

Supporting Information

A Mild and Efficient Synthesis of Aminofurazans

Aleksei B. Sheremetev,* Andrei S. Kozeev, Nadezhda V. Palysaeva, Kyrill Yu. Suponitsky

*N. D. Zelinsky Institute of Organic Chemistry, Russian Academy of Sciences 47 Leninsky Prospekt,
Moscow 119991. Fax: +7 499 135 5328; e-mail: sab@ioc.ac.ru*

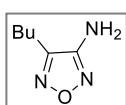
Contents

Experimental	2
X-ray study	8
References	12
NMR spectra	13

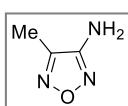
Experimental

IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer Model 577 instrument in KBr pellets. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{15}N spectra were acquired on a Bruker AM-300 instrument (300.13, 75.47 and 21.69 MHz, respectively) in CDCl_3 or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 299 K. The chemical shifts of ^1H and ^{13}C nuclei were reported relative to TMS, for ^{15}N – relative to MeNO_2 high-filed chemical shifts are given with a minus sign. Mass-spectra were recorded on a Varian MAT-311A instrument. Elemental analysis was performed on a PerkinElmer 2400 Series II instrument. The reaction progress and purity of the obtained compounds were controlled by TLC on Kieselgel 60 F₂₅₄ plates. Visualization of spots on TLC plate was accomplished with UV light (254 nm). Melting points were determined on Gallenkamp melting point apparatus and they are uncorrected.

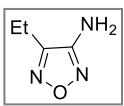
General Procedure for the preparation of 3-amino-4-R-furazans from bromomethyl ketones. 1-Bromohexan-2-one (3 g, 16.75 mmol) was dissolved in DMSO (3.6 mL, 3.9 g. 50.3 mmol). Water (5 mL) was added dropwise over 10 min to the solution at room temperature (water bath). Hydroxylamine hydrochloride (6.99 g, 100.56 mmol) was then added and the reaction mixture diluted with ethylene glycol (15 mL). To the stirred slurry sodium hydroxide (5.36 g, 134.1 mmol) was added in small portions over a 15-min period at 20-30°C. During the addition of NaOH, a white precipitate first precipitated out, then the reaction mixture turns pink, and subsequently is divided into 2 layers: red and white (red oil floats on top). After the addition was complete, the mixture was stirred at 20 °C for an additional 10 min. This mixture was then heated at 70°C for 1 h; almost immediately, the color changes from pink to yellow. After the reaction mixture cooled to room temperature, hydroxylamine hydrochloride (3.49 g, 50.28 mmol) was added in one portion, and then NaOH (5.36 g, 134.1 mmol) was added in small portions at 20-30°C (ice-water bath). The cooling bath was removed and the mixture stirred for 10 additional minutes at room temperature. Then the mixture was heated so that it boiled after 1 hour. When the temperature reached 60 °C, urea (2.01 g, 33.52 mmol) was added in one portion. When the reaction mixture boils (~116 °C), it was refluxed for 2 h and then cooled to room temperature. The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature overnight before being diluted with water (200 mL), and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (4×50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with water (4×50 mL), dried with MgSO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo, and the residue crystallised.



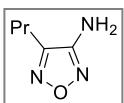
3-Amino-4-butylfuran (6a). Yield 65%, mp 54-55 °C (from hexane). ^1H NMR (CDCl_3): δ 4.42 (s, 2H), 2.57 (t, 2H, 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ : 155.0, 147.7, 28.5, 22.1, 22.0, 13.4; ^{15}N NMR ($\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 24.7, -18.3, -344.0. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3424, 3333, 3211, 2959, 2935, 2872, 1629, 1532, 1455, 1382, 1349, 1266, 1206, 996, 872, 790, 704, 671. Anal. calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ (141.17): C 51.05, H 7.85, N 29.77; found: C 51.12, H 7.88, N 29.69.



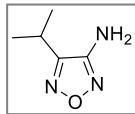
3-Amino-4-methylfurazan (6b). Yield 67%, mp 72-73°C (from CCl₄), lit^[S1] mp 72.8-73.8°C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S1]



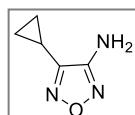
3-Amino-4-ethylfurazan (6c). Yield 73%, mp 71.3-71.6 °C (from hexane), lit^[S1] mp 71.3-71.6°C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.59 (dd, 2H), 1.29 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ 154.7, 148.6, 16.1, 10.8. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3408, 3342, 3264, 3227, 2997, 2952, 2890, 2780, 1647, 1601, 1533, 1461, 1449, 1378, 1355, 1216, 1046, 1003, 966, 894, 872. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₄H₇N₃O (113.12): C 42.47, H 6.24, N 37.15; found: C 42.52, H 6.23, N 37.10.



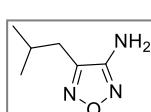
3-Amino-4-propylfurazan (6d). Yield (81%), mp 32.2-32.5°C (from hexane), lit^[S1] mp 31.4-31.9°C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.52 (t, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 0.90 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃): δ: 150.0, 142.5, 19.1, 14.8, 8.3. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3453, 3347, 3250, 3219, 2967, 2937, 2877, 1634, 1523, 1463, 1445, 1383, 1260, 1209, 1091, 986, 876, 812. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₅H₉N₃O (127.15): C 47.23, H 7.14, N 33.05; found: C 47.26, H 7.17, N 32.99.



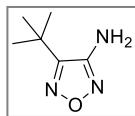
3-Amino-4-isopropylfurazan (6e). Yield 48%, mp 42-43 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 6.02 (s, 2H), 2.99 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, 6H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ: 155.3, 152.6, 23.1, 20.3; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 21.8, -20.7, -338.6. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3415, 3315, 3261, 3228, 2975, 2936, 2977, 2776, 1647, 1600, 1528, 1468, 1439, 1387, 1354, 1295, 1226, 1149, 1094, 986, 895, 873, 753, 620, 575, 528. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₅H₉N₃O (127.15): C 47.23, H 7.14, N 33.05; found: C 47.28, H 7.15, N 33.00.



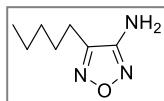
3-Amino-4-cyclopropylfurazan (6f). Yield 70%, mp 55-56 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 6.14 (s, 2H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.02 (m, 2H), 0.85 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ: 156.2, 150.3, 8.1, 8.0, 3.2; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 17.9, -20.8, -338.7. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3424, 3334, 3257, 3220, 1639, 1599, 1539, 1440, 1389, 1227, 1178, 1064, 1044, 1029, 985, 891, 865, 832. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₅H₇N₃O (125.13): C 47.99, H 5.64, N 35.58; found: C 48.07, H 5.68, N 35.53.



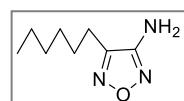
3-Amino-4-isobutylfurazan (6g). Yield 61%, mp 84-85 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 6.01 (s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 2H), 1.96 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, 6H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ: 156.7, 147.5, 30.7, 26.8, 22.4, 22.3; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 23.5, -21.5, -338.7. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3412, 3329, 3248, 3212, 2958, 2929, 2872, 1631, 1527, 1468, 1443, 1387, 1369, 1298, 1267, 1218, 1170, 1102, 989, 881. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₆H₁₁N₃O (141.17): C 51.05, H 7.85, N 29.77; found: C 51.11, H 7.87, N 29.73.



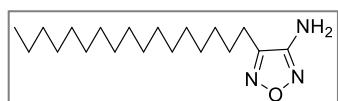
3-Amino-4-*tert*-butylfurazan (6h**)**. Yield 32%, mp 103-104 °C (from petroleum ether), lit^[S1] mp 101-104 °C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S1]



3-Amino-4-pentylfurazan (6i**)**. Yield 47%, mp 58.5-59.0 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.04 (s, 2H), 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.61 (t, 2H), 1.30 (t, 4H), 0.86 (t, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 155.9, 147.9, 30.6, 26.0, 21.7, 21.6, 13.7. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3419, 3332, 3248, 3212, 2958, 2933, 2862, 1629, 1531, 1459, 1380, 1319, 1256, 1202, 1103, 997, 873, 792. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₇H₁₃N₃O (155.20): C 54.17, H 8.44, N 27.08; found: C 54.21, H 8.46, N 27.00.



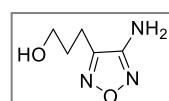
3-Amino-4-hexylfurazan (6j**)**. Yield 52%, mp 49.5-50 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.00 (s, 2H), 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.26 (m, 6H), 0.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 155.8, 147.8, 30.8, 28.1, 26.3, 21.9, 21.7, 13.7; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 22.6, -21.3, -338.8. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3419, 3332, 3212, 2957, 2931, 2859, 1628, 1531, 1457, 1380, 1298, 1243, 1199, 1105, 981, 916, 873, 791. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₈H₁₅N₃O (169.23): C 56.78, H 8.93, N 24.83; found: C 56.81, H 8.97, N 24.77.



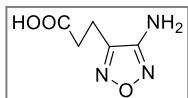
3-Amino-4-heptadecylfurazan (6k**)**. Yield 37%, mp 95-97 °C (from hexane). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.05 (s, 2H), 1.23 (s, 30H), 0.85 (t, 5H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 154.7, 147.5, 31.9, 31.5, 30.2, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 29.2, 27.1, 26.8, 22.7, 22.7, 14.1; IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3445, 3340, 3239, 2919, 2850, 1728, 1631, 1534, 1463, 1378, 1292, 1183, 1081, 985, 888, 866, 793. MS (EI), m/z: 323 [M]⁺, 306 [M-NH₂]⁺, 293 [M - NO]⁺, 278, 265, 252, 238, 222, 210, 204, 194, 180, 168, 154, 138, 124, 112, 99, 83, 69, 55, 43. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₁₉H₃₇N₃O (323.53): C 70.54, H 11.53, N 12.99; found: C 70.61, H 11.58, N 12.93.



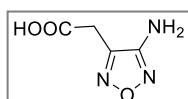
3-Amino-4-(adamantan-1-yl)furazan (6l**)**. Yield 21%, mp 158-159 °C (from CCl₄), lit^[S1] mp 158-159°C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S1]



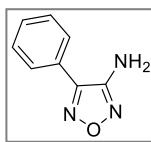
3-(3-Aminofuran-4-yl)propan-1-ol (6m**)** Yield 8%, mp 128-130 °C (from CCl₄). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.04 (s, 2H), 4.58 (d, 1H), 3.46 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 1.78 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 155.9, 148.0, 59.7, 29.5, 18.5; Anal. calcd. (%) for C₅H₉N₃O₂ (143.15): C 41.95, H 6.34, N 29.36; found: C 42.01, H 6.35, N 29.31.



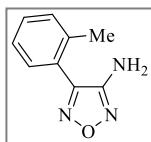
3-(3-Aminofurazan-4-yl)propanoic acid (6n**)** Yield 11%, mp 135-136 °C (from H₂O). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.0 (br.s), 6.11 (br.s, 2H), 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.56 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 171.9, 156.4, 146.9, 29.7, 19.2. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3452, 3363, 3177, 3131, 3057, 3001, 2928, 2853, 2781, 1695, 1632, 1544, 1468, 1448, 1353, 1324, 1248, 1196, 1019, 997, 924, 843. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₅H₇N₃O₃ (157.13): C 38.22, H 4.49, N 26.74; found: C 38.30, H 4.52, N 26.71.



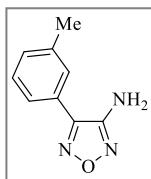
3-(3-Aminofurazan-4-yl)acetic acid (6o**)**. Yield 63%, mp 91-92 °C (from hexane/ethyl acetate), lit^[S8] mp 89-90°C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S8]



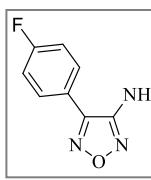
3-Amino-4-phenylfurazan (8a**)**. Yield 67%, mp 100-101 °C (from hexane), lit^[S2] mp 100-101 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.80 (t, 2H), 7.54 (t, 3H), 6.22 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 155.4, 147.0, 130.3, 129.2, 127.8, 125.7; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 25.8, -14.6, -337.7; Anal. calcd. (%) for C₈H₇N₃O (161.16): C 59.62, H 4.38, N 26.07; found: C 59.66, H 4.35, N 26.01.



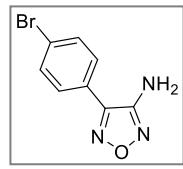
3-Amino-4-(*o*-tolyl)furan (8b**)**. Yield 70%, mp 88-90 °C (from hexane), lit^[S2] mp 88-90 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ = 7.48-7.31 (m, 4H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 154.8, 146.9, 137.9, 131.1, 130.3, 129.0, 126.2, 124.0, 19.6. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₉H₉N₃O (175.19): C 61.70, H 5.18, N 23.99; found: C 61.77, H 5.21, N 23.92.



3-Amino-4-(*m*-tolyl)furan (8c**)**. Yield 74%, mp 78-79 °C (from hexane), lit^[S2] mp 78-79 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 7.52-7.27 (m, 4H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 154.3, 147.0, 139.3, 131.3, 129.2, 128.2, 125.3, 124.5, 21.3. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₉H₉N₃O (175.19): C 61.70, H 5.18, N 23.99; found: C 61.73, H 5.20, N 23.95.

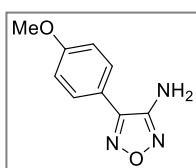


3-Amino-4-(4-fluorophenyl)furan (8d**)**. Yield 78%, mp 134-135 °C (from petroleum ether/CHCl₃ 1/1), lit^[S2] mp 134-135 °C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S2]

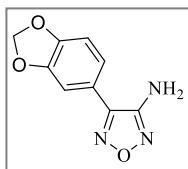


3-Amino-4-(4-bromophenyl)furan (8e**)**. Yield 73%, mp 146-147°C (from hexane), lit^[S2] mp 146-147 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.72 (m, 4H), 6.23 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 160.2, 151.2, 137.1, 134.8, 129.8, 128.9; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 31.53, 9.02, -332.43. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3480, 3459, 3327, 3245, 3205, 1631, 1596, 1561, 1528, 1473, 1427, 1389,

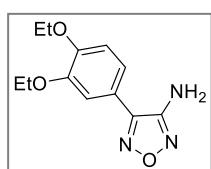
1307, 1076, 1049, 1011, 983, 882, 832. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₈H₆BrN₃O (240.06): C 40.03, H 2.52, N 17.50; found: C 40.10, H 2.54, N 17.46.



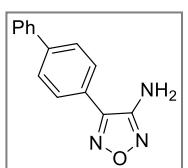
3-Amino-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)furan (8f). Yield 81%, mp 104-105°C (from hexane), Lit^[S2] mp 104-105°C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S2]



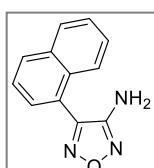
3-Amino-4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)furan (8g). Yield 75%, mp 175-177 °C (from CH₃CN). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 7.27 (d, 2H), 7.08 (d, 1H), 6.14 (s, 2H), 6.12 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆) δ: 160.1, 154.0, 152.9, 151.6, 127.2, 124.0, 113.9, 112.8, 106.7. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3454, 3373, 3253, 3212, 3009, 2918, 2790, 1644, 1629, 1587, 1536, 1501, 1484, 1413, 1353, 1303, 1256, 1156, 1106, 1036, 985, 933, 883, 865, 814. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₉H₇N₃O₃ (205.17): C 52.69, H 3.44, N 20.48; found: C 52.72, H 3.40, N 20.41.



3-Amino-4-(3,4-diethoxyphenyl)furan (8h). Yield 84%, mp 186-187 °C (from CH₃CN). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 7.33 (d, 1H), 7.28 (d, 1H), 7.10 (d, 1H), 6.15 (s, 2H), 4.15 (d, 2H), 4.08 (d, 2H), 1.36 (t, 6H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆) δ: 155.2, 149.9, 148.4, 146.7, 120.6, 117.7, 113.2, 14.6, 112.2, 63.8, 14.7. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₁₂H₁₅N₃O₃ (249.27): C 57.82, H 6.07, N 16.86; found: C 57.87, H 6.10, N 16.79.

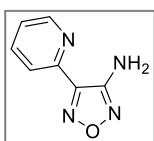


3-Amino-4-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl)furan (8i). Yield 48%, mp 168-170 °C (from CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 7.85 (d, 2H), 7.75 (d, 1H); 7.53-7.42 (m, 3H), 6.25 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆) δ: 155.4, 146.6, 141.9, 139.1, 129.0 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 128.05, 127.3 (2C), 126.7 (2C), 124.6; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 30.9, -9.3, -332.4. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3459, 3327, 3244, 3206, 3036, 1633, 1554, 1542, 1501, 1479, 1449, 1424, 1389, 1327, 1305, 1062, 987, 917, 889, 845. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₁₄H₁₁N₃O (237.26): C 70.87, H 4.67, N 17.71; found: C 70.80, H 4.69, N 17.65.

