

## ANTI PROLIFERATIVE ACTIVITY OF NITROQUINOLONE FUSED ACYLHYDRAZONES AS NON-SMALL CELL HUMAN LUNG CANCER AGENTS

Vandana Nandakumar<sup>a</sup>, Amsaveni Sundarasamy<sup>a</sup>, Kaviyarasu Adhigaman<sup>a</sup>, Sentamil Selvi Ramasamy<sup>a</sup>, Manickam Paulpandi<sup>c</sup>, Gothandam Kodiveri Muthukaliannan<sup>b</sup>, Narayanasamy Arul<sup>c</sup>, Suresh Thangaraj<sup>a\*\*</sup>

\*\*Corresponding Author, mail id: suresh@buc.edu.in

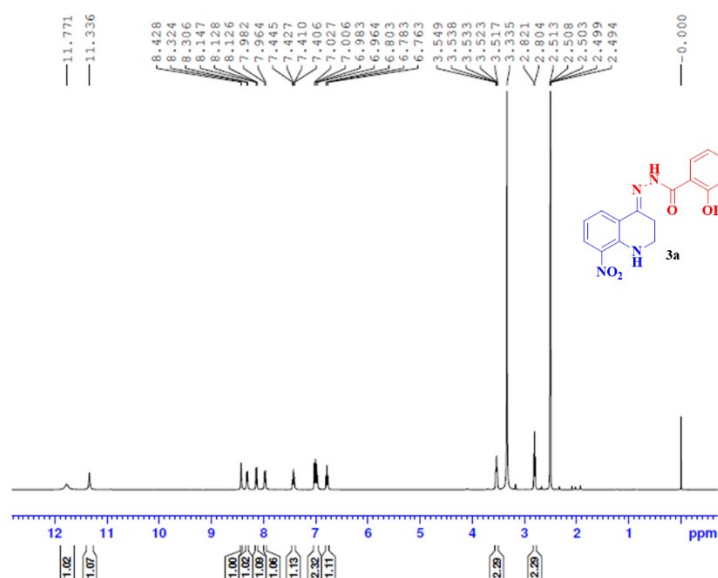
<sup>a</sup> School of Chemical Sciences, Department of Chemistry, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, Tamilnadu, 641046, India

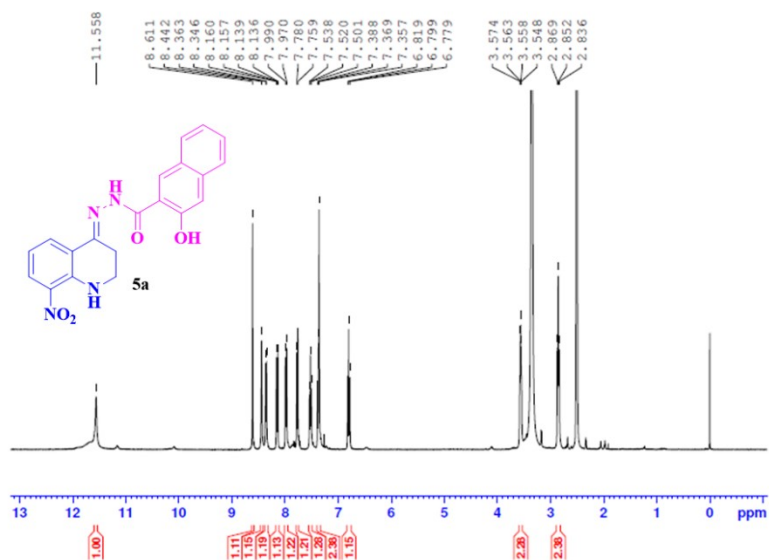
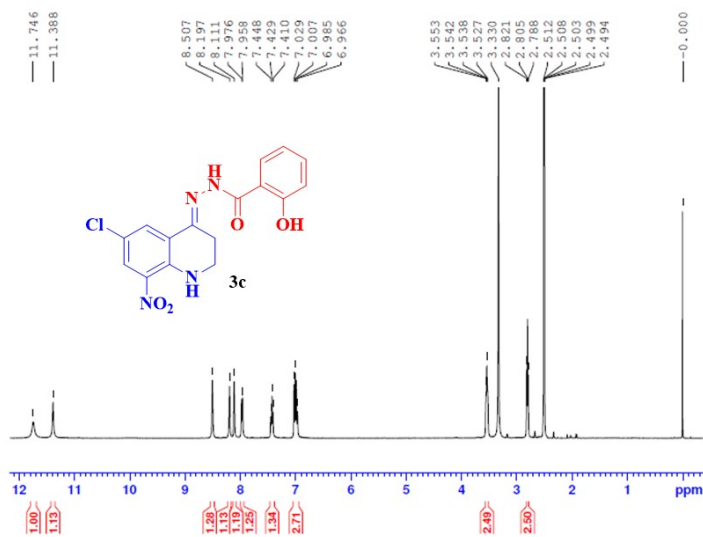
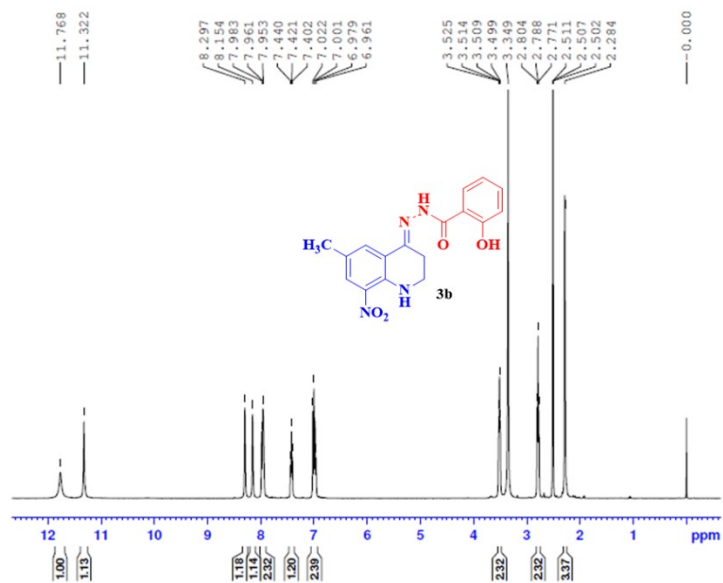
<sup>b</sup> School of BioSciences and Technology, Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore 632014, Tamil Nadu, India

