

Supporting Information

**Intraoperative Diagnosis of Early Lymphatic Metastasis Using
Neodymium-Based Rare-earth NIR-II Fluorescence Nanoprobe**

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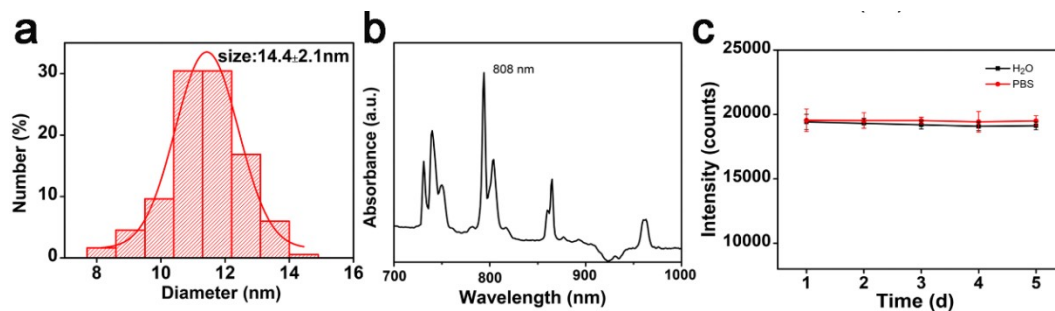


Fig. S1. Characterizations of NaGdF₄:5%Nd@NaLuF₄ NPs. a) Diameter distribution of Gd:Nd-RENPs. b) UV-vis-NIR absorption spectrum of core/shell Gd:Nd-RENPs. c) Photostability of Gd:Nd-RENPs in H₂O and PBS.

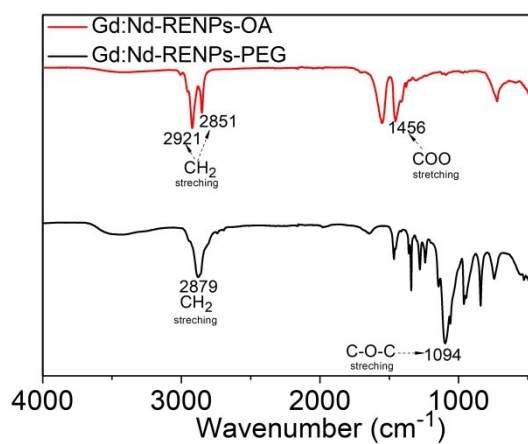


Figure S2 Fourier transform infrared spectra of OA and PEG modified Gd:Nd-RENPs nanoparticles