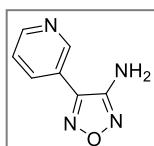


3-Amino-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)furan (8j). Yield 70%, mp 118-119 °C (from CH₃CN). ¹H NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 8.15 (d, 2H), 8.08 (t, 2H), 7.83-7.61 (m, 5H), 6.10 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-d₆) δ: 156.2, 146.4, 133.3, 130.8, 130.5, 128.5, 127.3, 126.6, 125.5, 124.6, 122.3; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-d₆): δ 33.6, -13.0, -332.0. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3418, 3312, 3238, 3058, 1634, 1588, 1528, 1506, 1459, 1418, 1342, 1301, 1253, 1215, 1189, 1128, 1060, 1007, 957, 879, 860, 822. MS (EI), m/z: 211 [M]⁺, 196 [M-NH₂]⁺, 181 [M - NO]⁺, 169, 153, 140, 127, 114, 101, 87, 77, 63, 58, 51,

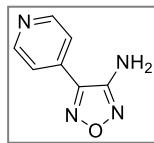
43, 39, 30. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₁₂H₉N₃O (211.22): C 68.24, H 4.29, N 19.89; found: C 68.29, H 4.33, N 19.85.



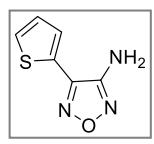
3-Amino-4-(pyridin-2-yl)furan (8k). Yield 65%, mp 128-129 °C (from ⁱPrOH), lit^[S3] mp 128-128.5 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.63 (d, 1H), 8.02 (d, 1H), 7.90 (t, 1H), 7.45 (t, 1H), 6.73 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 155.6, 149.1, 146.9, 143.8, 137.8, 124.9, 122.3. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3420, 3308, 3180, 3072, 2368, 1632, 1592, 1572, 1564, 1520, 1468, 1448, 1424, 1332, 1288, 1248, 1152, 1096, 1076, 1048, 1000, 988, 904, 868. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₇H₆N₄O (162.15): C 51.85, H 3.73, N 34.55; found: C 51.87, H 3.75, N 34.50.



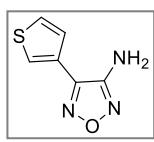
3-Amino-4-(pyridin-3-yl)furan (8l). Yield 61%, mp 161-163 °C (from ⁱPrOH), lit^[S3] mp 161-163 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.63 (d, 1H), 8.02 (d, 1H), 7.90 (t, 1H), 7.45 (t, 1H), 6.73 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 155.6, 149.1, 146.9, 143.8, 137.8, 124.9, 122.3. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3344, 3192, 3064, 2344, 1664, 1604, 1588, 1572, 1528, 1476, 1432, 1404, 1344, 1312, 1196, 1128, 1072, 1032, 984, 936, 908. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₇H₆N₄O (162.15): C 51.85, H 3.73, N 34.55; found: C 51.89, H 3.74, N 34.59.



3-Amino-4-(pyridin-4-yl)furan (8m). Yield 32%, mp 207-208 °C (from ⁱPrOH), lit^[S3] mp 207-208 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.94 (d, 1H), 8.73 (dd, 1H), 8.16 (m, 1H), 7.58 (m, 1H), 6.34 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 160.4, 156.0, 153.1, 150.0, 140.5, 129.0, 127.0. IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3348, 3184, 3044, 2792, 1660, 1612, 1588, 1552, 1528, 1484, 1428, 1400, 1332, 1308, 1228, 1132, 1060, 996, 960, 920, 888. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₇H₆N₄O (162.15): C 51.85, H 3.73, N 34.55; found: C 51.87, H 3.75, N 34.58.

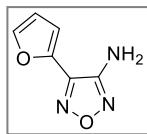


3-Amino-4-(thiophen-2-yl)furan (8n). Yield 47%, mp 114-115 °C (from ⁱPrOH), lit^[S2] mp 114-115 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.80 (d, 1H), 7.77 (d, 1H), 7.25 (t, 1H), 6.32 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 154.4, 142.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.3, 125.7; IR (KBr, v/cm⁻¹): 3450, 3324, 3242, 3211, 3107, 1635, 1595, 1548, 1489, 1424, 1345, 1289, 1234, 1060, 1000, 953, 903, 872, 849, 833. Anal. calcd. (%) for C₆H₅N₃OS (167.19): C 43.11, H 3.01, N 25.13; found: C 43.18, H 3.04, N 25.08.

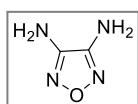


3-Amino-4-(thiophen-3-yl)furan (8o). Yield 52%, mp 101-103 °C (from ⁱPrOH). ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.23 (s, 2H), 7.55 (d, 1H), 7.79 (m, 1H), 8.21 (d, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 125.5, 126.4, 126.5, 127.8, 143.1, 154.9; ¹⁵N NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 31.53, 9.02,

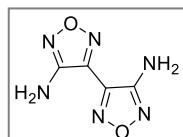
-332.43. IR (KBr, ν/cm^{-1}): 3407, 3316, 3240, 3113, 1635, 1584, 1551, 1491, 1430, 1417, 1375, 1283, 1195, 1137, 1085, 1052, 994, 865, 788. Anal. calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{OS}$ (167.19): C 43.11, H 3.01, N 25.13; found: C 43.15, H 3.03, N 25.09.



3-Amino-4-(furan-2-yl)furanazan (8p). Yield 47%, mp 107-108 °C (from hexane). ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 7.93 (d, 1H), 7.29 (d, 1H), 6.72 (dd, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ : 145.1, 145.4, 140.2, 139.9, 112.5, 112.0; IR (KBr, ν/cm^{-1}): 3460, 3340, 3236, 3136, 1644, 1572, 1520, 1464, 1428, 1384, 1308, 1228, 1168, 1064, 1024, 992, 908, 888, 872, 816, 752; Anal. calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ (151.13): C 47.69, H 3.33, N 27.81; found: C 47.75, H 3.36, N 27.76.



3,4-Diaminofuranazan (9) Yield 57%, mp 185-186 °C (from H_2O), lit^[S4] mp 179-180 °C. All spectroscopic data were in accord with those previously reported.^[S4]



4,4'-Diaminobifuranazan (10) Yield 32%, mp 299-300°C (dec), lit^[S5] mp 300 °C (dec). ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 6.45 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ : 155.5, 137.09; ^{15}N NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 27.4, -16.5, -333.6. Anal. calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{N}_6\text{O}_2$ (168.12): C 28.58, H 2.40, N 49.99; found: C 28.64, H 2.45, N 49.94.

X-ray study

All X-ray experiments were carried out using SMART APEX2 CCD diffractometer ($\lambda(\text{Mo-K}\alpha)=0.71073 \text{ \AA}$, graphite monochromator, ω -scans) at 100K. Collected data were processed by the SAINT and SADABS programs incorporated into the APEX2 program package.^[S6] The structures were solved by the direct methods and refined by the full-matrix least-squares procedure against F^2 in anisotropic approximation. The refinement was carried out with the SHELXTL program.^[S7] The details of data collection and crystal structures refinement are summarized in Table S1 along with CCDC numbers which contain the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Table S1. Crystallographic data for compounds **6c**, **8h**, **8n**, and **8k**.

	6c	8h	8n	8k
Formula	C ₄ H ₇ N ₃ O	C ₁₂ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₃	C ₆ H ₅ N ₃ OS	C ₇ H ₆ N ₄ O
Mw	113.13	249.27	167.19	162.16
Crystal system	triclinic	monoclinic	orthorhombic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ /c	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ /c
<i>a</i> , Å	6.8785(19)	12.3025(7)	5.4688(7)	3.8205(2)
<i>b</i> , Å	8.749(2)	11.3020(7)	6.1708(8)	15.6562(10)
<i>c</i> , Å	9.943(4)	10.0707(6)	20.871(3)	12.1910(8)
α , deg.	106.629(7)	90	90	90
β , deg.	97.777(7)	113.4710(10)	90	94.4960(10)
γ , deg.	106.062(5)	90	90	90
<i>V</i> , Å ³	535.8(3)	1284.40(13)	704.32(16)	726.95(8)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4	4
d _{cryst} , g·cm ⁻³	1.402	1.298	1.577	1.482
F(000)	240	528	344	336
μ , mm ⁻¹	0.106	0.095	0.395	0.107
θ range, deg.	2.20 – 28.00	1.81 – 28.00	1.95 – 29.28	2.12 – 28.00
rflns collected	5549	18743	8247	7967
independent rflns	2564	3090	1930	1741
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0383	0.0299	0.0760	0.0253
Completeness to θ	99.3	100.0	99.9	100.0
refined parameters	163	173	108	117
GOF (<i>F</i> ²)	0.983	1.078	1.091	1.087
rflns with <i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)	1734	2522	1613	1486
<i>R</i> ₁ (<i>F</i>) (<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)) ^a	0.0447	0.0440	0.0612	0.0367
w <i>R</i> ₂ (<i>F</i> ²) (all data) ^b	0.1031	0.1271	0.1271	0.0941
Largest diff.	0.252 /	0.322	0.373 /	0.267 /
peak/hole, e·Å ⁻³	-0.214	-0.232	-0.506	-0.213
CCDC number	2278313	2278314	2278315	2278316

^a $R_1 = \sum |F_o - |F_c|| / \sum (F_o)$; ^b $wR_2 = (\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2])^{1/2}$

The structure of compounds **6c**, **8h**, **8n**, and **8k** were established by single crystal X-ray diffraction. An asymmetric unit cell of **8h**, **8n**, **8k** contains one molecule while two symmetrically independent molecules are observed in the crystal of aminofurazan **6c** bearing alkyl substituent. General view is presented in Figures S1-S4.

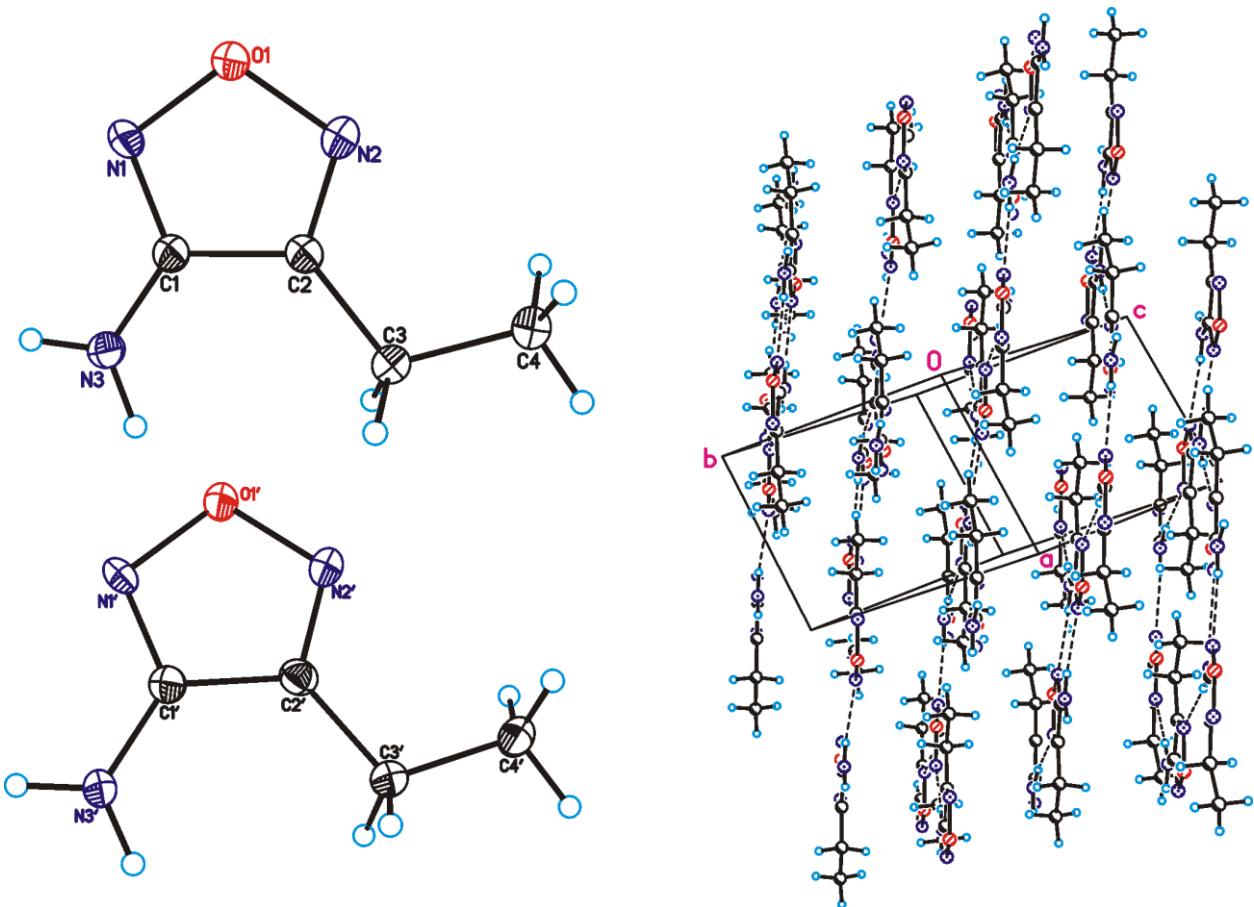


Figure S1. Molecular view (both independent molecules A and A' are shown) and crystal packing fragment of compound **6c**.

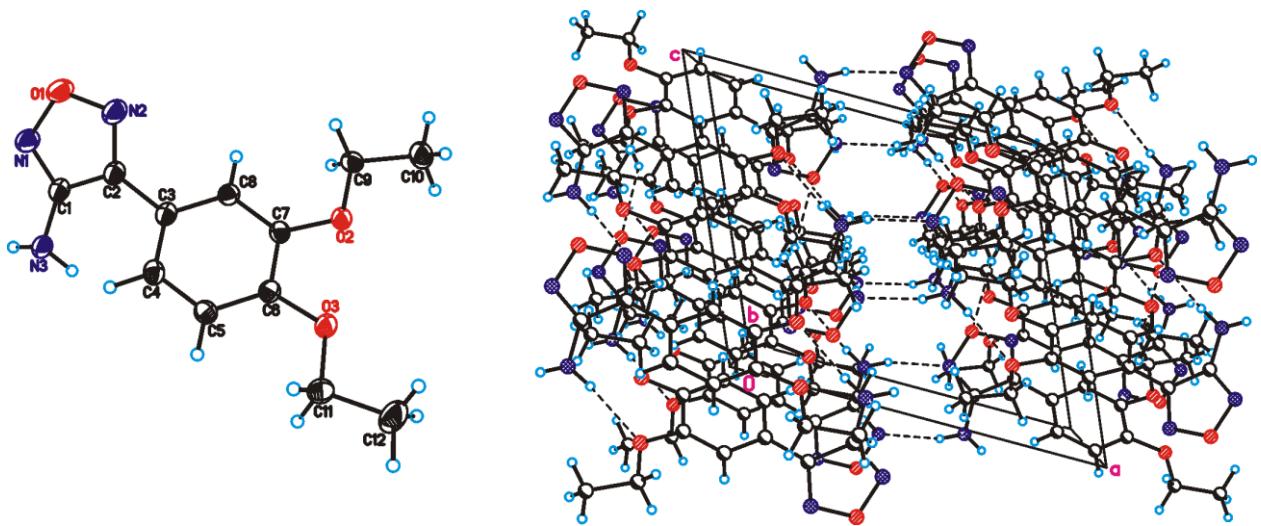


Figure S2. Molecular view and crystal packing fragment of compound **8h**.

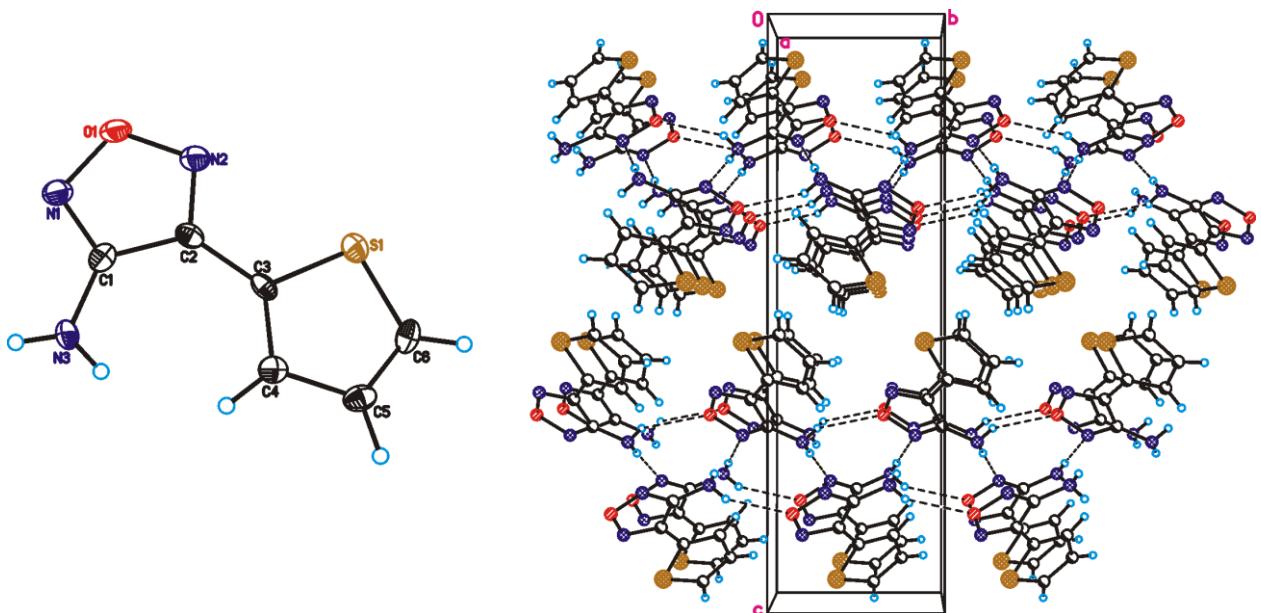


Figure 3S. Molecular view and crystal packing fragment of compound **8n**.

