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## **Supporting Information**

Figure S.I. 1. Chemical structures of the components used for preparing the supported liquid membrane.



N,N'-dioctyl-a-hydroxyacetamide (DOHA)



 $\label{eq:linear} $$1$-hexyl-3-methylimidazolium bis(trifluoromethyl-sulfonyl)imide $$[C_6mim][NTf_2]$$$ 



Polypropylene (PP)

Standard / Spike	Nuclide	Atom % abundance
	<sup>234</sup> U	0.005
SRM 950b	235U	0.720
natural Uranium	238U	99.27
	233U	99.703
	<sup>234</sup> U	0.237
<sup>233</sup> U – spike solution	235U	0.014
	238U	0.047

Table S.I. 1 Isotopic composition of uranium solutions.

Isotope	Atom % abundance		
	Certified [31]	Decay corrected	
	(as on 01 <sup>st</sup> January, 1982)	(as on 01 <sup>st</sup> June, 2022)	
<sup>238</sup> Pu/ <sup>239</sup> Pu	0.00361 ± 0.00008@	$0.00264 \pm 0.00006^*$	
<sup>240</sup> Pu/ <sup>239</sup> Pu	$0.2414 \pm 0.0003^{@}$	$0.24068 \pm 0.0003^{*}$	
<sup>241</sup> Pu/ <sup>239</sup> Pu	0.03659 ± 0.00008@	$0.0054 \pm 0.0001^{\#}$	
<sup>242</sup> Pu/ <sup>239</sup> Pu	0.01559 ± 0.00005@	$0.01561 \pm 0.00005^*$	

@ Based on the propagation of the uncertainties quoted for the respective abundances

\* Based on the similarities in the magnitude of the certified values

# Since the magnitude has been drastically changed a RSD of ~ 2% has been chosen similar to that  $^{238}Pu/^{239}Pu$  in the certified value

Parameter	Thermal Ionization Mass Spectrometer	
Model	Thermo Fisher make TRITON Plus model single focusing thermal ionization mass spectrometer	
Acceleration voltage	10 kV	
Ion source	Thermal ionization	
Filament geometry & dimensions	Flat, high-purity rhenium filaments arranged as double filament assembly	
Filament dimensions	10mm X 1mm X 0.04 mm	
Filament resistance	8 $\Omega$ /10 mm filament length	
Detectors	Nine variable Faraday cup transducers, designated as L4, L3, L2, L1,Ax (reference cup), H1, H2, H3, H4 each coupled to a 10 <sup>11</sup> ohms resistor SEM ion counter	
Mass resolution ( $\Delta$ M/M) at 10% valley	450 at m/z 238 a.m.u.	
Abundance sensitivity	20 ppb (at m/z = 237)	

 Table S.I. 3 Specifications of TIMS instrumentation used in the present study.

Table S.I. 4 The compositions of various samples encountered in a nuclear fuel cycle.

Sample	U:Pu weight ratio
(U,Pu)C fuel	0.33
(U,Pu)O <sub>2</sub> fuel	25
Dissolver solution of PHWR fuel	200
Dissolver solution of RR fuel*	1000