

Fabrication of magnetic Fe₃O₄@P(DVB-co-MAA) microspheres using hollow microspheres as templates for protein separation

Fengjie Bu^a, Qianrui Xu^a, Wenjie Jiang^a, Yingying Wei^a, Zhifei Wang^a, Yong Jiang^{*a}

^a Jiangsu Province Hi-Tech Key Laboratory for Biomedical Research, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Southeast University, China

*Corresponding authors: Yong Jiang, Email address: yj@seu.edu.cn

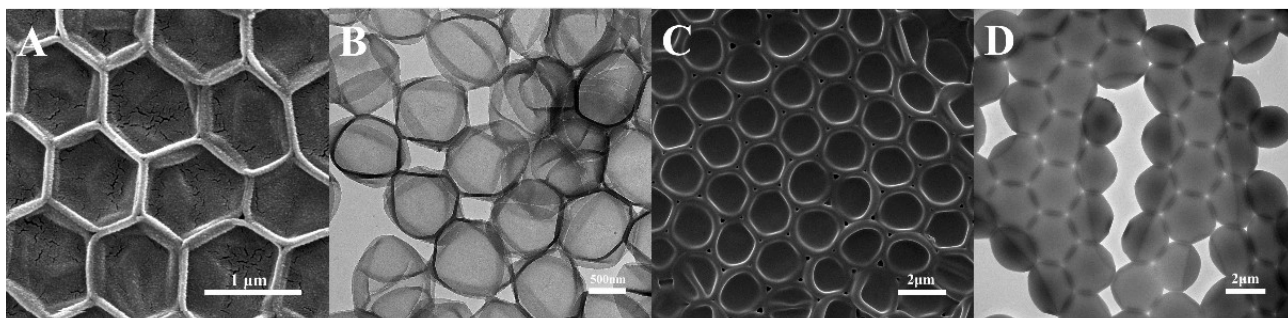


Fig. S1. (A and B) SEM images and TEM images of DVB cross-linked hollow P (DVB-co-MAA) microspheres; (C and D) SEM images and TEM images of MBA cross-linked hollow P (MBA-co-MAA) microspheres.

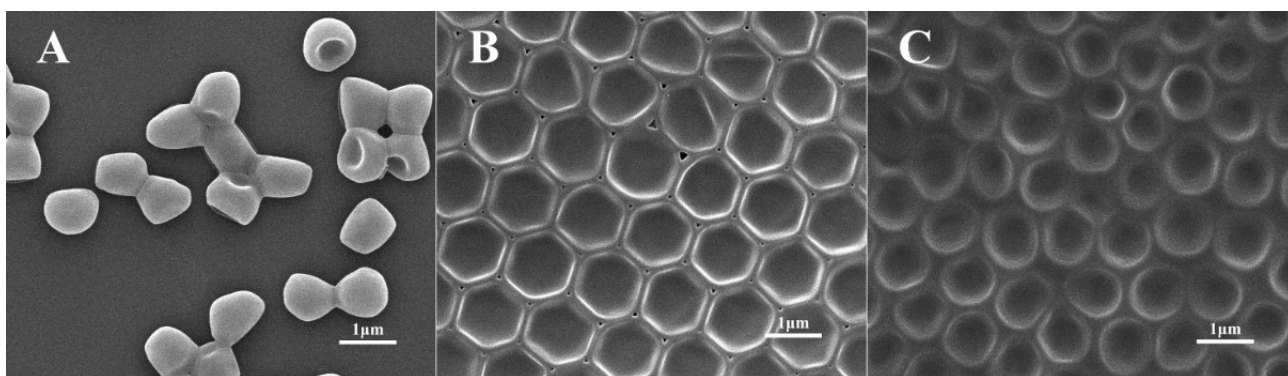


Fig. S2. (A) SEM images of P(DVB-co-MAA) hollow microspheres (B) P(HEMA-DVB-MAA) (HEMA:MAA=1:1) hollow microspheres, (C) P(HEMA-DVB-MAA) (HEMA:MAA=6:1) hollow microspheres.