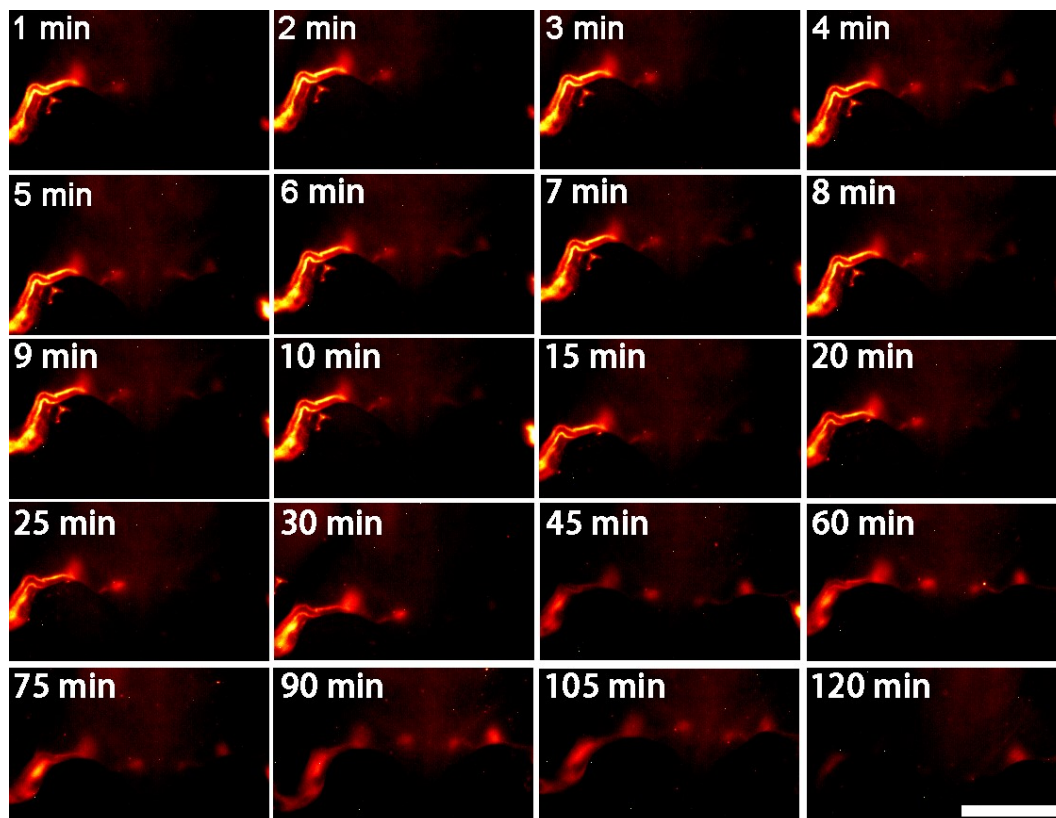


Fig. S3. NIR-II fluorescence images of early metastatic SLNs (left side) and normal LNs (right side) at different time points after injection of Gd:Nd-RENPs.

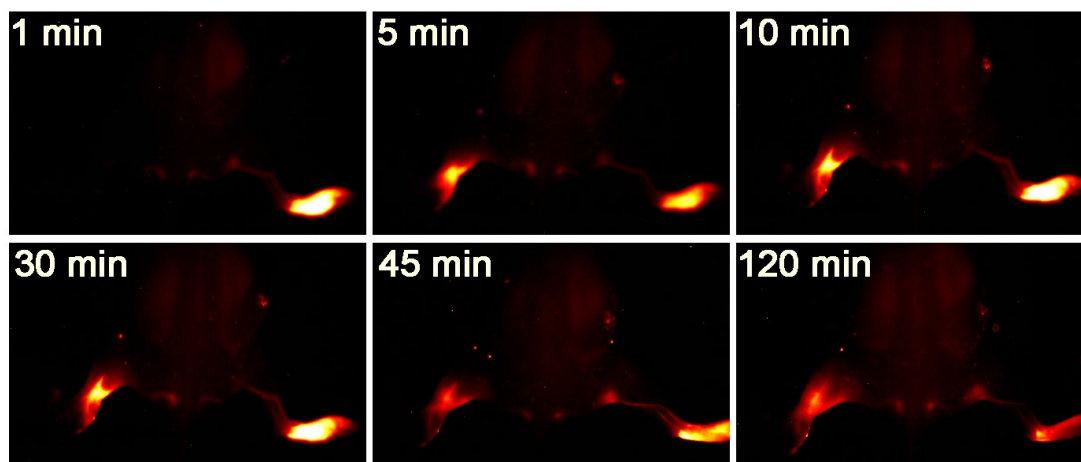


Fig. S4. NIR-II fluorescence images of advanced metastatic SLNs (left side) and normal LNs (right side).

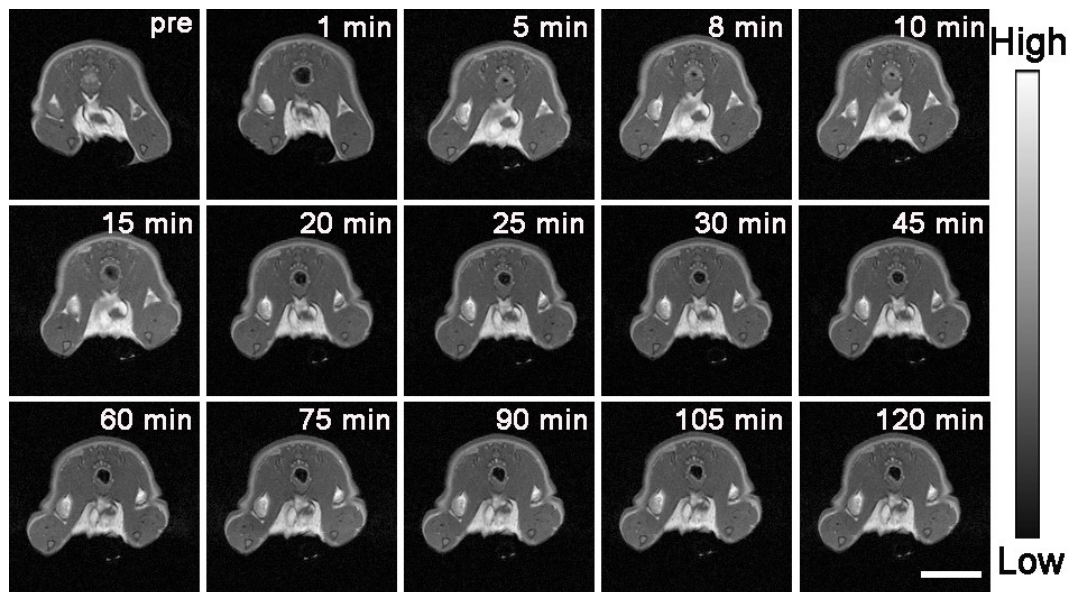


Fig. S5. MR images of popliteal and sciatic LNs at different time points after injection of Gd:Nd-RENPs.