

Improved Capacitive Energy Storage Performance in Hybrid Films with Ultralow Aminated Molybdenum Trioxide Integration for High-Temperature Applications

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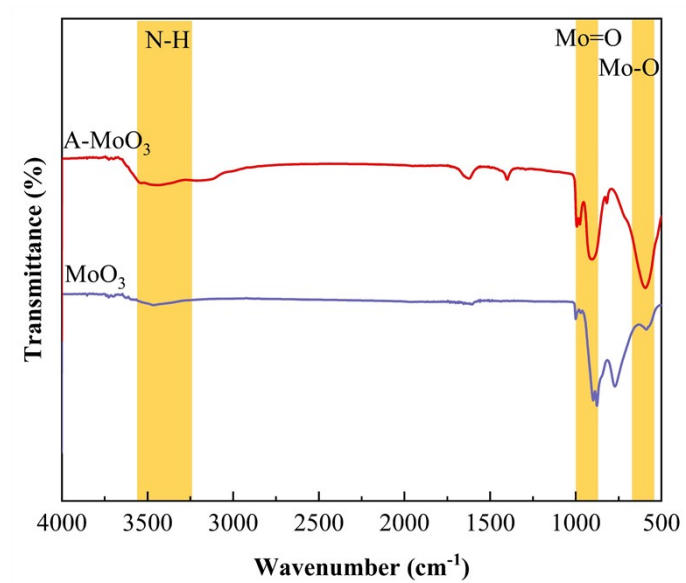


Fig. S1 FTIR spectra of animated MoO₃ nanoparticles

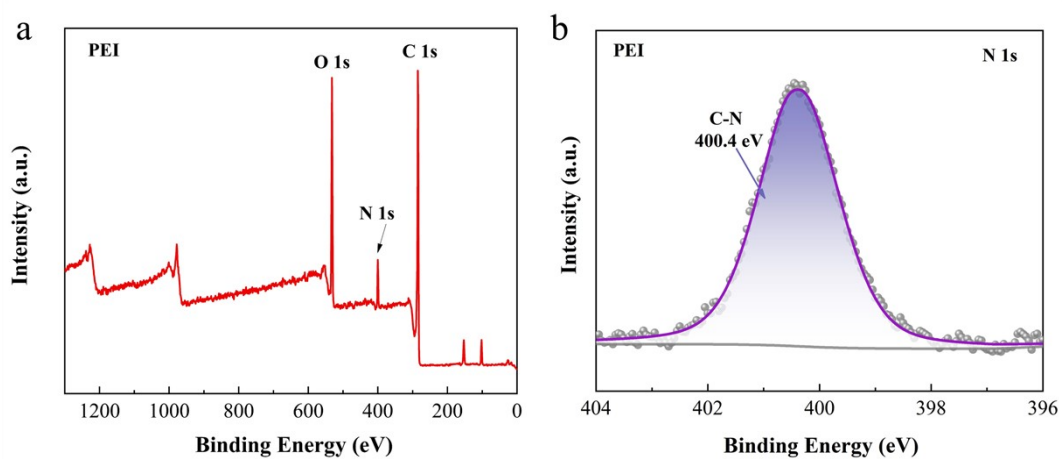


Fig. S2 (a) XPS general spectra of pristine PEI. (b) High-resolution N_{1s} of pristine PEI.