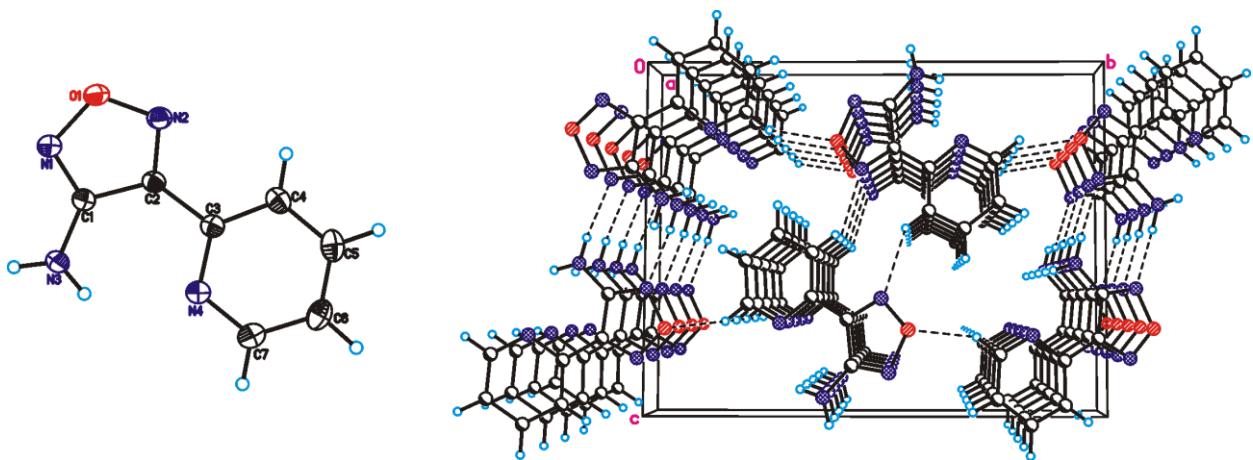
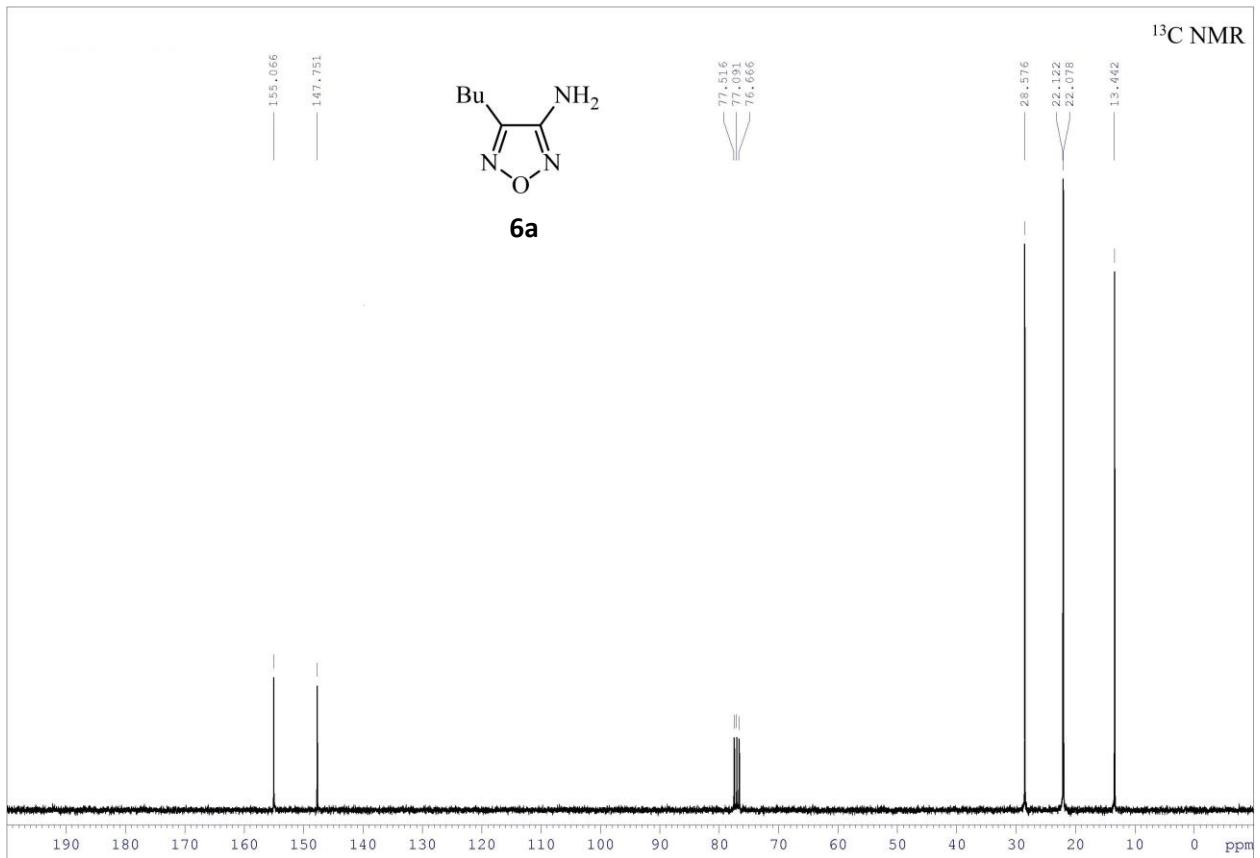
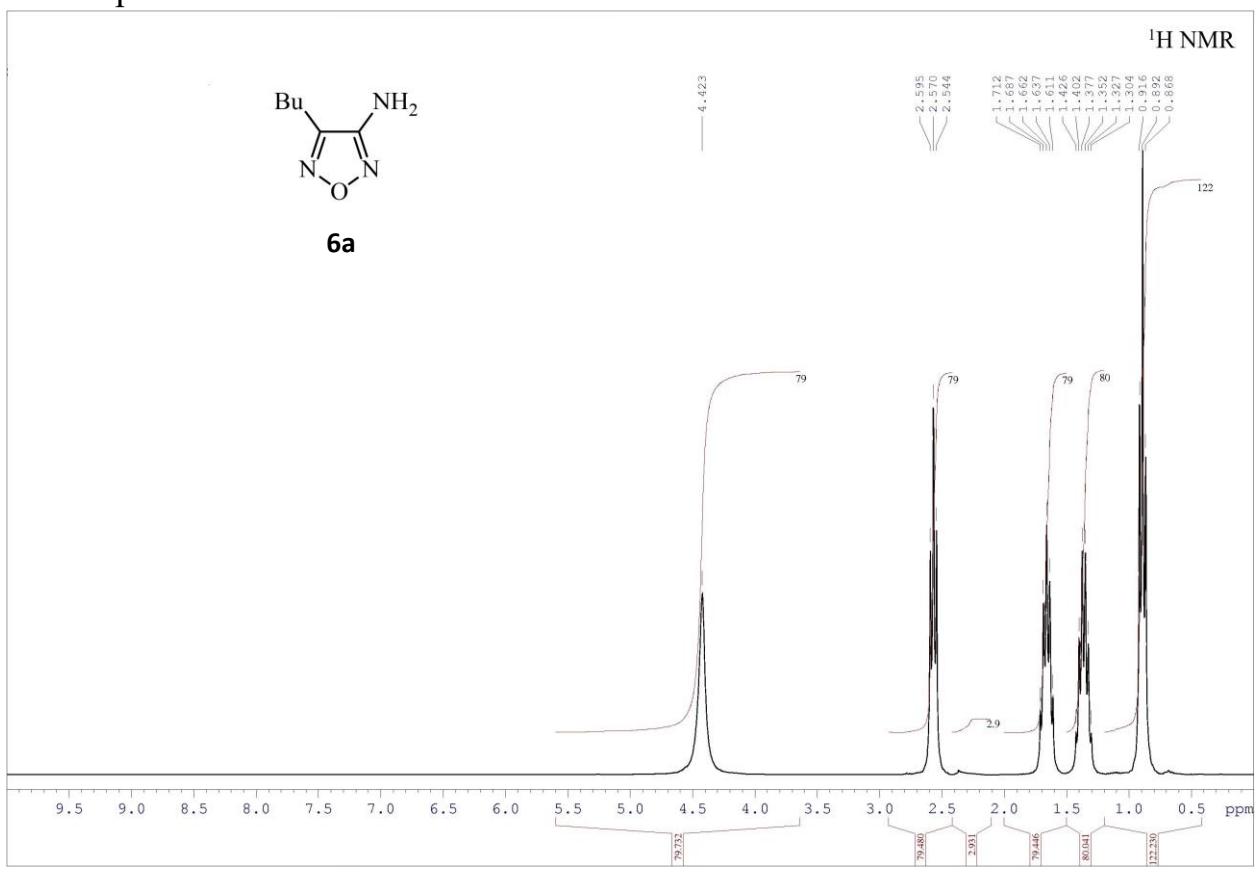


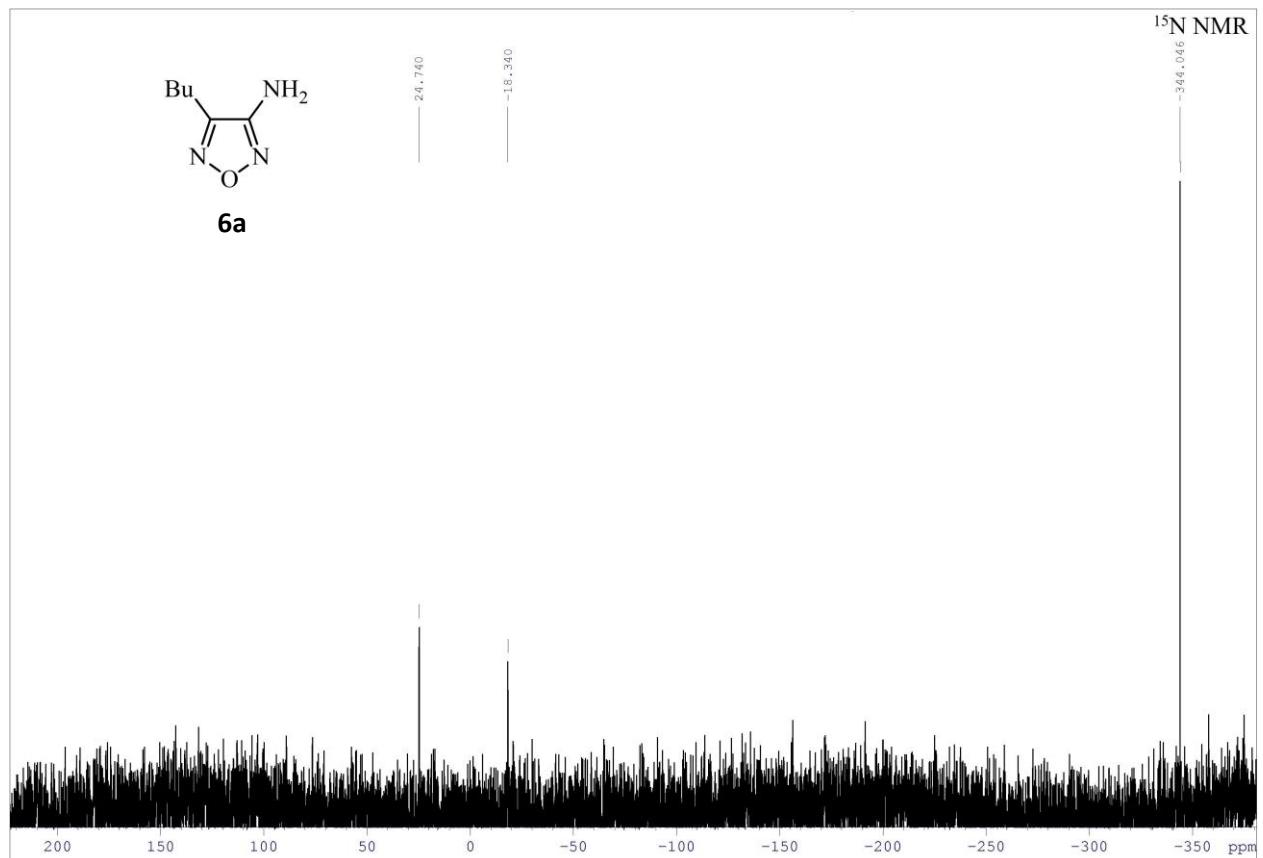
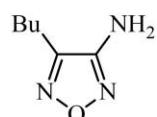
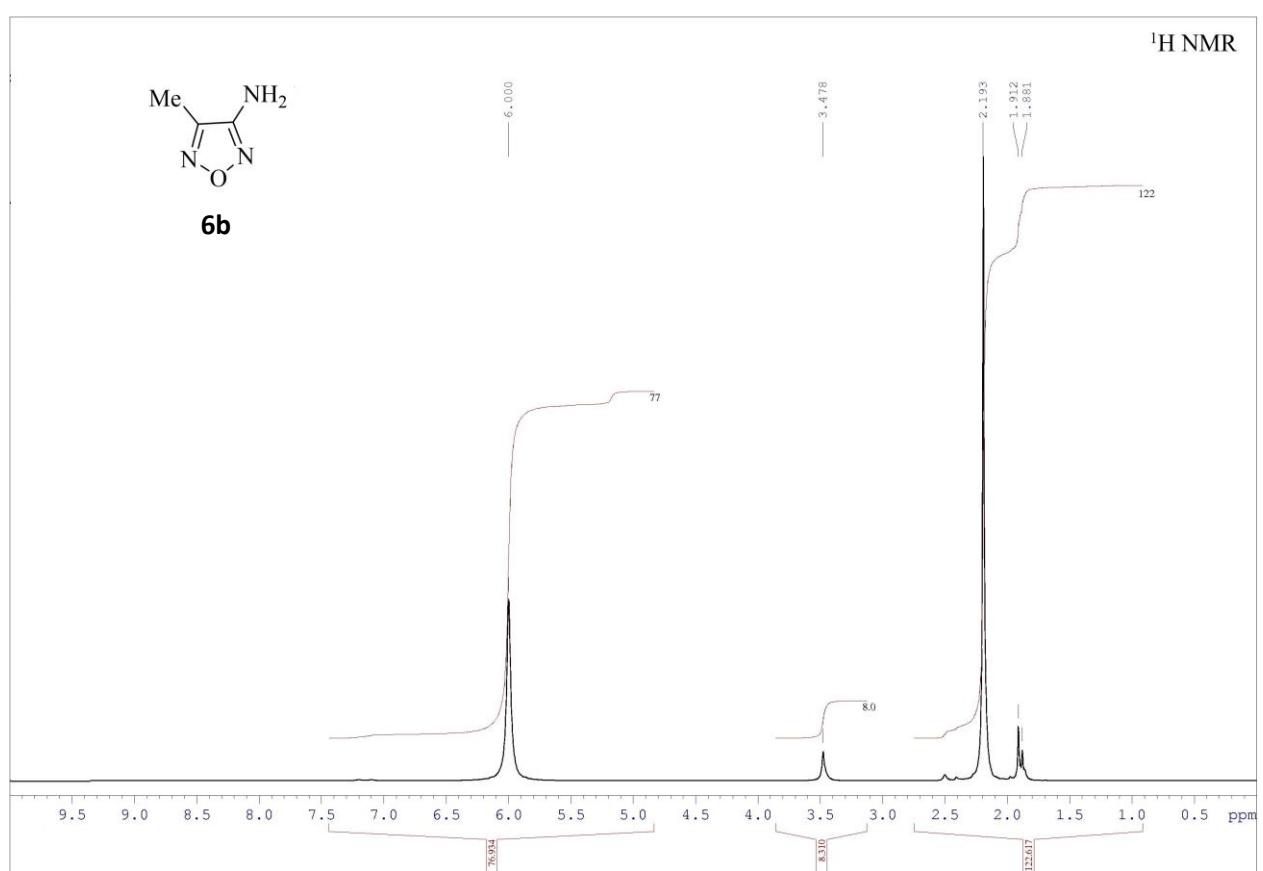
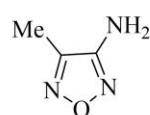
Figure 4S. Molecular view and crystal packing fragment of compound **8k**.

