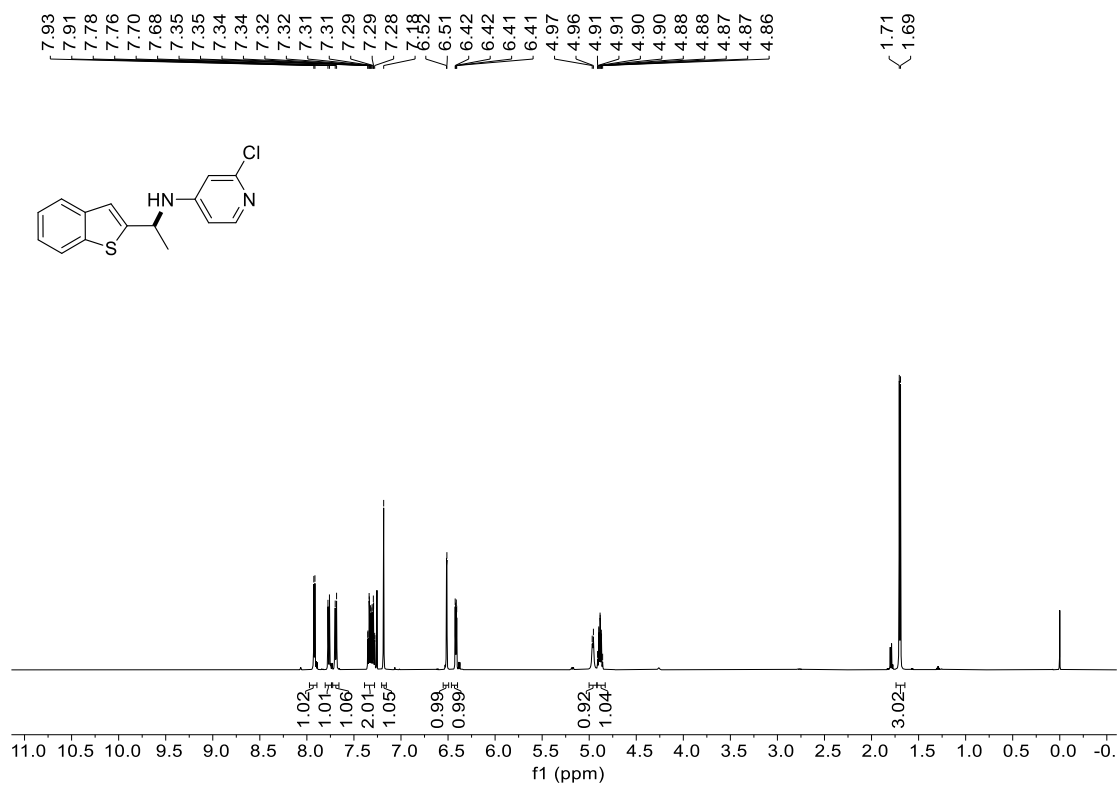


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

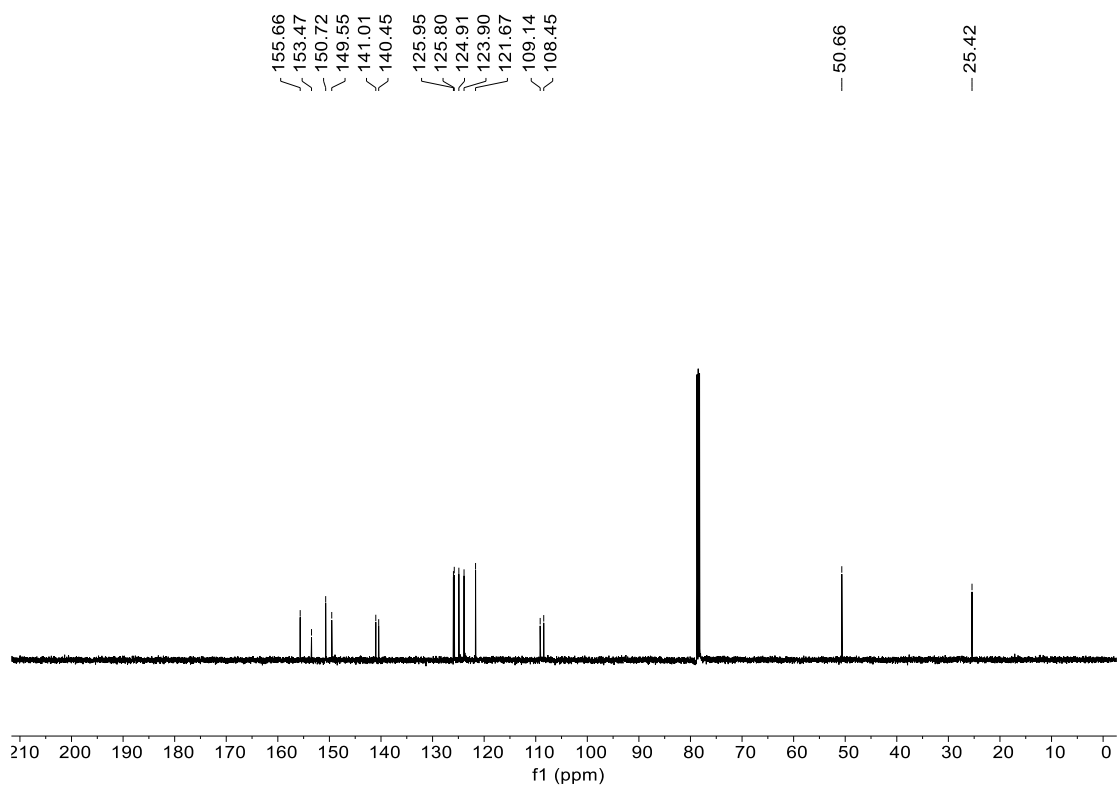


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (3c):**

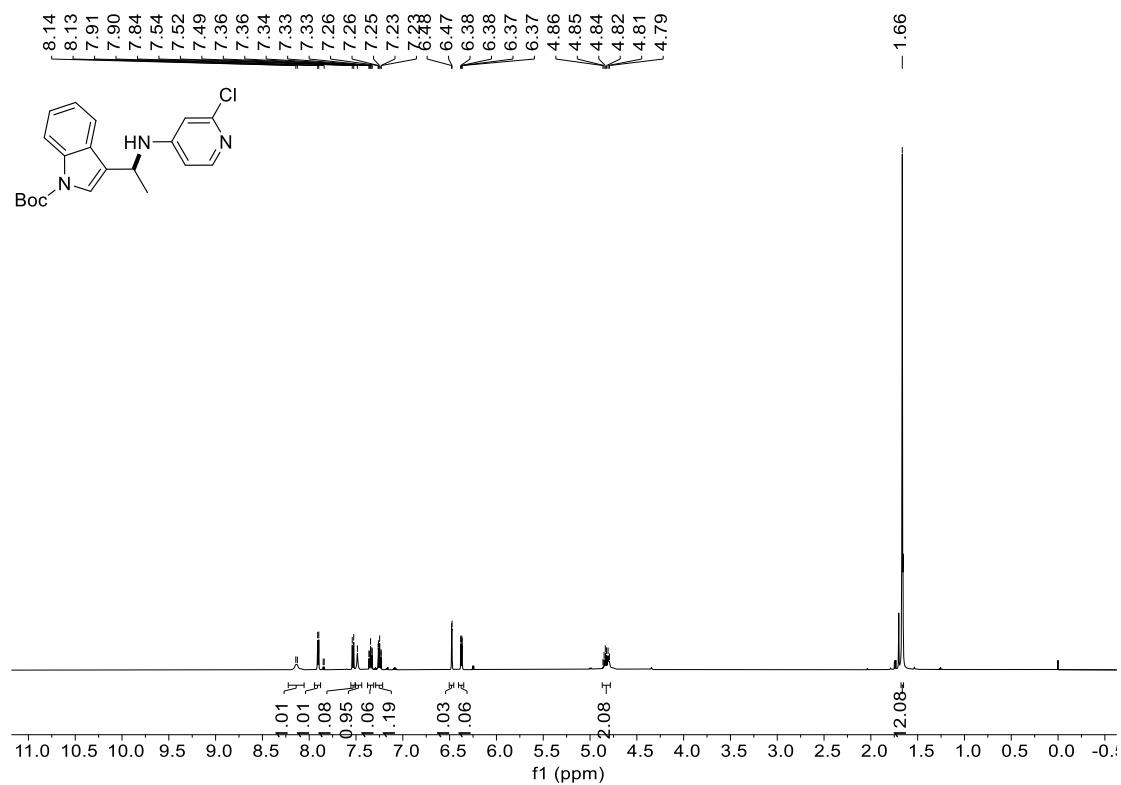


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

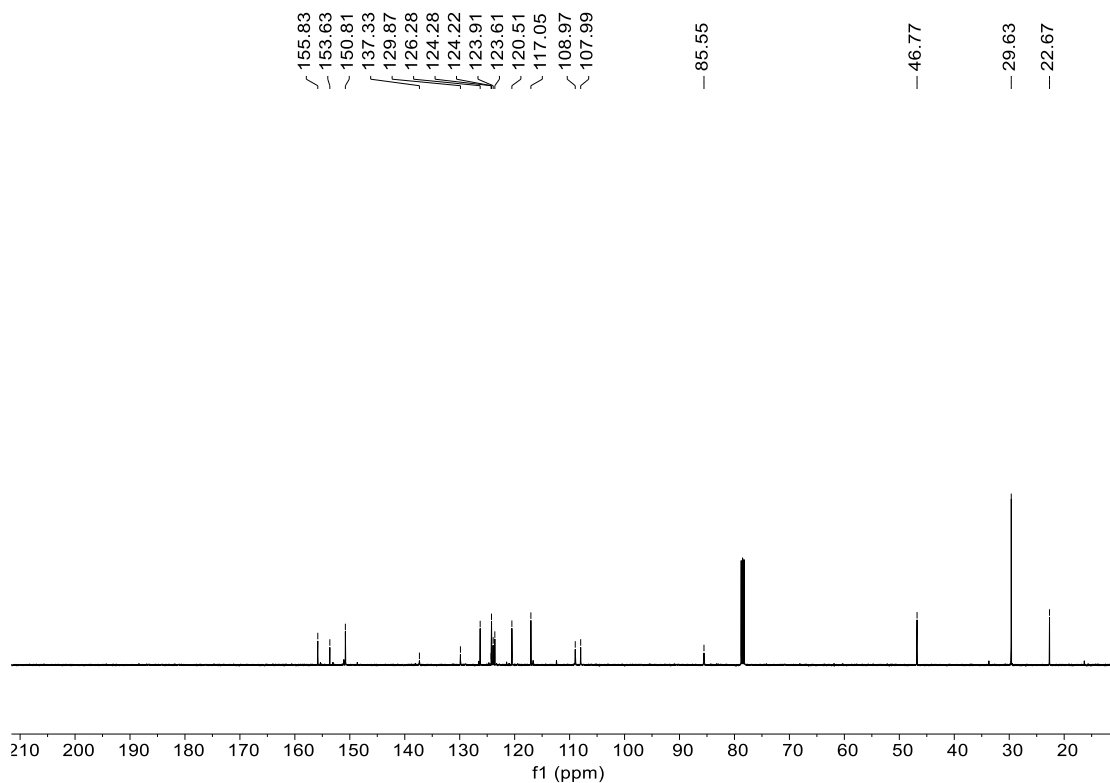


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***tert*-butyl-3-(1-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (4c):**

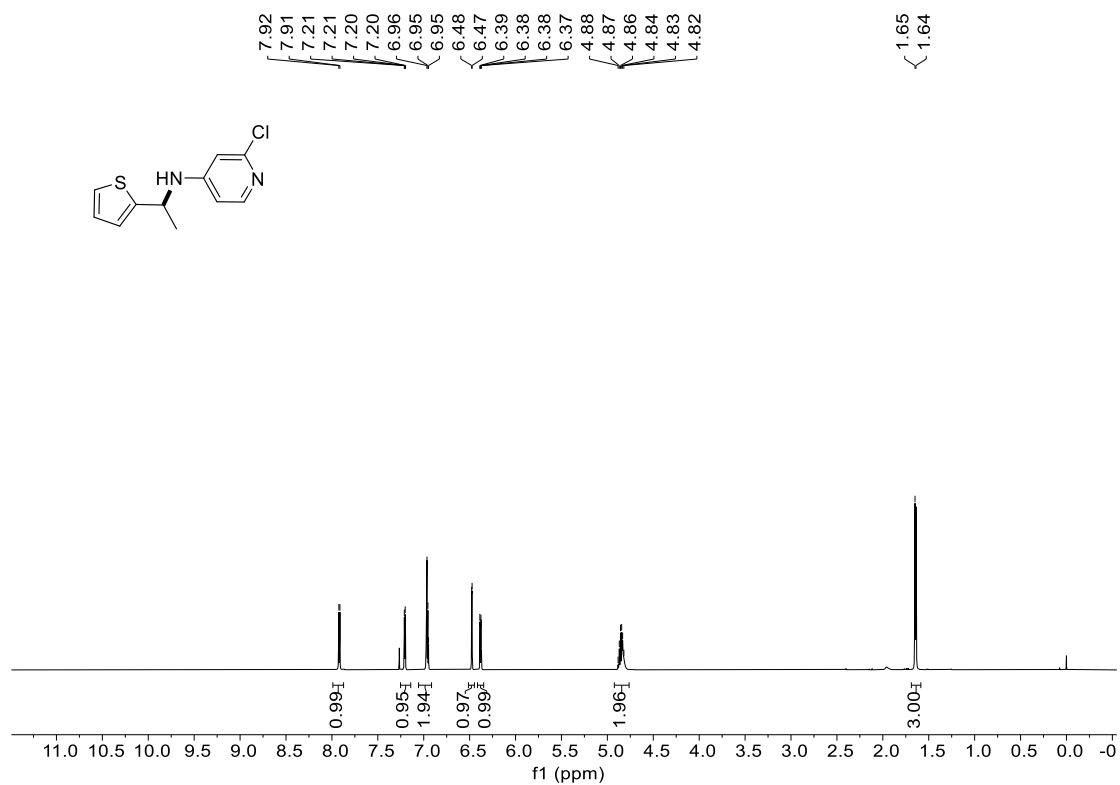


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

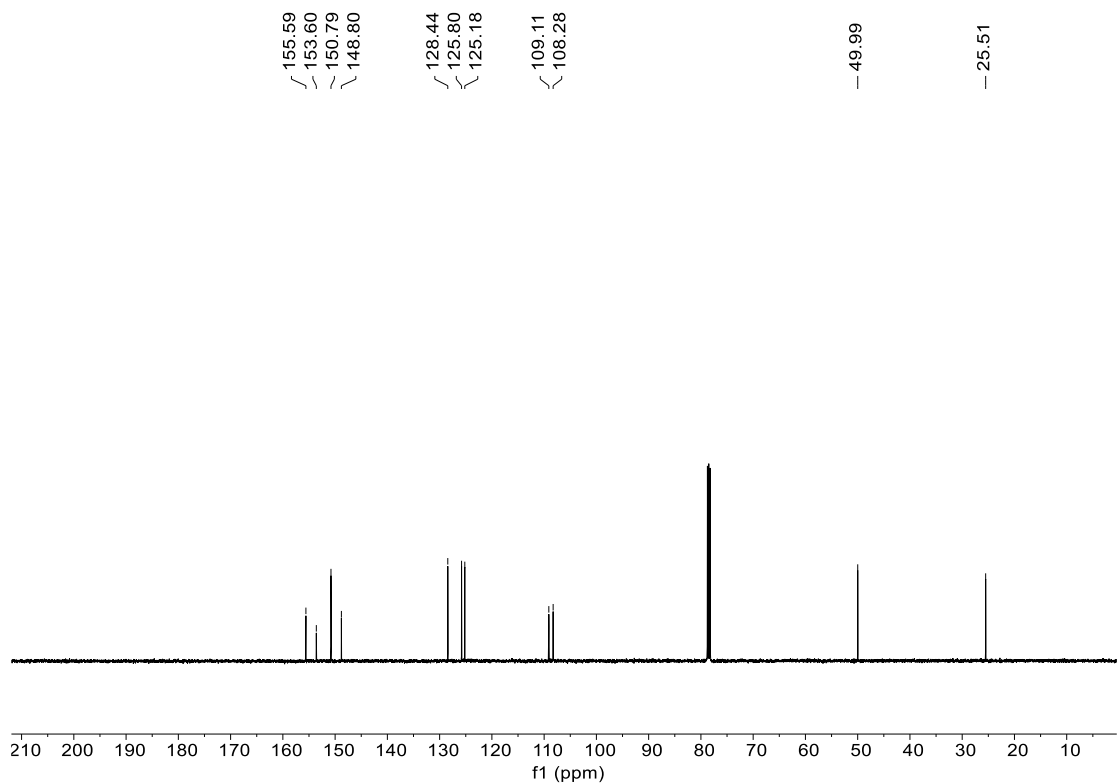


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (5c):

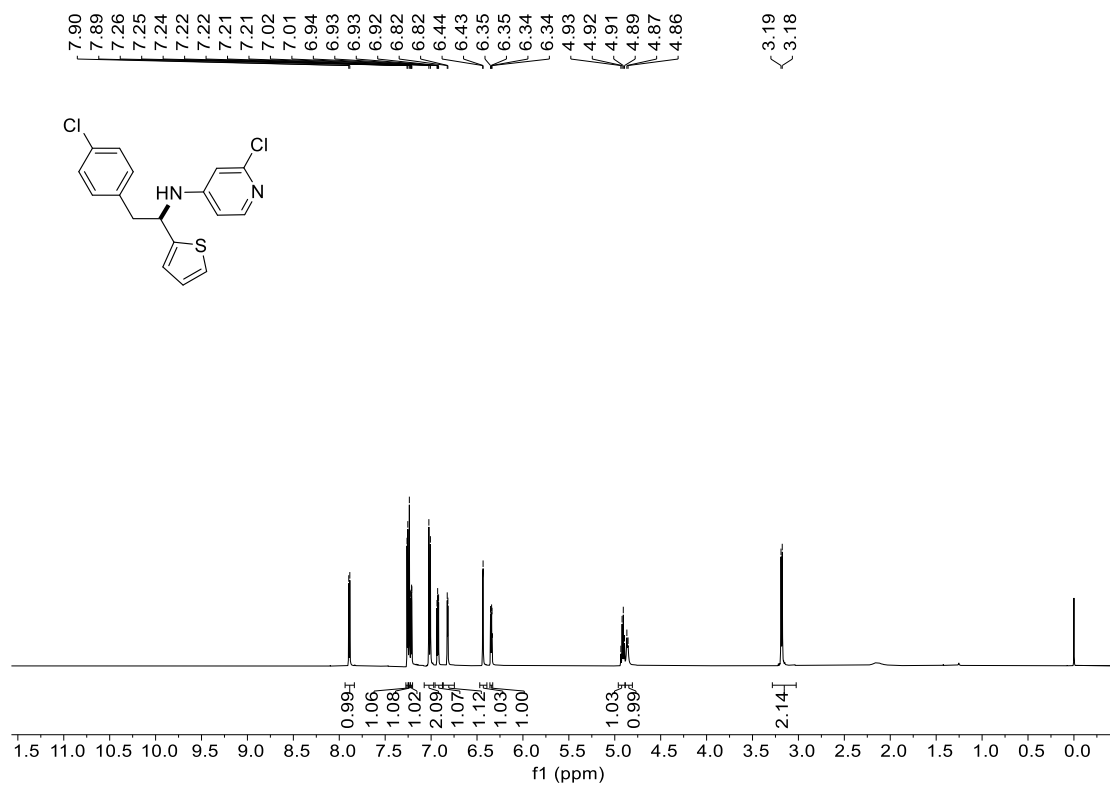


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

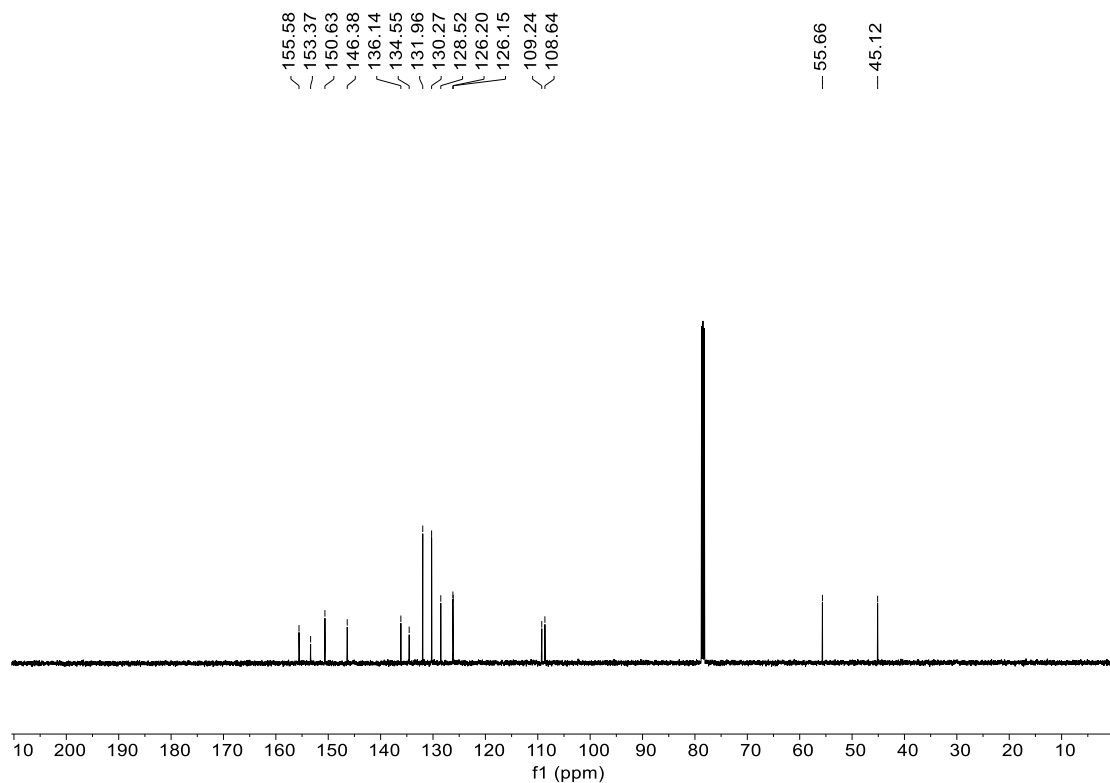


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (6c):

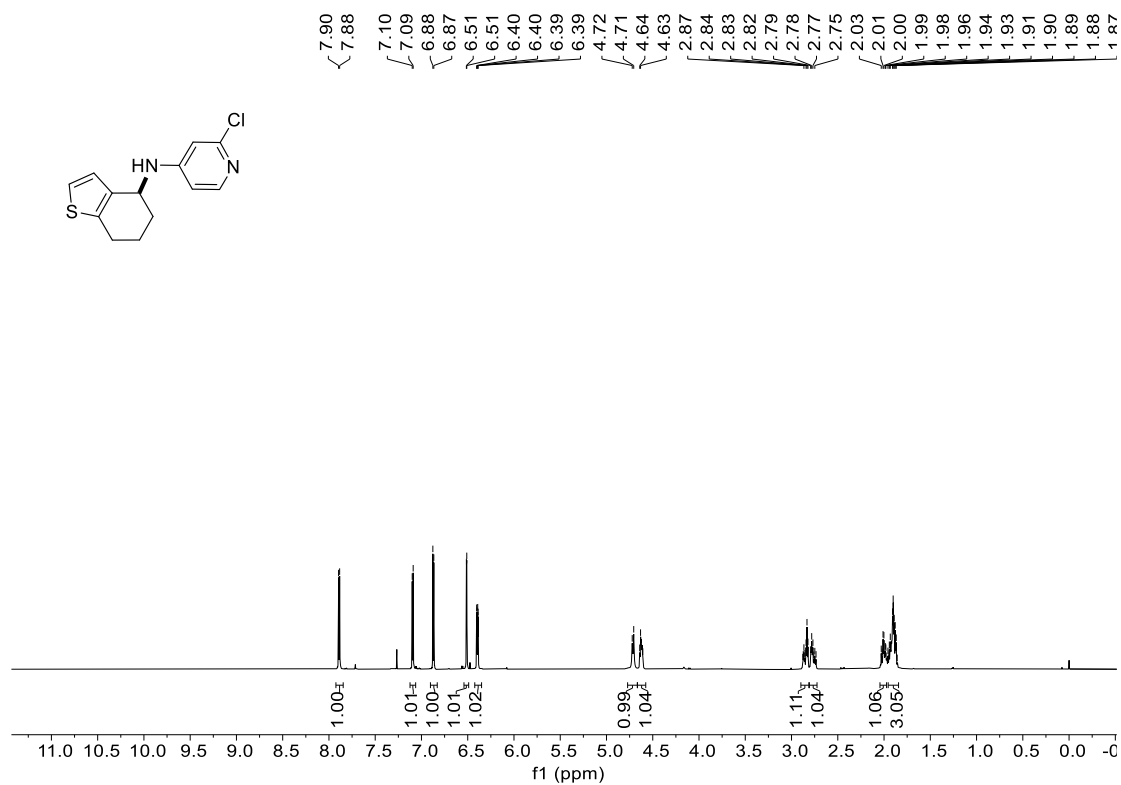
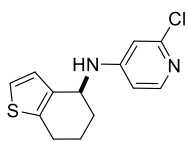


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



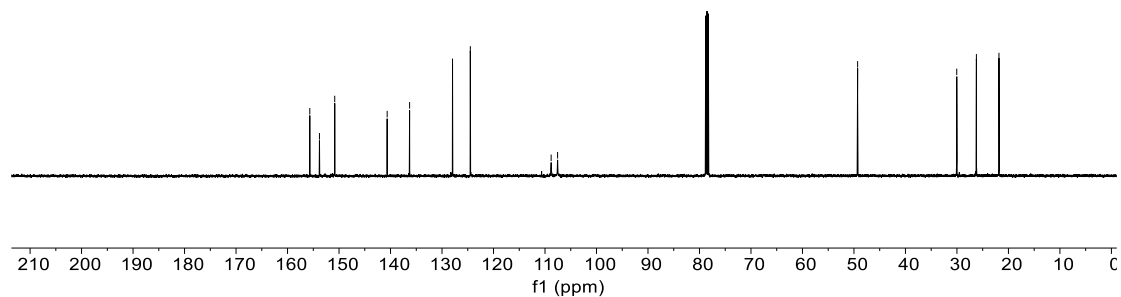
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(4,5,6,7-tetrahydrobenzo[b]thiophen-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (7c):



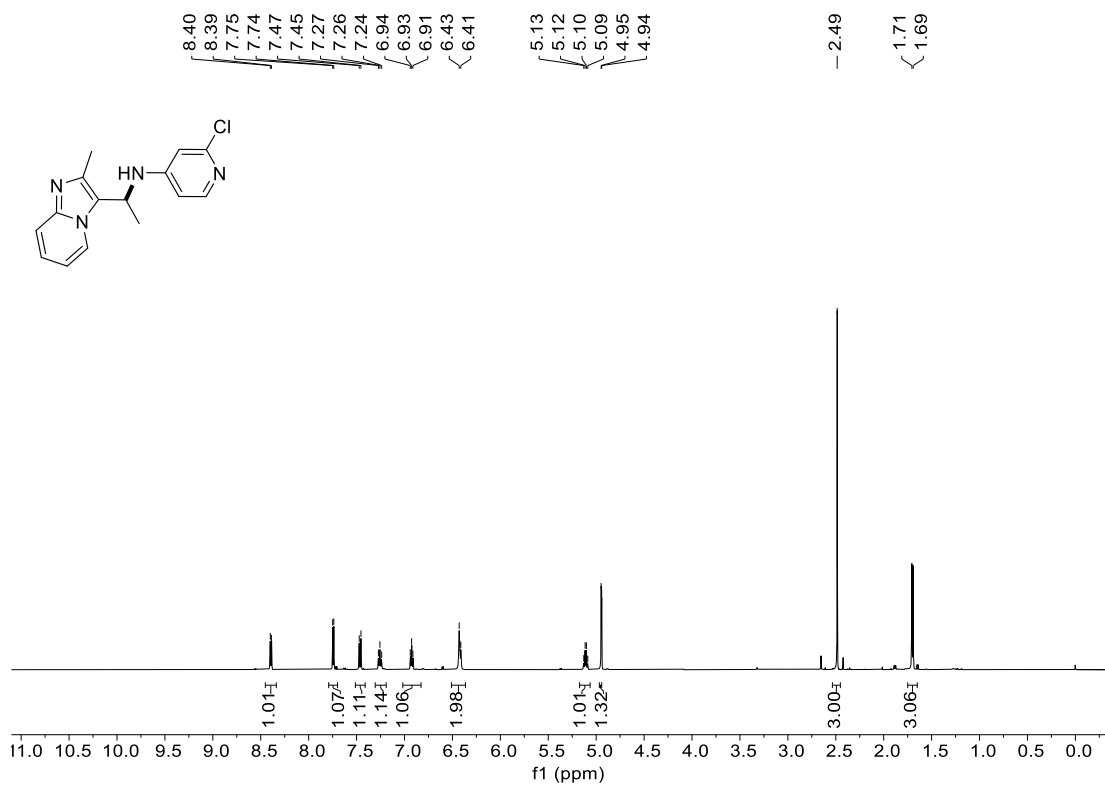
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

Chemical shift values (ppm): 155.68, 153.80, 150.84, 140.65, 136.29, 127.96, 124.50, 108.81, 107.56, 49.29, 30.04, 26.22, 21.84.

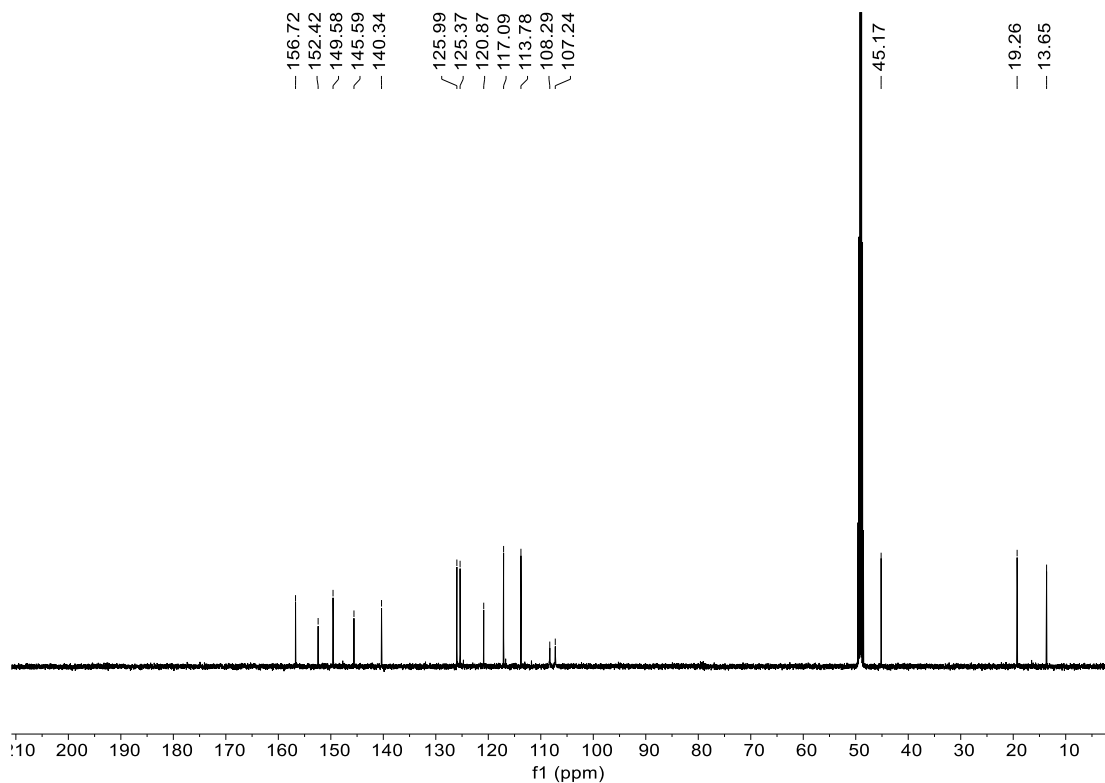


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(2-methylimidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-3-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (8c):

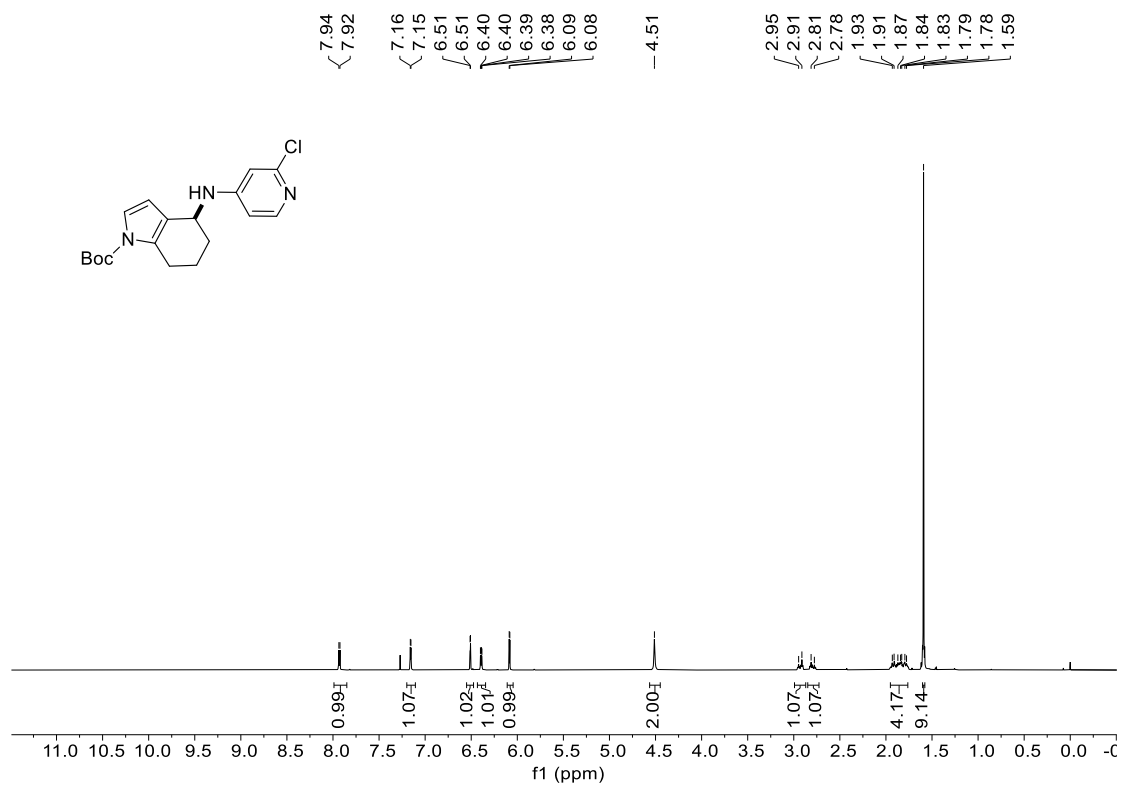


¹H NMR spectrum in CD₃OD.

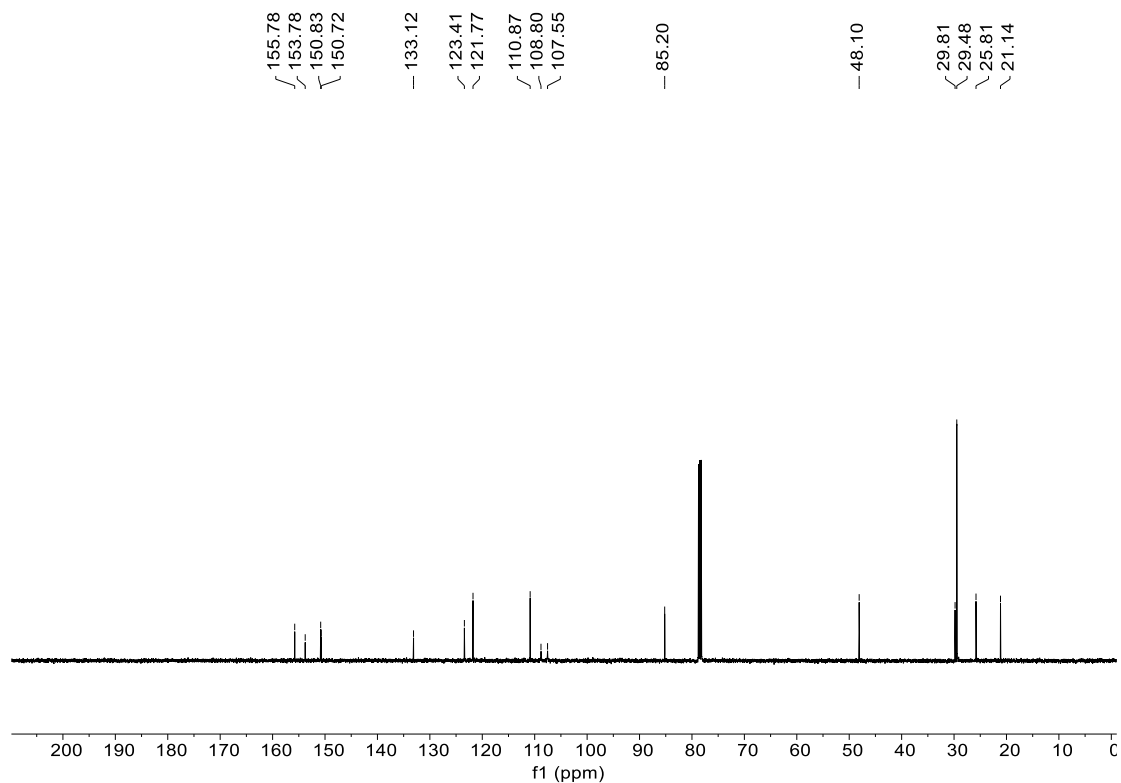


¹³C NMR spectrum in CD₃OD.

***tert*-butyl-4-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (9c):**

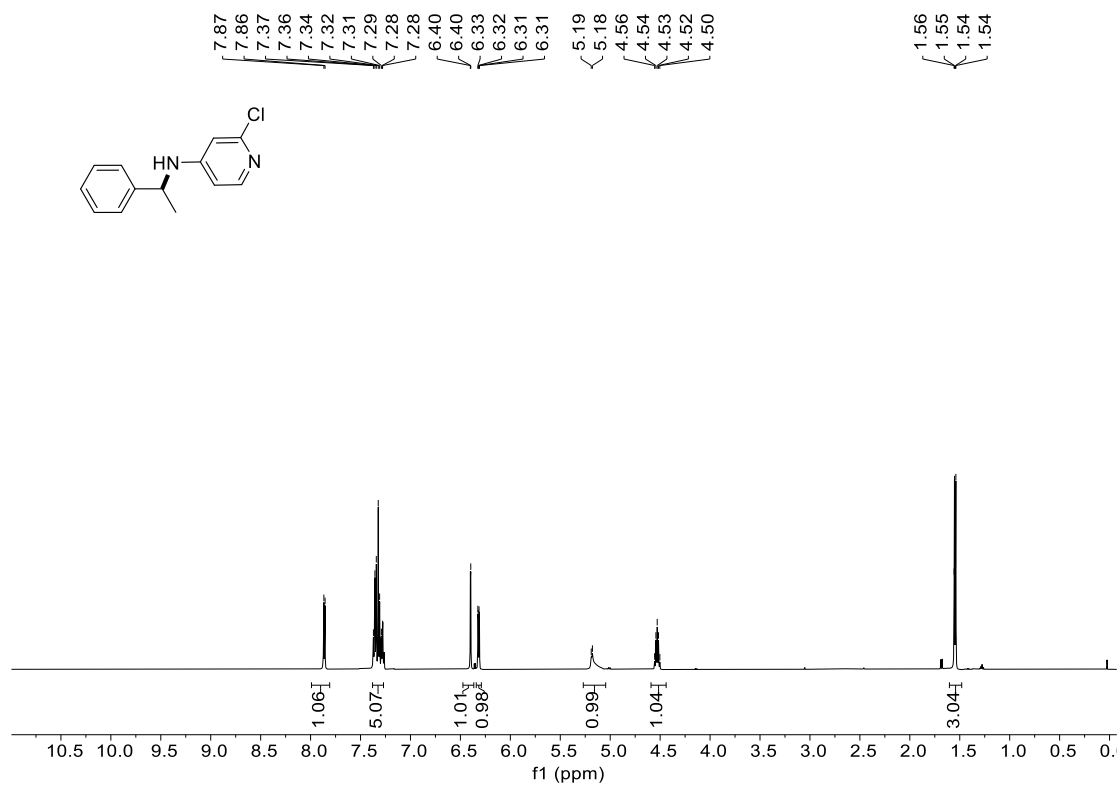


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

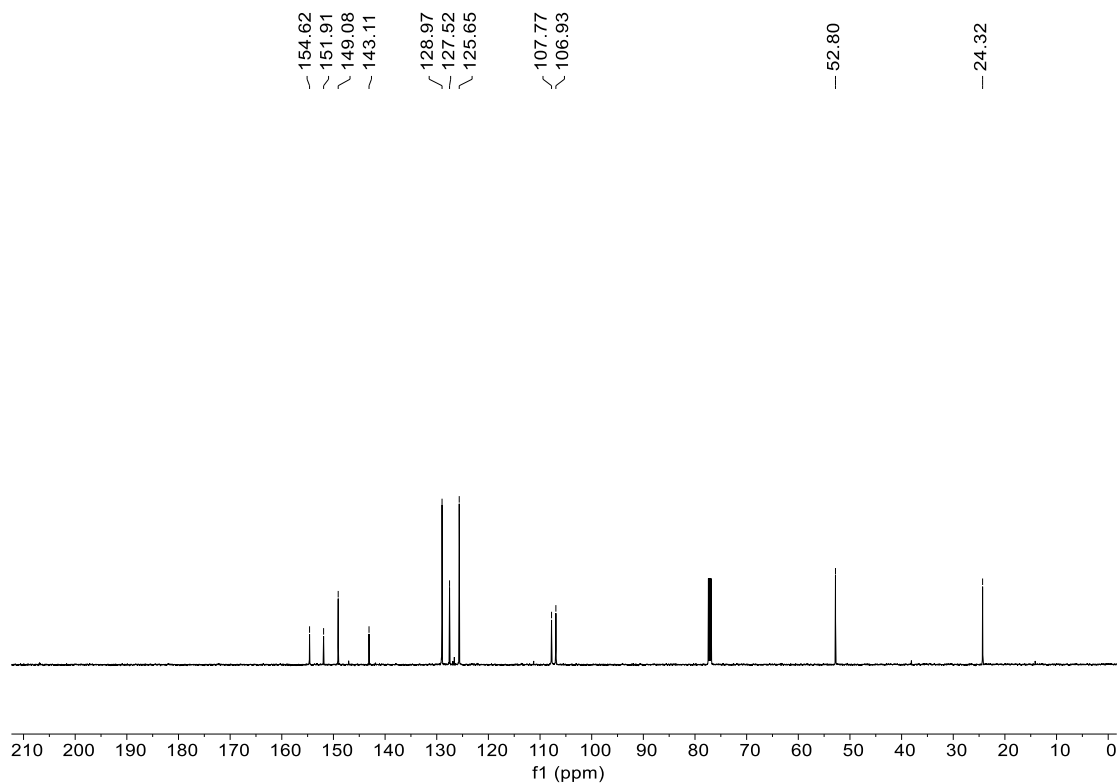


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(p-tolyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (10c):

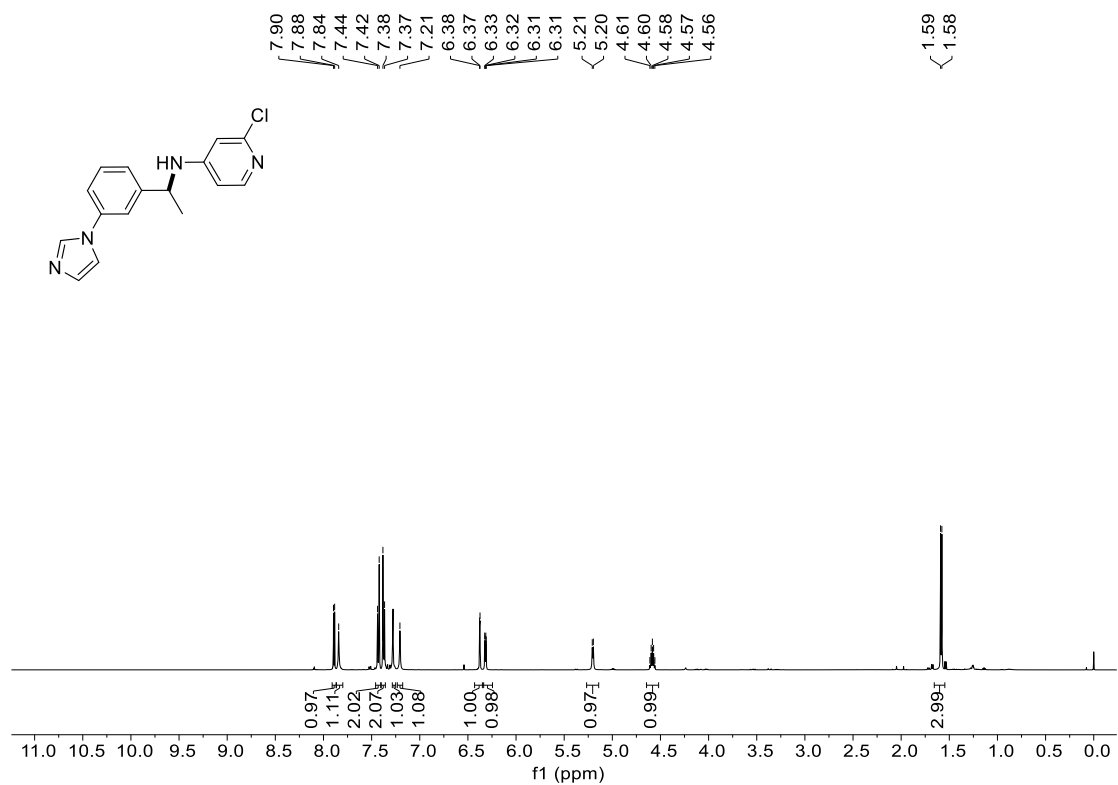


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

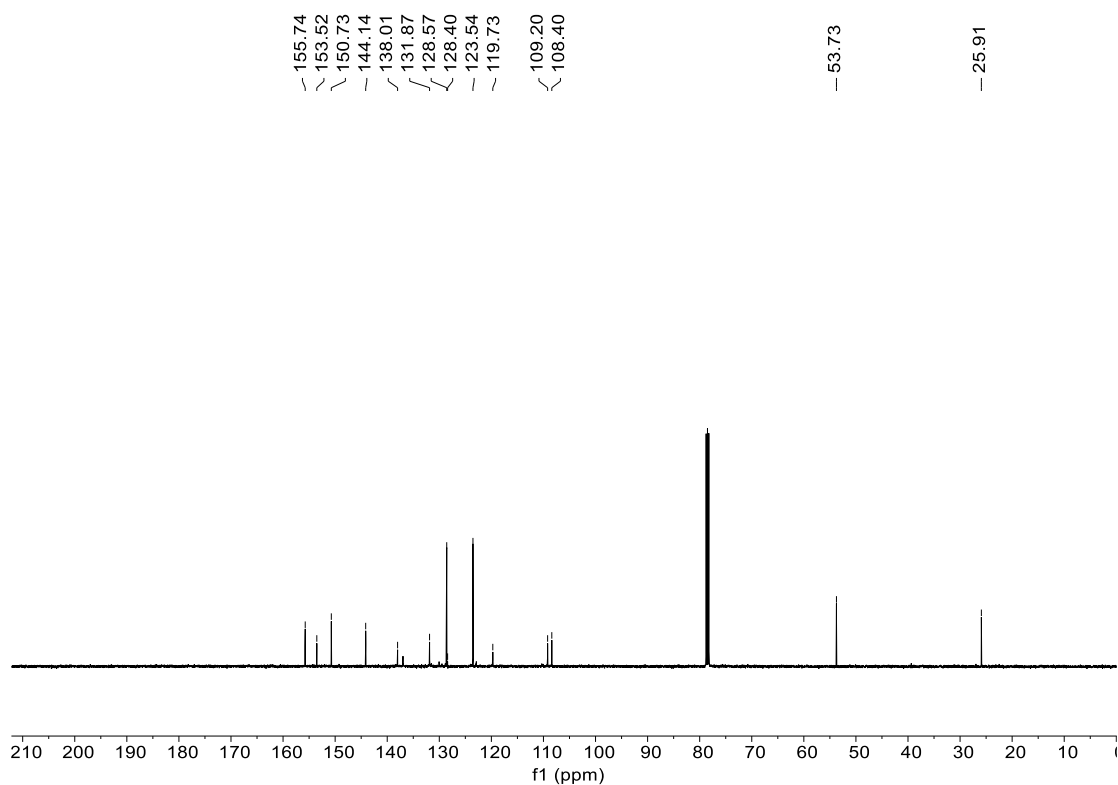


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(3-(1*H*-pyrrol-1-yl)phenyl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (11c):**

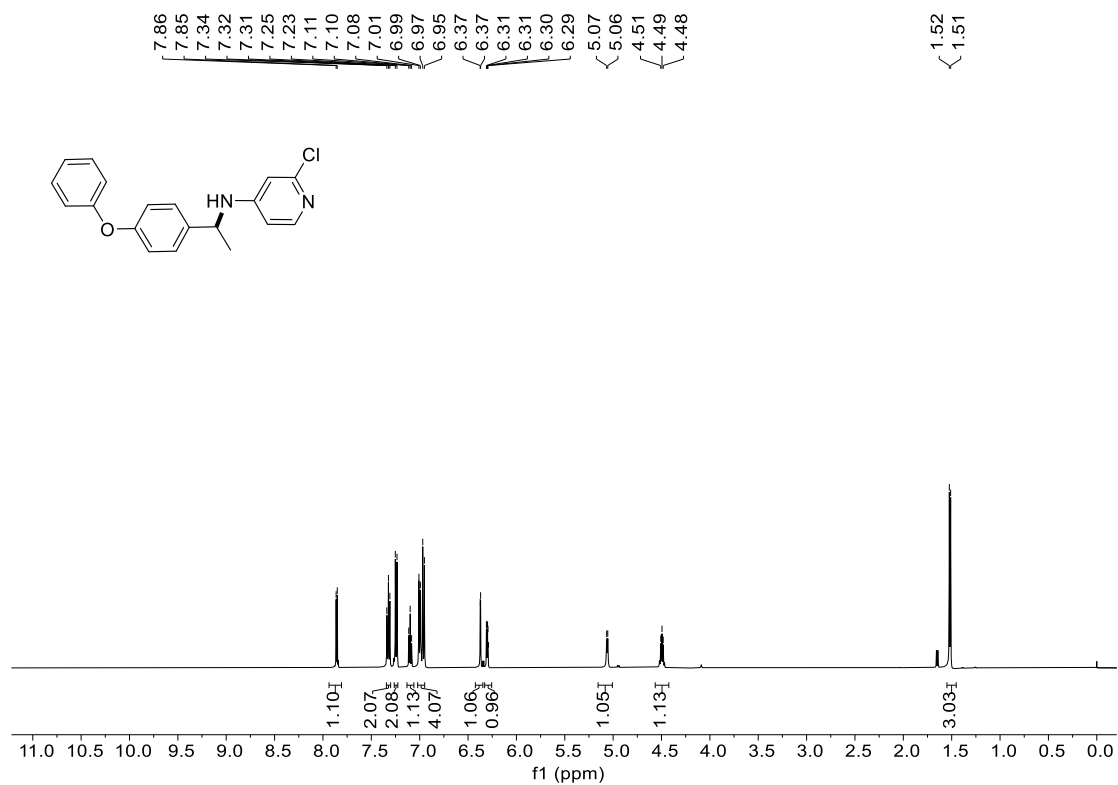


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

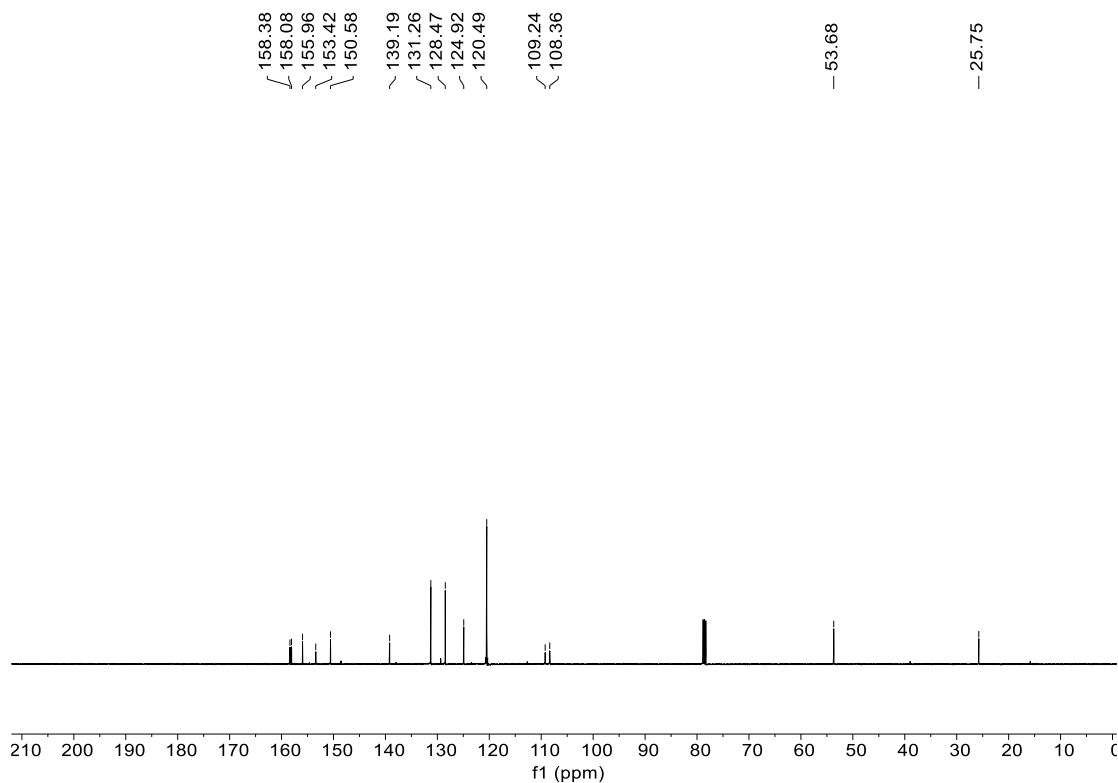


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (12c):

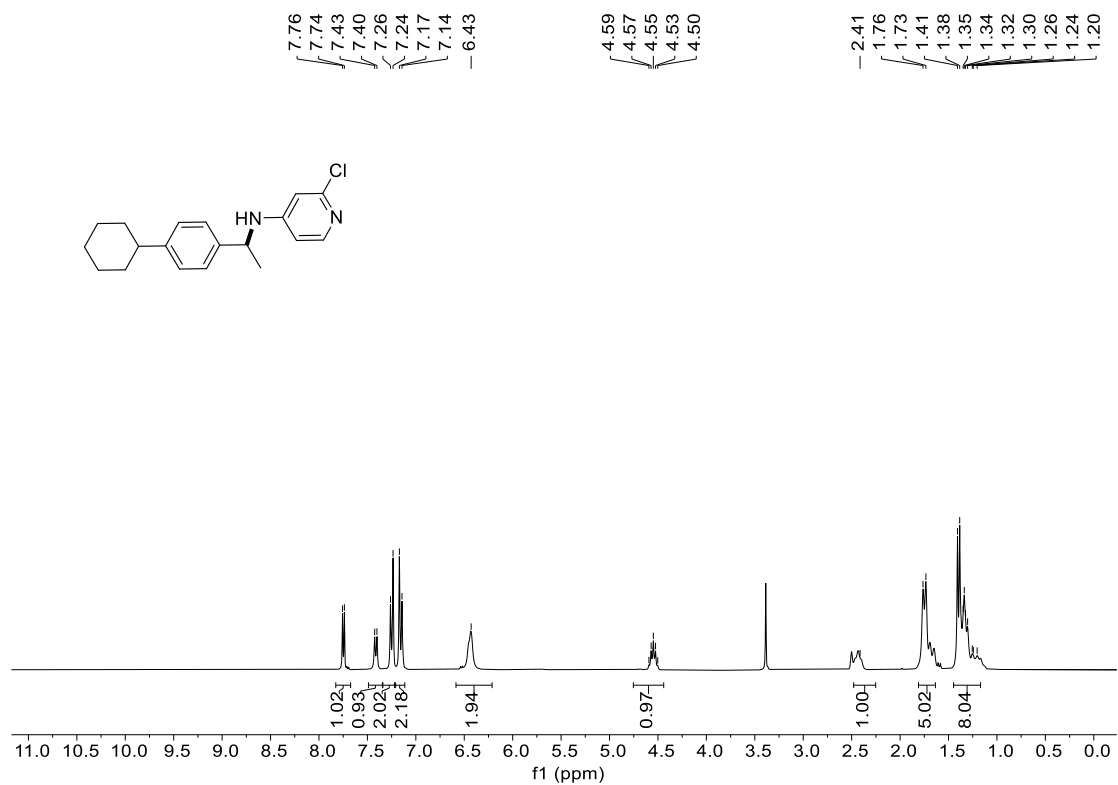


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

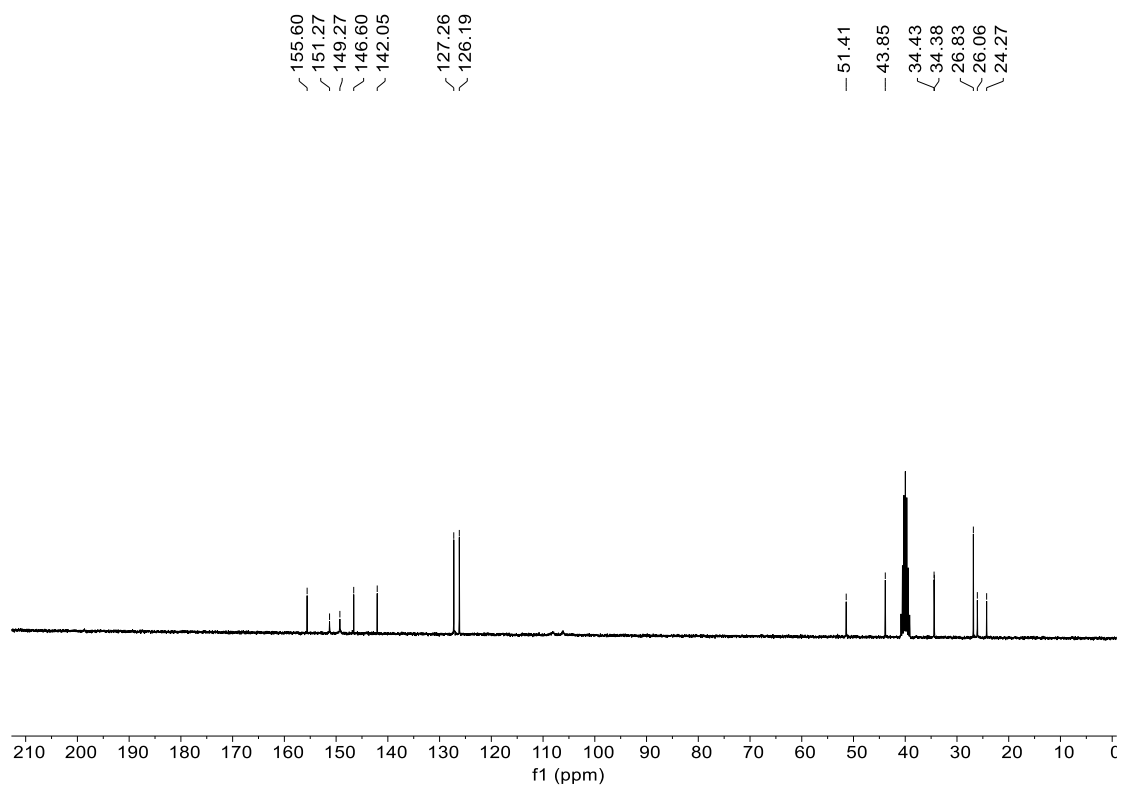


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(4-cyclohexylphenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (13c):

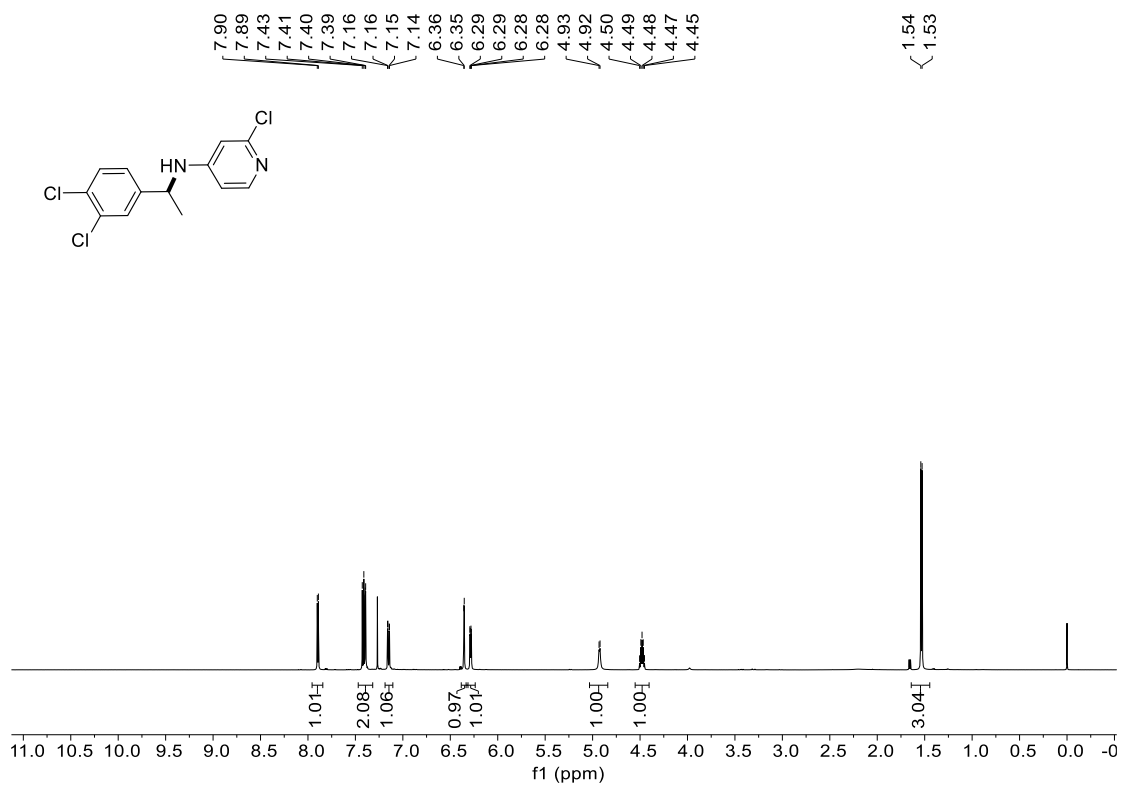


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆

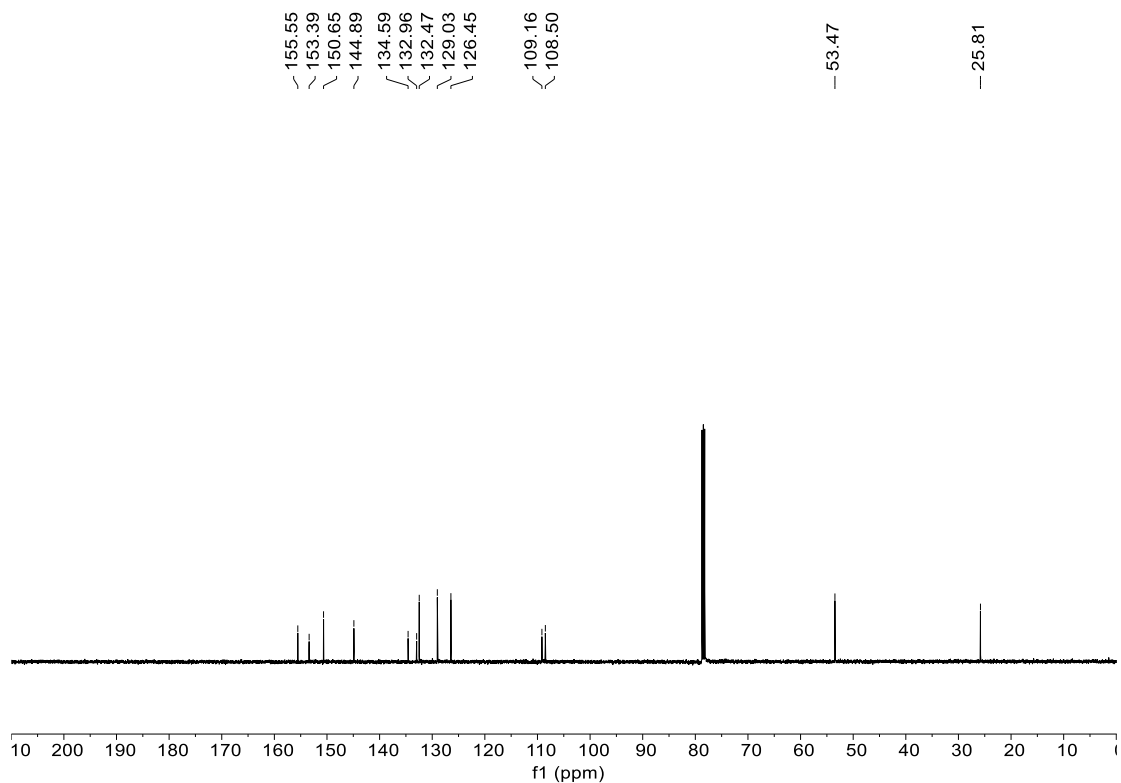


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

2-chloro-N-(1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (14c):

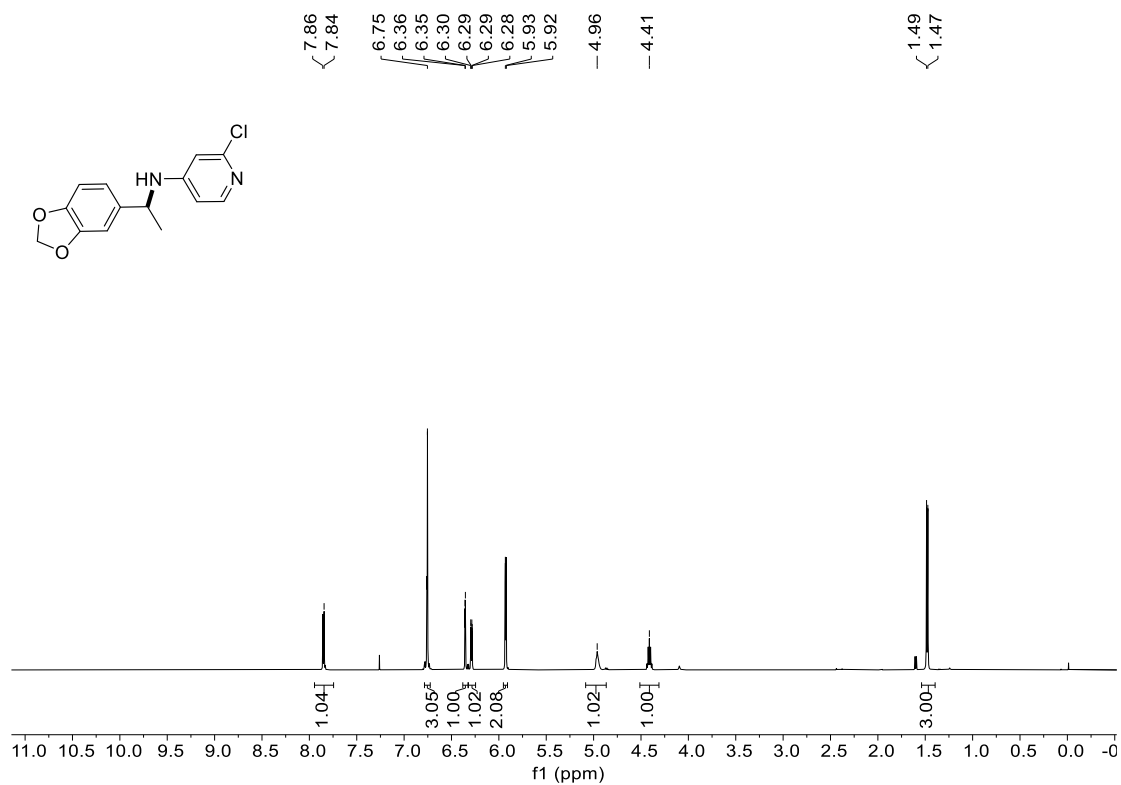


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

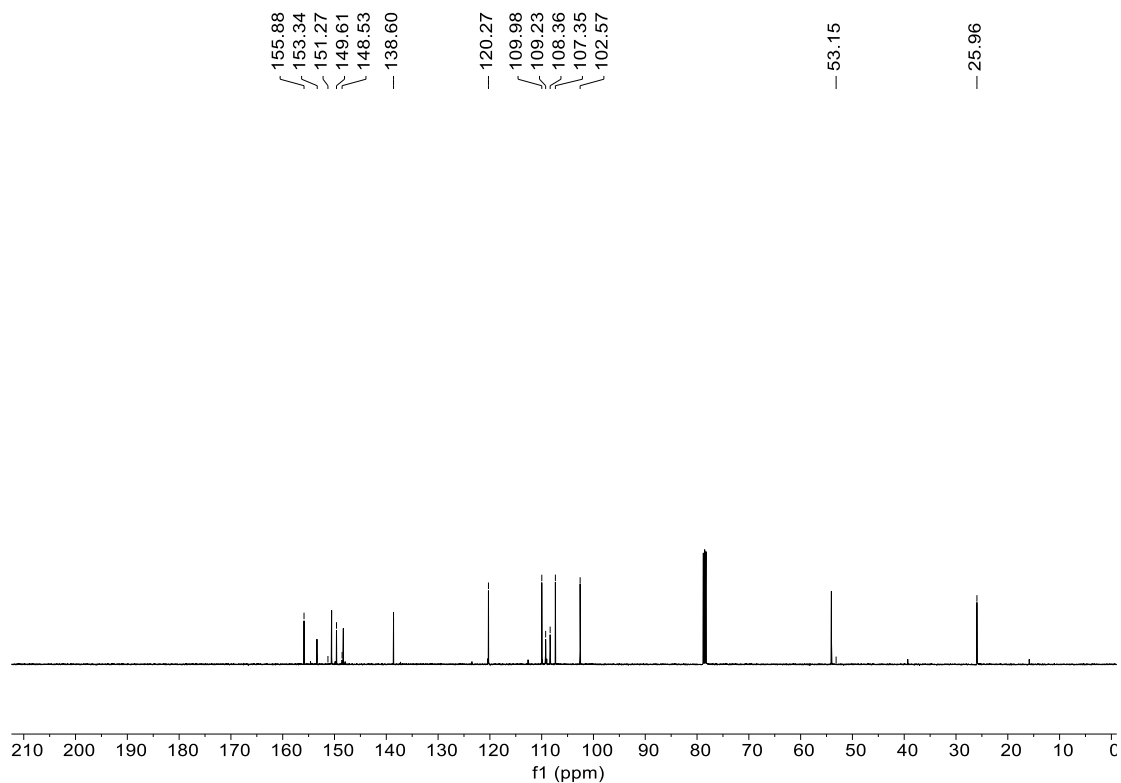


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)ethyl)-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (15c):**

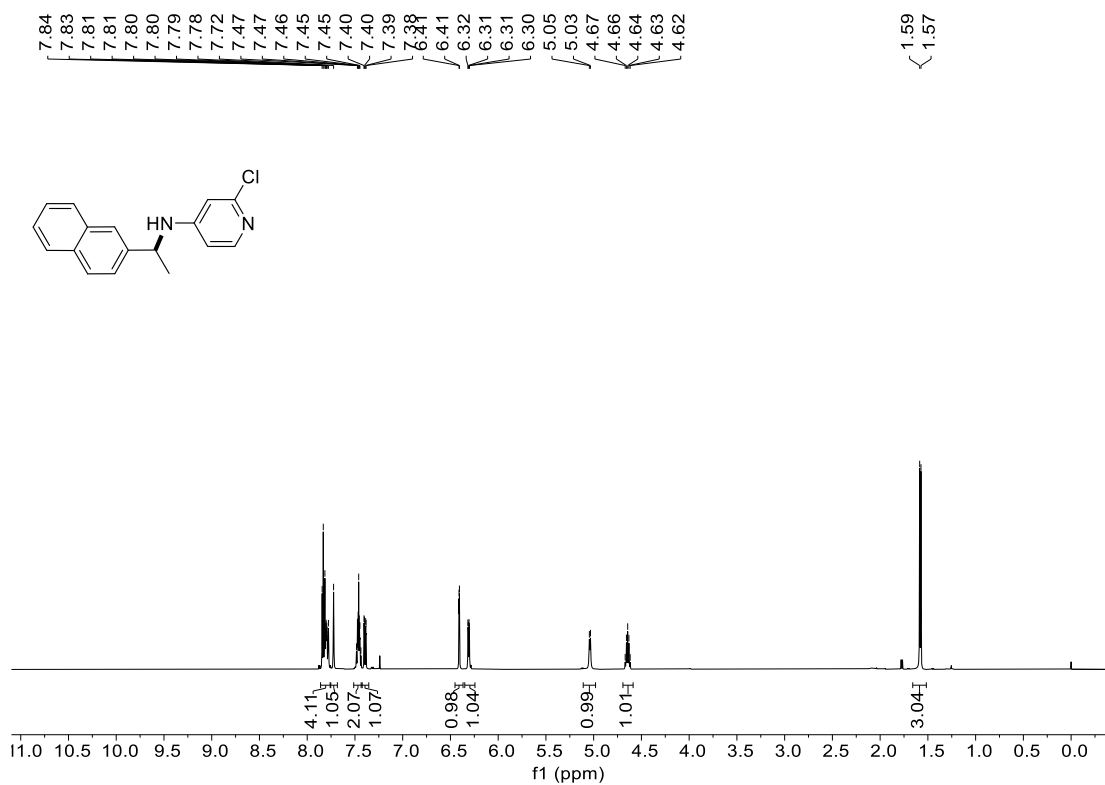


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

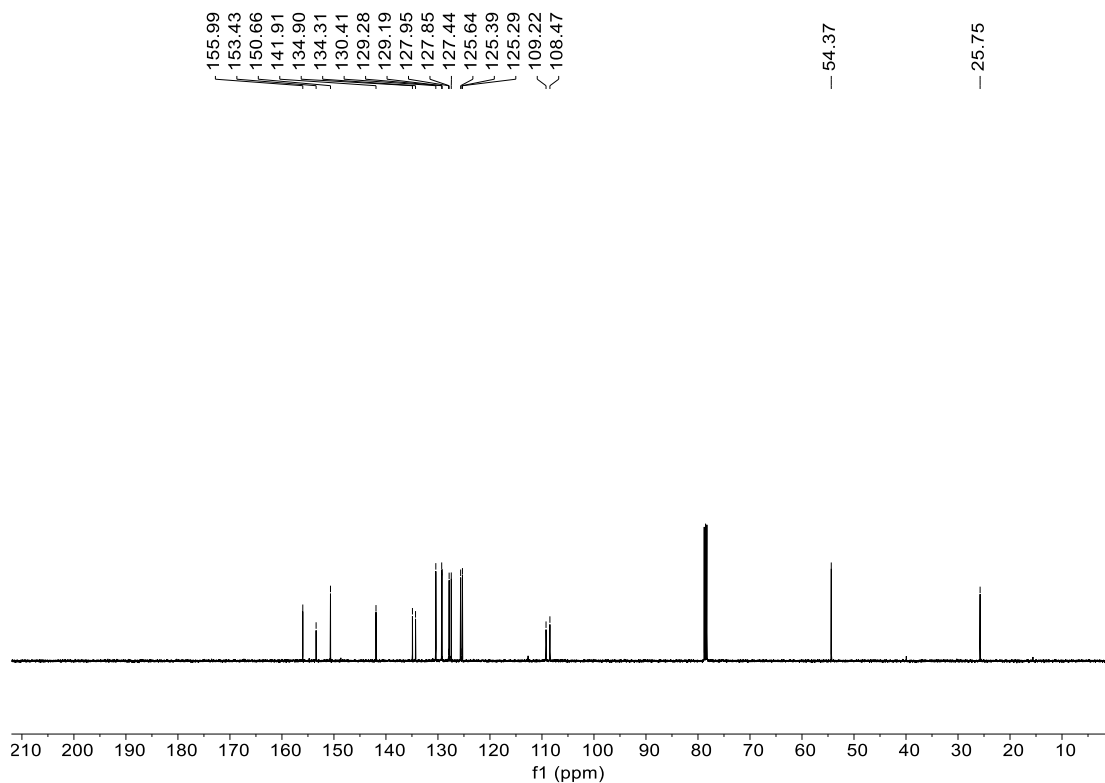


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)pyridin-4-amine (16c):