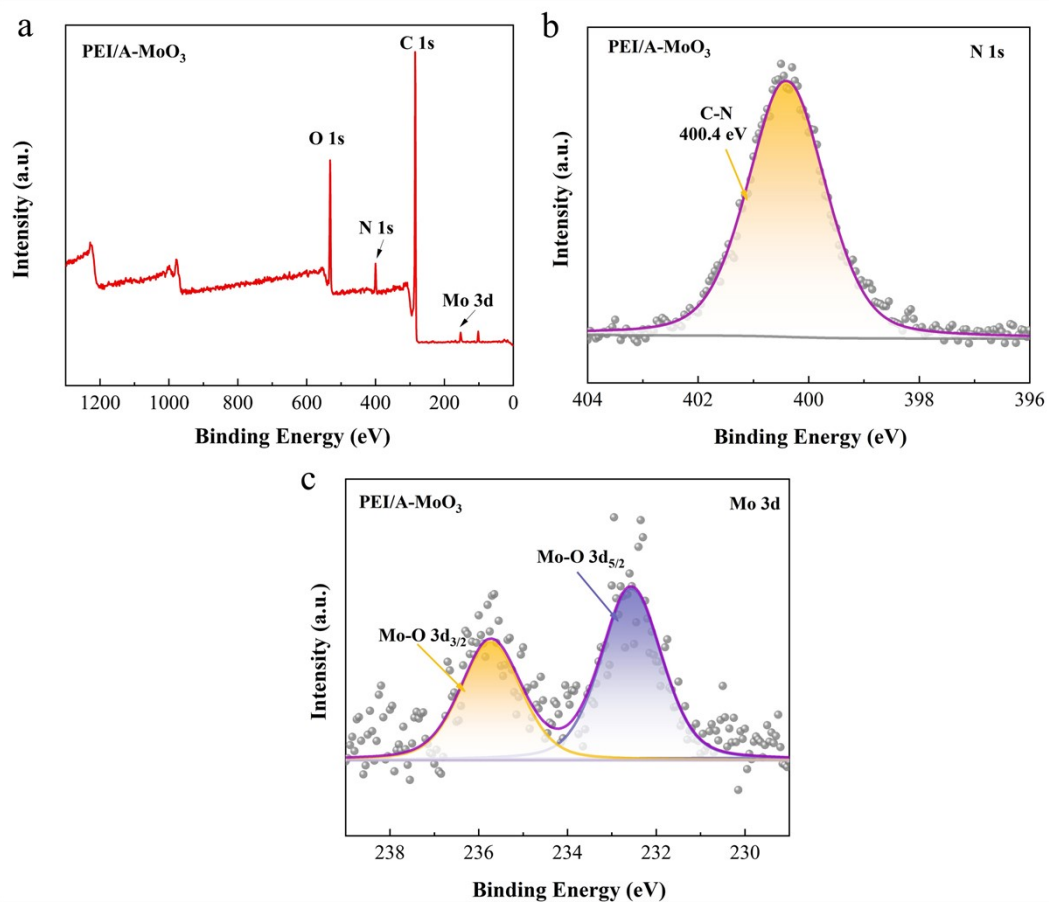


Fig. S3 (a) XPS general spectra of PEI/A-MoO₃ Hybrid film. High-resolution (b) N_{1s} and (c) Mo_{3d} of PEI/A-MoO₃ Hybrid film.

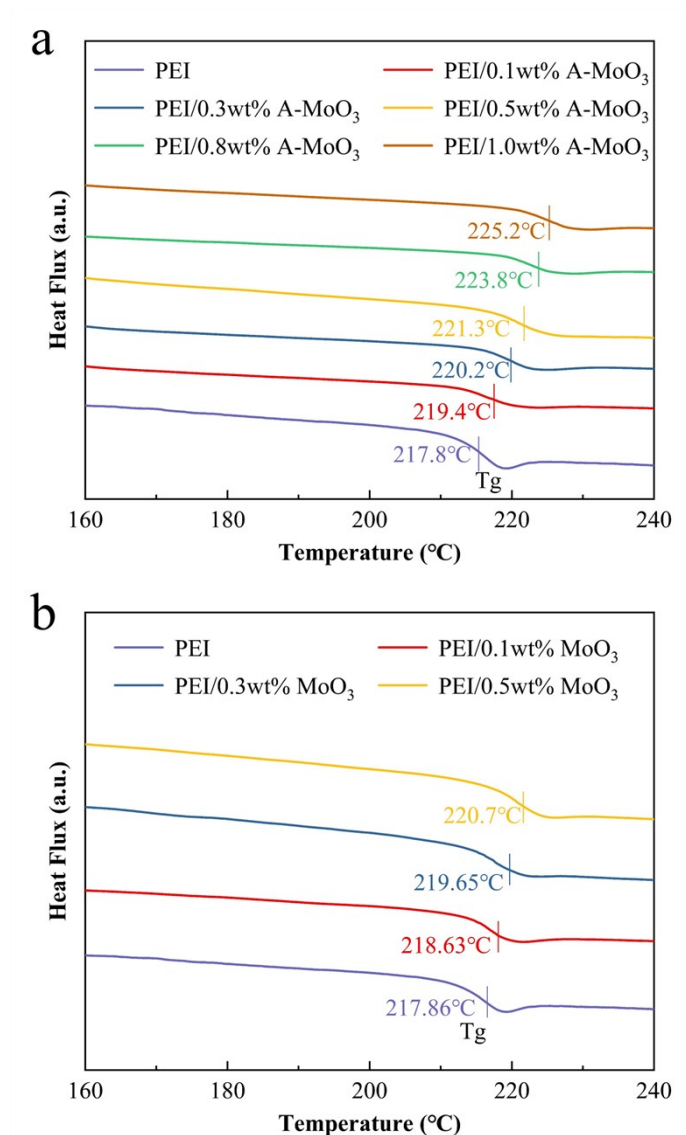


Fig. S4 DSC curves of (a) PEI/MoO₃ nanocomposites and (b) PEI/A-MoO₃ Hybrid film.