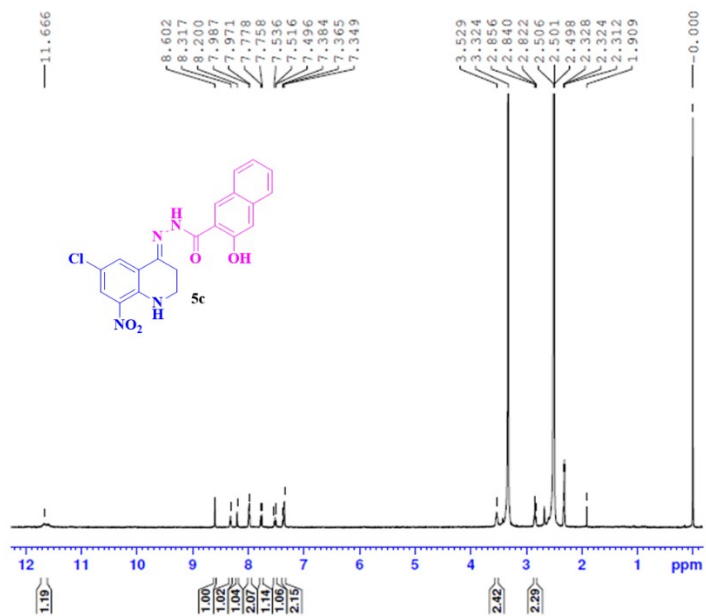
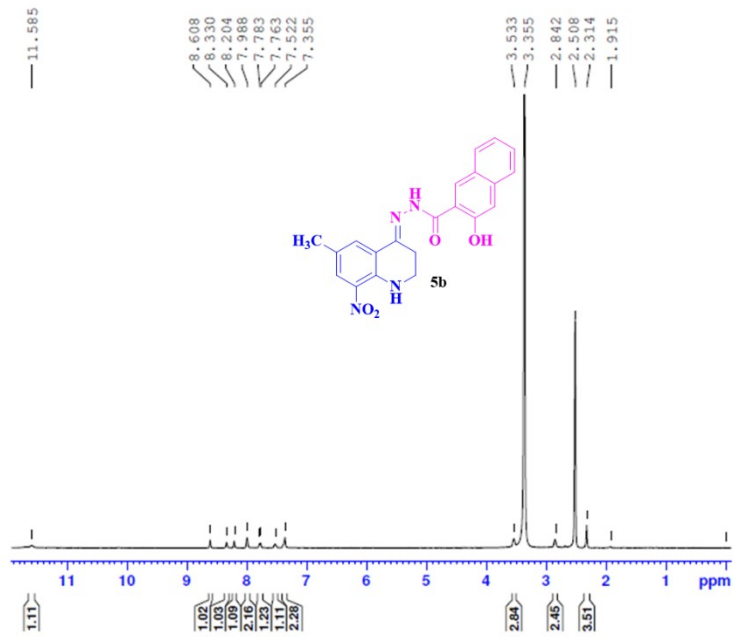
<sup>c</sup> School of Life Sciences, Department of Zoology, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, Tamilnadu, 641046, India

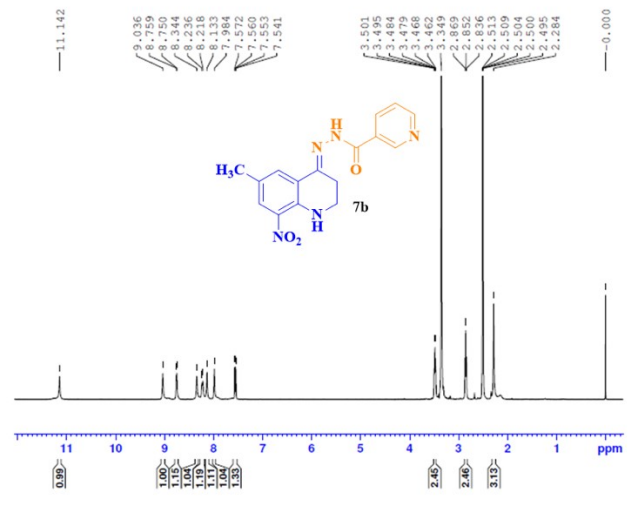
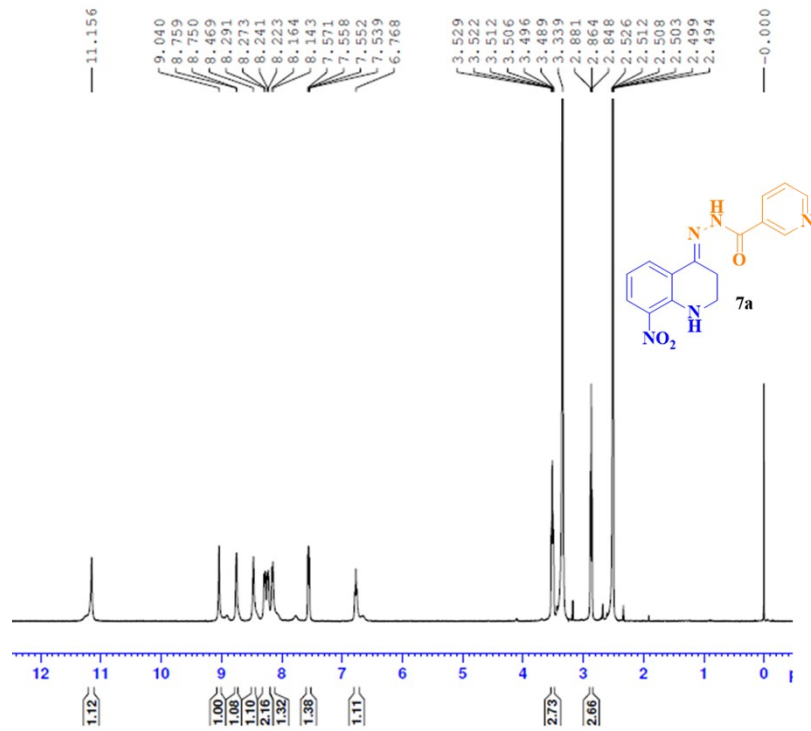
### SUPPLIMENTARY INFORMATION