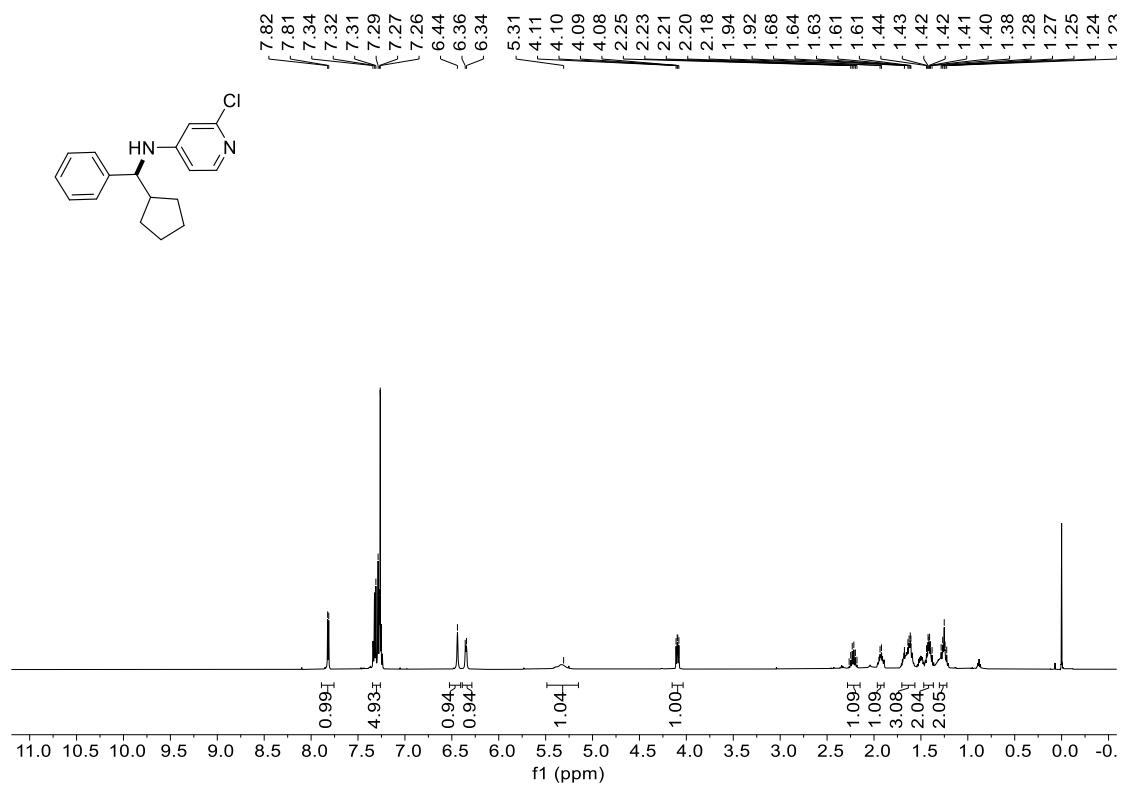


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

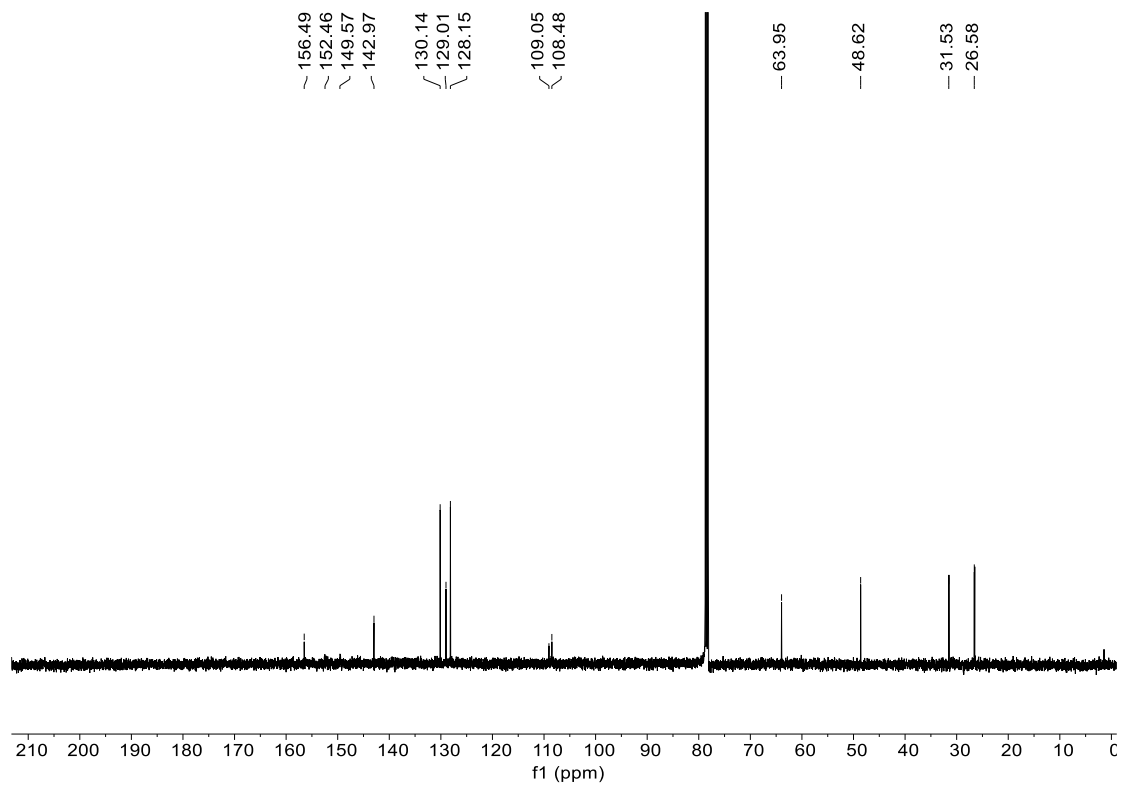


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(cyclopentyl(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)pyridin-4-amine (17c):

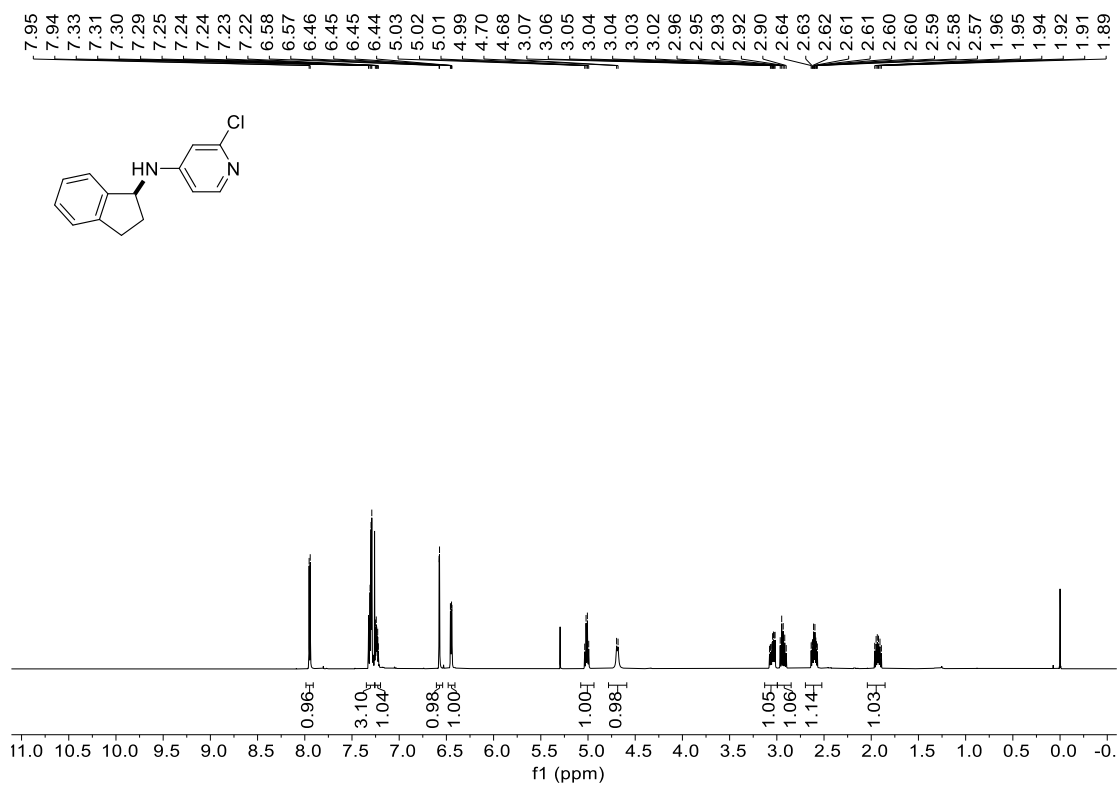


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



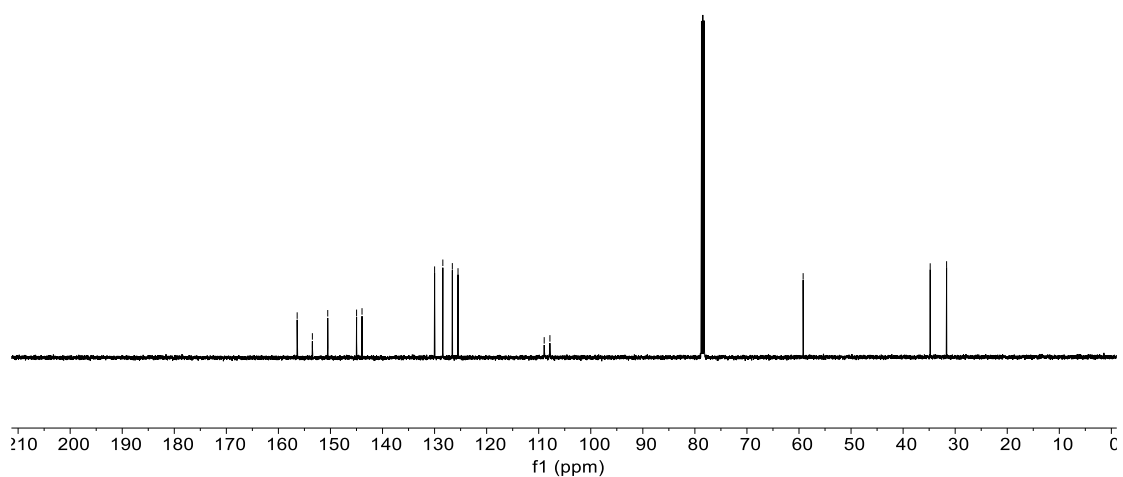
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (18c):



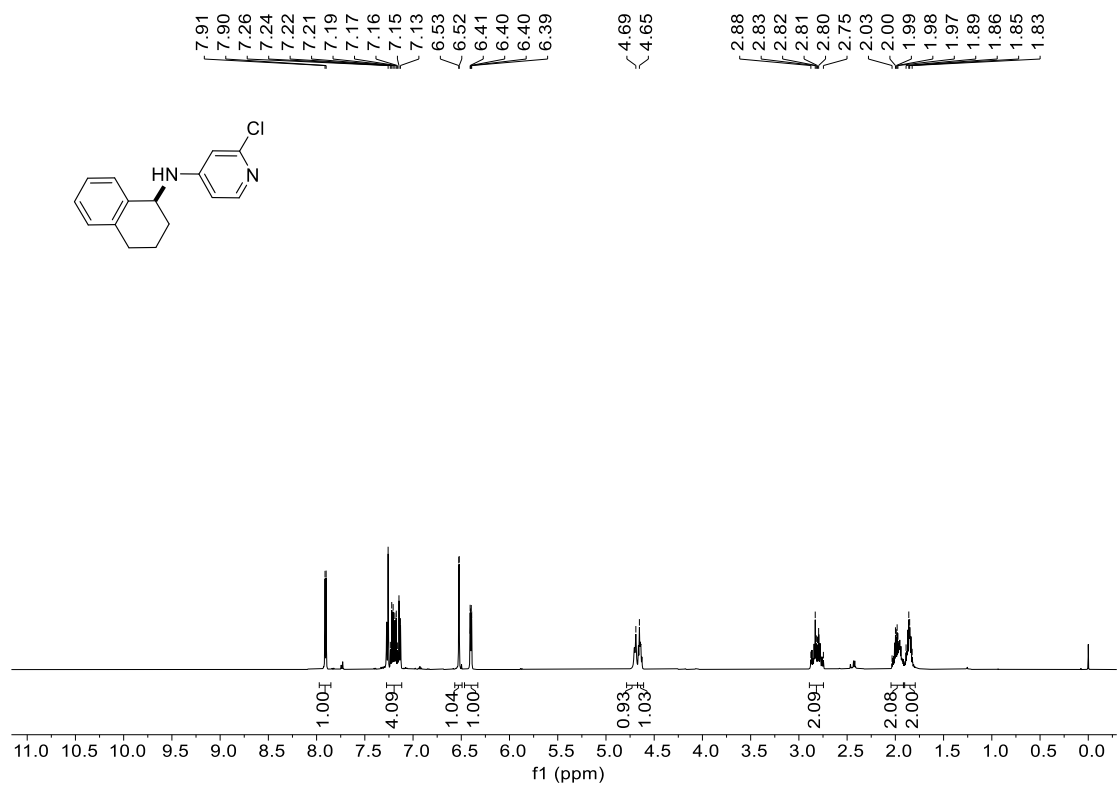
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

156.40
153.47
150.52
144.98
143.94
130.00
128.42
126.59
125.50
108.94
107.85
59.21
34.80
31.65

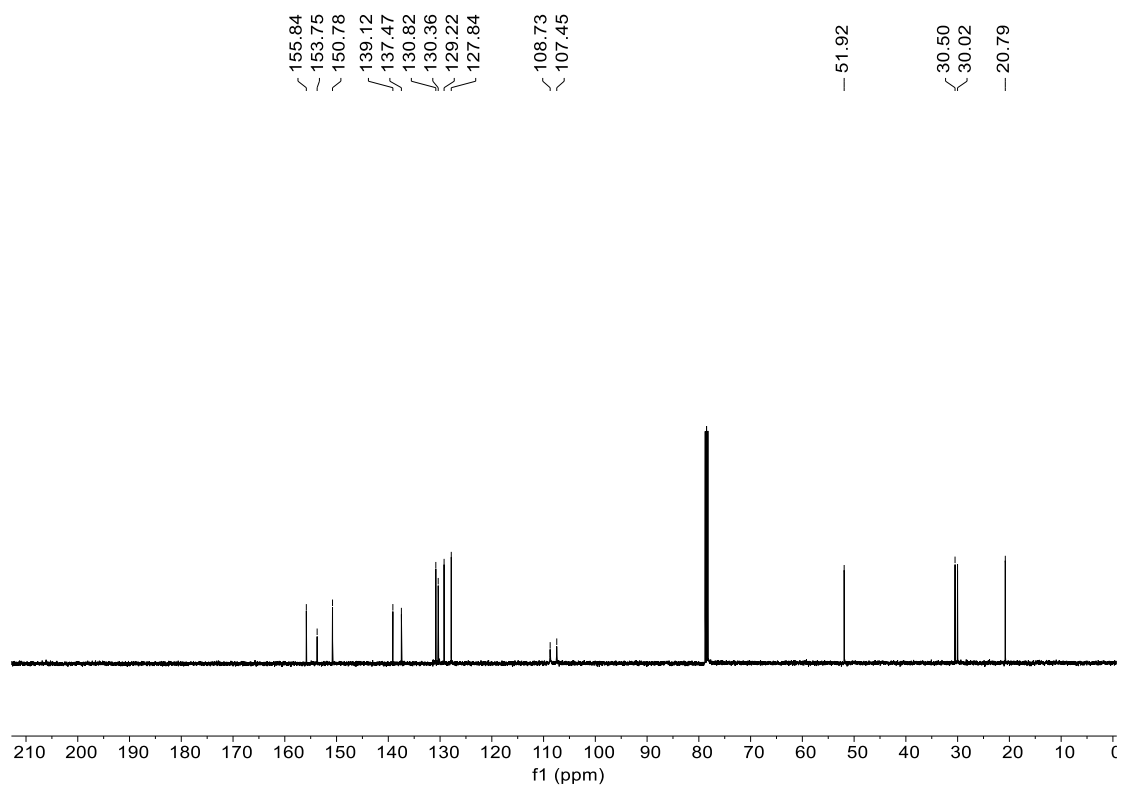


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (19c):

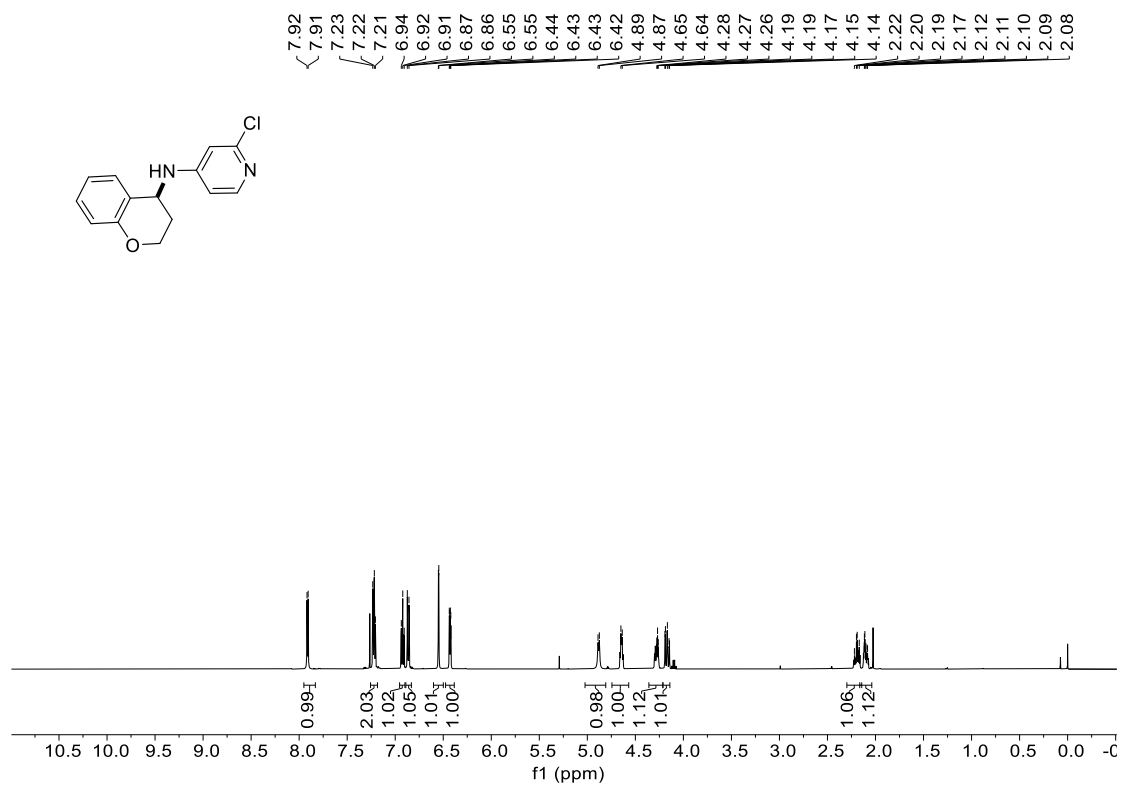


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

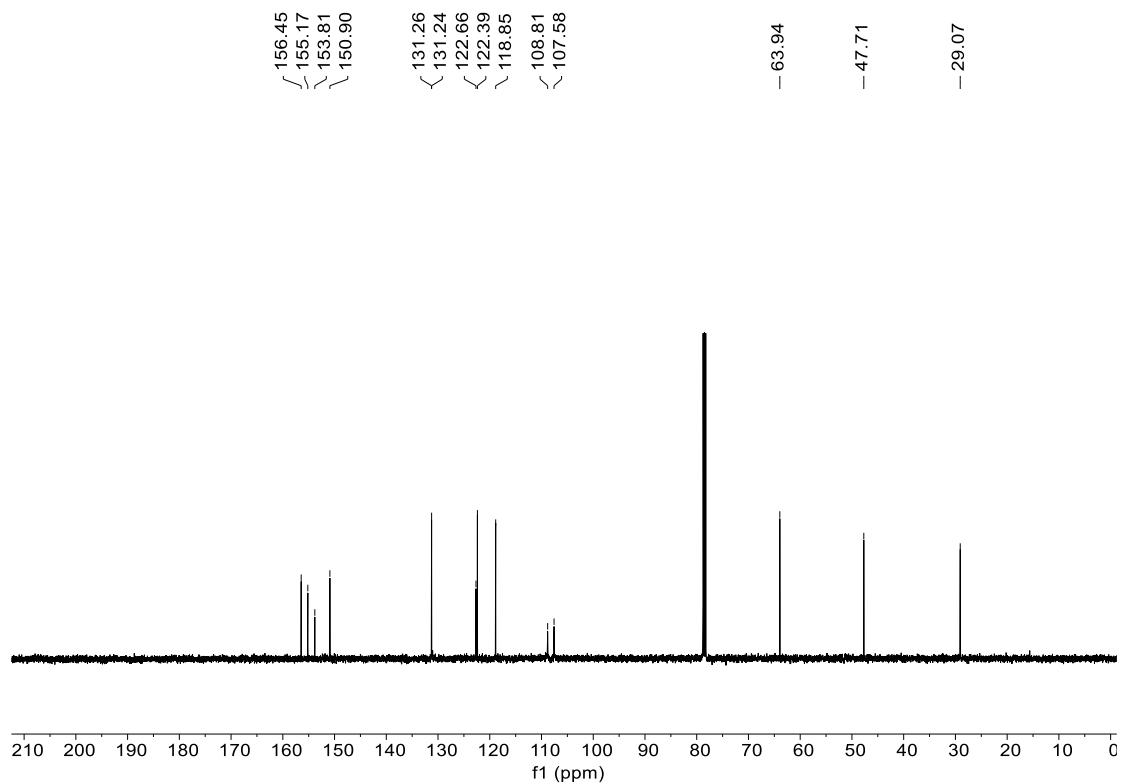


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(chroman-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (20c):

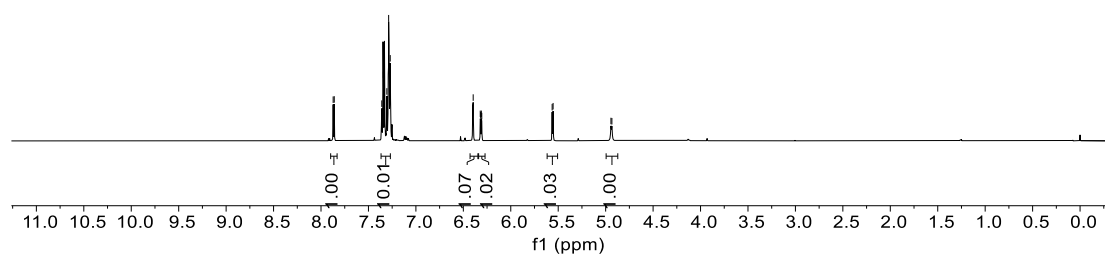
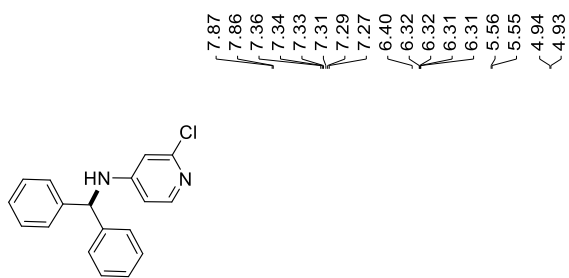


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



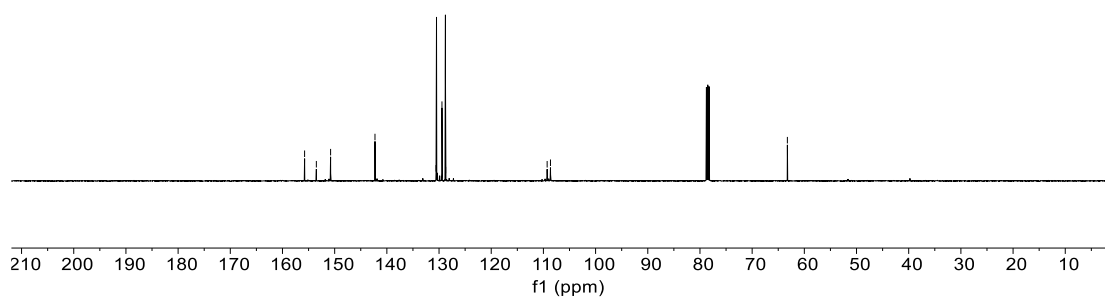
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

N-benzhydryl-2-chloropyridin-4-amine (21c):



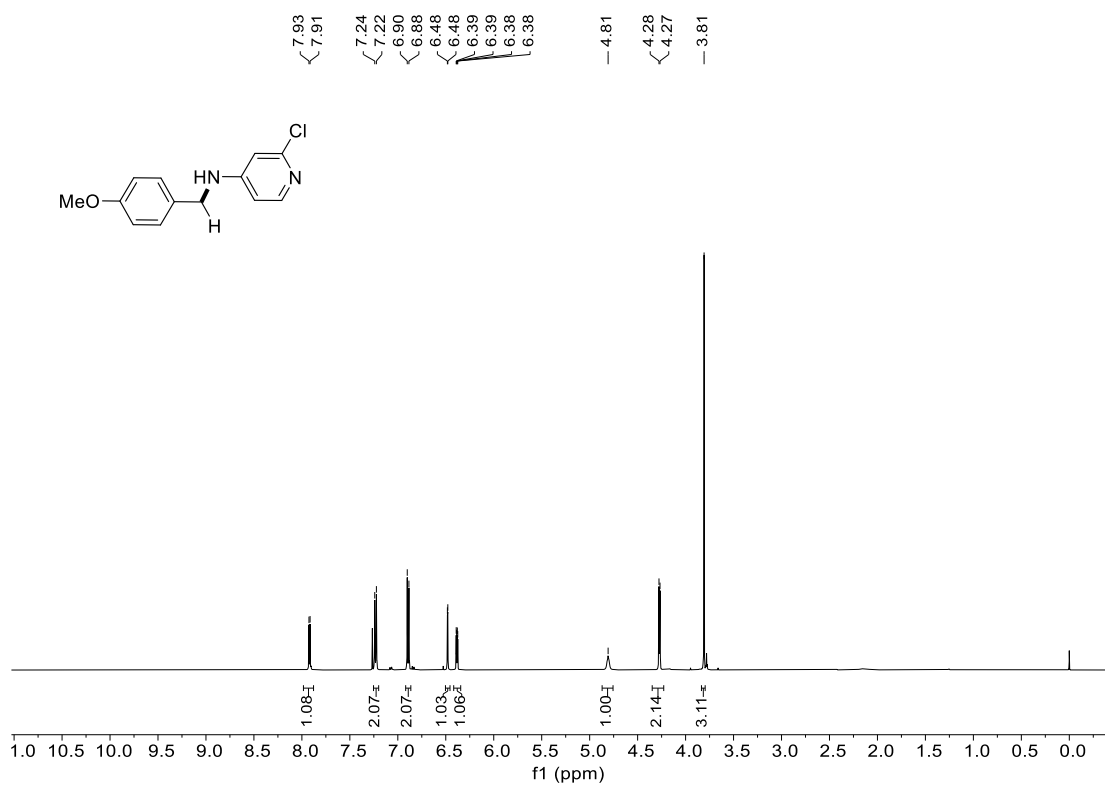
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

155.76
153.51
150.78
142.27
130.58
129.44
128.73
109.28
108.65
63.25

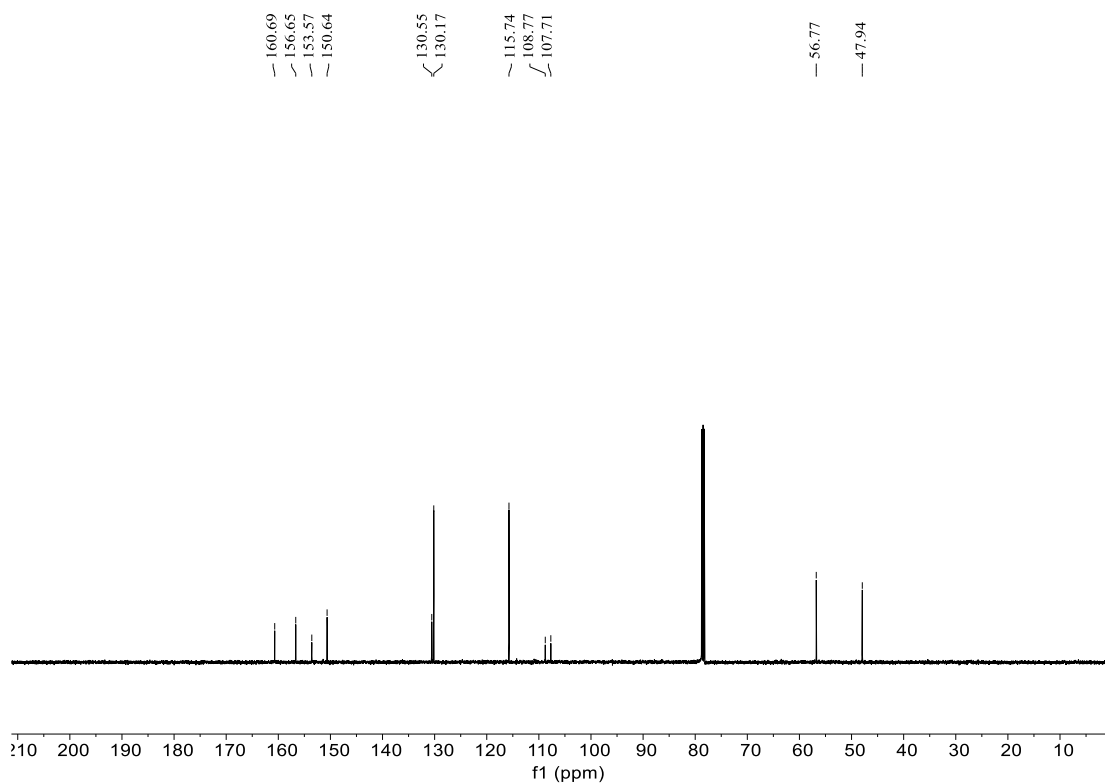


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)pyridin-4-amine (22c):

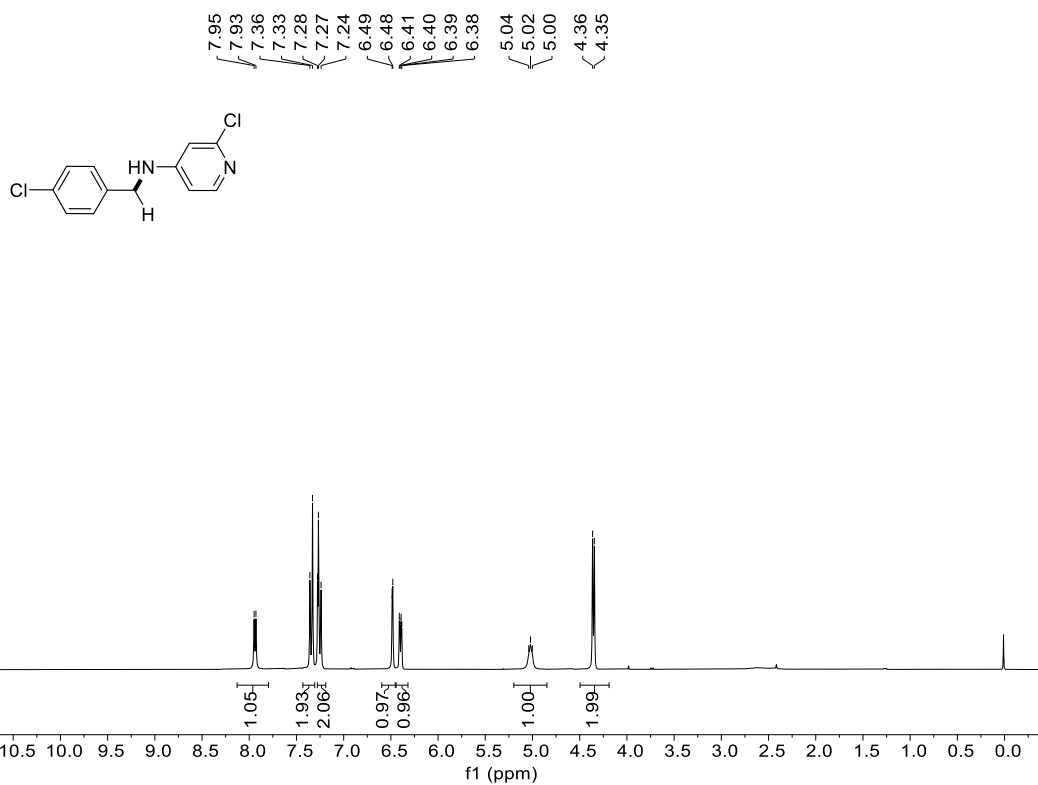


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

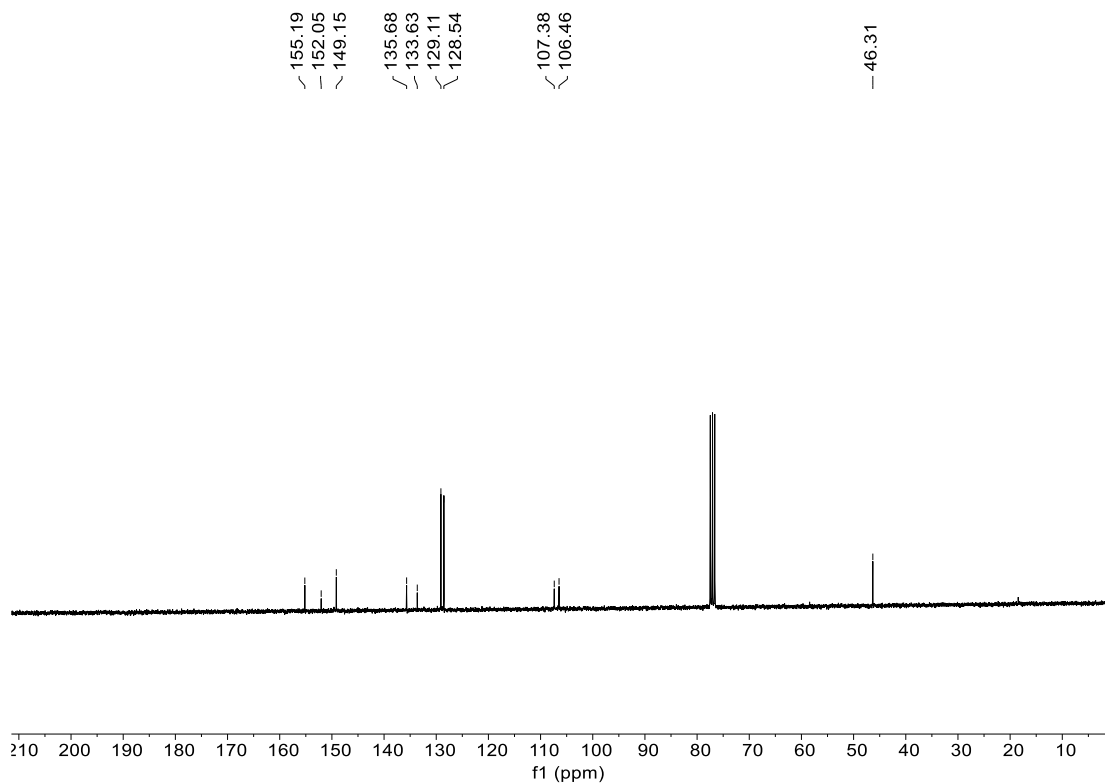


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(4-chlorobenzyl)pyridin-4-amine (23c):

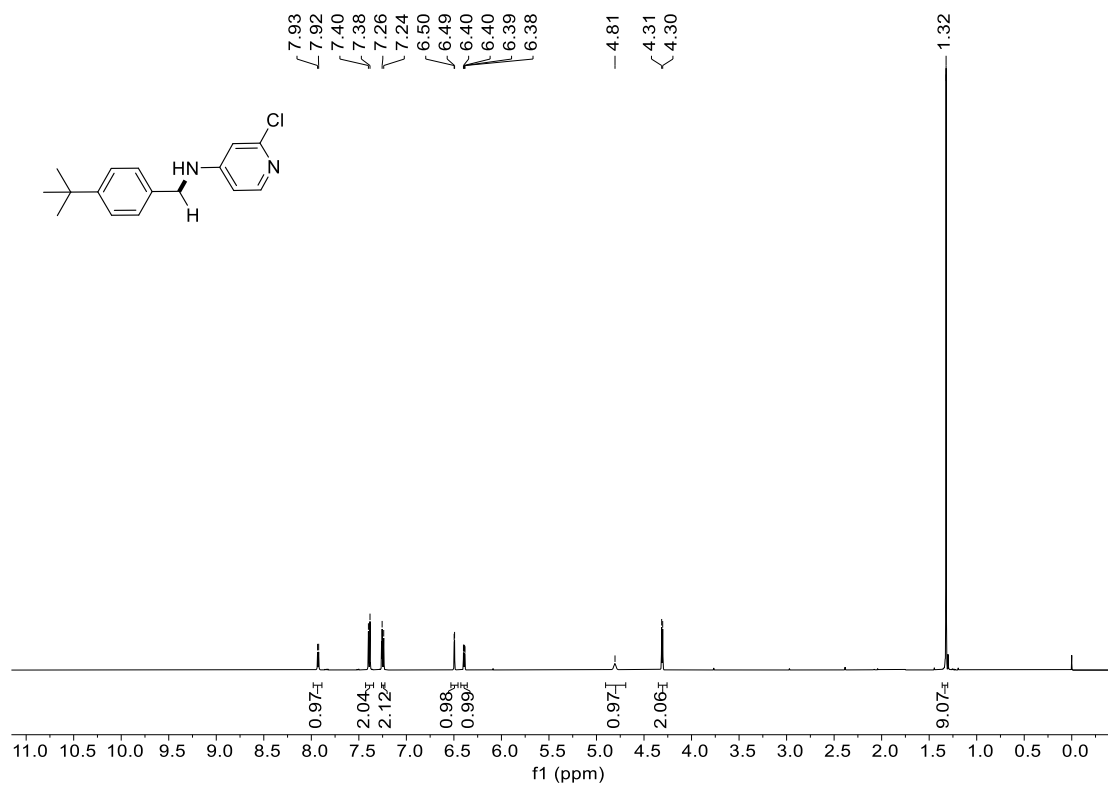


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

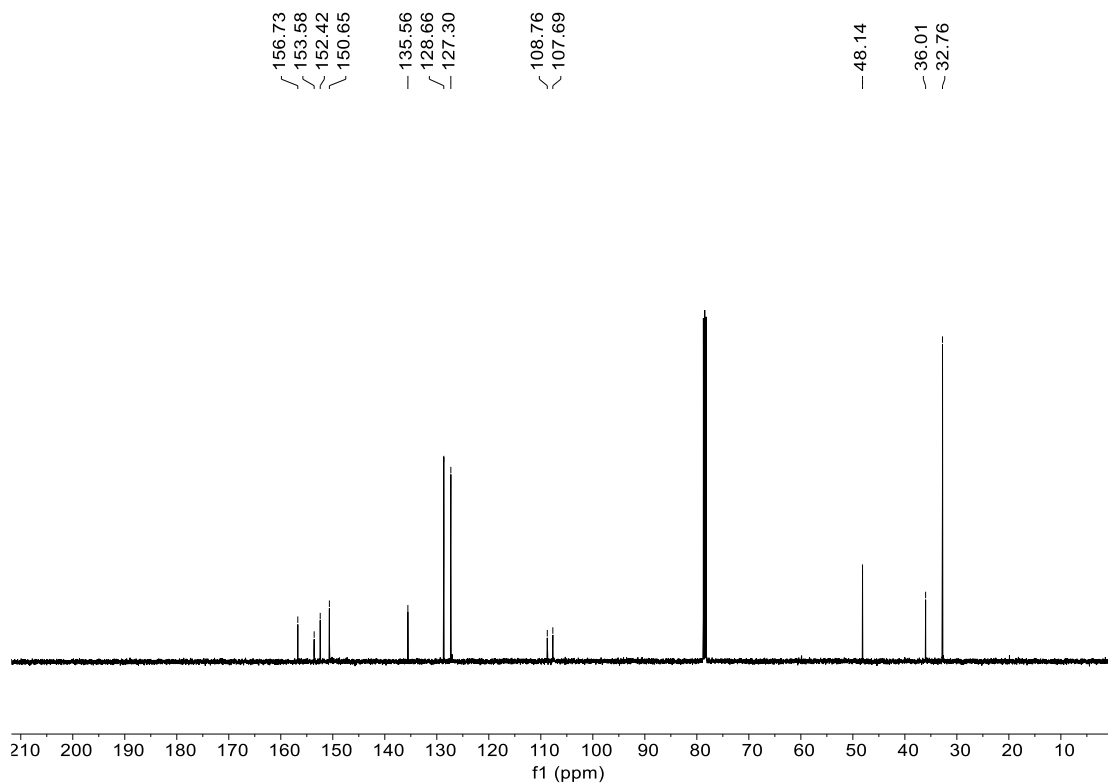


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-(1-methyl-2,2-diphenylcyclopropyl)benzofuran (24c):

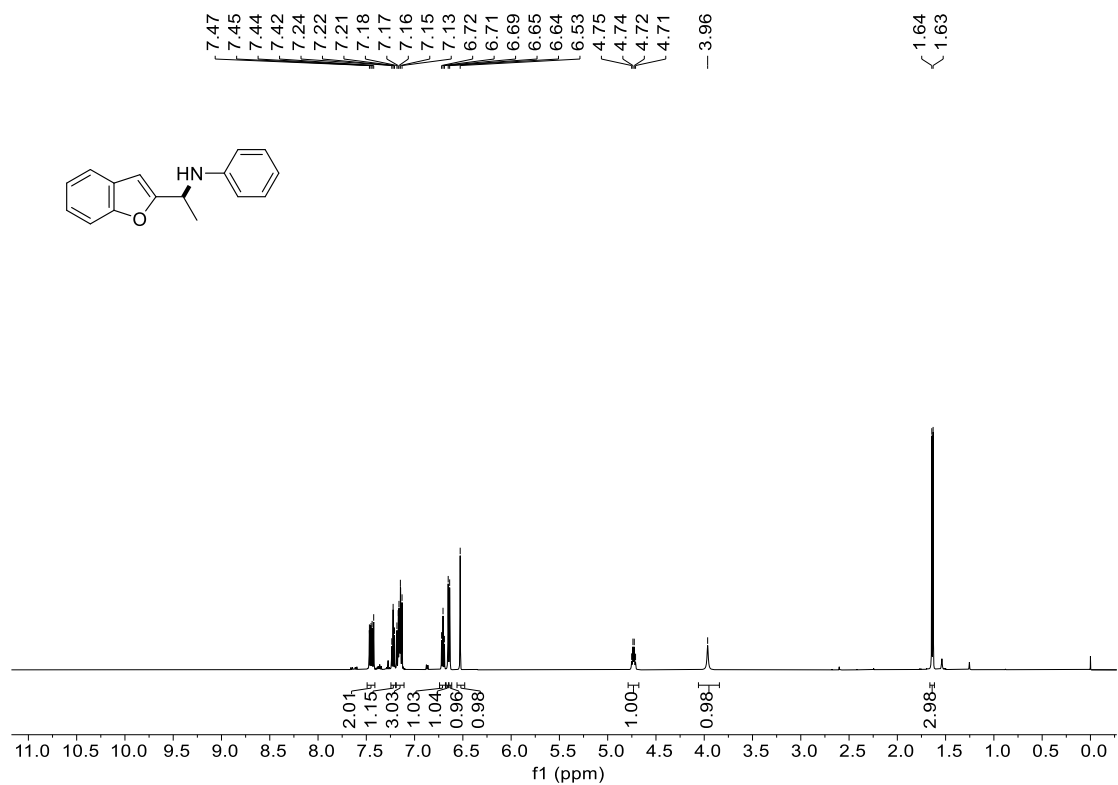


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

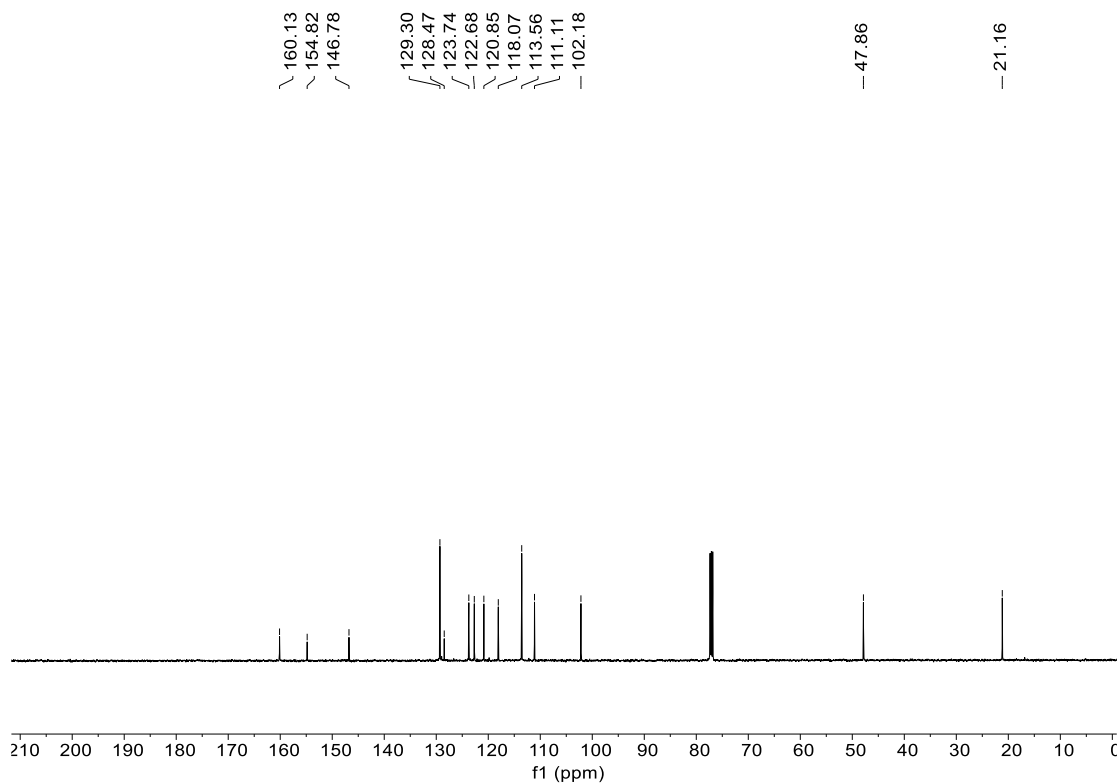


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)aniline (25c):**

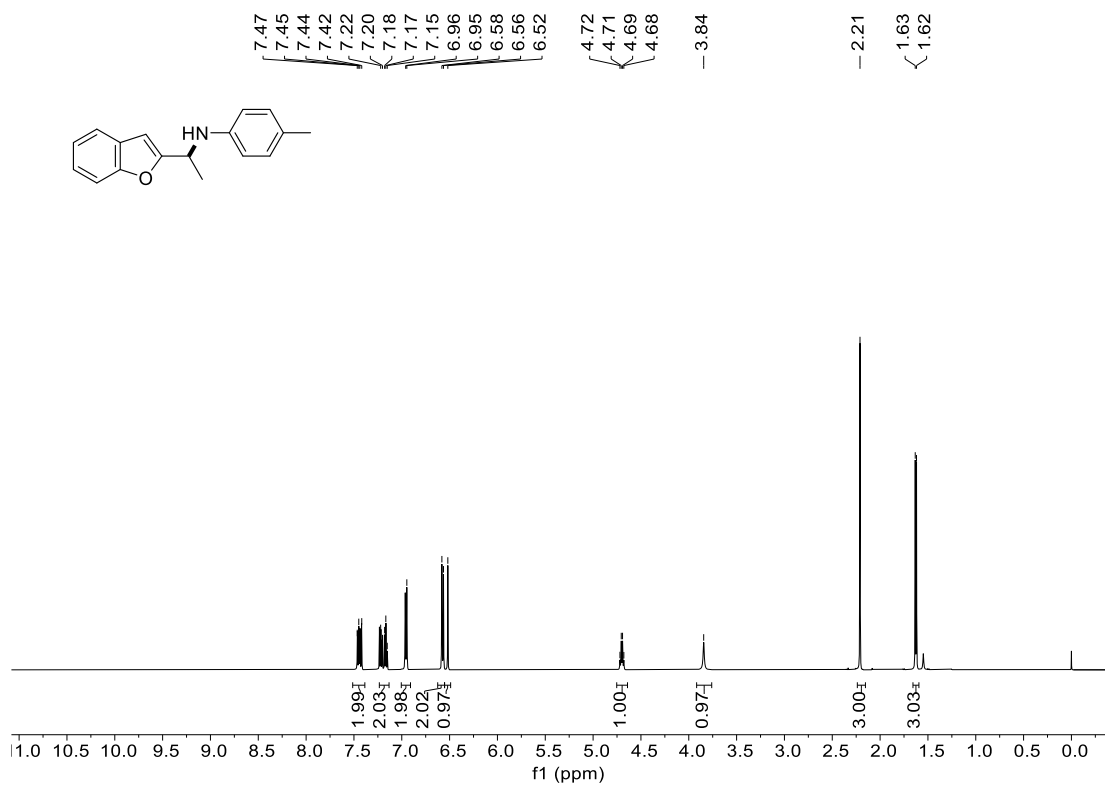
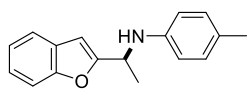


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

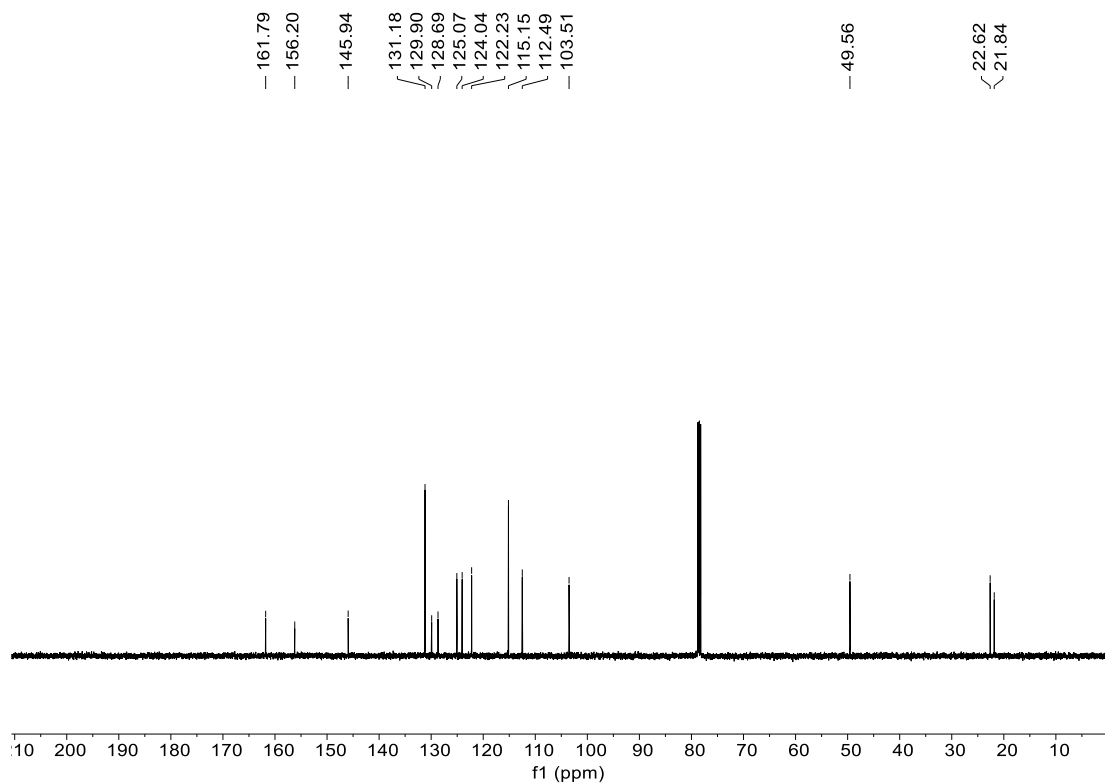


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-methylaniline (26c):**

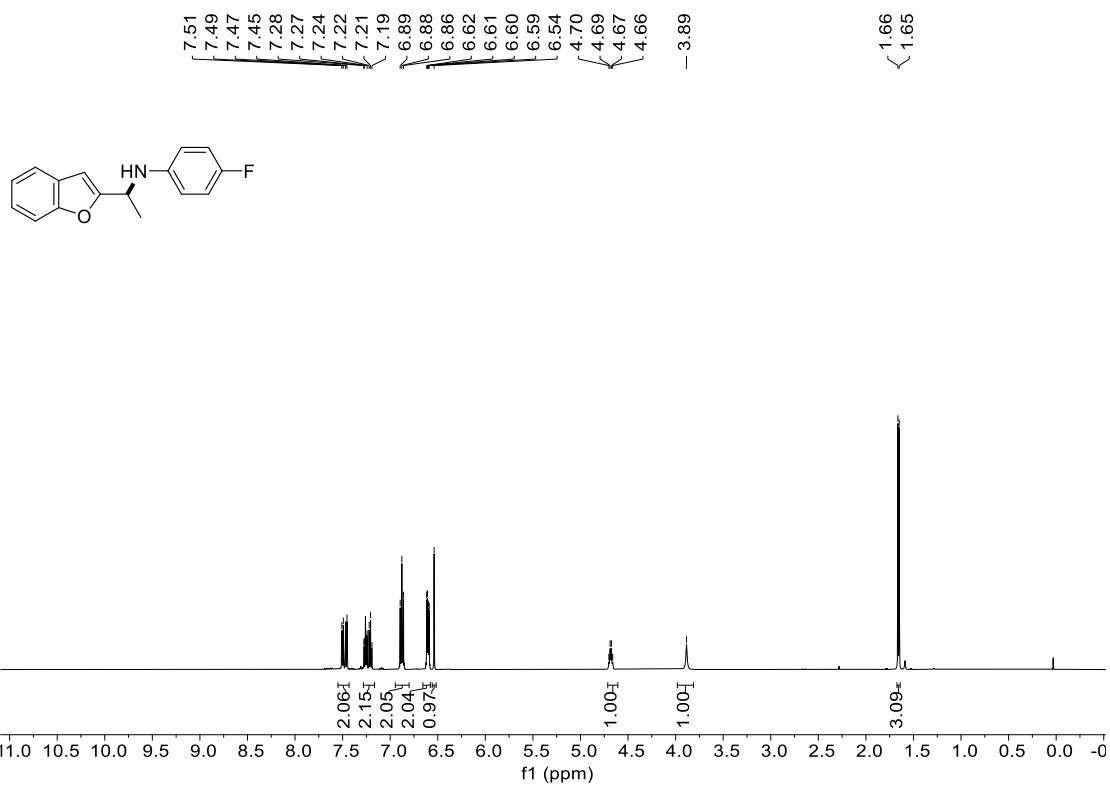


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

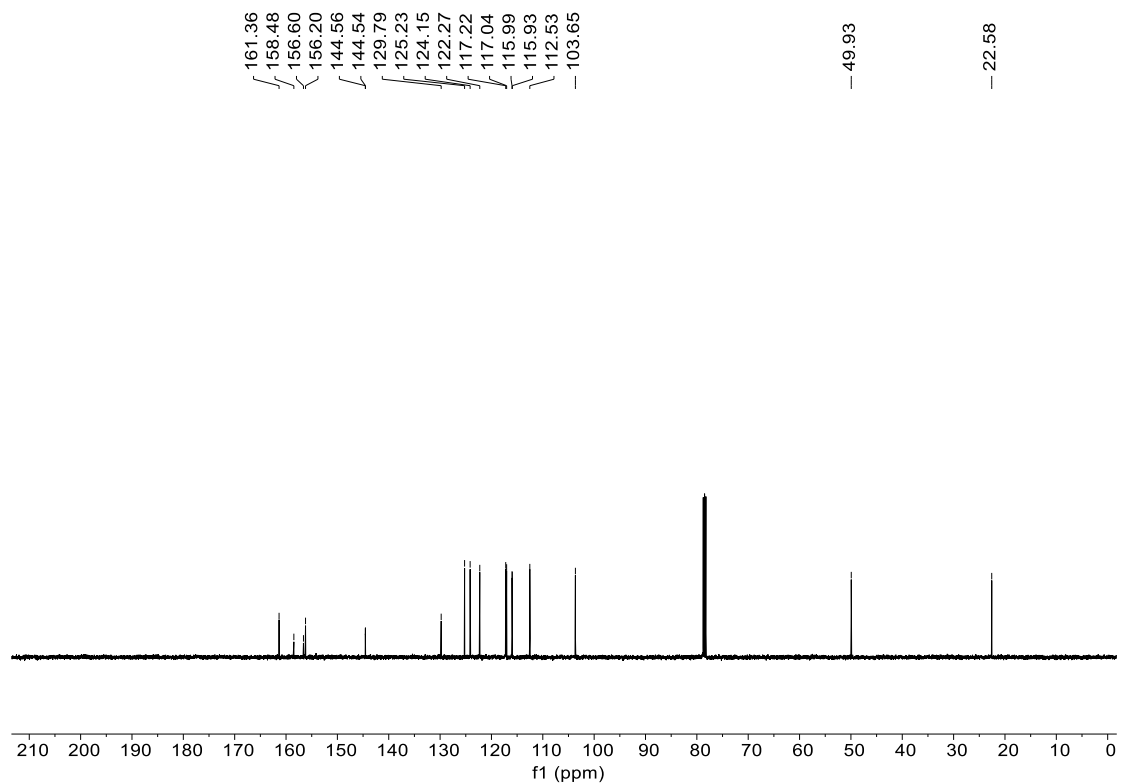


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

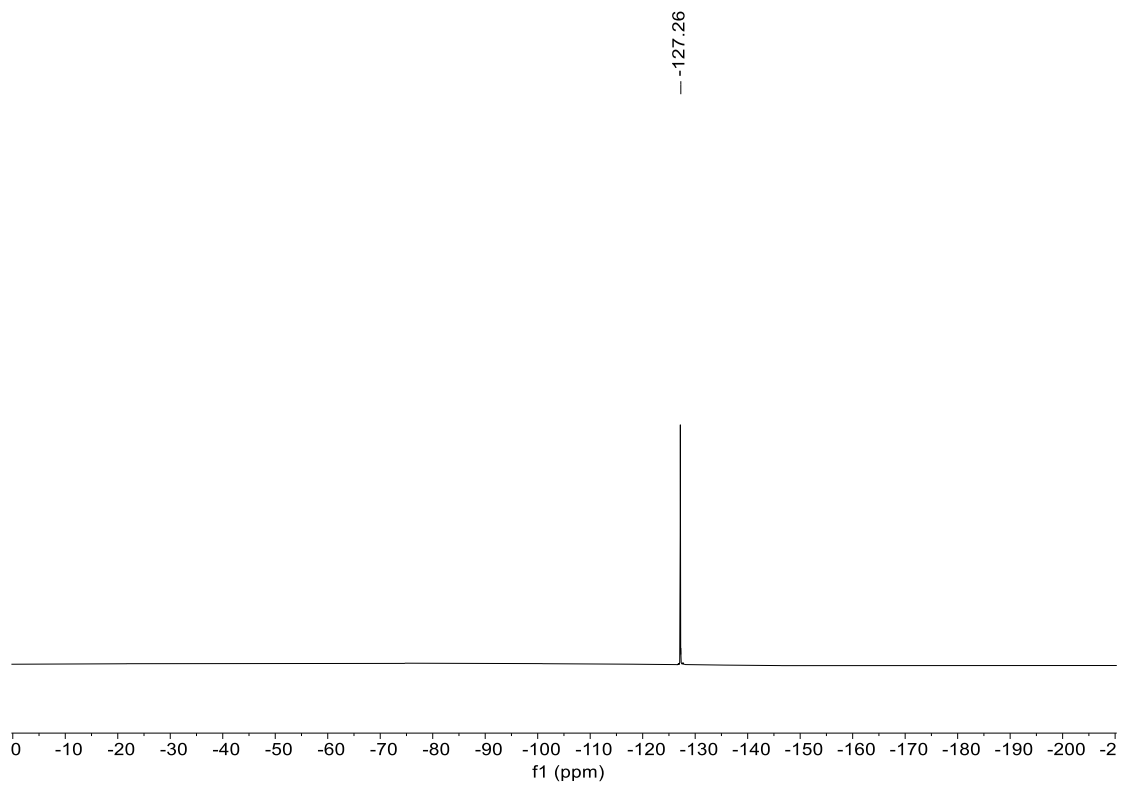
***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-fluoroaniline (27c):**



¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

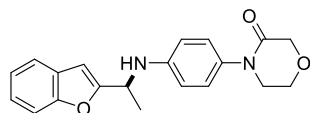
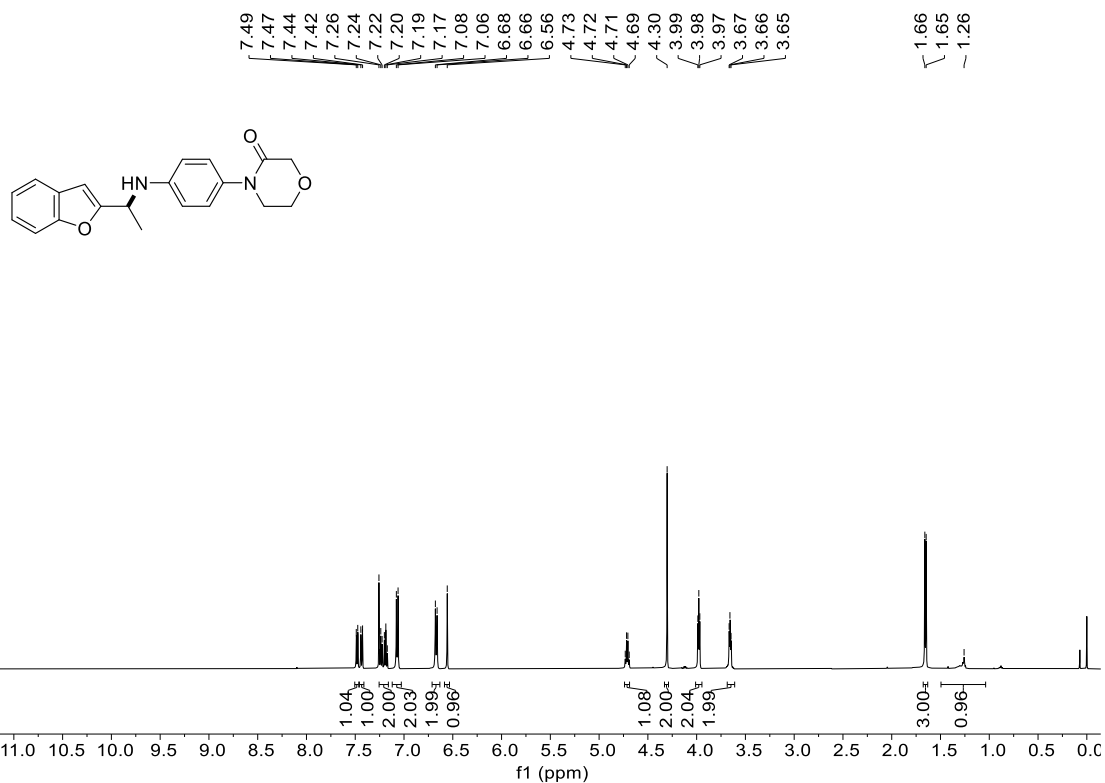


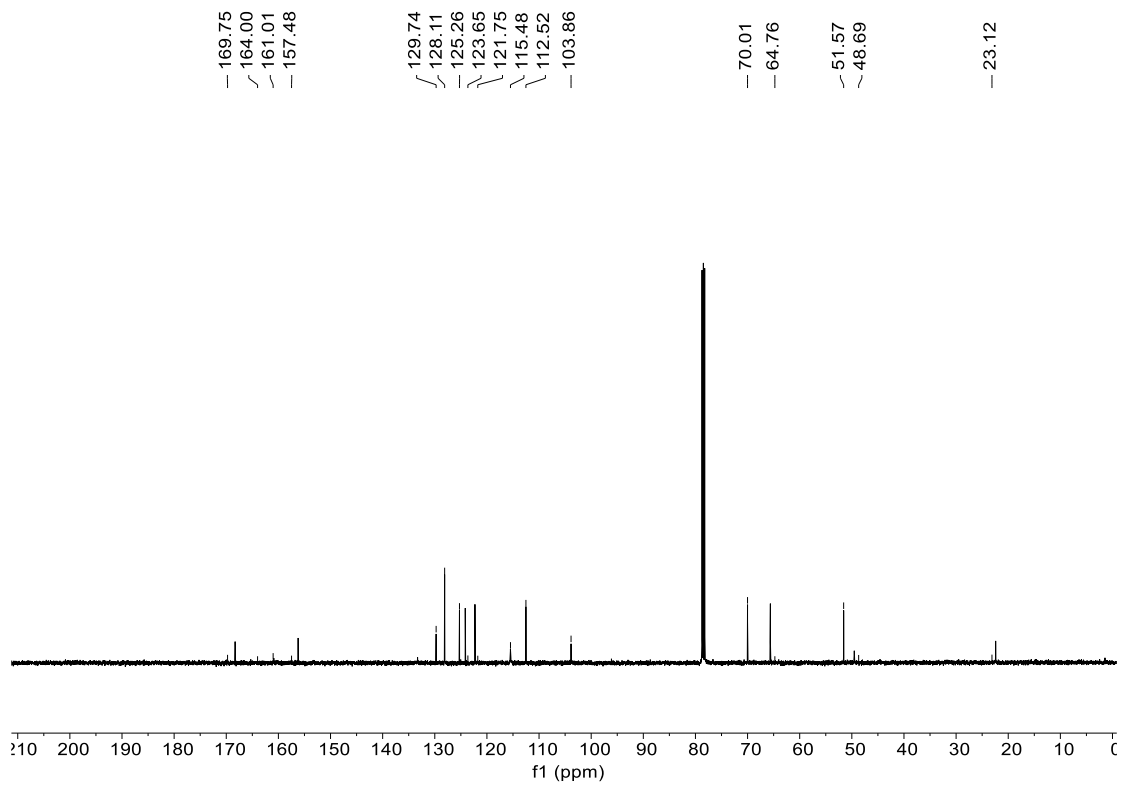
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



¹⁹F NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

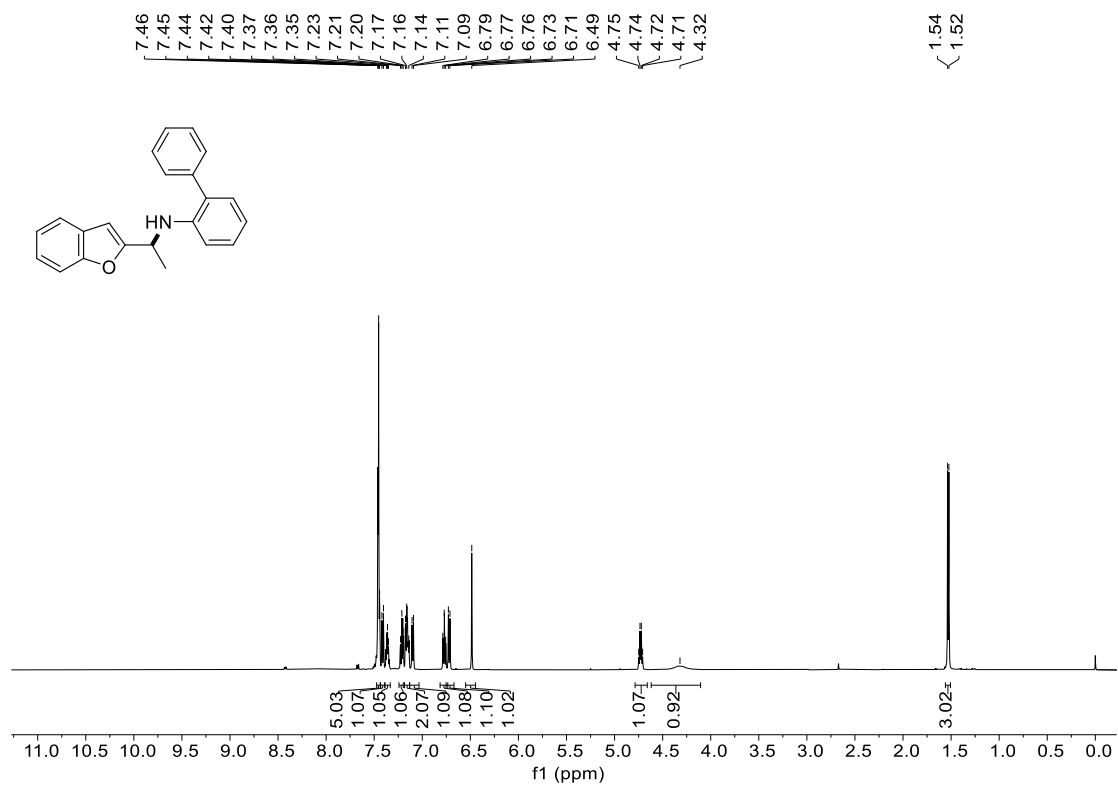
4-(4-((1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)amino)phenyl)morpholin-3-one (28c):