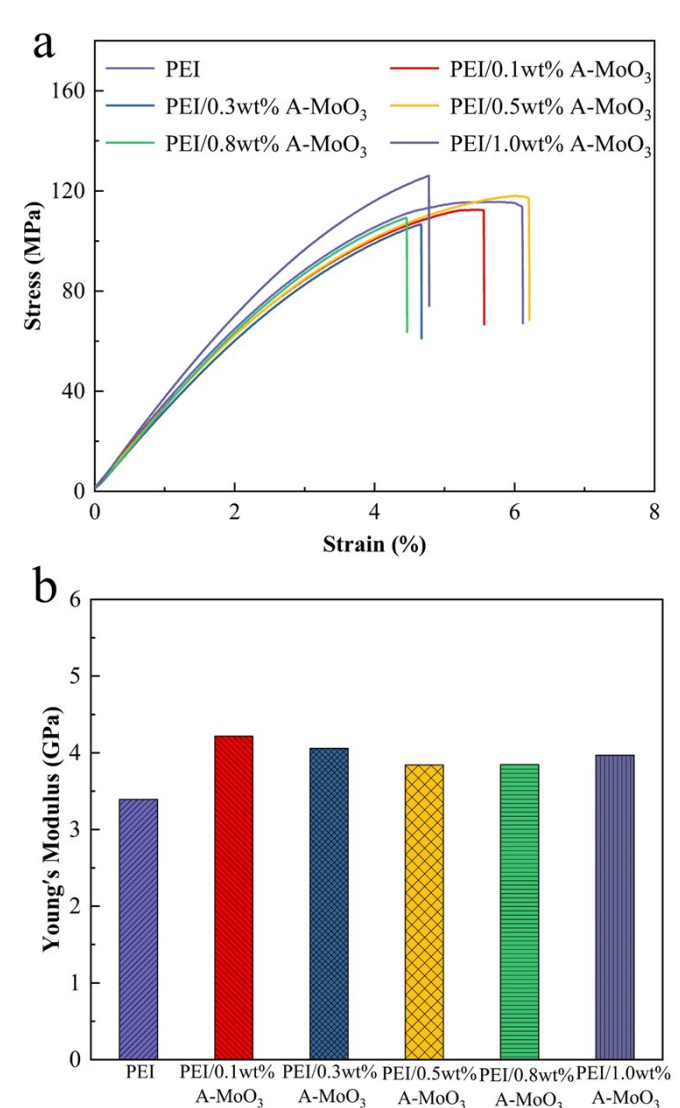


Fig. S5 (a) Stress-strain curves and (b) Young's modulus of pristine PEI and PEI/A-MoO₃ hybrid film.

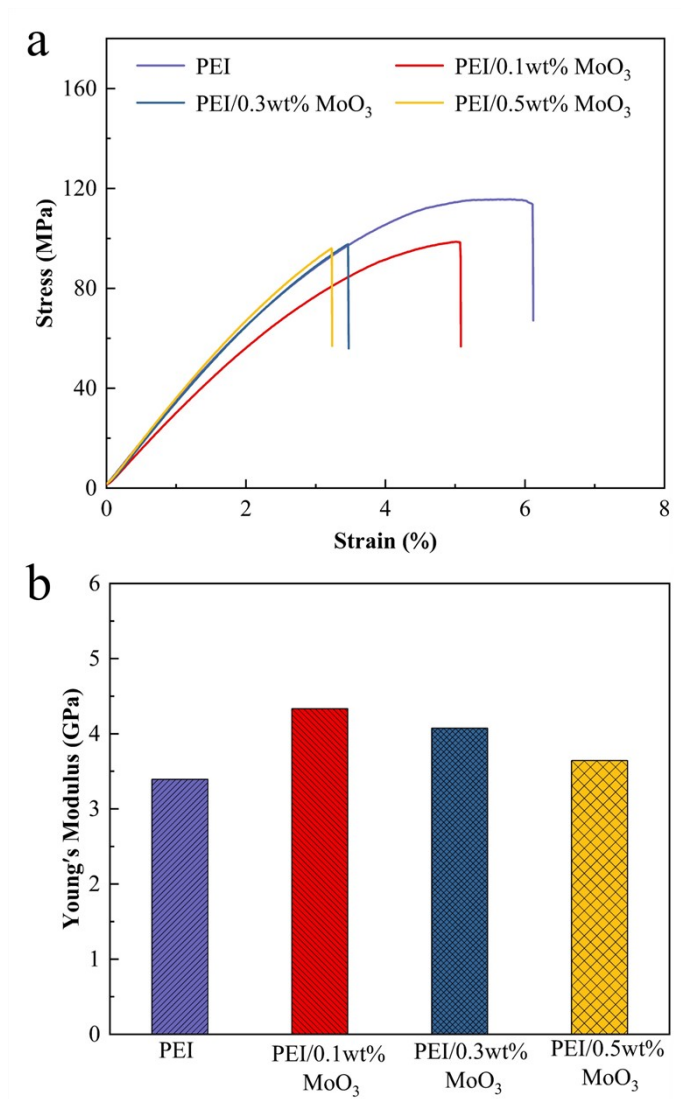


Fig. S6 (a) Stress-strain curves and (b) Young's modulus of pristine PEI and PEI/MoO₃ nanocomposites.

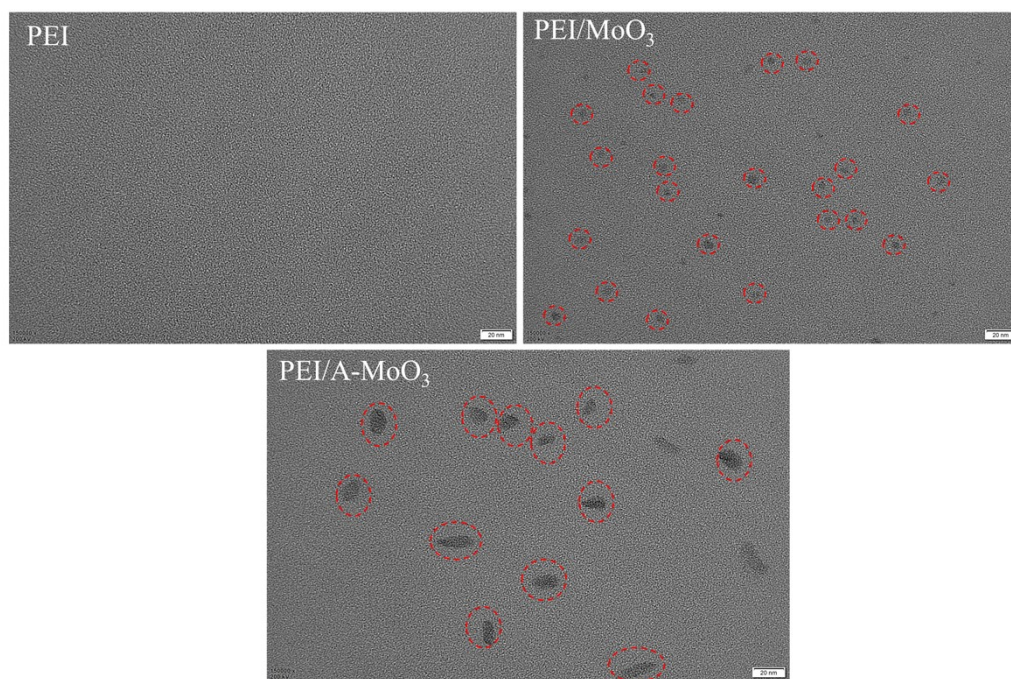


Fig. S7 Surface TEM image of pristine PEI, PEI/MoO₃ and PEI/A-MoO₃.