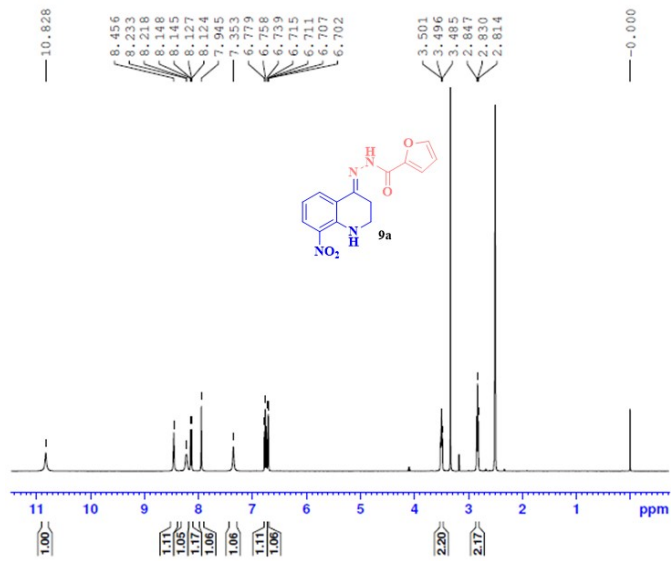
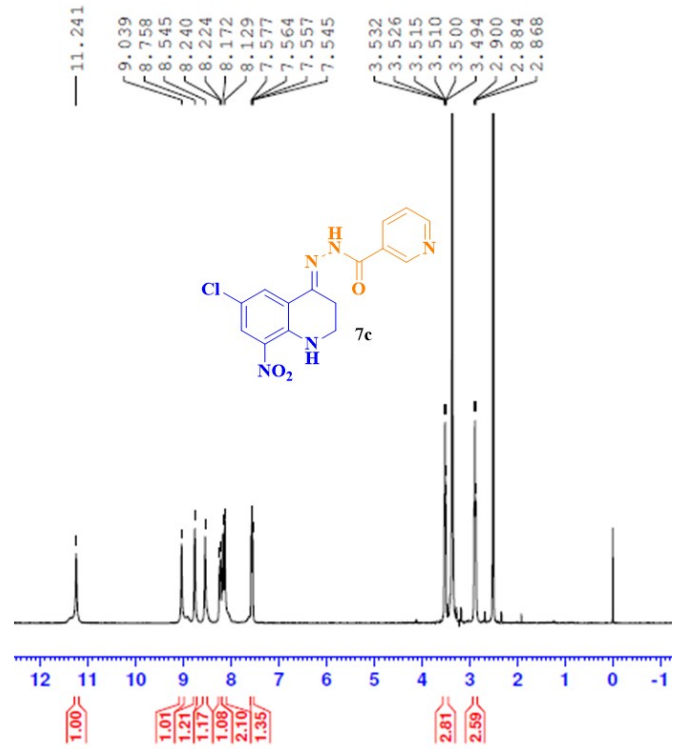
#### I. <sup>1</sup>H NMR SPECTRA

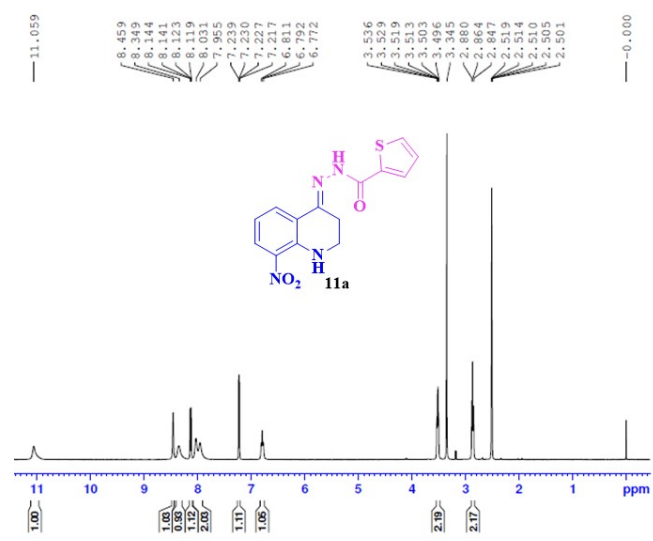
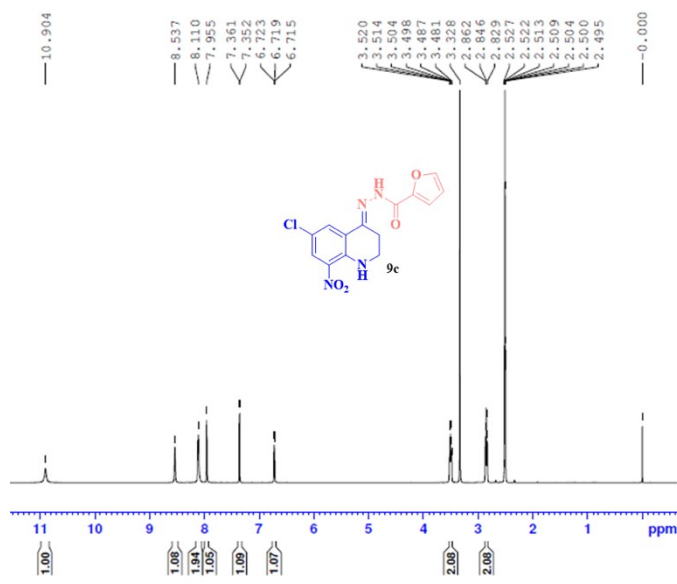
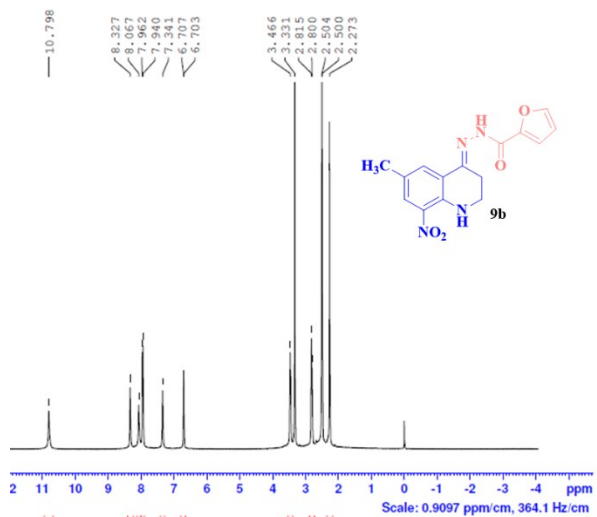




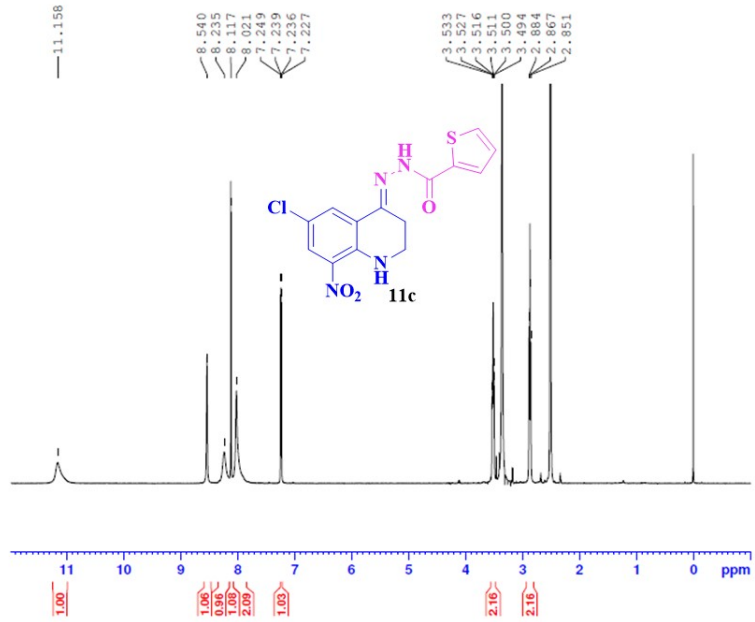
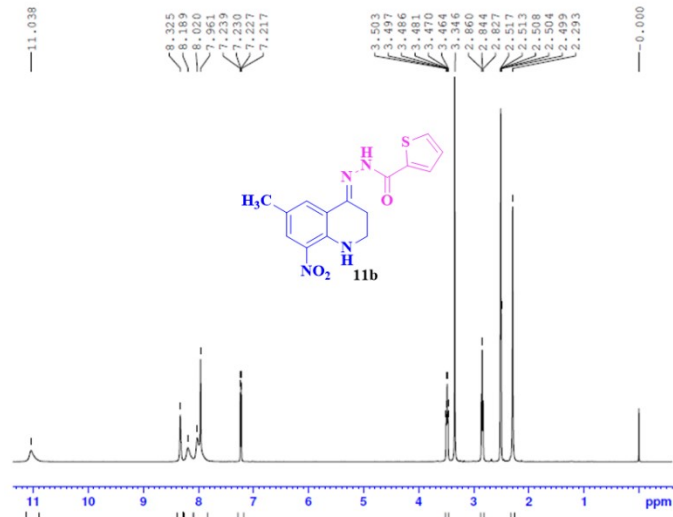