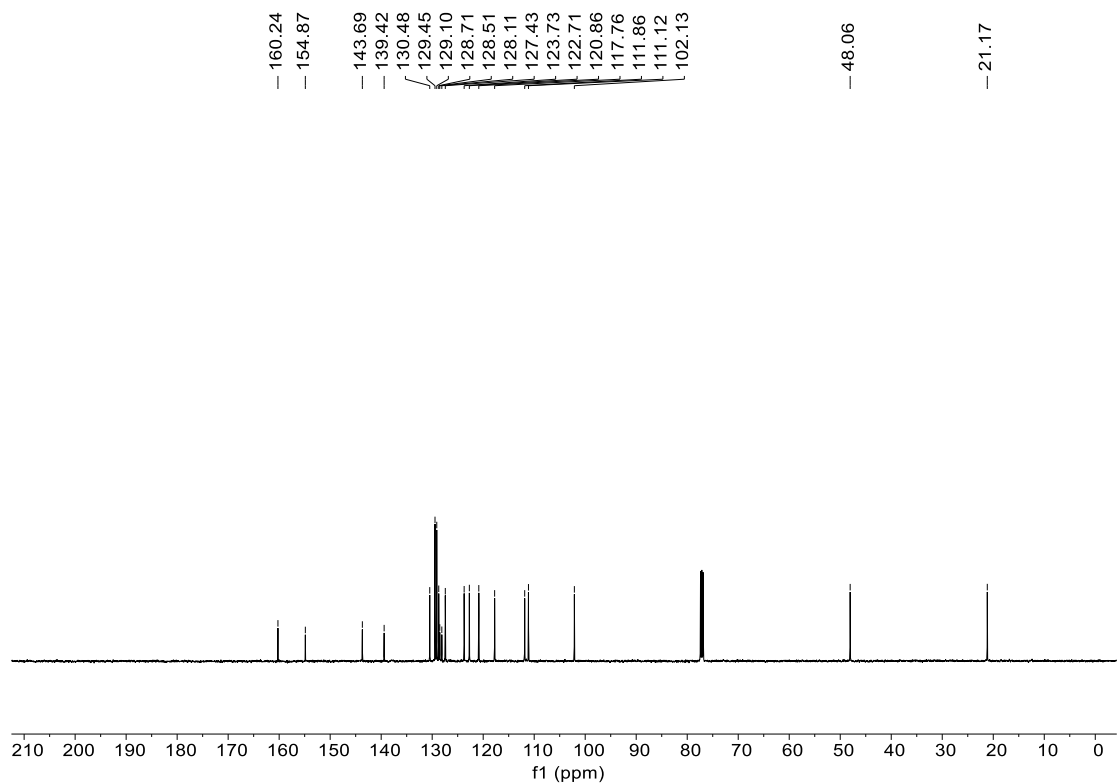


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-amine (29c):**

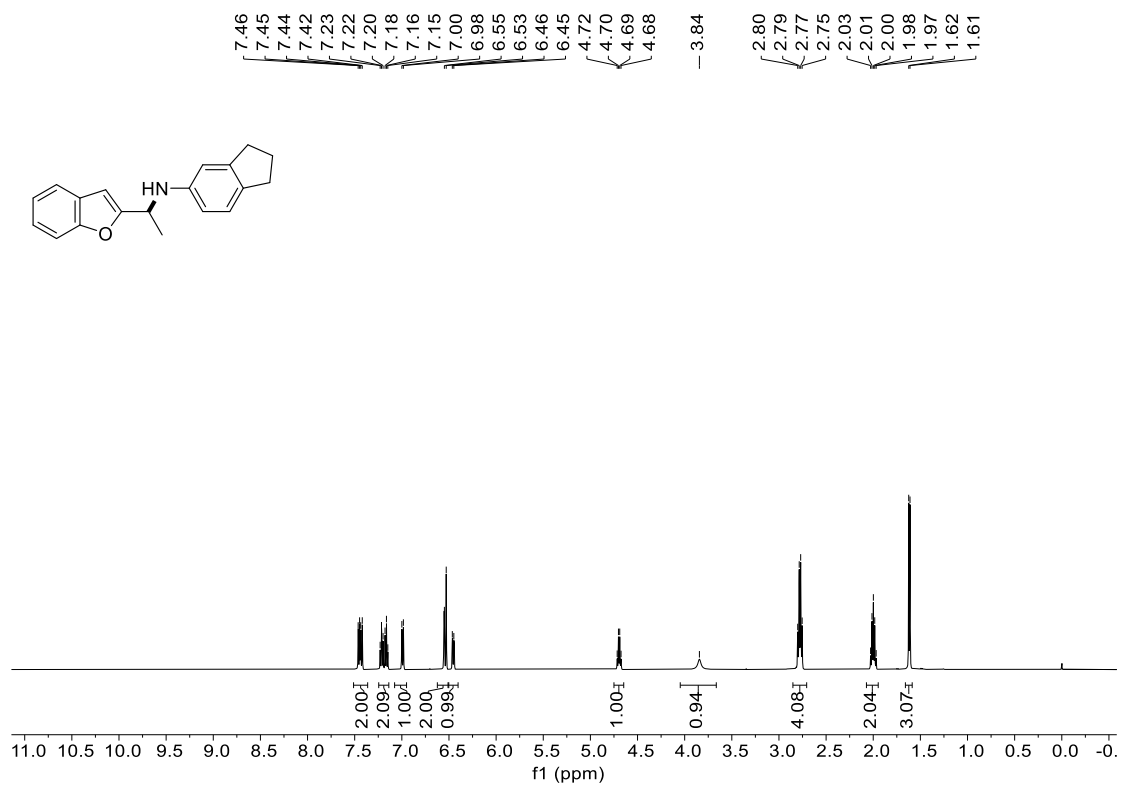


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

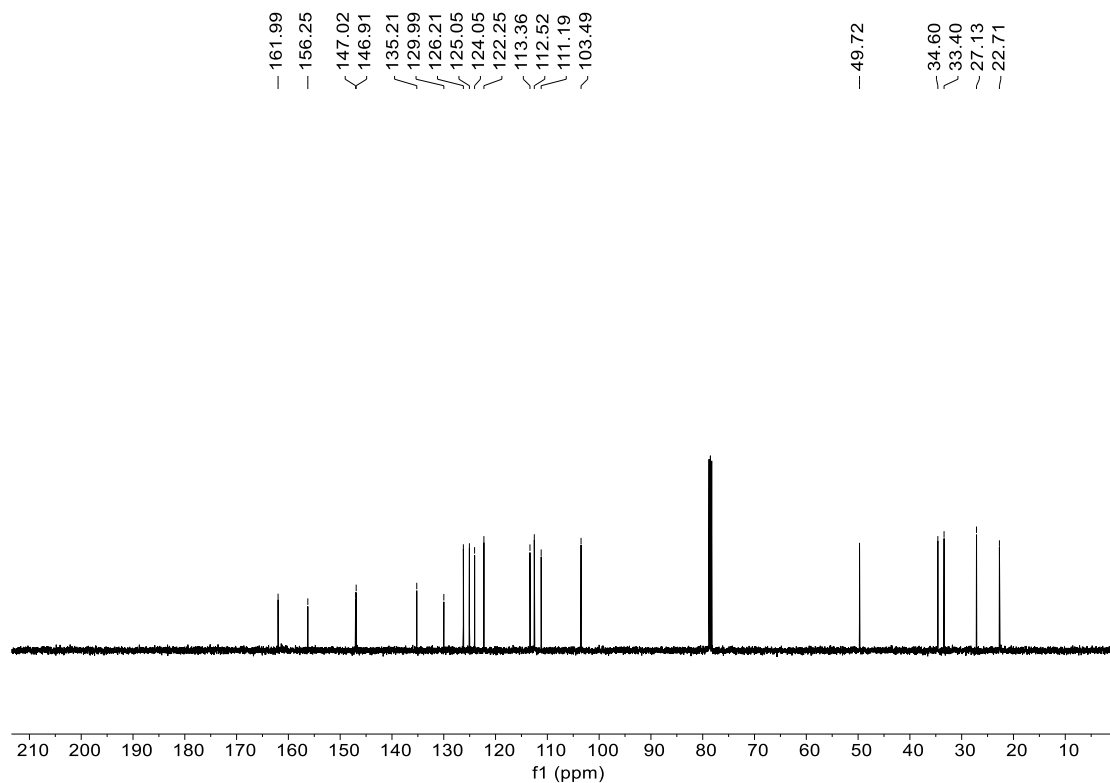


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-5-amine (30c):**

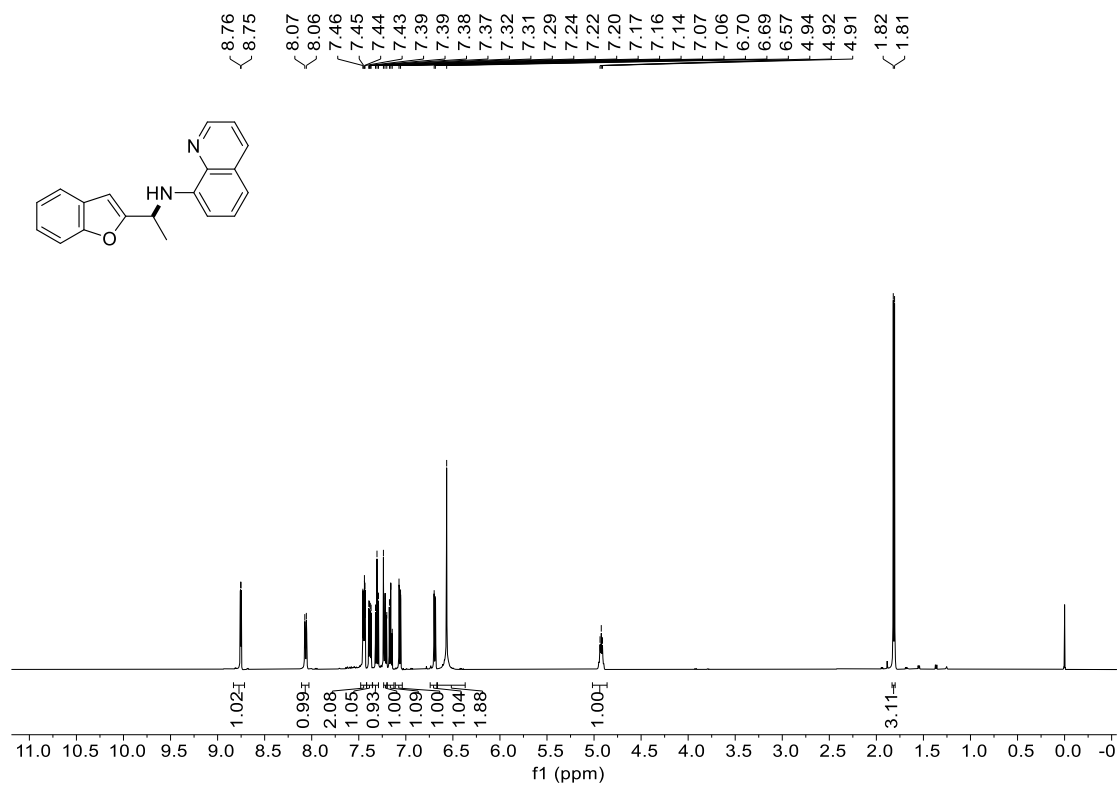


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

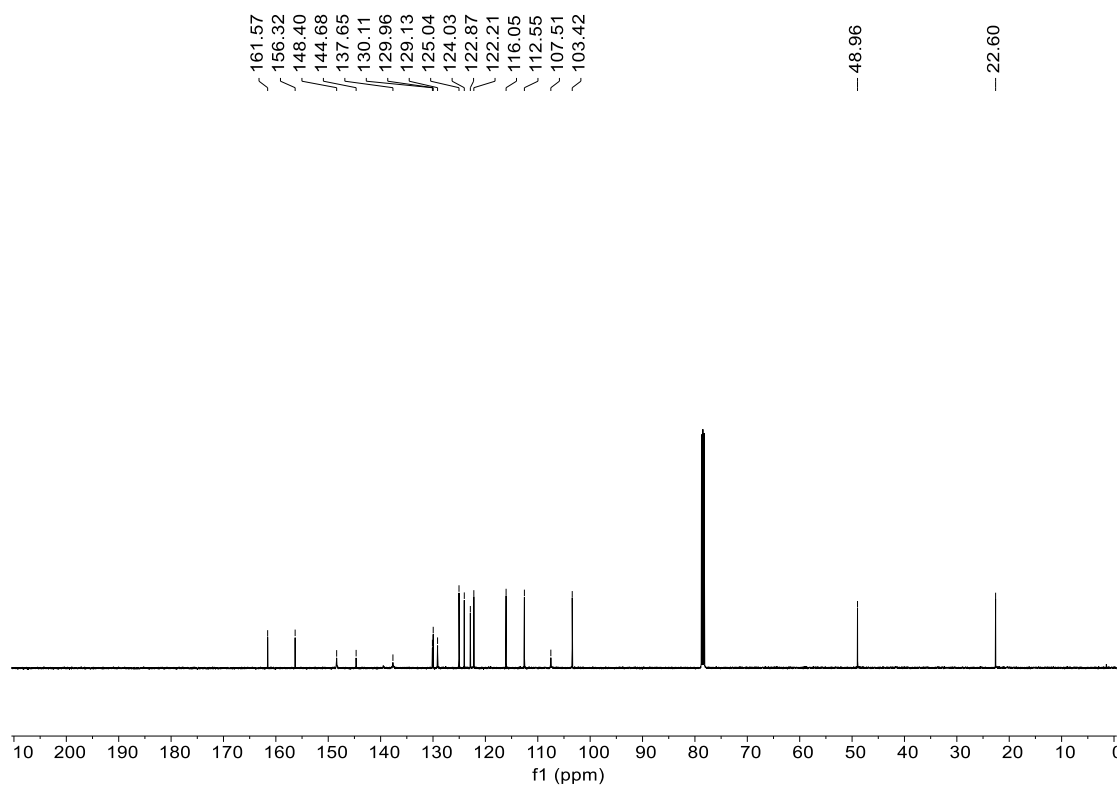


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)quinolin-8-amine (31c):**

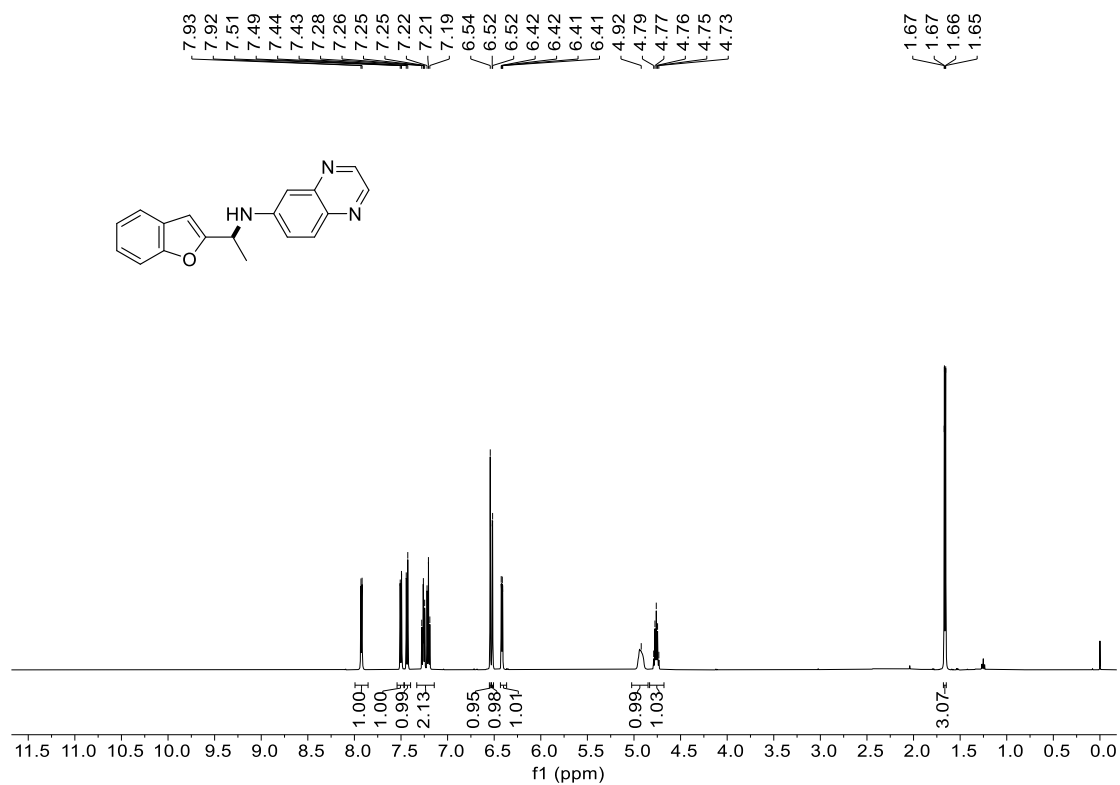


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

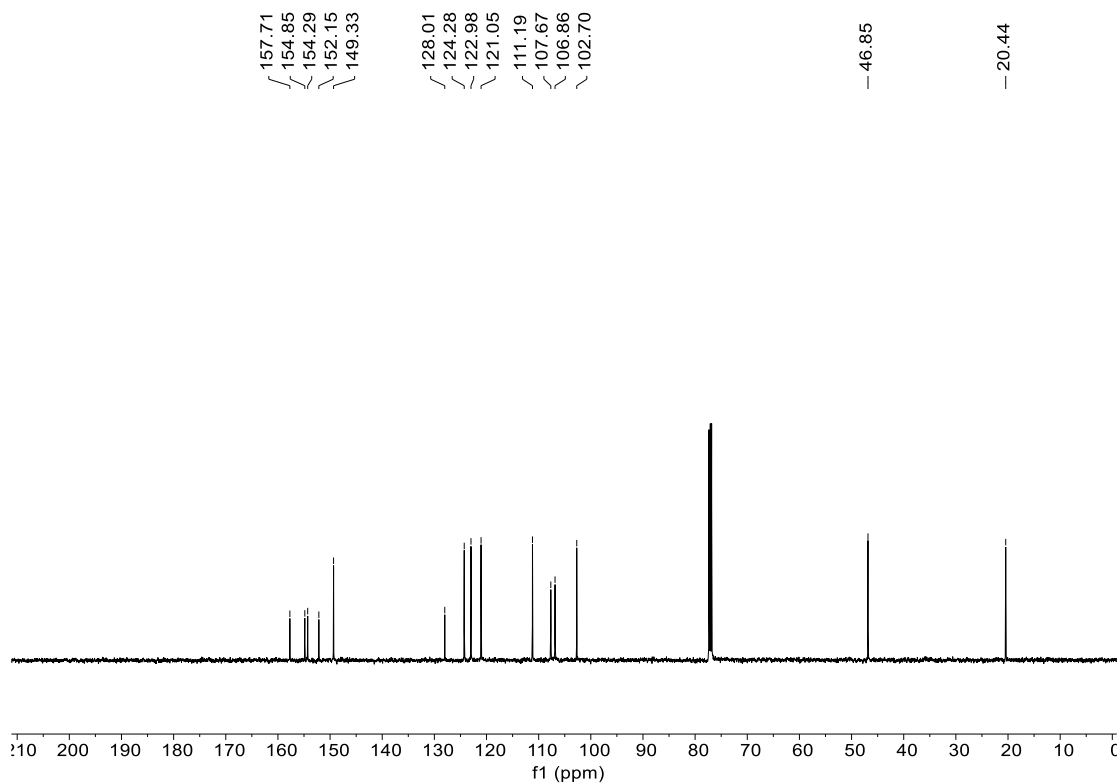


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)quinoxalin-6-amine (32c):**

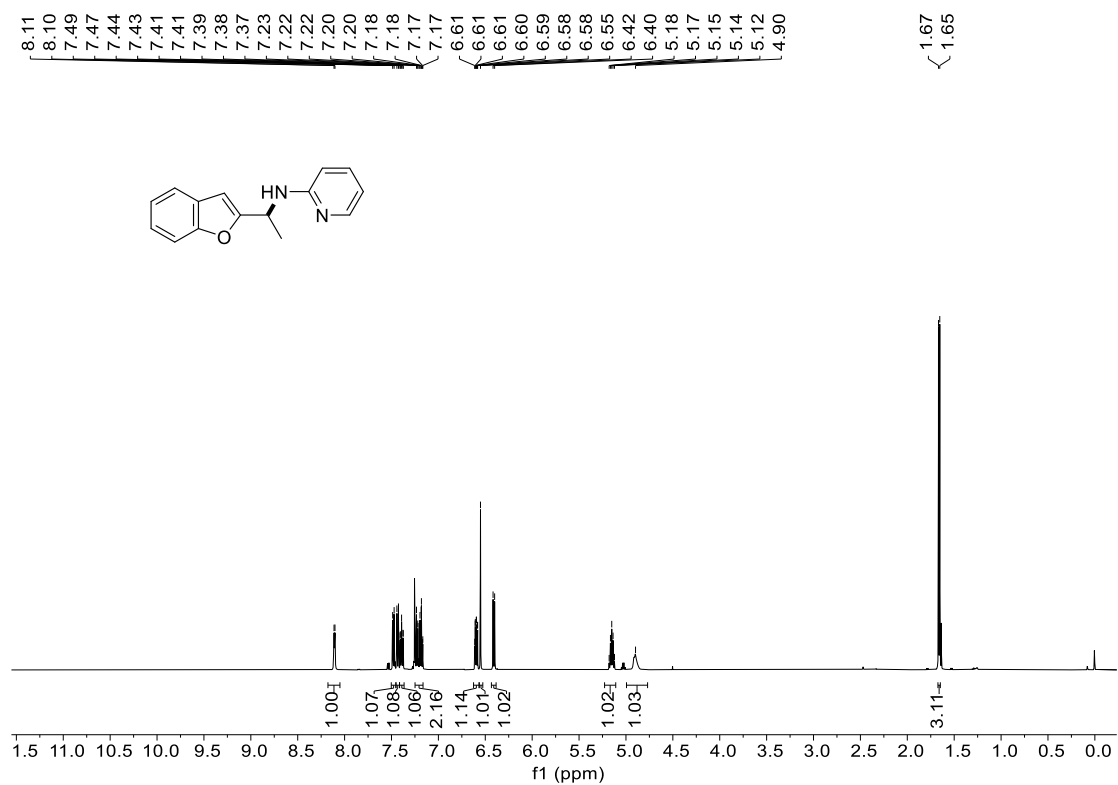


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



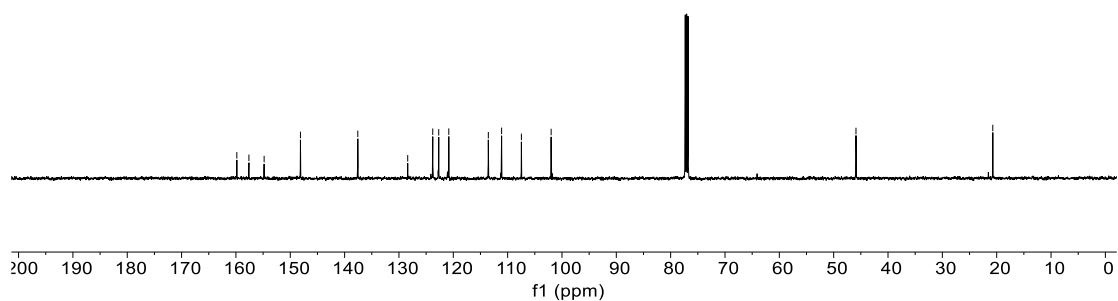
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethylpyridin-4-amine (33c):**



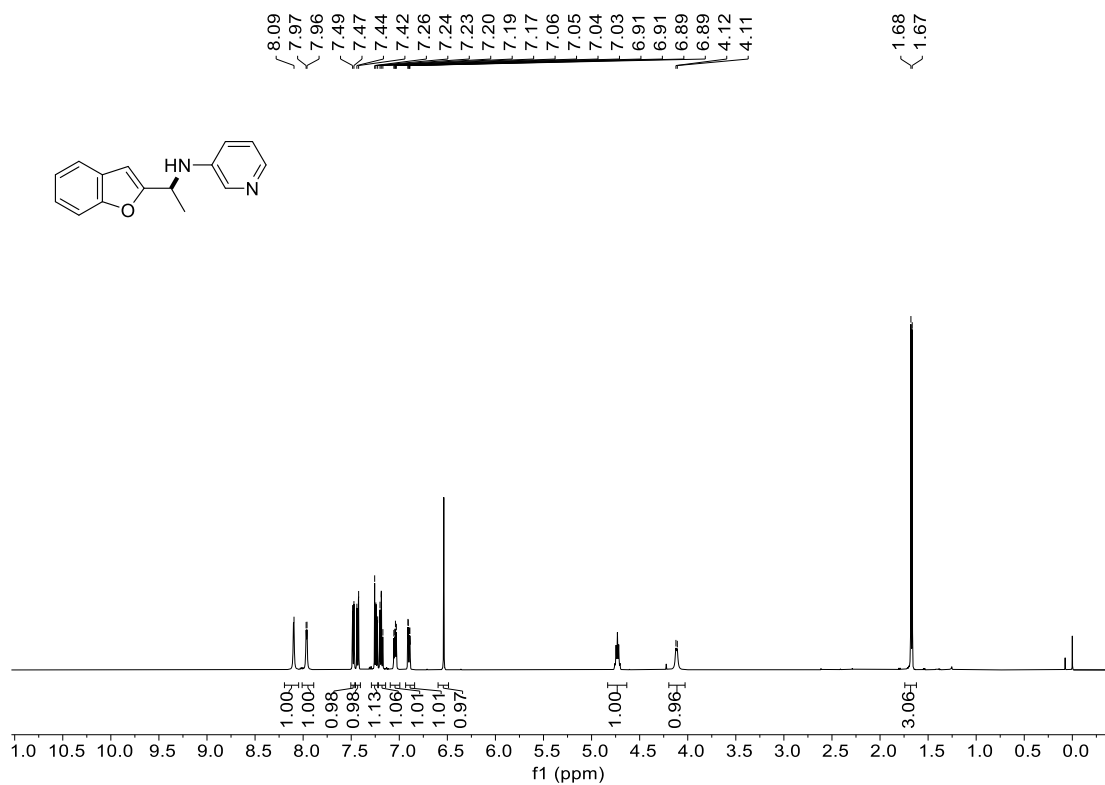
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

- 159.84
- ~ 157.61
- ~ 154.81
- 148.13
- 137.58
- ~ 128.39
- ~ 123.78
- ~ 122.68
- ~ 120.83
- ~ 113.55
- ~ 111.11
- ~ 107.47
- ~ 101.99
- 45.90
- 20.72

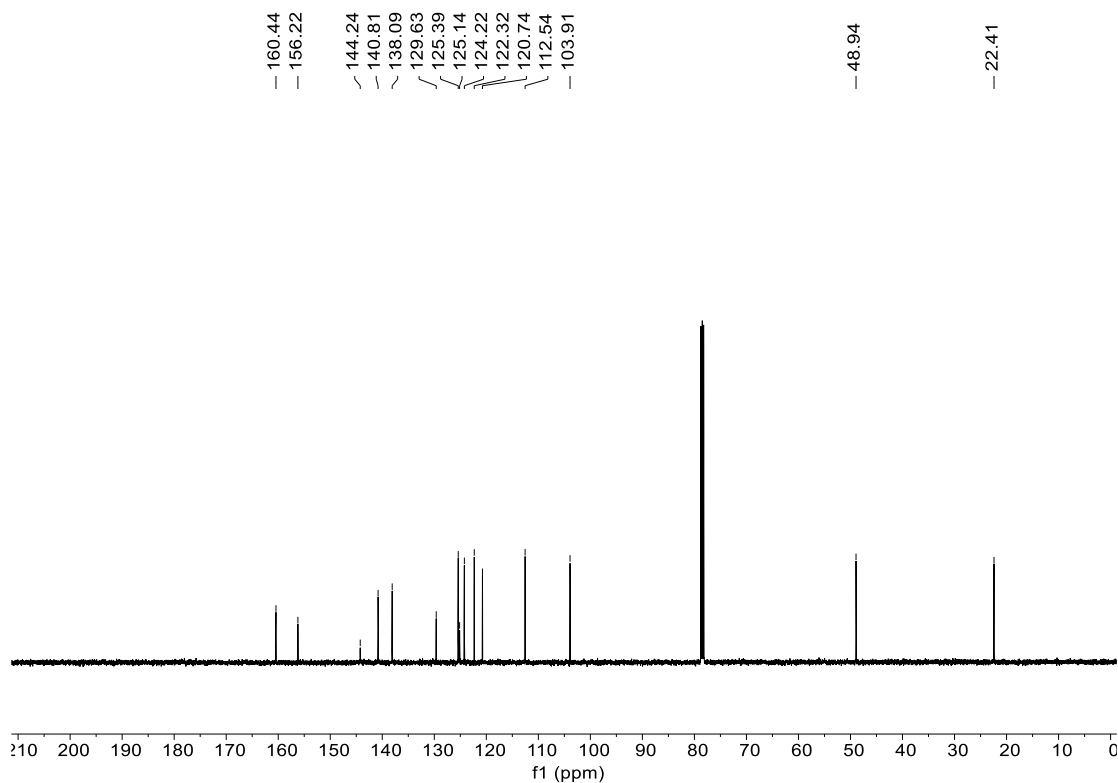


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethylpyridin-3-amine (34c):**

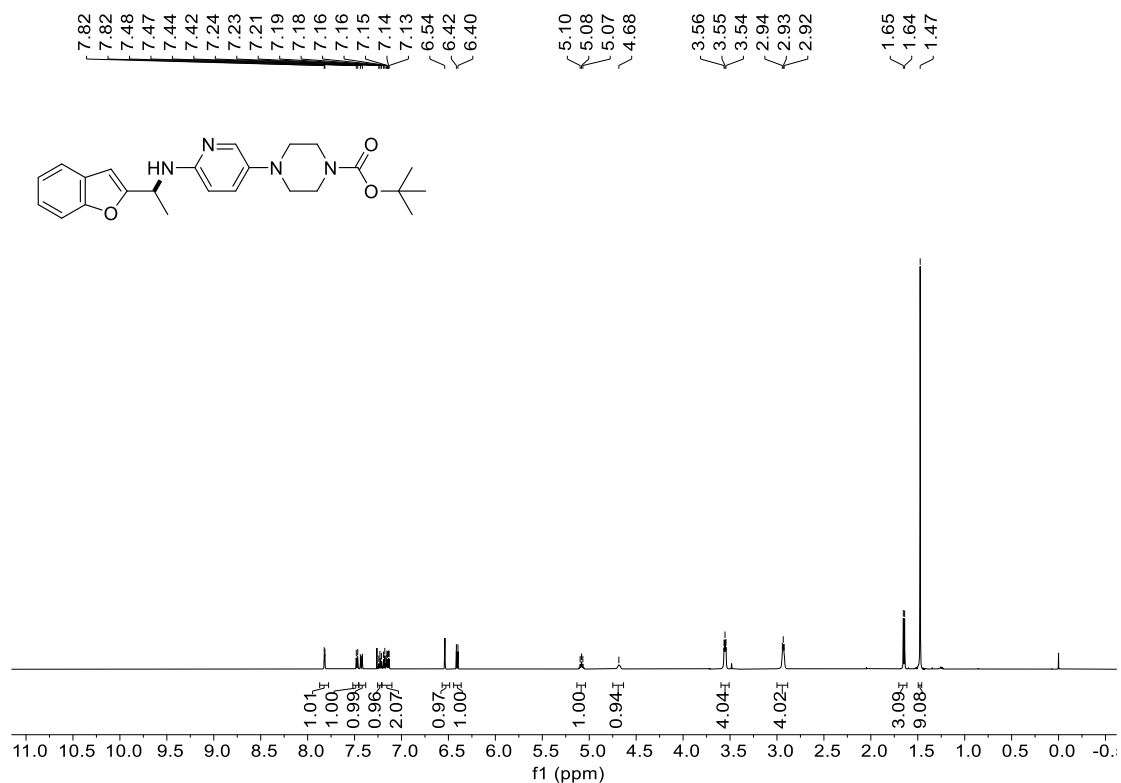


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

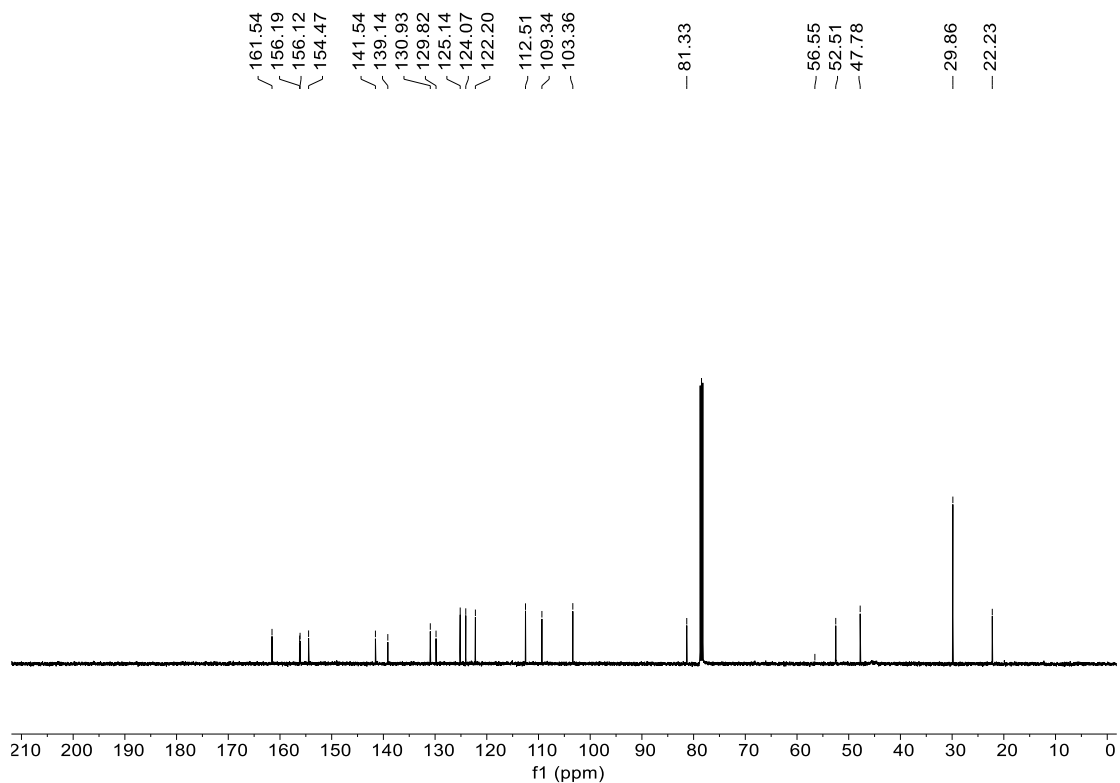


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***tert*-butyl-4-(6-((1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)amino)pyridin-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (35c):**

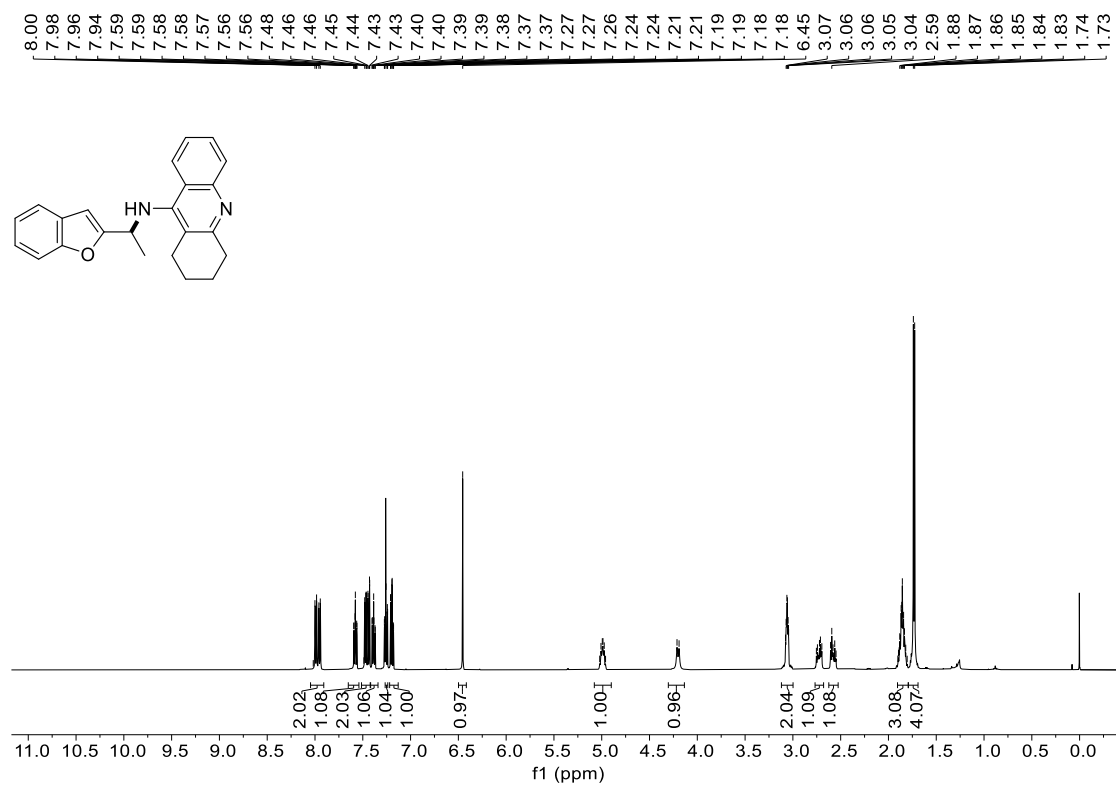


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

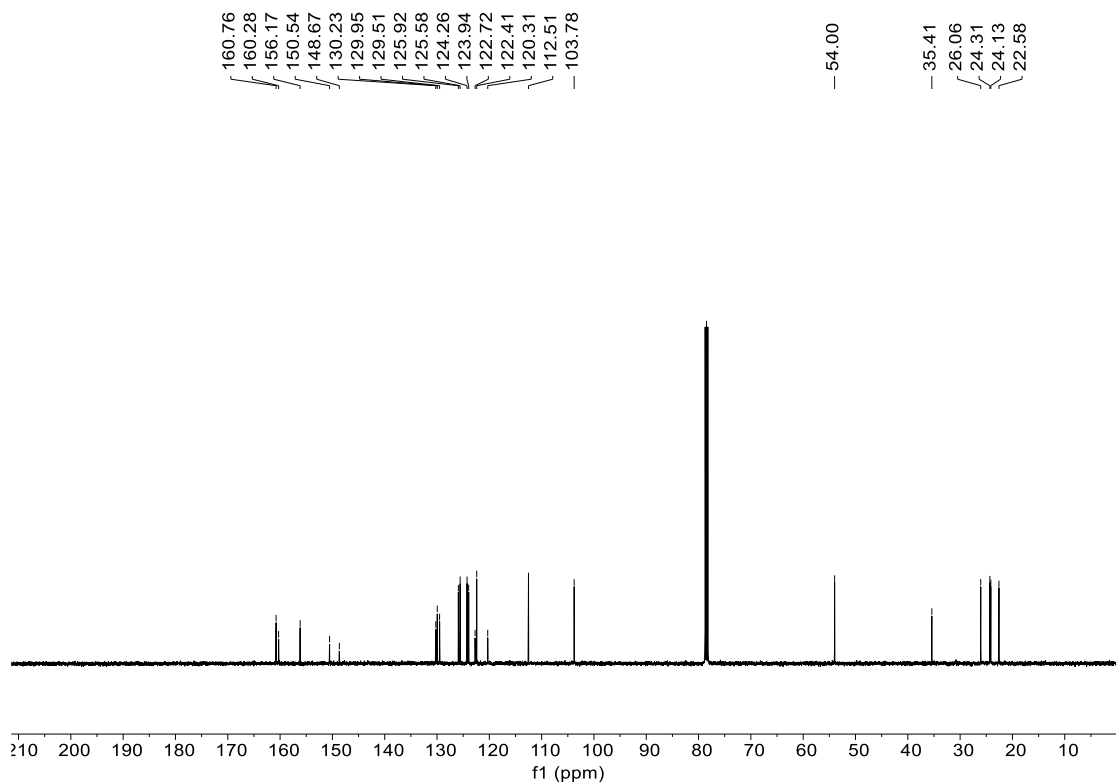


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridin-9-amine (36c):**

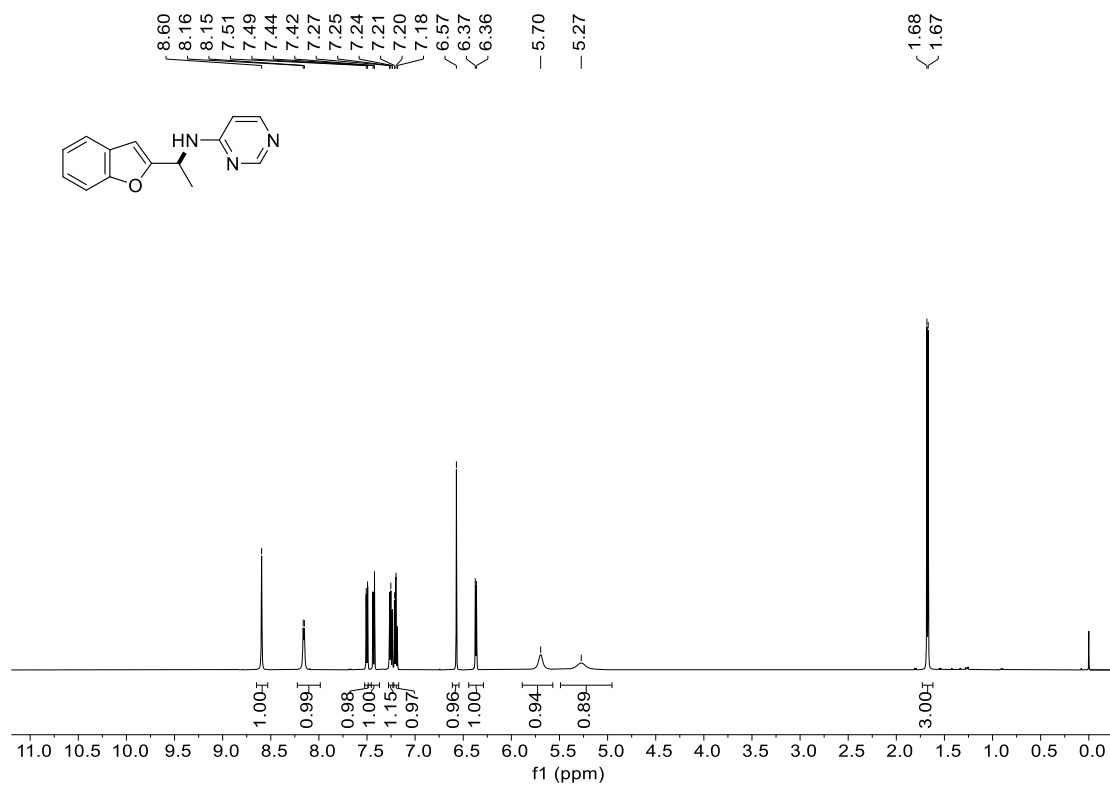


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

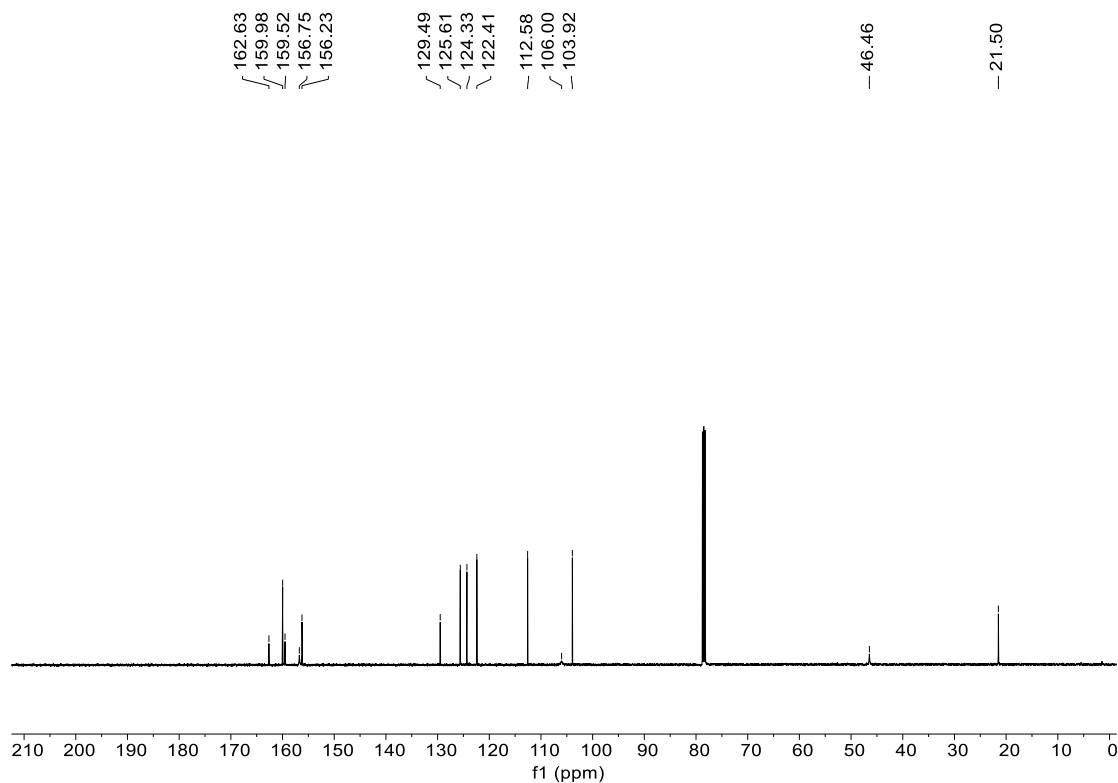


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyrimidin-4-amine(37c):**

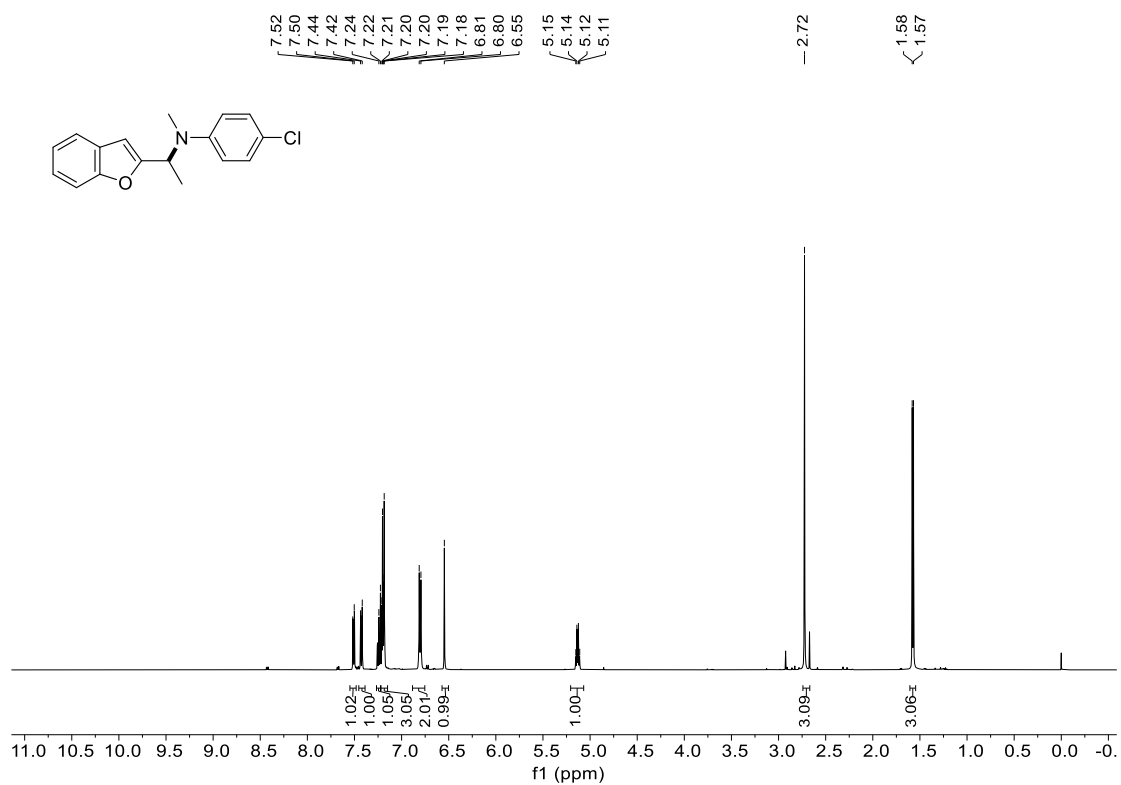


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

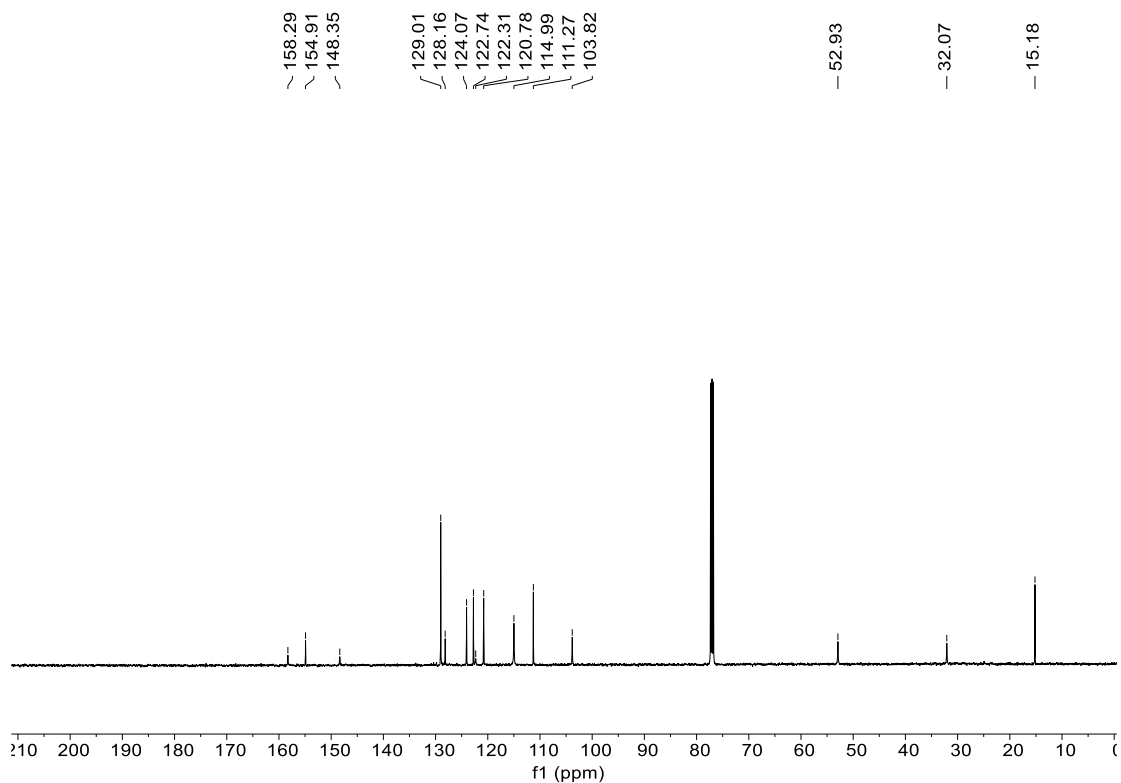


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-4-chloro-*N*-methylaniline (38c):**

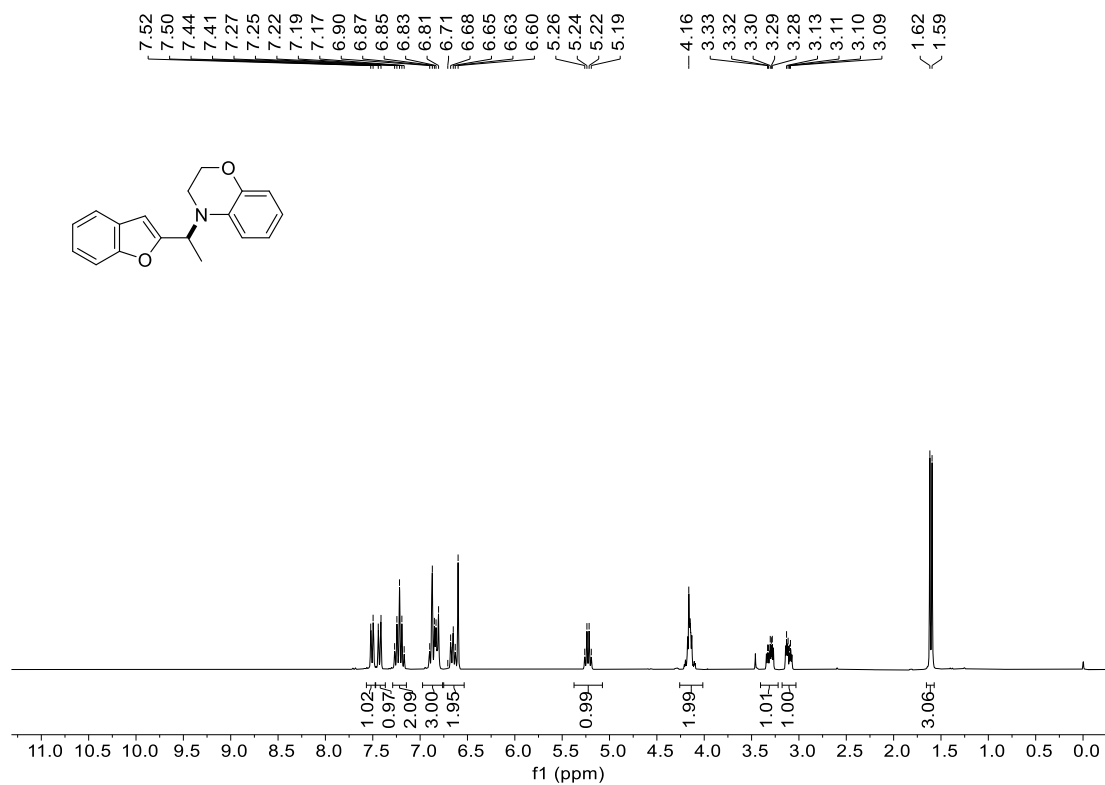


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

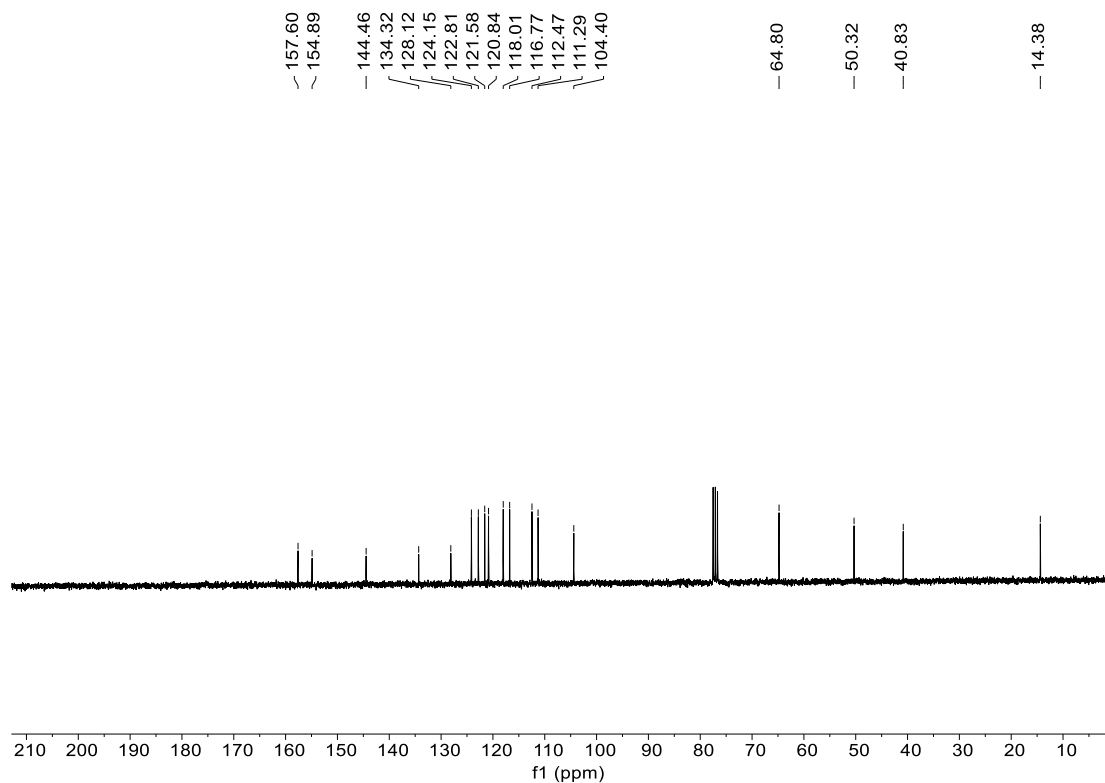


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]oxazine (39c):

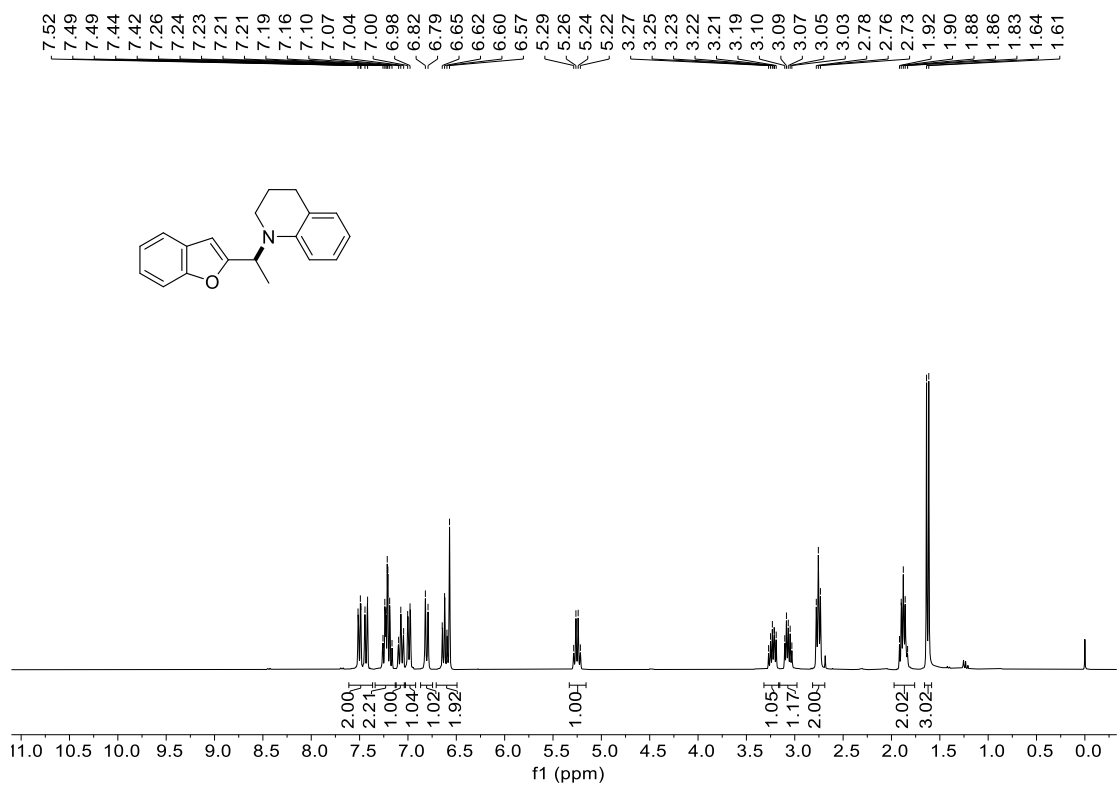


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

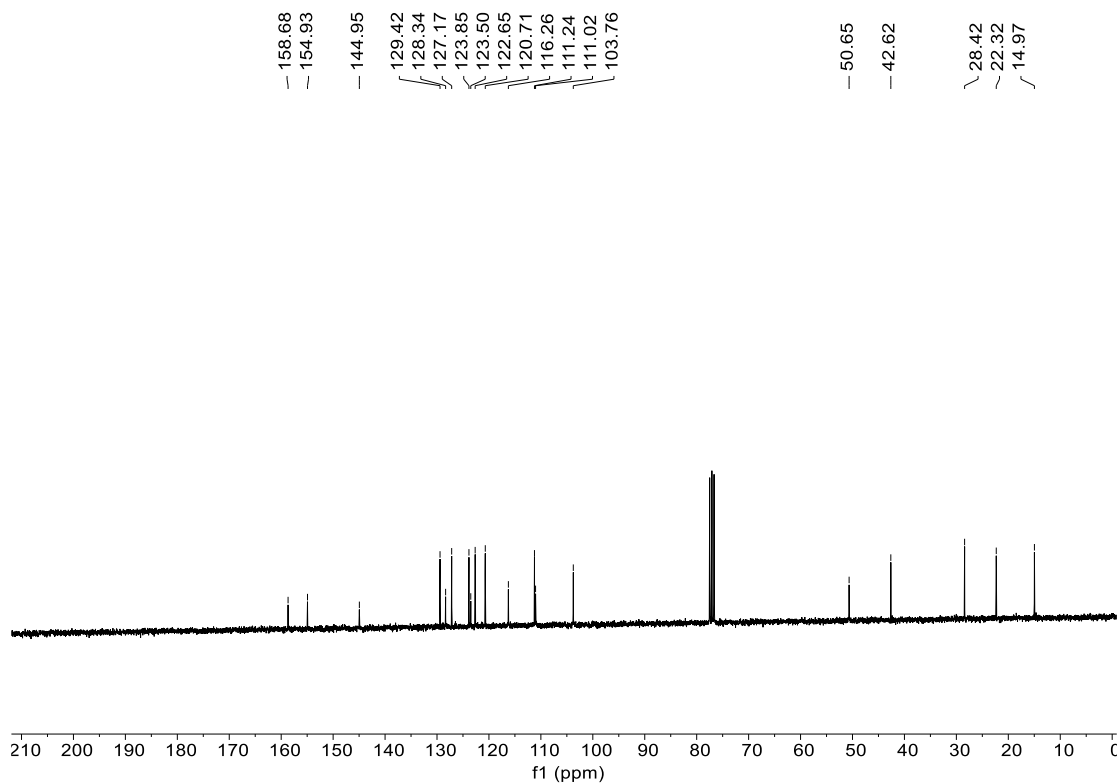


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (40c):

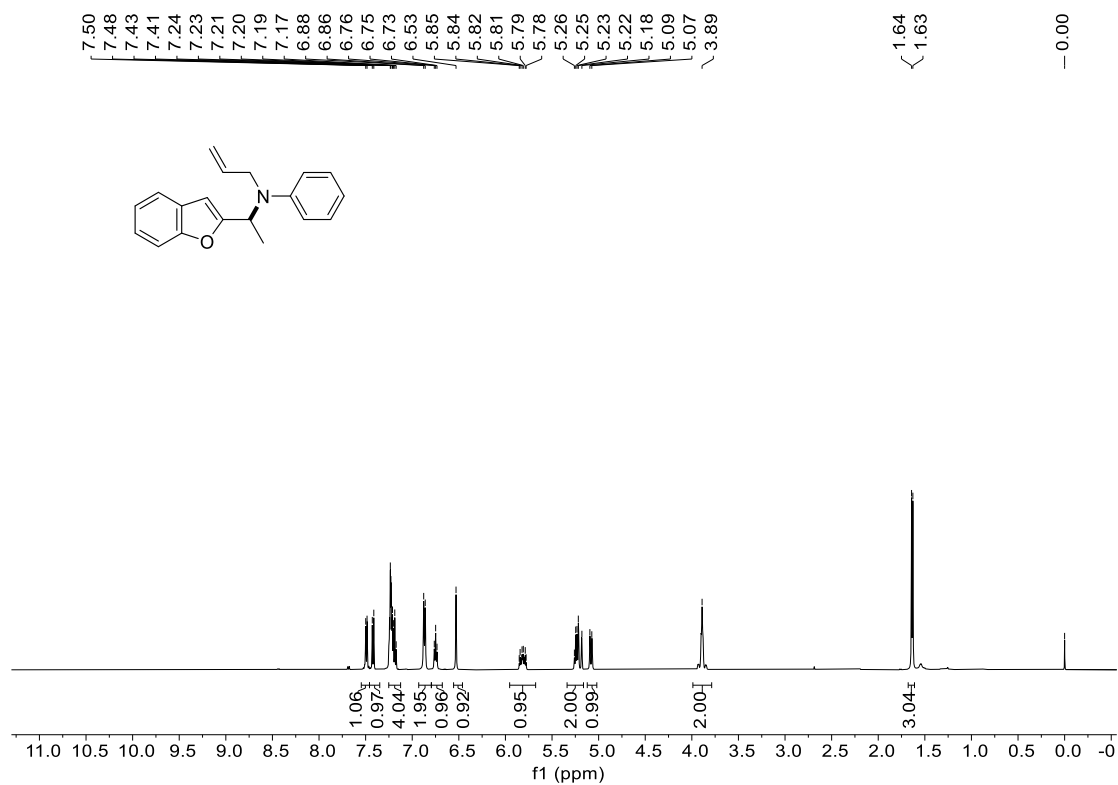


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

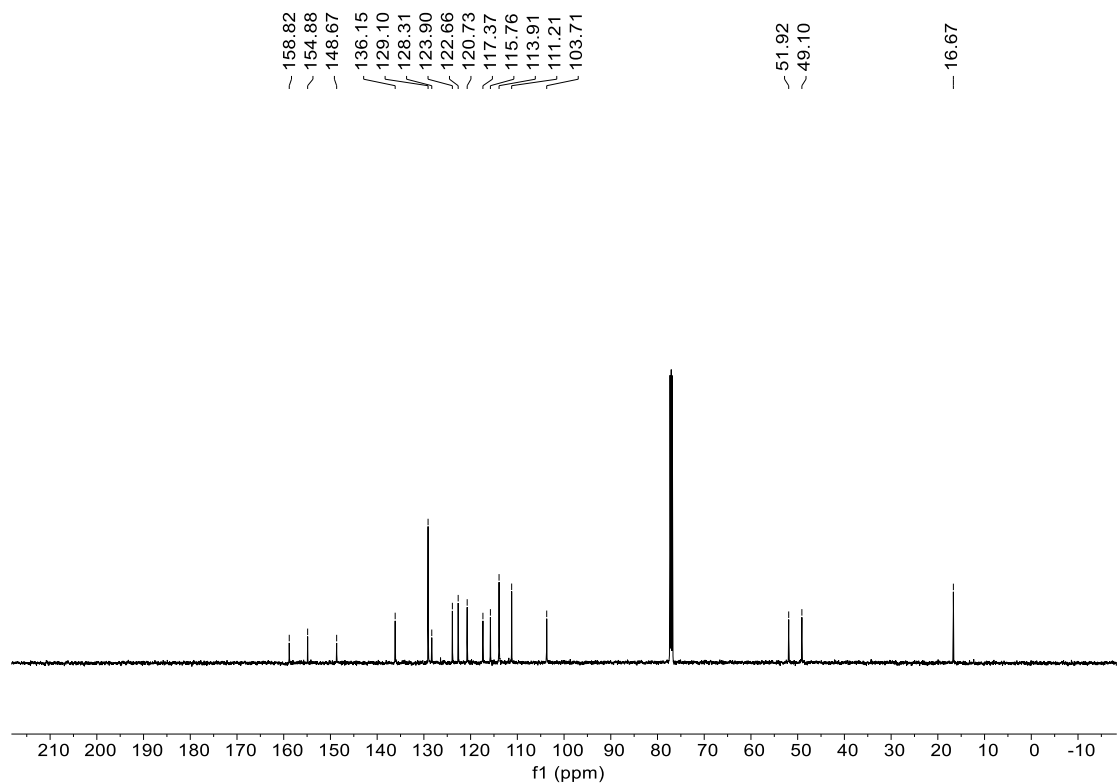


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-allyl-*N*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)aniline (41c):**

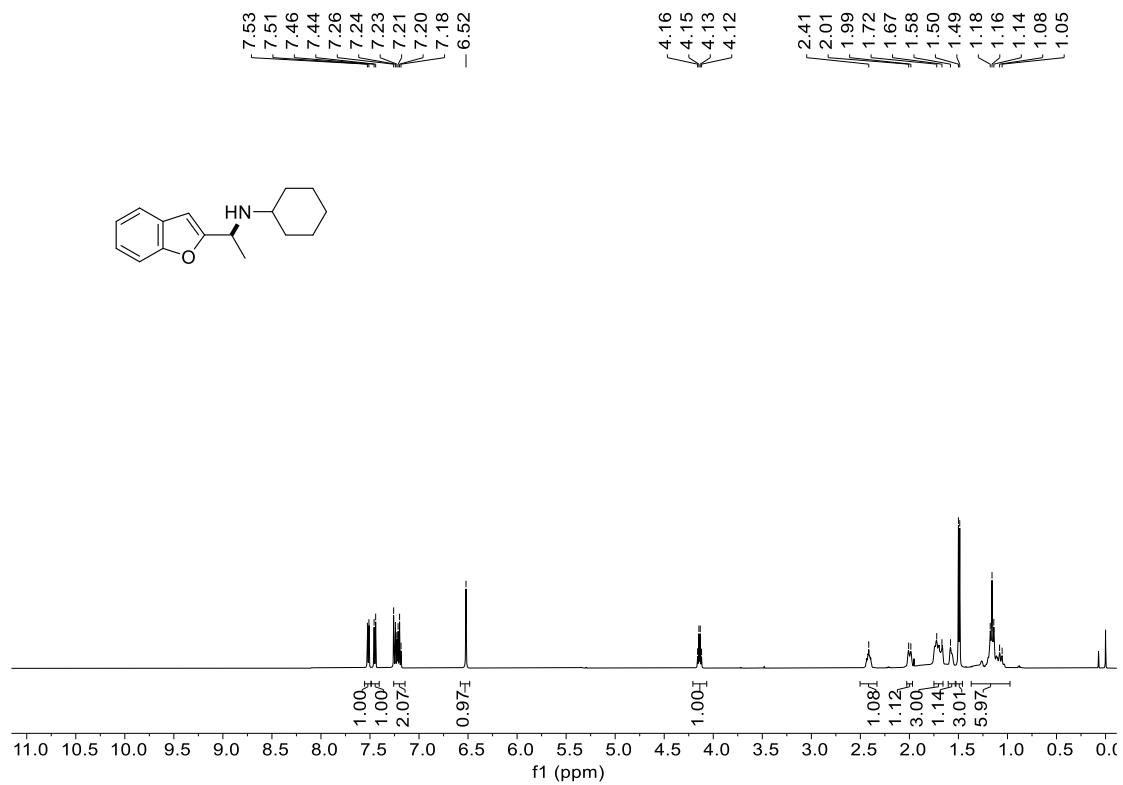


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

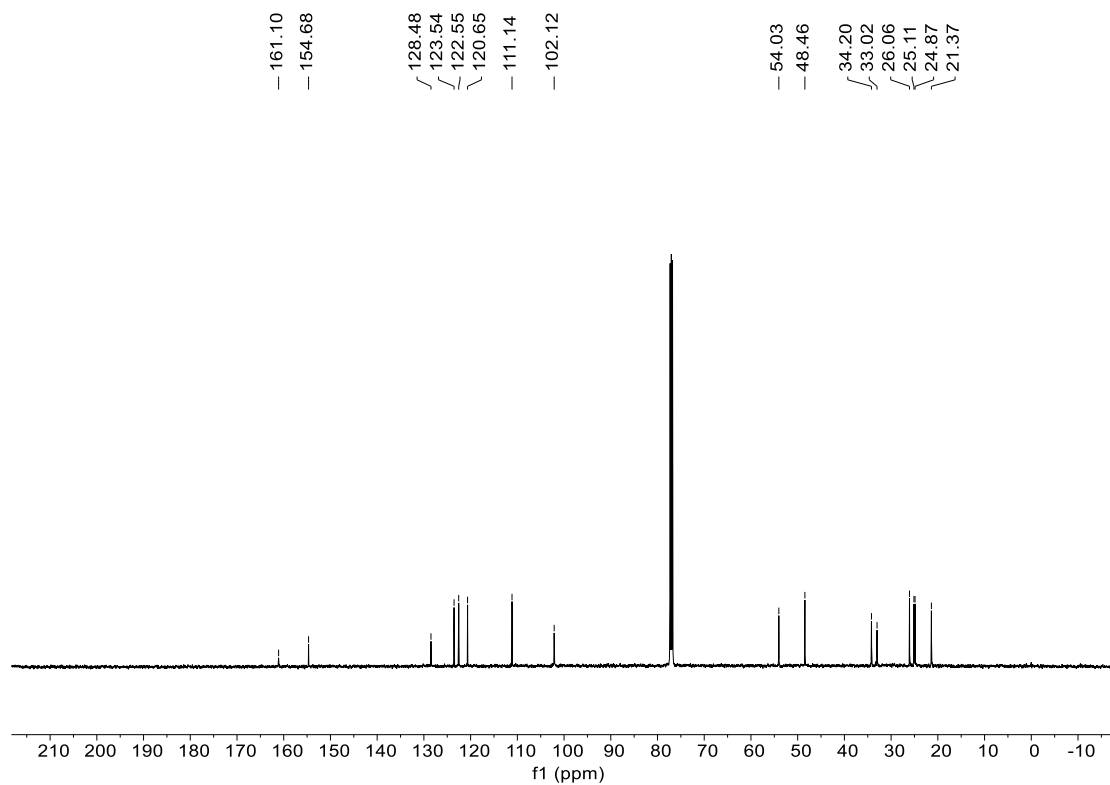


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethylcyclohexanamine (42c):**

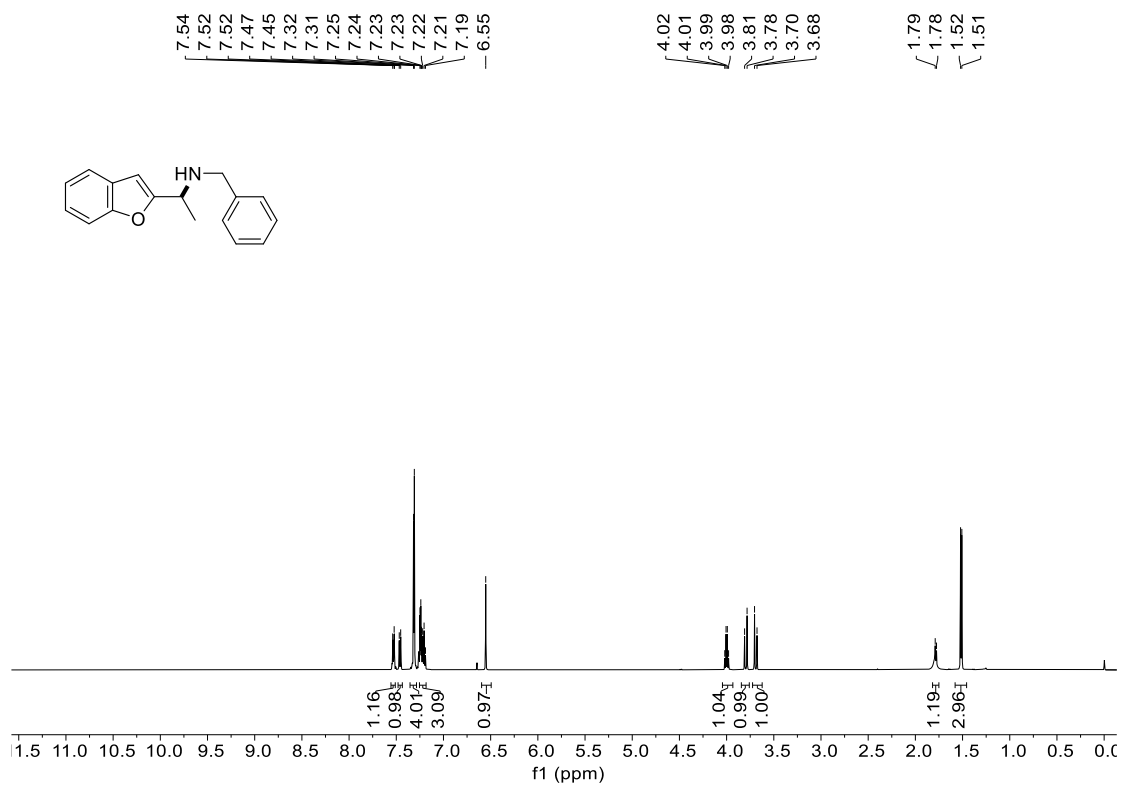


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

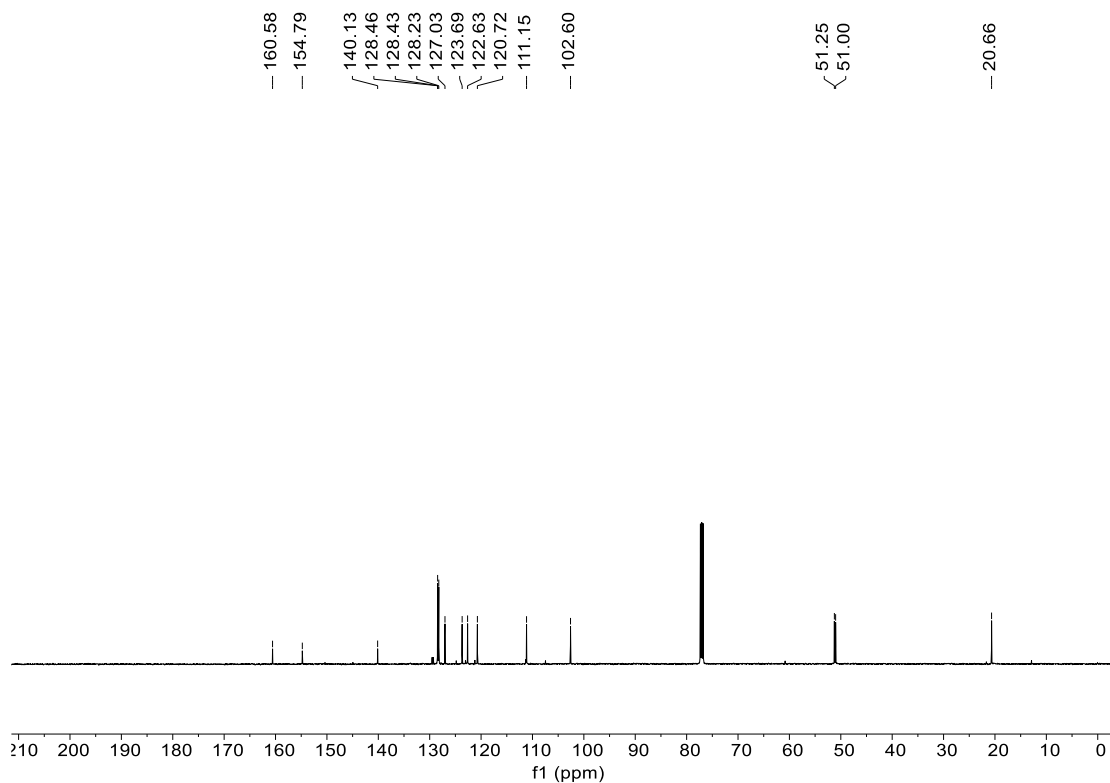


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-*N*-benzylethan-1-amine (43c):