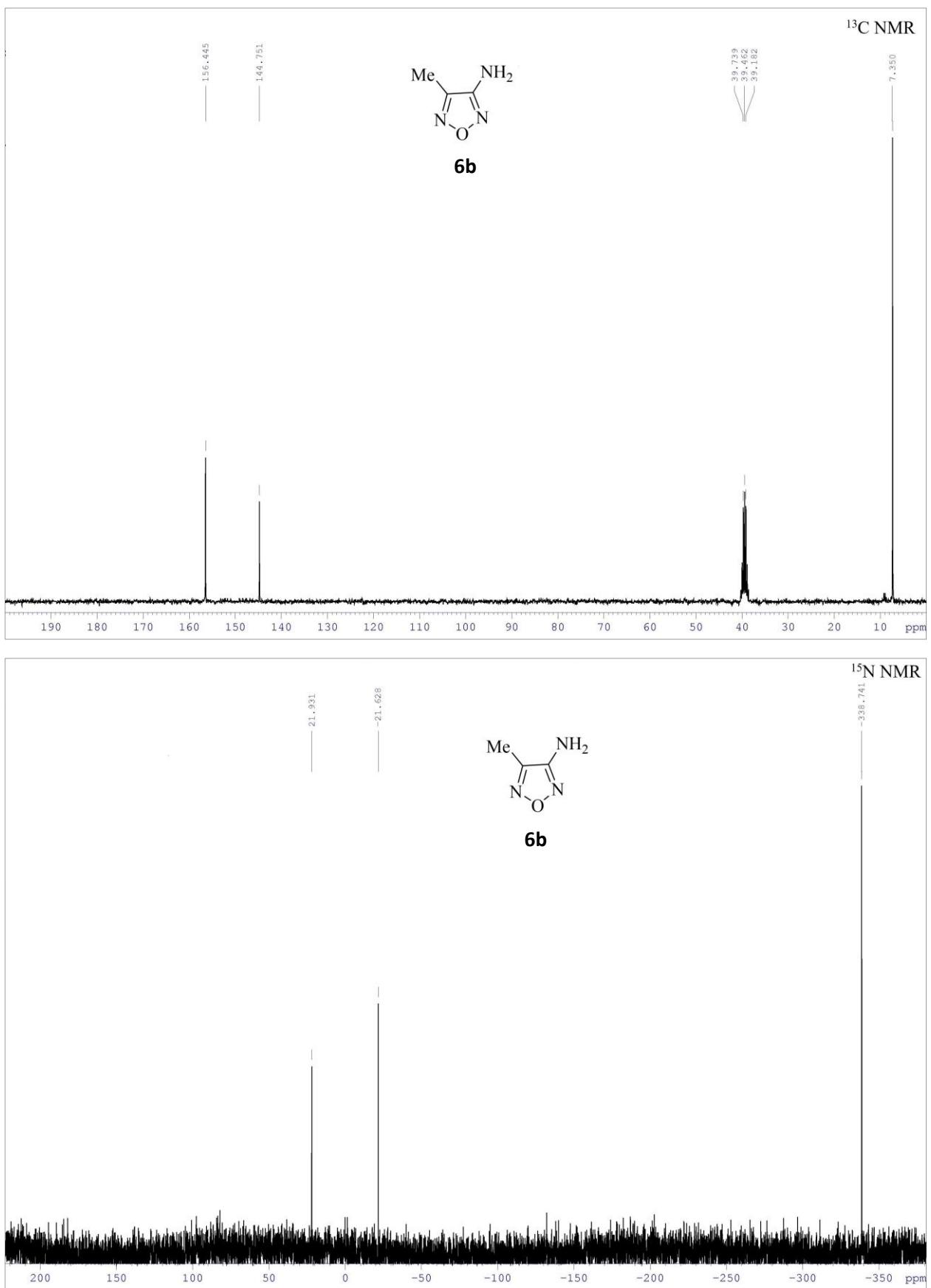
References

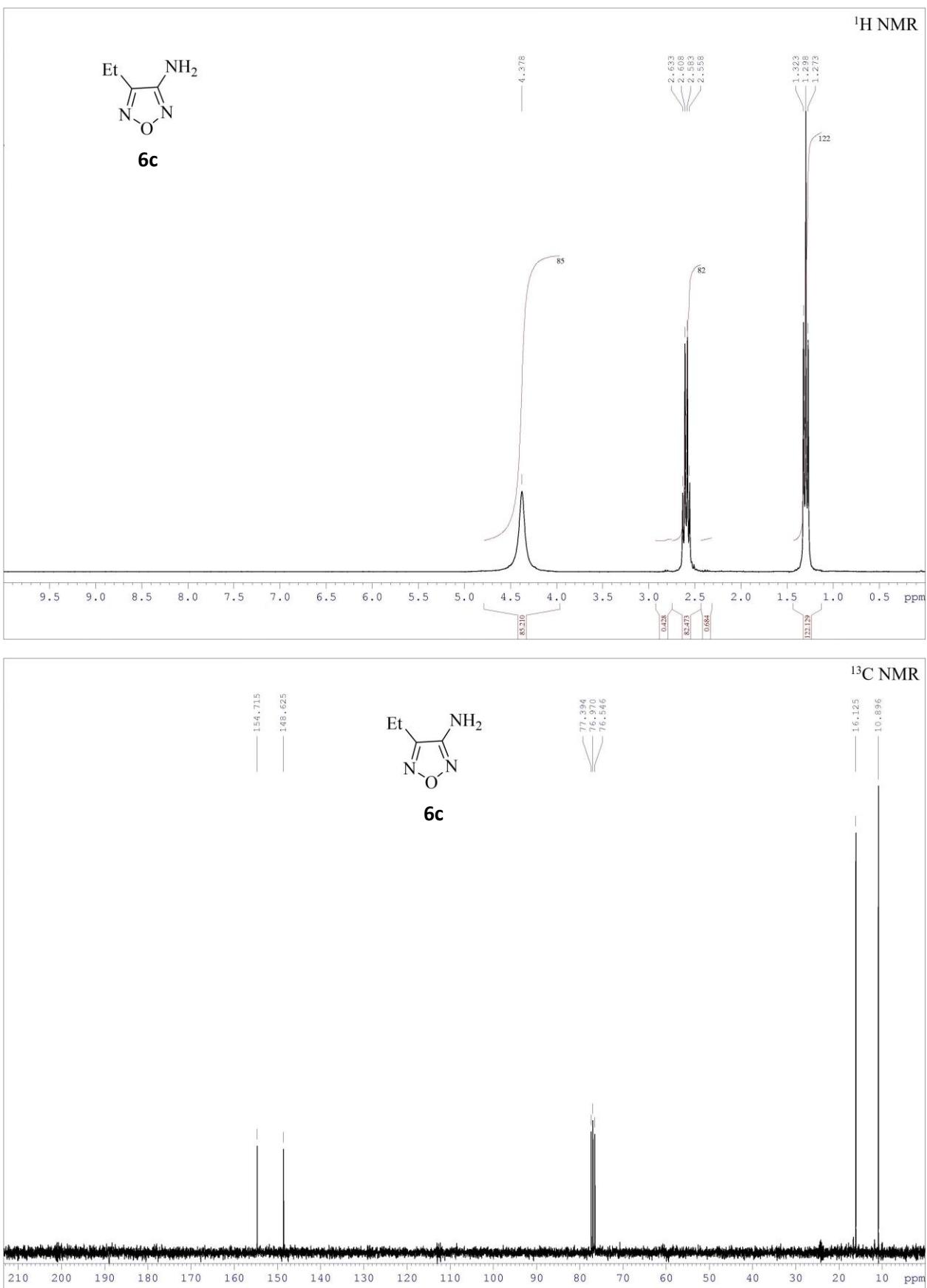
- [S1] A. B. Sheremetev, Yu. L. Shamshina and D. E. Dmitriev, *Russ. Chem. Bull.*, **2005**, *54*, 1032-1037. **DOI:** 10.1007/s11172-005-0352-y
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- [S5] A. B. Sheremetev, V. O. Kulagina, I. A. Kryazhevskikh, T. M. Melnikova and N. S. Aleksandrova, *Russ. Chem. Bull.*, **2002**, *51*, (8), 1533-1539. **DOI:** 10.1023/A:1020931511013
- [S6] *APEX2 and SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA, **2009**.
- [S7] G. M. Sheldrick, *Acta Crystallogr.*, **2015**, *C71*, 3-8.
- [S8] I. V. Tselinskii, S. F. Mel'nikova, M. P. Zelenov. Acid-base properties of 1, 2, 5-oxadiazoles. III. Furazanylacetic acids. *Zhurnal Organicheskoi Khimii*, **1996**, *32*, 766-769 [*Russ. J. Org. Chem.*, **1996**, *32*, 734-737 (Engl.Transl.)]