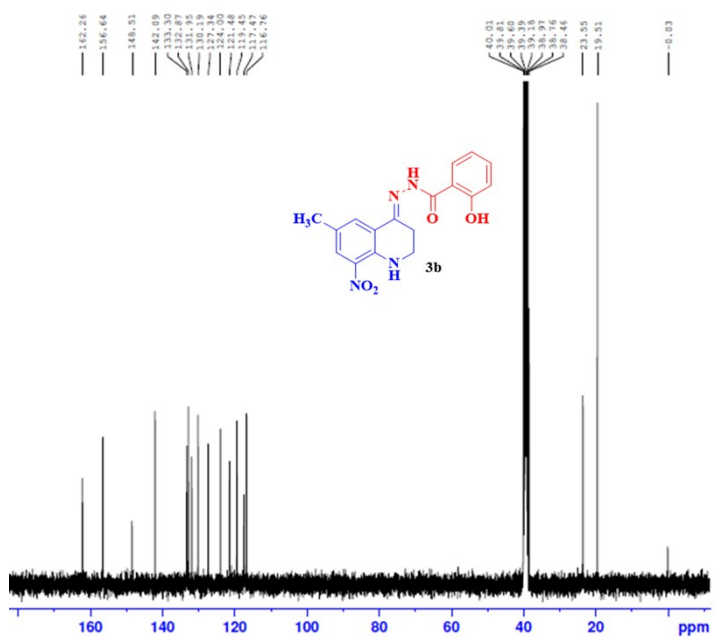
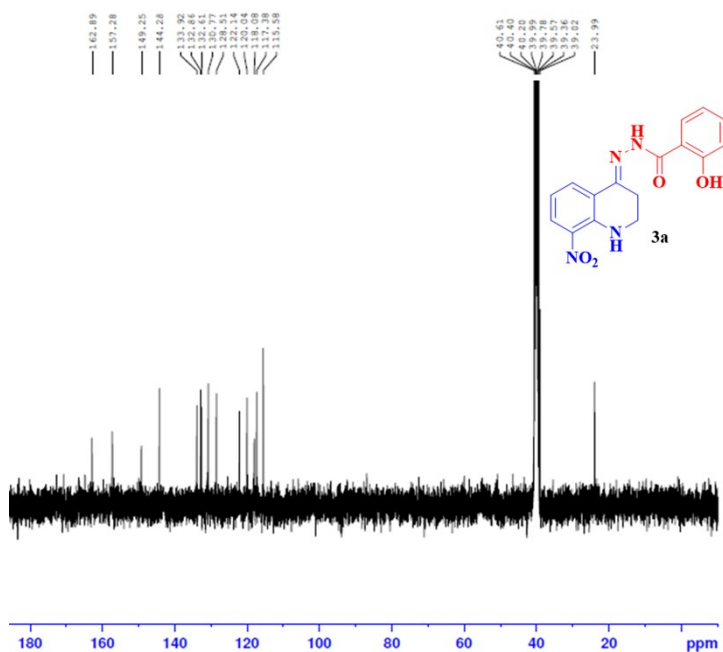




S

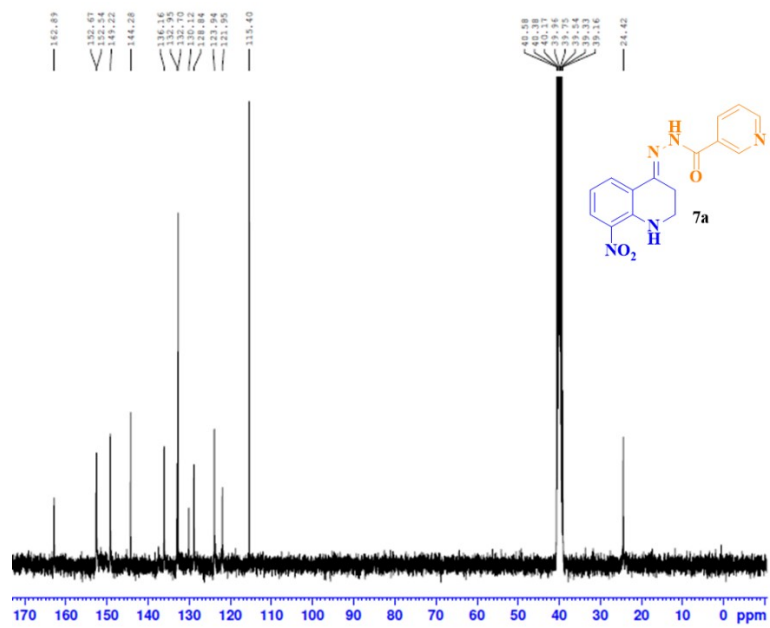
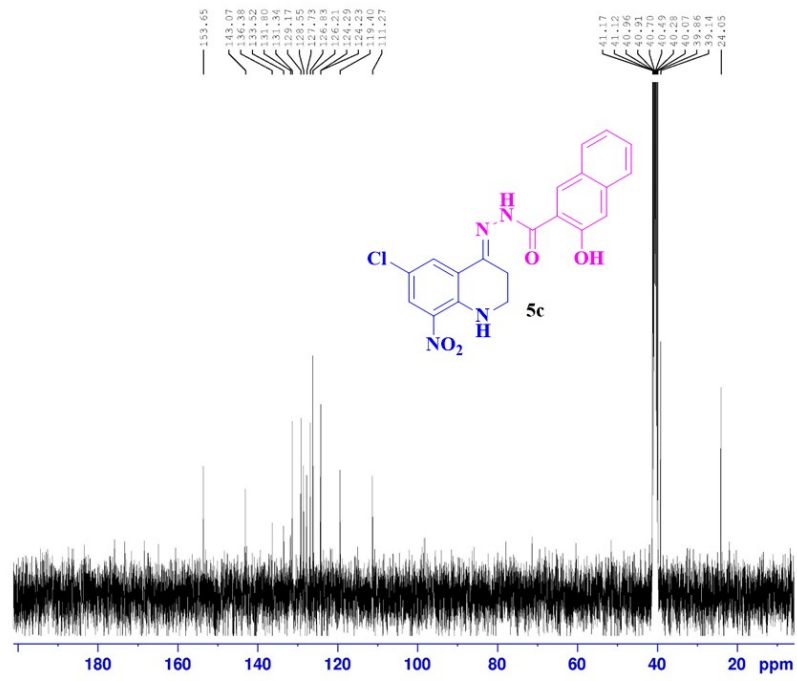