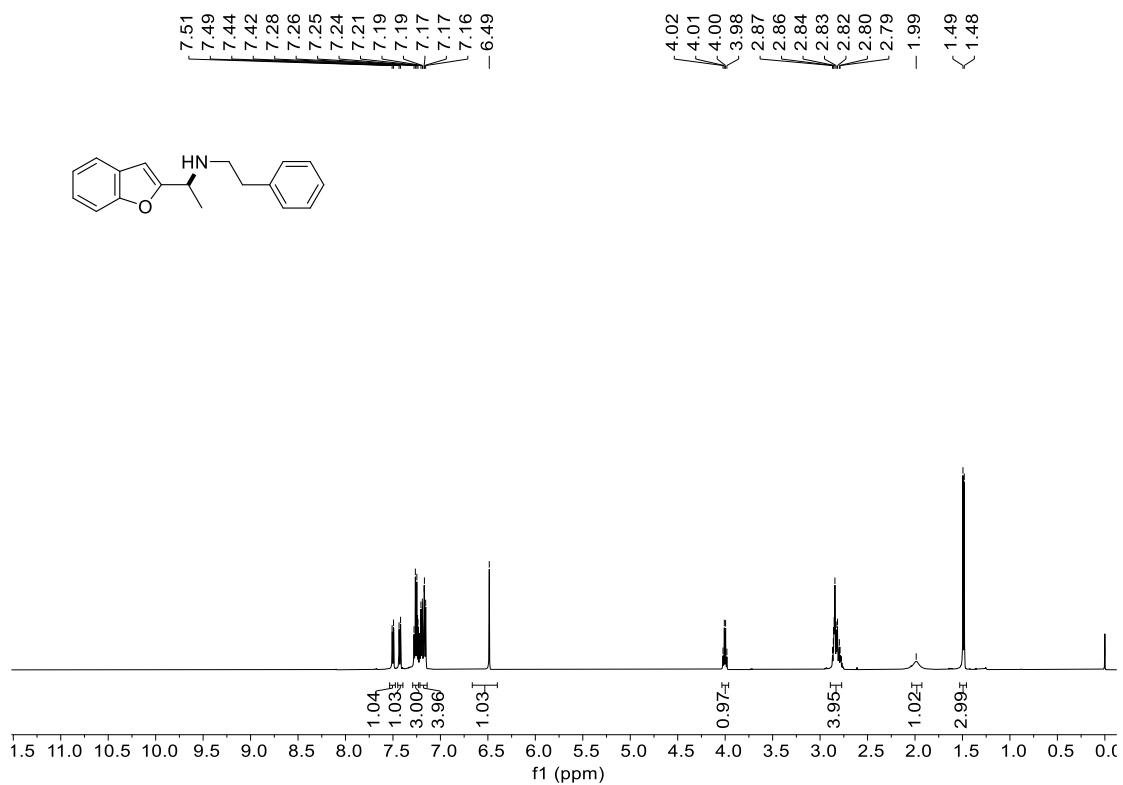


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

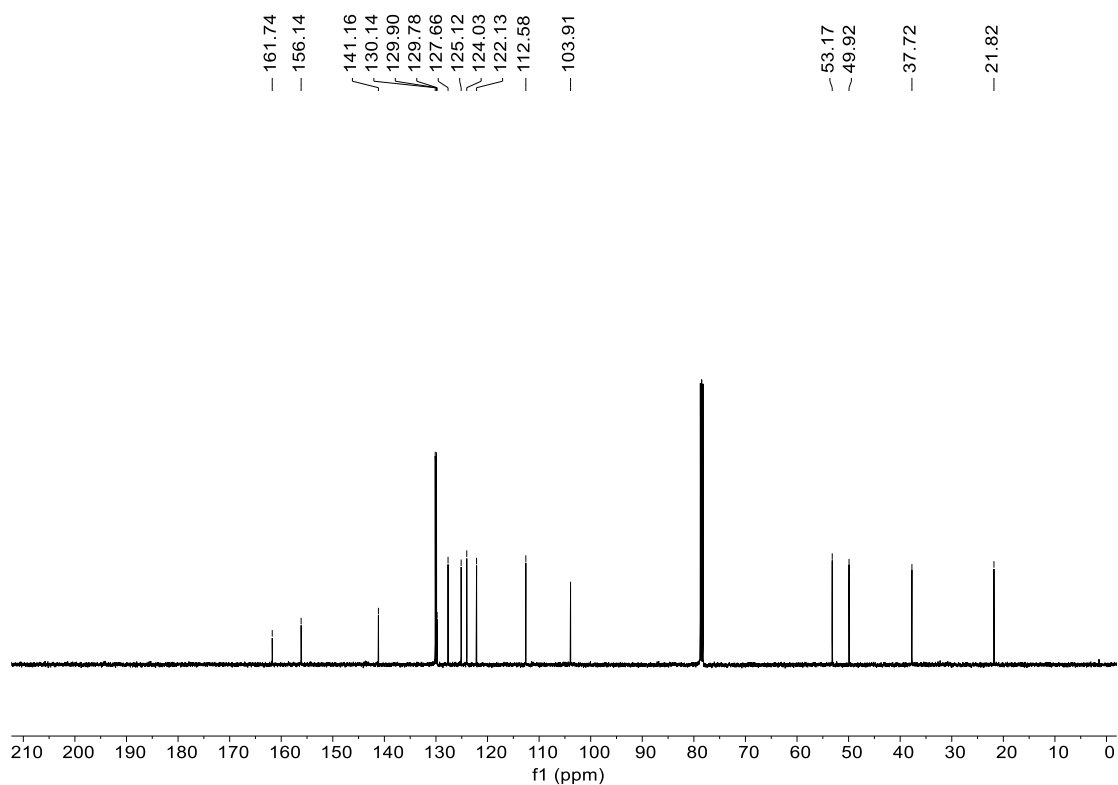


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-*N*-phenylethylamine (44c):

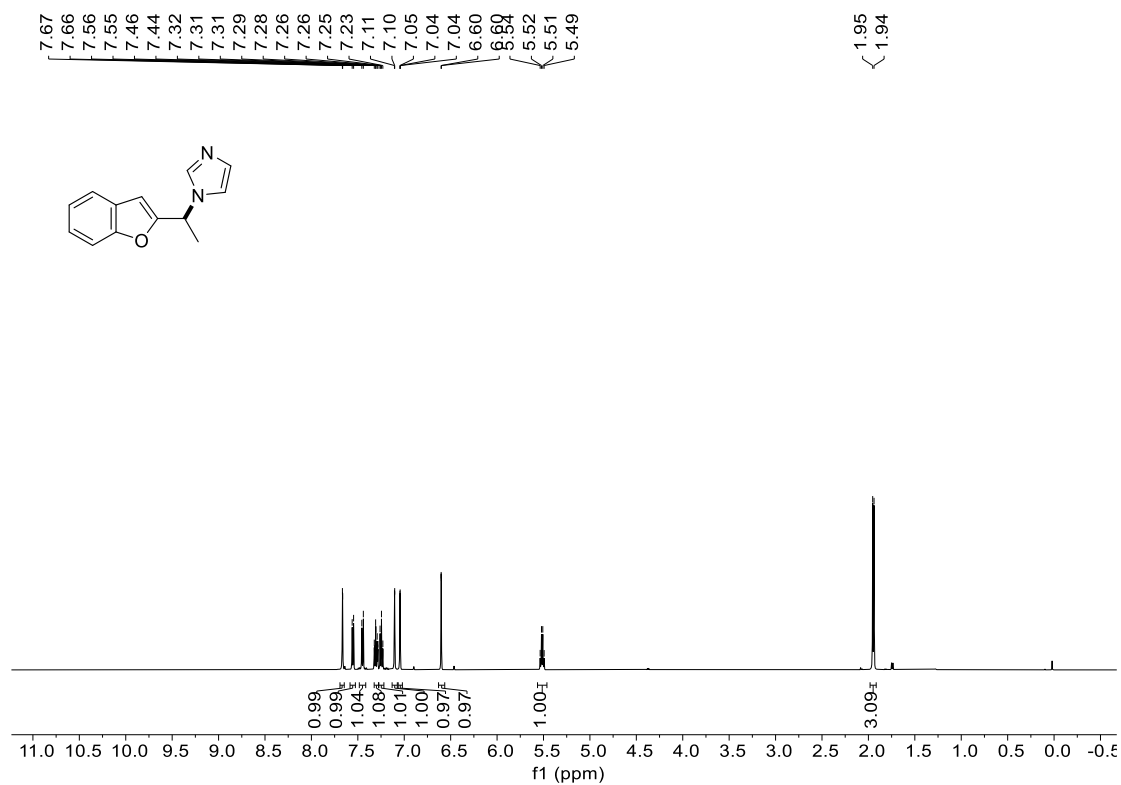


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

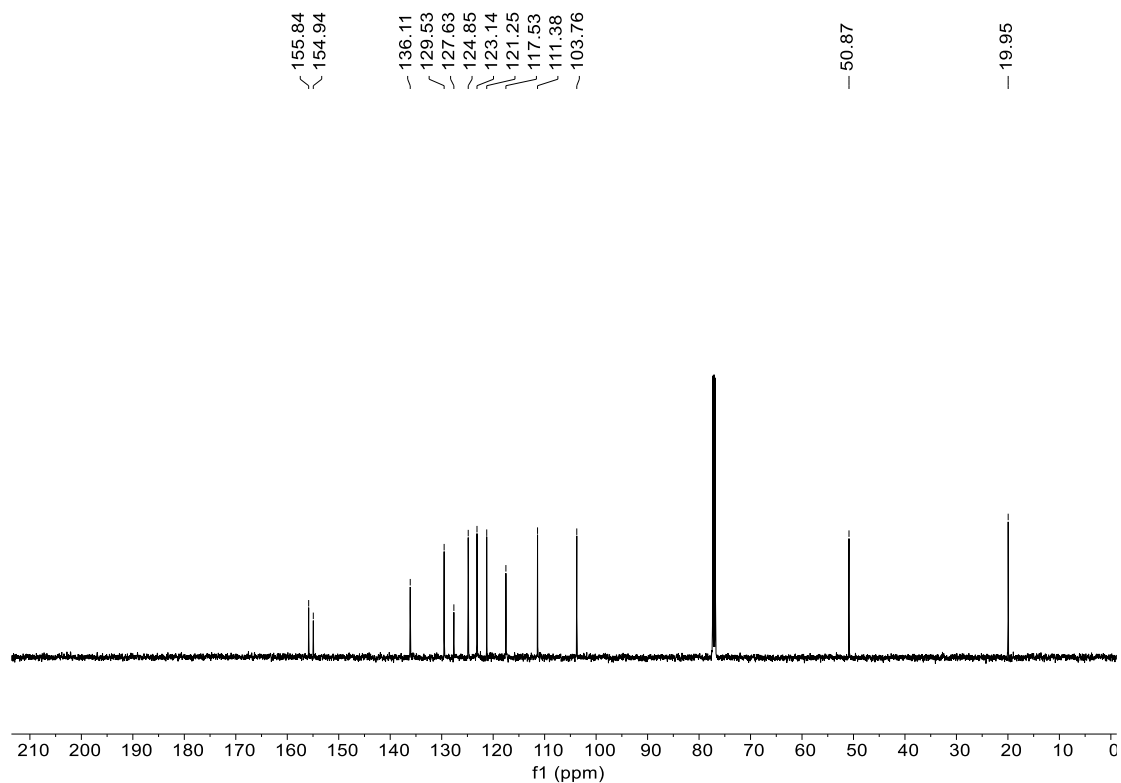


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-imidazole (45c):

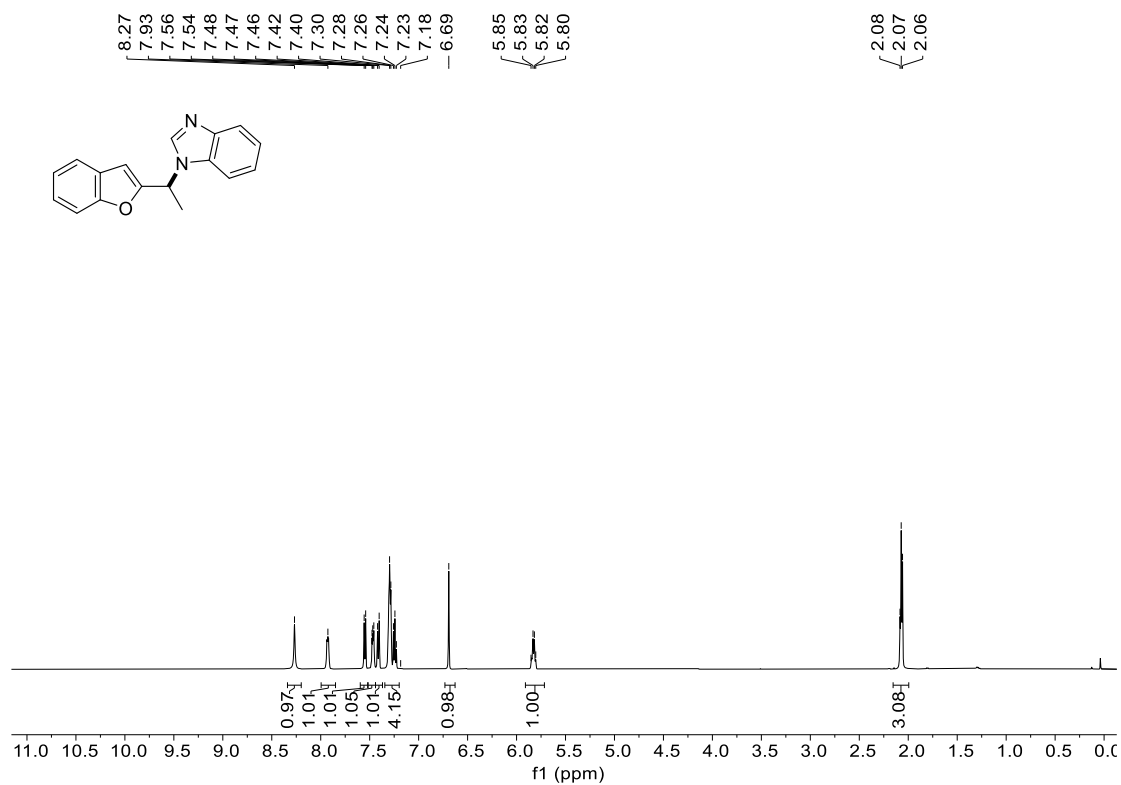


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

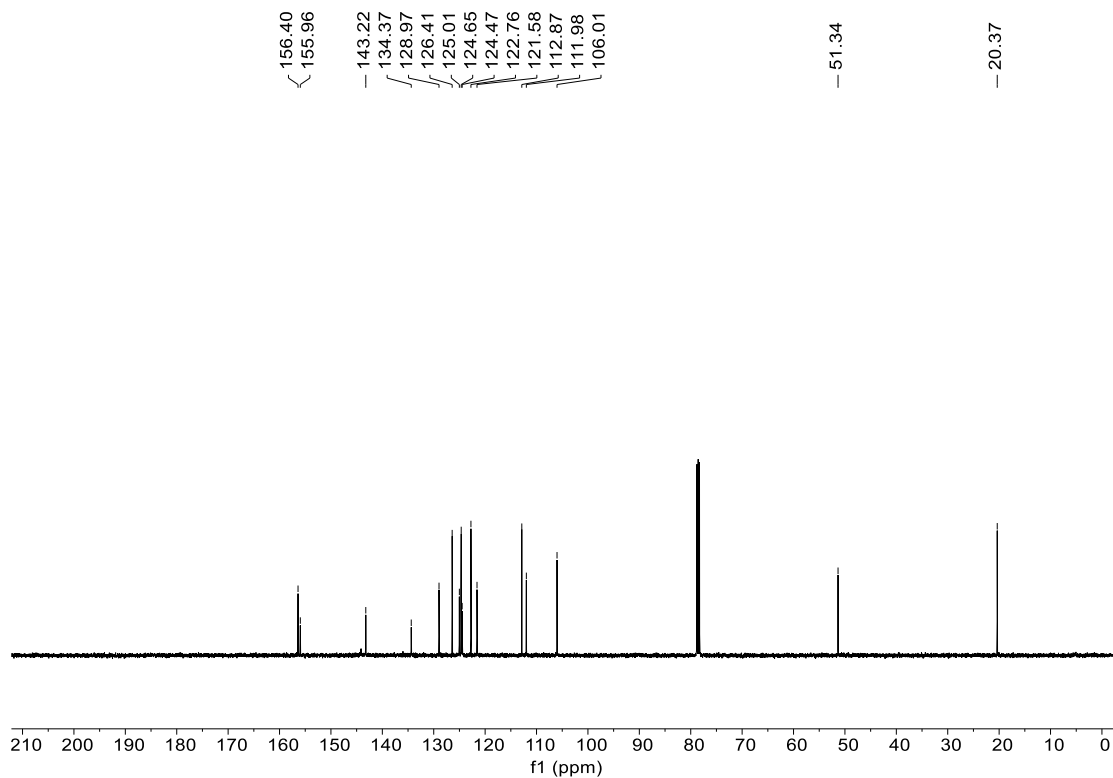


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazole (46c):

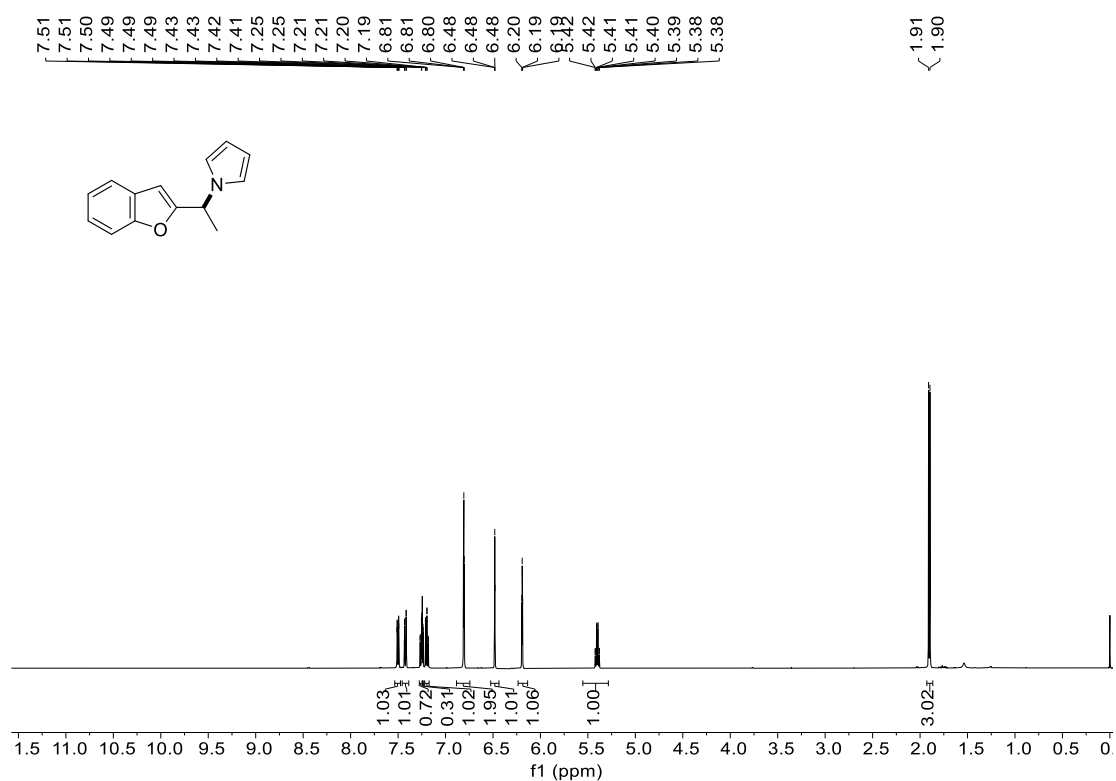


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

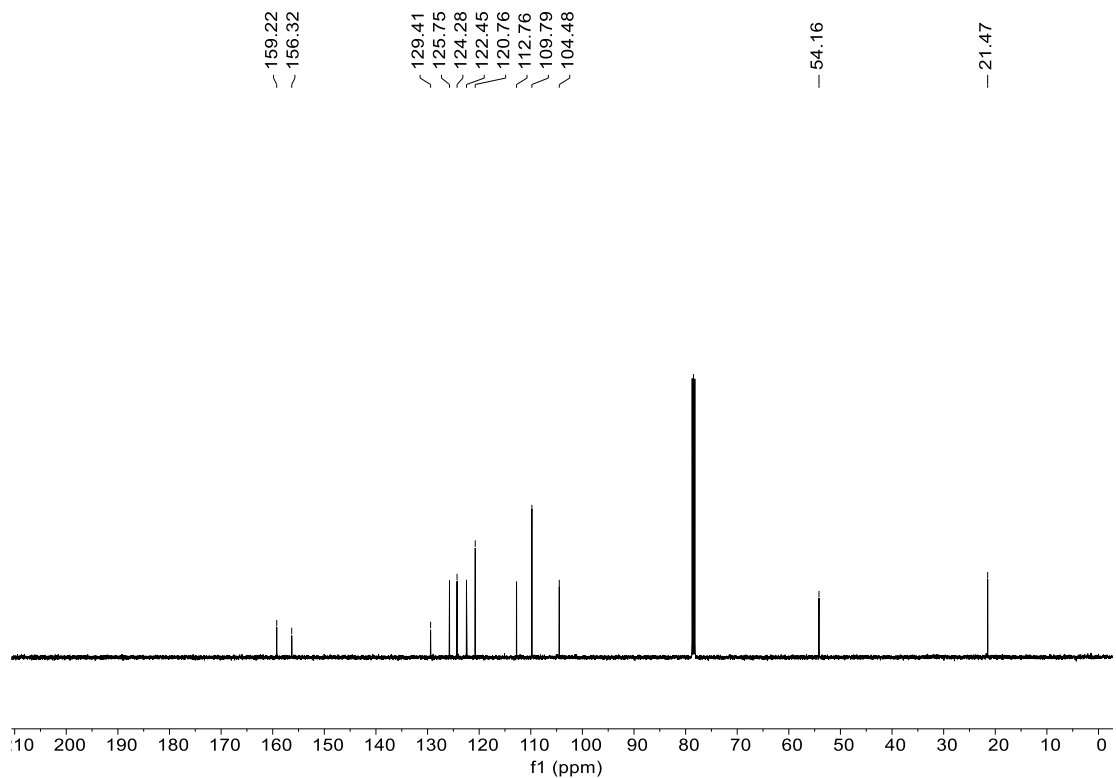


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-pyrrole (47c):

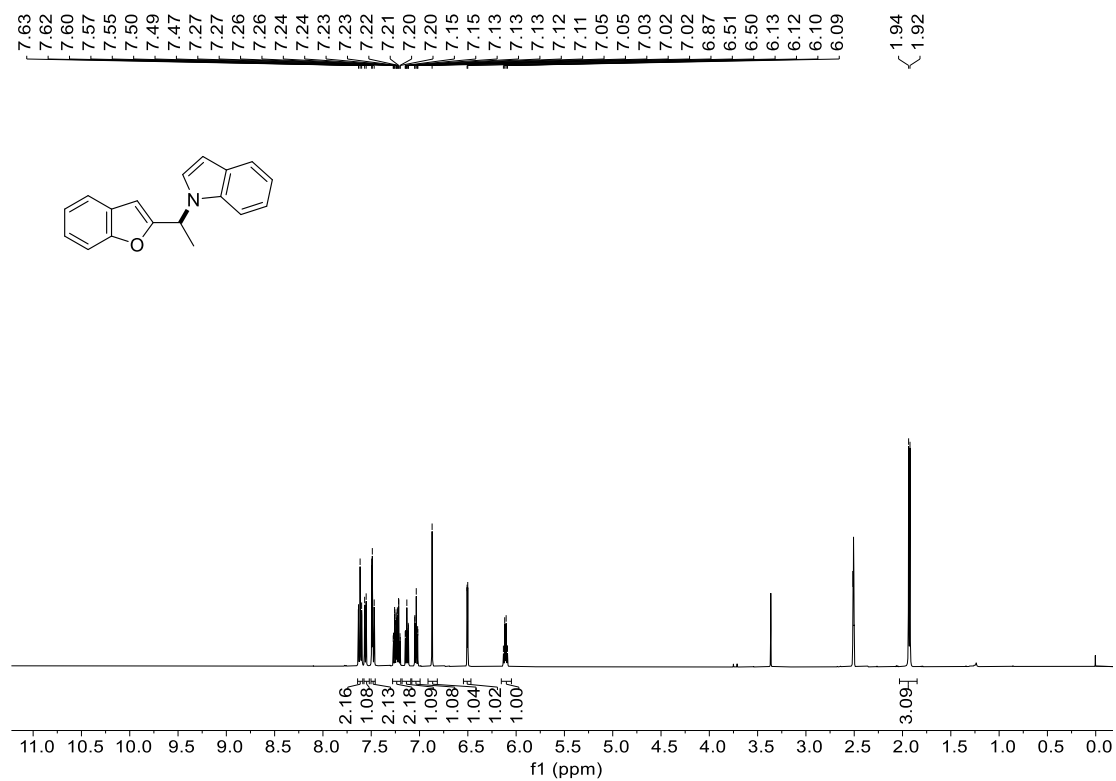


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

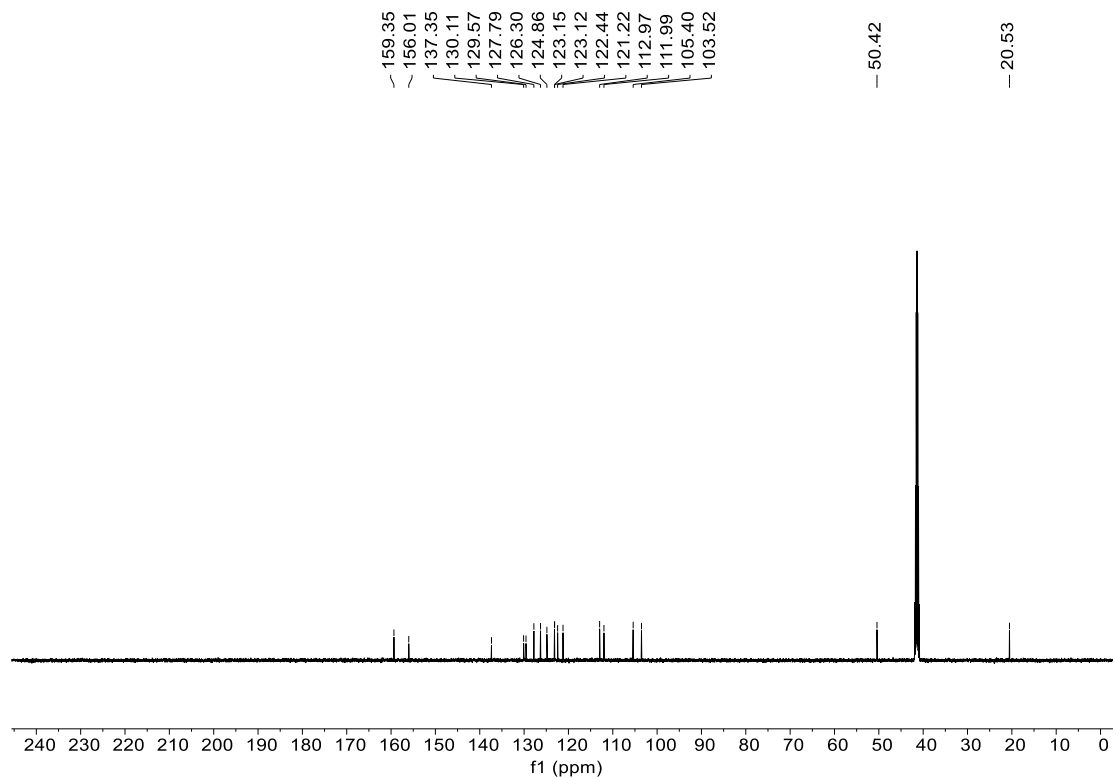


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-indole (48c):

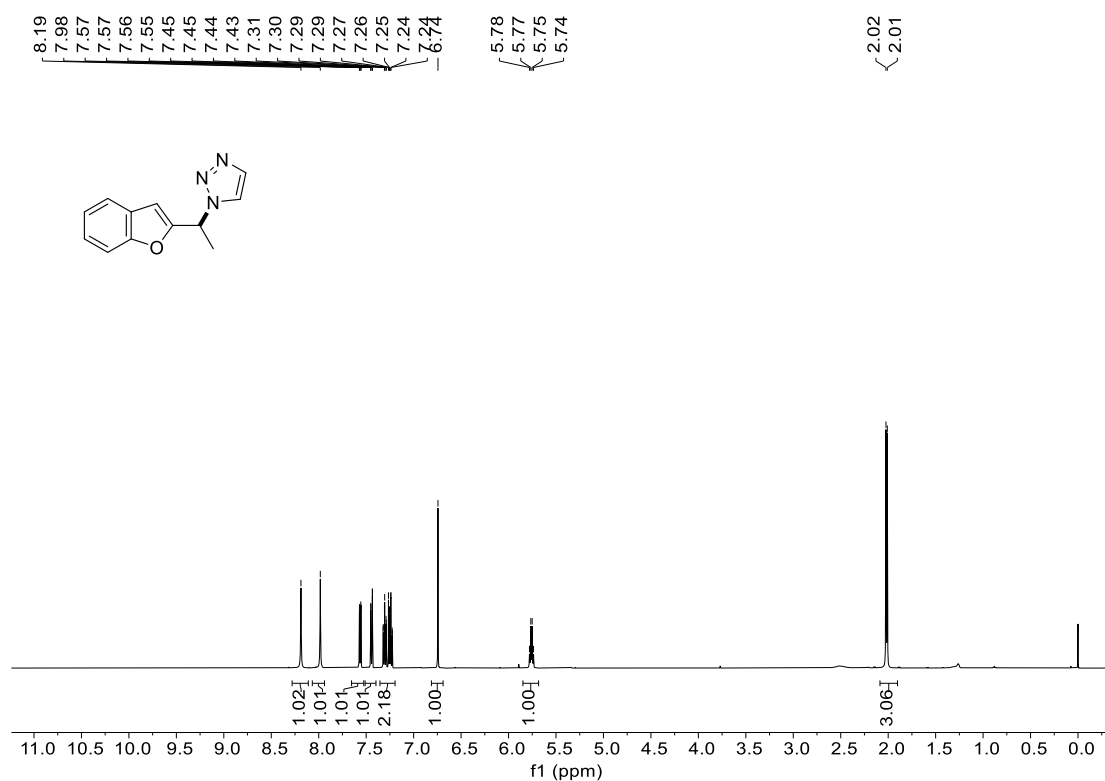


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

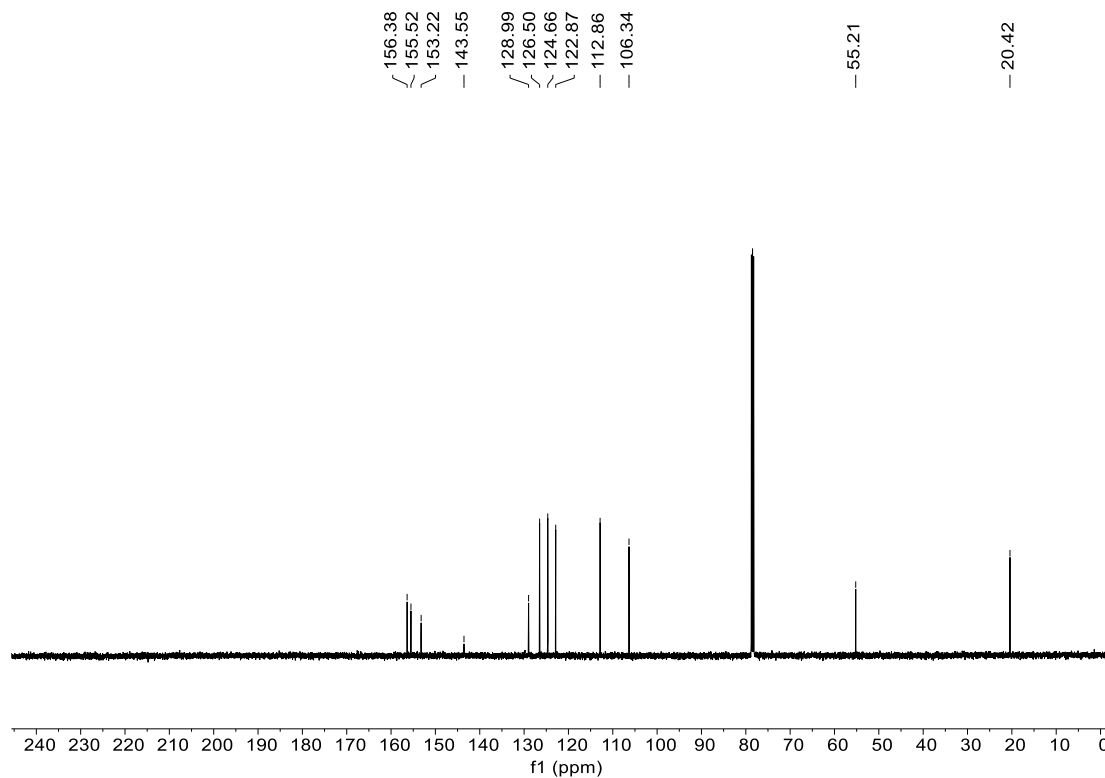


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (49c):

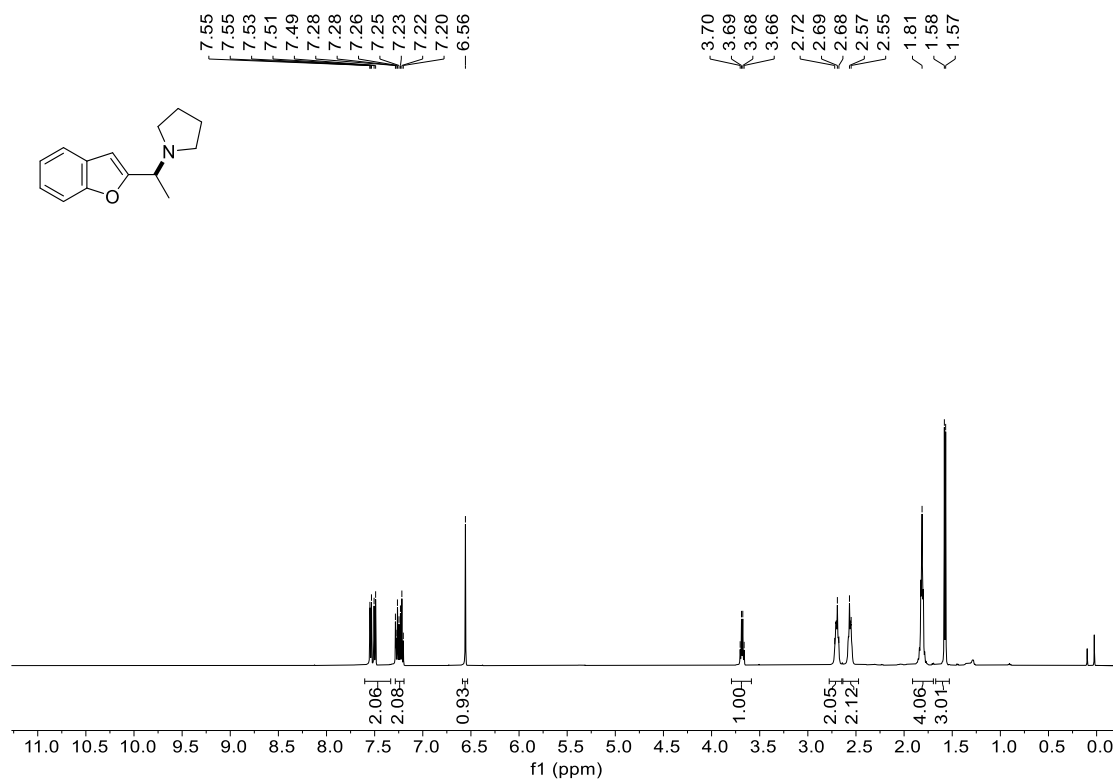
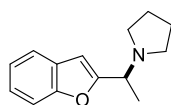


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

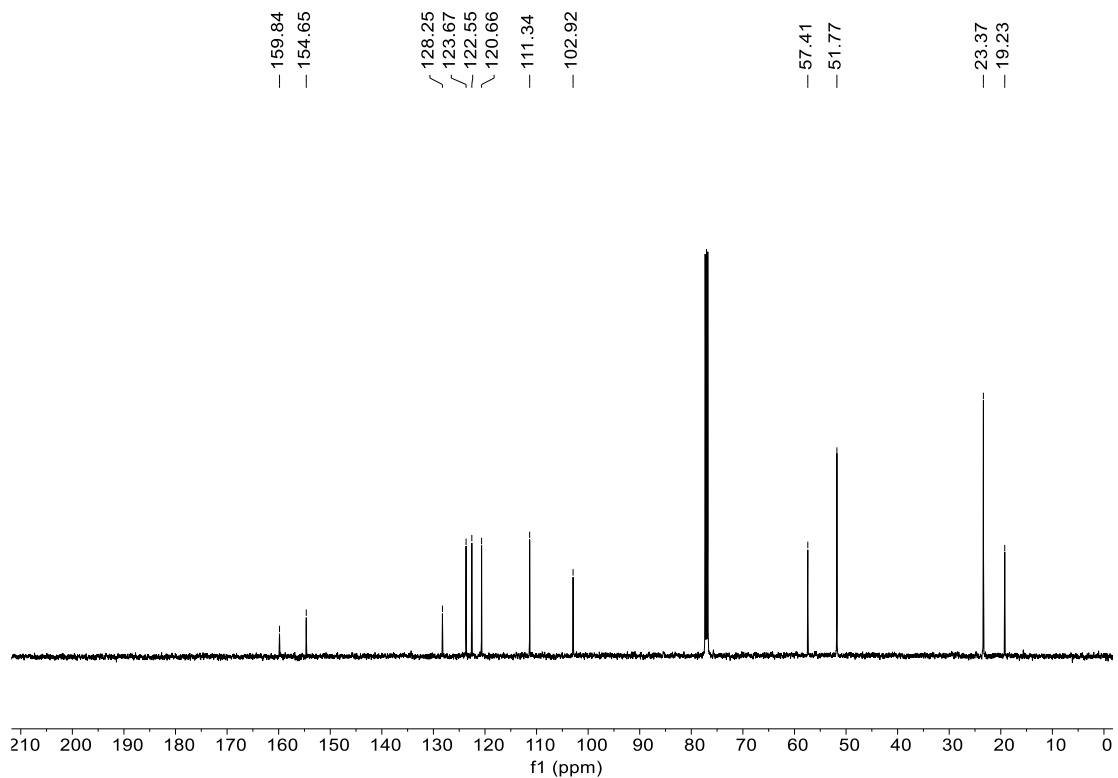


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)pyrrolidine (50c):

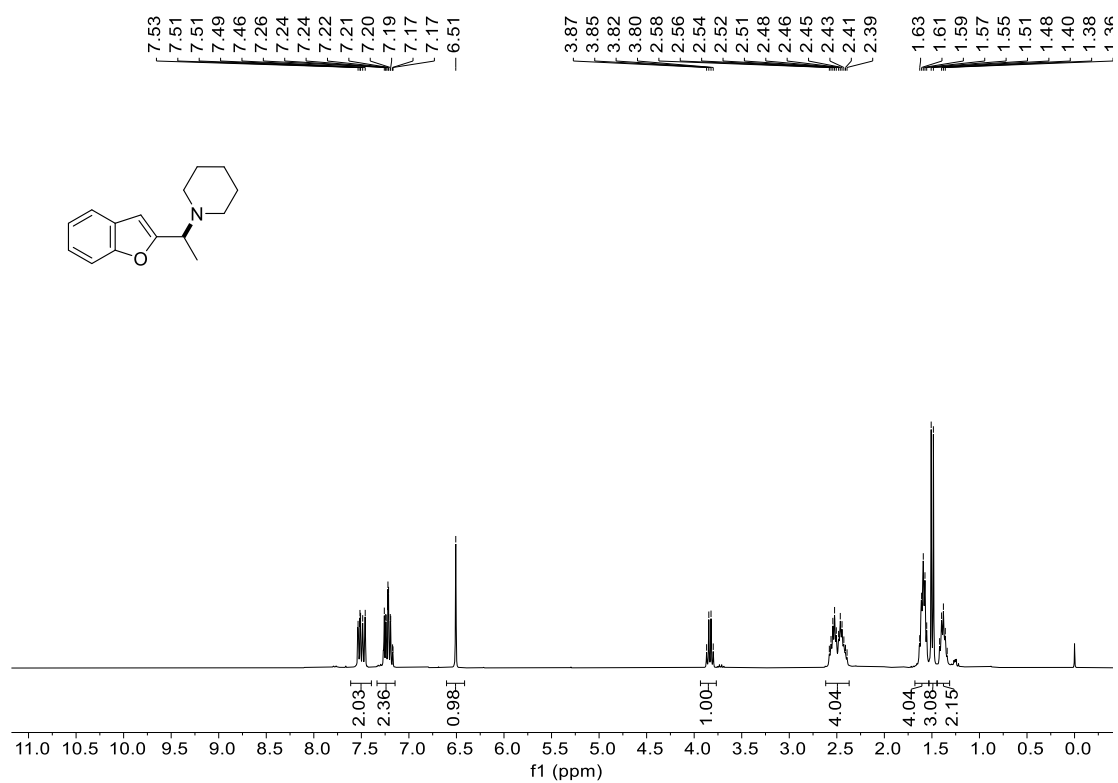


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

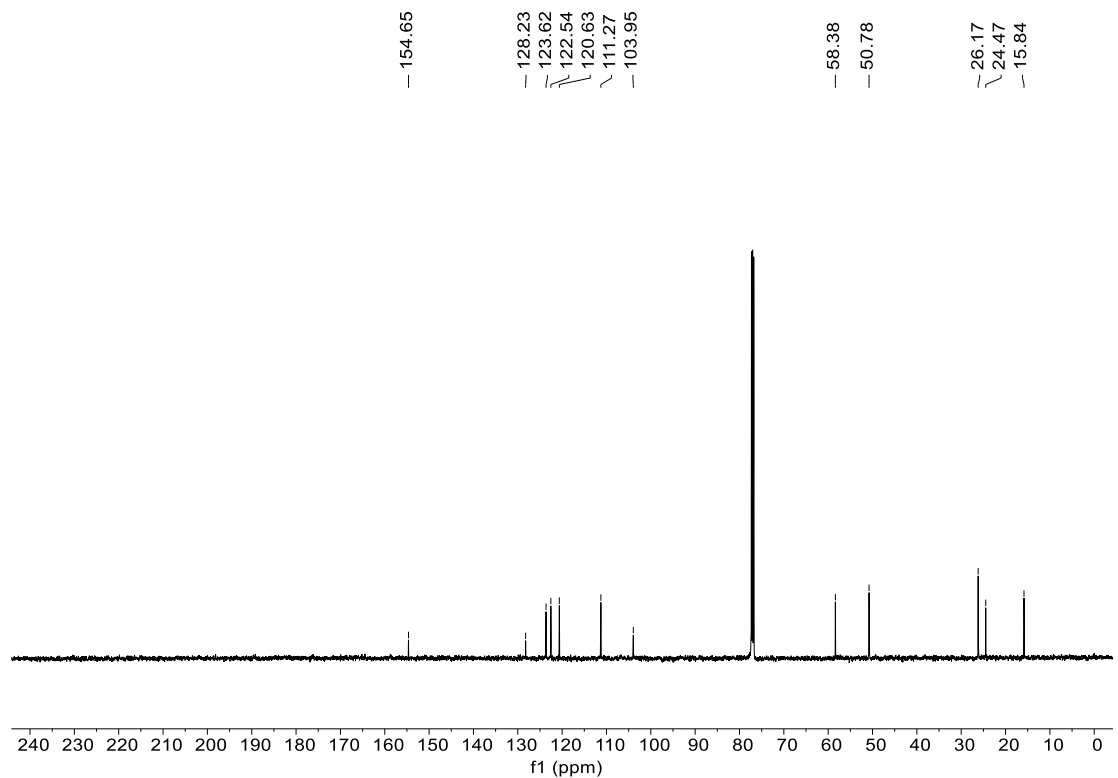


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperidine (51c):

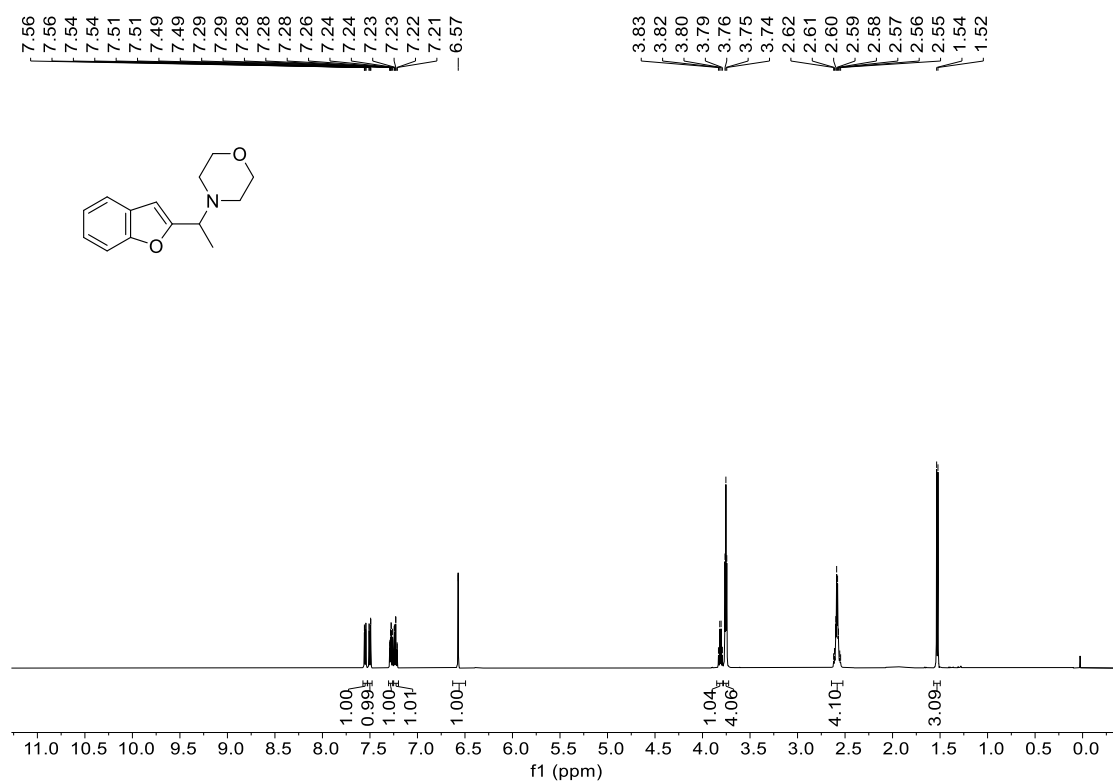


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

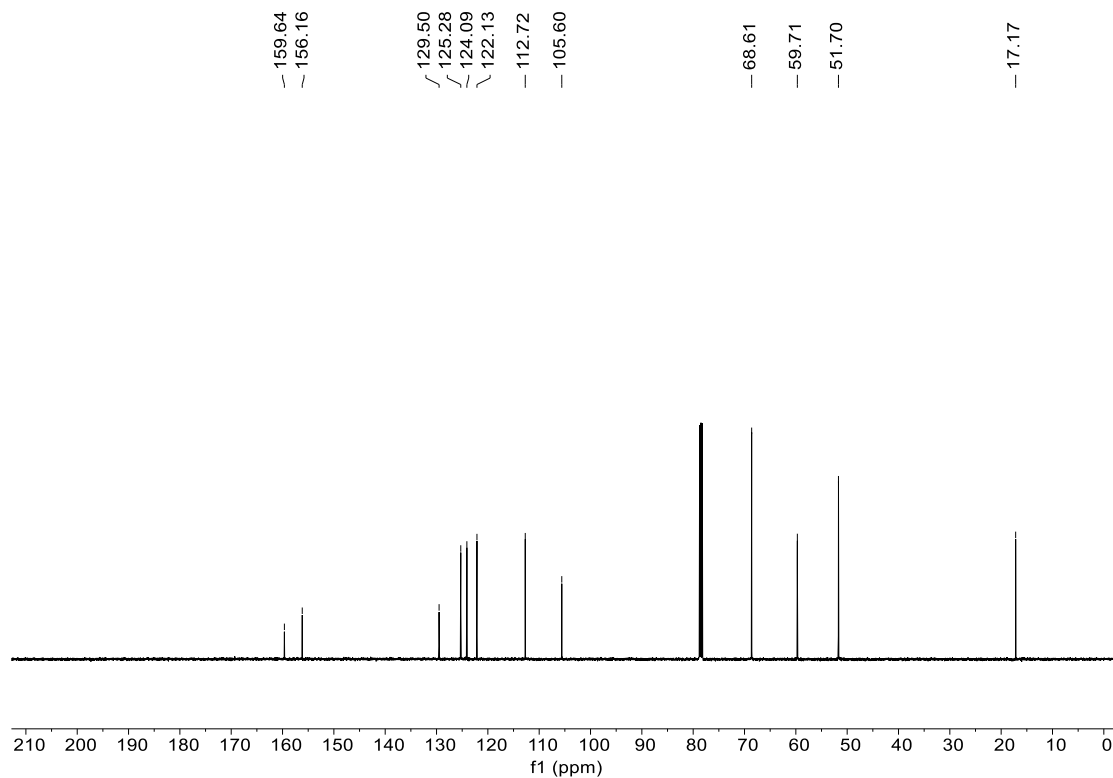


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)morpholine (52c):

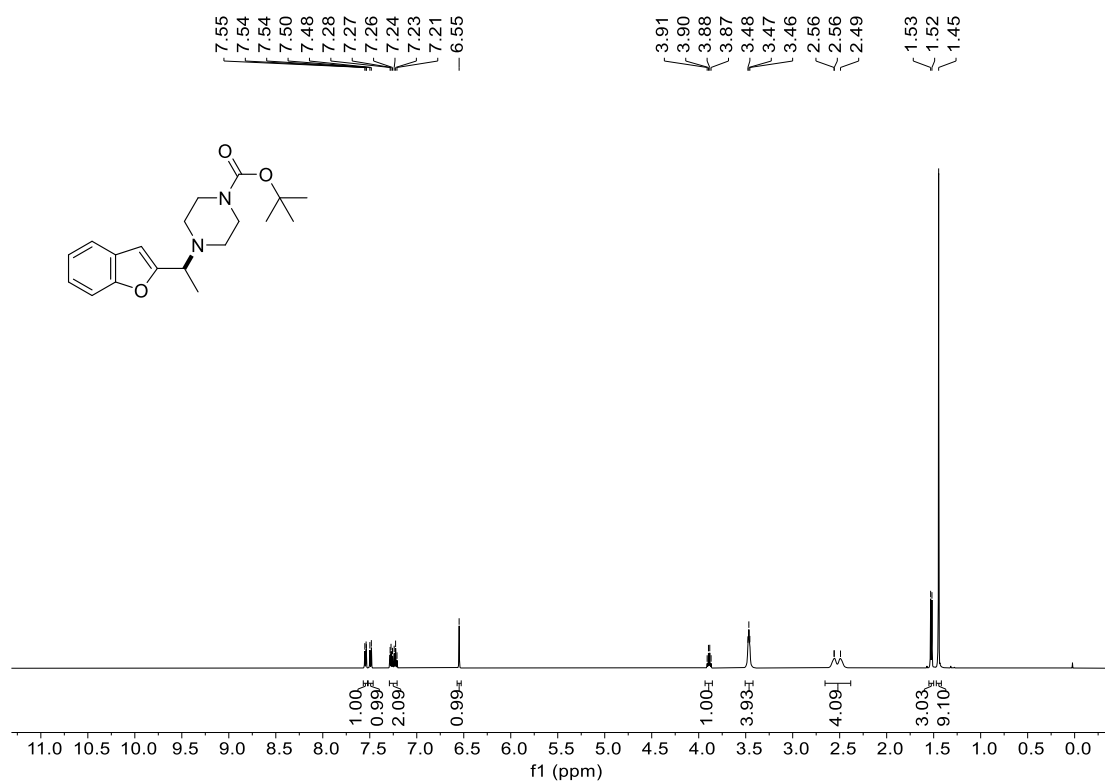


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

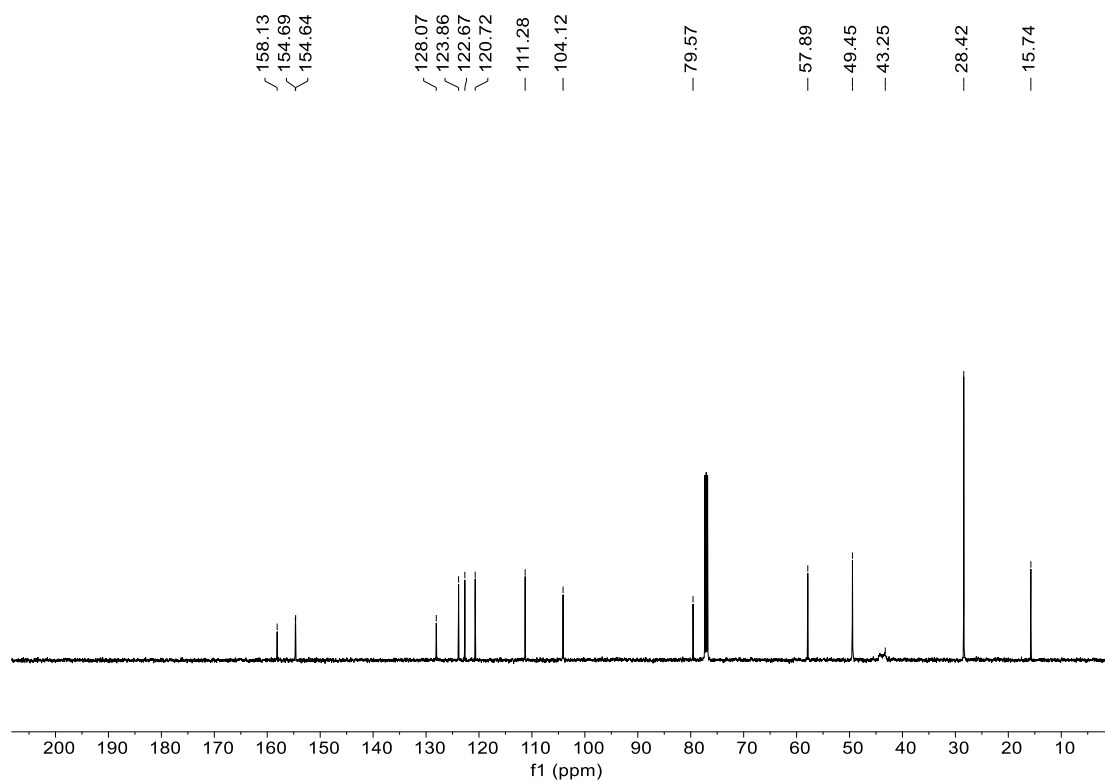


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***tert*-butyl 4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (53c):**

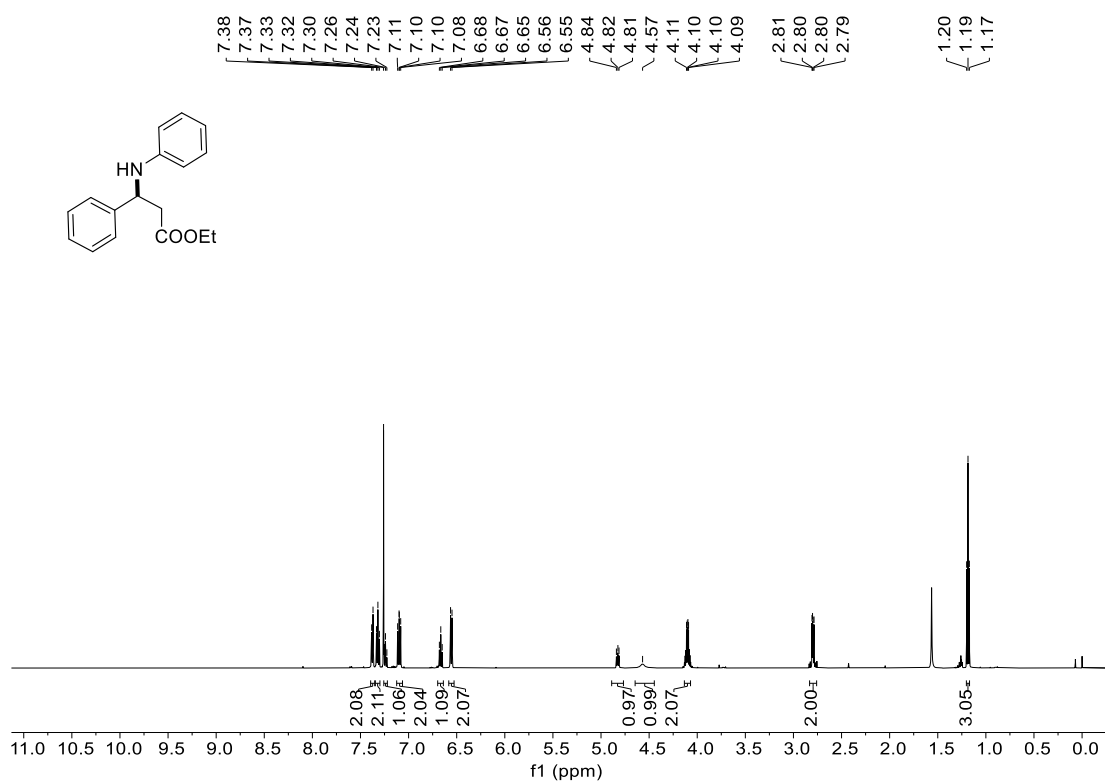
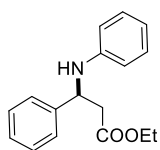


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

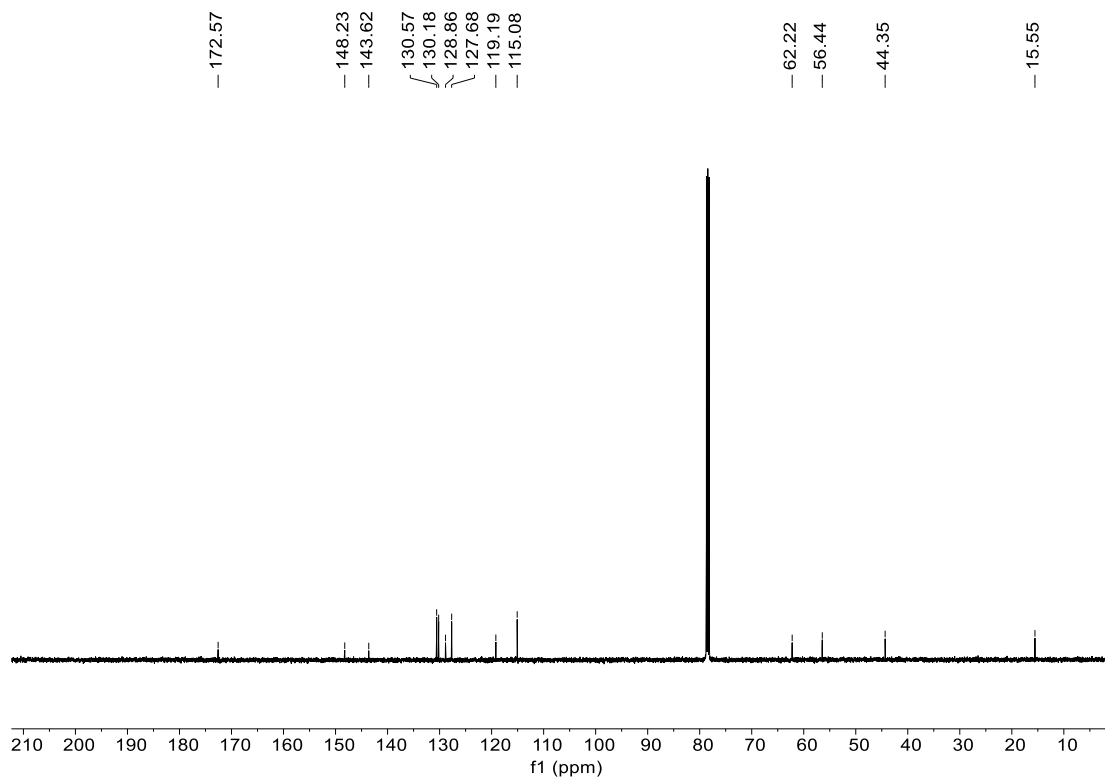


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (54c):

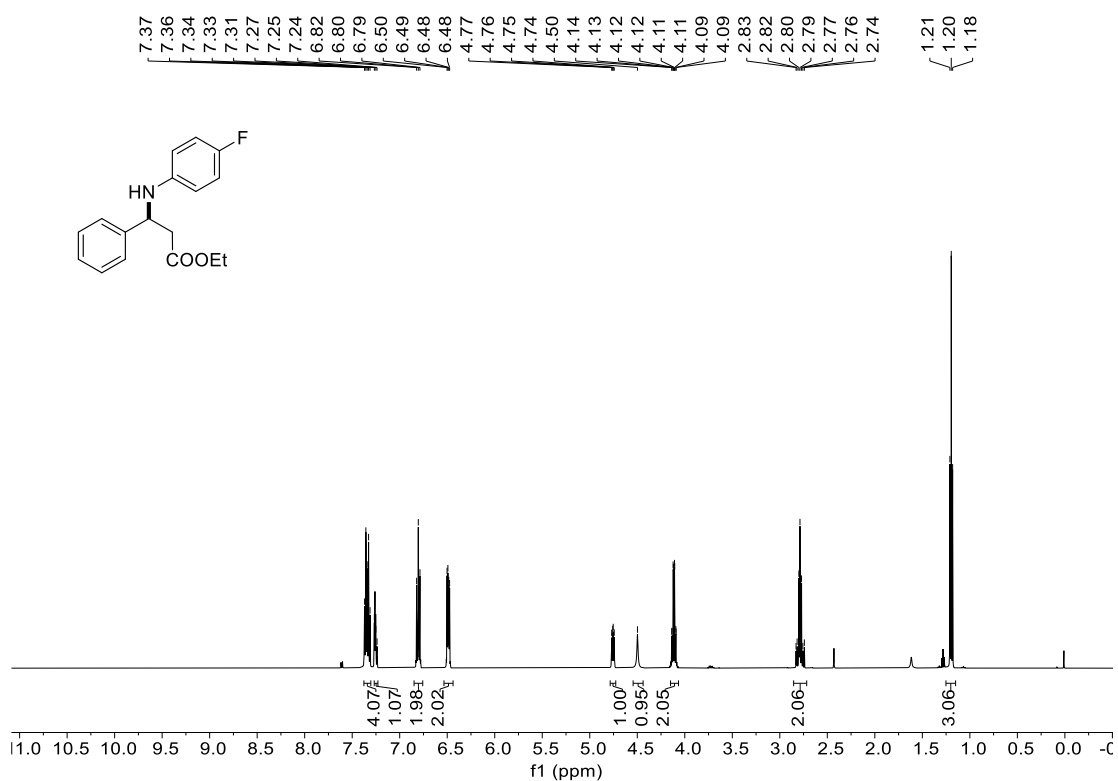


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

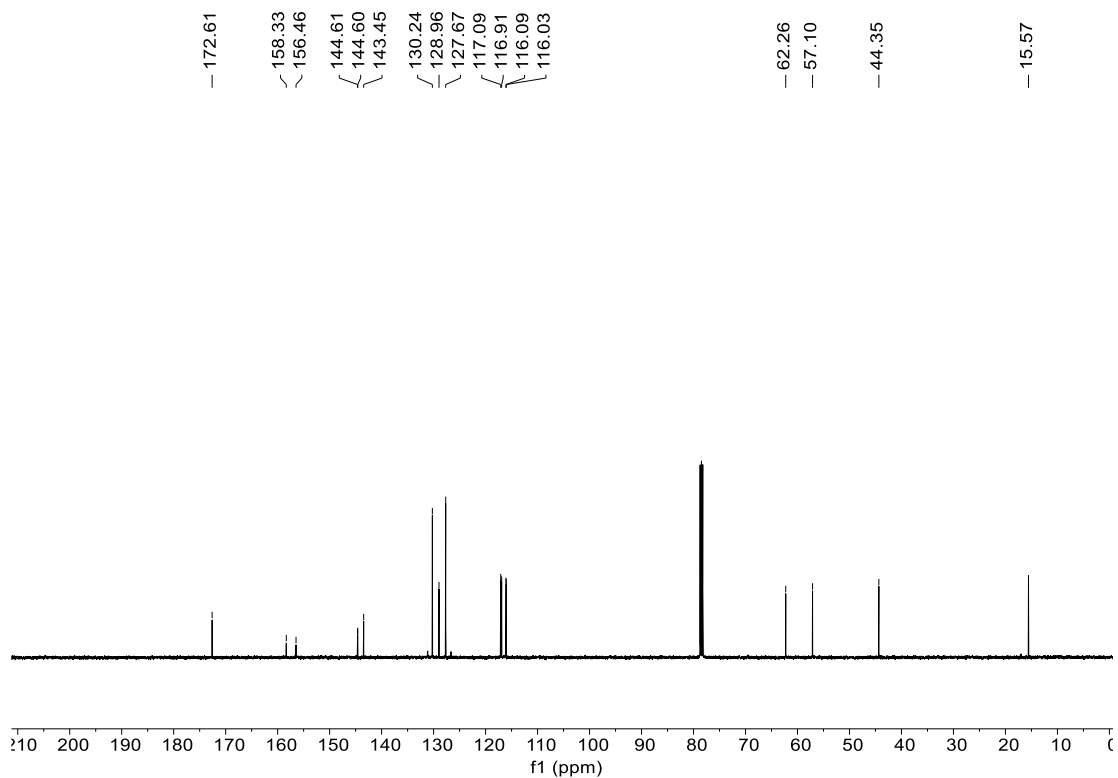


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

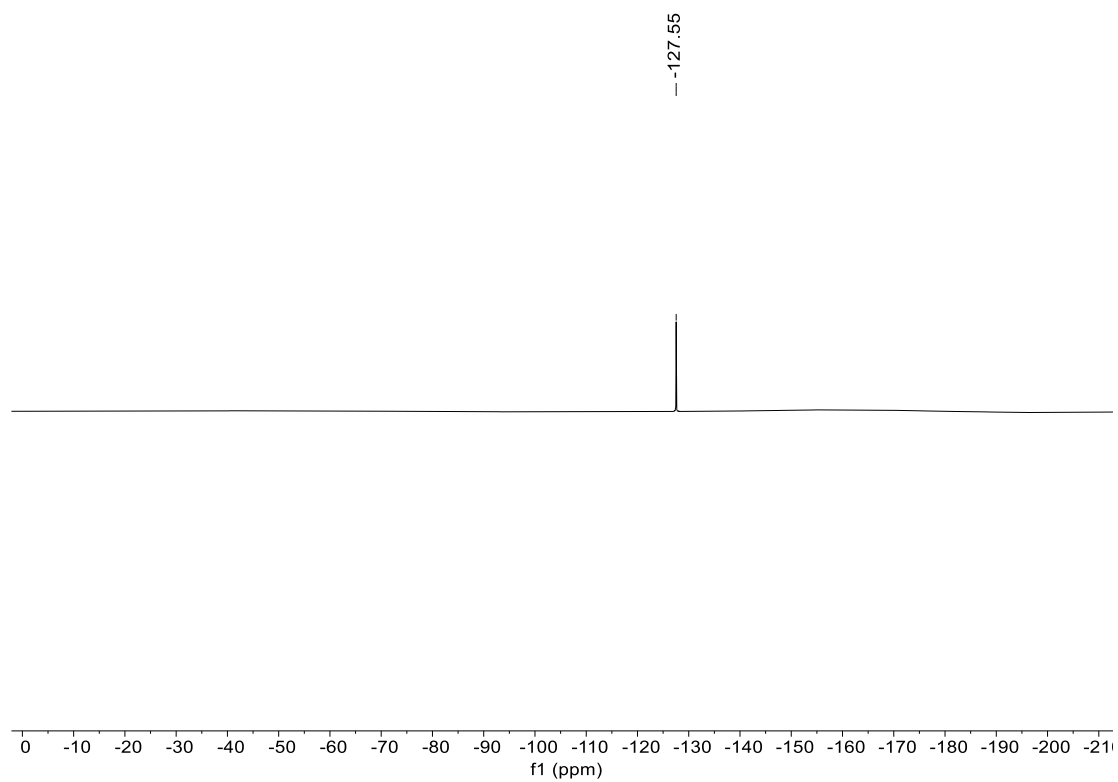
ethyl 3-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (55c):



¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

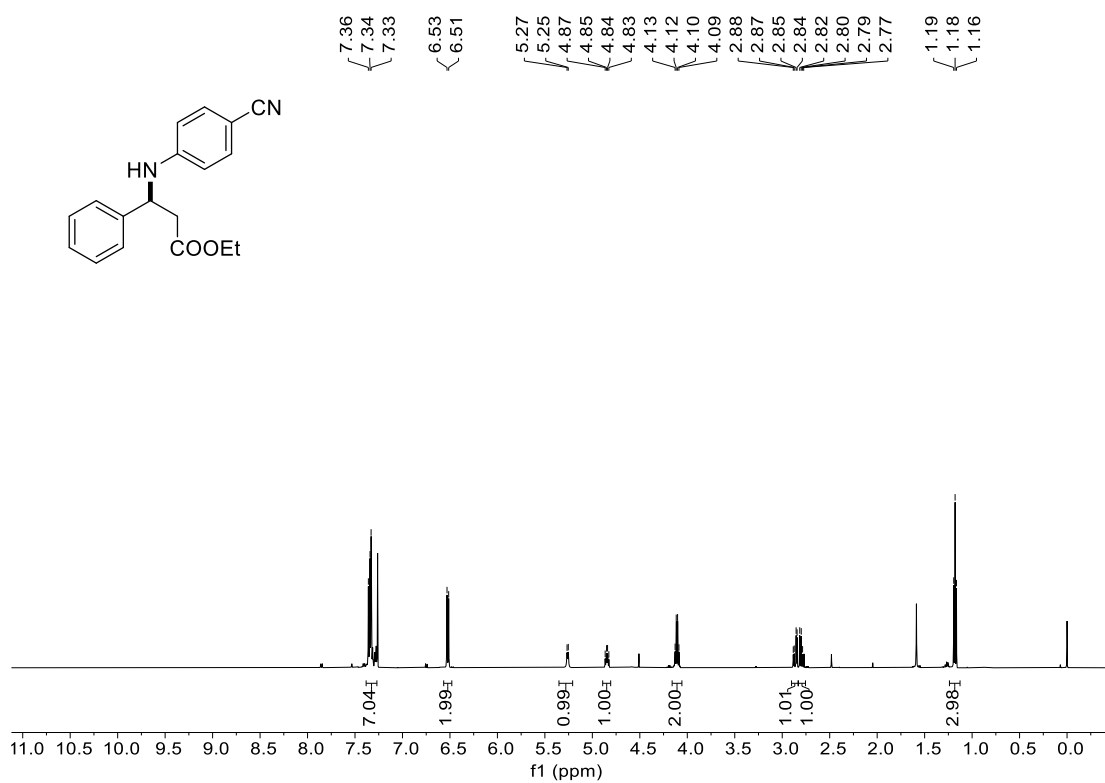
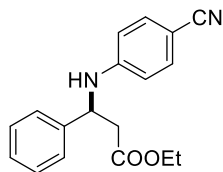


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

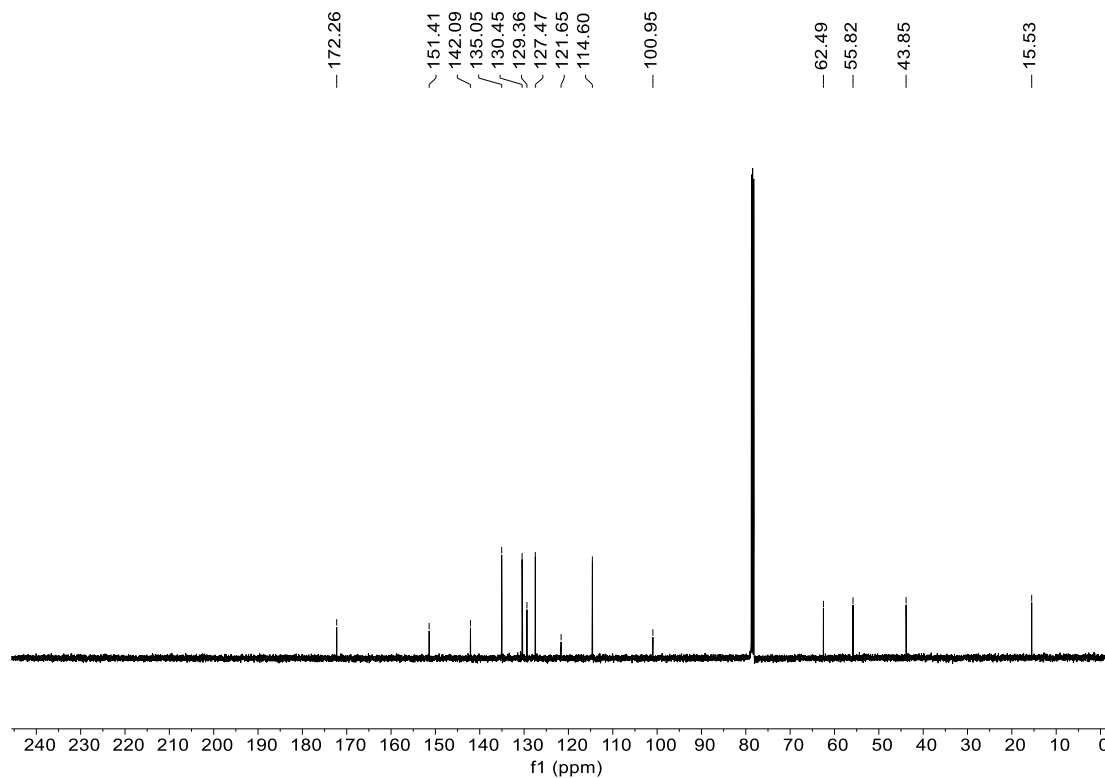


^{19}F spectrum in CDCl_3 .

ethyl 3-((4-cyanophenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (56c):

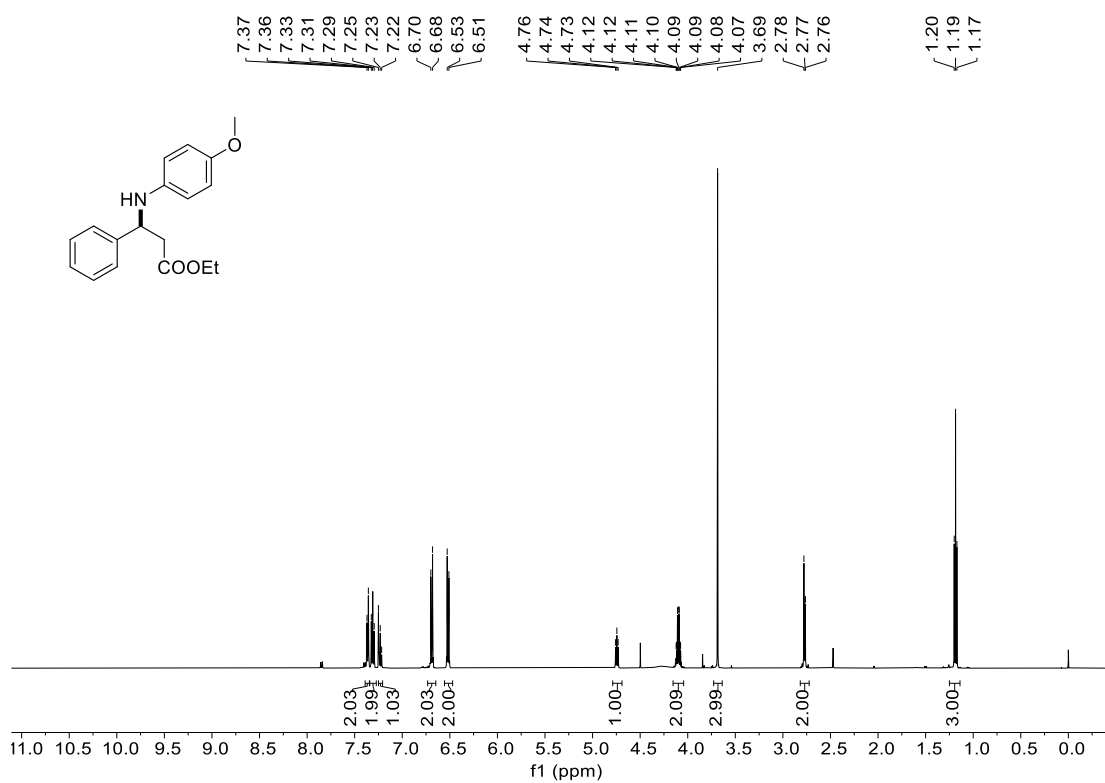


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

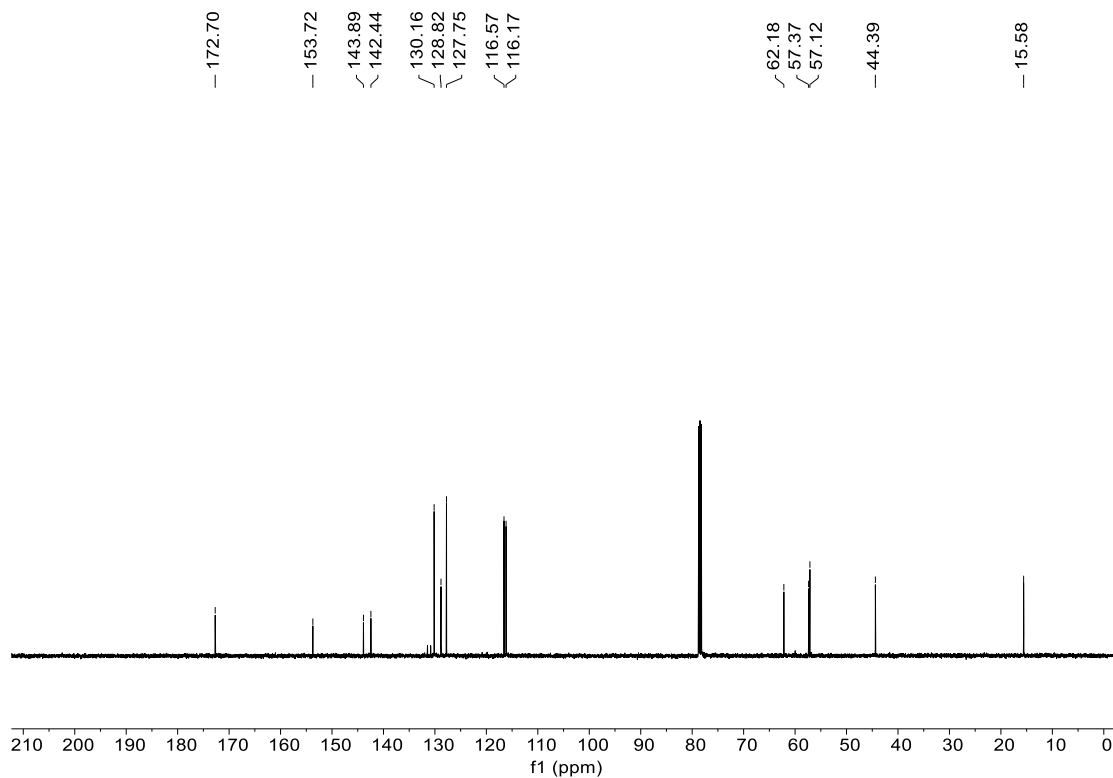


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (57c):

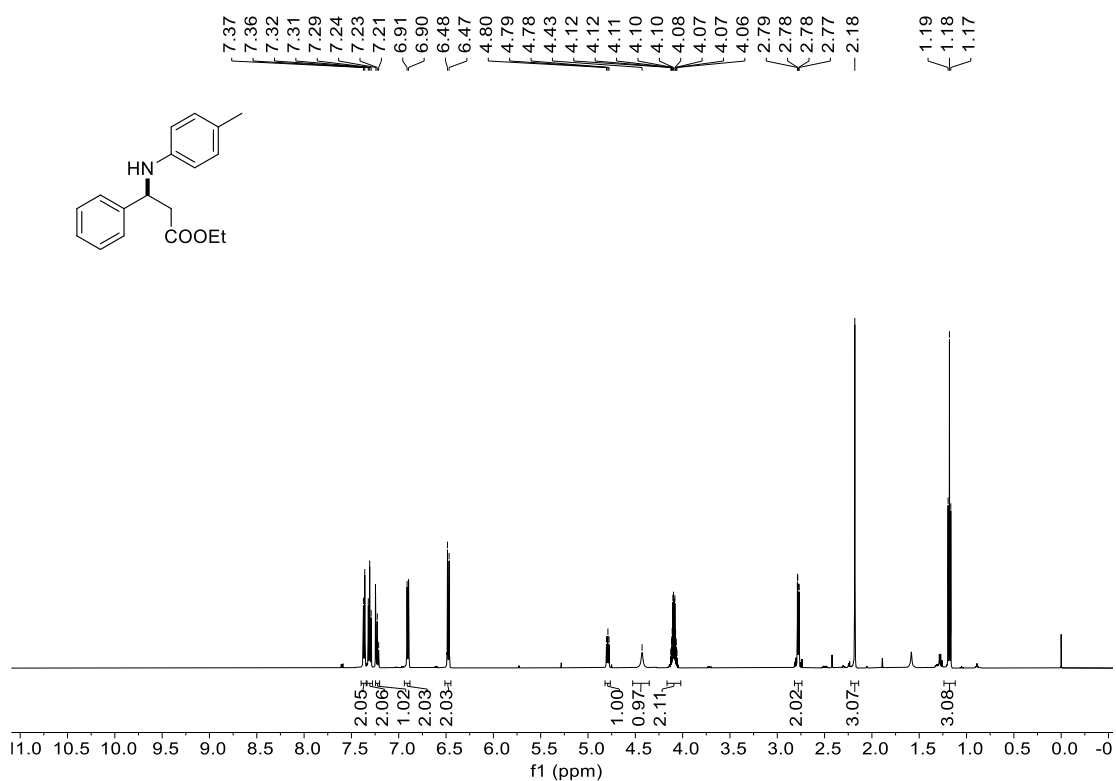
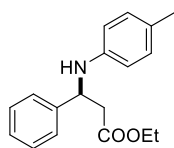


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

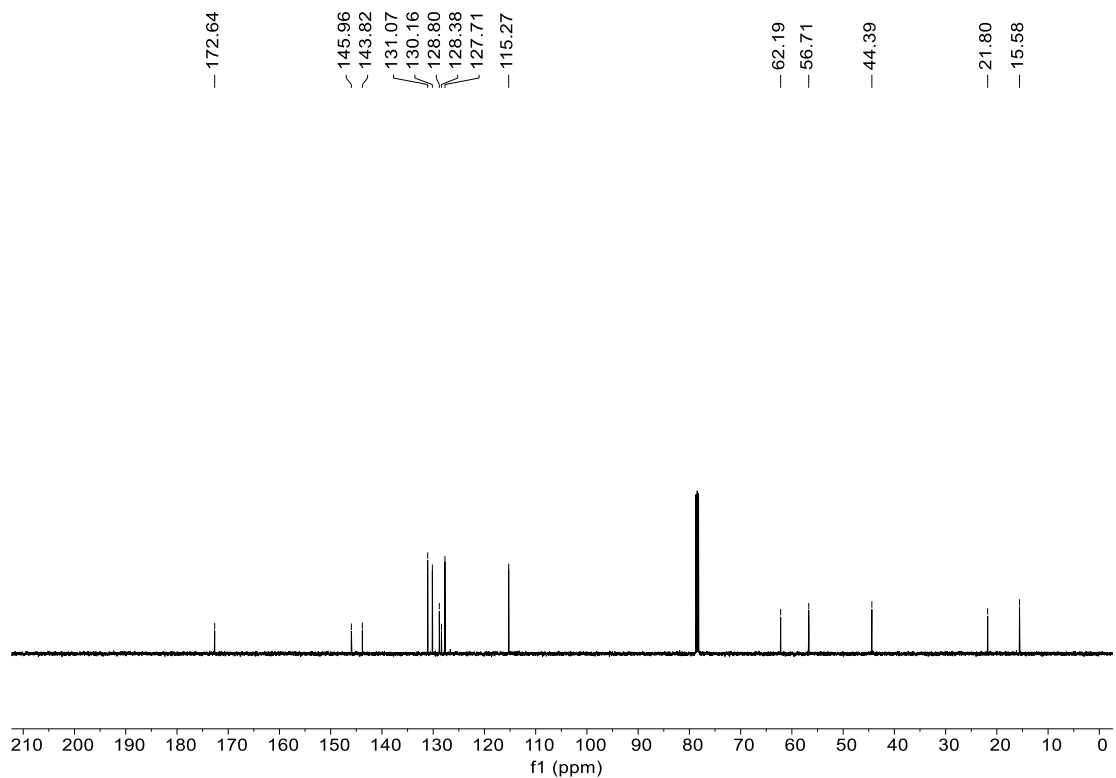


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(p-tolylamino)propanoate (58c):

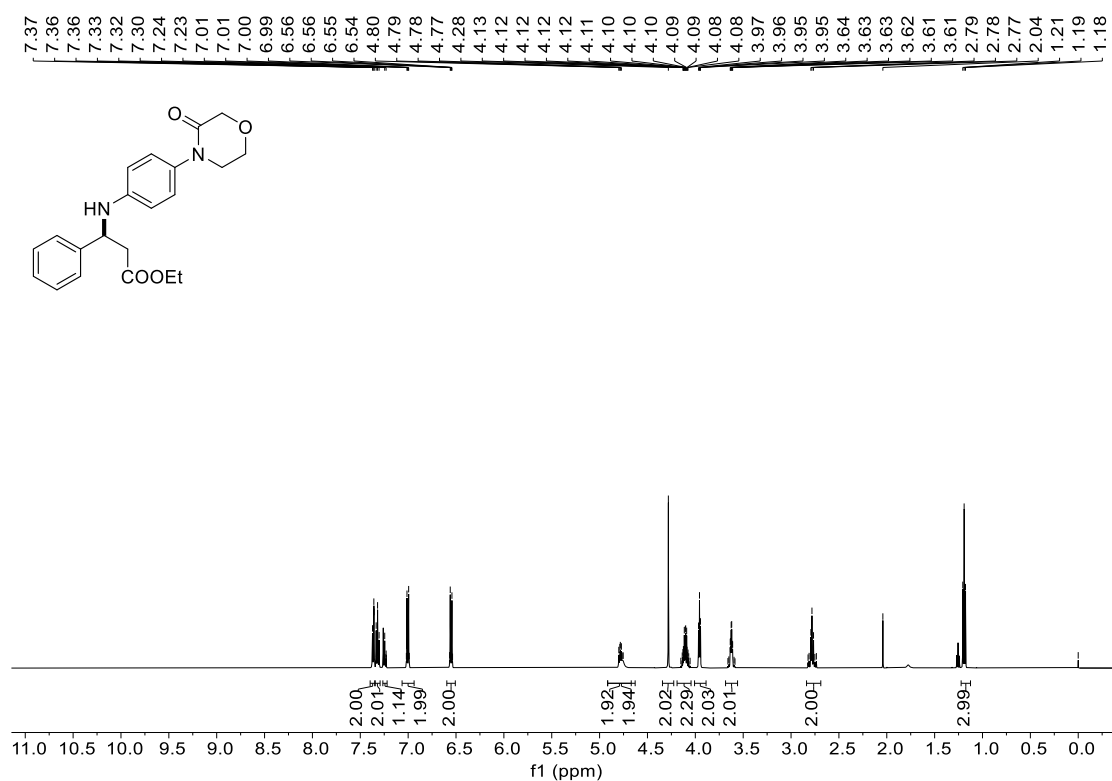


^1H NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .