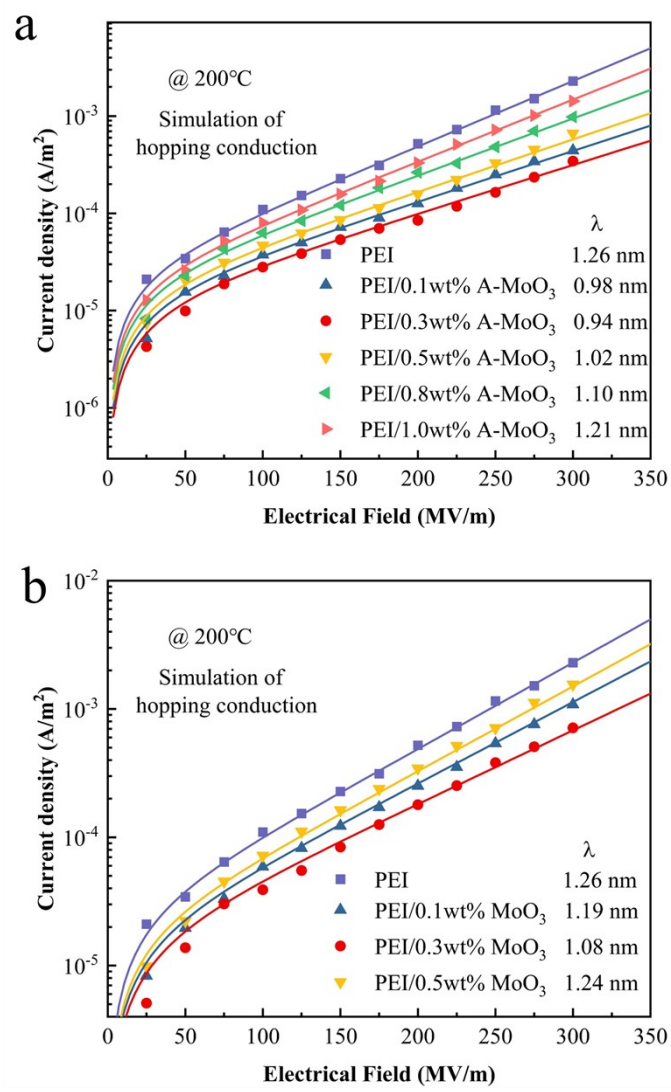


Fig. S8 Current density of (a) PEI/A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/MoO₃ films as a function of the electric field at 200 °C, and the solid curves represents the fit of the hopping conduction model.

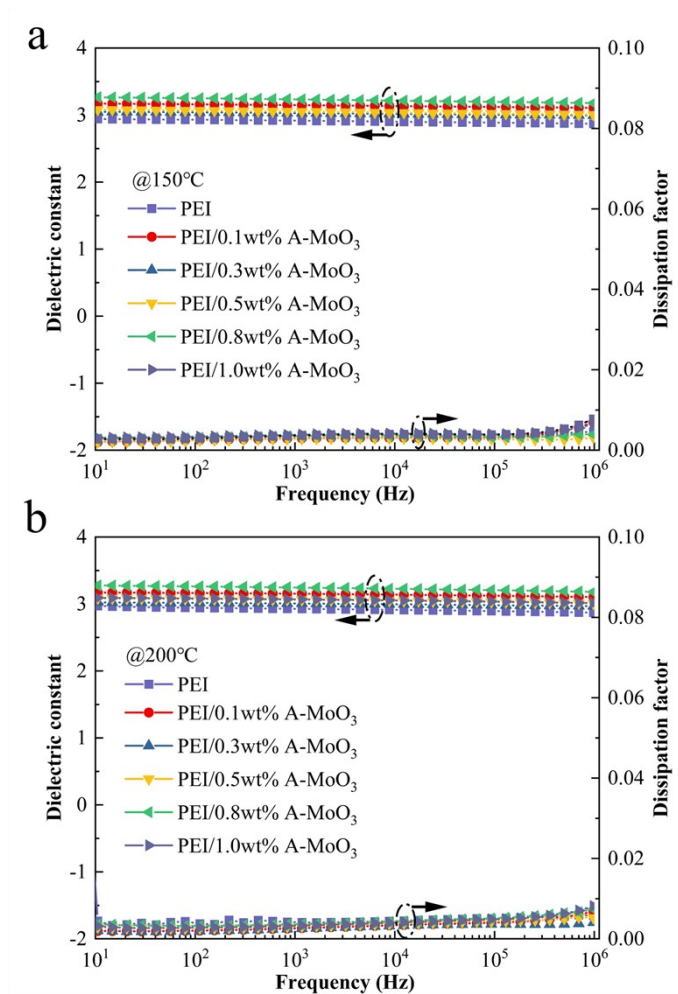


Fig. S9 Frequency dependence of dielectric constant and dissipation factor of PEI/A-MoO₃ hybrid films at (a) 150 °C and (a) 200 °C.