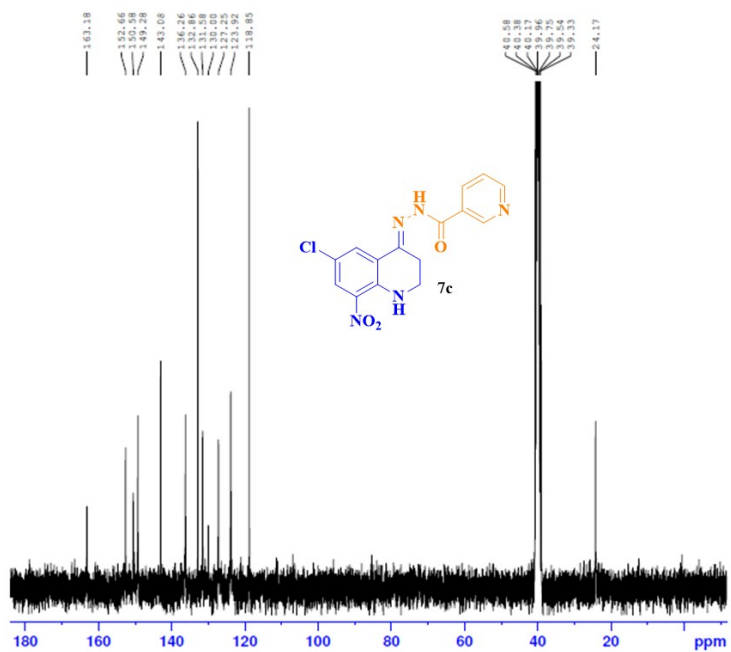
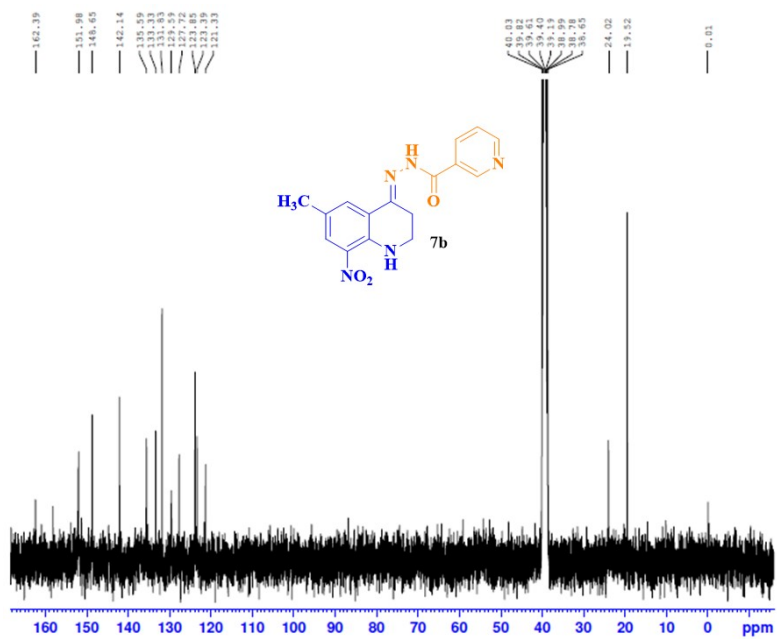
## II. <sup>13</sup>C NMR SPECTRA

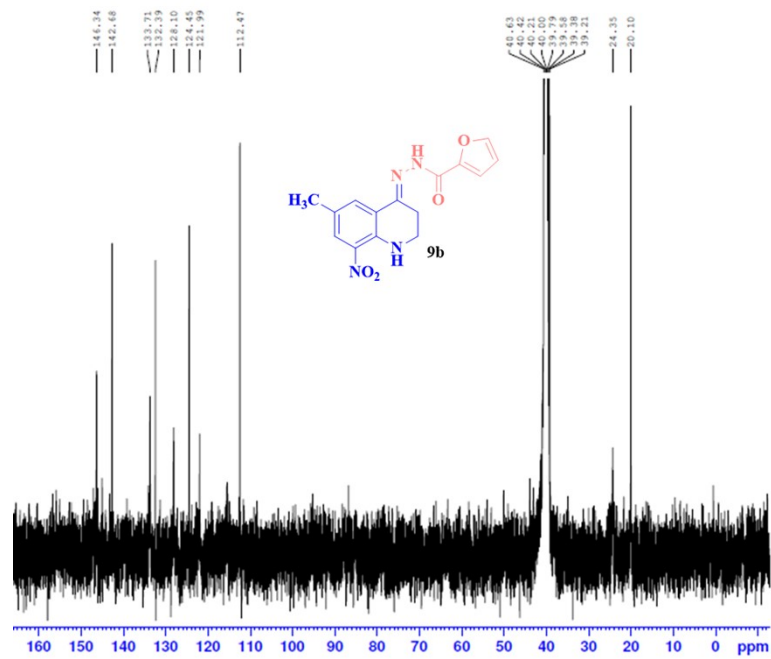
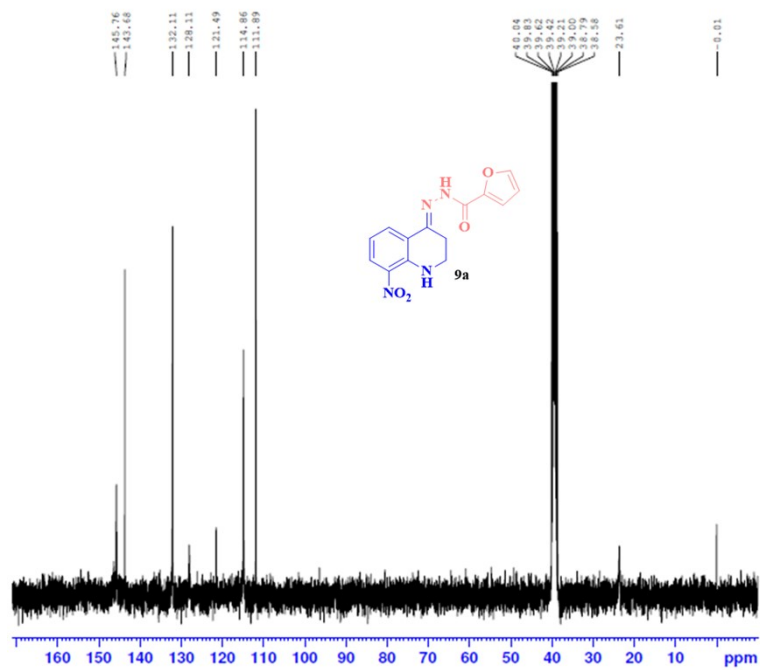


