

Table S1

The electronic density, $\rho(r)$, its corresponding Laplacian, $\nabla^2\rho(r)$, and electronic density energy, $H(r)$, at hydrogen bond critical points (HBCPs) for the **6MQz-AC** and **[6MQc][Y2-6]**, ($Y2-6 = CF_3CO_2^-$, BF_4^- , $CF_3SO_3^-$, $N(CF_3SO_2)_2^-$ and PF_6^-) at PBE0/6-311++G(d, p) level of theory.

	$\rho(r)$	$\nabla^2\rho(r)$	$H(r)$
6MQz-AC			
C7H17…O24	0.0102	0.0312	0.0010
H22–O23	0.2570	-1.4653	-0.4417
C7–H17	0.2848	-1.0090	-0.2845
O12…H22–O23	0.0970	0.1399	-0.0405
[6MQc][Y2]			
C7H17…O24	0.0161	0.0493	0.0015
O12H22…O23	0.0619	0.1428	-0.0139
C7–H17	0.2850	-1.0297	-0.2863
O12–H22	0.3042	-2.1008	-0.5920
[6MQc][Y3]			
C7H17…F24	0.0103	0.0365	0.0143
C7H17…F23	0.0067	0.0274	0.0012
O12H22…F23	0.0374	0.1362	-0.0010
C7–H17	0.2862	-1.0326	-0.2877
O12–H22	0.3399	-2.4928	-0.6836
[6MQc][Y4]			
C7H17…O24	0.0128	0.0396	0.0012
O12H22…O23	0.0453	0.1390	-0.0043
C7–H17	0.2860	-1.0304	-0.2872
O12–H22	0.3286	-2.3696	-0.6550
[6MQc][Y5]			
O12H22…O23	0.0356	0.1272	-0.0001
C7–H17…O23	0.0105	0.0370	0.0013
C7–H17…O24	0.0127	0.0477	0.0020
C7–H17	0.2872	-1.0419	-0.2896
O12–H22	0.3422	-2.4966	-0.6857
[6MQc][Y6]			
C7H17…F24	0.0098	0.0353	0.0012
C7H17…F23	0.0056	0.0237	0.0011
O12H22…F23	0.0298	0.1180	0.0010

C7–H17	0.2866	-1.0090	-0.2880
O12–H22	0.3482	-2.5664	-0.7016

Table S2. The calculated absorption wavelengths, oscillator strength, f , composition of the low-lying singlet excited states, and percentage of composition index (CI%) for the **[X][Y2-6]**, (X = 6MQc⁺, Y1-6 = CH₃CO₂⁻, CF₃CO₂⁻, BF₄⁻, CF₃SO₃⁻, N(CF₃SO₂)₂⁻ and PF₆⁻) in solution (Water, Acetonitrile, and Cyclohexene) at PBE0/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory

	Transition	λ (nm)	f	Composition	CI (%)
[X]⁺		water			
	S ₀ →S ₁	348.30	0.0646	H→L	96.50
	S ₀ →S ₂	287.81	0.1077	H-1→L	79.22
				H→L+1	18.46
	S ₀ →S ₃	230.94	0.6965	H-1→L	16.50
				H-1→L+2	4.88
				H→L+1	69.6
				H→L+2	6.51
[X]	S ₀ →S ₁	488.21	0.0855	H→L	97.76
	S ₀ →S ₂	380.87	0.0000	H-1→L	98.25
	S ₀ →S ₃	309.52	0.0076	H-2→L	49.67
				H→L+1	48.95
[X][Y1]	S ₀ →S ₁	454.97	0.1021		97.35
	S ₀ →S ₂	330.41	0.0000	H-1→L	97.63
	S ₀ →S ₃	304.62	0.0053	H-2→L	55.48
				H→L+1	28.49
[X][Y2]	S ₀ →S ₁	551.47	0.0568	H→L	98.50
	S ₀ →S ₂	354.21	0.0000	H-1→L	98.41
	S ₀ →S ₃	314.45	0.0176	H-1→L	60.84
				H→L+1	18.88
				H→L+2	18.37
[X][Y3]	S ₀ →S ₁	360.39	0.0727	H→L	95.67
	S ₀ →S ₂	293.60	0.1063	H-1→L	78.95
				H→L+1	17.88