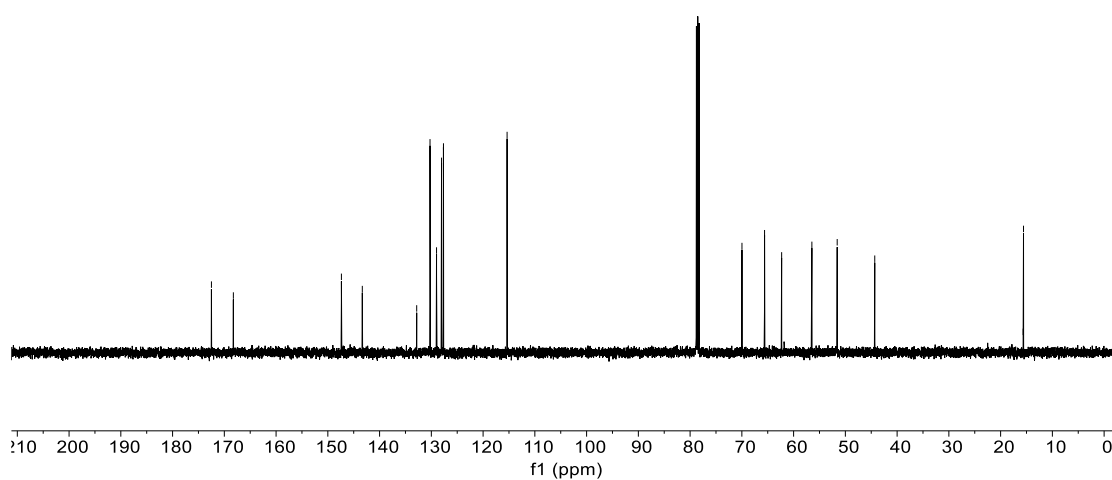
^{13}C NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

ethyl 3-((4-(3-oxomorpholino)phenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (59c):



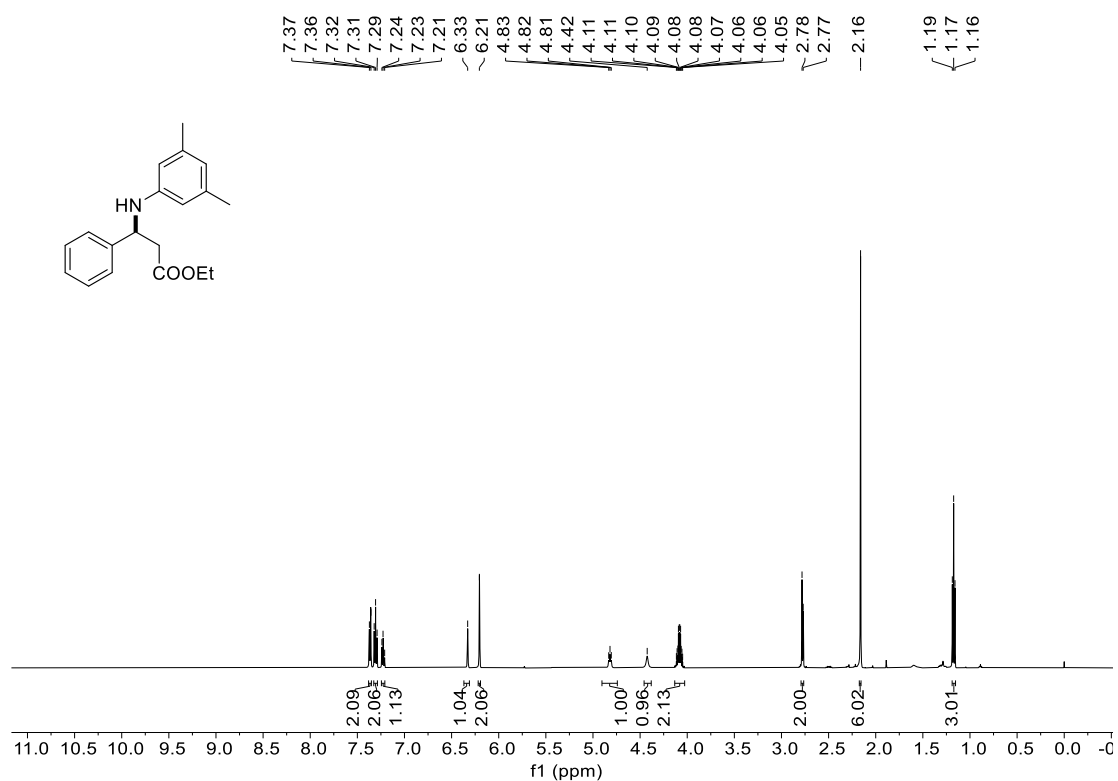
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

- 172.49
- 168.25
- 147.38
- 143.34
- 132.83
- 130.25
- 129.00
- 128.03
- 127.66
- 115.36
- 69.98
- 65.61
- 62.31
- 56.47
- 51.58
- 44.32
- 15.64
- 15.58

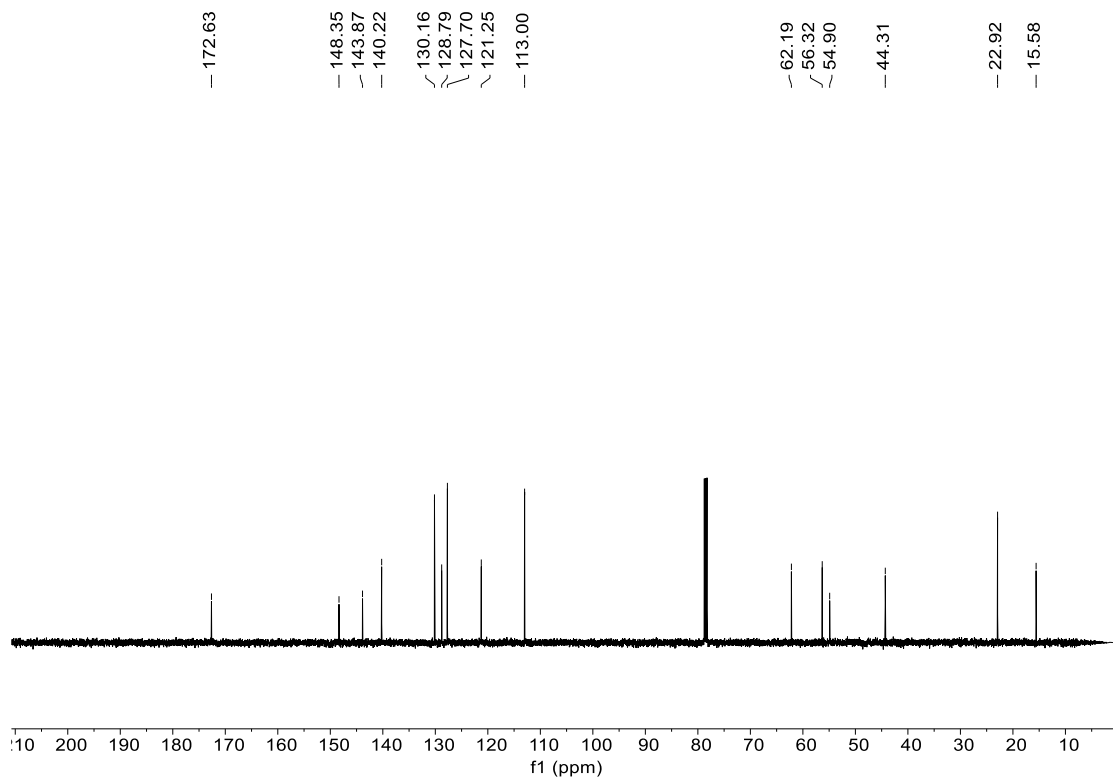


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate(60c):

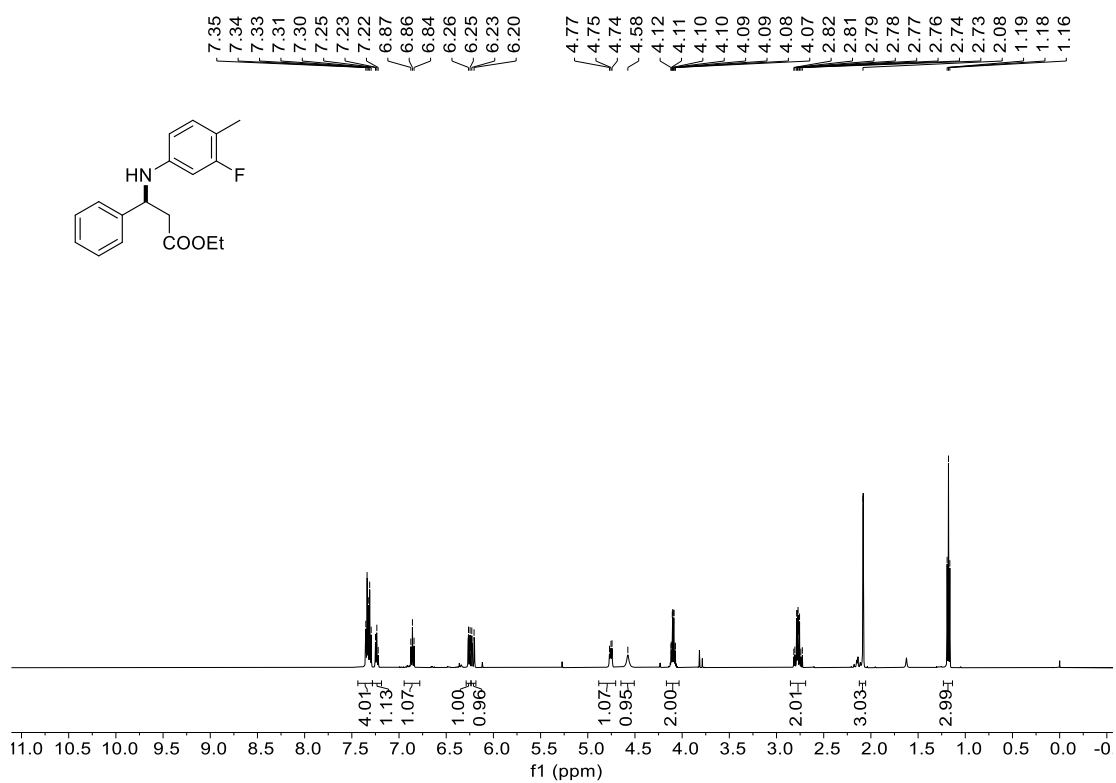


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

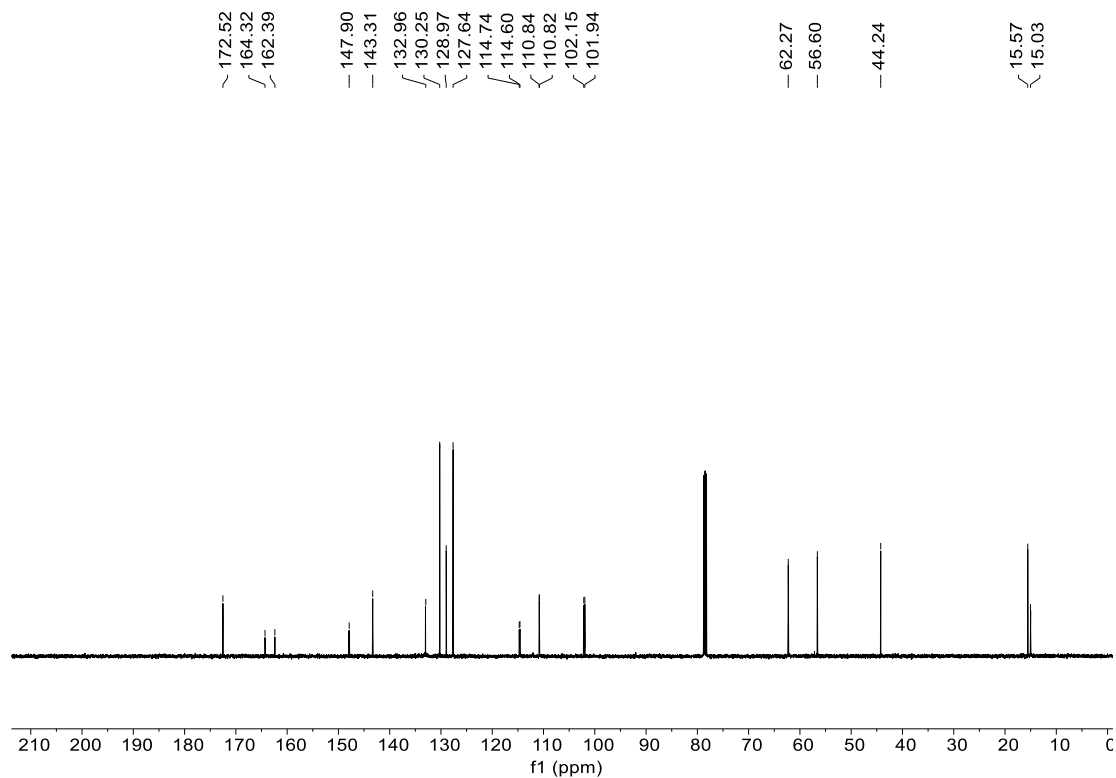


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

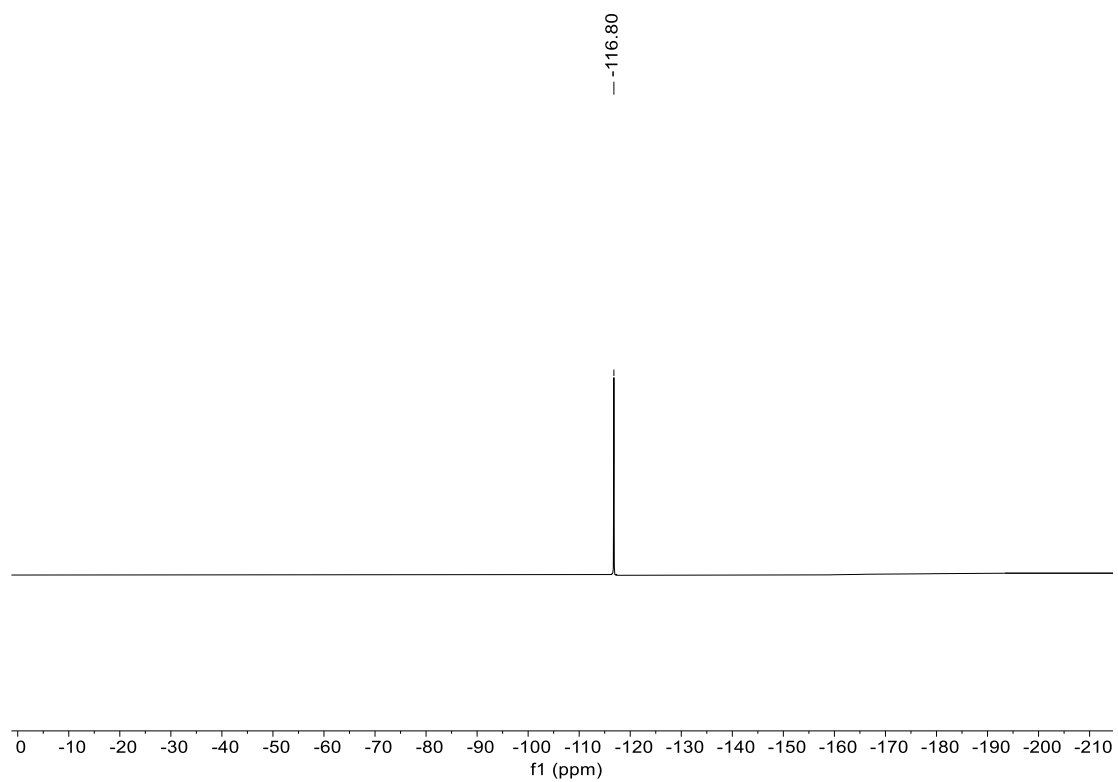
ethyl 3-((3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (61c):



¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

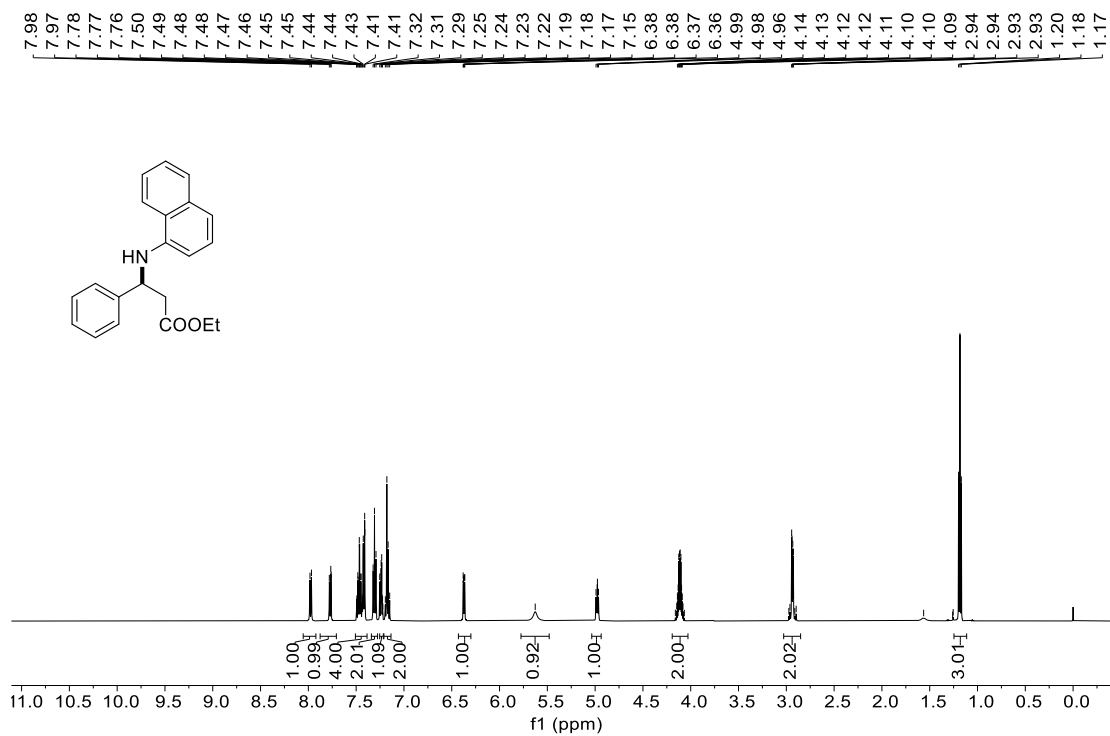


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

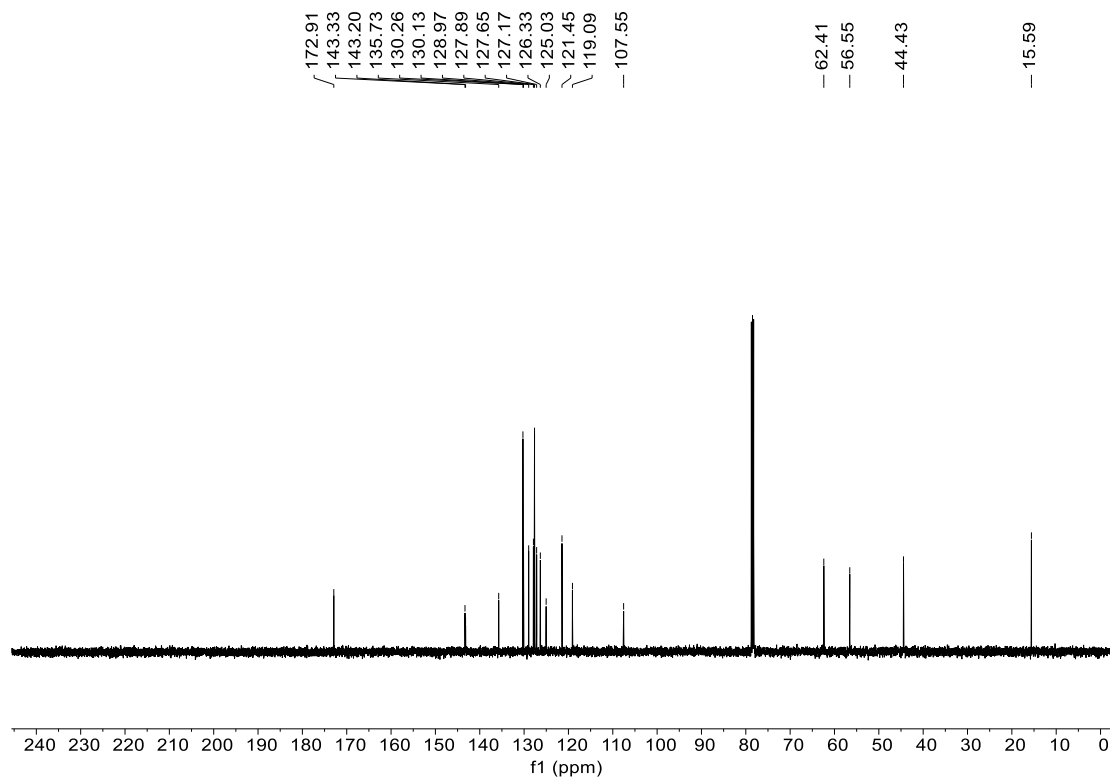


^{19}F NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

ethyl 3-(naphthalen-1-ylamino)-3-phenylpropanoate (63c):

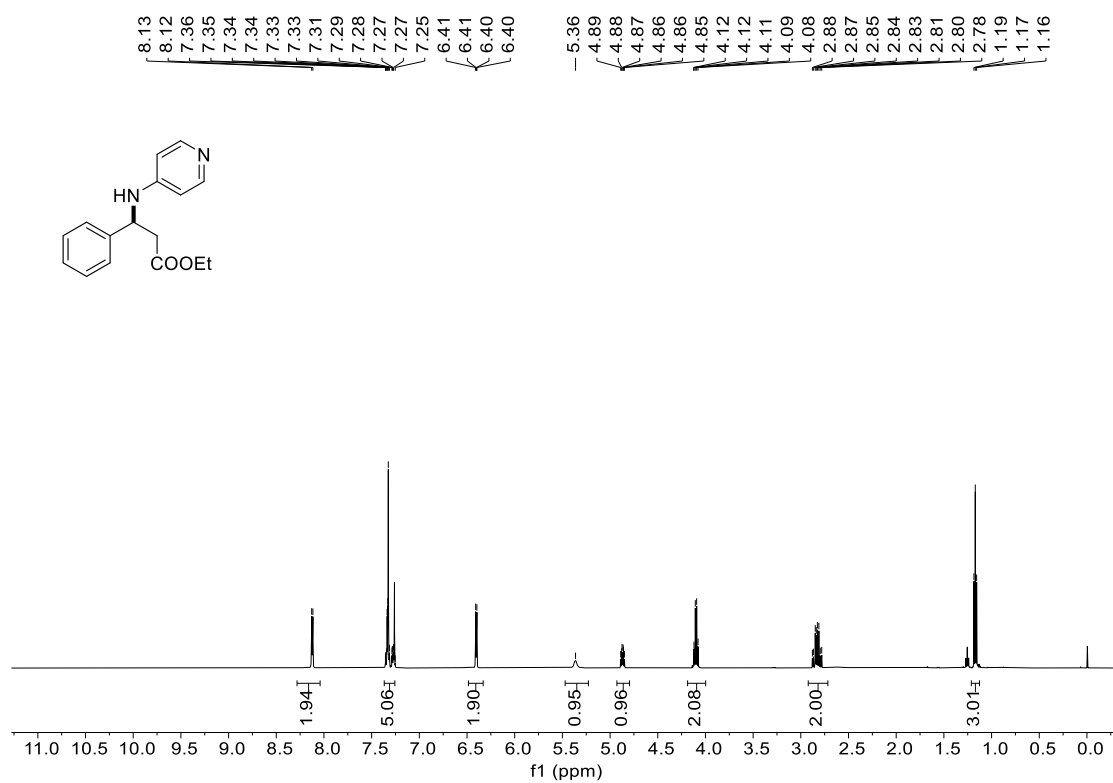


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

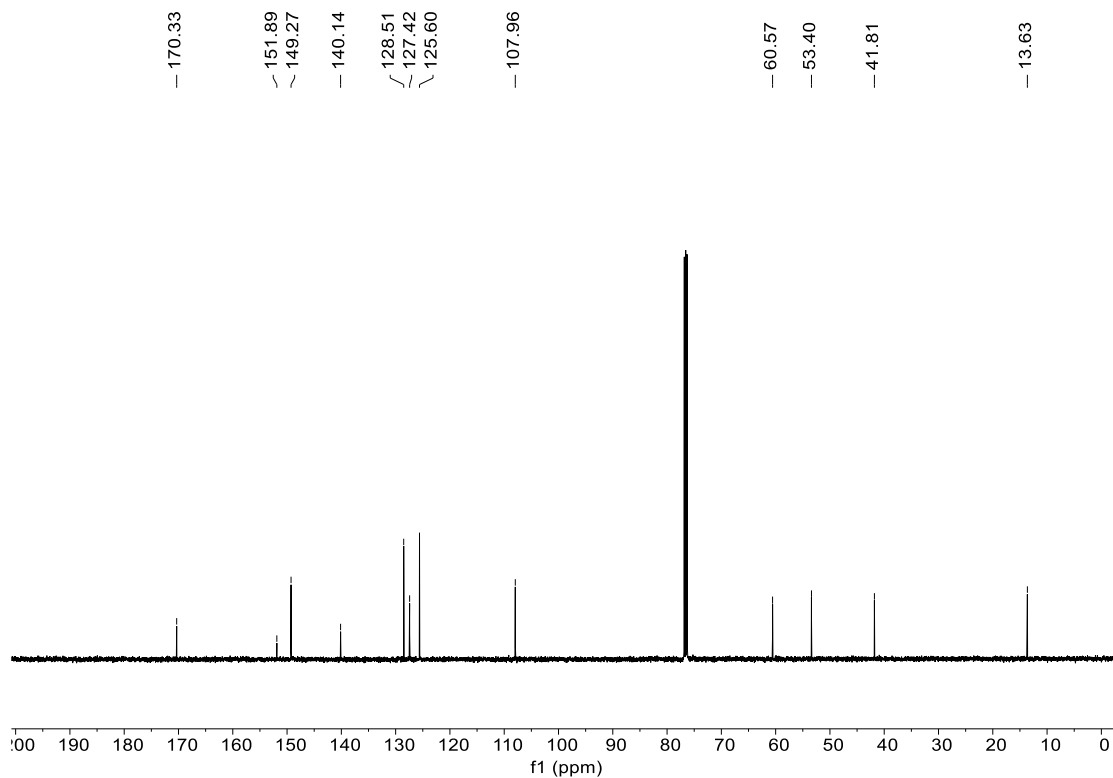


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(pyridin-4-ylamino)propanoate (64c):

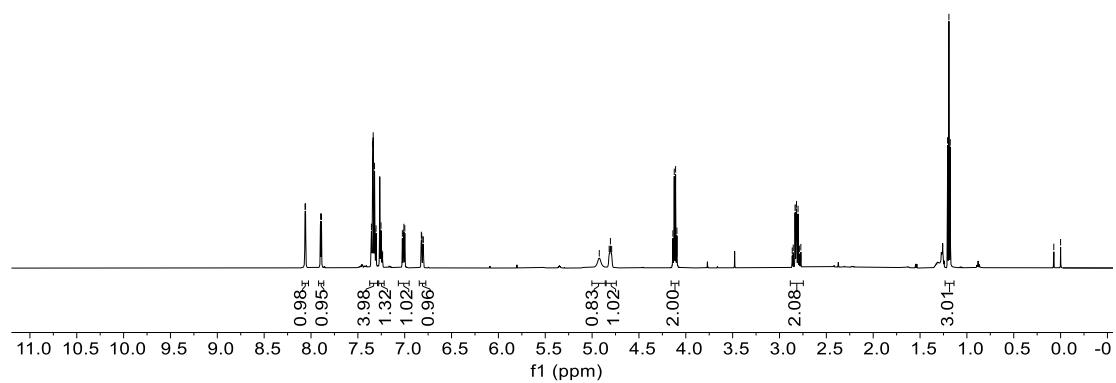
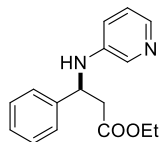
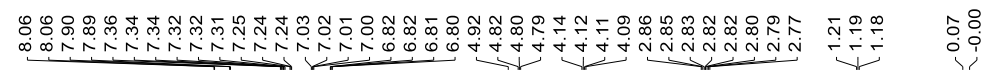


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

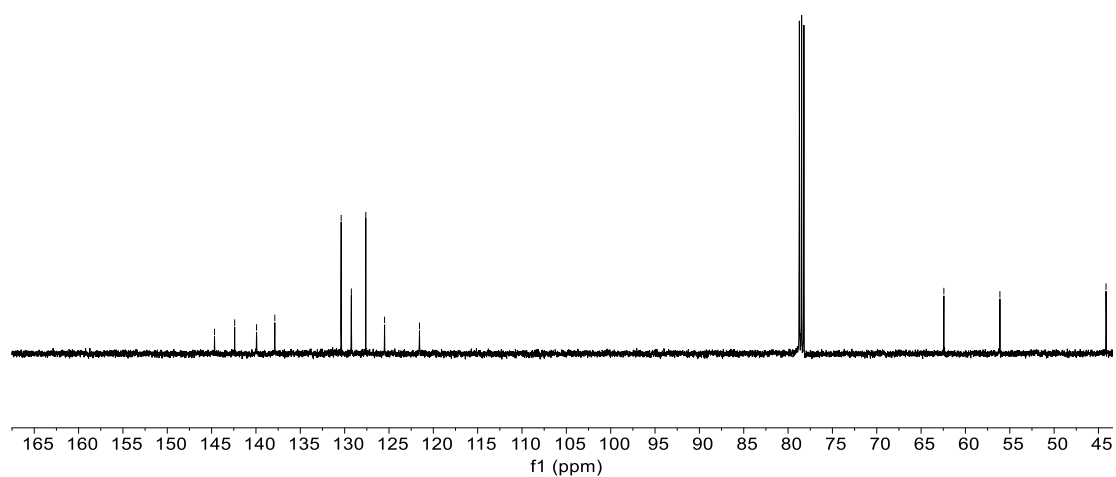


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(pyridin-3-ylamino)propanoate (65c):

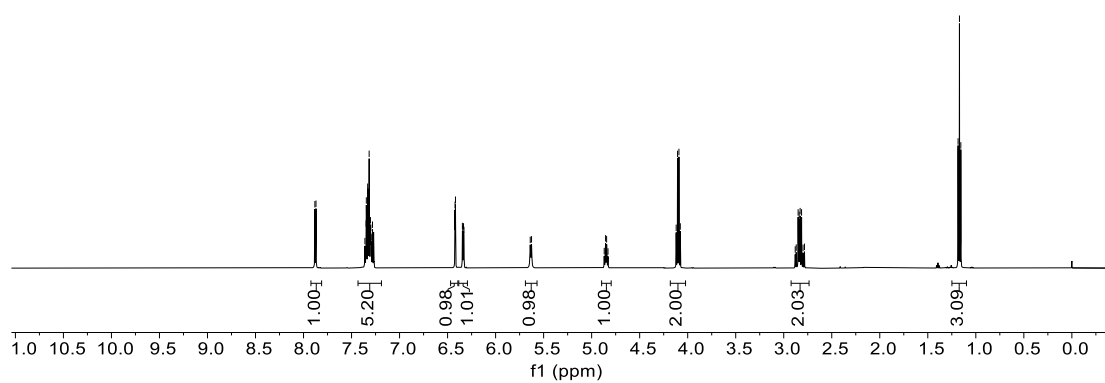
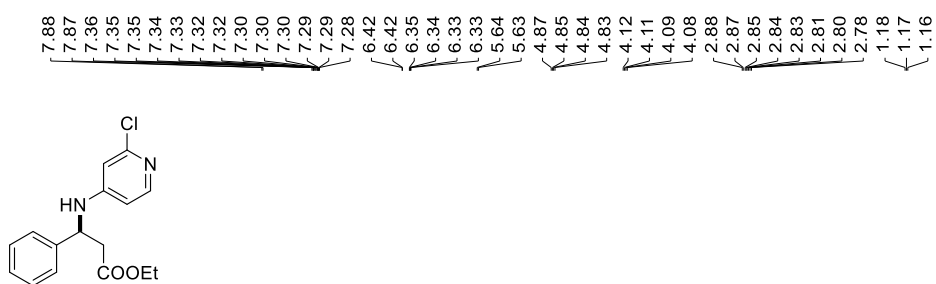


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



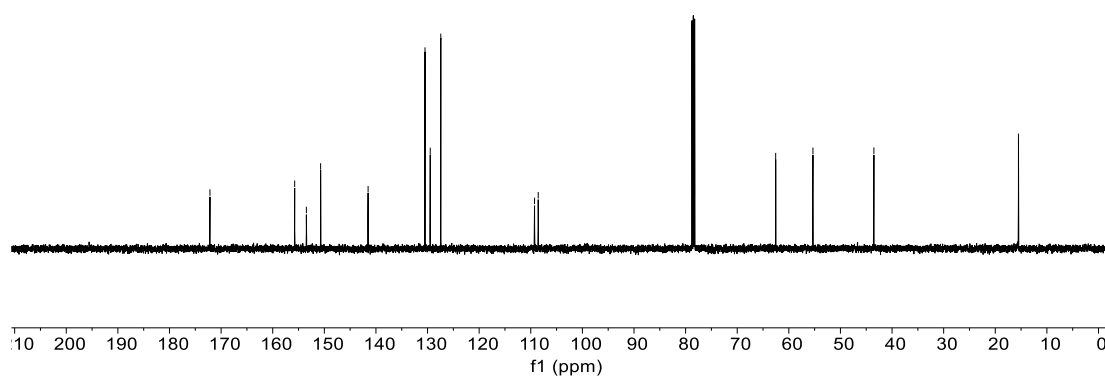
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (66c):



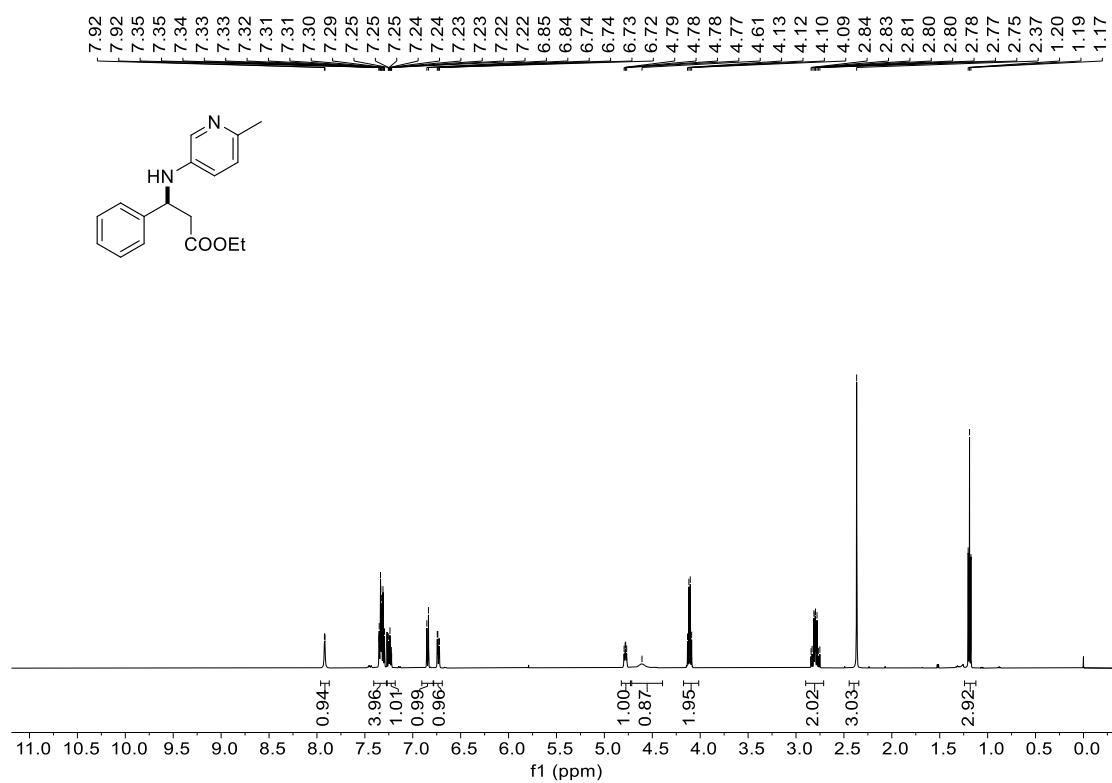
^1H NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

— 172.16
 / 155.74
 \ 153.48
 \ 150.72
 — 141.52
 / 130.49
 \ 129.47
 \ 127.43
 / 109.27
 \ 108.56
 — 62.54
 — 55.33
 — 43.52
 — 15.51



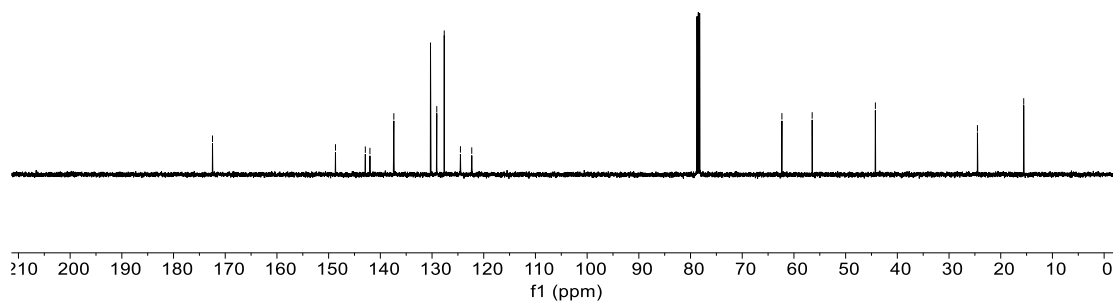
^{13}C NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

ethyl 3-((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (67c):



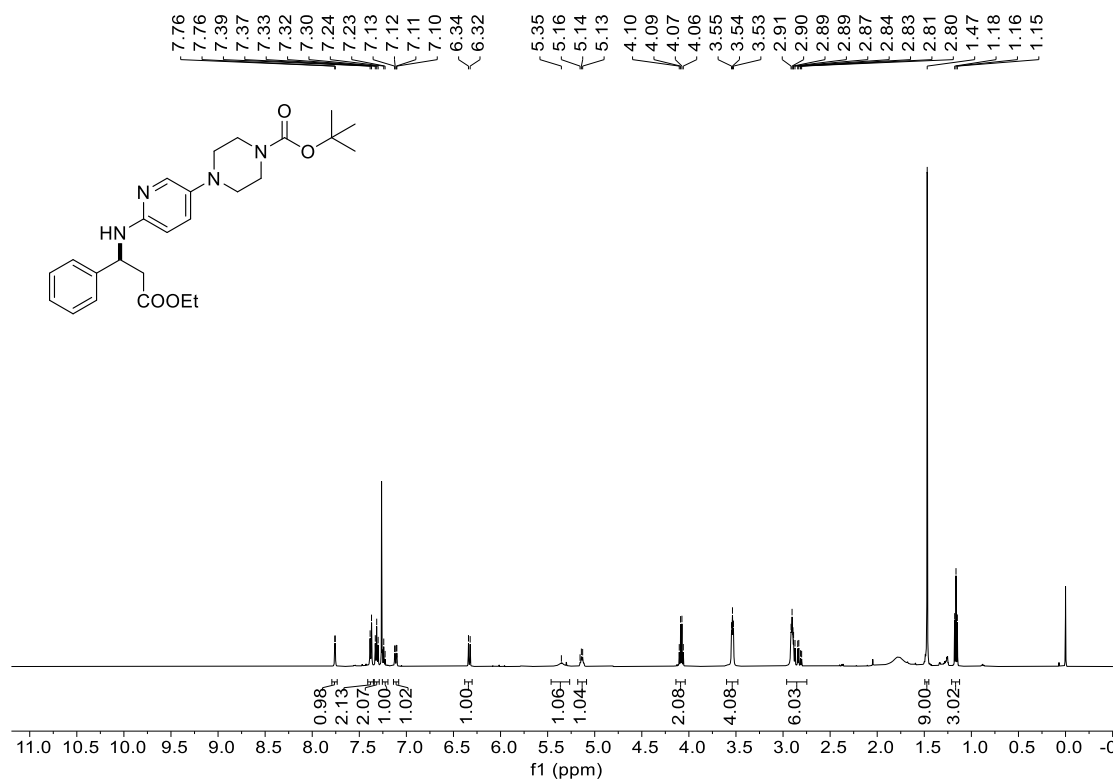
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

-172.47			
148.68	62.33		
142.90	56.47		
142.01		44.25	
137.39			24.50
130.30			15.55
129.09			
127.64			
124.51			
122.32			

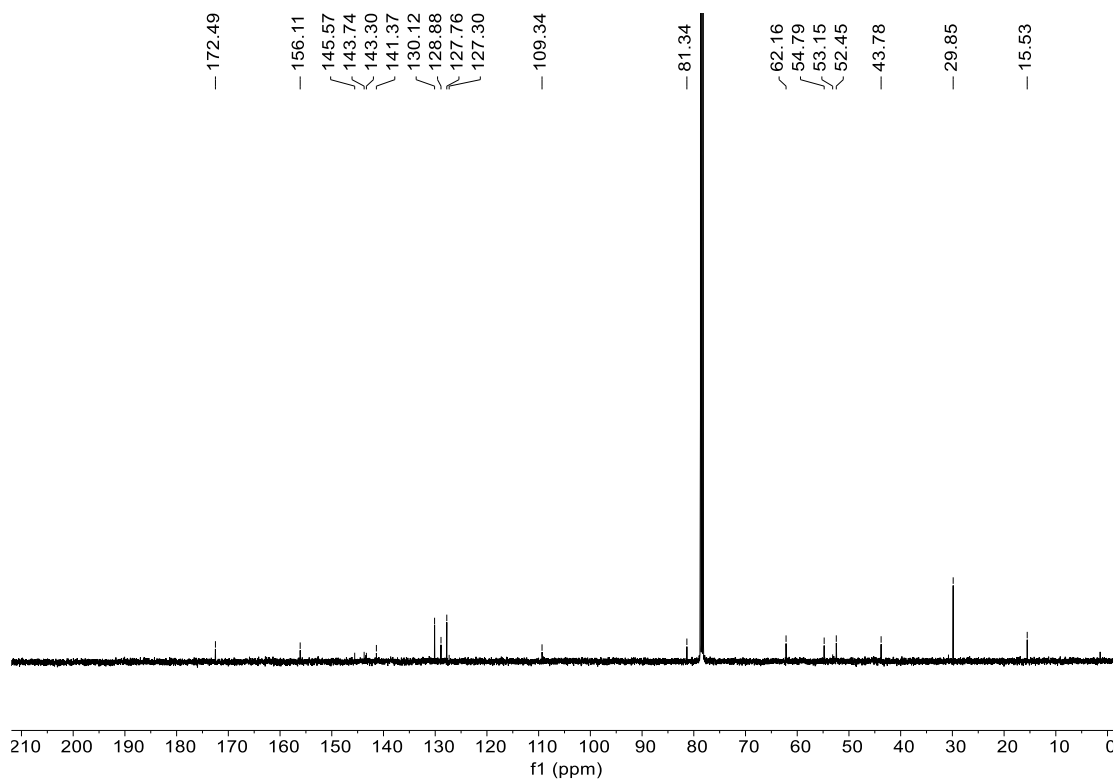


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***tert*-butyl 4-(6-((3-ethoxy-3-oxo-1-phenylpropyl)amino)pyridin-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (68c):**

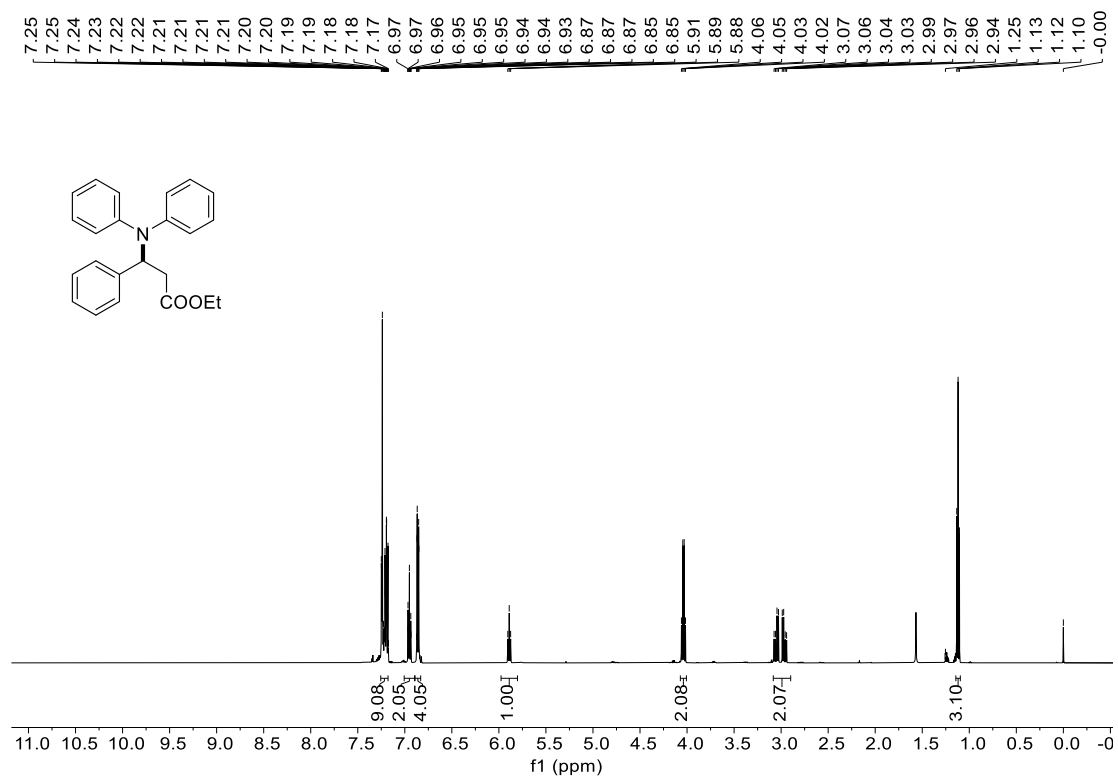


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

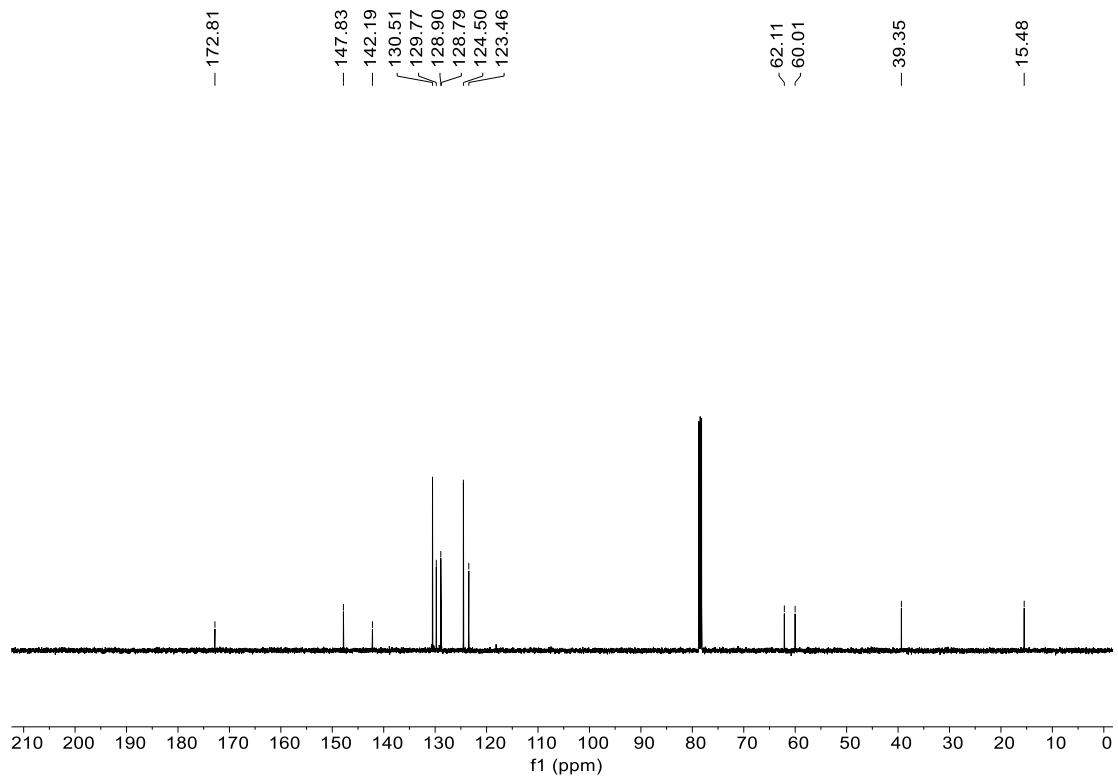


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(diphenylamino)-3-phenylpropanoate (69c):

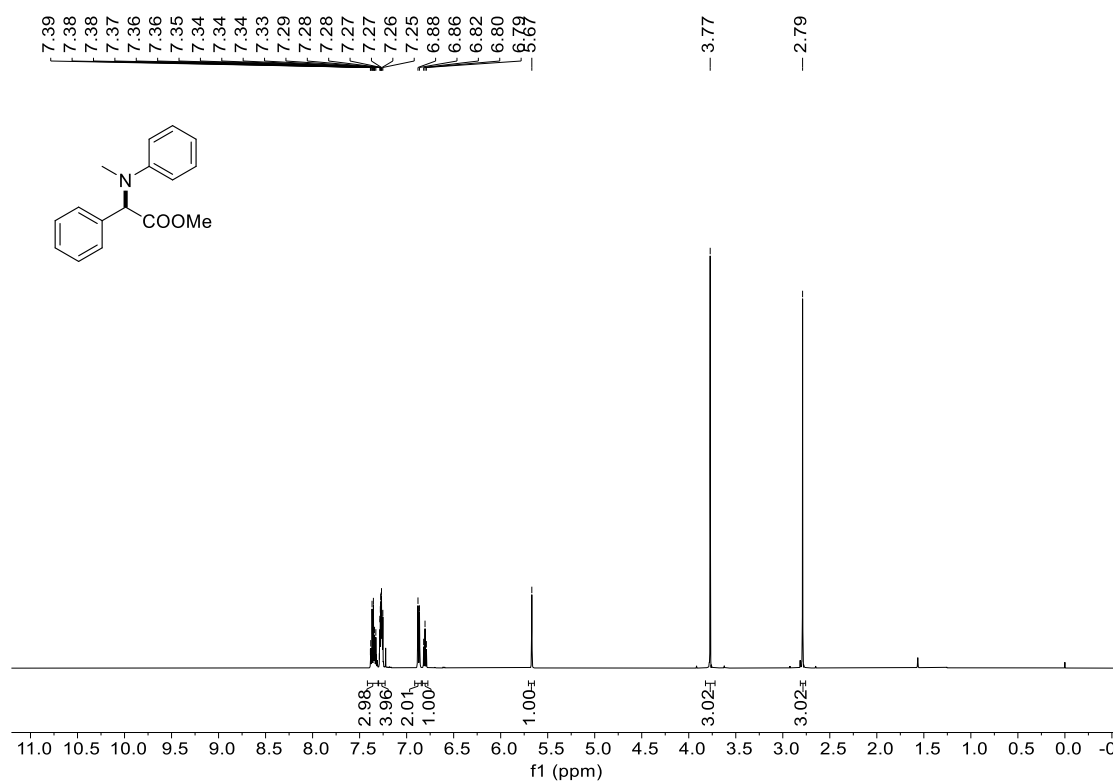


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

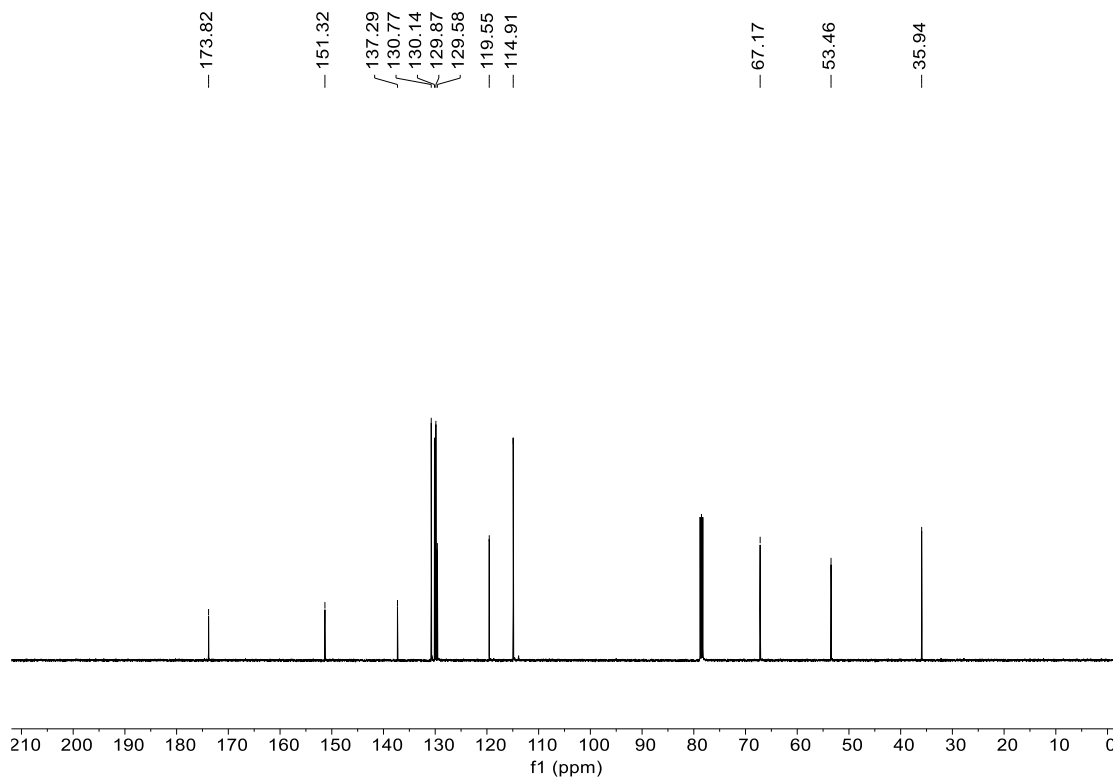


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

methyl 2-(methyl(phenyl)amino)-2-phenylacetate (70c):

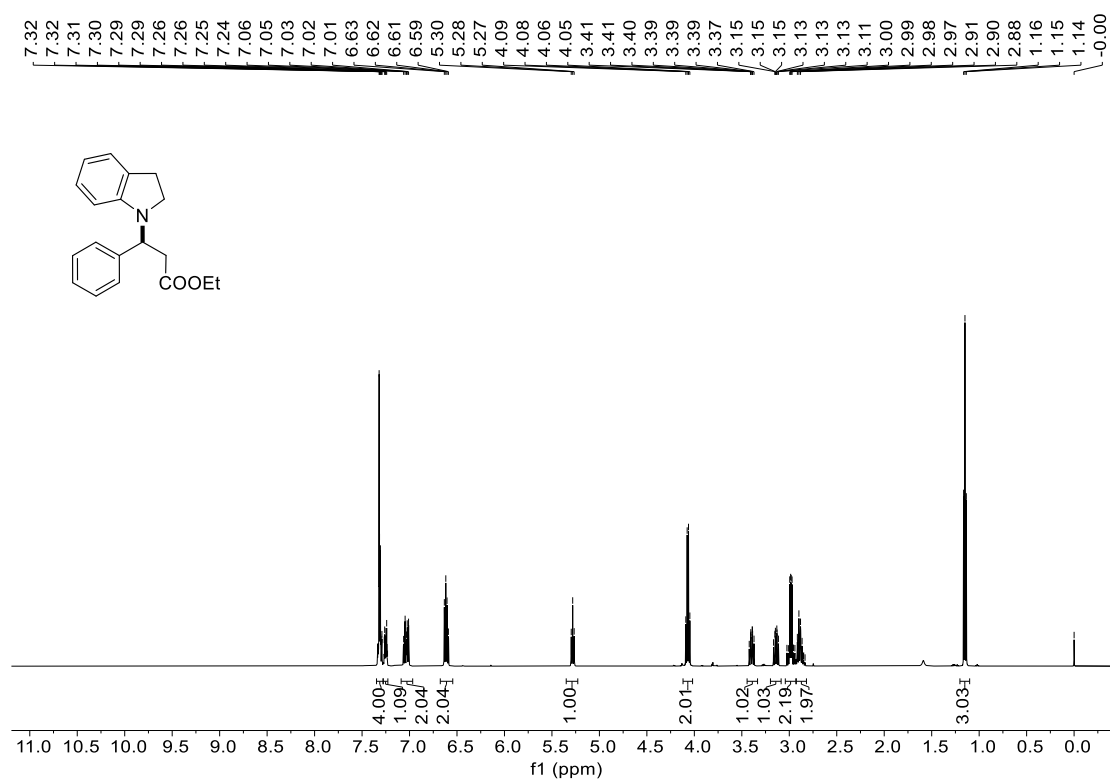


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

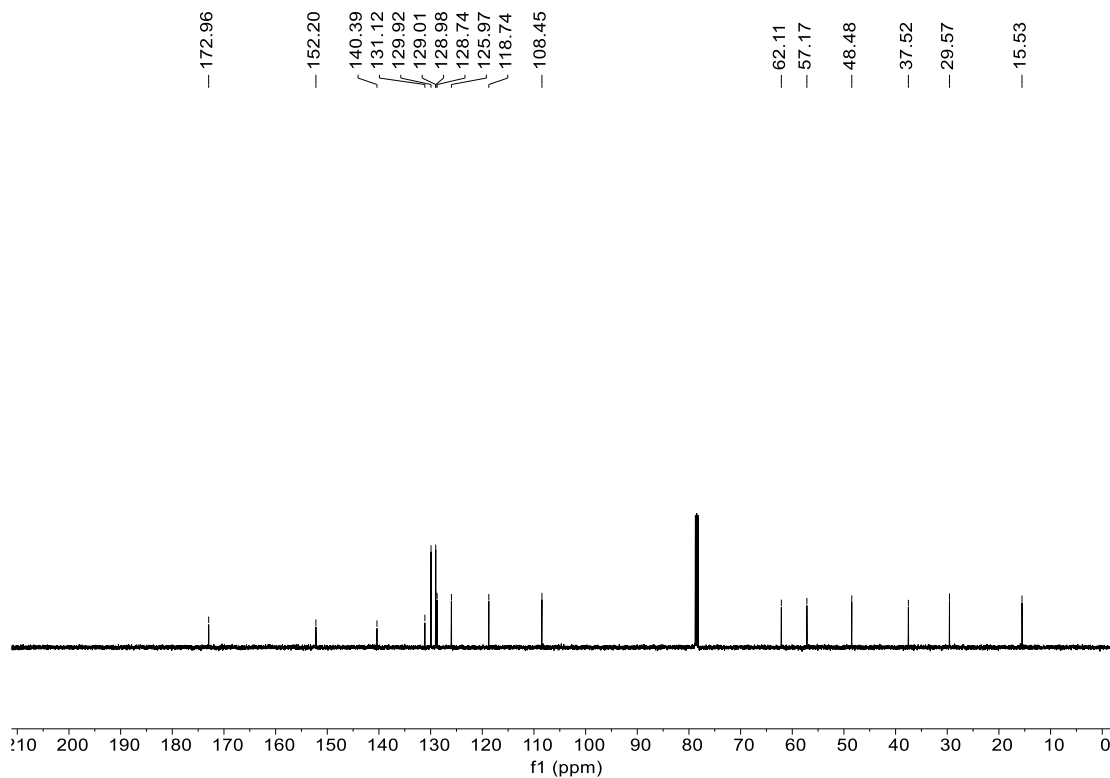


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(indolin-1-yl)-3-phenylpropanoate (71c):

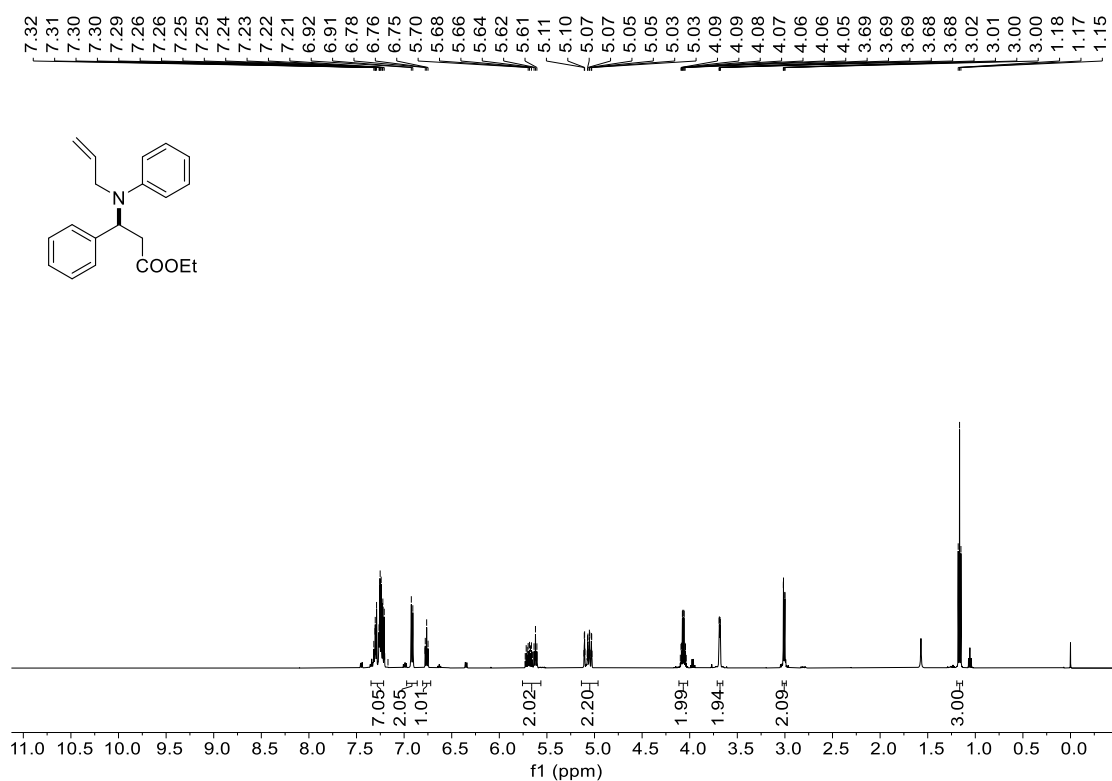


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

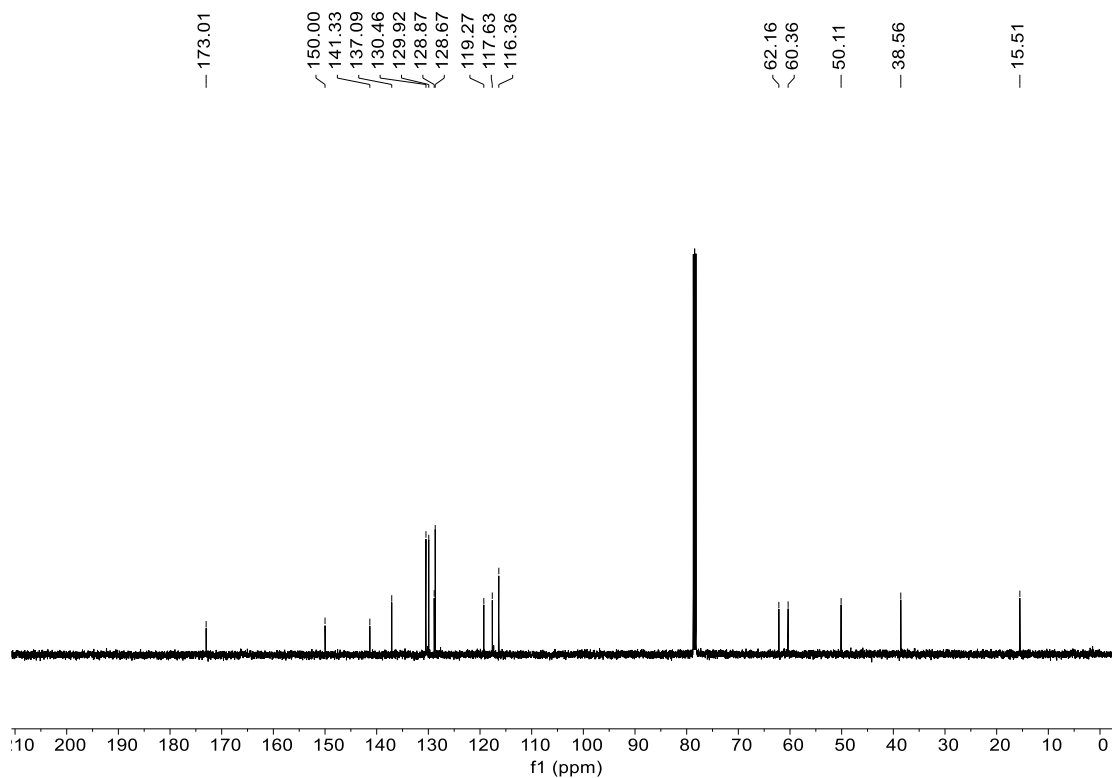


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(allyl(phenyl)amino)-3-phenylpropanoate (72c):

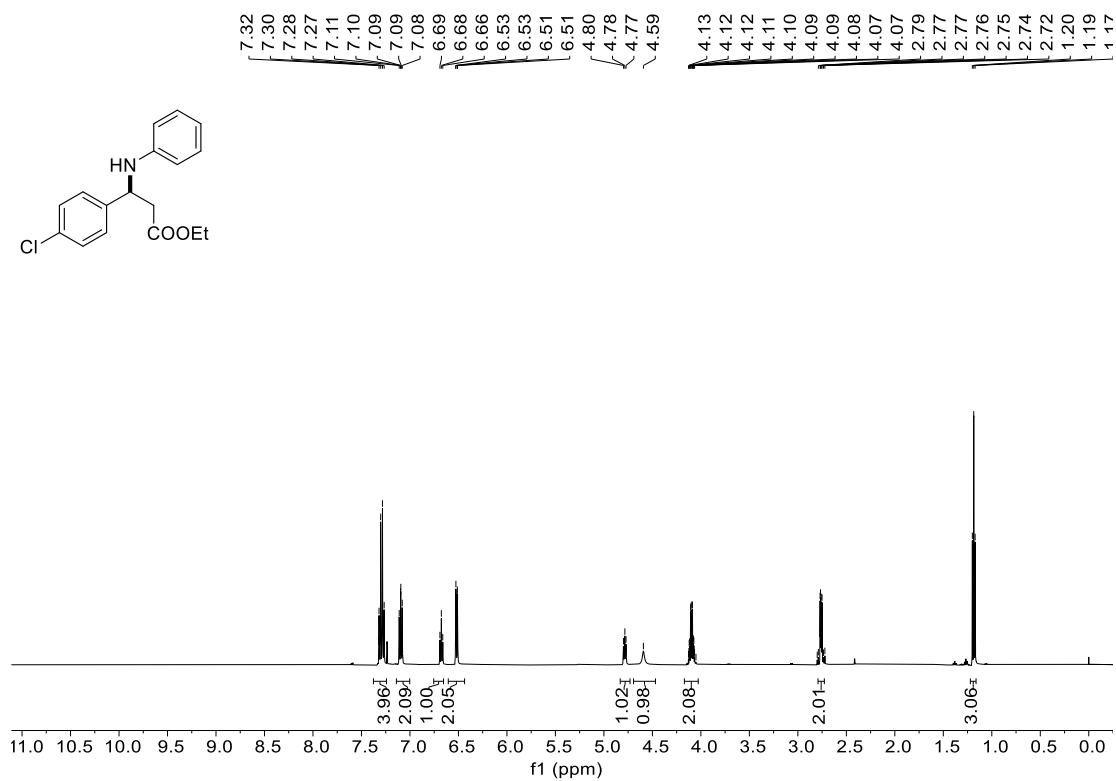
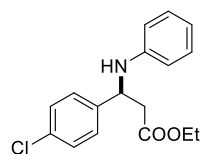


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



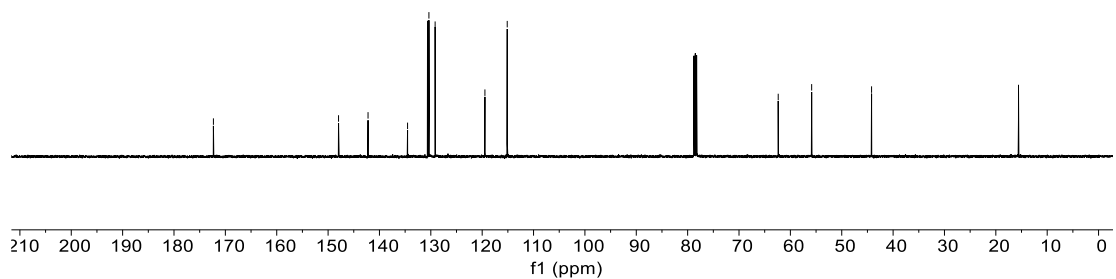
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (73c):



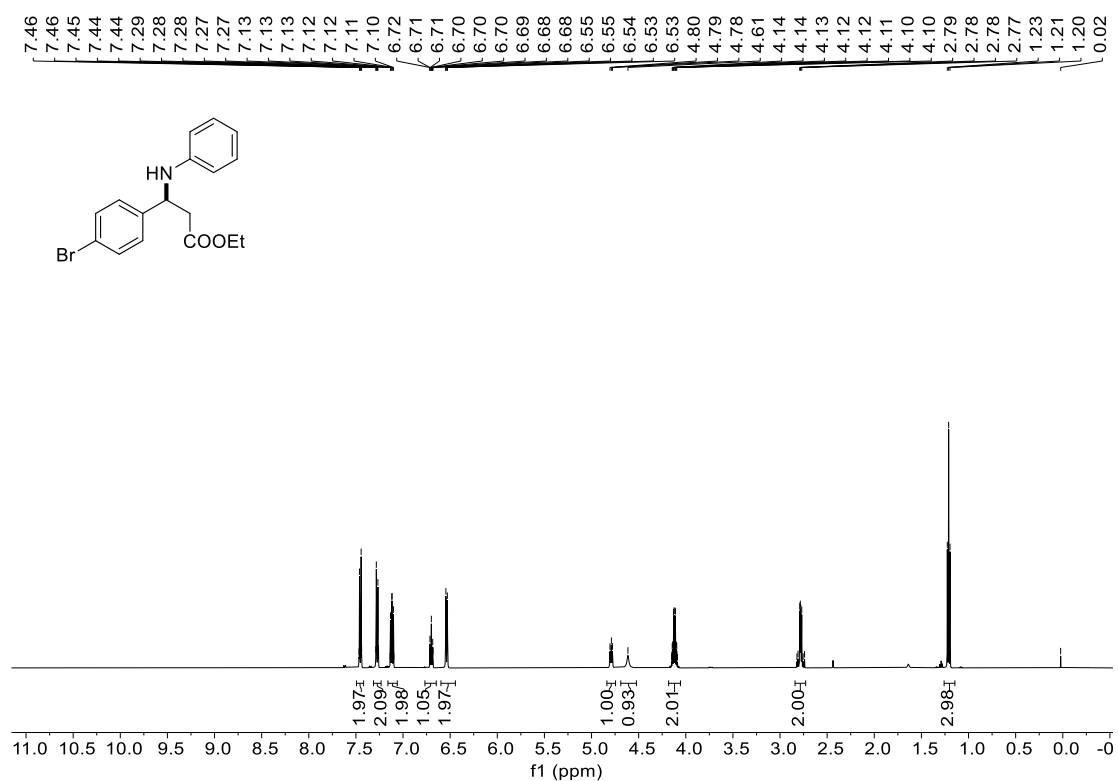
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

Chemical shift values (ppm): 172.33, 147.96, 142.22, 134.53, 130.64, 130.37, 129.16, 119.47, 115.12, 62.37, 55.85, 44.19, 15.59.