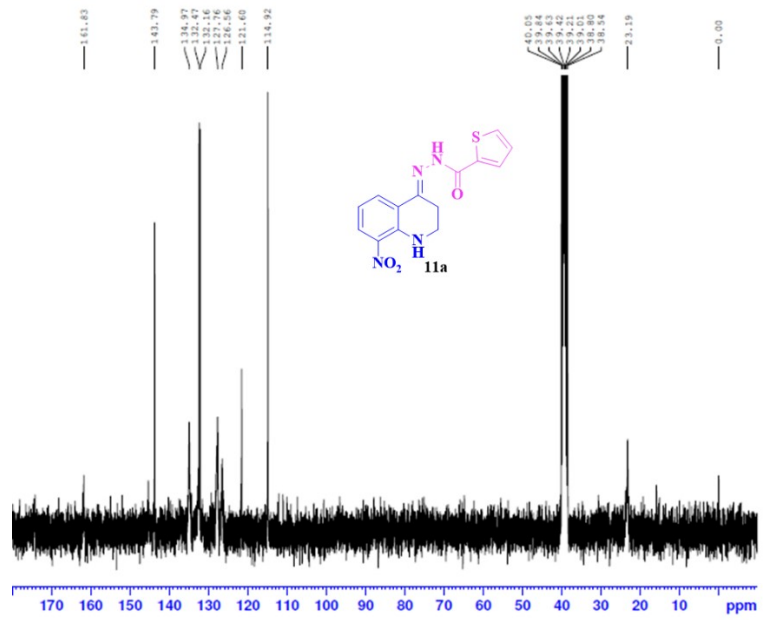
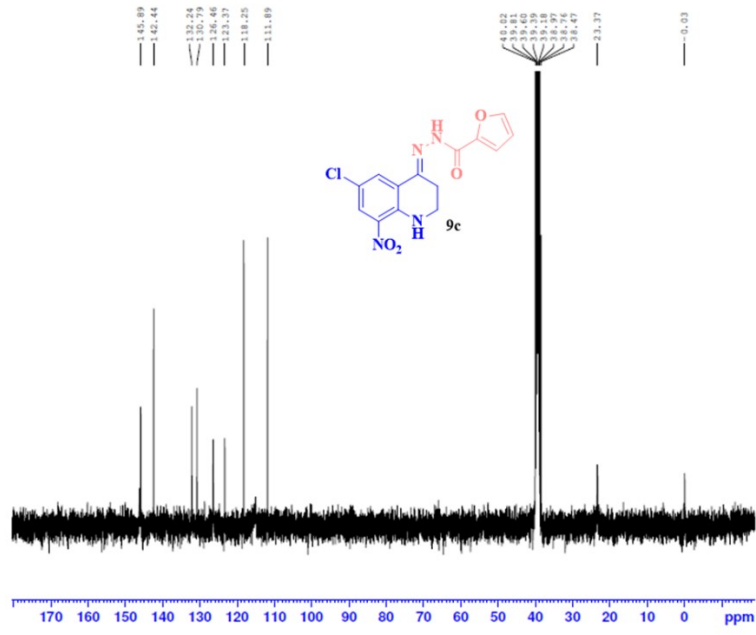


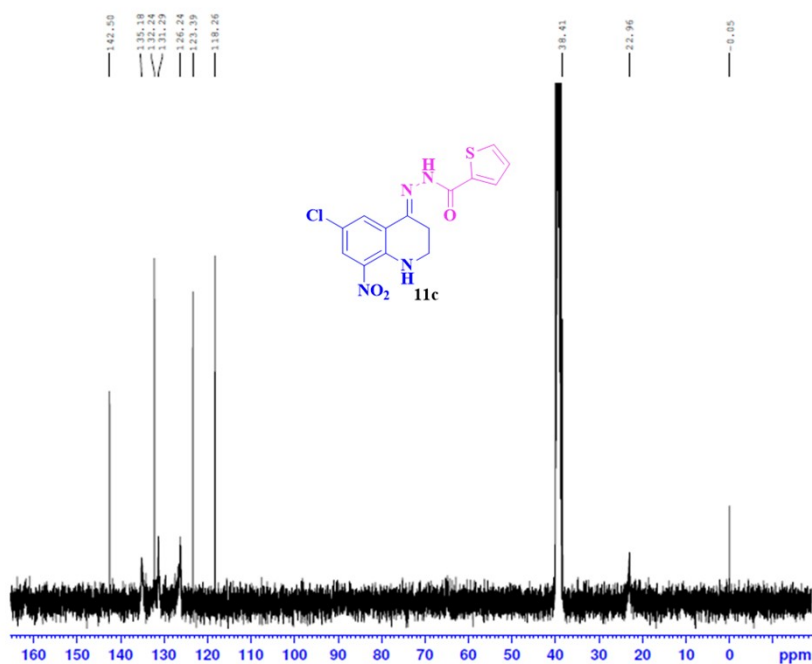
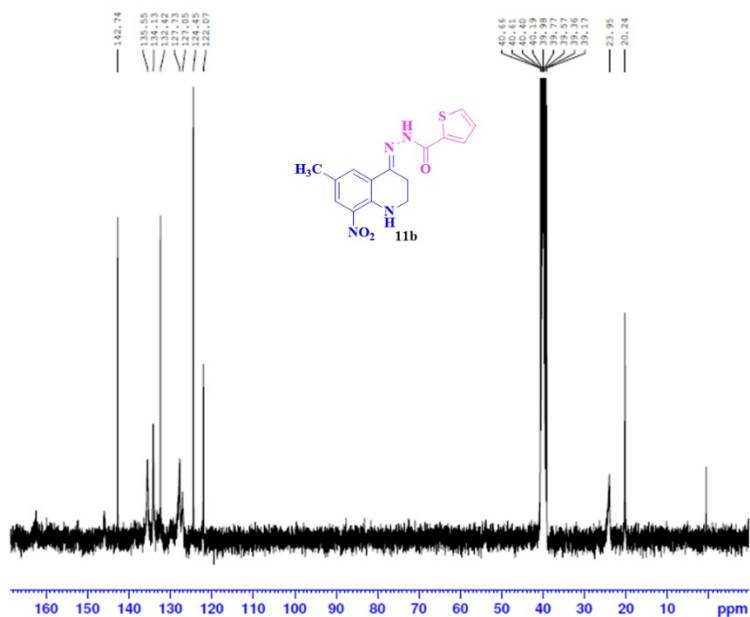