	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	236.54	0.6946	H-1→L H→L+2 H→L+1 H→L+2	15.74 3.79 72.89 2.4
[X][Y4]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	369.29	0.0792	H→L	96.24
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	293.31	0.0960	H-1→L H→L+1	77.14 20.02
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	251.91	0.0026	H-2→L	98.60
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	348.73	0.0562	H-1→L H→L	14.04 95.45
[X][Y5]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	297.37	0.1217	H-1→L H→L+1	82.33 14.41
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	248.27	0.0097	H-2→L H→L+1	92.33 4.75
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	348.73	0.0562	H→L	97.73
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	297.37	0.1217	H-1→L H→L+1	76.17 9.98
[X][Y6]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	248.27	0.0097	H-1→L H-1→L+2 H→L+1 H→L+2	15.65 3.51 31.36 15.53

	Transition	λ (nm)	f	Composition	CI (%)
Acetonitrile					
[X]⁺	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	348.89	348.89	H→L	96.51
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	287.96	0.1085	H-1→L H→L+1	79.28 18.41
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	231.18	0.7010	H-1→L H-1→L+2 H→L+1 H→L+2	16.48 4.82 69.90 6.36
[X]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	491.39	0.0861	H→L	97.77
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	383.81	0.0000	H-1→L	98.26
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	310.12	0.0080	H-2→L H→L+1	49.32 49.33
[X][Y1]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	509.67	0.1034	H→L	97.3
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	379.71	0.0000	H-1→L	97.18
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	316.59	0.0072	H-3→L H→L+1	51.93 46.76
[X][Y2]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	641.07	0.0556	H→L	98.64
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	410.26	0.0000	H-1→L	98.63

	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	327.71	0.0112	H-2→L H→L+1	59.42 38.91
[X][Y3]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	393.84	0.0751	H-1→L H→L	33.70 95.09
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	306.40	0.1117	H-1→L H→L	79.63 2.21
				H→L+1	16.50
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	247.71	0.6699	H-1→L H-1→L+2 H→L+1	14.47 2.62 77.80
[X][Y4]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	404.63	0.0824	H-2→L H→L	2.41 95.81
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	341.71	0.0034	H-1→L	99.30
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	304.89	0.0934	H-3→L H-2→L H→L+1	2.21 75.27 19.11
[X][Y5]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	349.75	0.0564	H-1→L H→L	2.07 95.42
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	297.92	0.1228	H-1→L H→L+1	82.44 14.23
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	250.22	0.0071	H-2→L H→L+1	92.91 4.28
[X][Y6]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	437.13	0.0578	H→L	97.73
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	300.22	0.1007	H-1→L H→L	78.48 19.62
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	244.10	0.5747	H-1→L H-1→L+2 H→L+1 H→L+2	7.95 3.39 32.47 13.36

	Transition	λ (nm)	f	Composition	CI (%)
Cyclohexane					
[X]⁺	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	361.56	0.0658	H→L	96.69
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	290.83	0.1091	H-1→L H→L+1	79.26 18.38
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	234.92	0.7314	H-1→L H-1→L+2 H→L+1 H→L+2	16.70 4.20 72.33 4.73
[X]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	488.21	0.0855	H→L	97.76

	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	380.87	0.0000	H-1→L	98.25
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	309.52	0.0076	H-2→L	49.67
				H→L+1	48.95
[X][Y1]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	509.67	0.1034	H→L	97.32
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	379.71	0.0000	H-1→L	97.19
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	316.59	0.0072	H-3→L	51.93
				H→L+1	46.76
[X][Y2]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	641.07	0.0556	H→L	98.64
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	410.26	0.0000	H-1→L	98.63
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	327.71	0.0112	H-2→L	52.41
				H→L+1	38.91
[X][Y3]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	393.84	0.0751	H-1→L	3.27
				H→L	95.09
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	306.40	0.1117	H-1→L	79.63
				H→L	2.21
				H→L+1	16.49
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	247.71	0.6699	H-1→L	14.47
				H-1→L+2	2.61
				H→L+1	77.79
[X][Y4]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	402.02	0.0892	H-2→L	2.36
				H-1→L	2.44
				H→L	93.57
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	347.81	0.0351	H-1→L	95.18
				H→L	2.85
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	304.51	0.0774	H-2→L	78.87
				H→L+1	15.71
[X][Y5]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	373.46	0.0565	H-2→L	2.15
				H-1→L	2.35
				H→L	93.59
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	321.90	0.0683	H-2→L	3.54
				H-1→L	88.95
				H→L	2.97
				H→L+1	3.89
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	299.11	0.0623	H-2→L	80.63
				H-1→L	7.15
				H→L+1	9.62
[X][Y6]	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	488.25	0.0551	H→L	97.61
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	313.58	0.0978	H-1→L	78.88
				H→L+1	19.02
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	254.67	0.6540	H-1→L	16.54
				H-1→L+2	2.75
				H→L+1	72.93

H→L+2 5.60