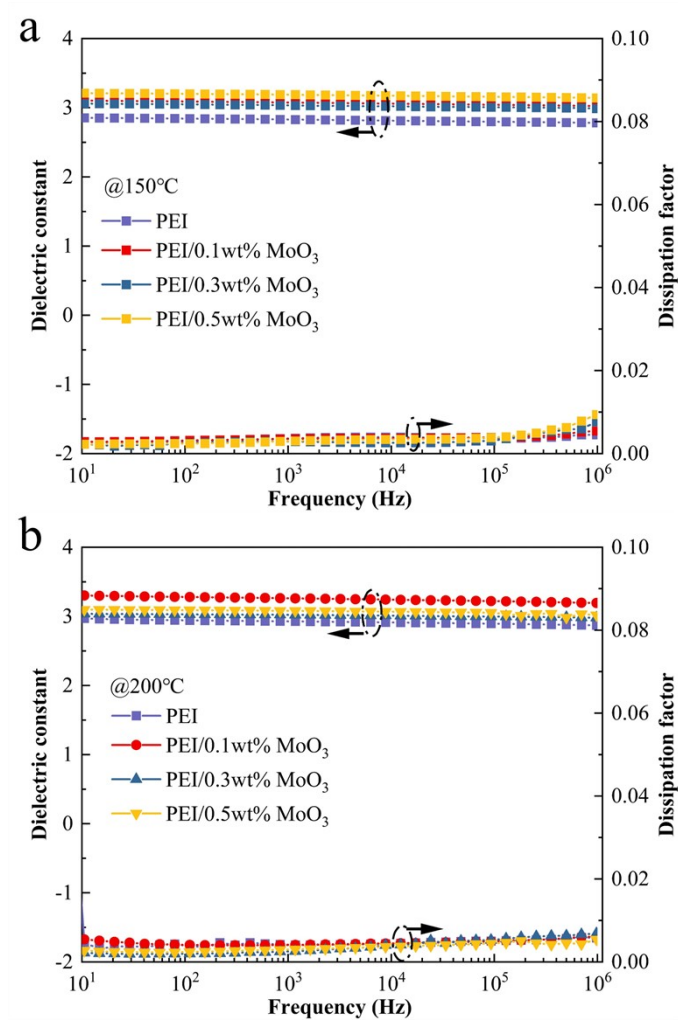


Fig. S10 Frequency dependence of dielectric constant and dissipation factor of PEI/MoO₃ films at (a) 150 °C and (a) 200 °C.

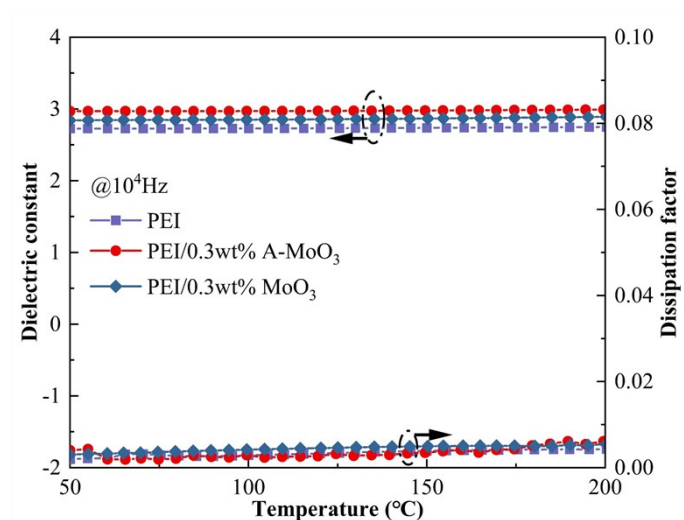


Fig. S11 Temperature dependence of dielectric constant and dissipation factor of pristine PEI, PEI/0.3wt%A-MoO₃ and PEI/0.3wt%MoO₃.