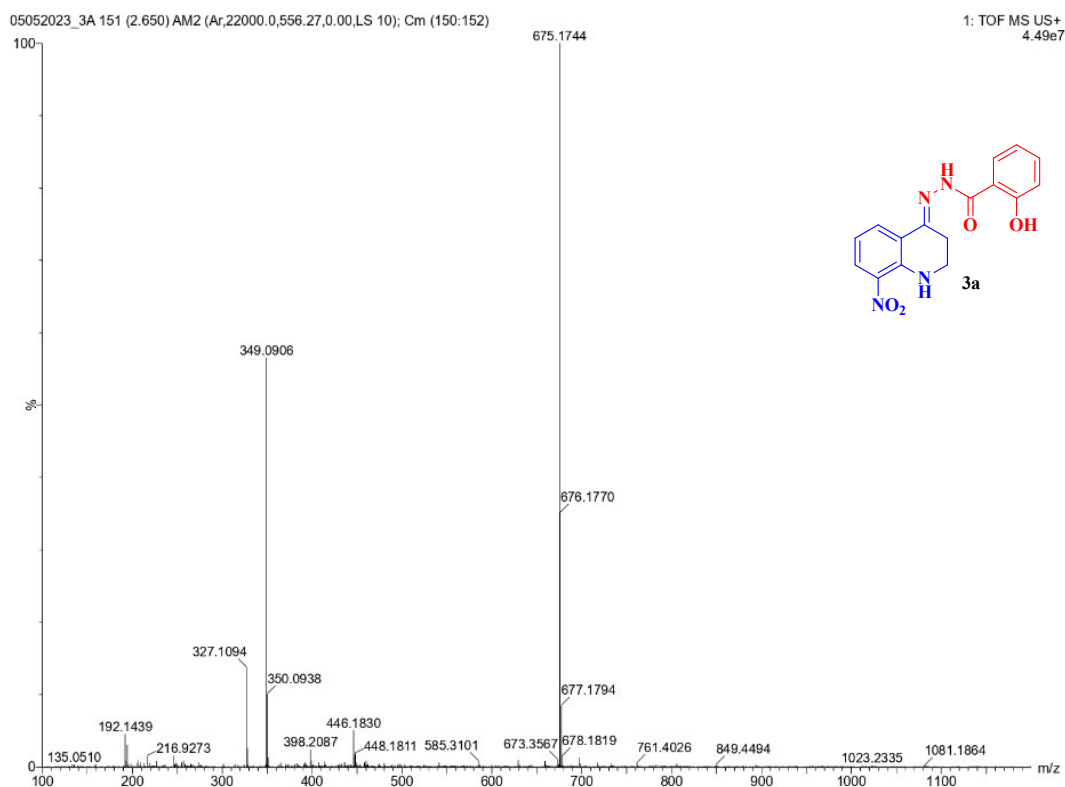


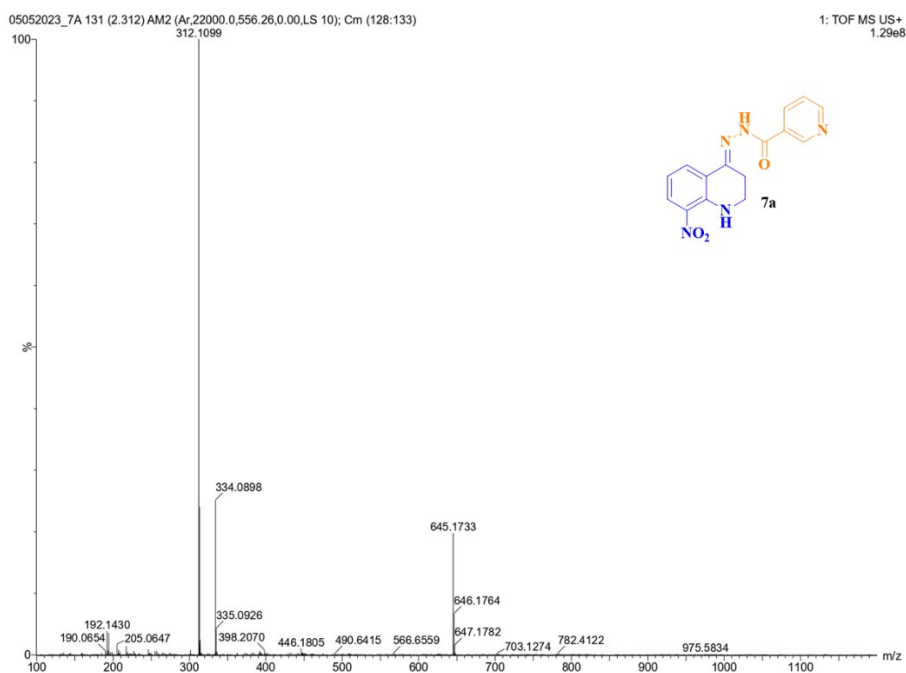
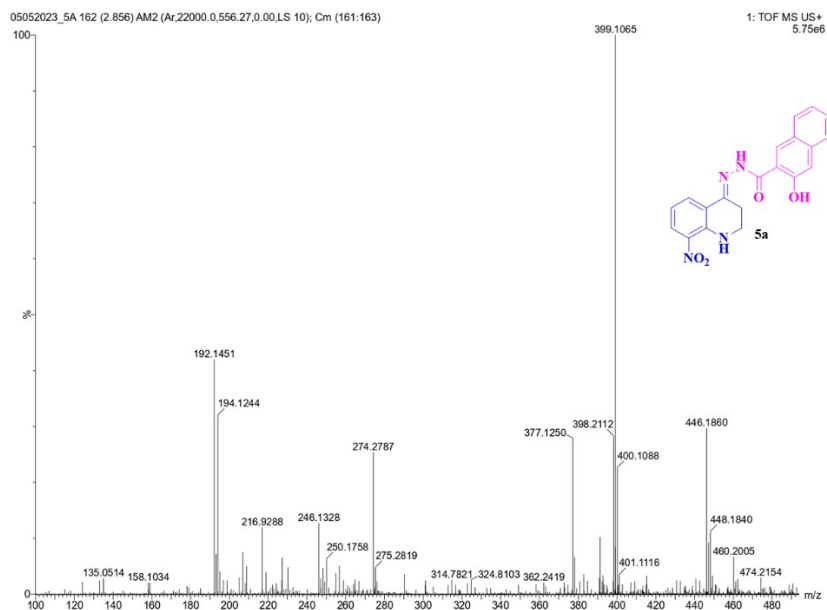
### III. CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC DATA:

Parameters	9b	11a
Bond precision	C-C = 0.0028 Å	C-C = 0.0028 Å
Wavelength	0.71073	0.71073
Cell	a=10.1670(5) b=10.1947(4) c=14.5421(6) alpha=78.485(3) beta=78.991(4) gamma=86.483(4)	a=9.0301(4), b=13.7515(7), c=11.0994(7) alpha=90, beta=94.892(5), gamma=90
Temperature:	295 K	295 K
Volume	1449.34(11)	1373.27(13)

Space group	P -1	P 21/n
Hall group	-P 1	-P 2yn
Moiety formula	C15 H14 N4 O4	C14 H12 N4 O3 S
Sum formula	C15 H14 N4 O4	C14 H12 N4 O3 S
Mr	314.30	316.34
Dx,g cm-3	1.440	1.530
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	0.108	0.255
F000	656.0	656.0
F000'	656.32	656.77
h,k,lmax	13,14,19	12,18,15
Nref	7869	3773
Tmin,Tmax	0.976,0.991	0.964,0.990
Tmin'	0.972	0.933
Data completeness	0.870	0.858
Theta(max)	29.259	29.343
R(reflections)	0.0512( 4391)	0.0447( 2338)
wR2(reflections)	0.1472( 6848)	0.1203( 3238)
S	1.015	1.025
Npar	453	207