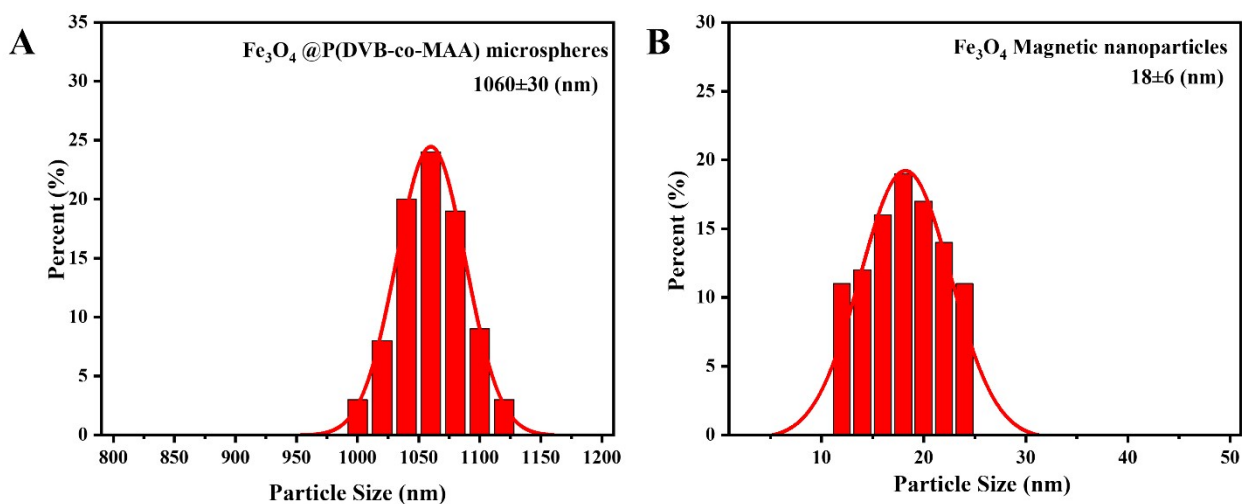


Fig. S3 (A) Particle size distribution of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@P(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$ microspheres; (B) Particle size distribution of Fe_3O_4 magnetic nanoparticles.

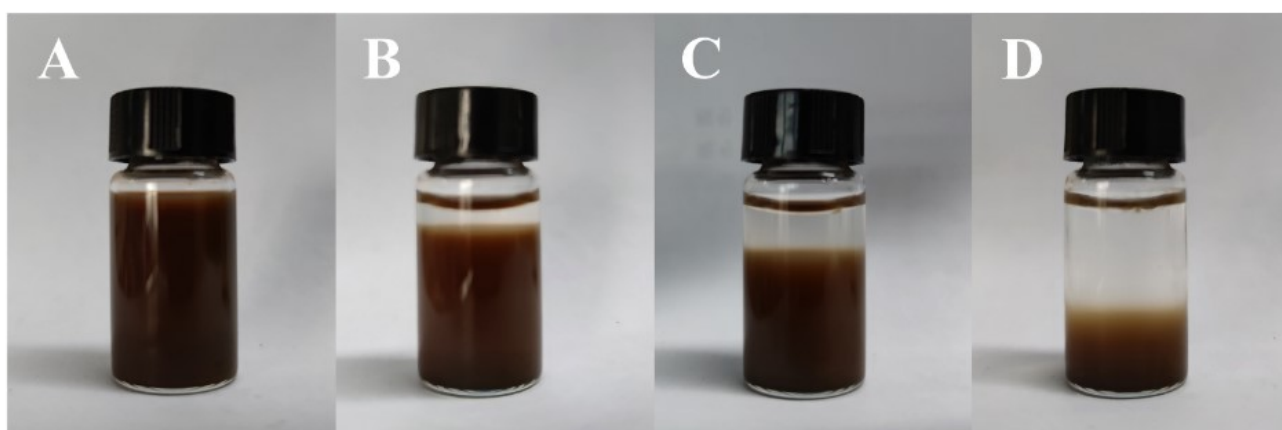


Fig. S4. (A-D) The photos of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@P(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$ microspheres suspended in water, after standing for 0h, 4h, 8h, and 12h, respectively.