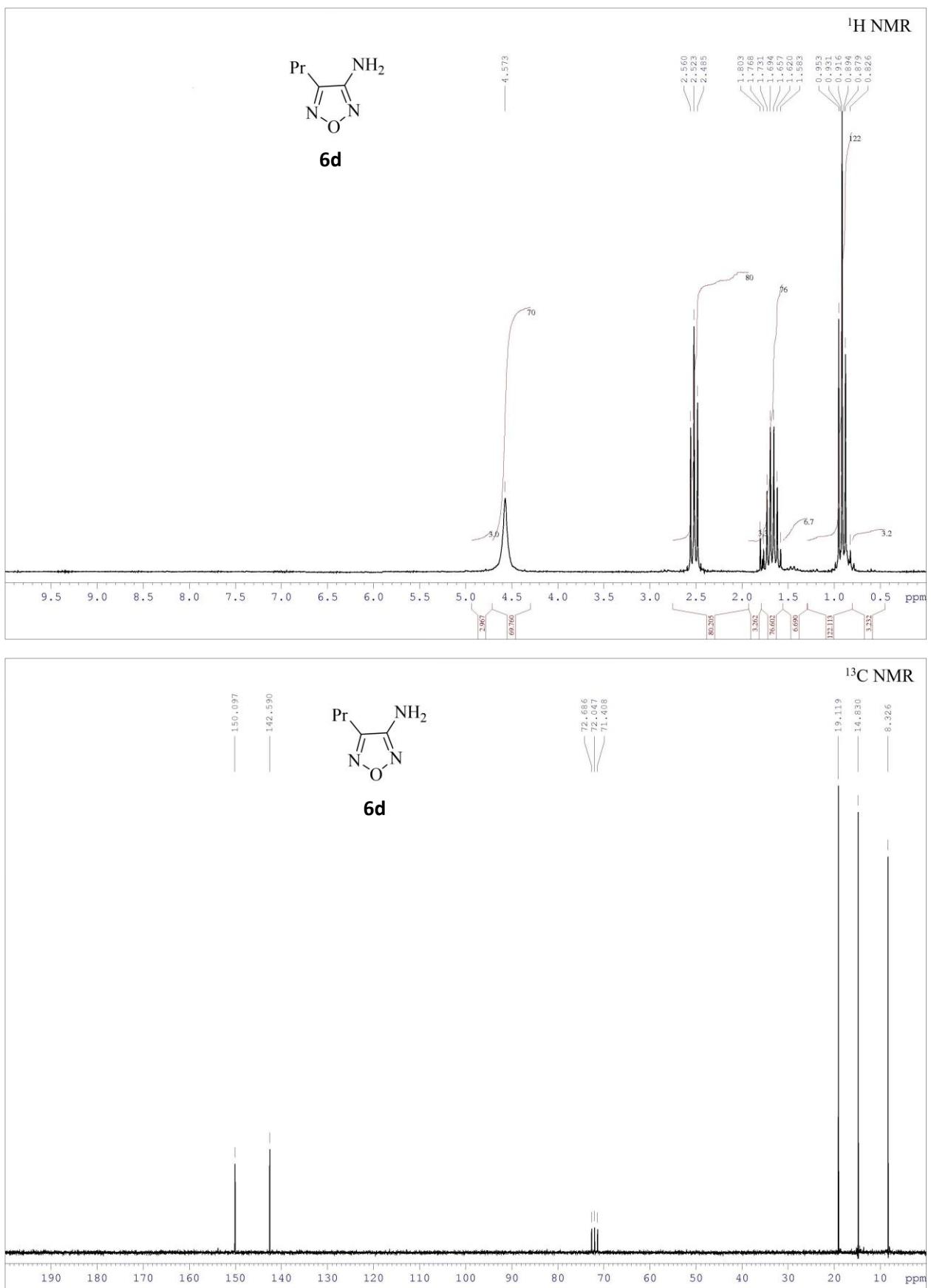
NMR spectra

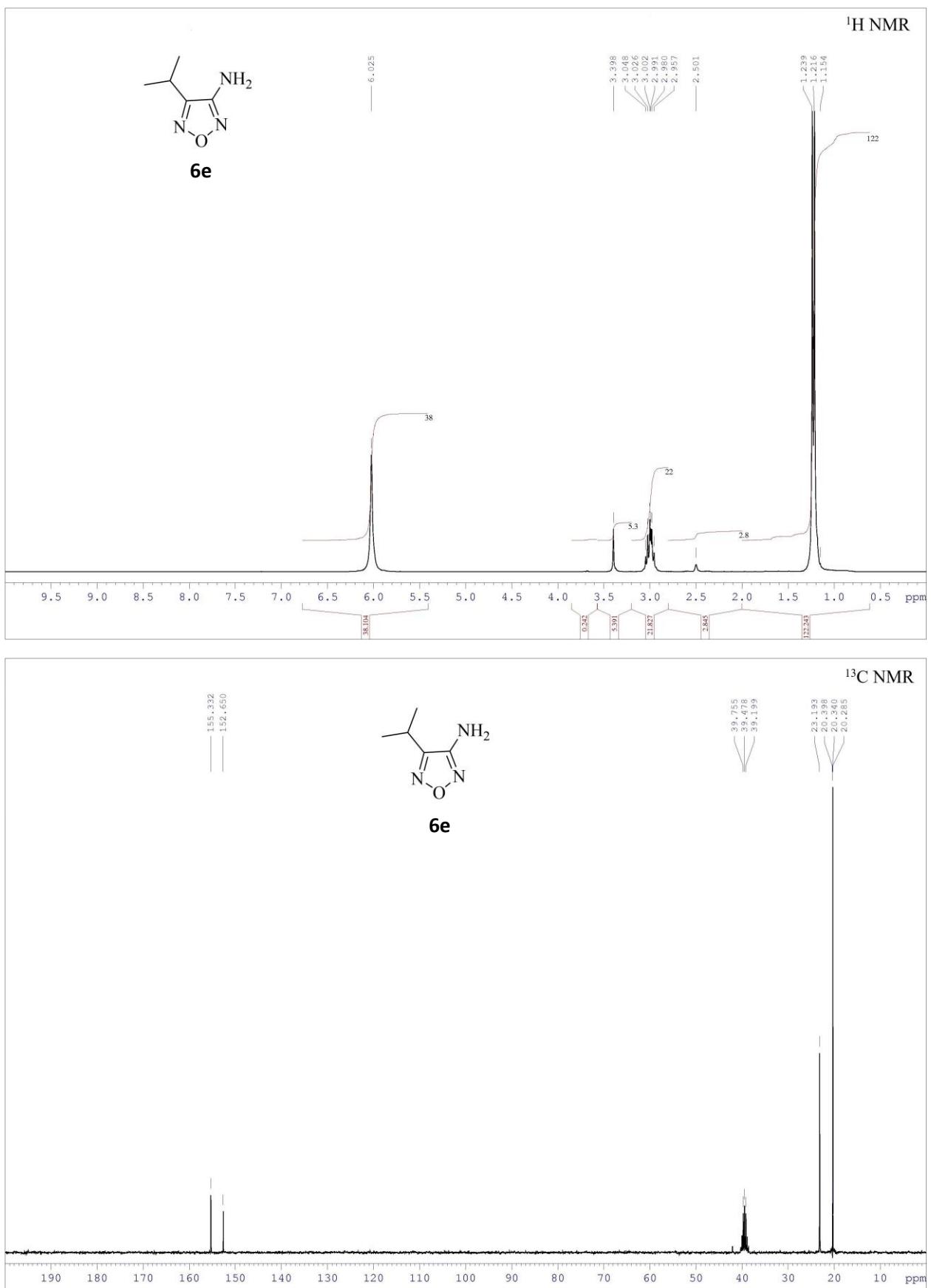


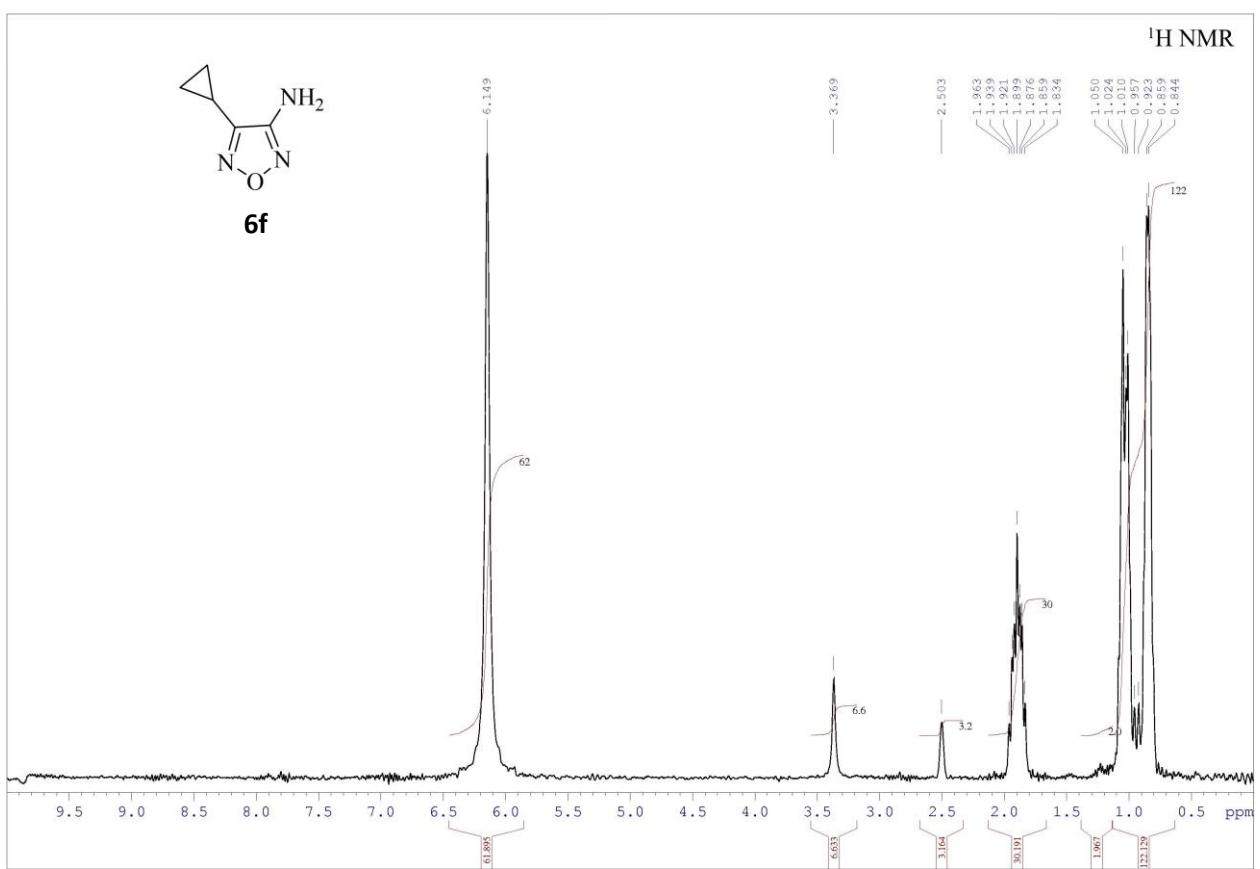
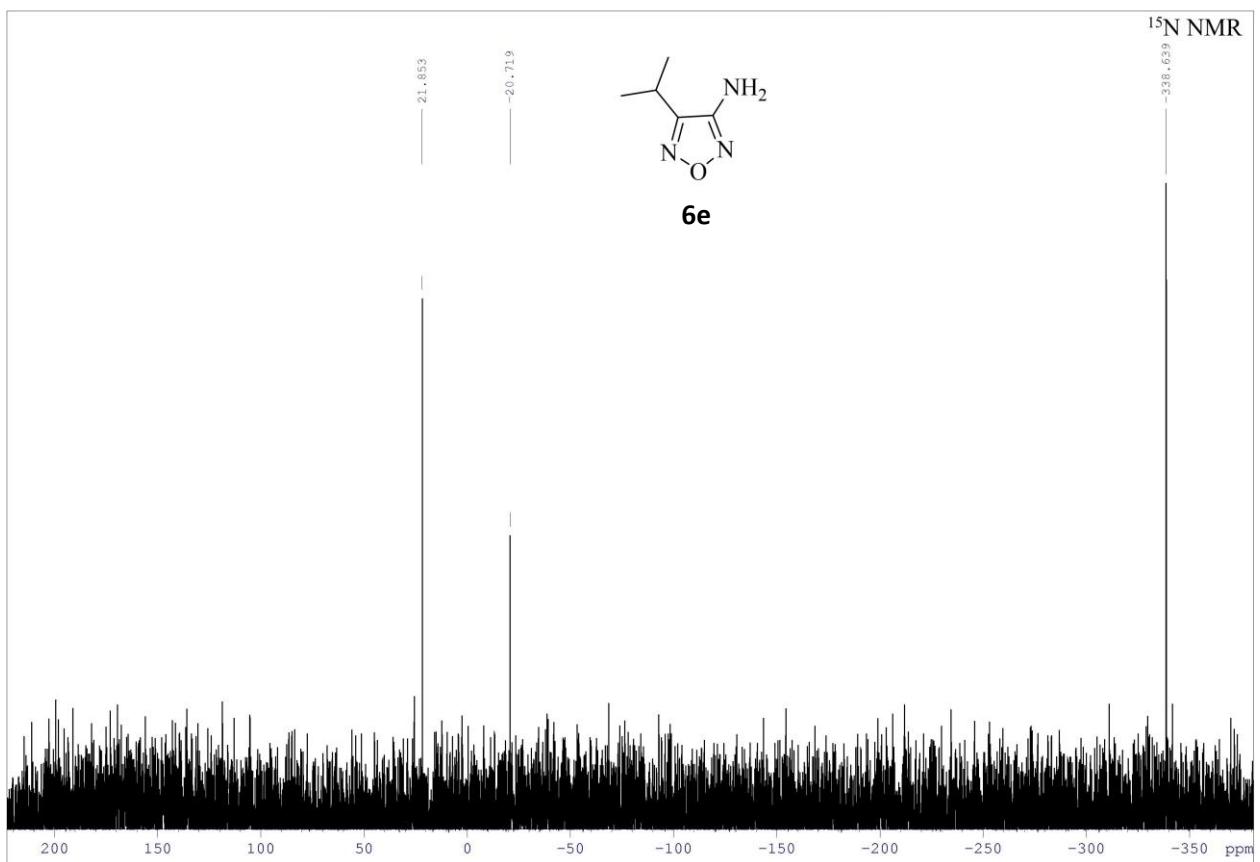
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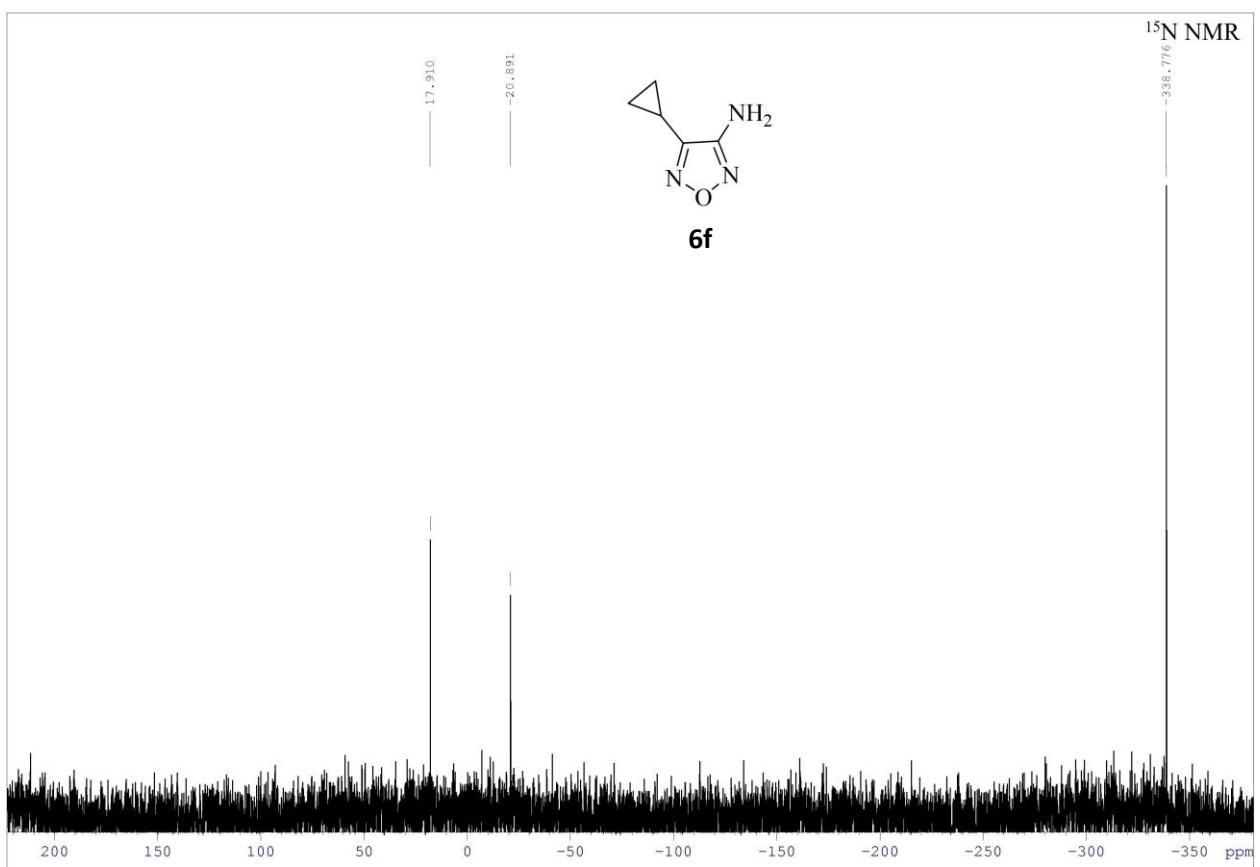
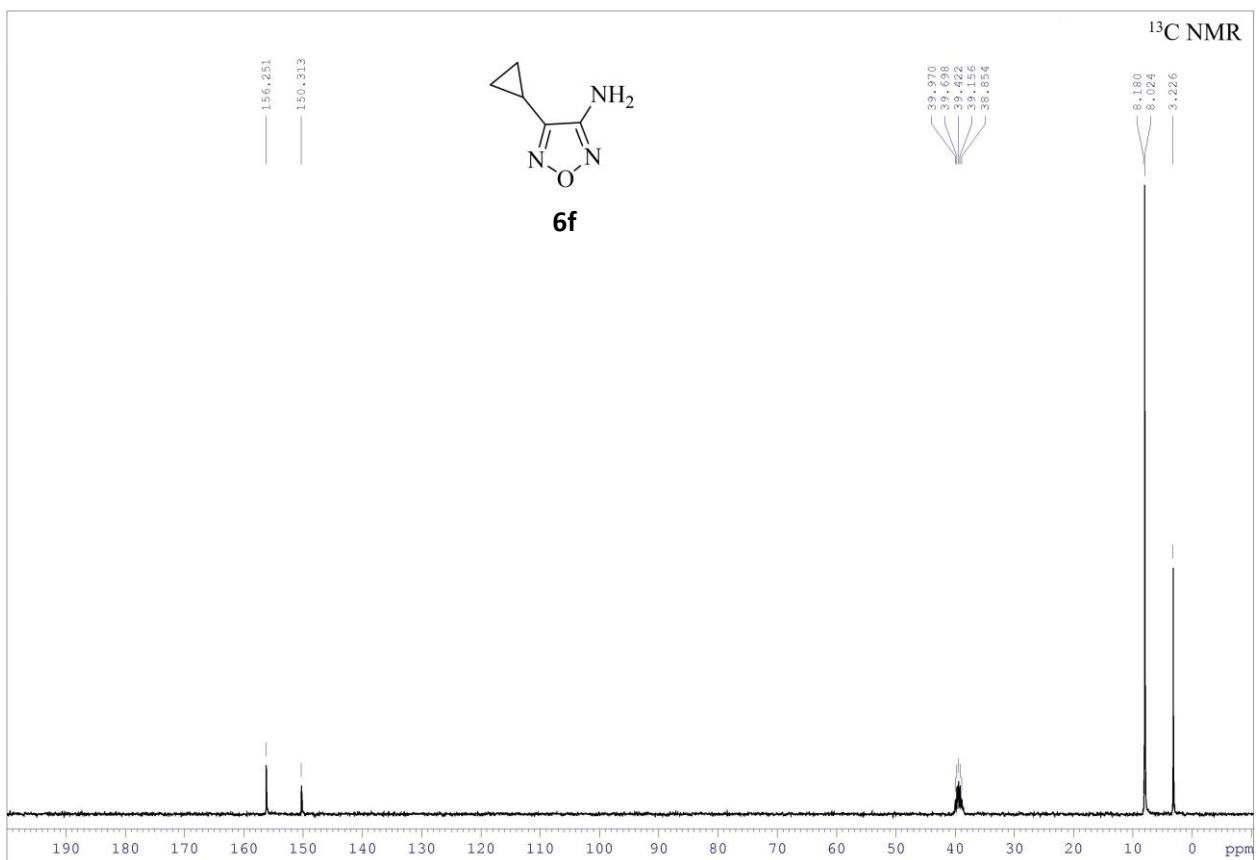