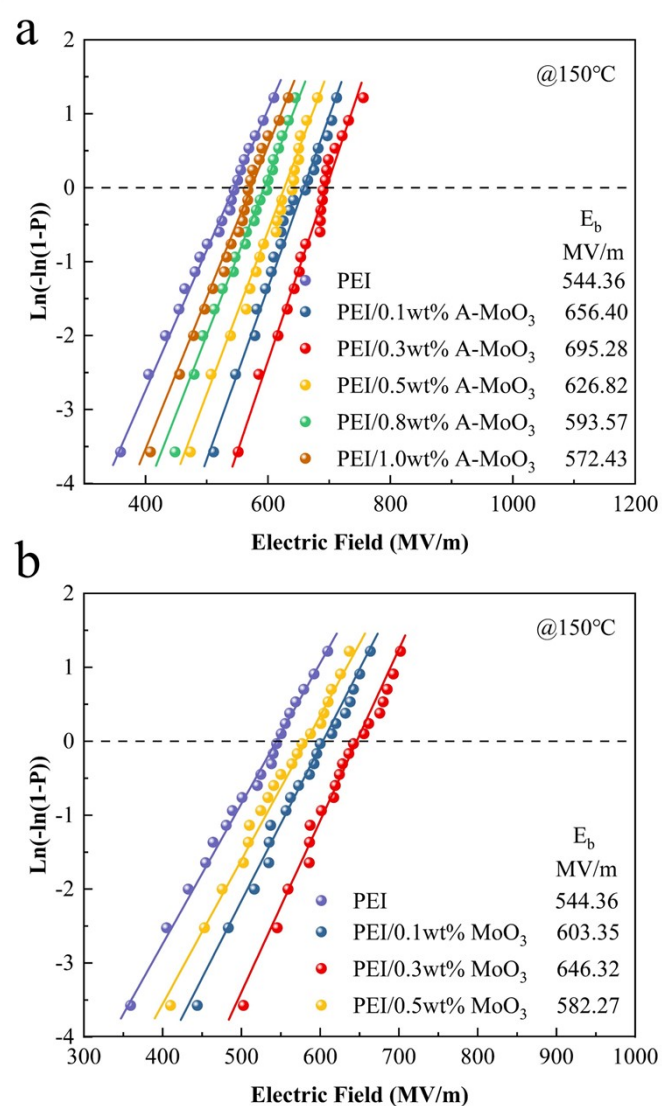


Fig. S12 Weibull statics of breakdown strength of (a) PEI/A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/MoO₃ films at 150 °C

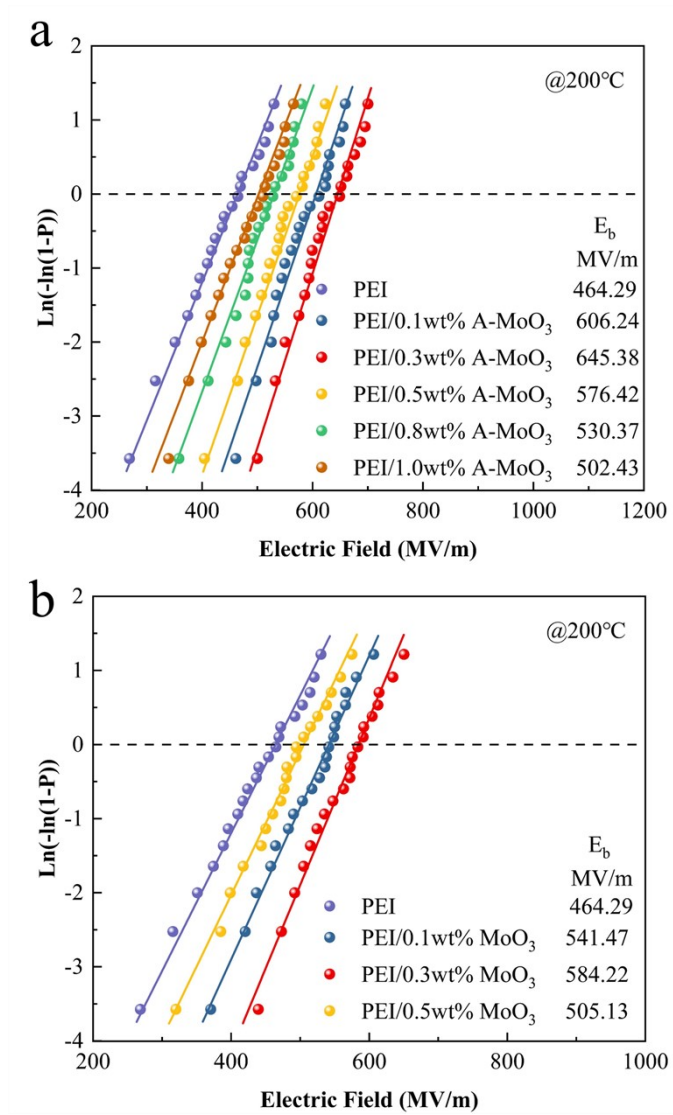


Fig. S13 Weibull statics of breakdown strength of (a) PEI/A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/MoO₃ films at 200 °C

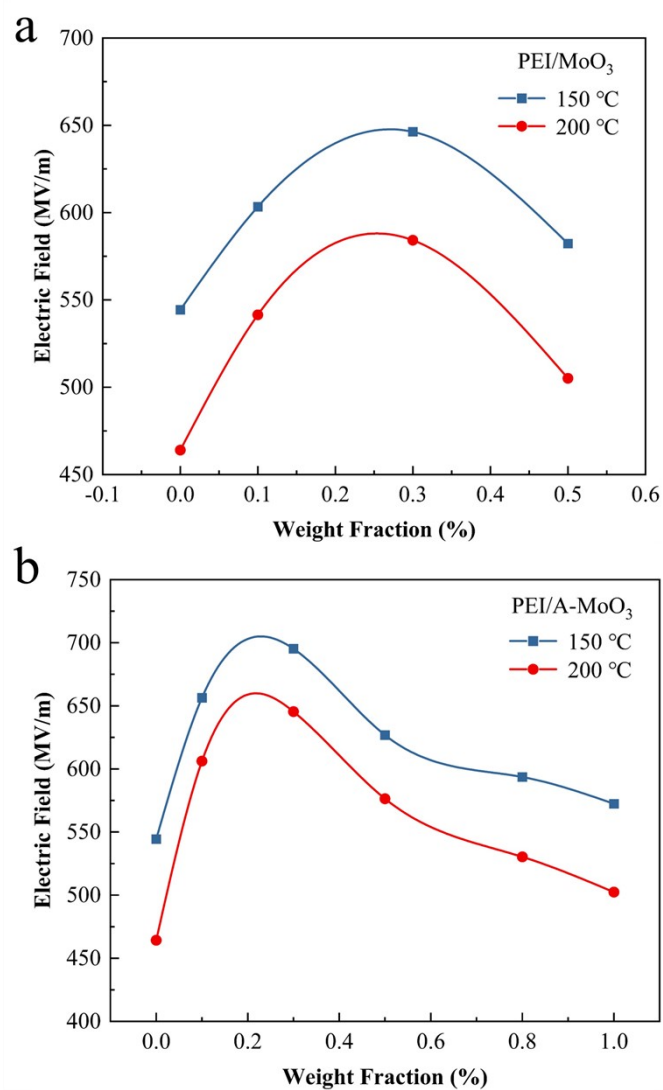


Fig. S14 Electric field of (a) PEI/MoO₃ and (b) PEI/A-MoO₃ nanocomposites versus weight fraction at 150 °C and 200 °C