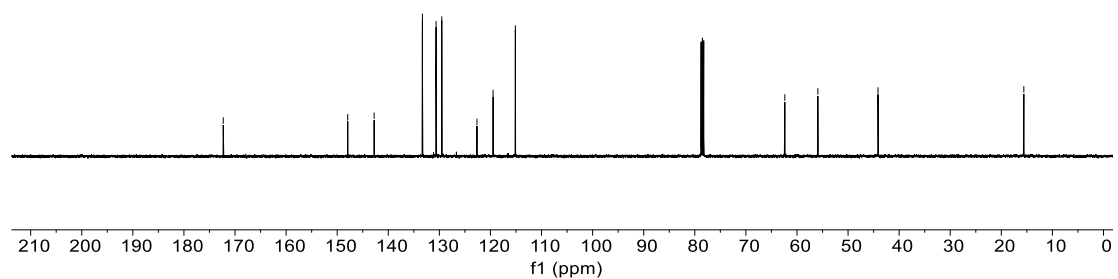
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (74c):



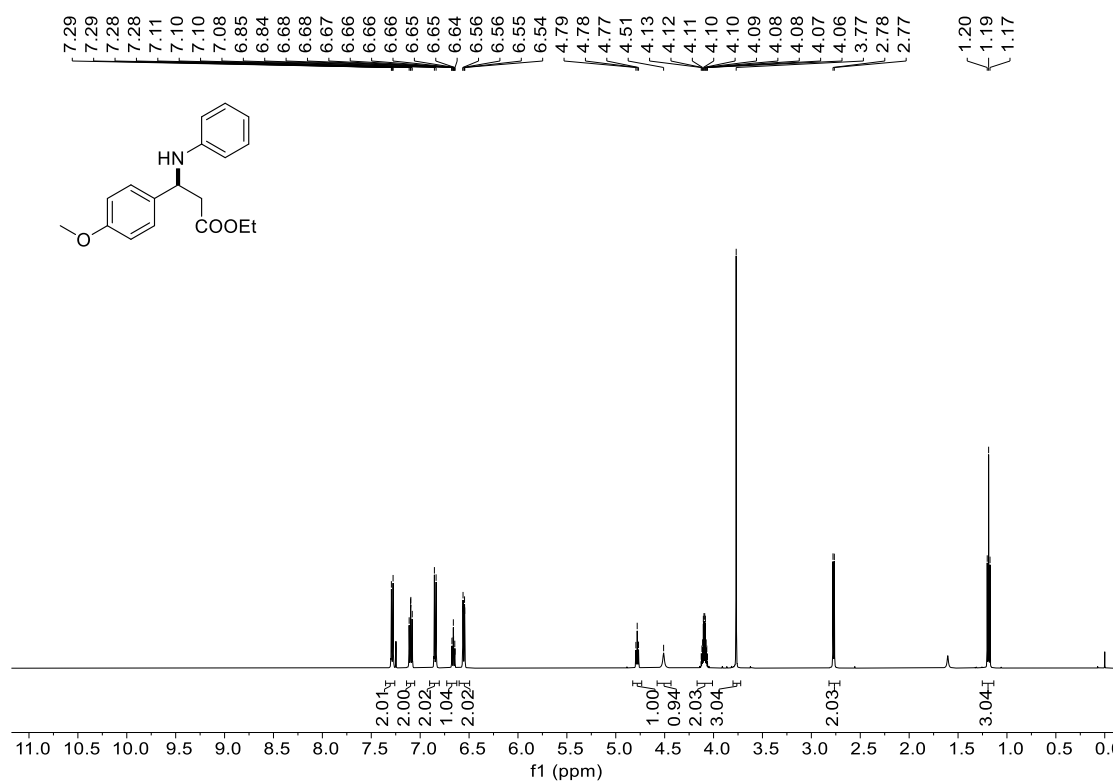
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

— 172.30
 — 147.94
 — 142.77
 — 133.32
 — 130.65
 — 129.53
 — 122.64
 — 119.48
 — 115.12
 — 62.38
 — 55.91
 — 44.14
 — 15.59



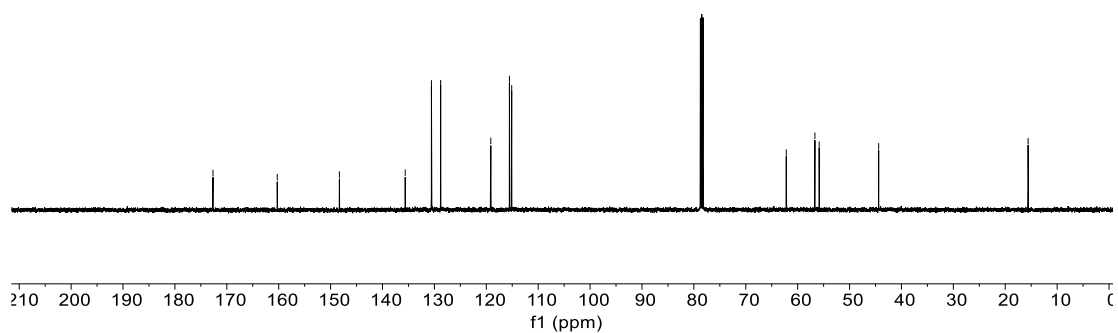
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(phenylamino)propanoate (75c):



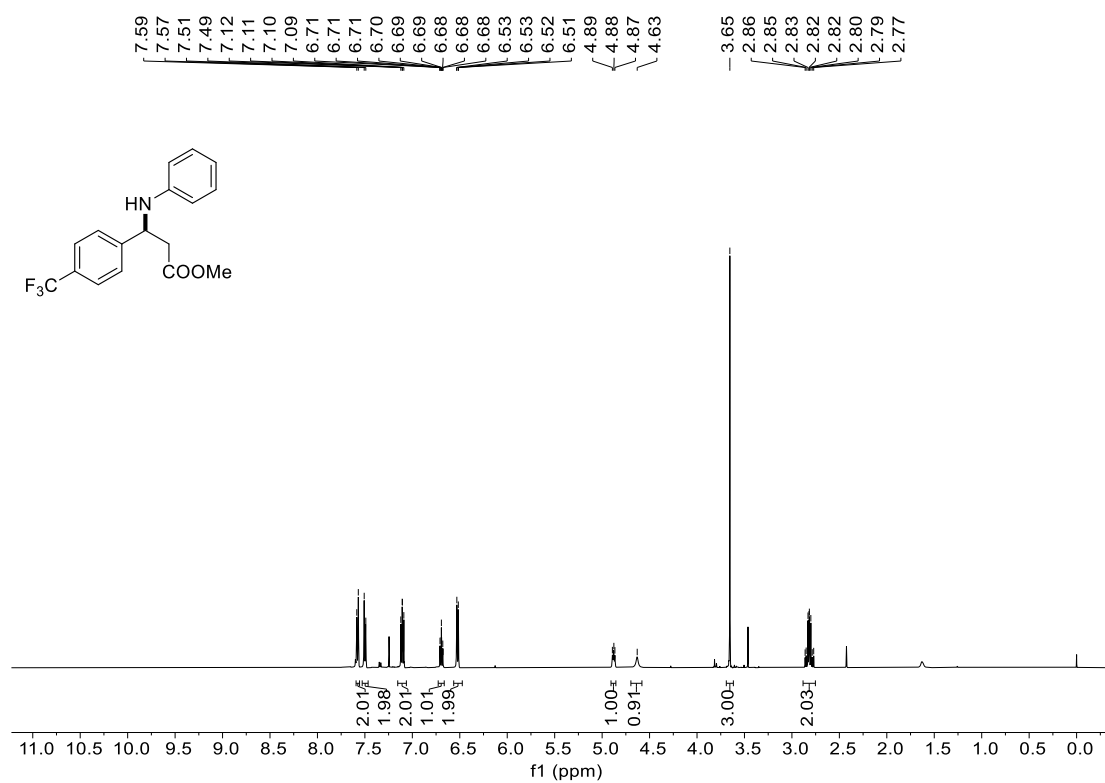
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

- 172.66
- 160.28
- 148.30
- 135.62
- 130.57
- 128.80
- 119.13
- 115.54
- 115.10
- 62.19
- 56.68
- 55.85
- 44.39
- 15.59

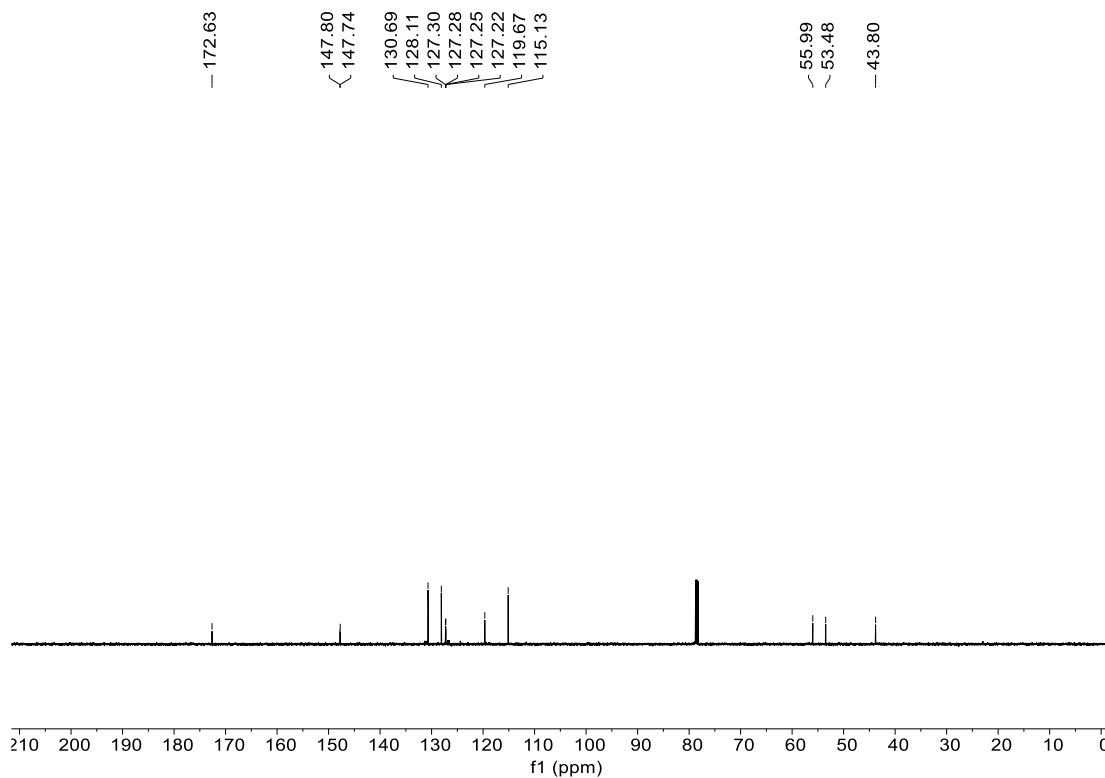


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

methyl 3-(phenylamino)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propanoate (76c):

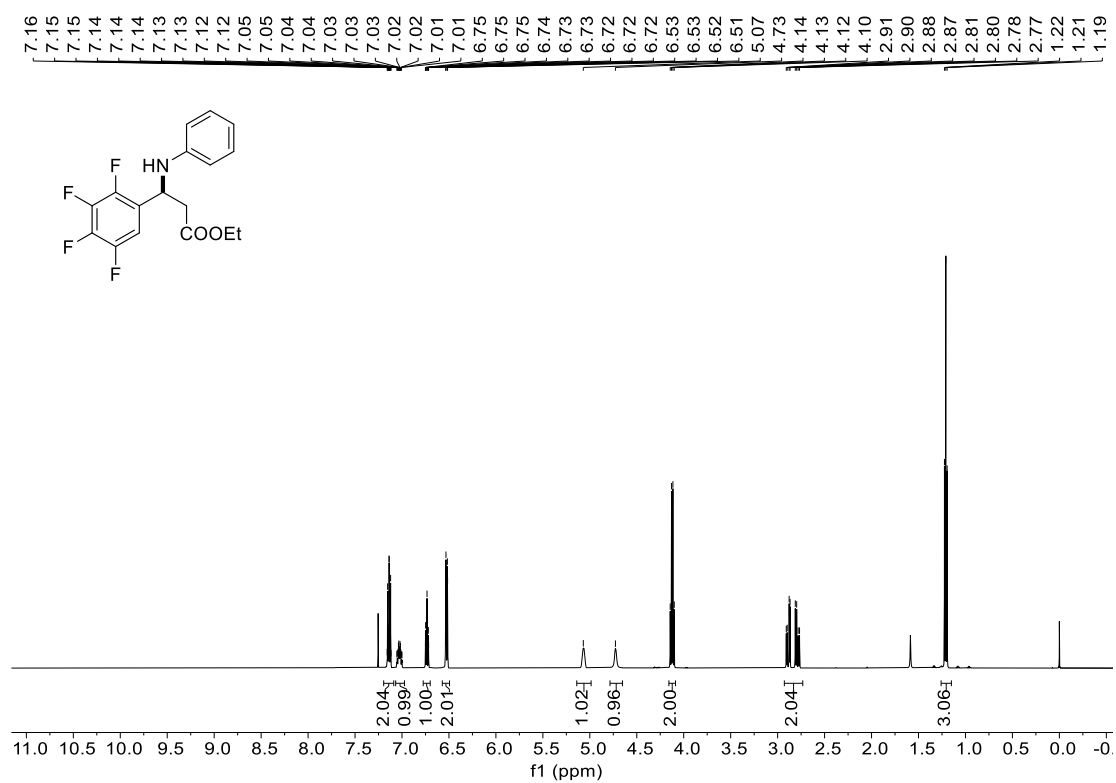


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



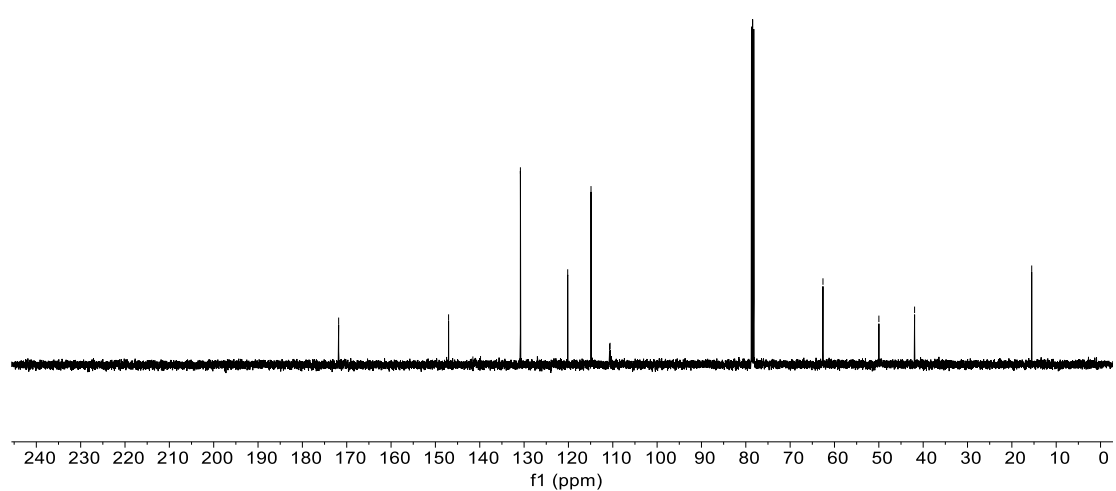
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl 3-(phenylamino)-3-(2,3,4,5-tetrafluorophenyl)propanoate (77c):

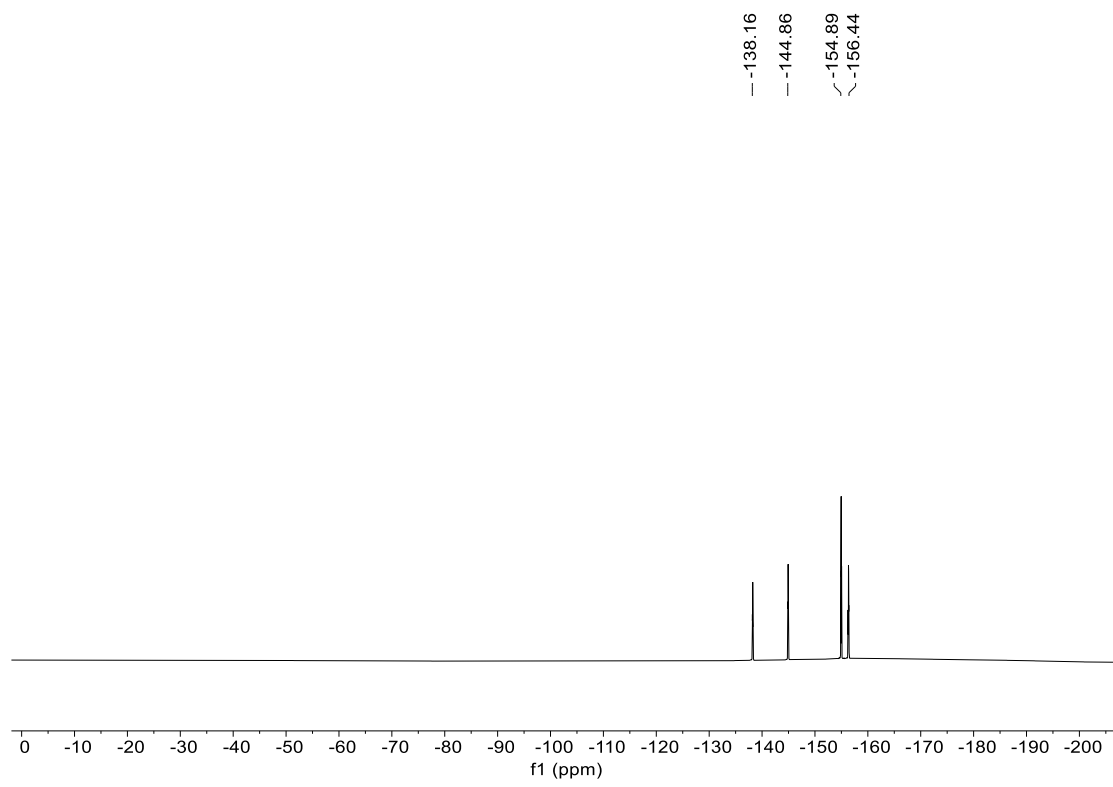


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

- 171.82
- ~ 147.03
- 141.55
- 139.82
- ~ 130.83
- ~ 120.16
- ~ 114.91
- ~ 110.73
- ~ 110.60
- ~ 110.56
- 62.60
- 49.99
- 41.94
- 15.52

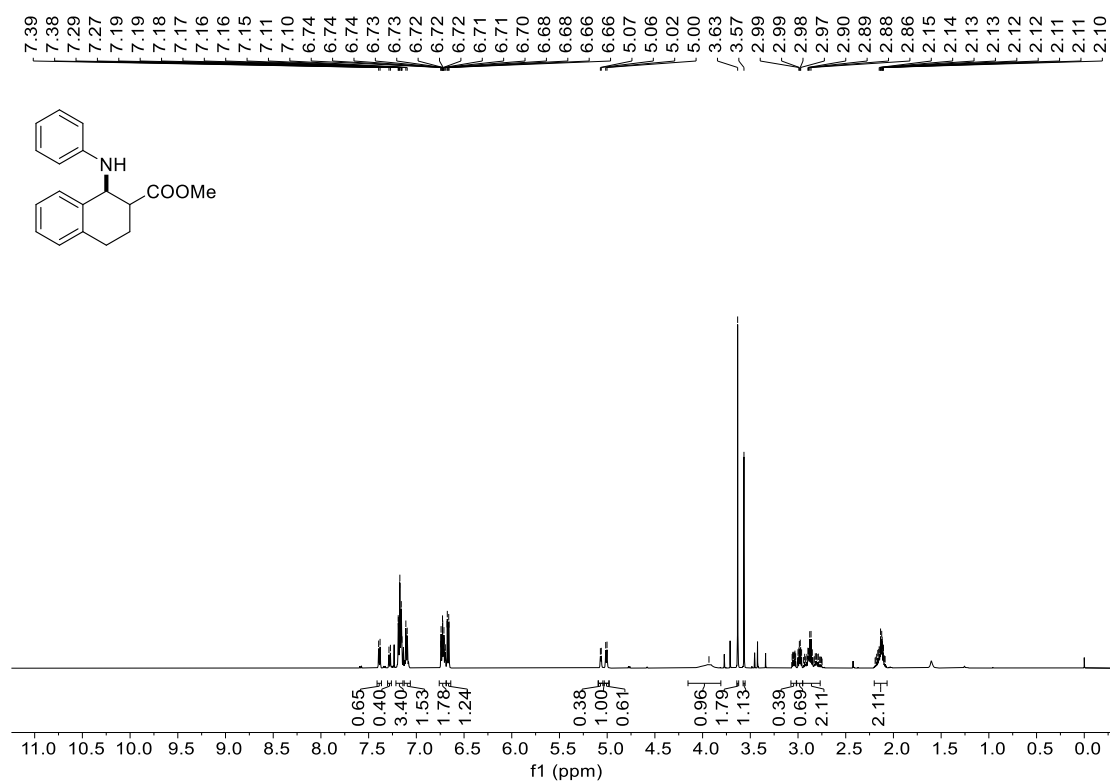


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

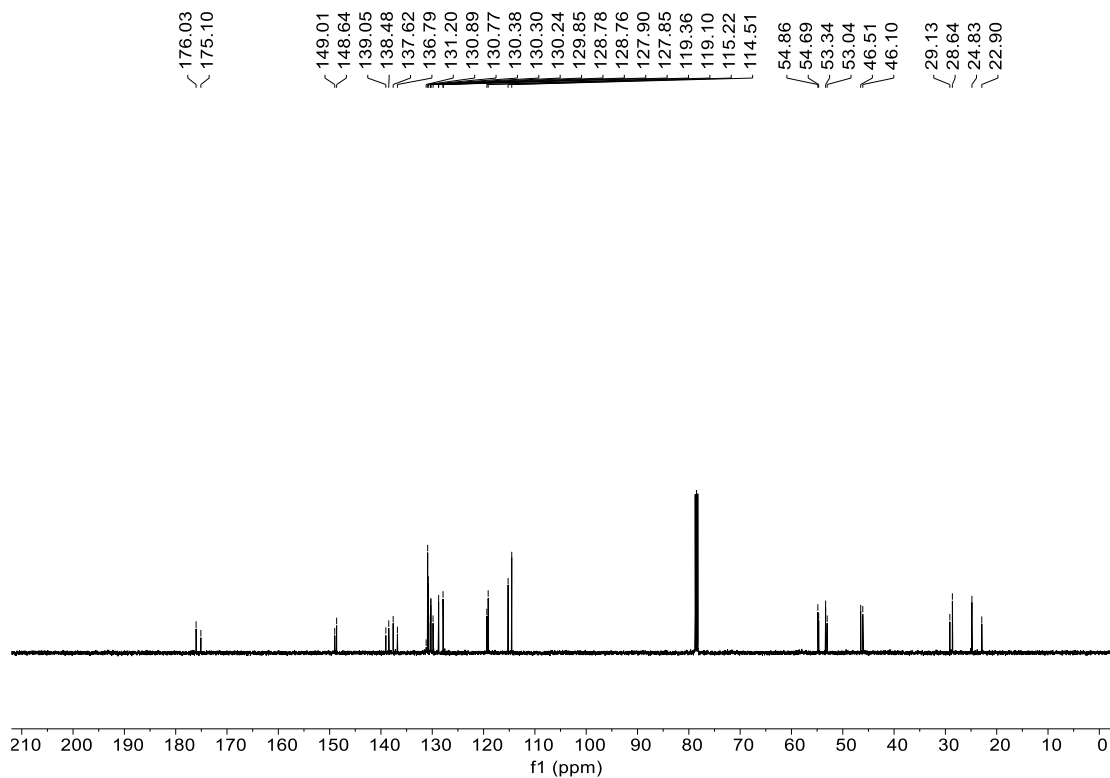


^{19}F NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

methyl 1-(phenylamino)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-carboxylate (78c):

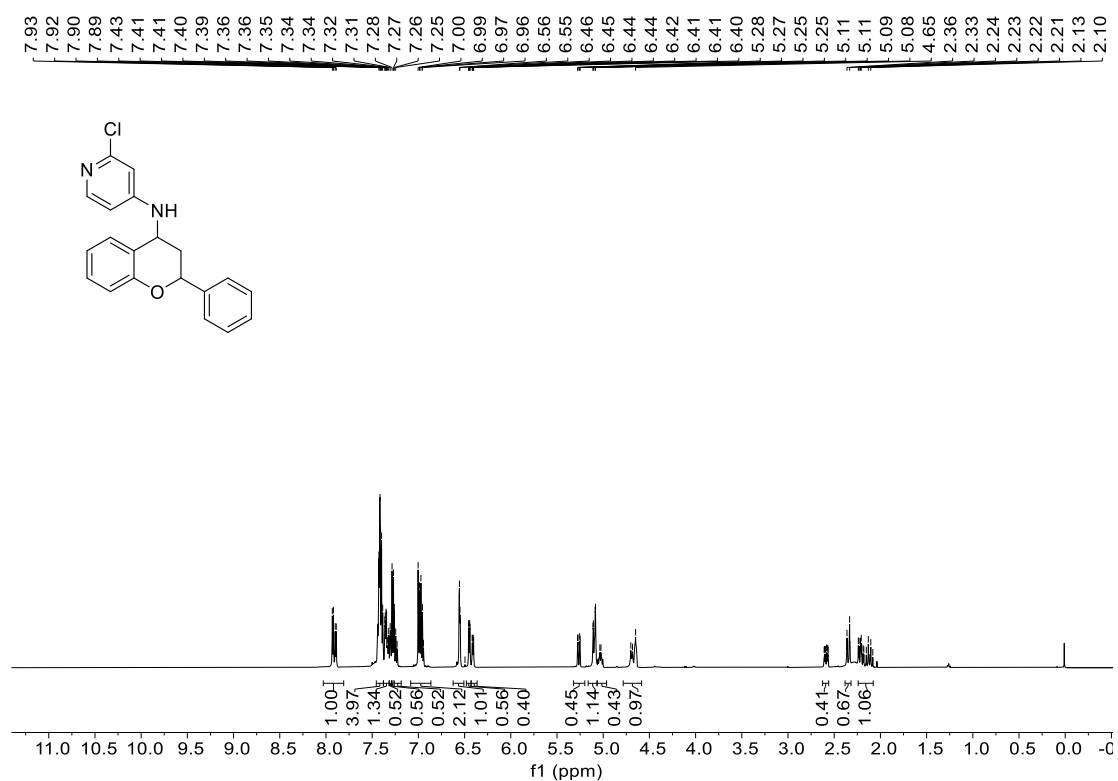


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

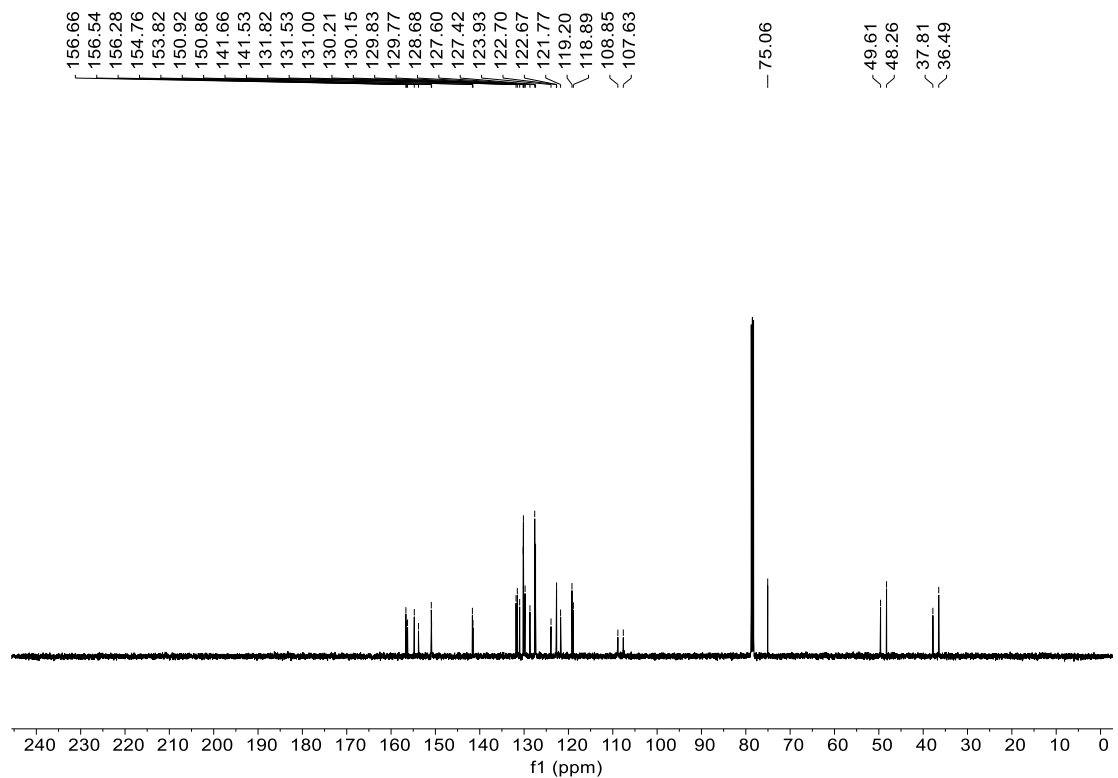


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(2-phenylchroman-4-yl)pyridin-4-amine (79c):

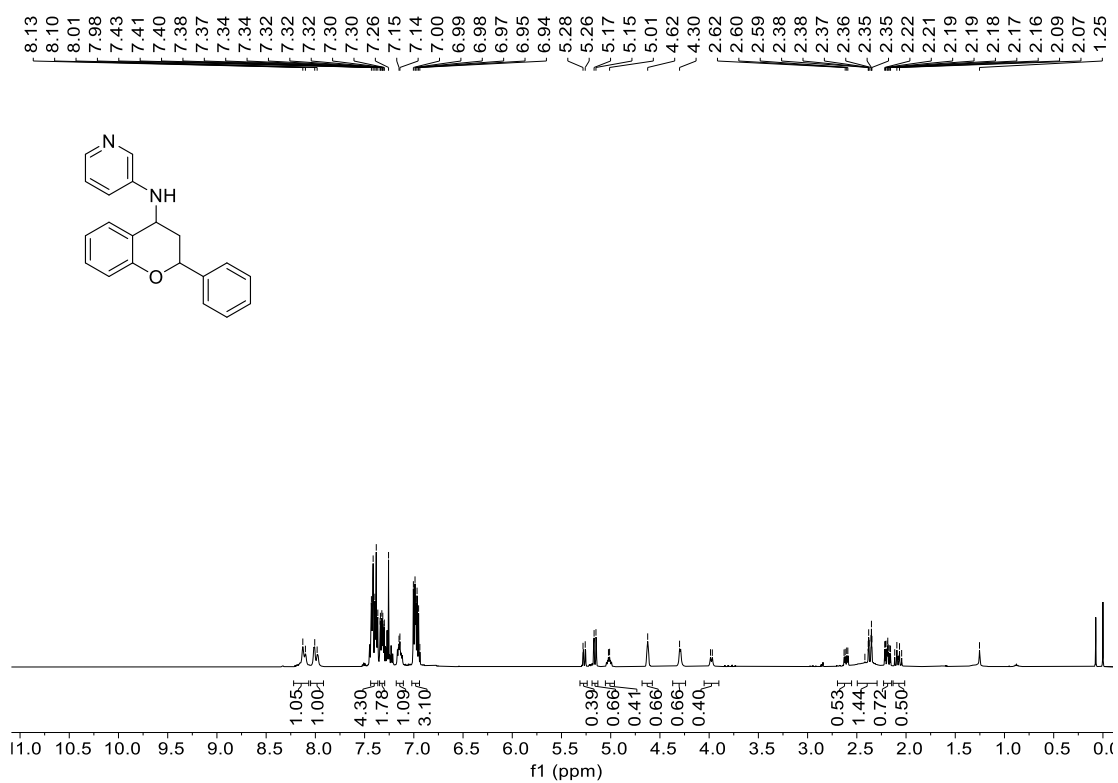


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

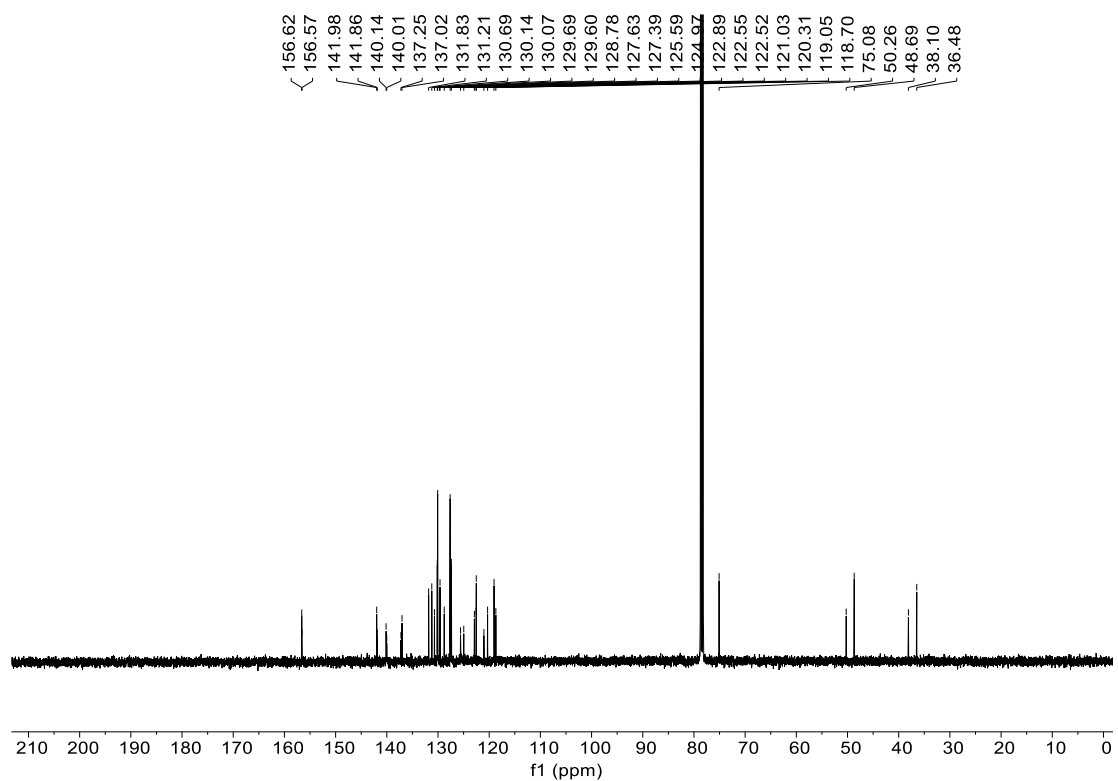


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-(2-phenylchroman-4-yl)pyridin-3-amine (80c):**



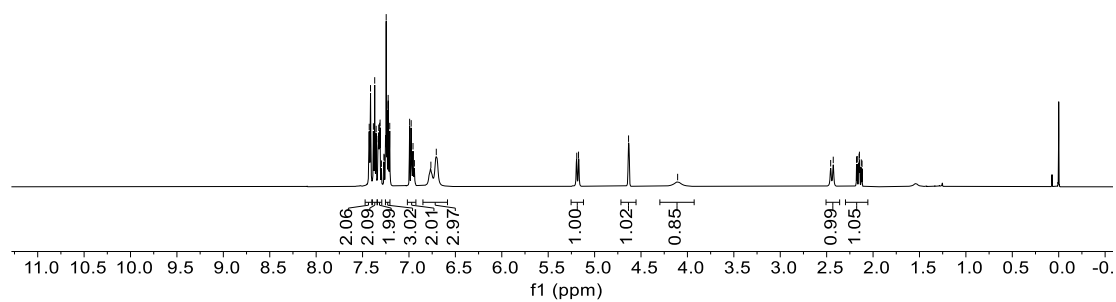
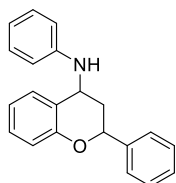
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

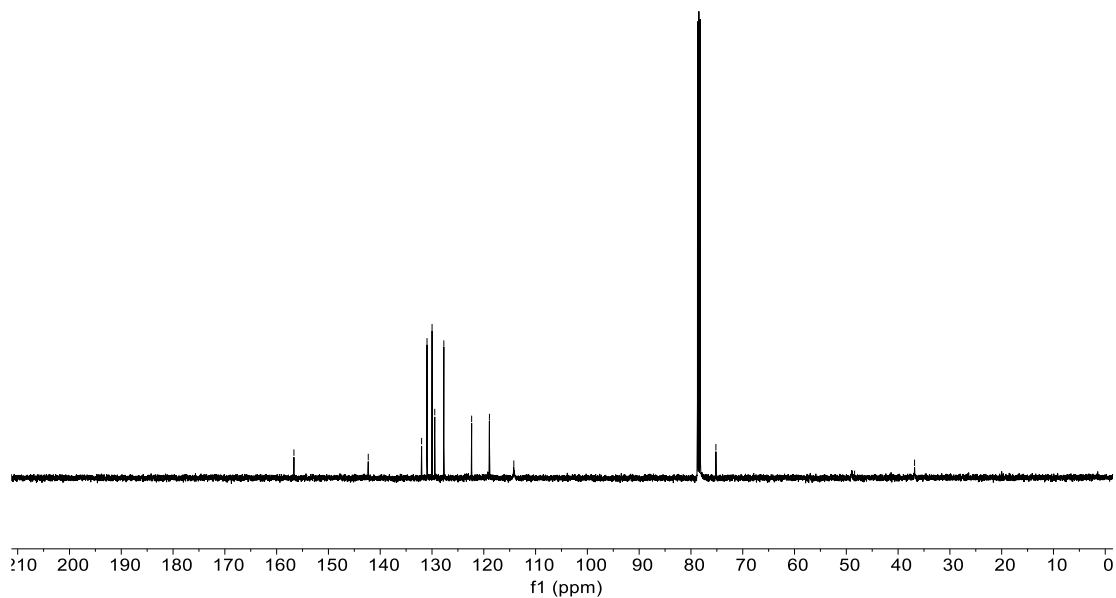
N,2-diphenylchroman-4-amine (81c):

7.43
7.41
7.38
7.37
7.35
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.30
7.27
7.27
7.25
7.24
7.22
7.21
6.99
6.98
6.96
6.94
6.76
6.71
5.19
5.17
-4.63
-4.11
2.46
2.43
2.18
2.17
2.15
2.15
2.13
2.12



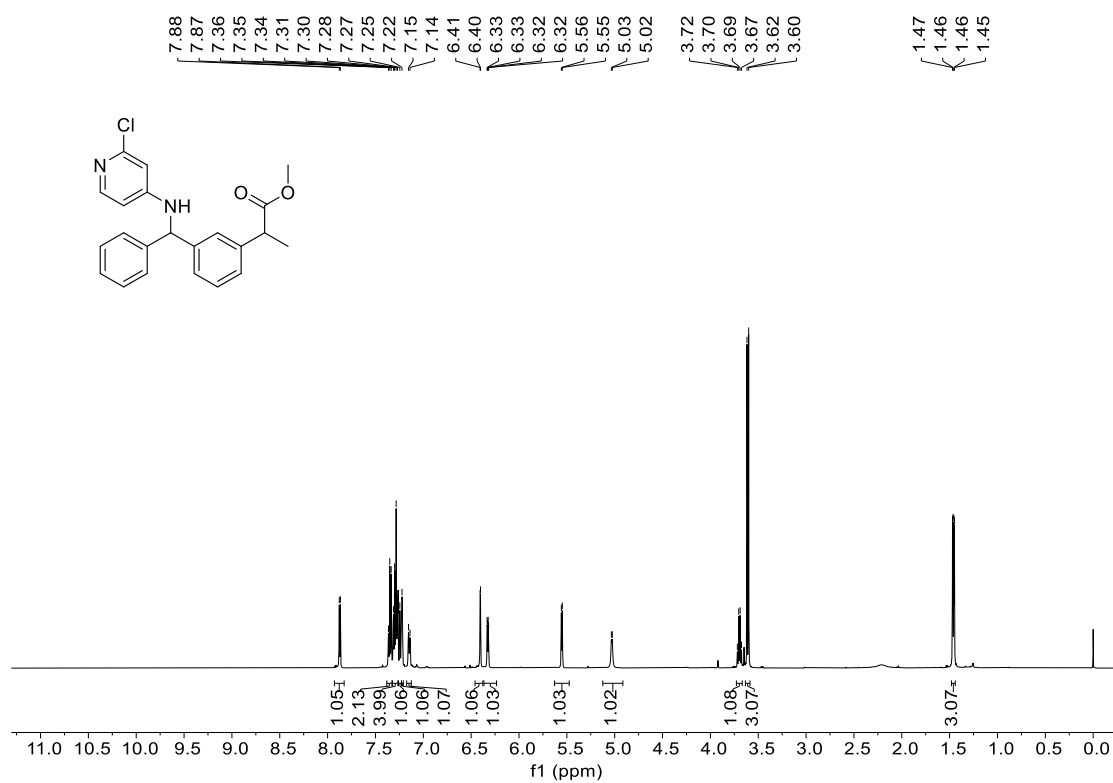
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

-156.66
-142.31
-132.01
-130.96
-129.99
-129.47
-127.71
-122.35
-118.91
-114.20
-75.18
-48.40
-36.82

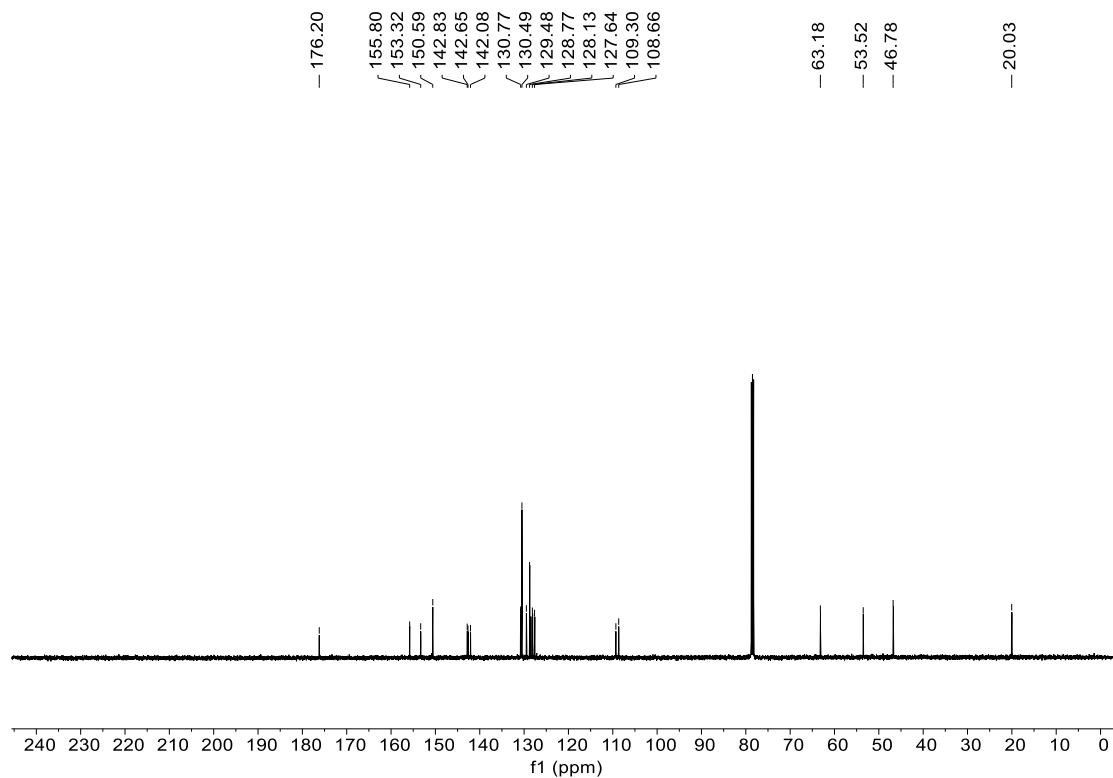


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

methyl 2-(3-((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)(phenyl)methyl)phenyl)propanoate (82c):

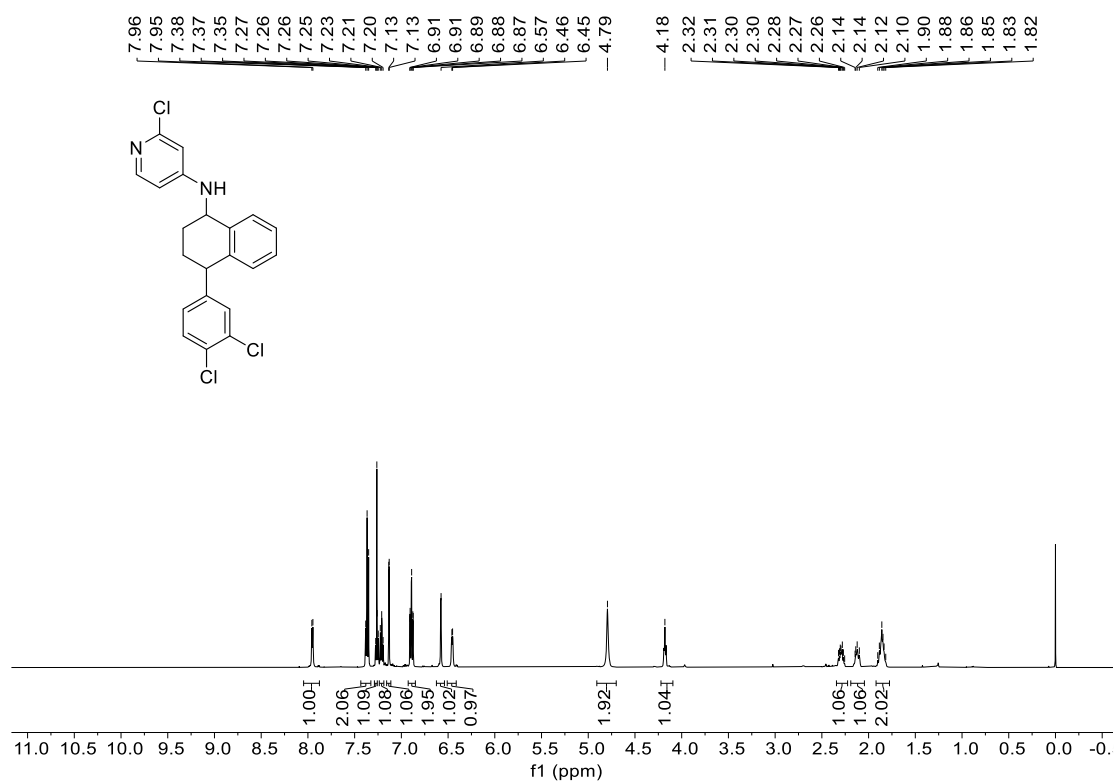


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

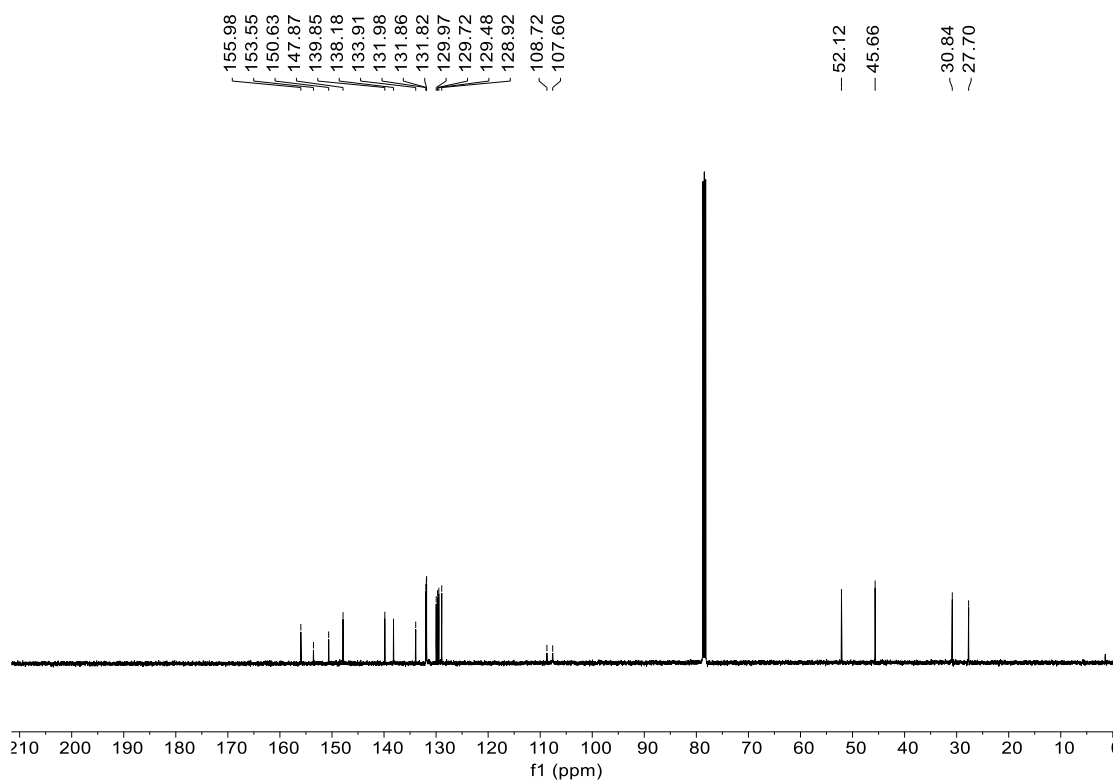


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

2-chloro-N-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)pyridin-4-amine (83c):

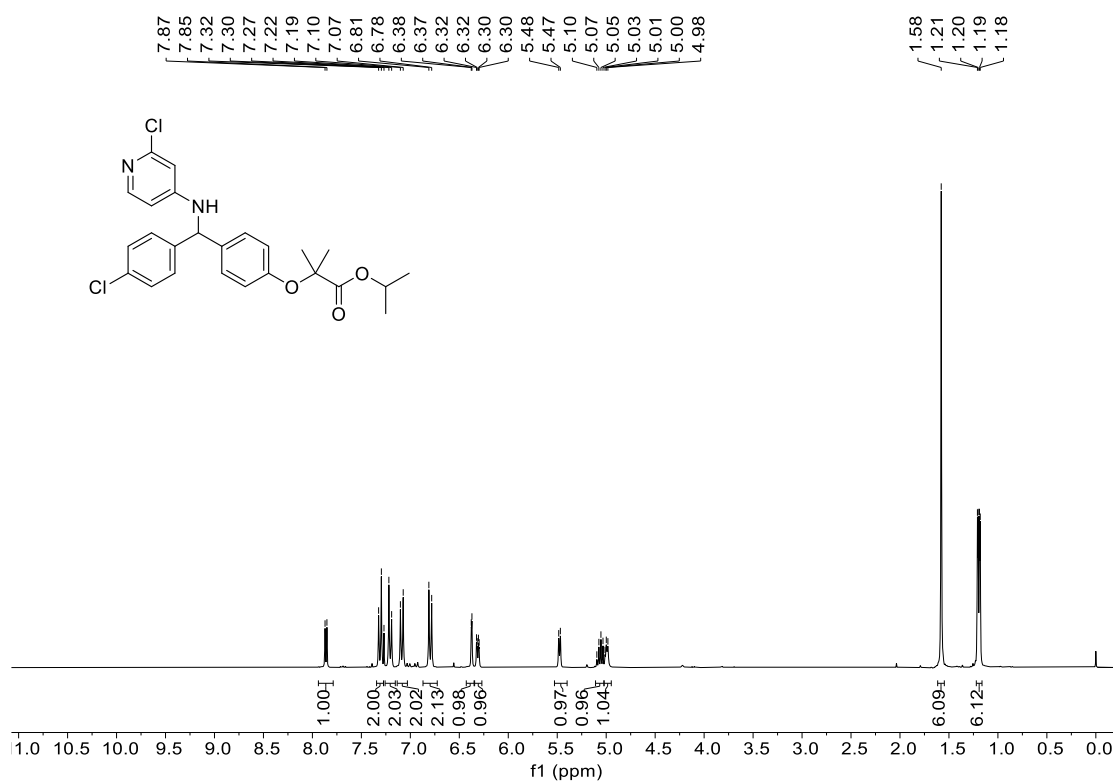


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

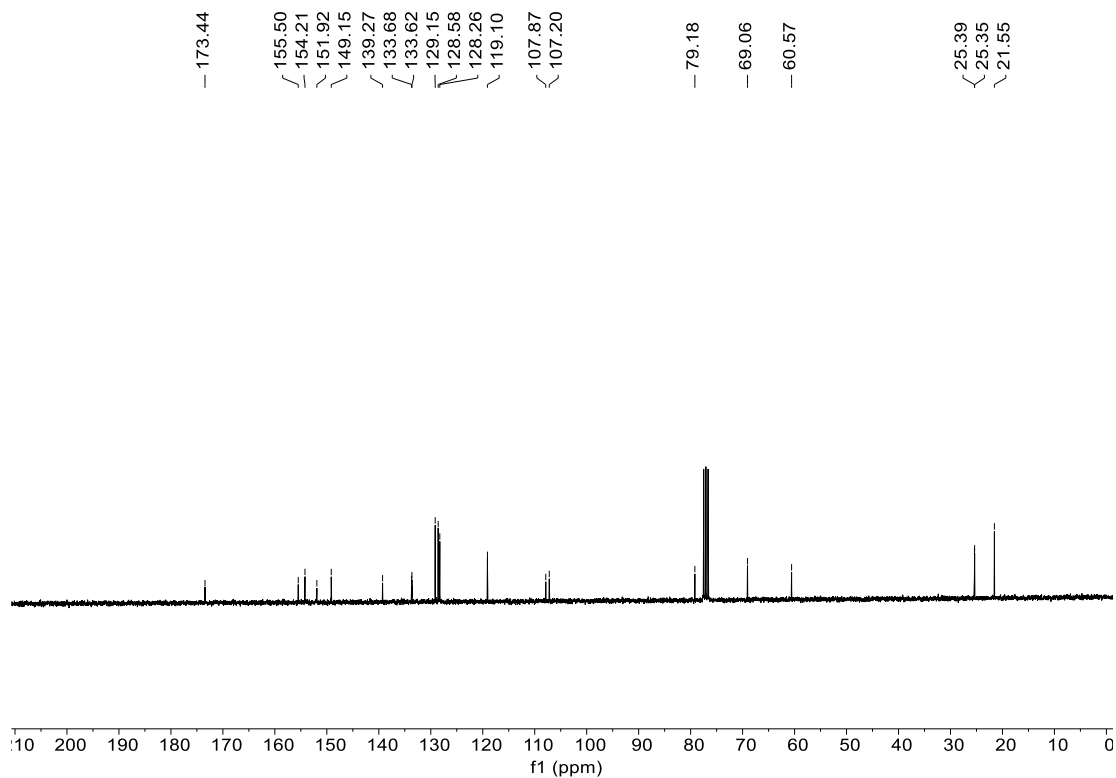


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

isopropyl 2-(4-((4-chlorophenyl)((2-chloropyridin-4-yl)amino)methyl)phenoxy)acetate (84c):

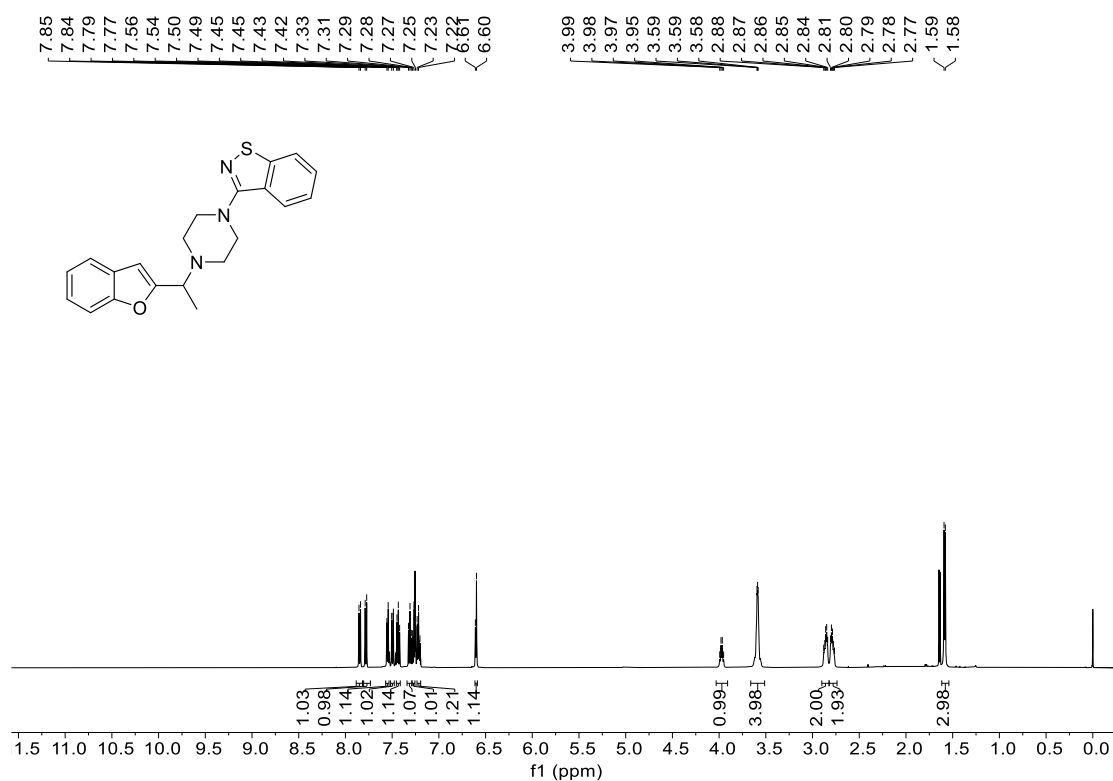


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

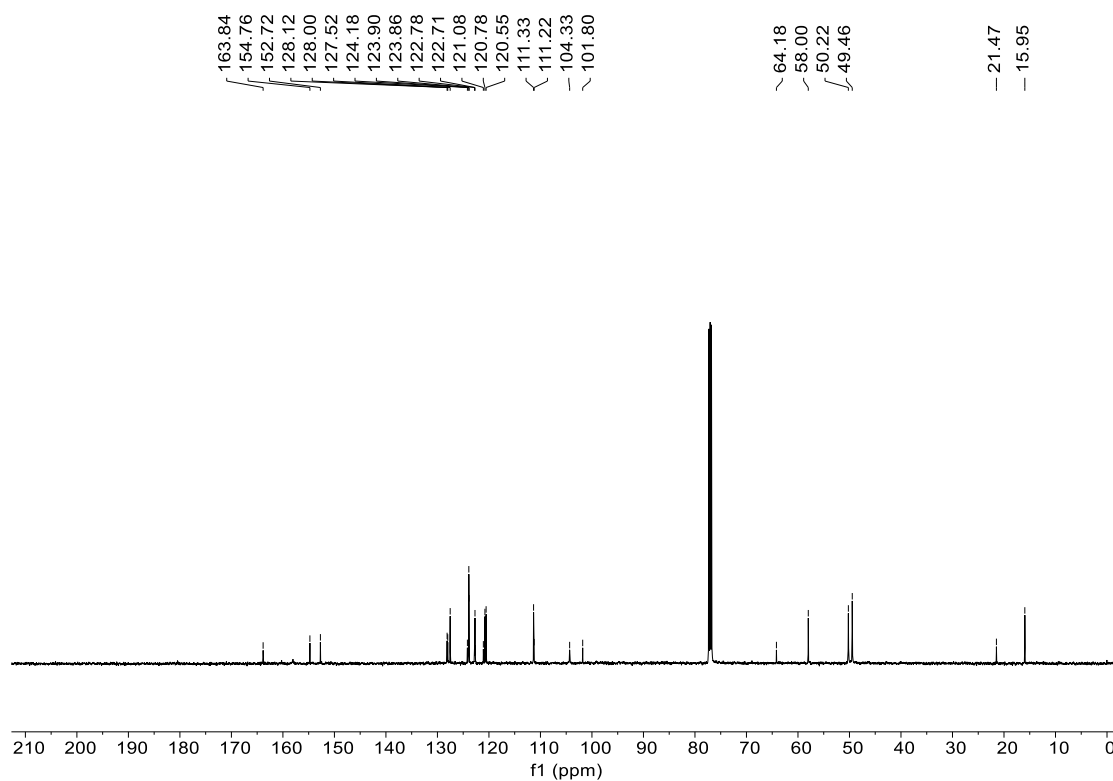


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

3-(4-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)piperazin-1-yl)benzo[d]isothiazole (85c):

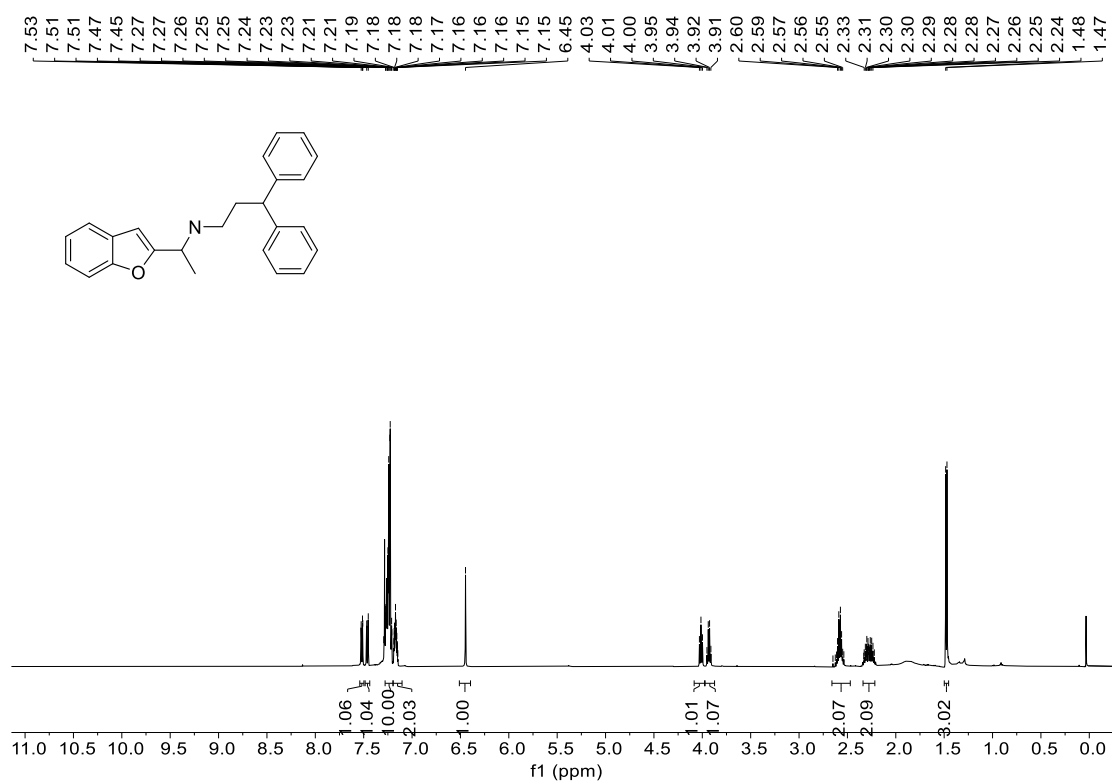


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

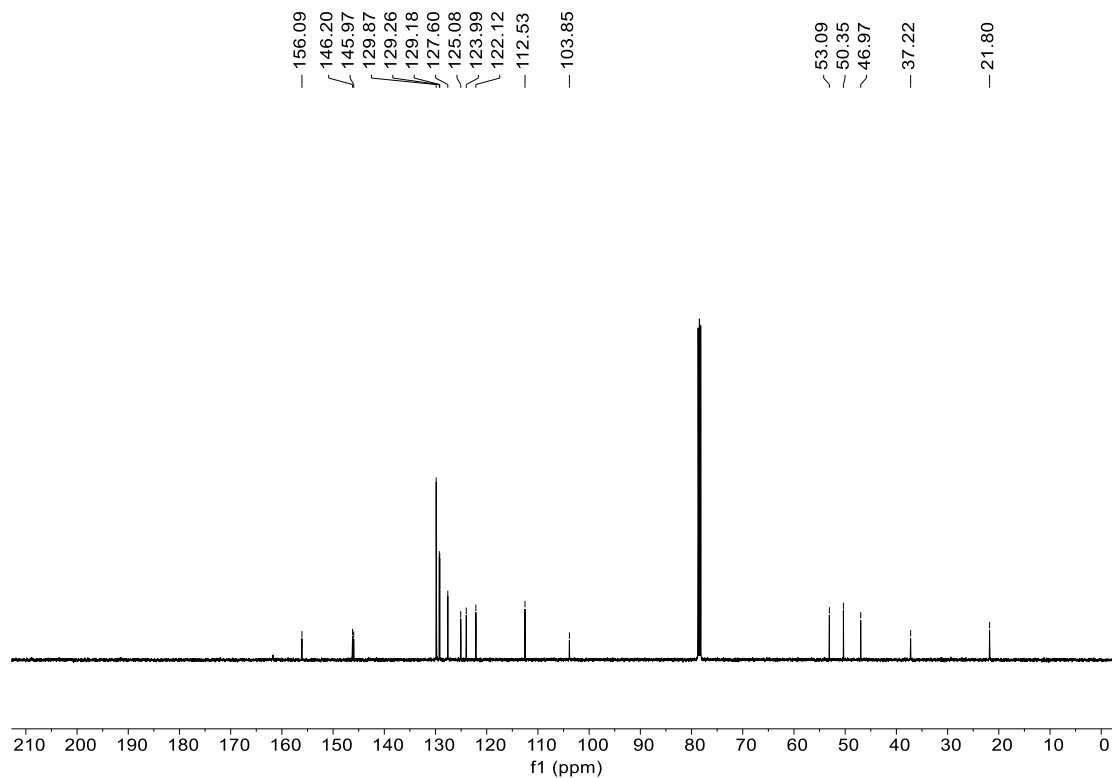


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N*-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-3,3-diphenylpropan-1-amine (86c):**

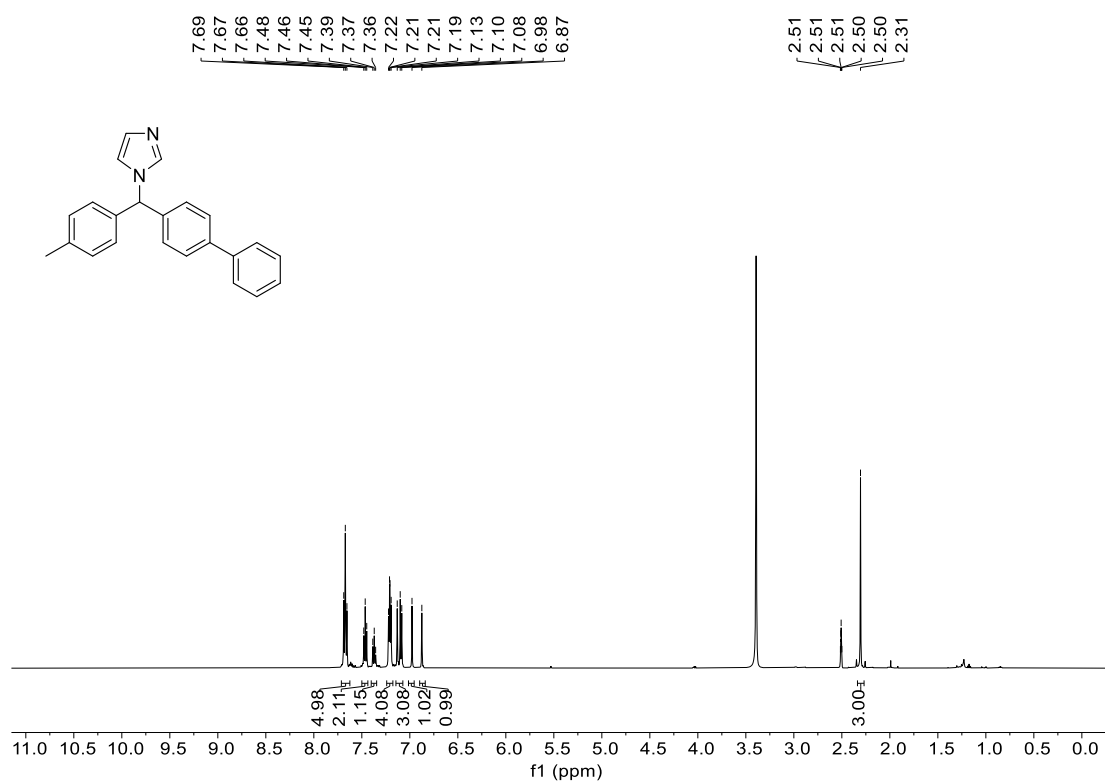


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

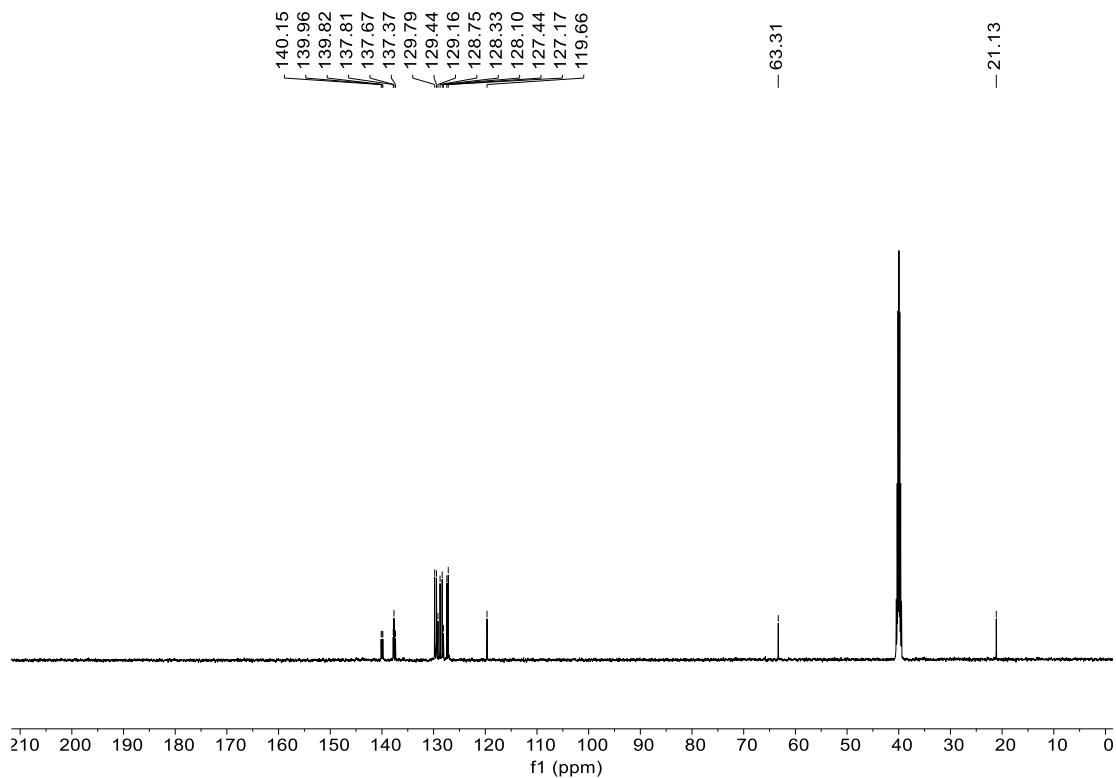


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl(p-tolyl)methyl)-1H-imidazole (87c):