#### IV. HRMS SPECTRA





## V. THEORETICAL ADMET PARAMETERS:

### A. PHYSICO- CHEMICAL PARAMETERS:

Compounds	Molecular Weight	Fraction Csp3	Rotatable bonds	H-bond acceptors	H-bond donors	TPSA
3a	326.31	0.12	4	5	3	119.54
3b	340.33	0.18	4	5	3	119.54



3c	360.75	0.12	4	5	3	119.54
5a	376.37	0.1	4	5	3	119.54
5b	390.39	0.14	4	5	3	119.54
5c	410.81	0.1	4	5	3	119.54
7a	311.3	0.13	4	5	2	112.2
7b	325.32	0.19	4	5	2	112.2
7c	345.74	0.13	4	5	2	112.2
9a	300.27	0.14	4	5	2	112.45
9b	314.3	0.2	4	5	2	112.45
9c	334.71	0.14	4	5	2	112.45
11a	316.34	0.14	4	4	2	127.55
11b	330.36	0.2	4	4	2	127.55
11c	350.78	0.14	4	4	2	127.55

#### B. LIPOHILICITY:

<b>Compound</b>	<b>iLOGP</b>	<b>XLOGP3</b>	<b>WLOGP</b>	<b>MLOGP</b>	<b>Silicos-IT Log P</b>	<b>Consensus Log P</b>
3a	1.98	2.86	1.68	0.91	0.24	1.53
3b	2.29	3.23	1.99	1.15	0.75	1.88
3c	2.12	3.49	2.33	1.42	0.89	2.05
5a	2.56	4.11	2.83	1.67	1.26	2.49
5b	2.63	4.48	3.14	1.89	1.78	2.78
5c	2.42	4.74	3.49	2.16	1.91	2.94
7a	1.83	1.6	1.37	1.2	0.17	1.23
7b	1.84	1.96	1.68	0.64	0.68	1.36
7c	1.71	2.22	2.02	1.72	0.81	1.7

9a	2.12	2.06	1.57	0.98	0.12	1.37
9b	2.35	2.43	1.87	0.43	0.62	1.54
9c	2.15	2.69	2.22	1.51	0.77	1.87
11a	2.2	2.68	2.03	1.77	1.37	2.01
11b	2.17	3.04	2.34	1.22	1.87	2.13
11c	1.99	3.31	2.69	2.3	2.02	2.46

### C. WATER SOLUBILITY

<b>Compound</b>	<b>ESOL Log S</b>	<b>ESOL Class</b>	<b>Ali Log S</b>	<b>Ali Class</b>	<b>Silicos-IT LogSw</b>	<b>Silicos-IT class</b>
<b>3a</b>	-3.77	Soluble	-5.03	Moderately soluble	-4.61	Moderately soluble
<b>3b</b>	-4.08	Moderately soluble	-5.41	Moderately soluble	-4.99	Moderately soluble
<b>3c</b>	-4.37	Moderately soluble	-5.68	Moderately soluble	-5.2	Moderately soluble
<b>5a</b>	-4.92	Moderately soluble	-6.33	Poorly soluble	-6.25	Poorly soluble
<b>5b</b>	-5.23	Moderately soluble	-6.71	Poorly soluble	-6.63	Poorly soluble
<b>5c</b>	-5.52	Moderately soluble	-6.98	Poorly soluble	-6.84	Poorly soluble
<b>7a</b>	-2.9	Soluble	-3.57	Soluble	-4.82	Moderately soluble
<b>7b</b>	-3.2	Soluble	-3.94	Soluble	-5.2	Moderately soluble
<b>7c</b>	-3.49	Soluble	-4.21	Moderately soluble	-5.42	Moderately soluble
<b>9a</b>	-3.11	Soluble	-4.05	Moderately soluble	-4.41	Moderately soluble
<b>9b</b>	-3.41	Soluble	-4.43	Moderately soluble	-4.79	Moderately soluble
<b>9c</b>	-3.7	Soluble	-4.7	Moderately soluble	-5.01	Moderately soluble
<b>11a</b>	-3.6	Soluble	-5.01	Moderately soluble	-4.46	Moderately soluble
<b>11b</b>	-3.89	Soluble	-5.38	Moderately soluble	-4.84	Moderately soluble
<b>11c</b>	-4.19	Moderately soluble	-5.66	Moderately soluble	-5.05	Moderately soluble

#### D. PHARMACOKINETICS

	<b>GI absorp tion</b>	<b>BBB perme ant</b>	<b>Pgp substra te</b>	<b>CYP1 A2 inhibit or</b>	<b>CYP2C 19 inhibito r</b>	<b>CYP2 C9 inhibit or</b>	<b>CYP2 D6 inhibit or</b>	<b>CYP3 A4 inhibit or</b>	<b>log Kp (cm/s )</b>
3a	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	-6.26
3b	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-6.08
3c	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-6.02
5a	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-5.68
5b	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-5.5
5c	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-5.44
7a	High	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	-7.06
7b	High	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	-6.89
7c	High	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	-6.83
9a	High	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	-6.67
9b	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-6.49
9c	High	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	-6.43
11a	High	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	-6.33
11b	High	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	-6.16
11c	High	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	-6.09

#### E. DRUG LIKENESS:

<b>Compound</b>	<b>Lipinski violation</b>	<b>Ghose violation</b>	<b>Veber violation</b>	<b>Egan violation</b>	<b>Muegge violation</b>	<b>Bioavailabilit y Score</b>
<b>3a</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>3b</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>3c</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>5a</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>5b</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>5c</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55

<b>7a</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>7b</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>7c</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>9a</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>9b</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>9c</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>11a</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>11b</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55
<b>11c</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0.55

F. TOXICITY:

<b>Toxicity parameter</b>	<b>3a</b>	<b>3b</b>	<b>3c</b>	<b>5a</b>	<b>5b</b>	<b>5c</b>
AMES toxicity	YES	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maximum tolerated dose (human) in mg/kg/day	-0.138	-0.146	-0.127	0.304	0.168	0.181
hERG I inhibitor	No	No	No	No	No	No
hERG II inhibitor	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oral rate acute toxicity (LD50) in mol/kg	2.34	3.123	3.142	2.765	2.648	2.665
Oral rat chronic toxicity (LOAEL) in mg/kg_bw/day	2.532	2.36	2.407	2.402	2.403	2.45
Hepatotoxicity	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Skin sensitisation	No	No	No	No	No	No
T.pyrifurms toxicity in log ug/l	0.752	0.513	0.504	0.327	0.307	0.305
Minnow toxicity in log mM	1.073	0.068		1.86	-0.502	-0.719