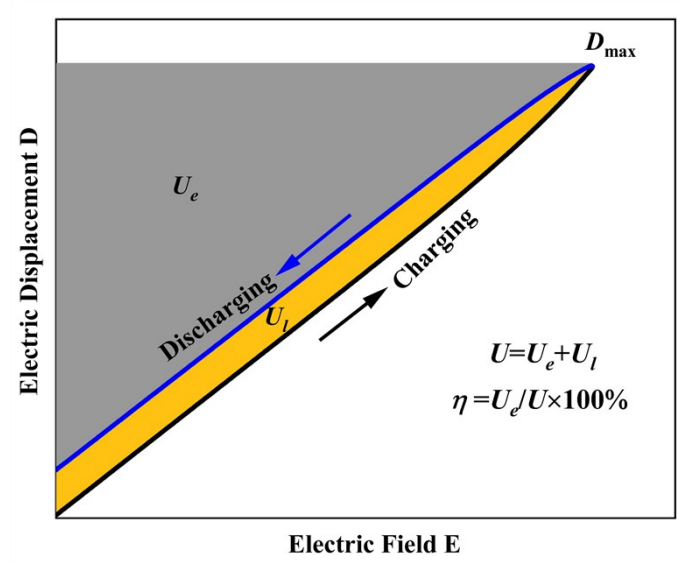


Fig. S15 Schematic D - E loop of the dielectric material.

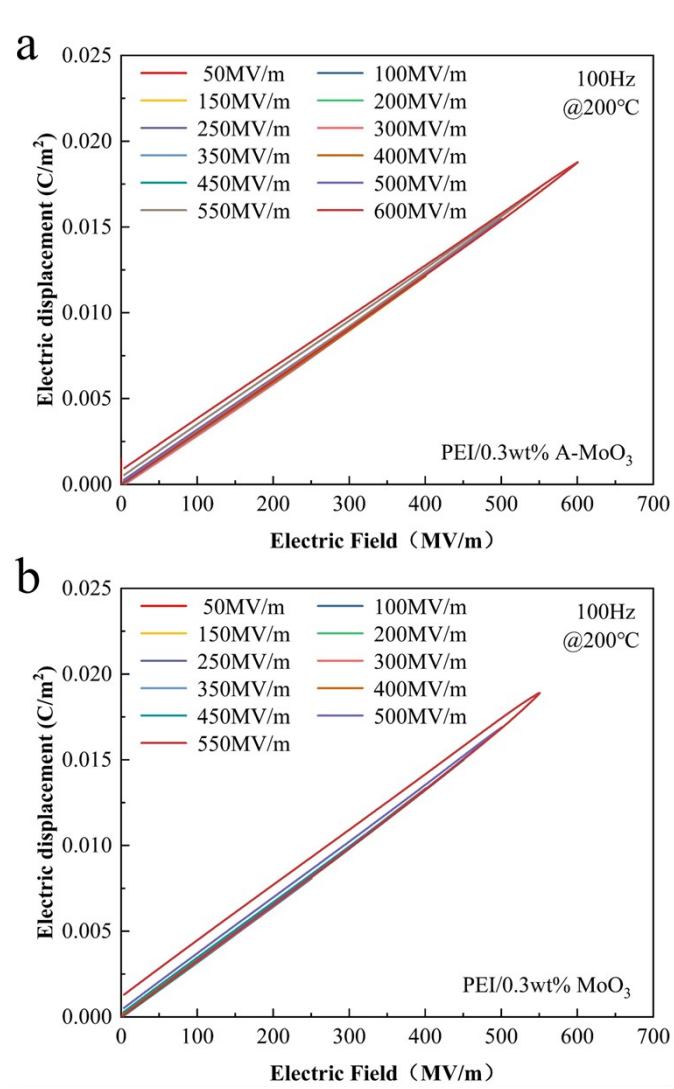


Fig. S16 Electric displacement-electric field loop (D - E loop) of (a) PEI/0.3wt%A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/0.3wt%MoO₃ at 200 °C and 100 Hz.