Table 1. Carboxyl content and zeta potential of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@P(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$ microspheres, $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@P(\text{HEMA-DVB-MAA})(\text{HEMA:MAA}=1:1)$ microspheres and $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@P(\text{HEMA-DVB-MAA})(\text{HEMA:MAA}=6:1)$ microspheres

Microsphere	1	2	3
Carboxyl content (mmol/g)	0.9005	0.4565	0.3412
Zeta potential (mv)	-47.87	-26.55	-13.32

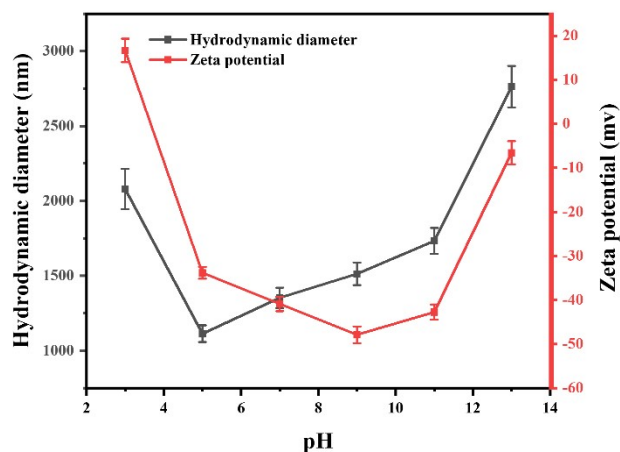


Fig. S5. The hydrodynamic diameter and zeta potential of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{P}(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$ microspheres. The test was repeated three times.

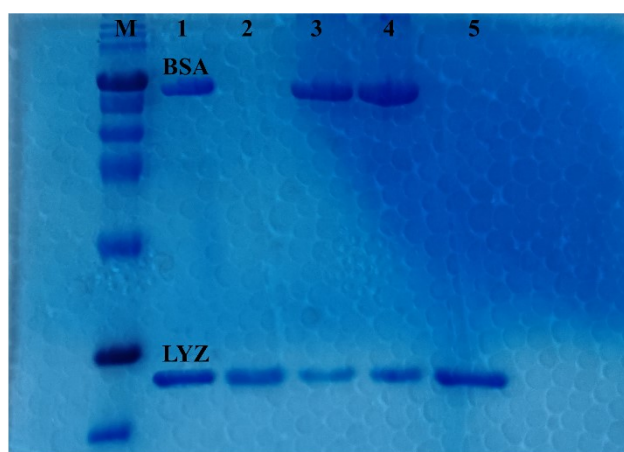


Fig. S6. SDS-PAGE analysis of magnetic $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{P}(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$ microspheres' protein separation. (Separation results of BSA and LYZ solutions. Lane M: protein molecular weight marker; lane 1: original solution before separation; lanes 2 and 3: supernatant and eluted protein after separation at $\text{pH} = 4.7$, respectively. Lanes 4 and 5: supernatant and eluted protein after separation at $\text{pH} = 9$, respectively.)

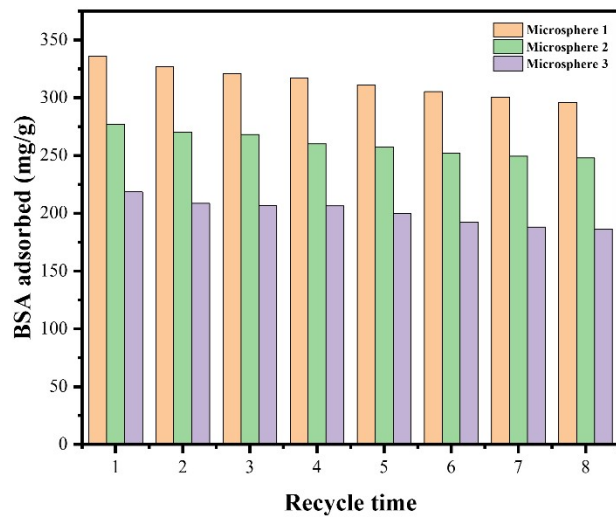


Fig. S7. Reuse of Microsphere 1 ($\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{P}(\text{DVB-co-MAA})$), Microsphere 2 ($\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{P}(\text{HEMA-DVB-MAA})$ (HEMA : MAA=1:1)), and Microsphere 3 ($\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{P}(\text{HEMA-DVB-MAA})$ (HEMA : MAA=6:1)).