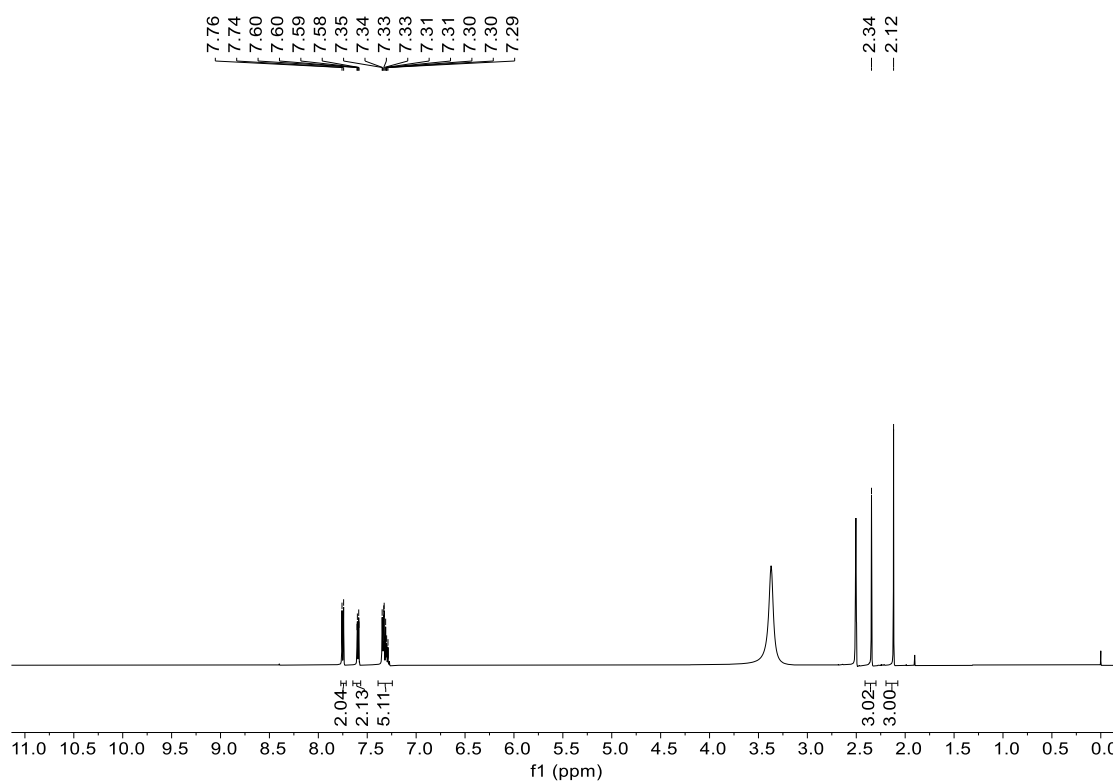


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

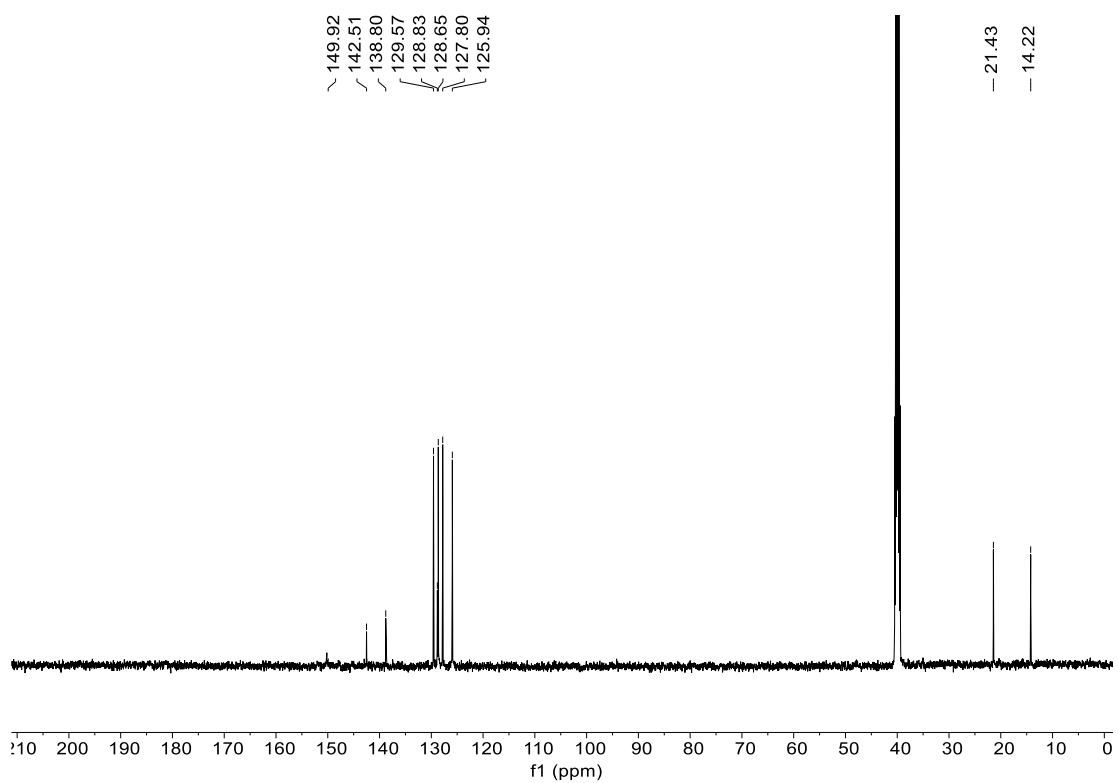


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

sodium (E)-2-(1-phenylethylidene)-1-tosylhydrazin-1-ide (10a')

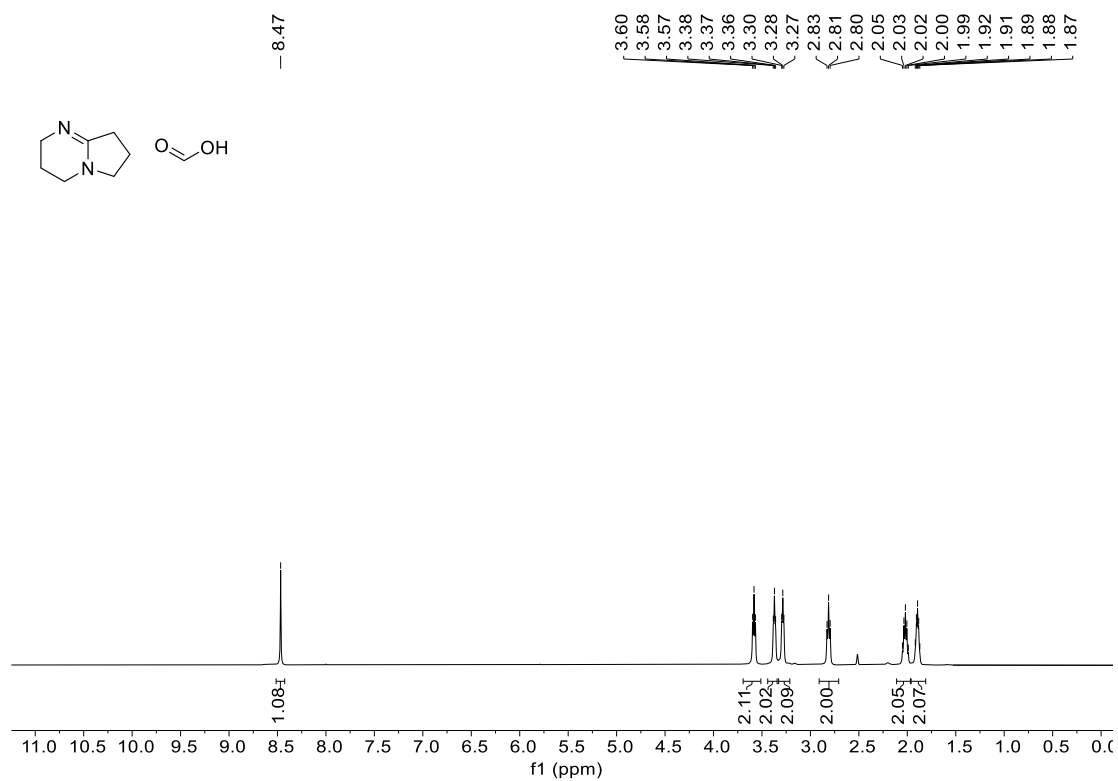


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

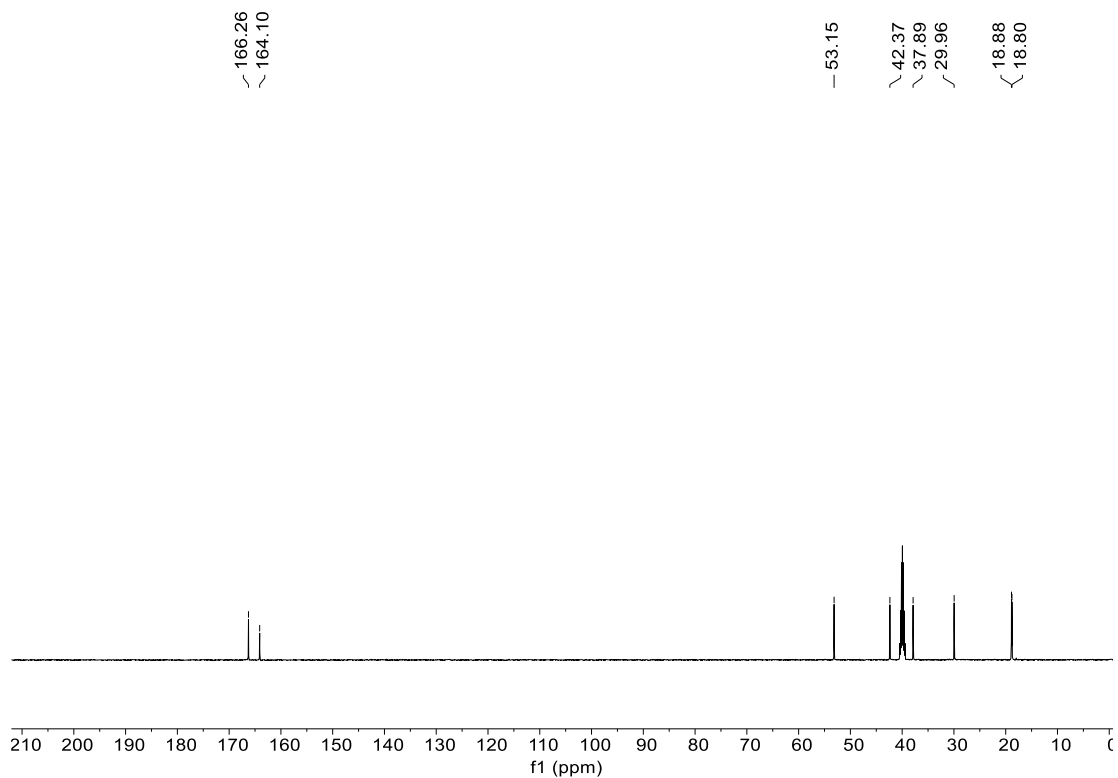


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

1,5-Diazabicyclo[4.3.0]non-5-ene formic acid salt (1m):

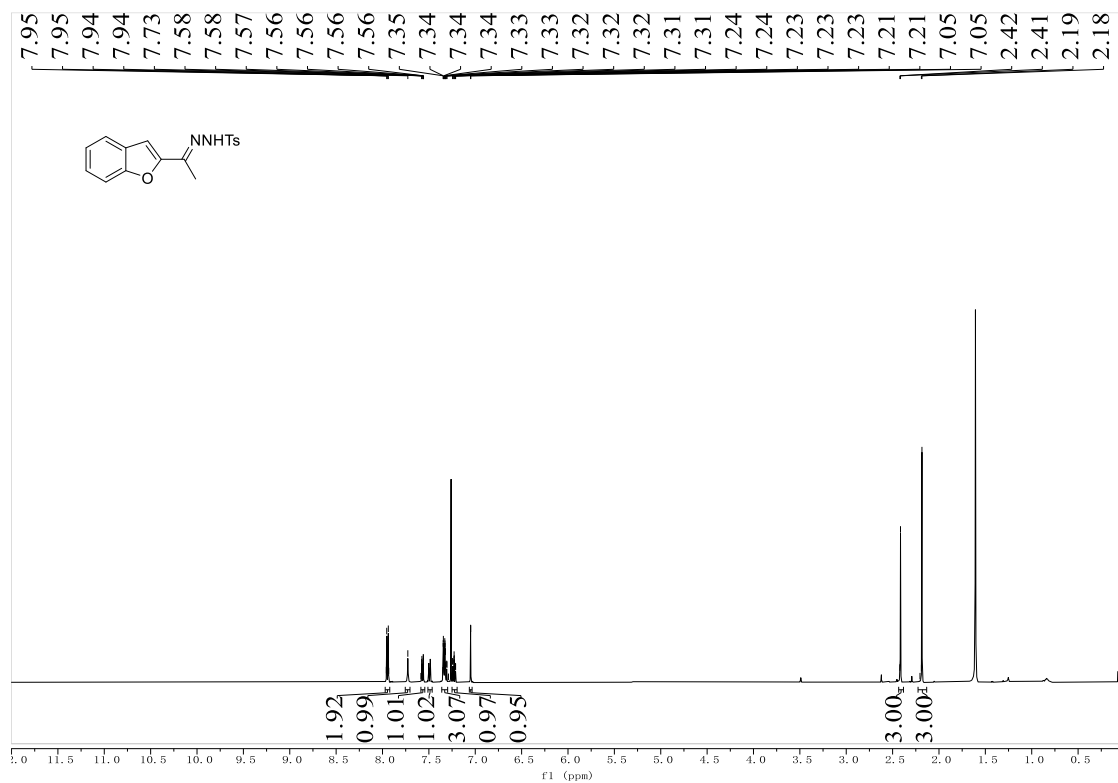


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.



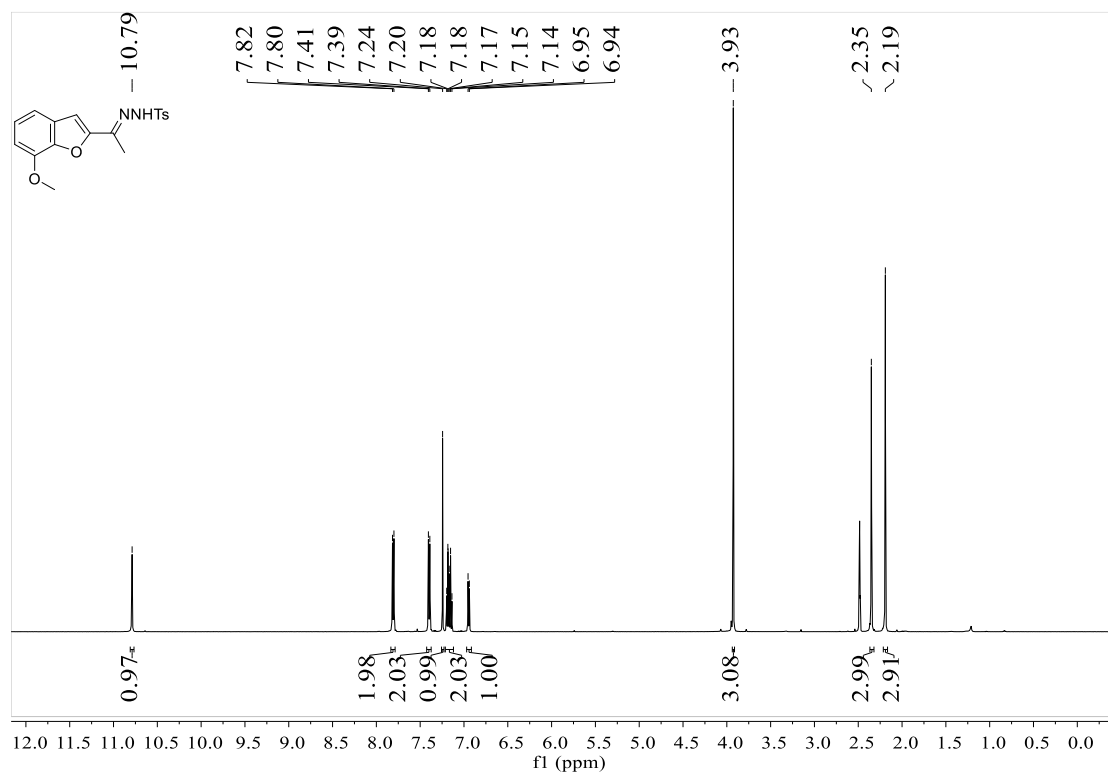
¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

***N'*-(1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide(1a):**

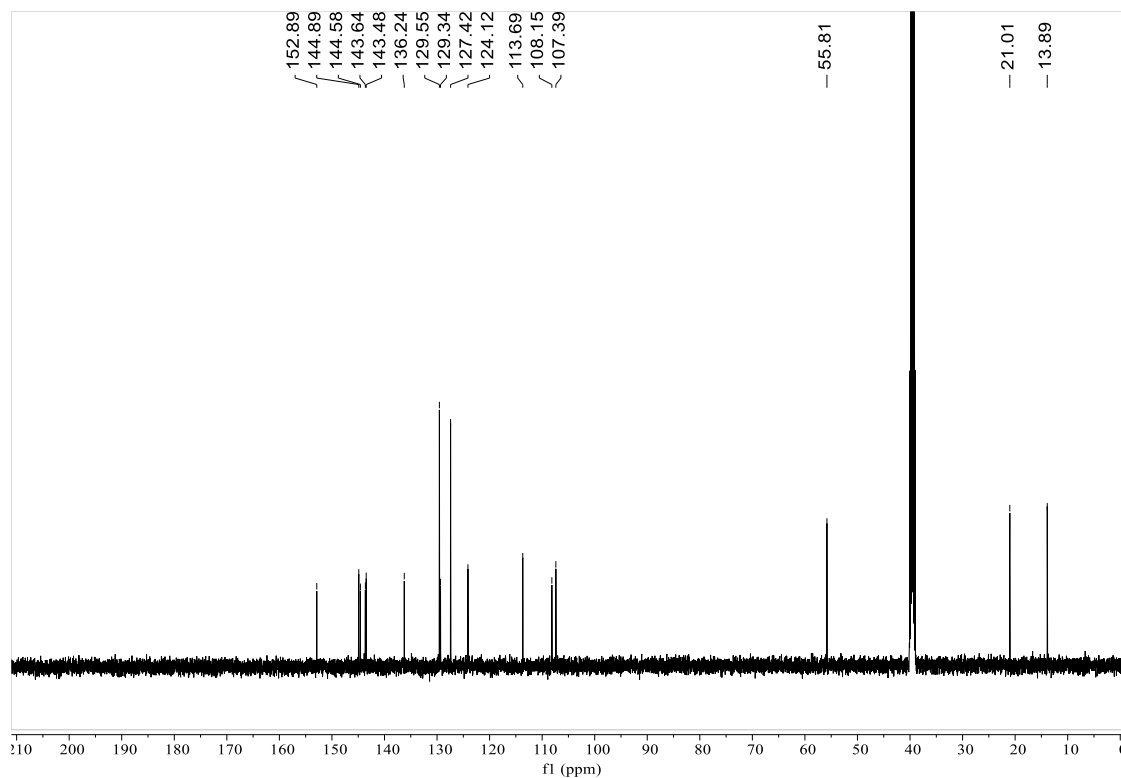


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(1-(7-methoxybenzofuran-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide(2a):**

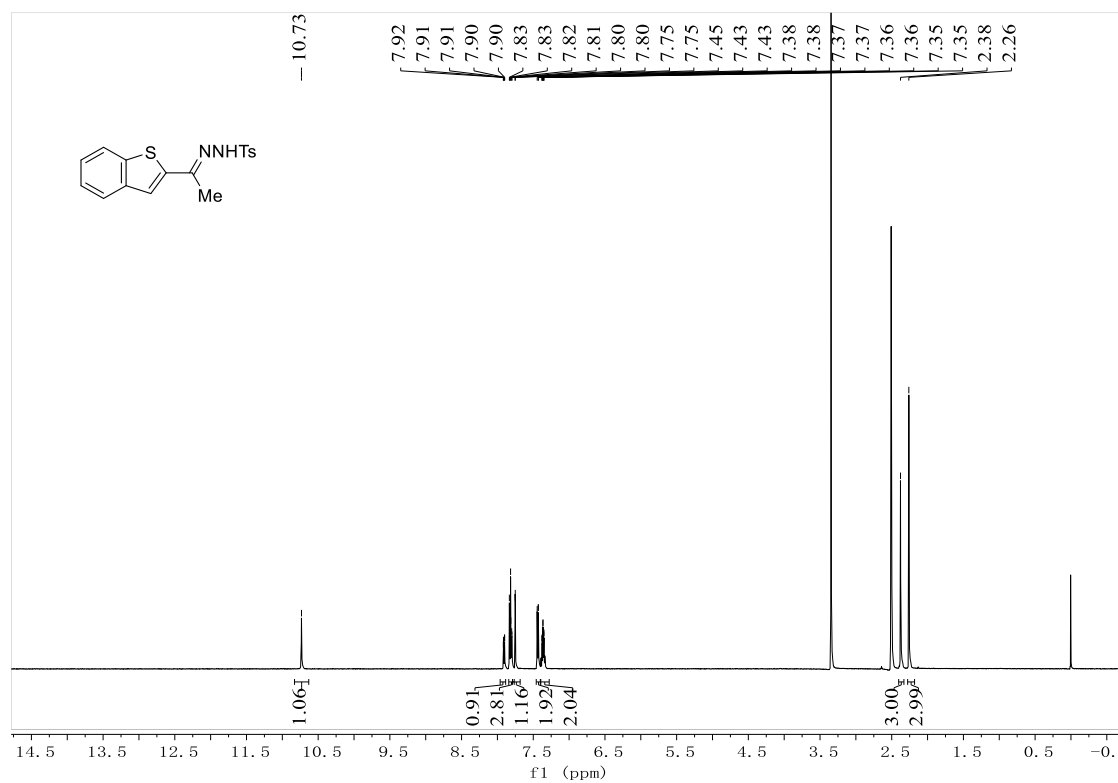


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

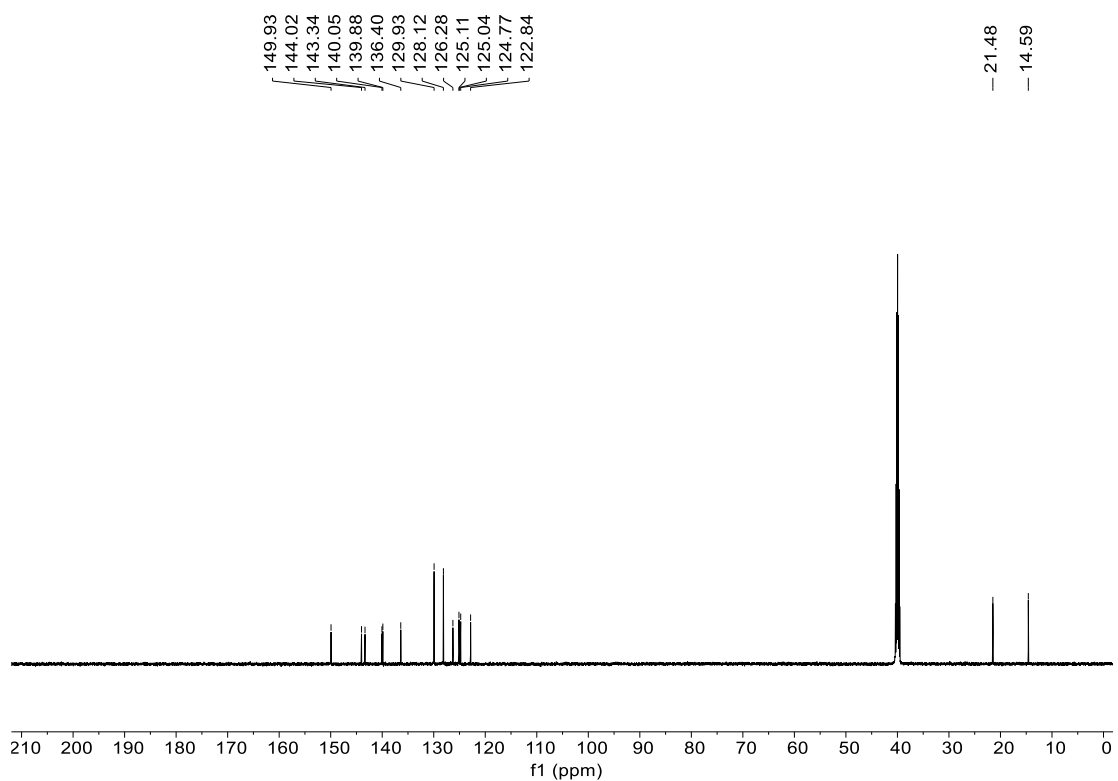


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

***N'*-(1-(benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (3a):**

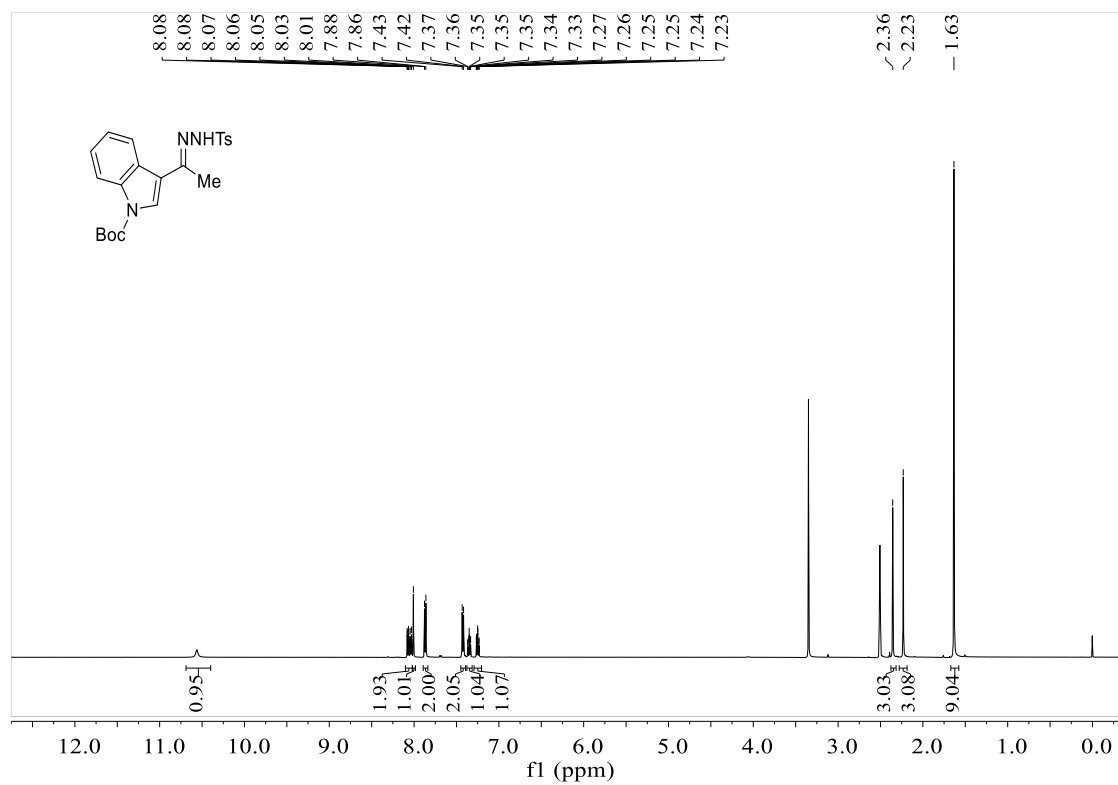


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-d₆.

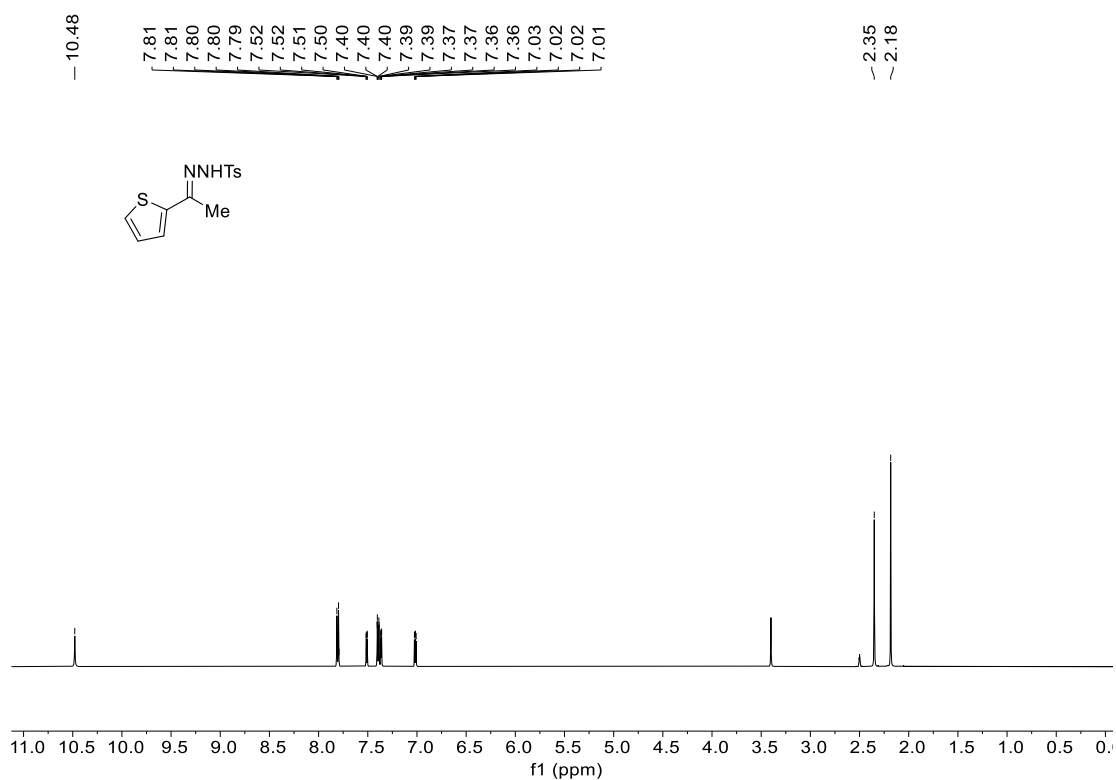


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-d₆.

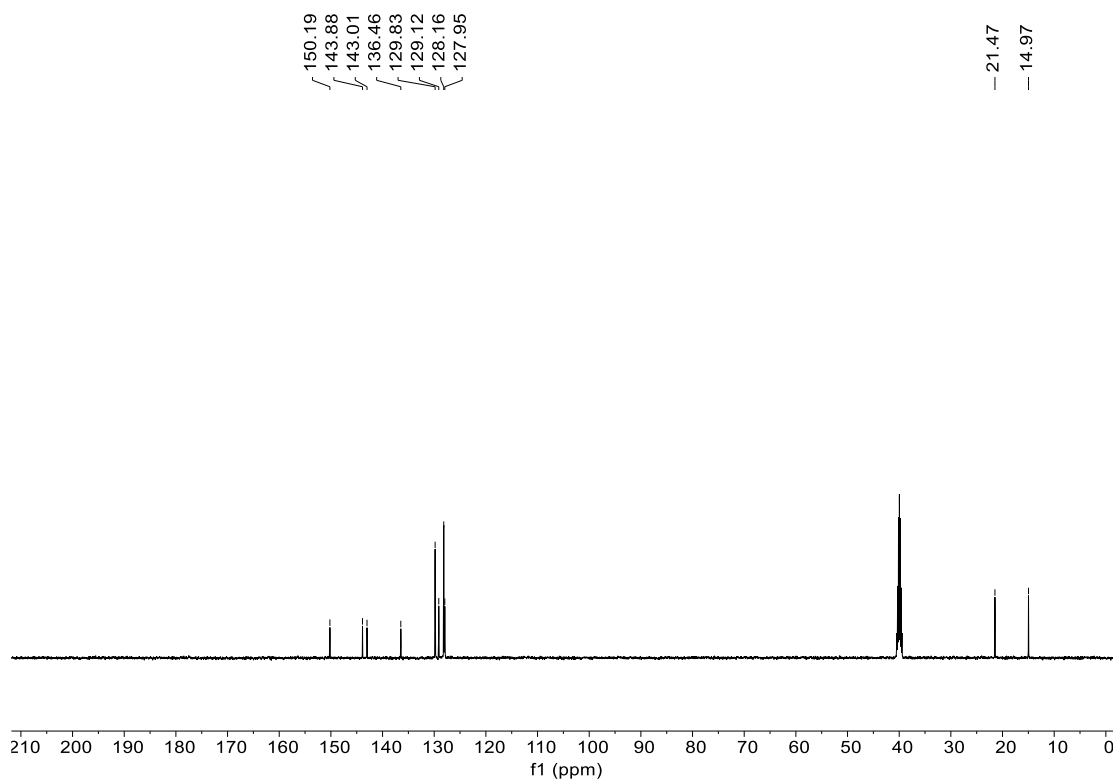
***tert*-butyl 3-(1-(2-tosylhydrazono)ethyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate (4a):**



4-methyl-*N'*-(1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonylhydrazide (5a):

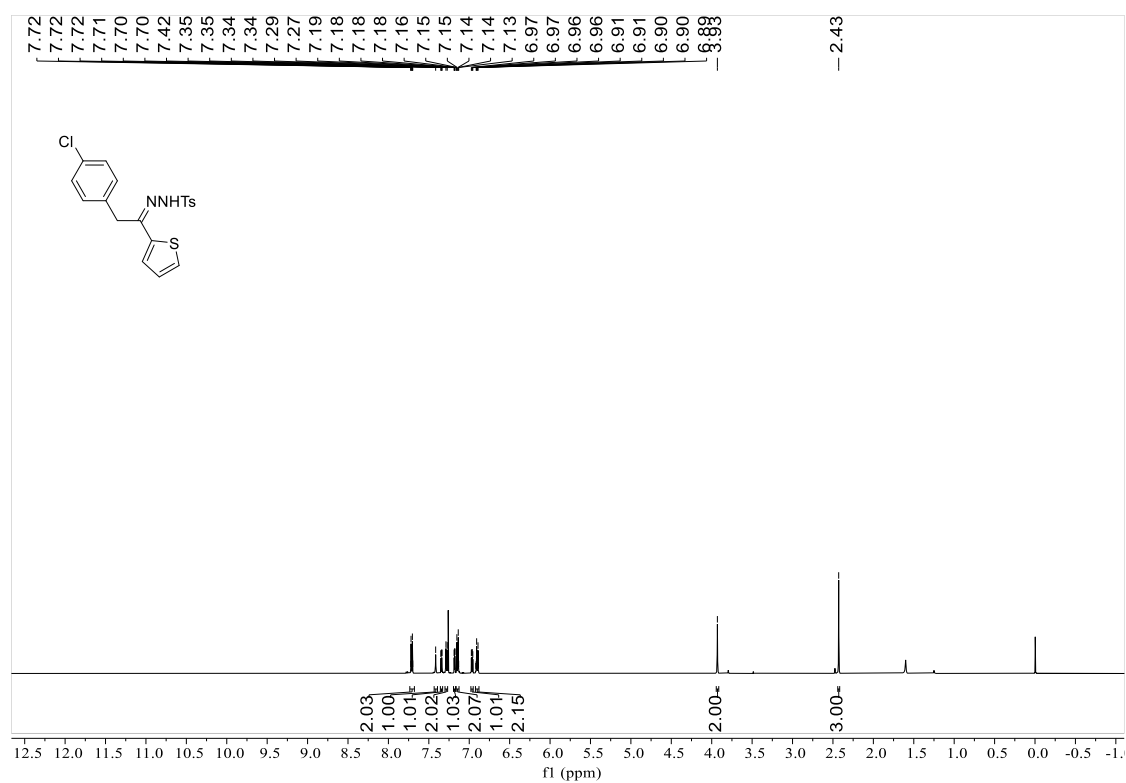


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.



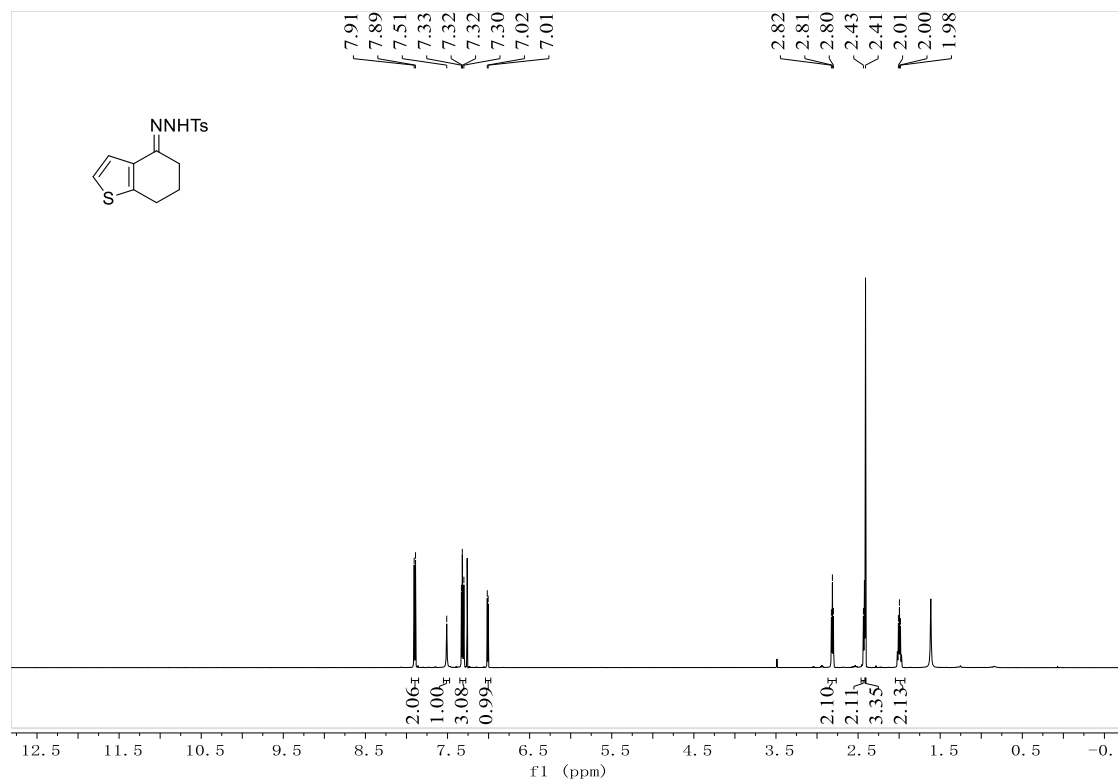
¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

***N'*-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (6a):**



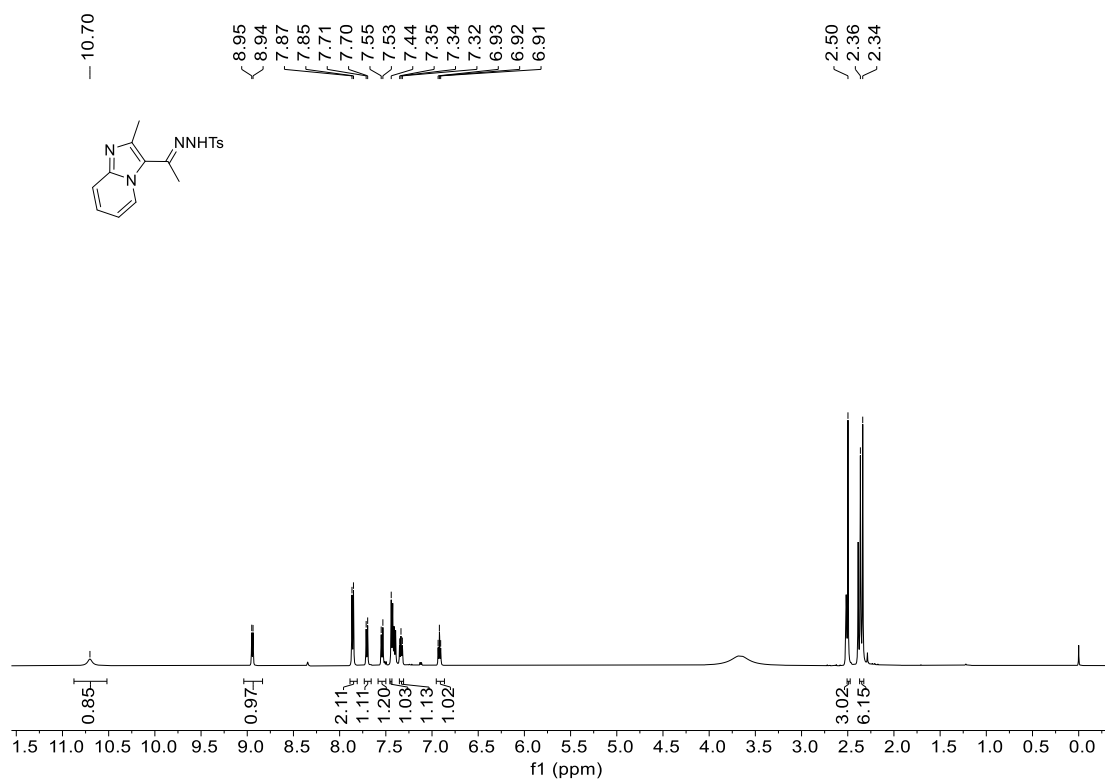
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(6,7-dihydrobenzo[b]thiophen-4(5H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (7a):**

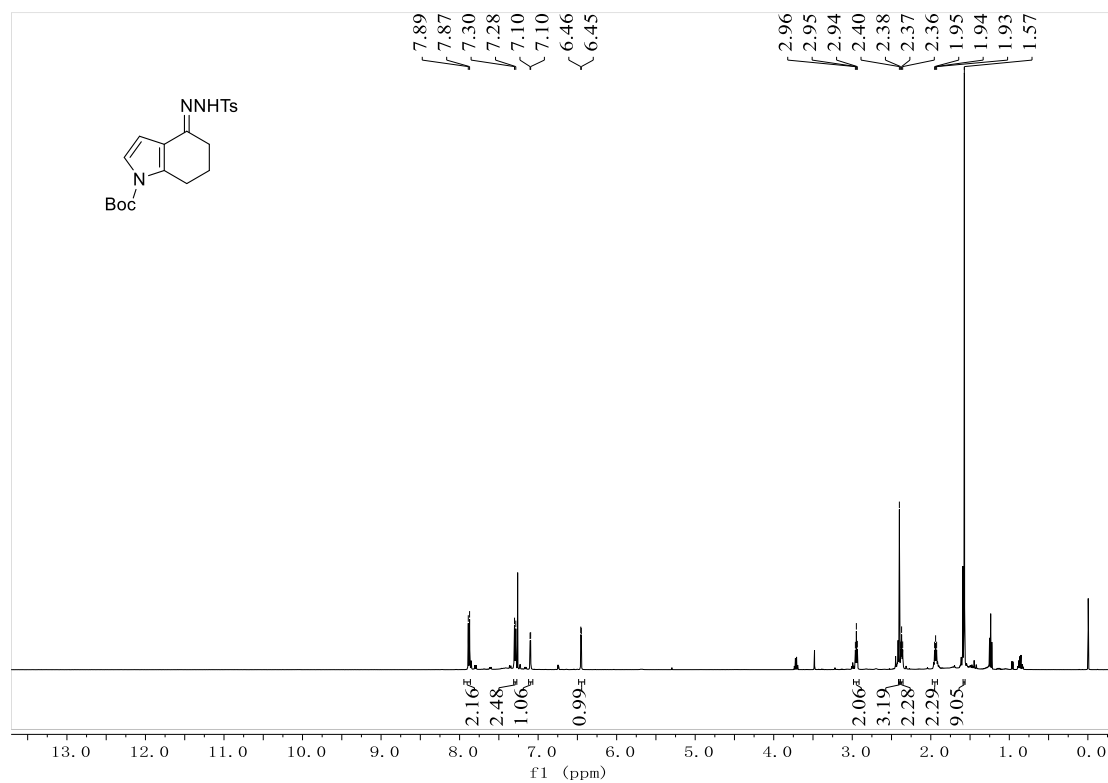


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

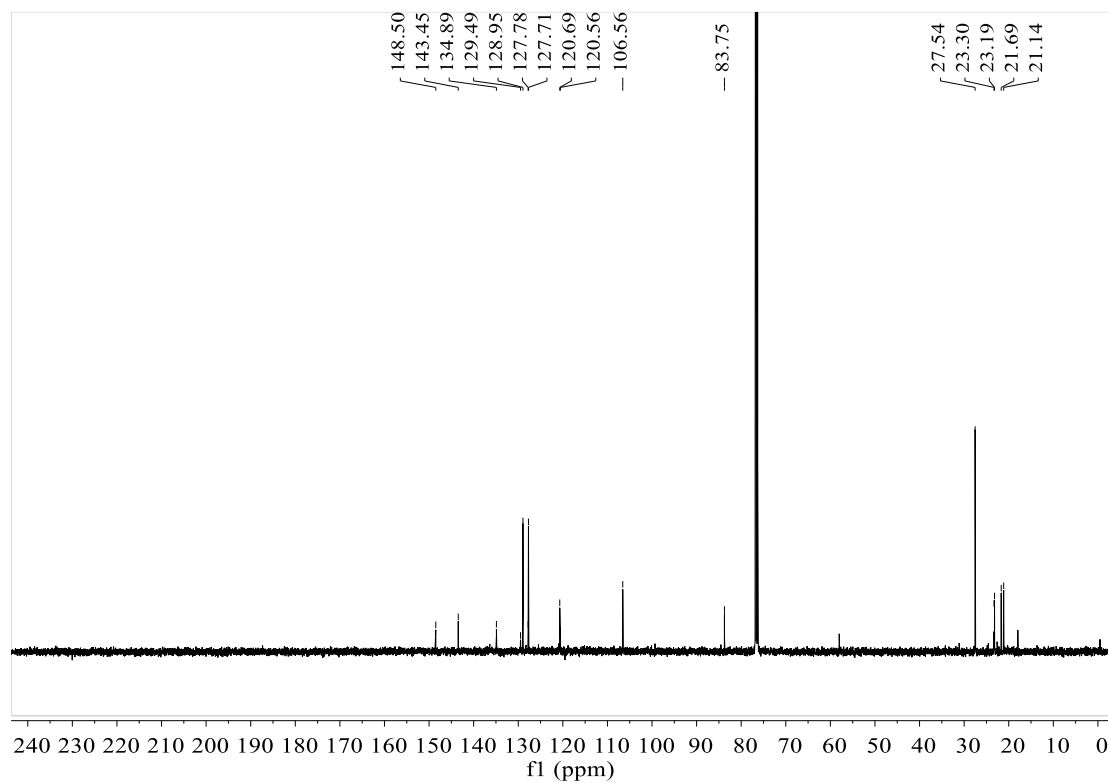
4-methyl-N'-(1-(2-methylimidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-3-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide (8a):



Tert-butyl-4-(2-tosylhydrazono)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-indole-1-carboxylate (9a):

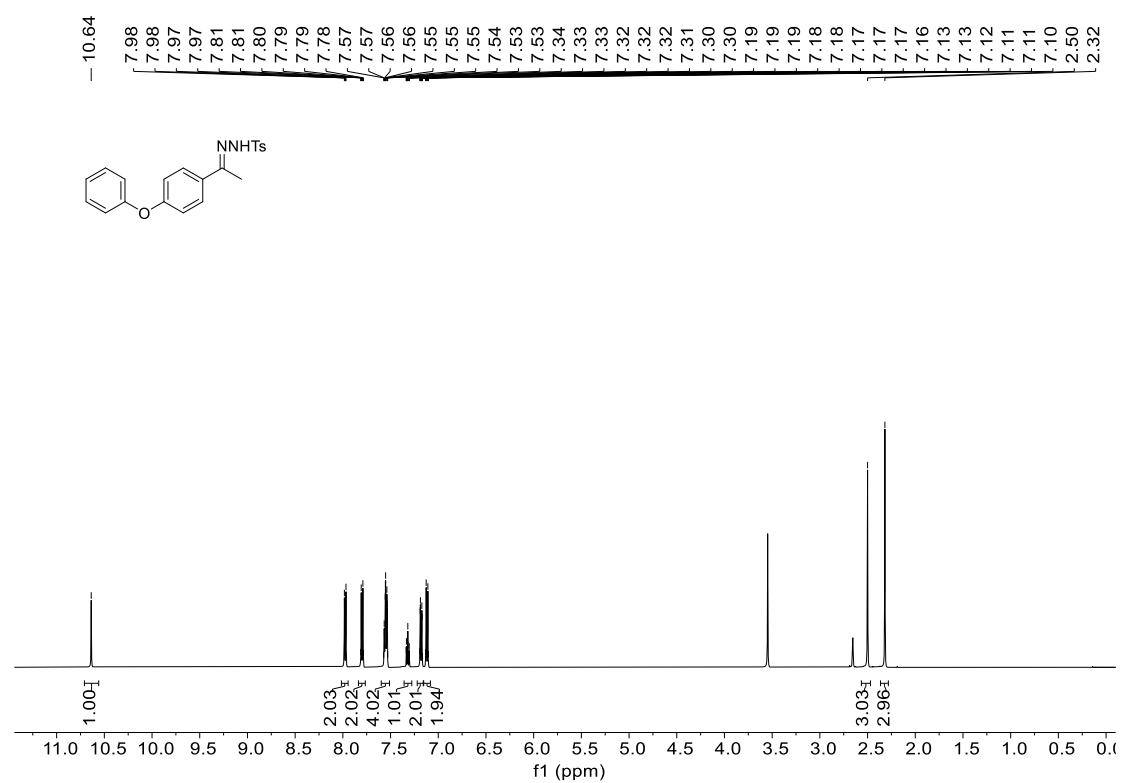


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



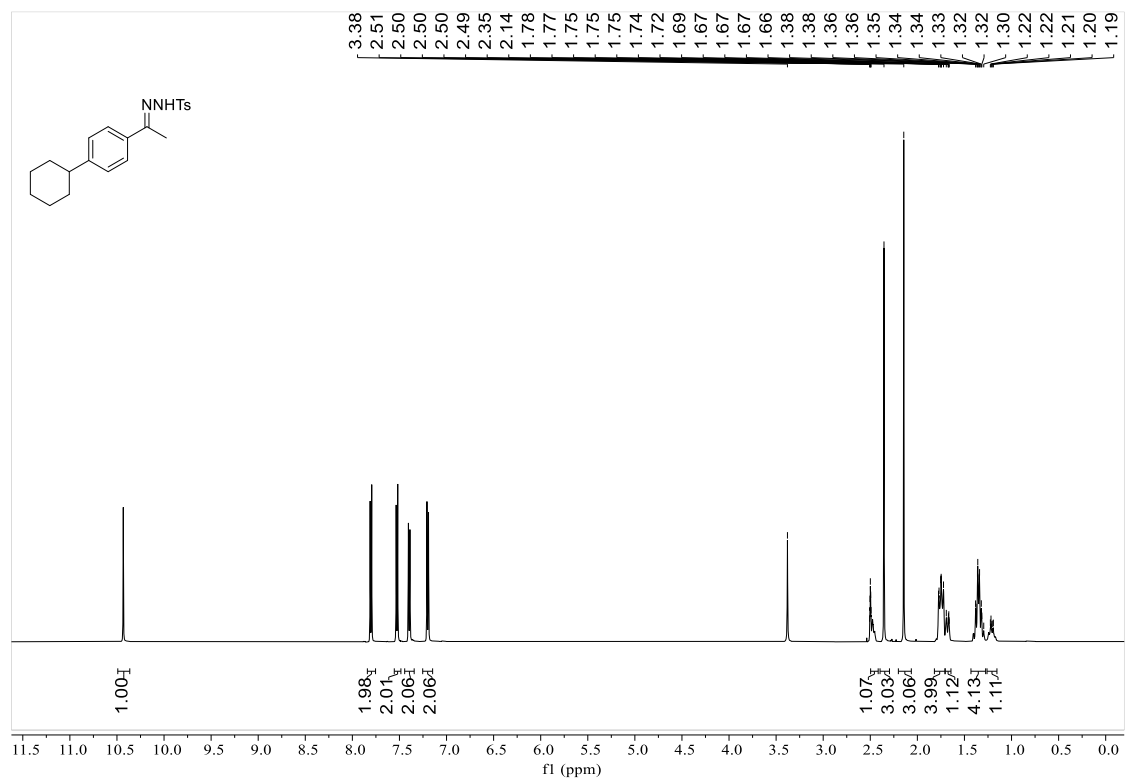
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

4-methyl-N'-(1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide(12a):

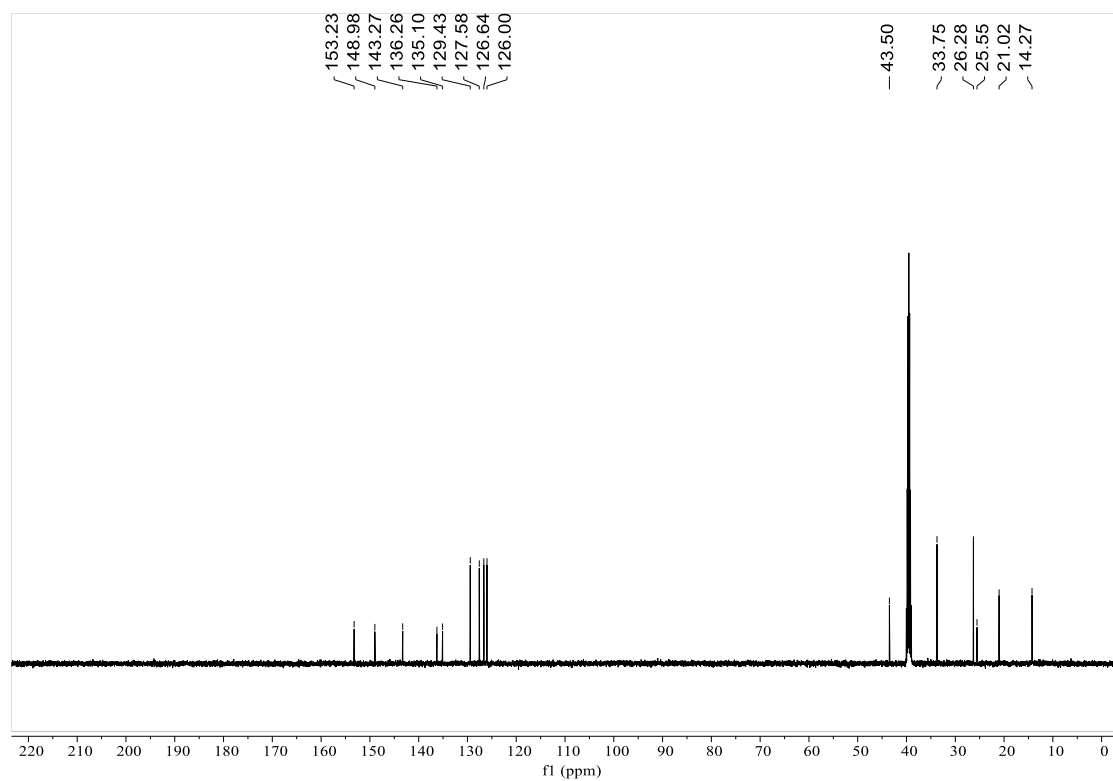


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-d₆.

***N'*-(1-(4-cyclohexylphenyl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide(13a):**

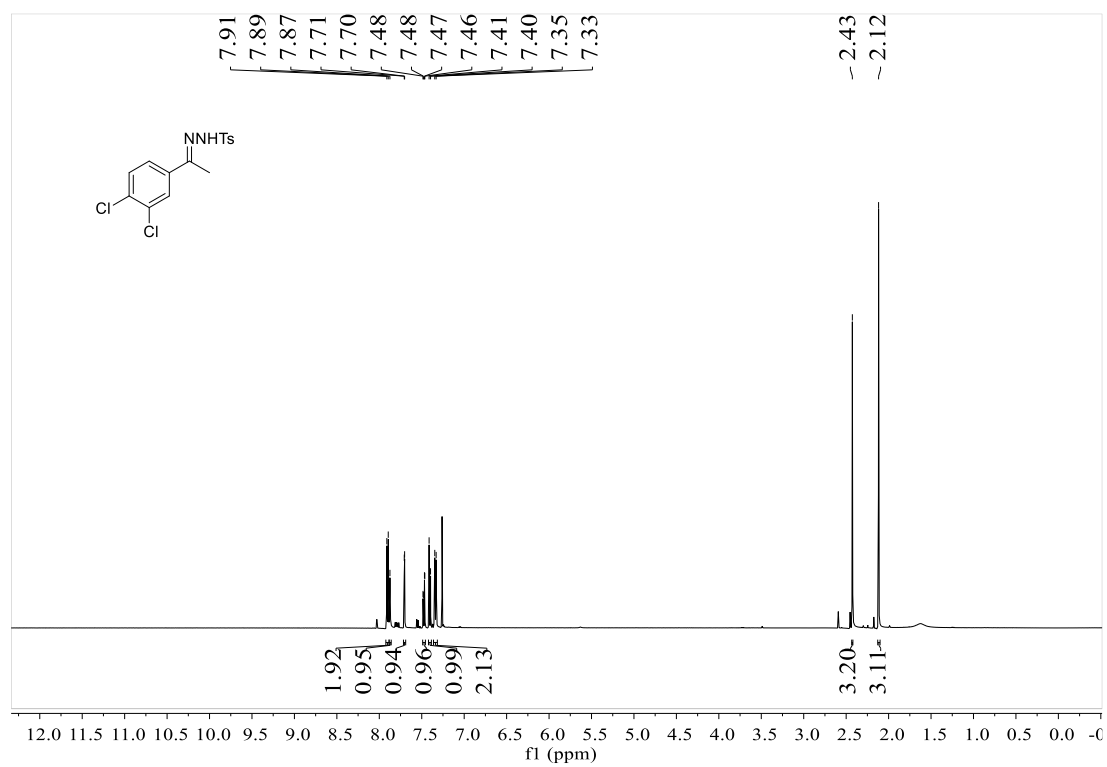


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.



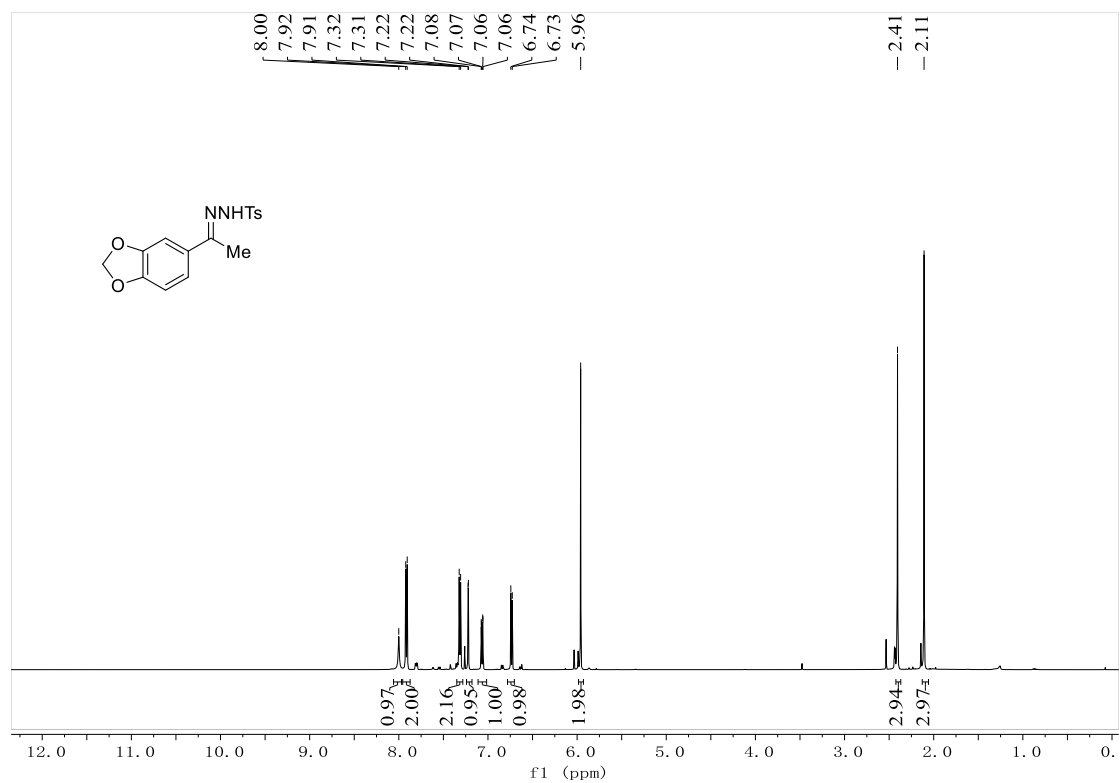
¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

***N'*-(1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide(14a):**



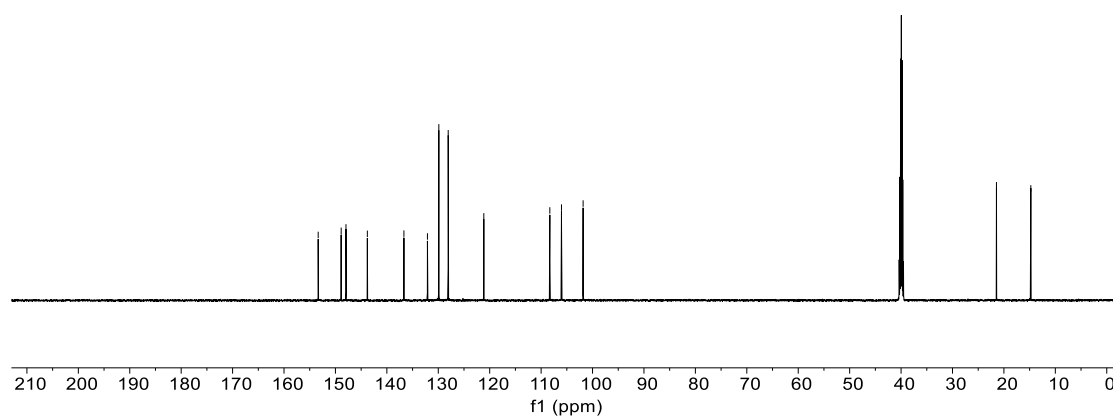
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)ethylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (15a):**



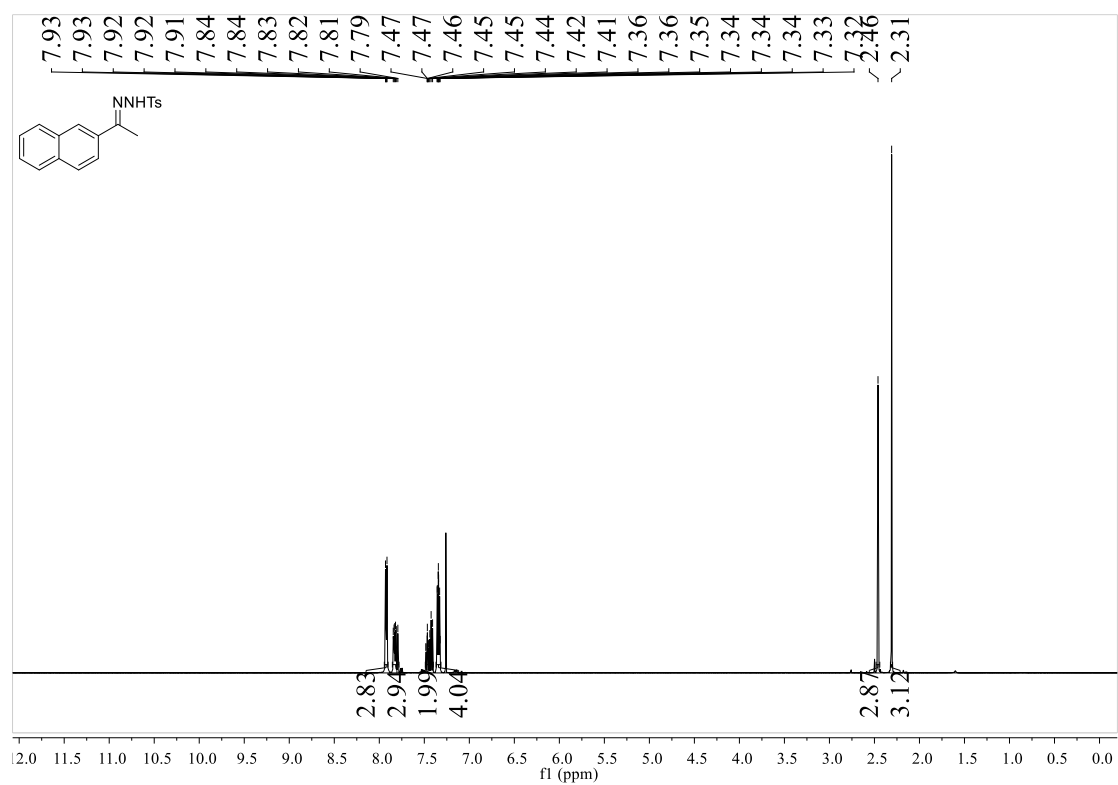
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

153.35
148.89
147.95
143.79
136.68
132.11
129.89
128.07
121.15
108.30
106.04
101.83
21.45
14.76

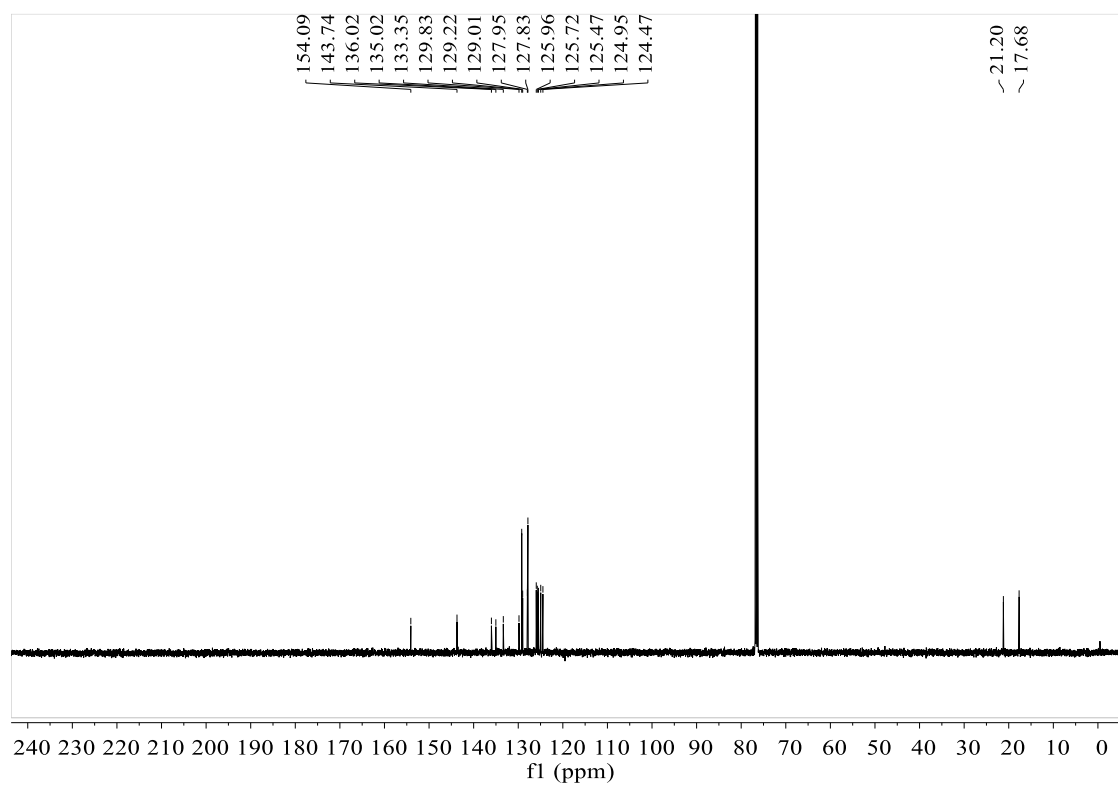


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-D₆.

4-methyl-N'-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide(16a):

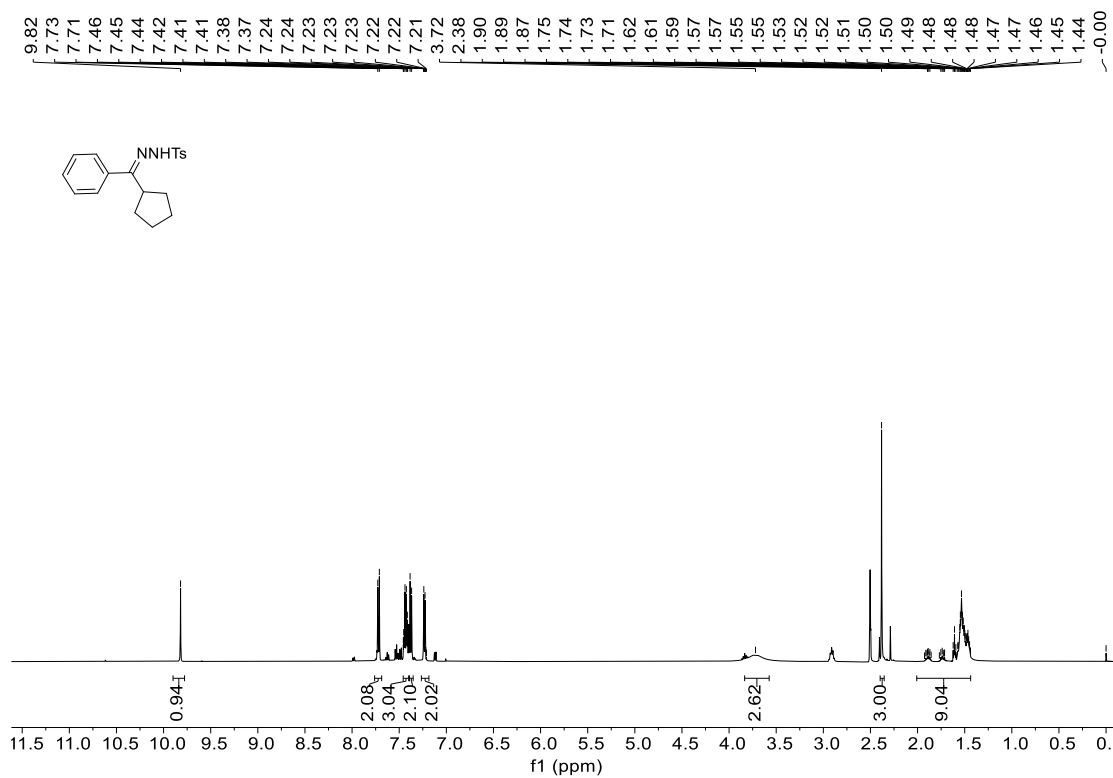


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



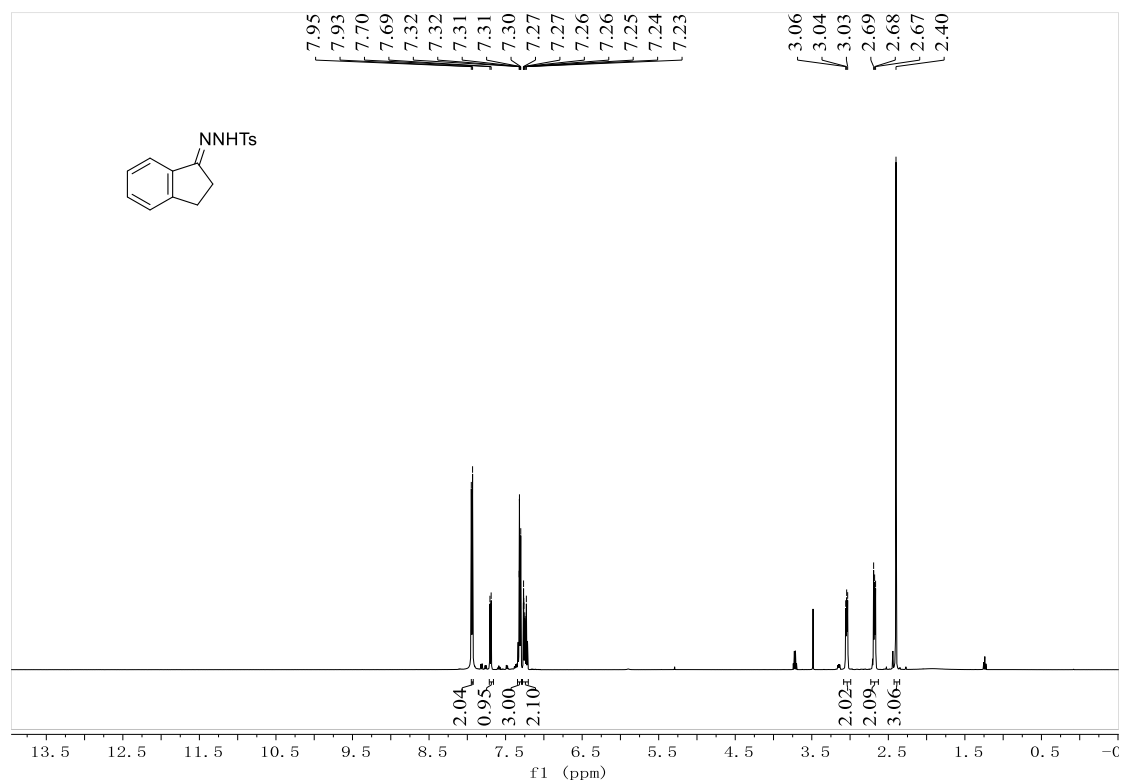
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(cyclopentyl(phenyl)methylene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (17a):**

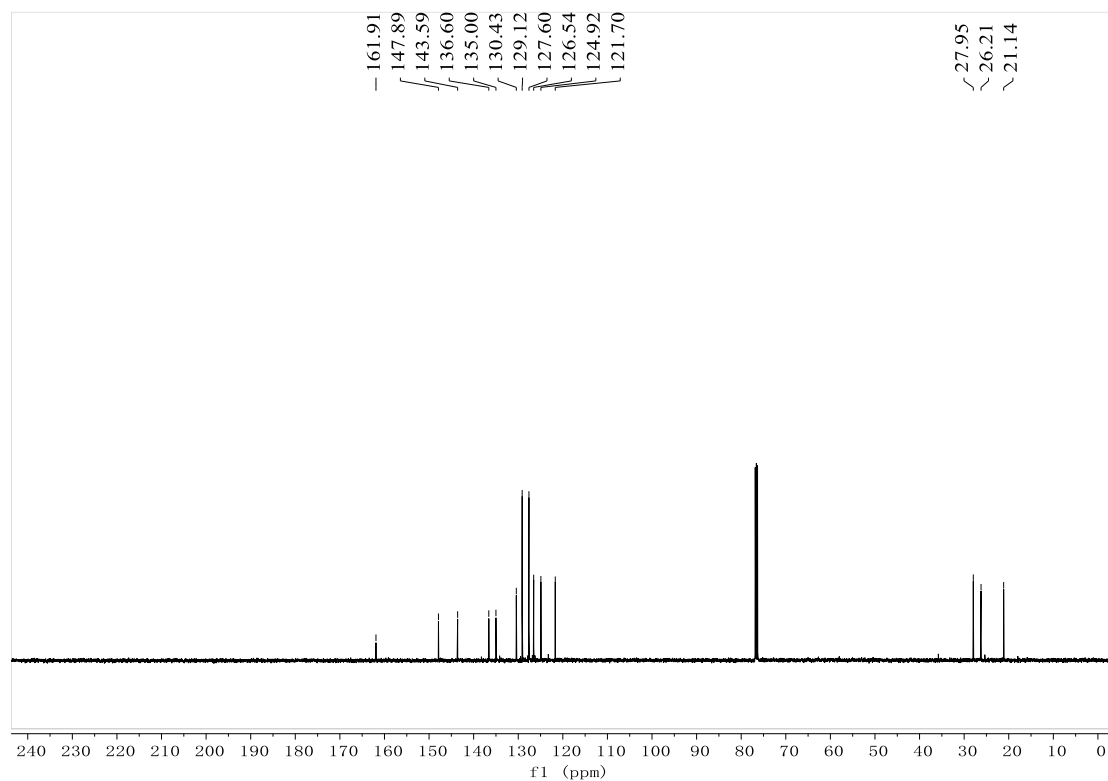


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-D₆.