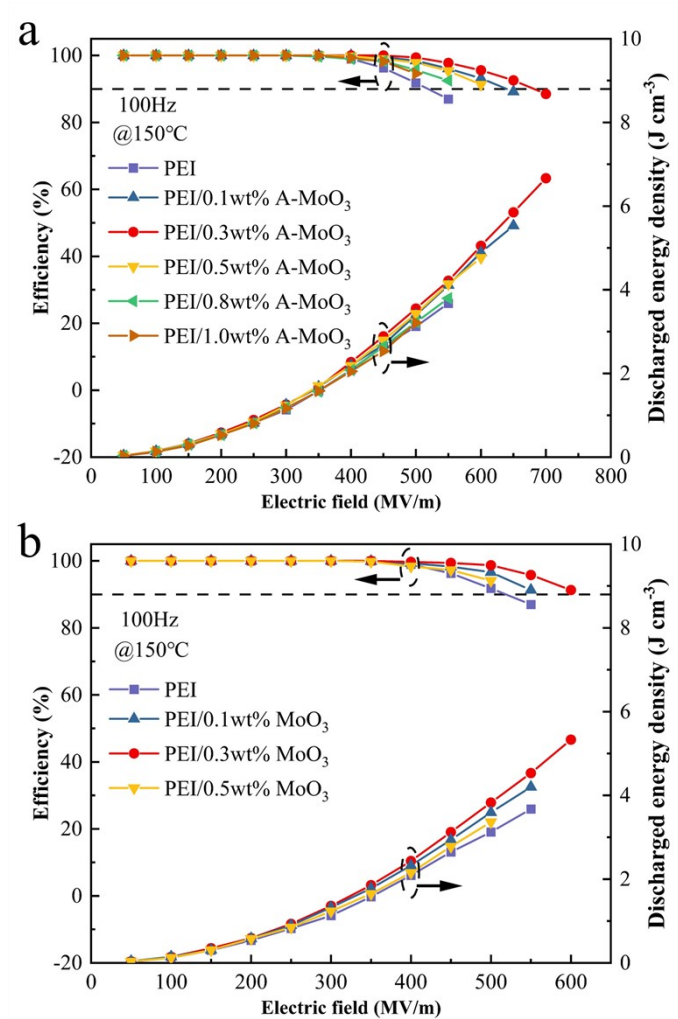


Fig. S17 Discharged energy density and efficiency of (a) PEI/A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/MoO₃ at 150 °C and 100 Hz.

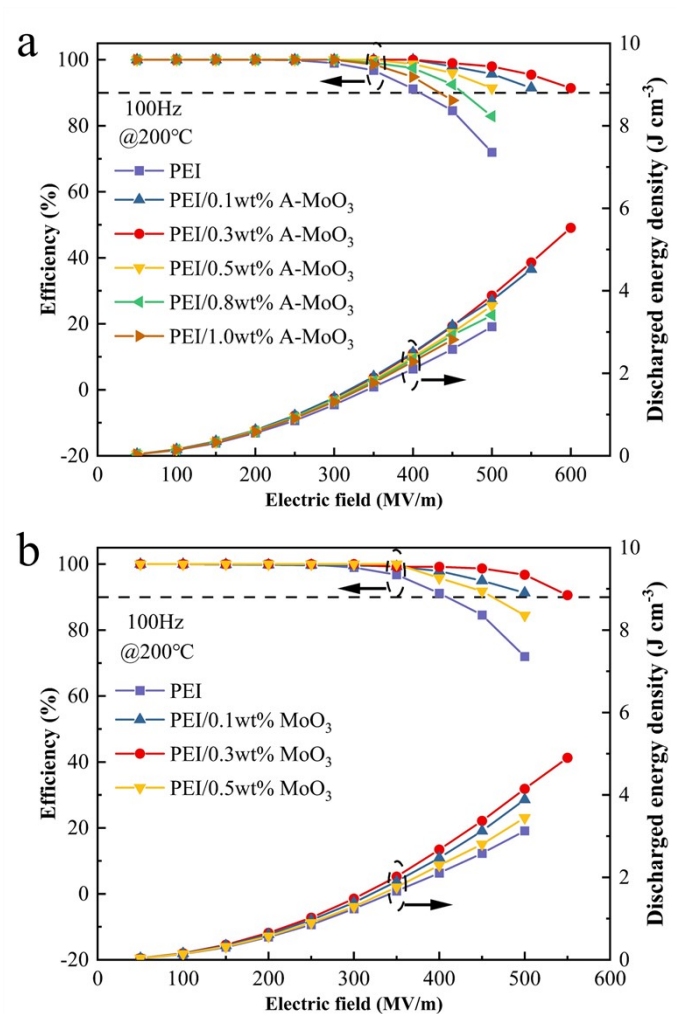


Fig. S18 Discharged energy density and efficiency of (a) PEI/A-MoO₃ and (b) PEI/MoO₃ at 200 °C and 100 Hz.

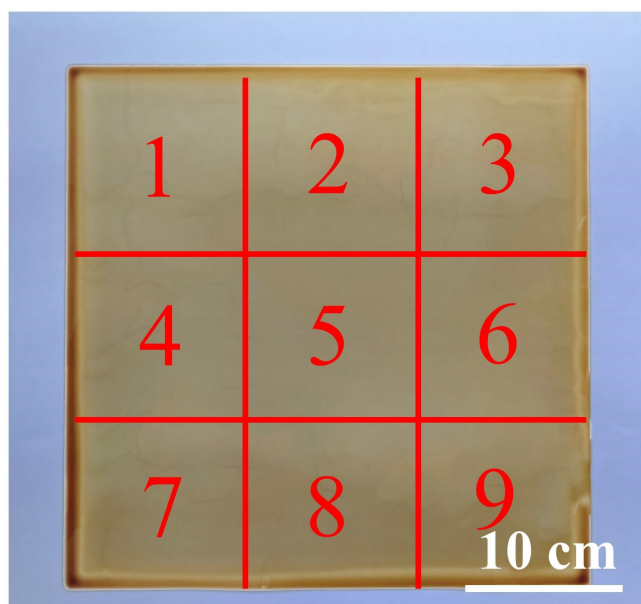


Fig. S19 Photograph of the PEI/A-MoO₃ hybrid film of 20 ×20 cm² area