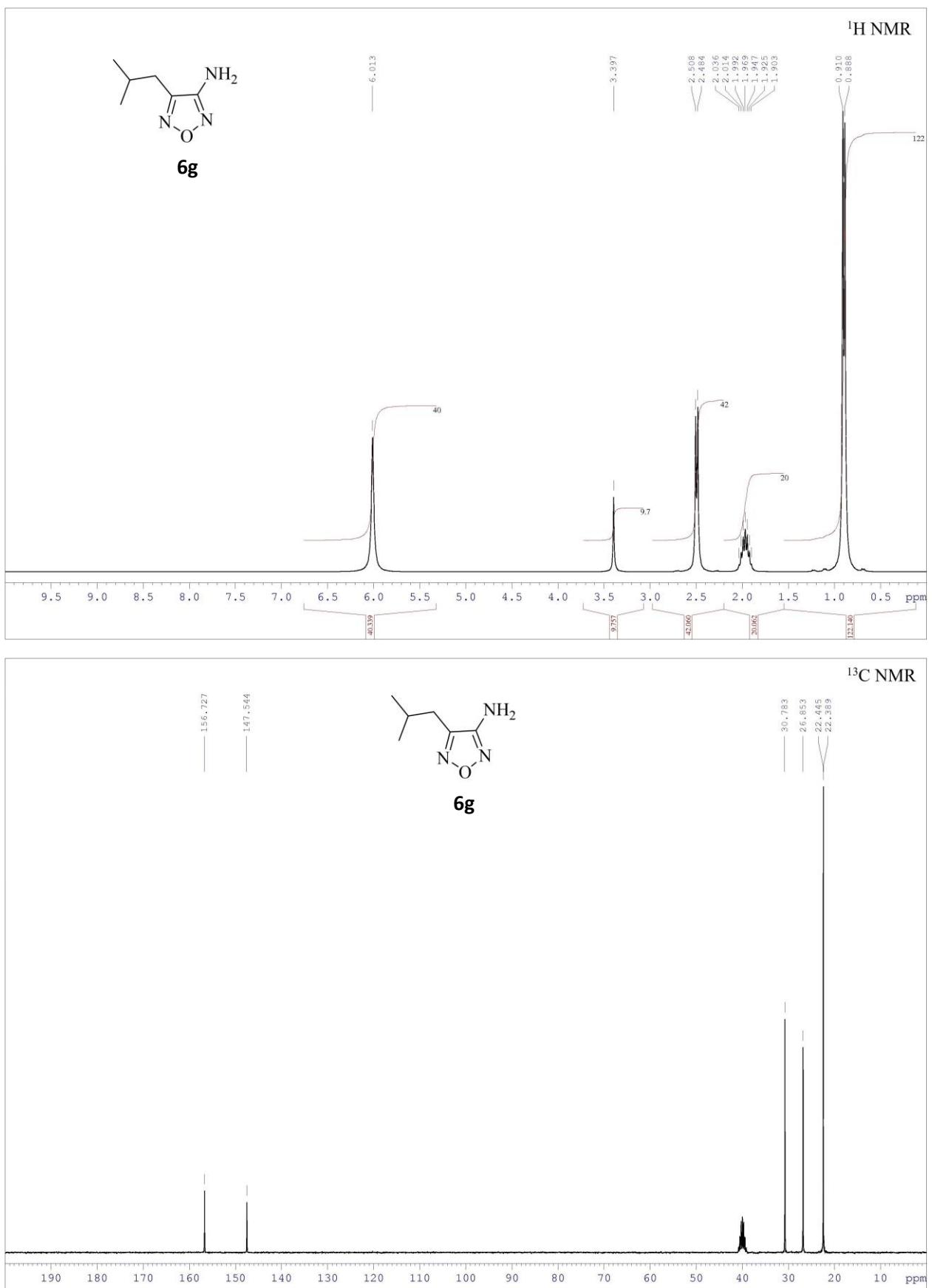


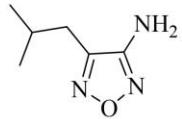
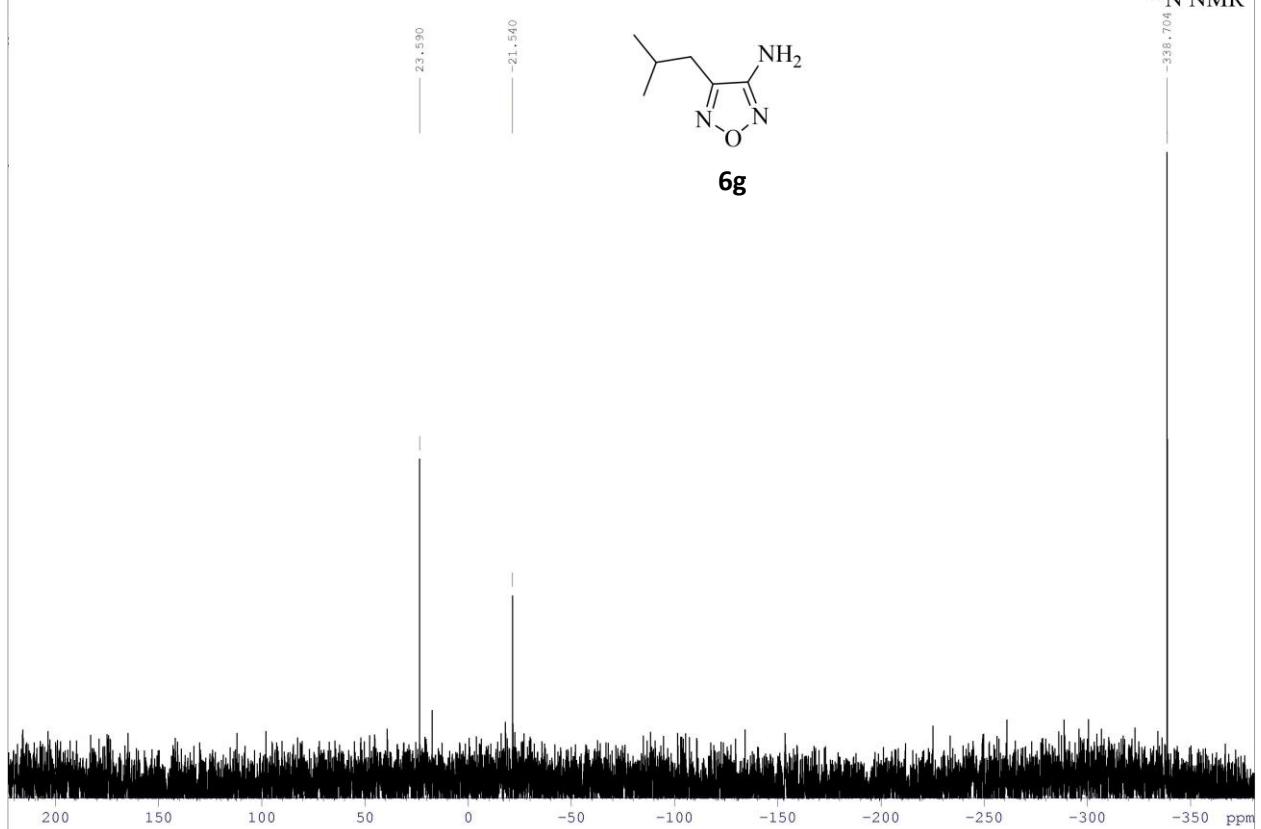
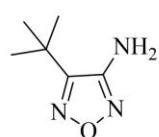
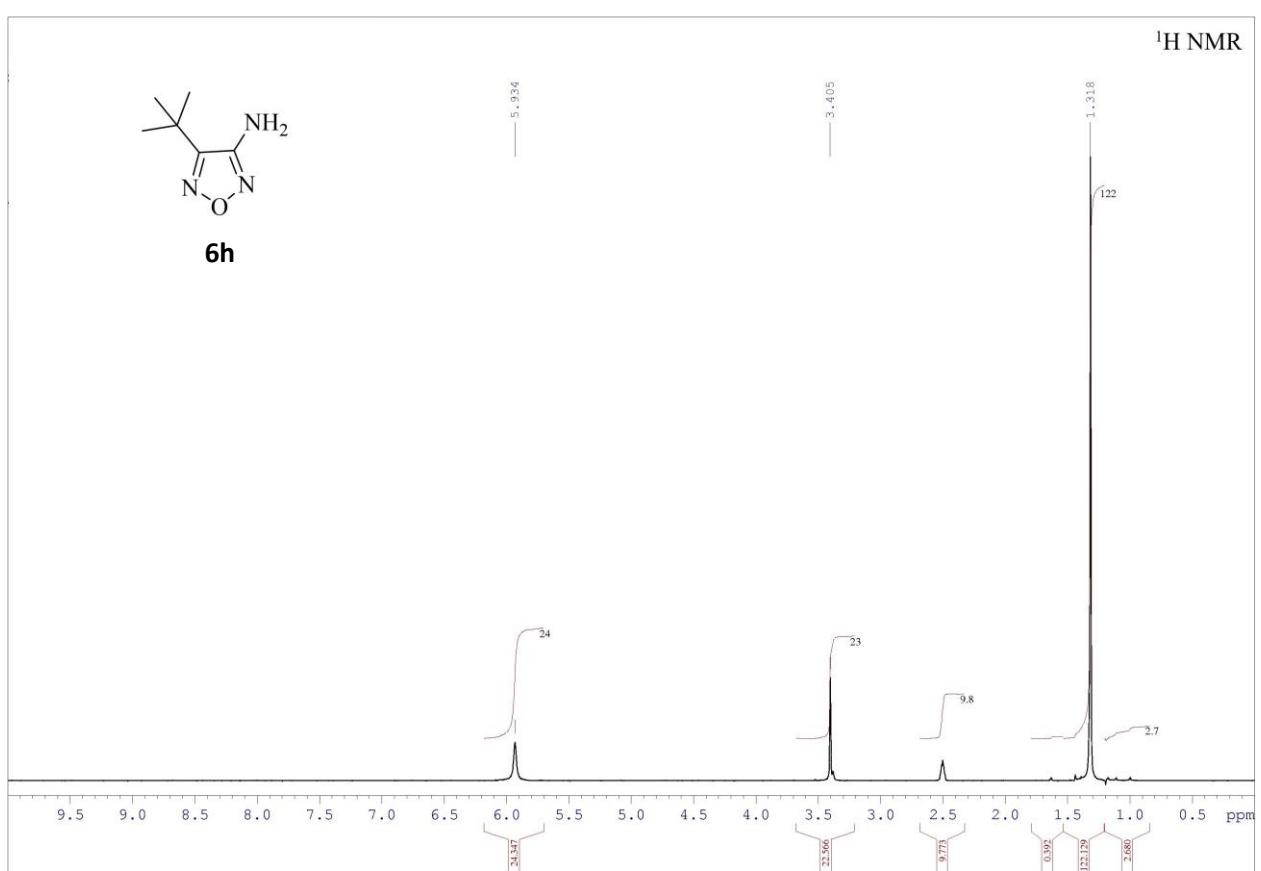


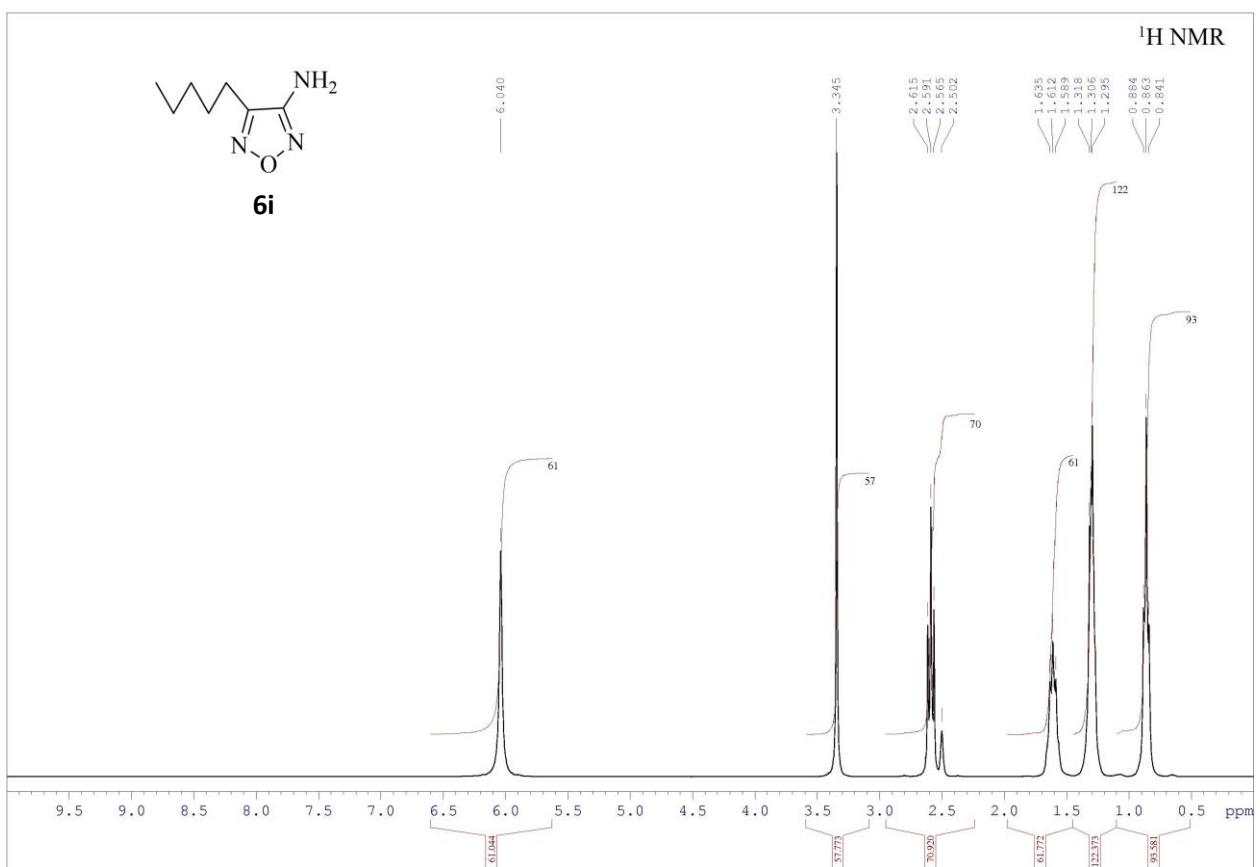
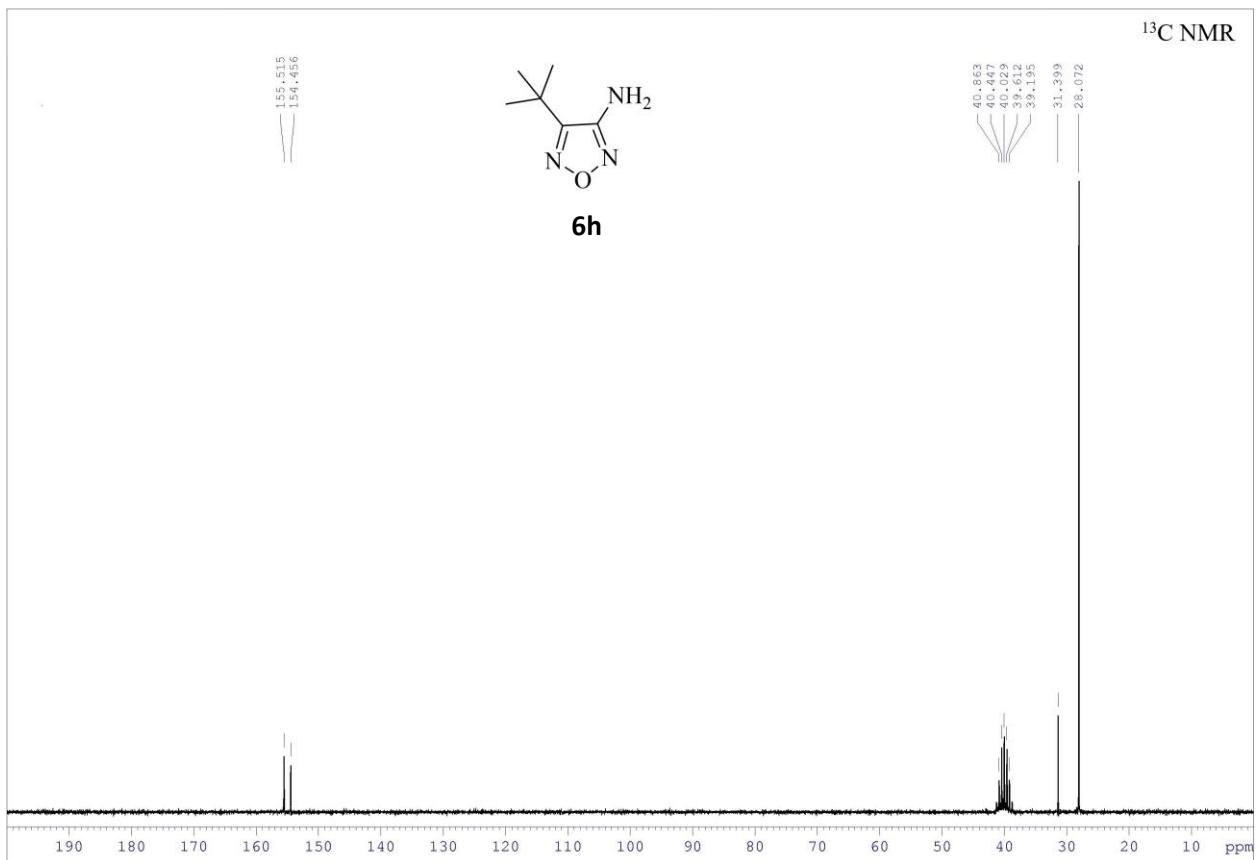