***N'*-(2,3-dihydro-1*H*-inden-1-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (18a):**

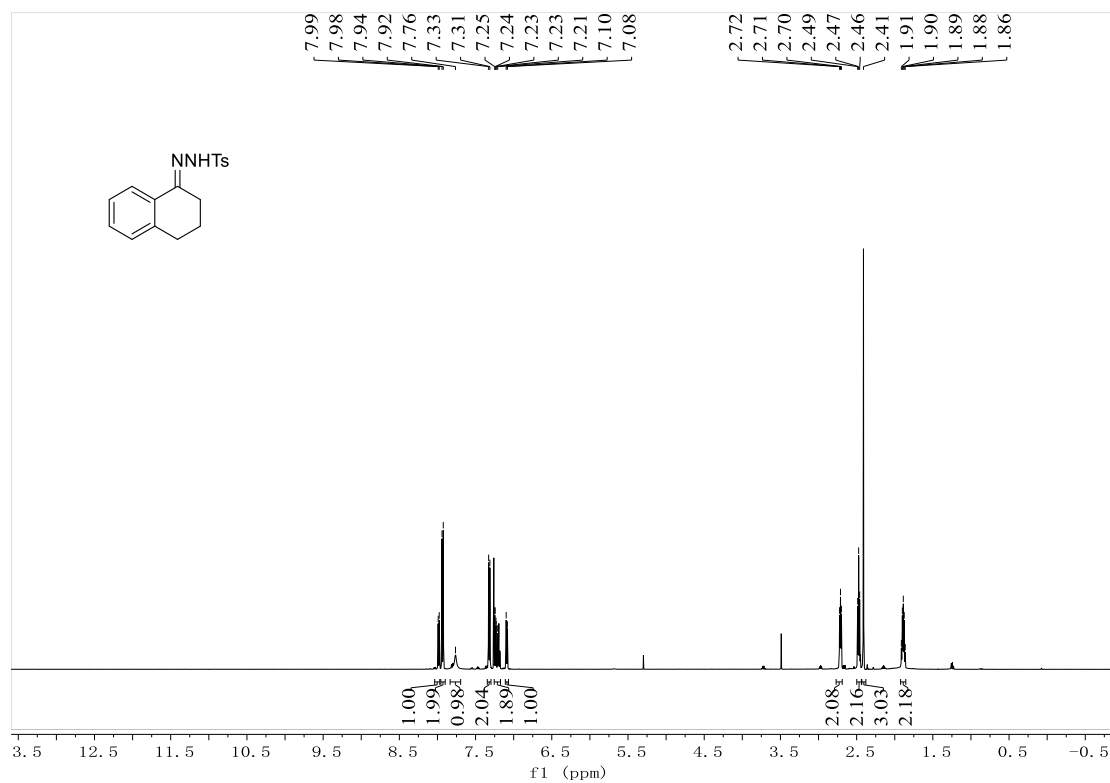


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

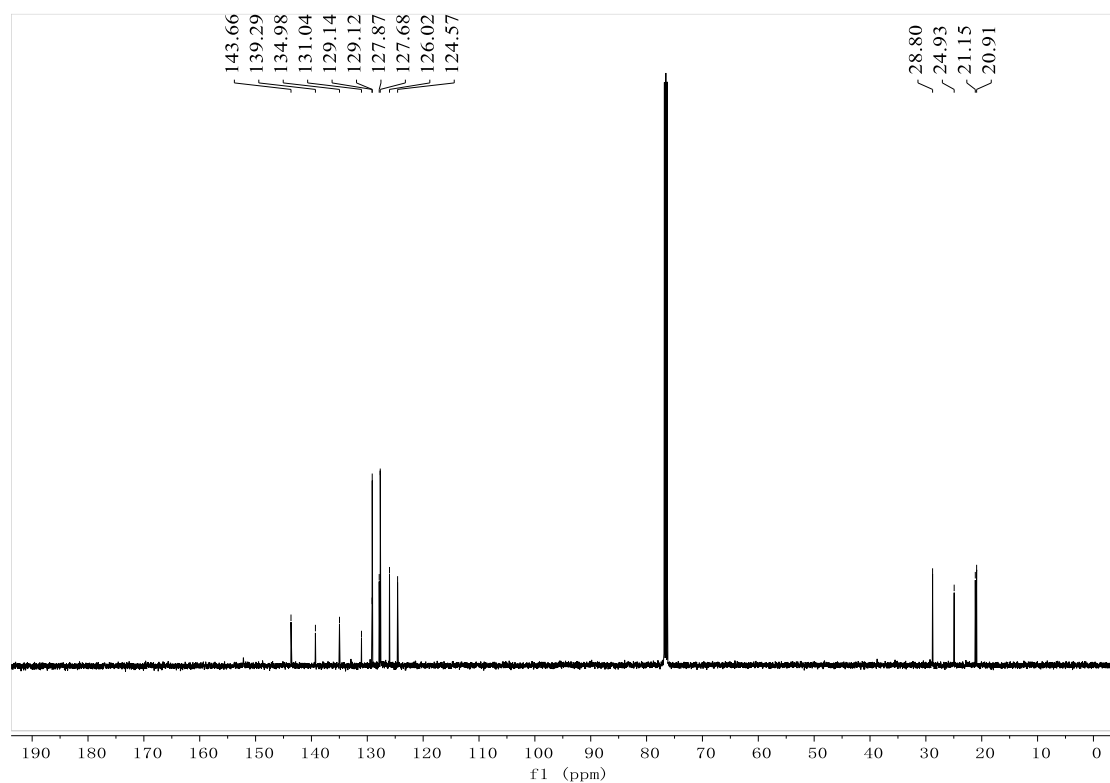


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(3,4-Dihydronaphthalen-1(2*H*)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (19a) :**

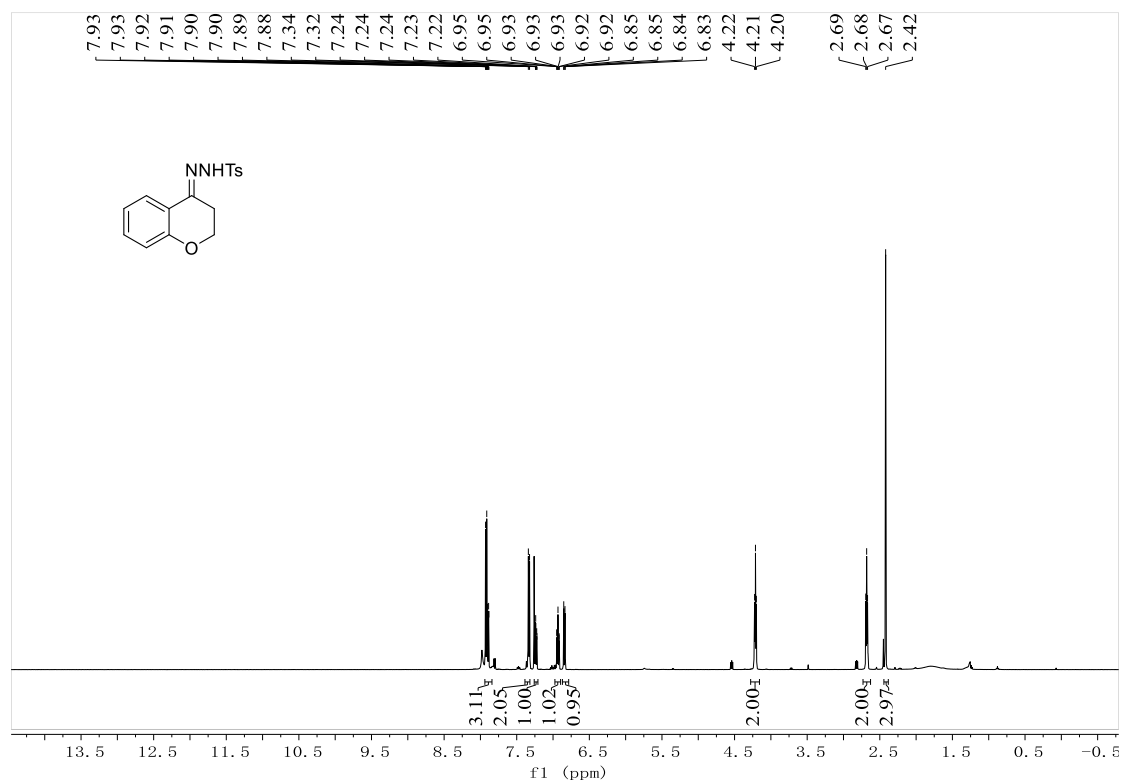


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

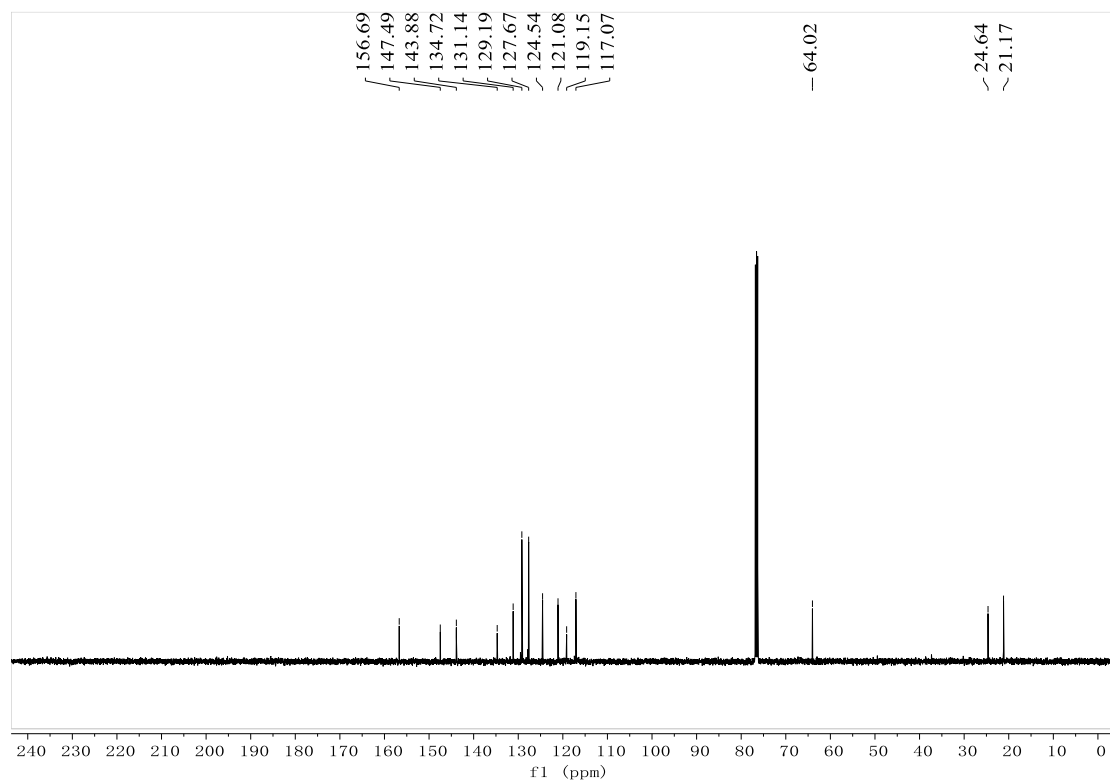


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(chroman-4-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (20a):**

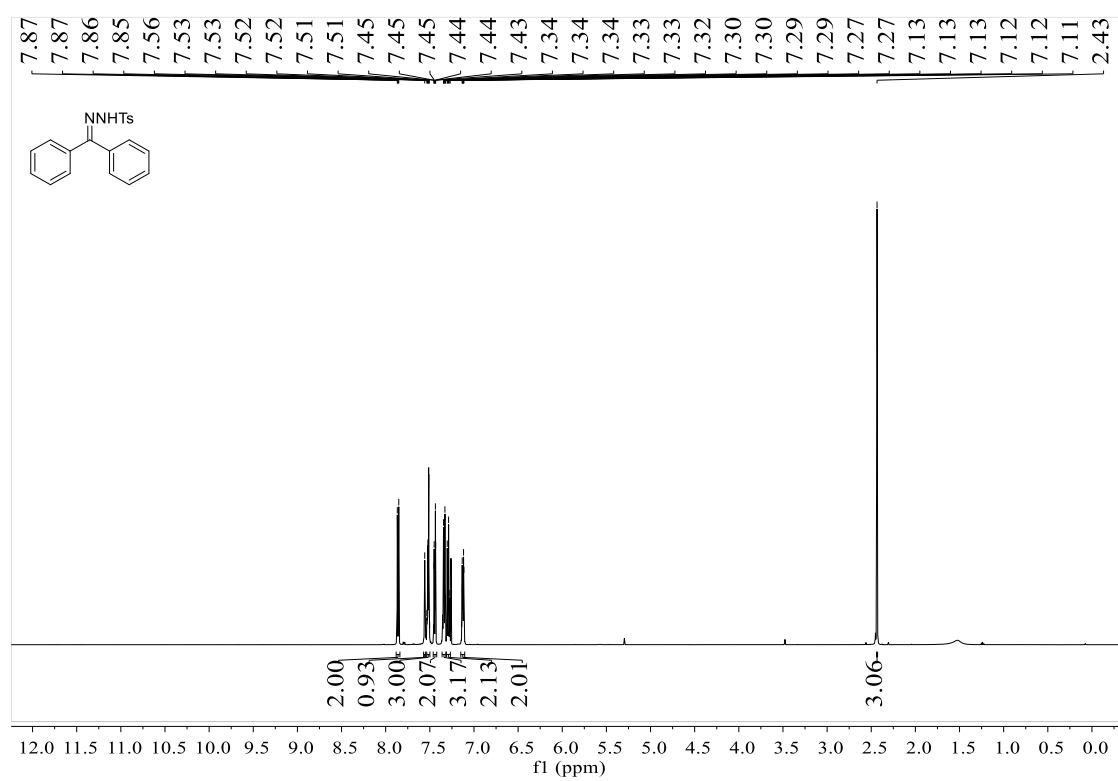


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



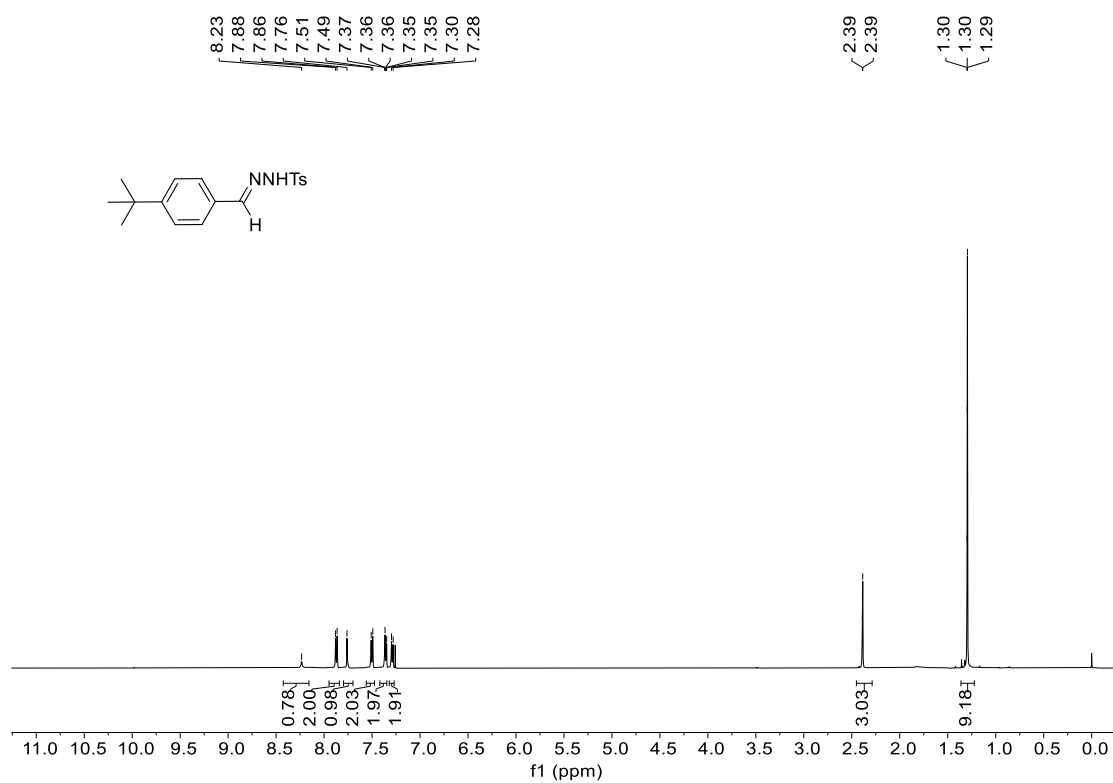
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(diphenylmethylene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide(21a):**

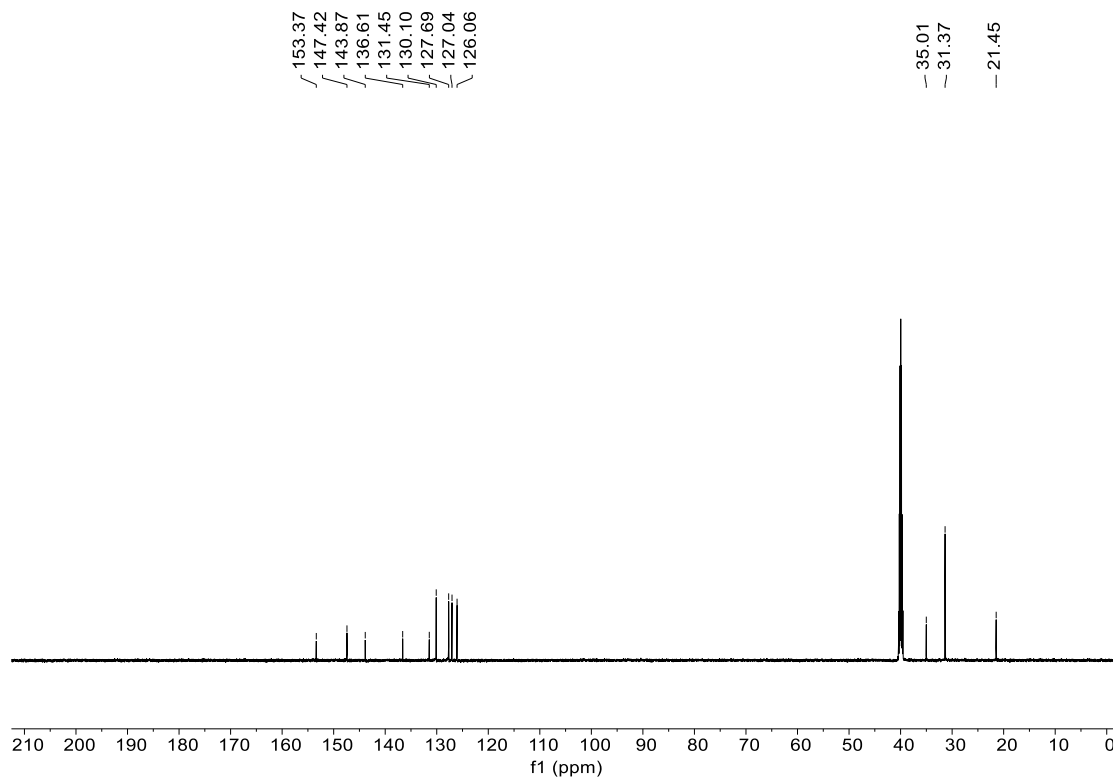


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (23a):**

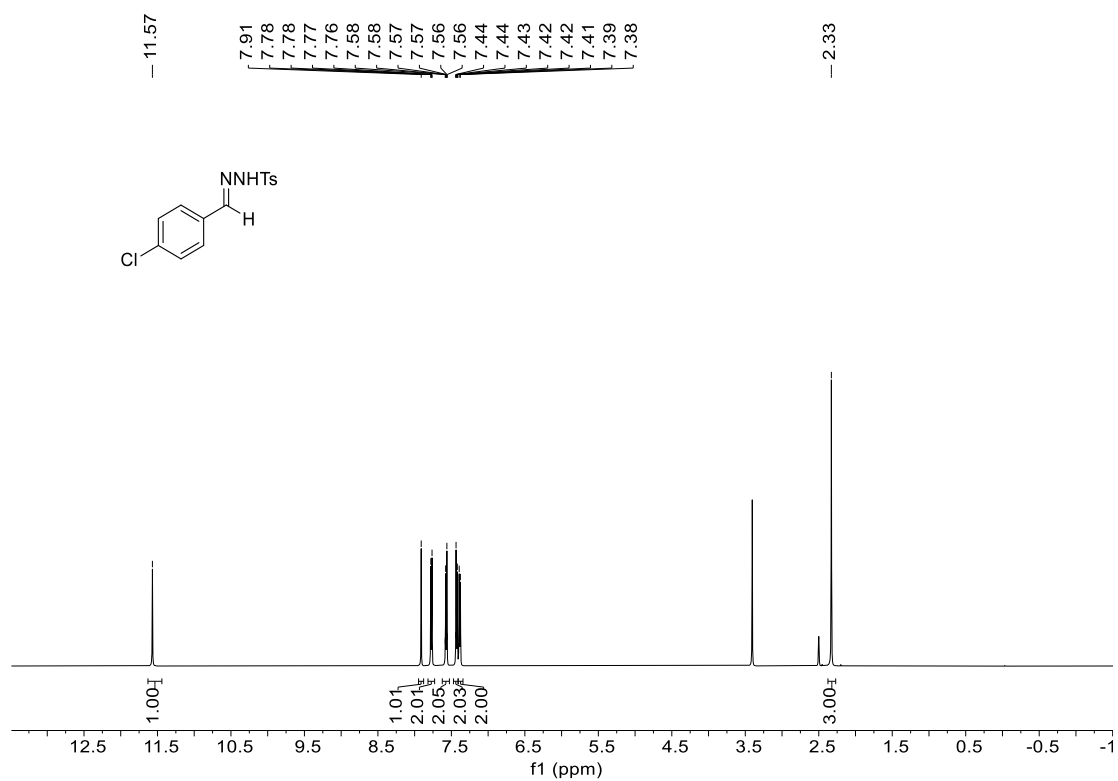


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

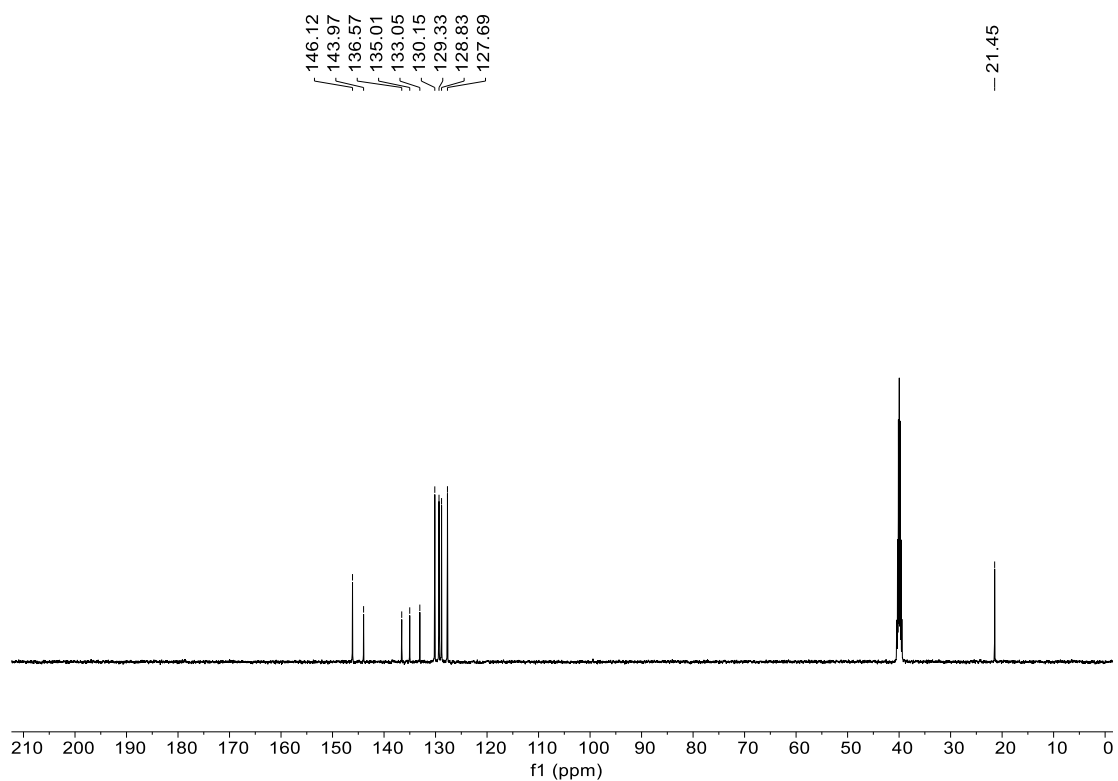


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-D₆.

***N'*-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (24a):**

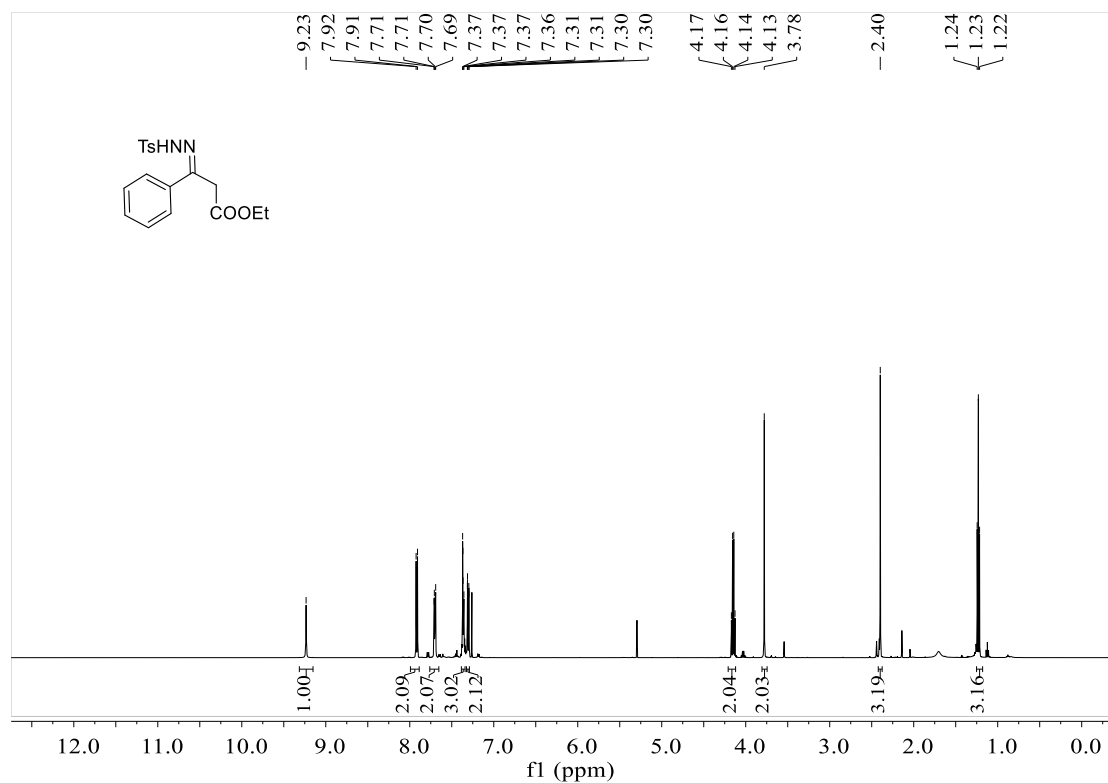


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

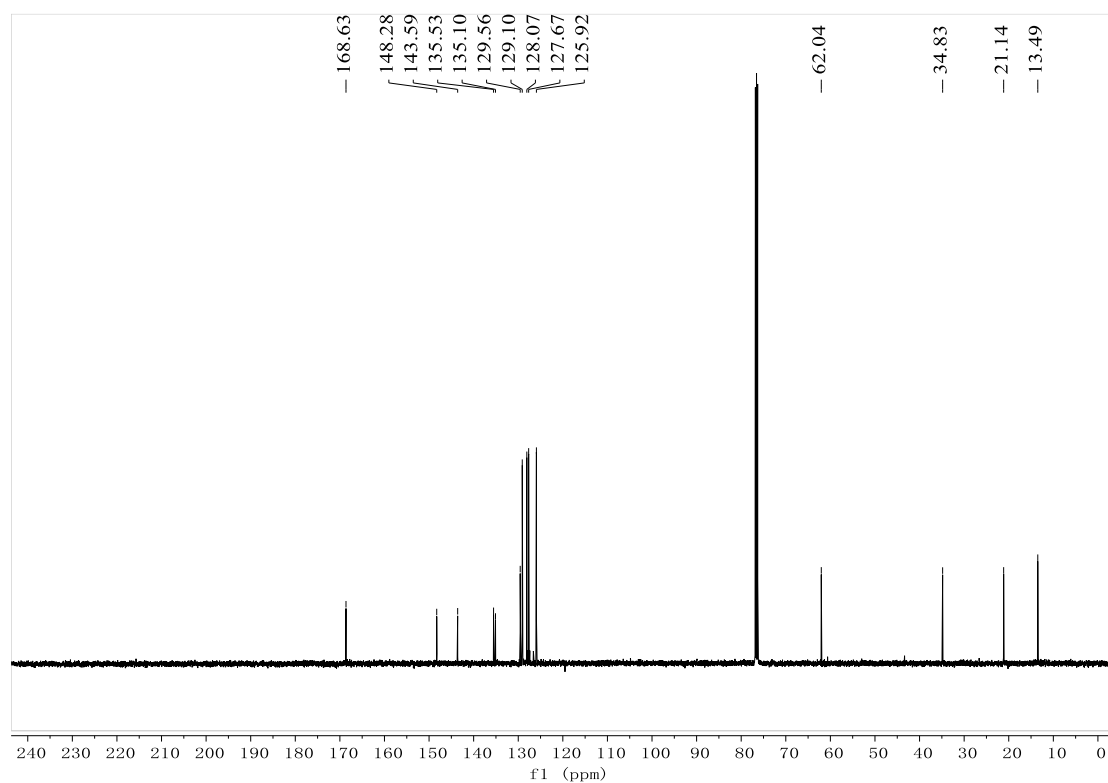


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

Ethyl 3-phenyl-3-(2-tosylhydrazono)propanoate (54a):

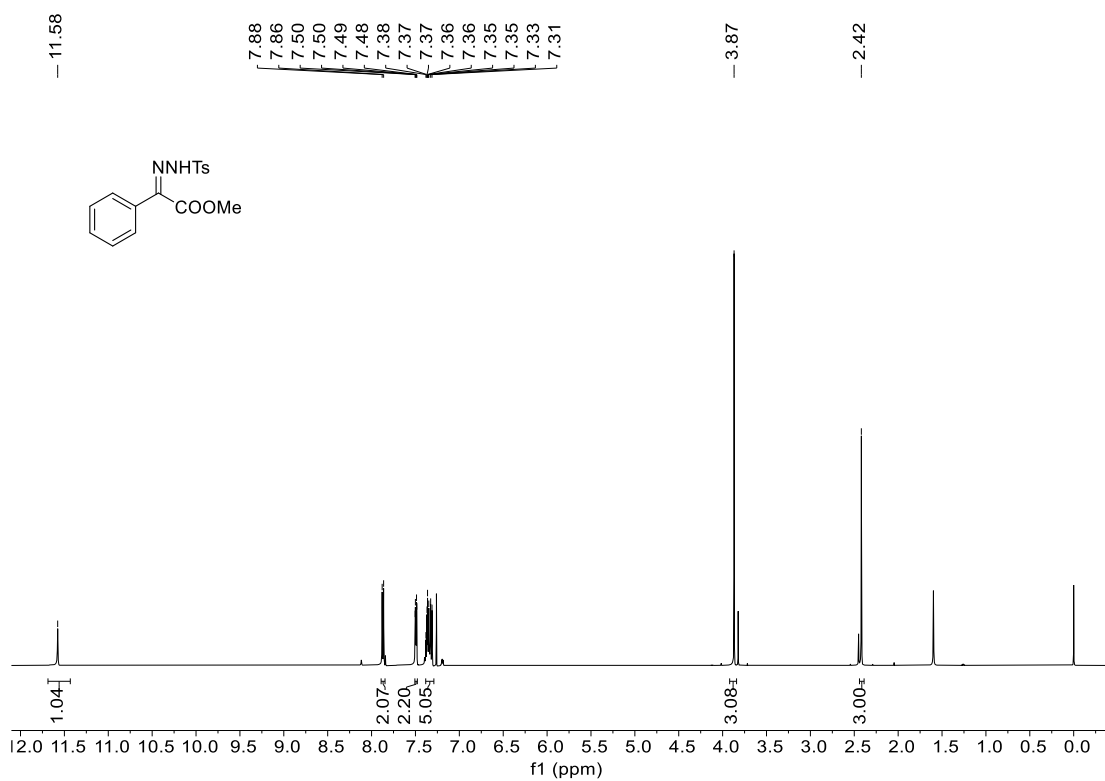


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



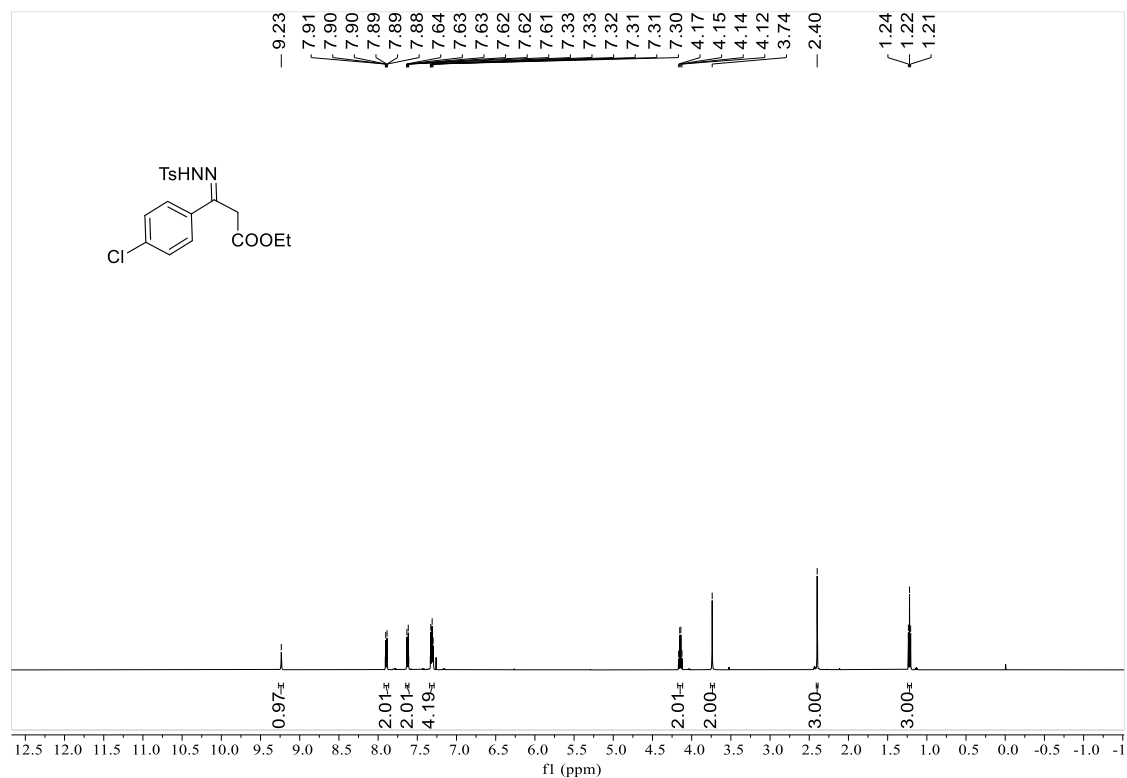
¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

methyl (Z)-2-phenyl-2-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)acetate (70a):



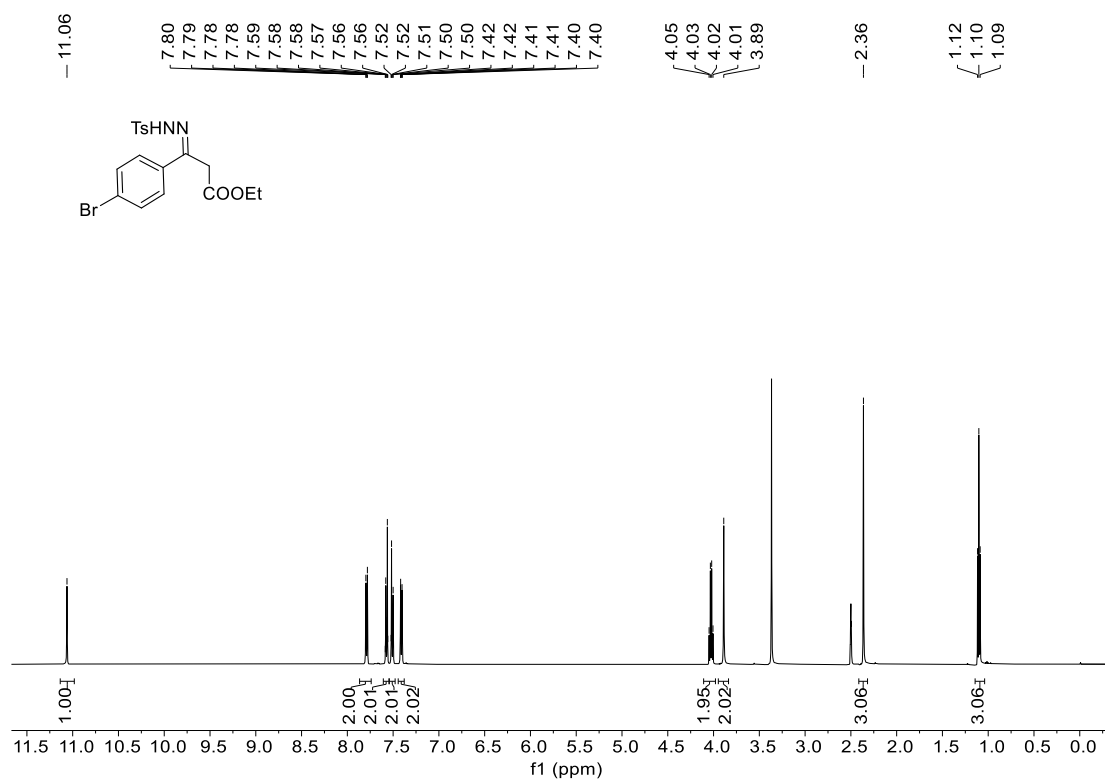
¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl (Z)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (73a):

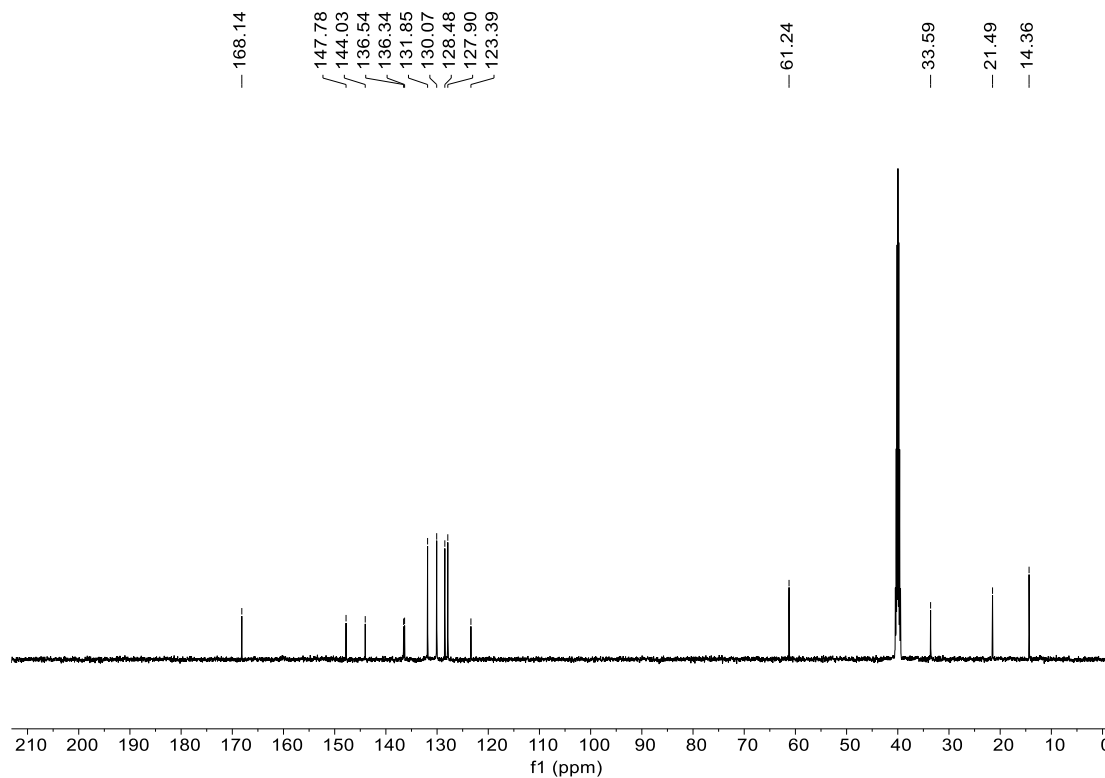


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

ethyl -3-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (74a):

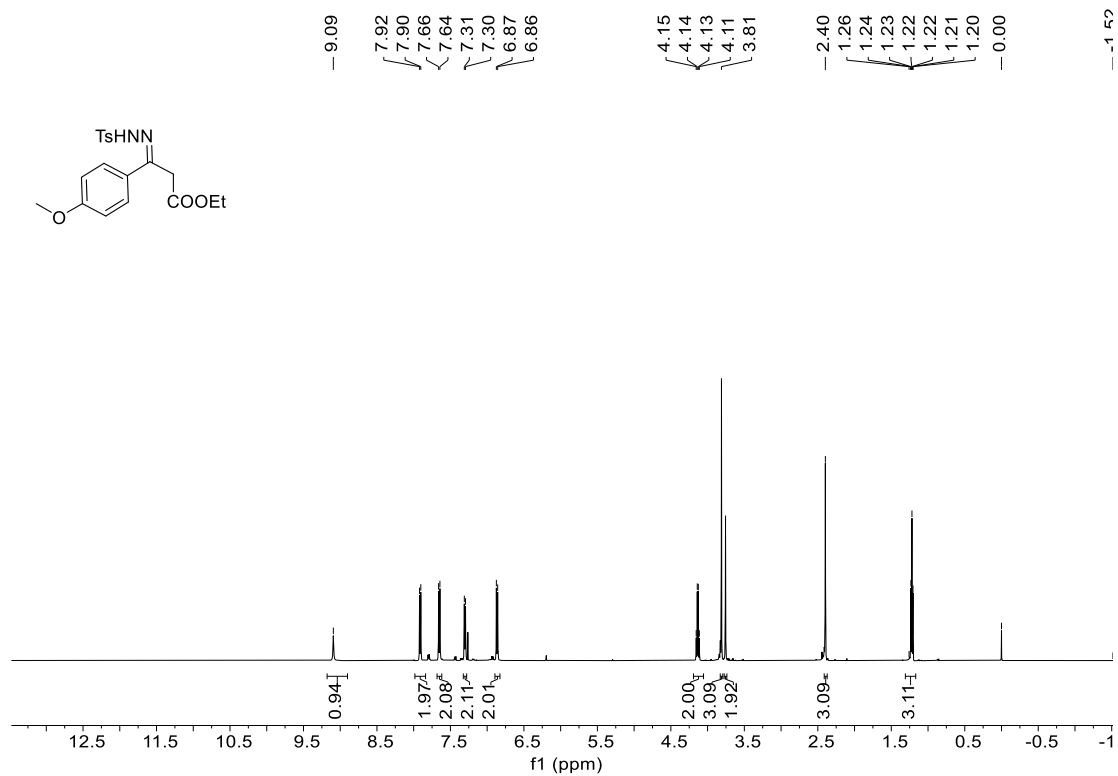
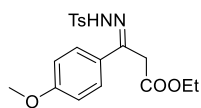


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

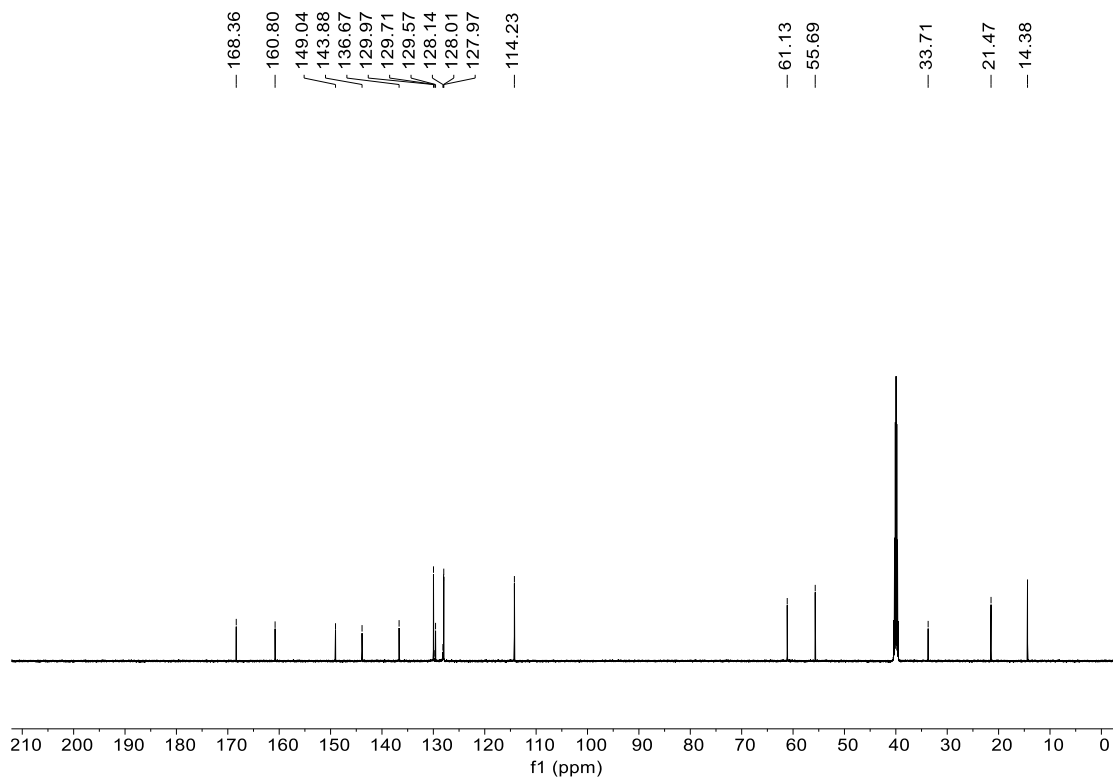


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

ethyl -3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (75a):

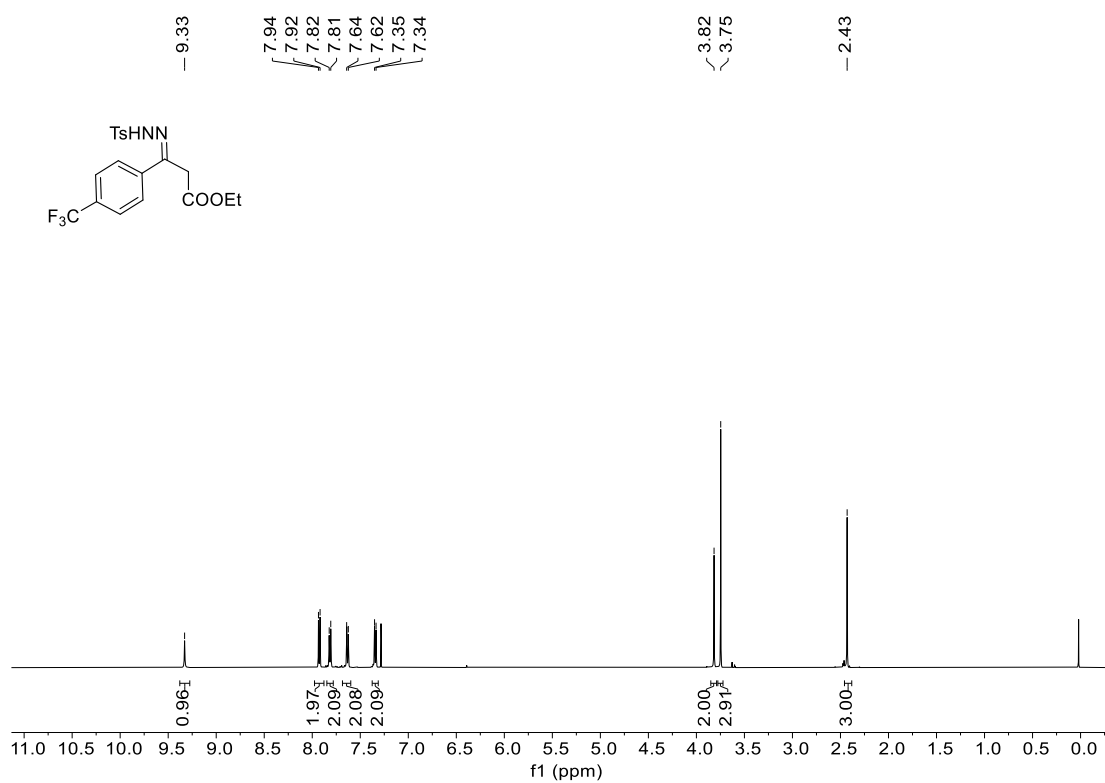


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



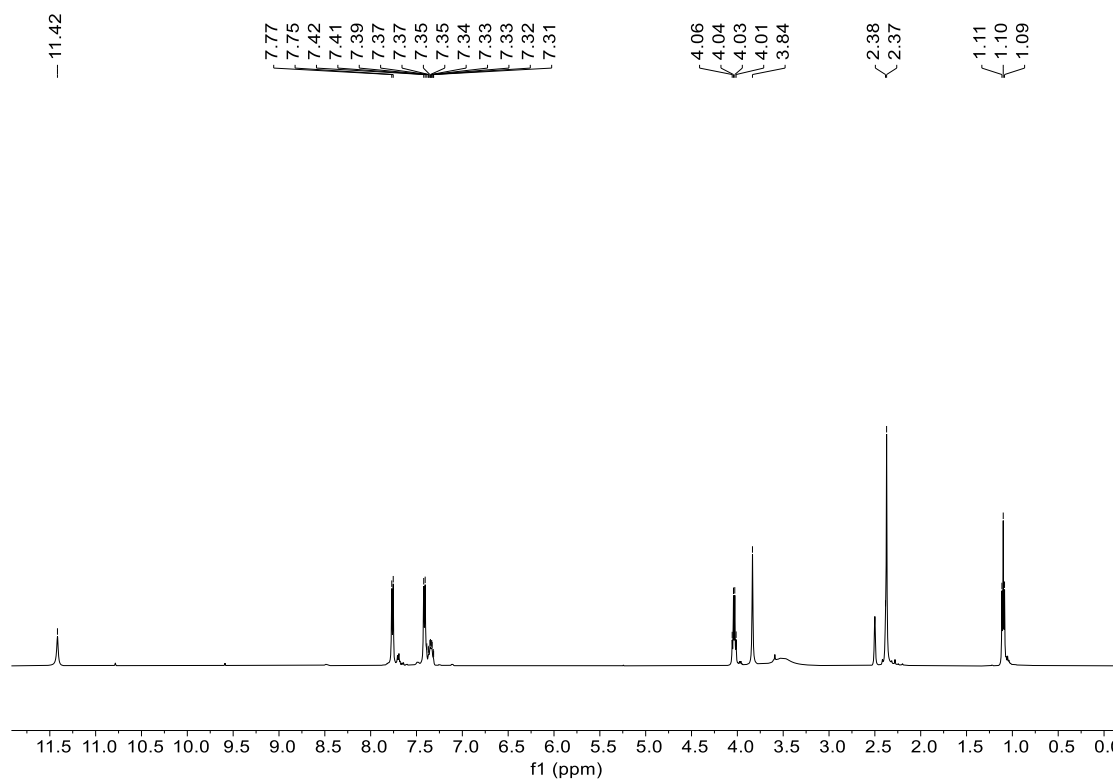
¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-D₆.

ethyl -3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propanoate (76a):

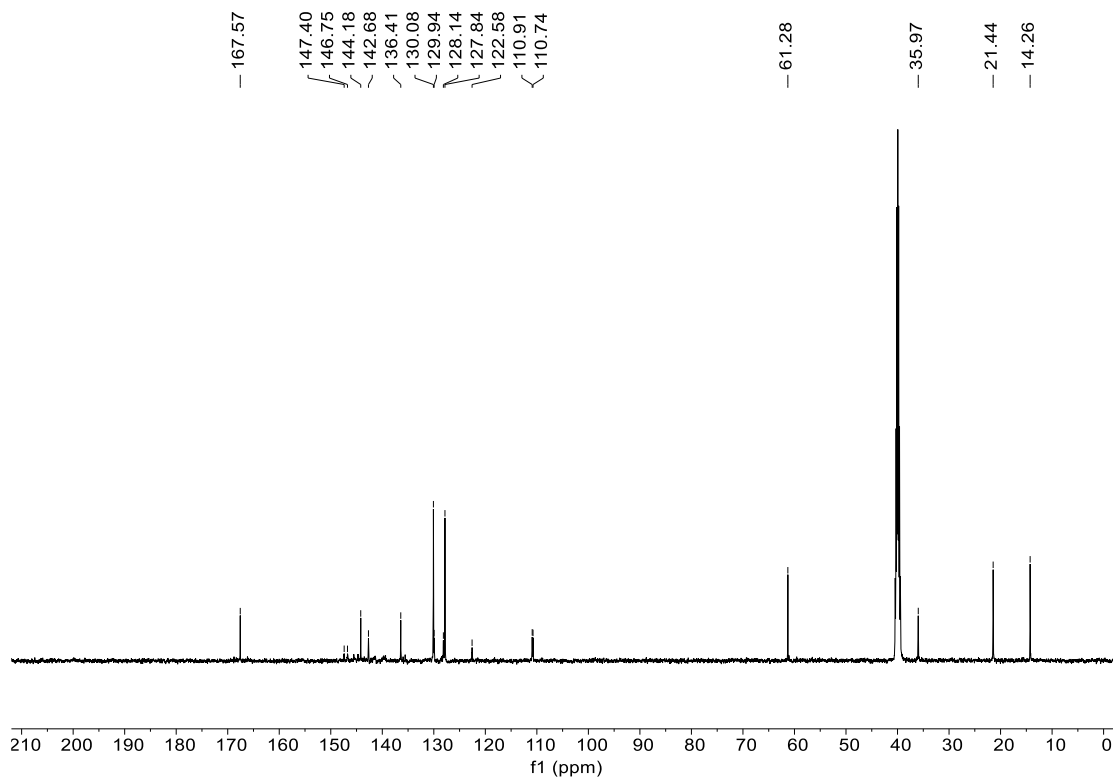


^1H NMR spectrum in CDCl_3 .

ethyl -3-(2,3,4,5-tetrafluorophenyl)-3-(2-tosylhydrazineylidene)propanoate (77a):

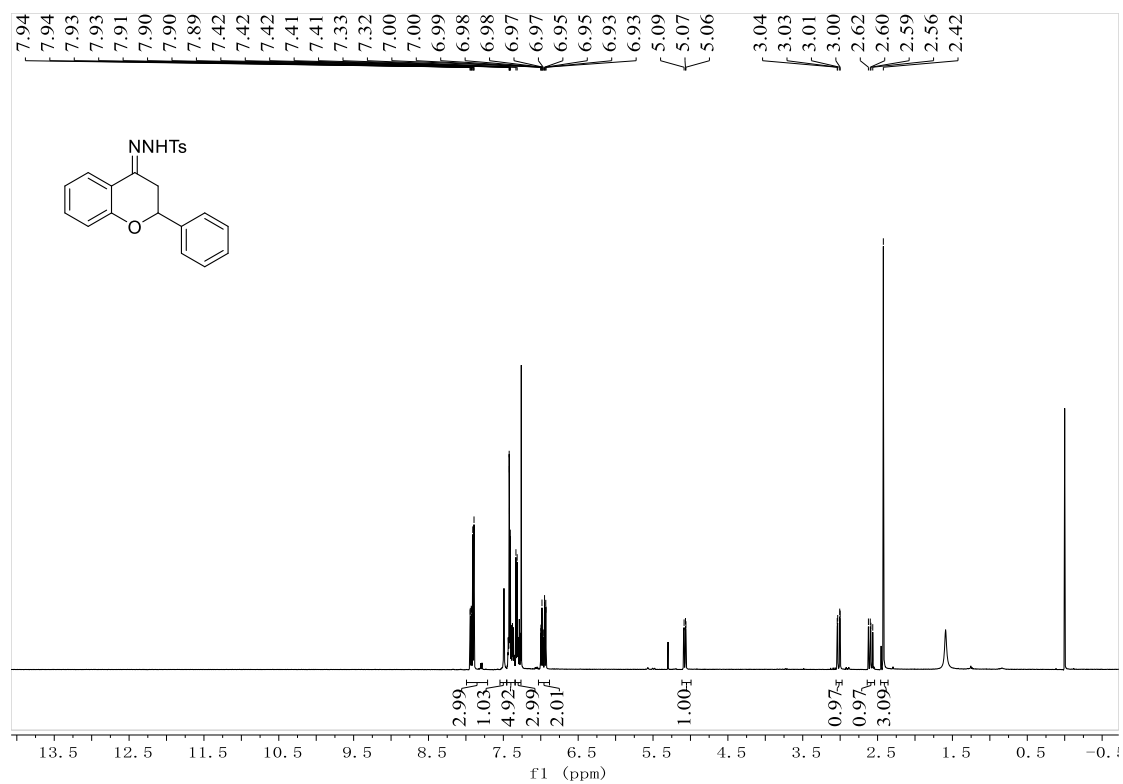


¹H NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.



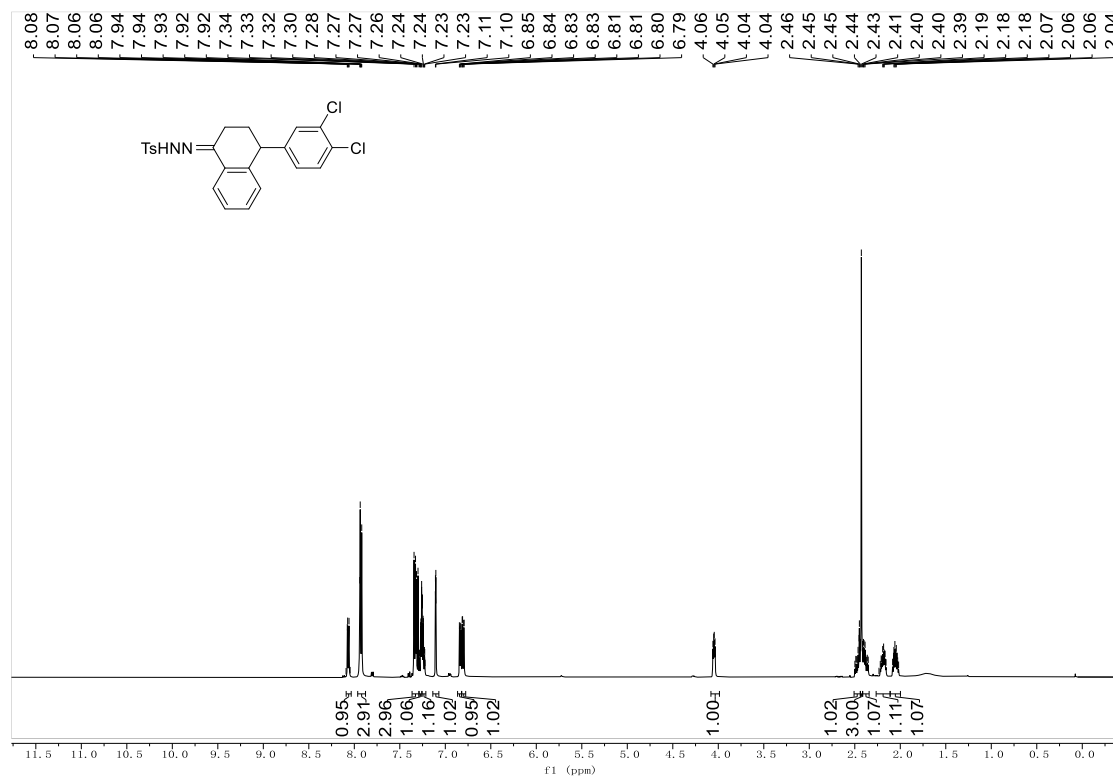
¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

4-methyl-N'-(2-phenylchroman-4-ylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide-4-methyl-N'-(2-phenylchroman-4-ylidene)benzenesulfonohydrazide (79a):

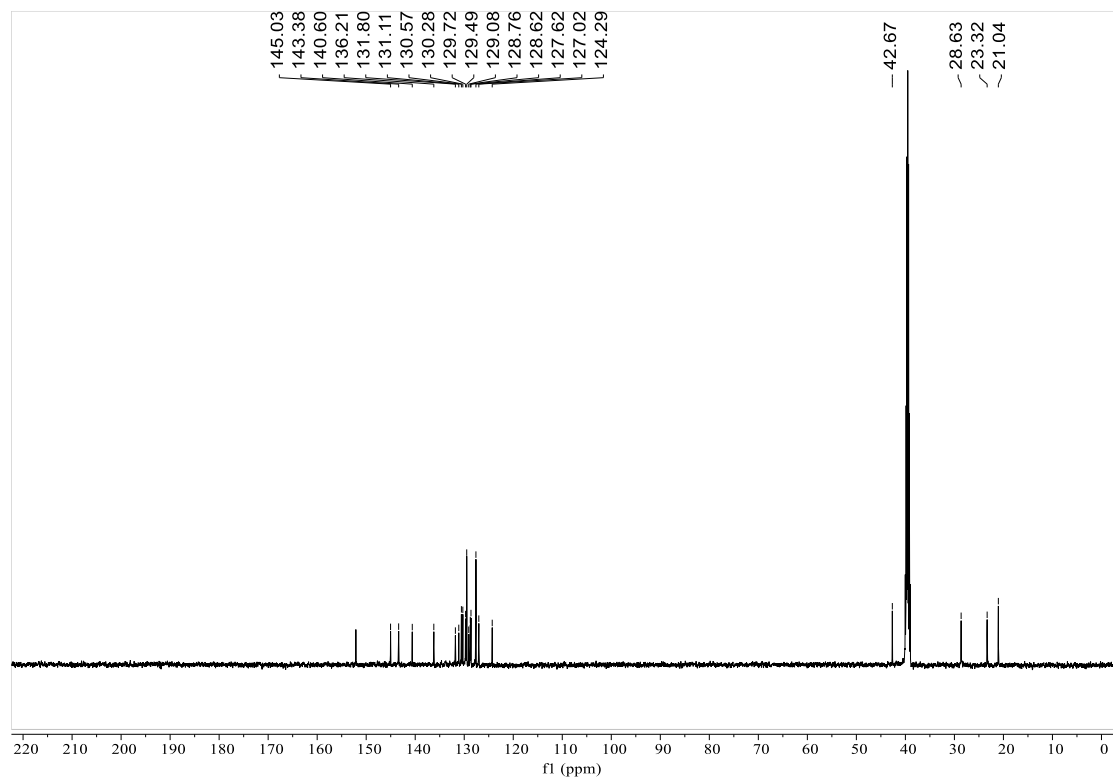


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

***N'*-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-ylidene)-4-methylbenzenesulfonylhydrazide (83a):**

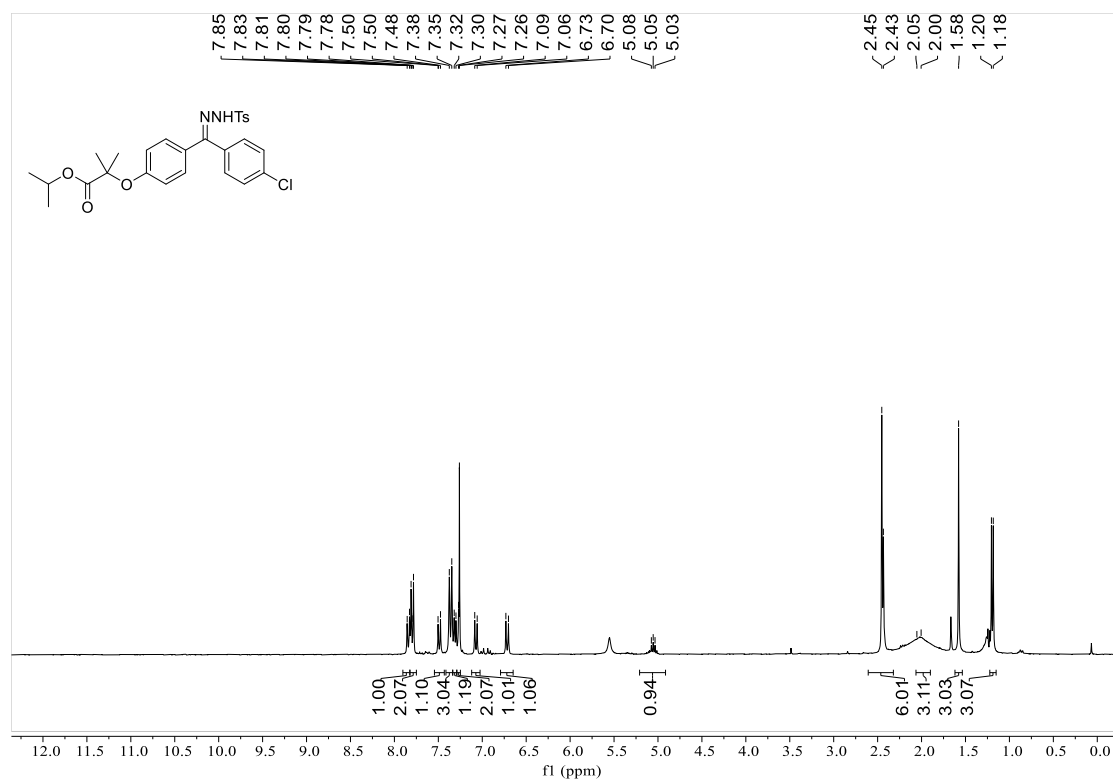


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

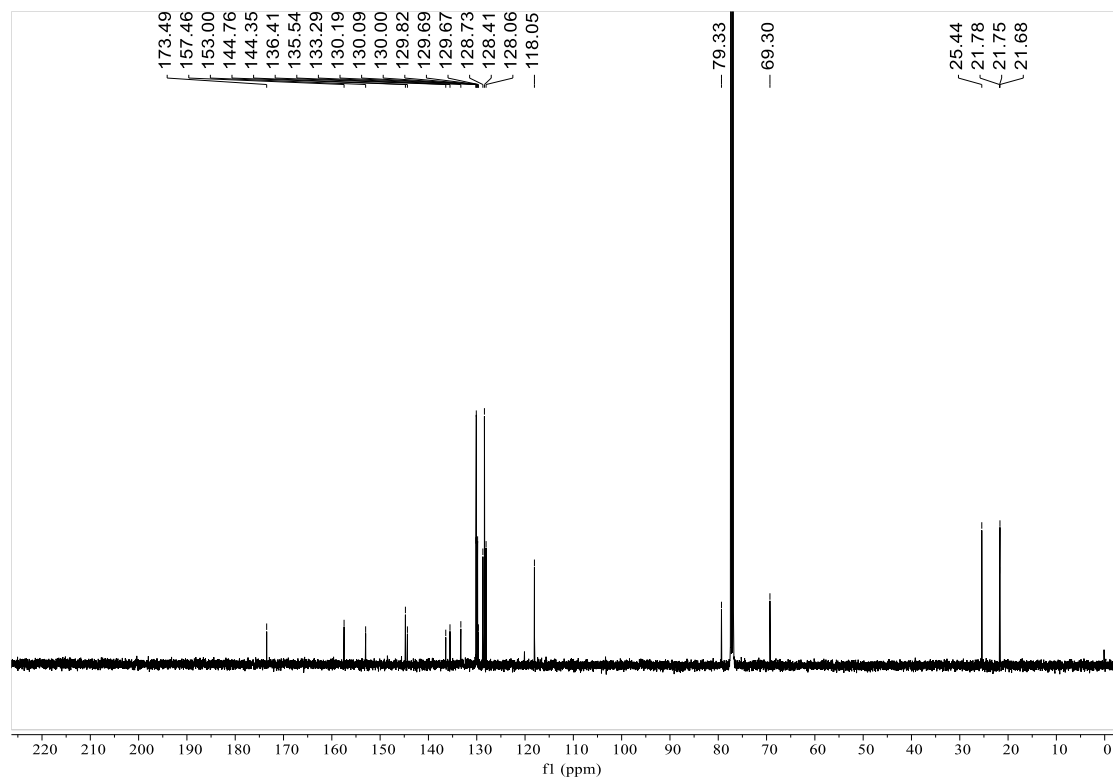


¹³C NMR spectrum in DMSO-*d*₆.

isopropyl 2-(4-((4-chlorophenyl)(2-tosylhydrazono)methyl)phenoxy)-2-methylpropanoate (84a):

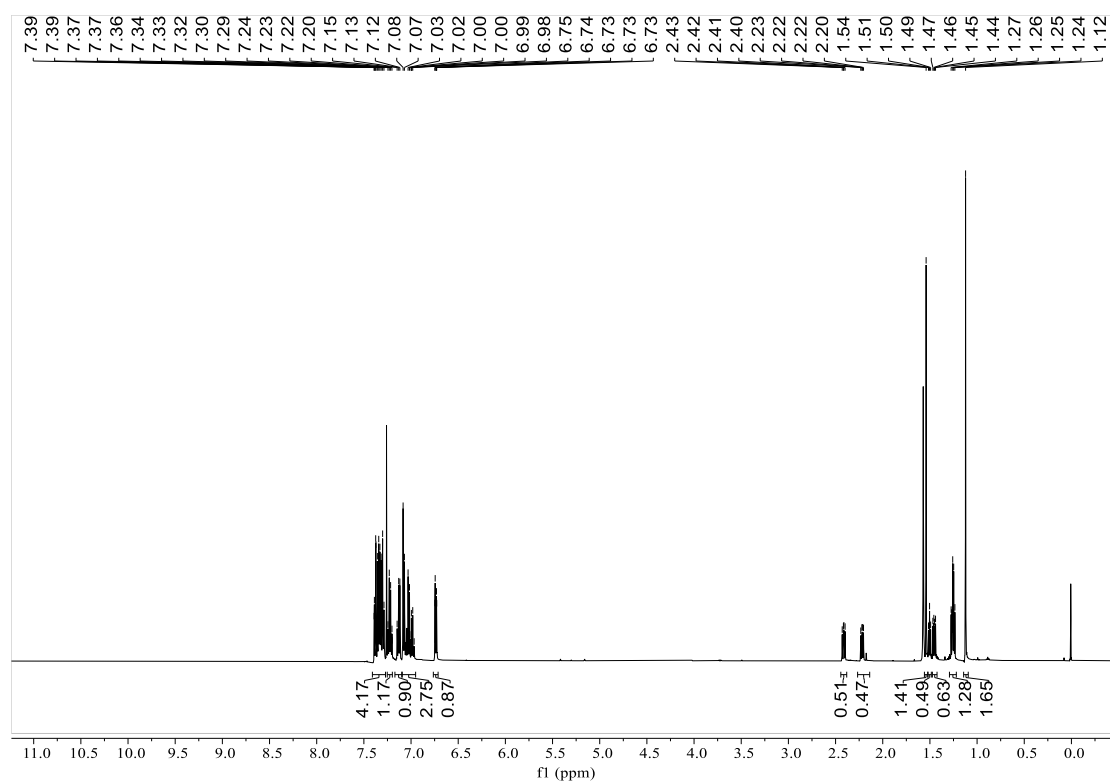


¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

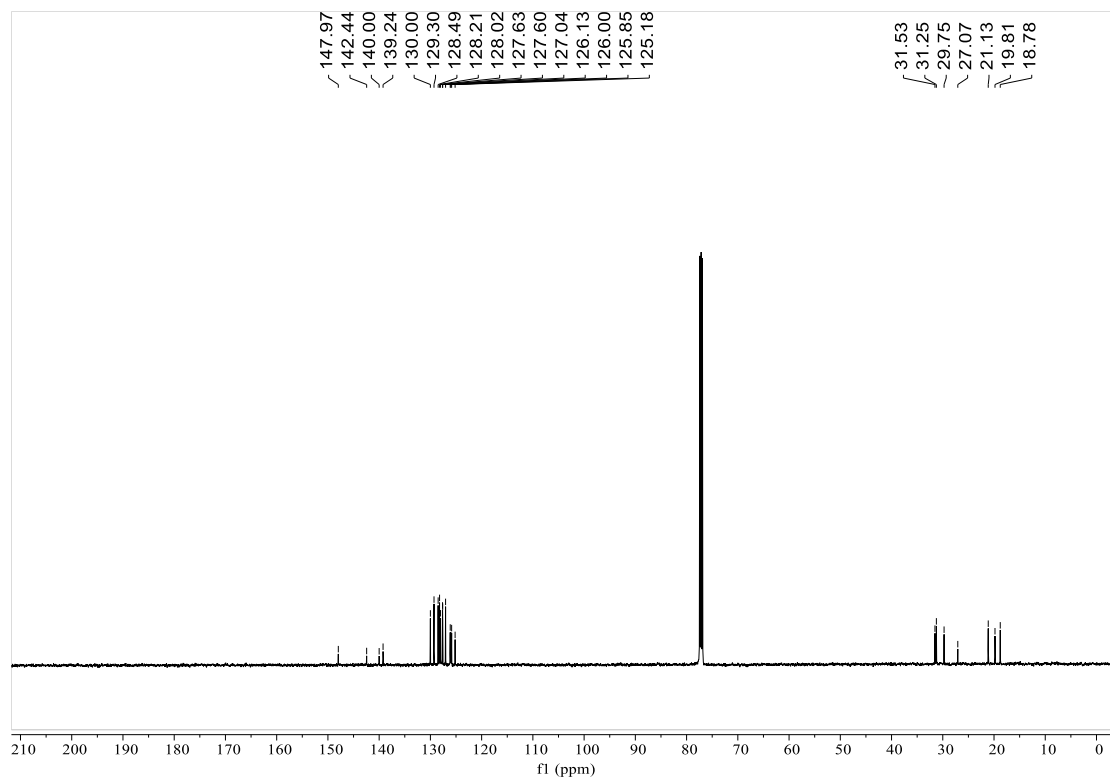


¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.

(1-methylcyclopropane-1,2-diyl)dibenzene (10aa):



¹H NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.



¹³C NMR spectrum in CDCl₃.