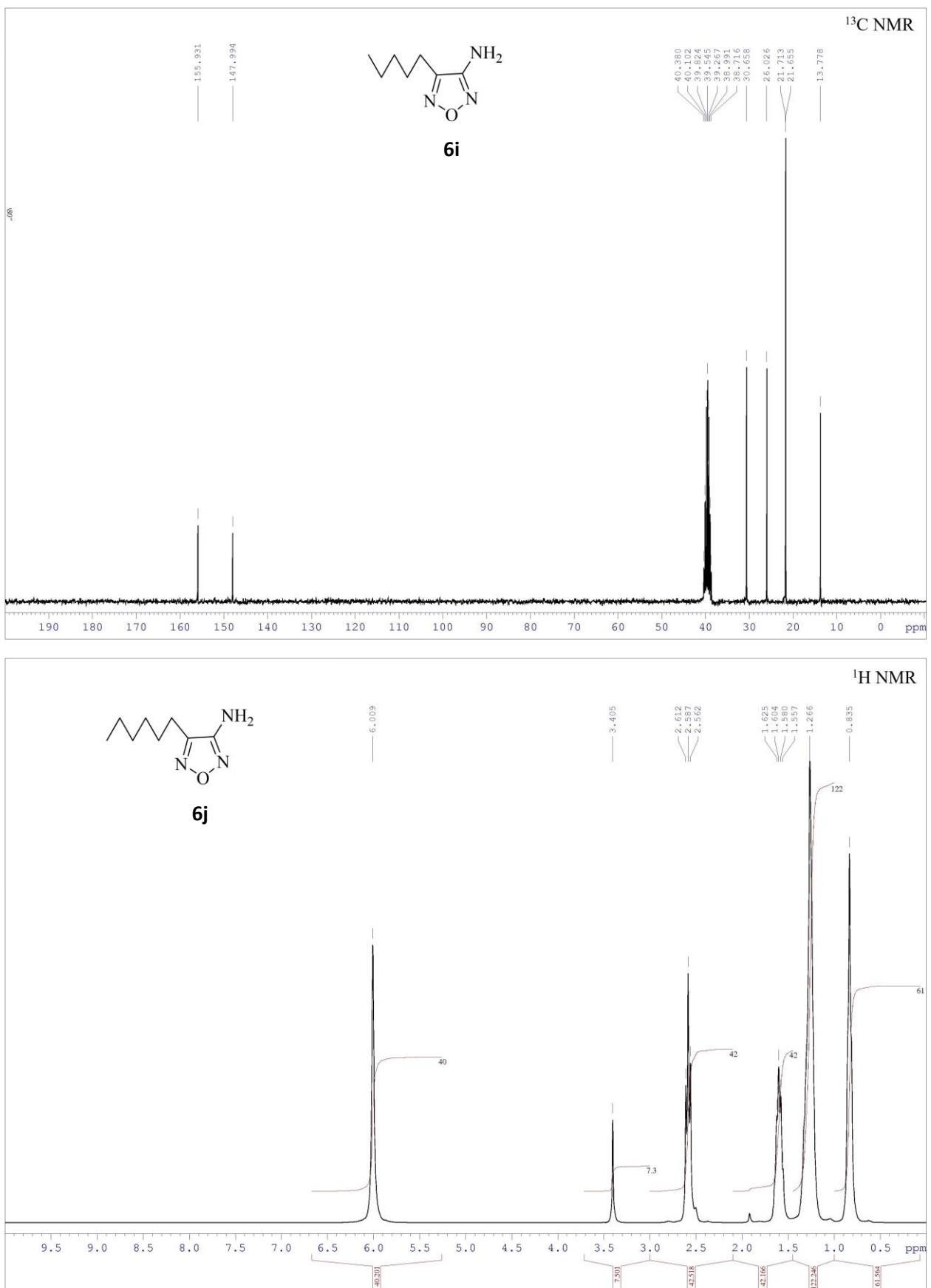


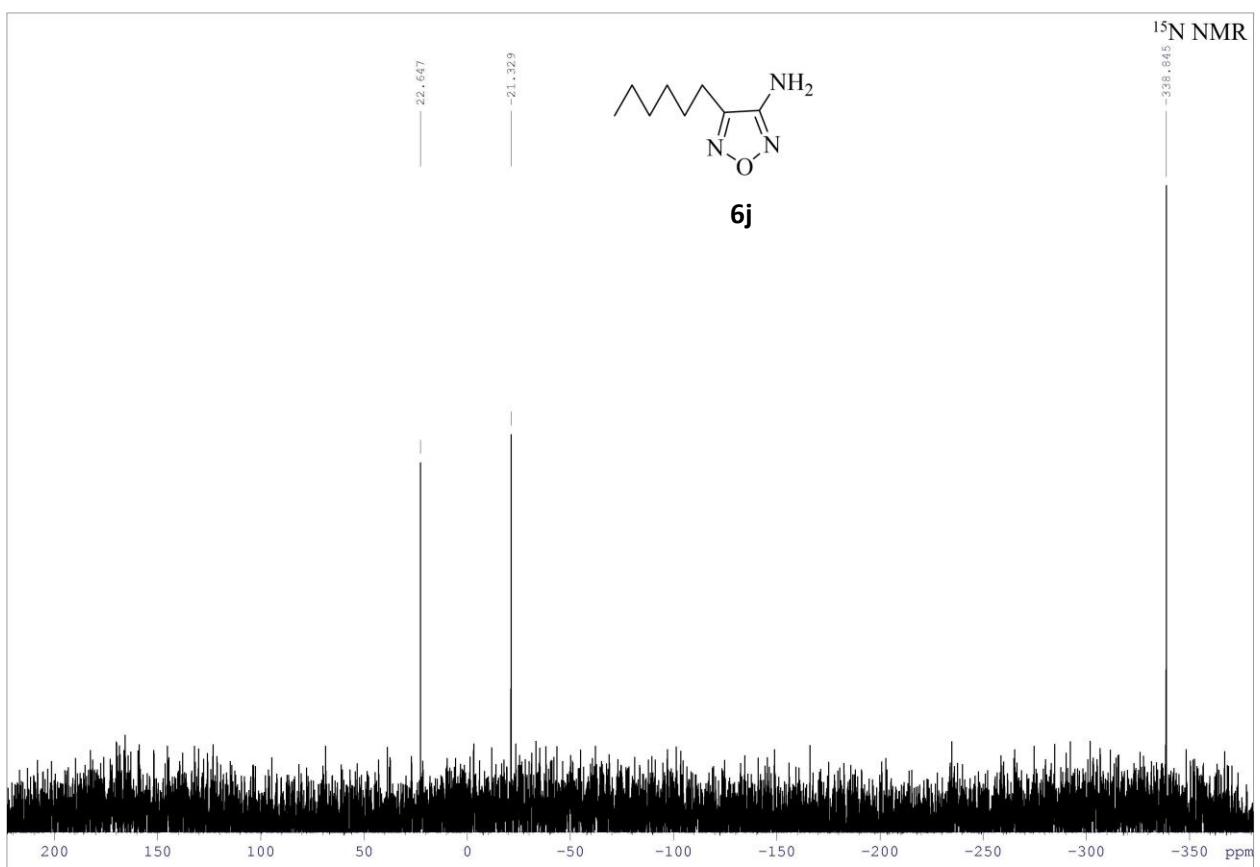
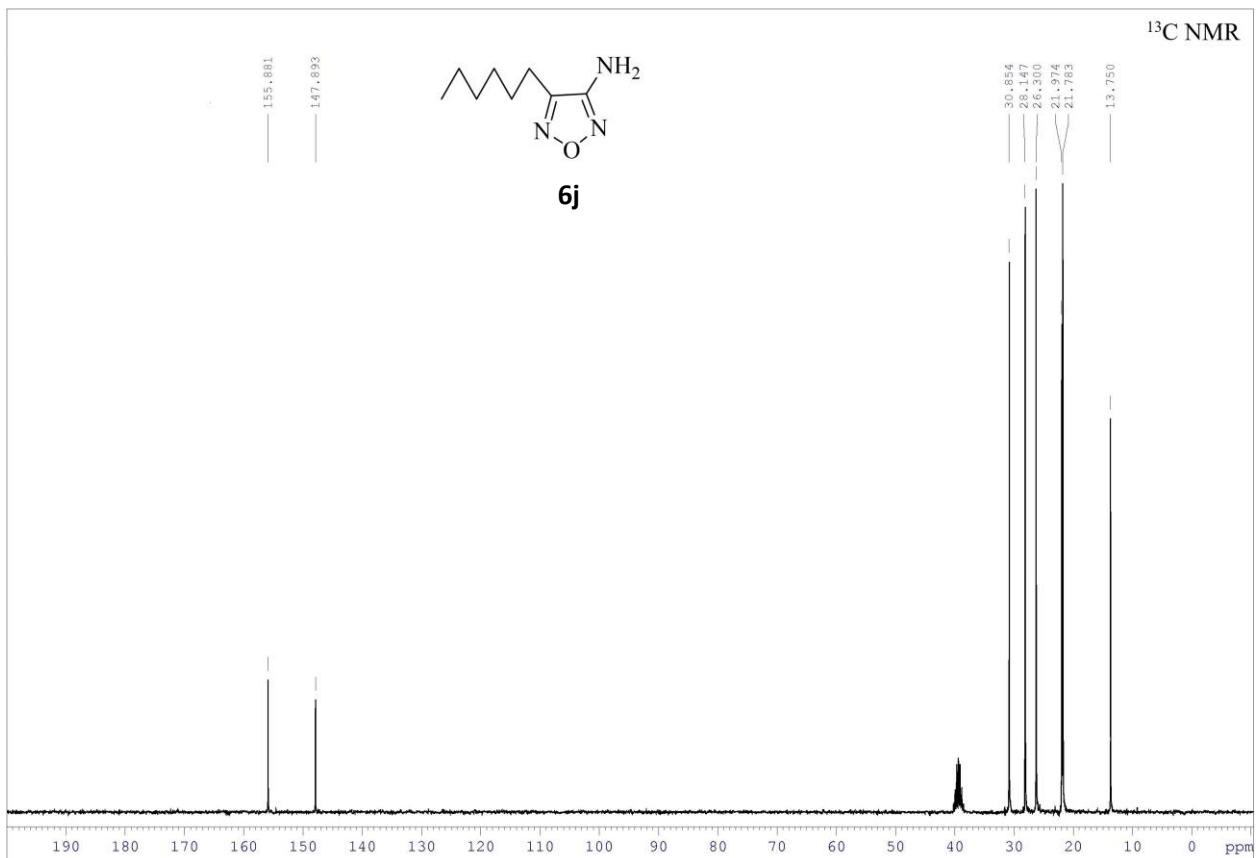


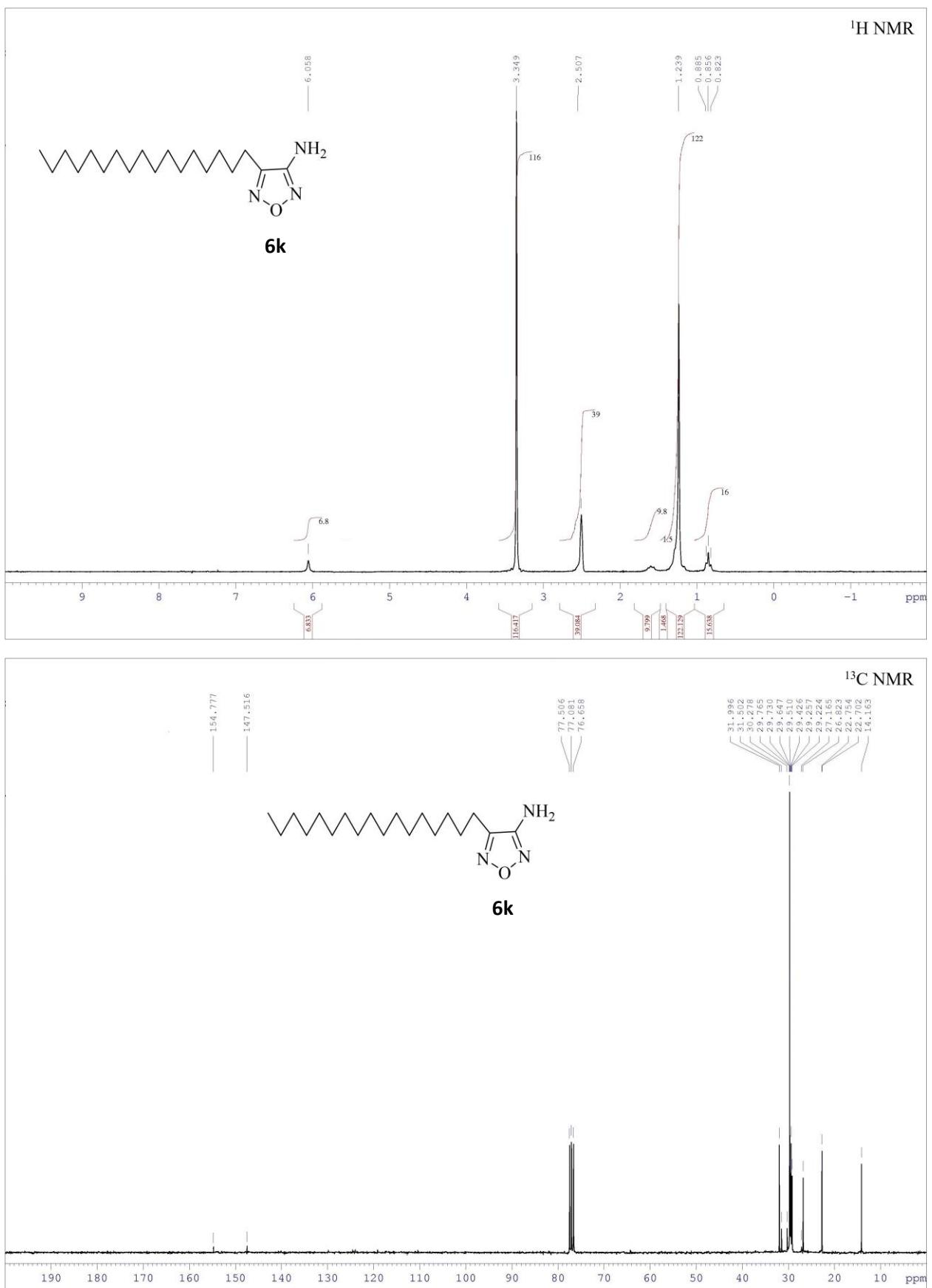


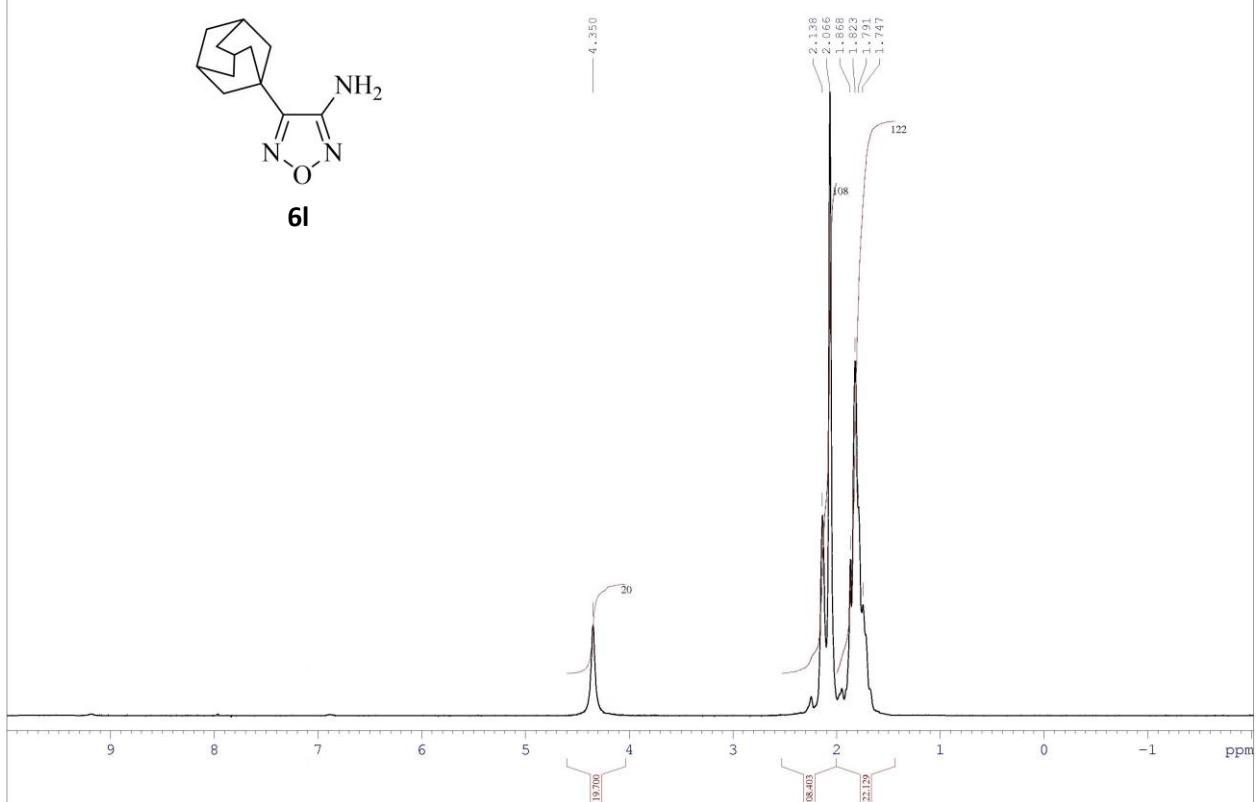
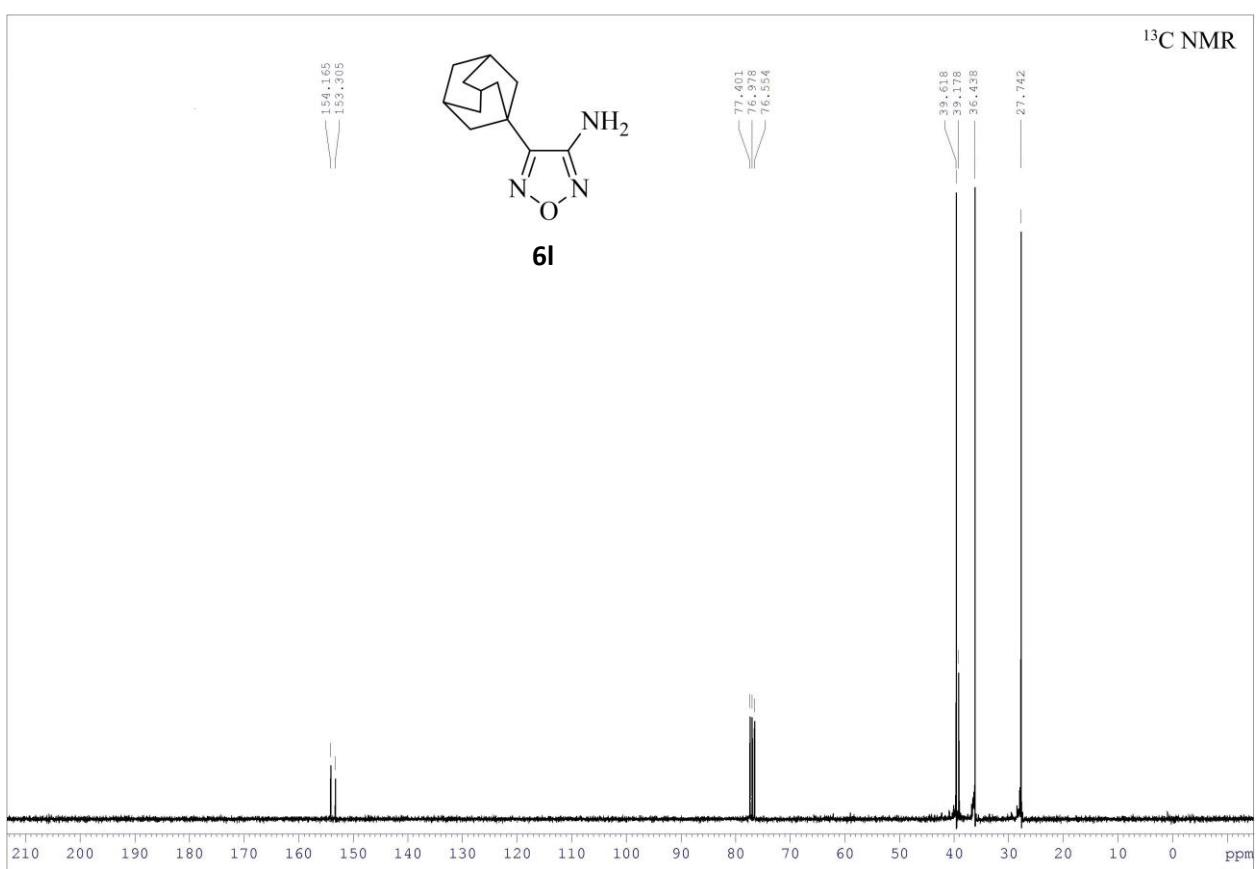
¹⁵N NMR**6g**¹H NMR**6h**

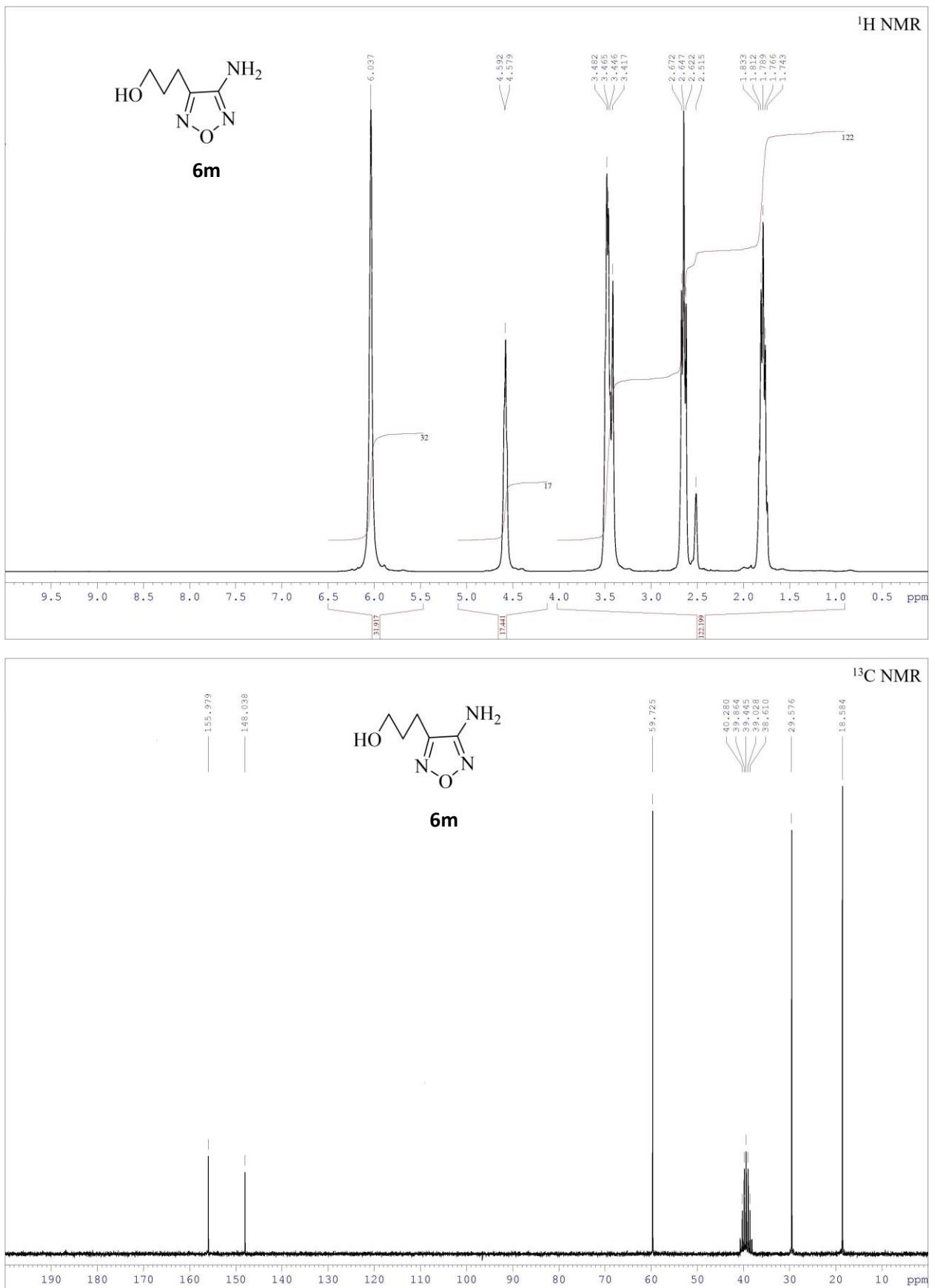


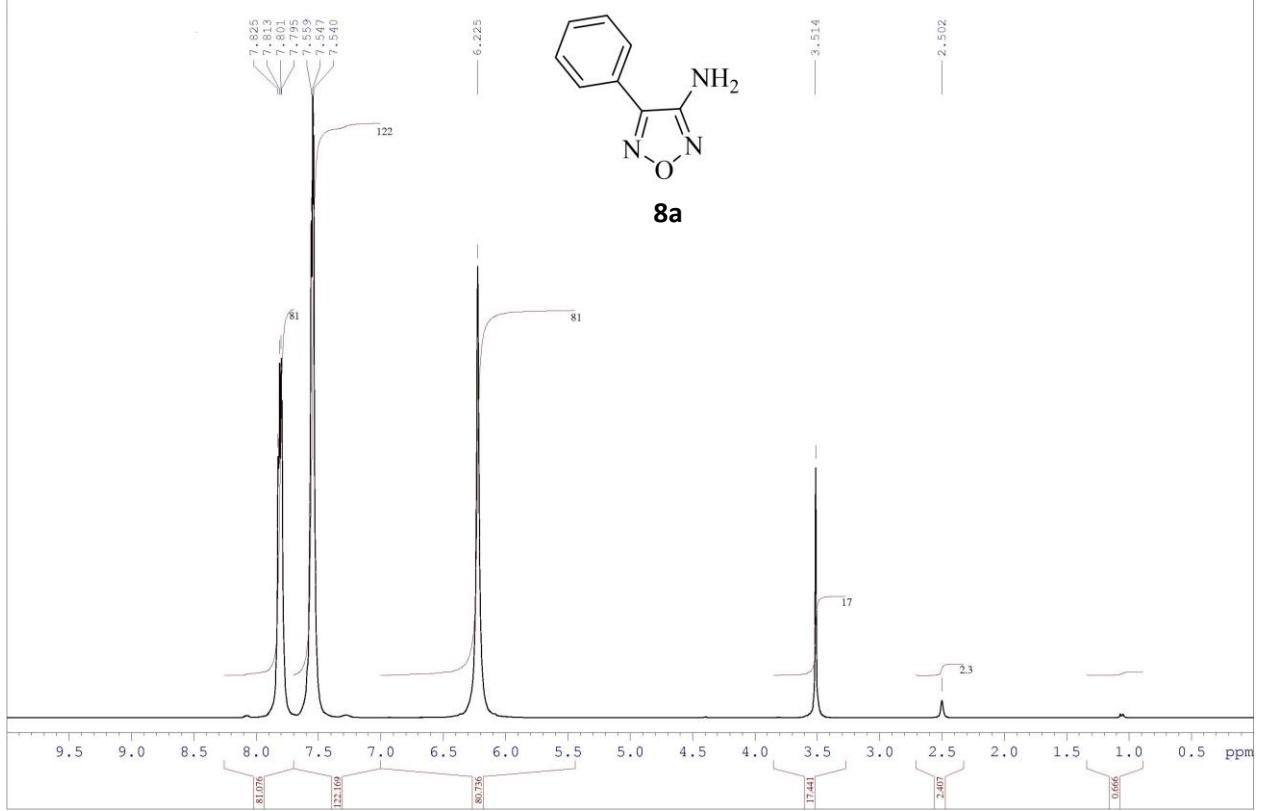
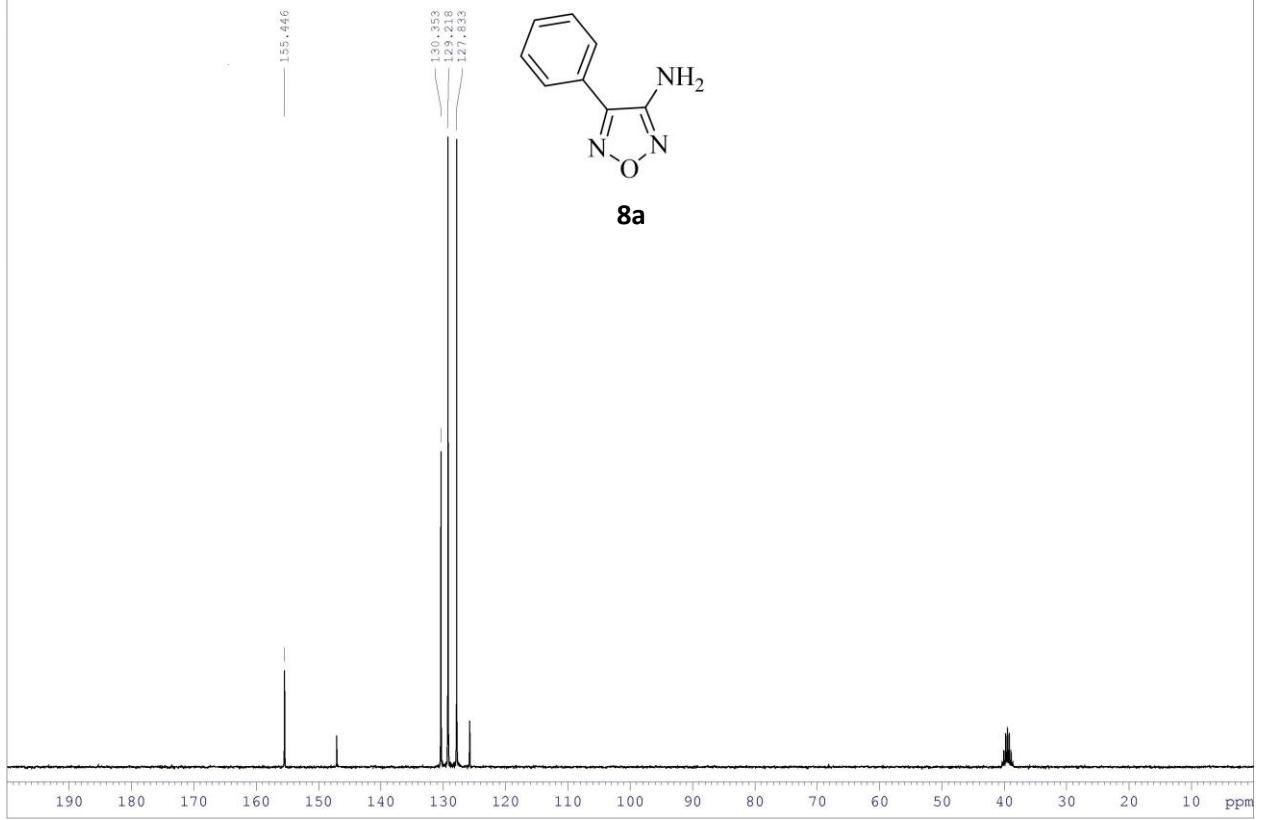


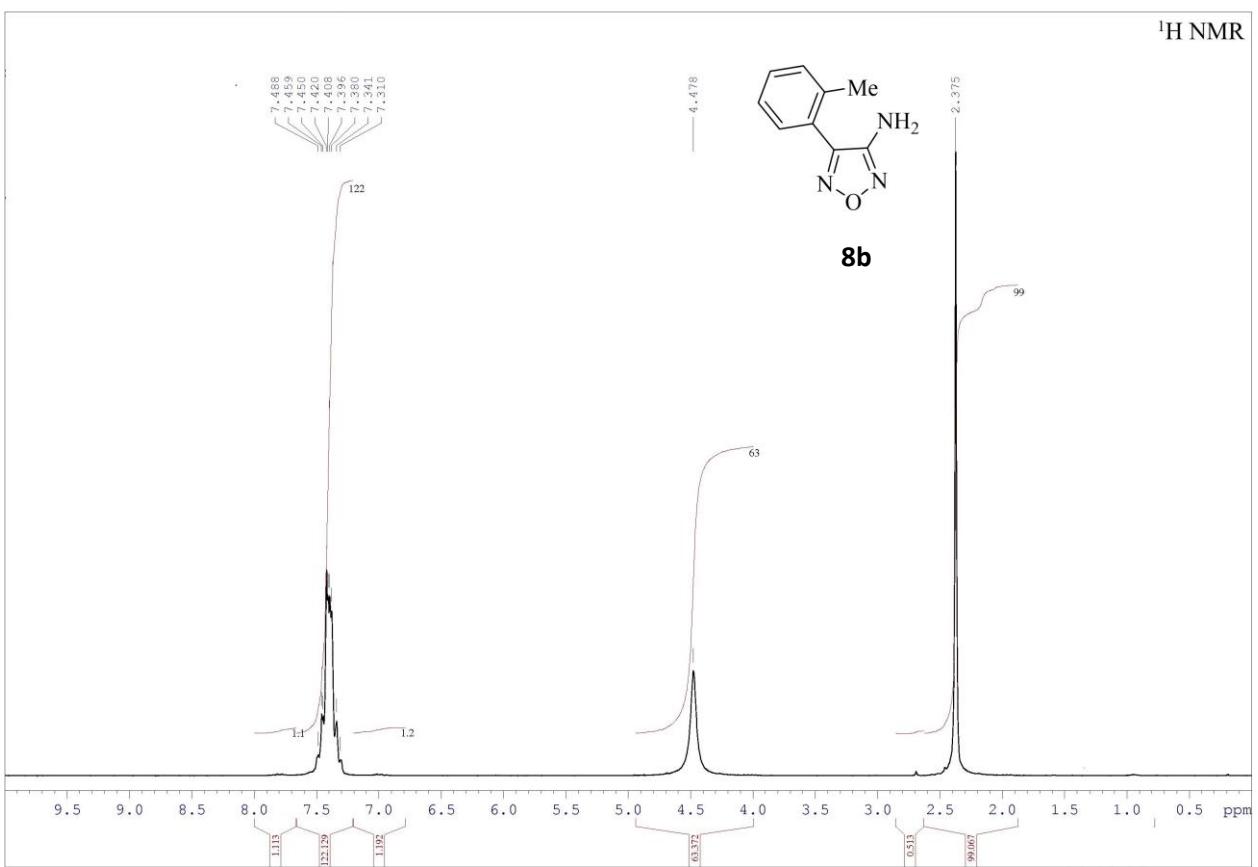
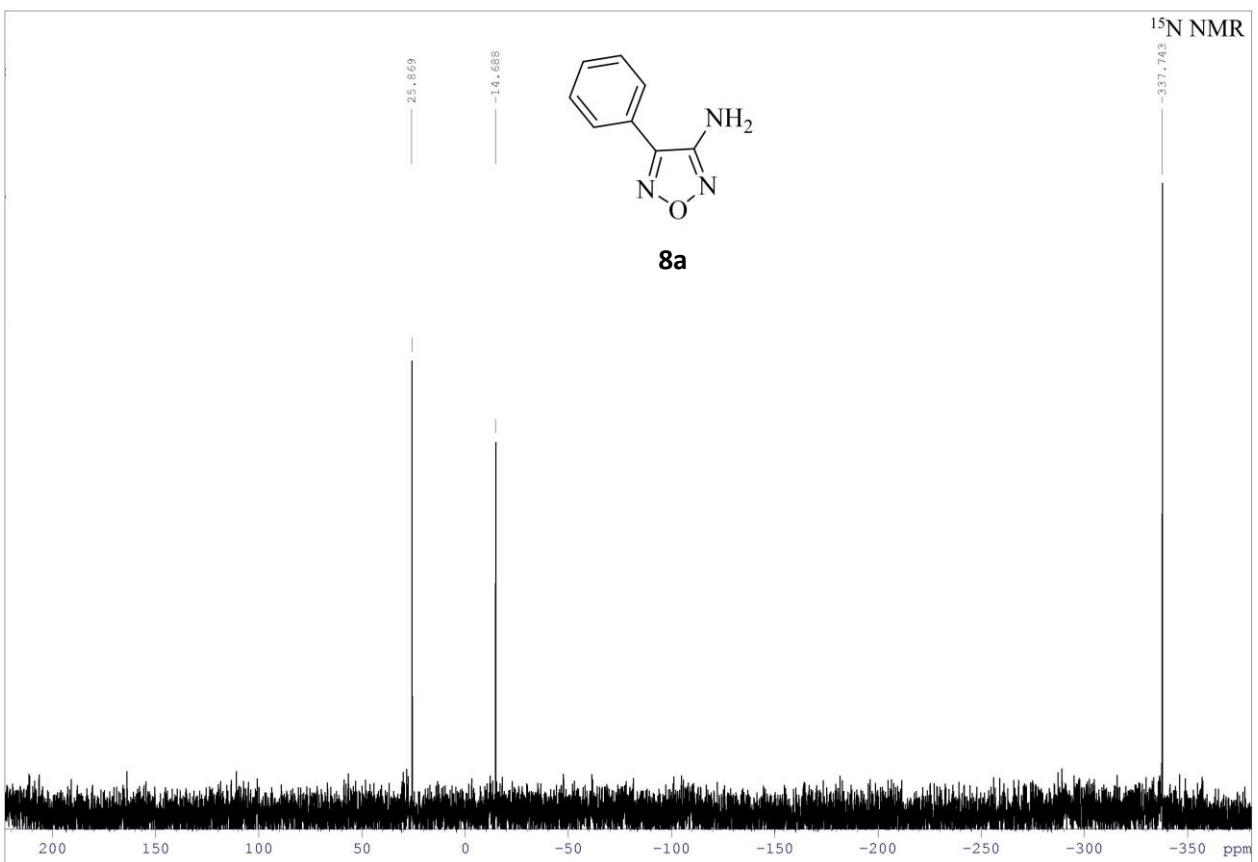


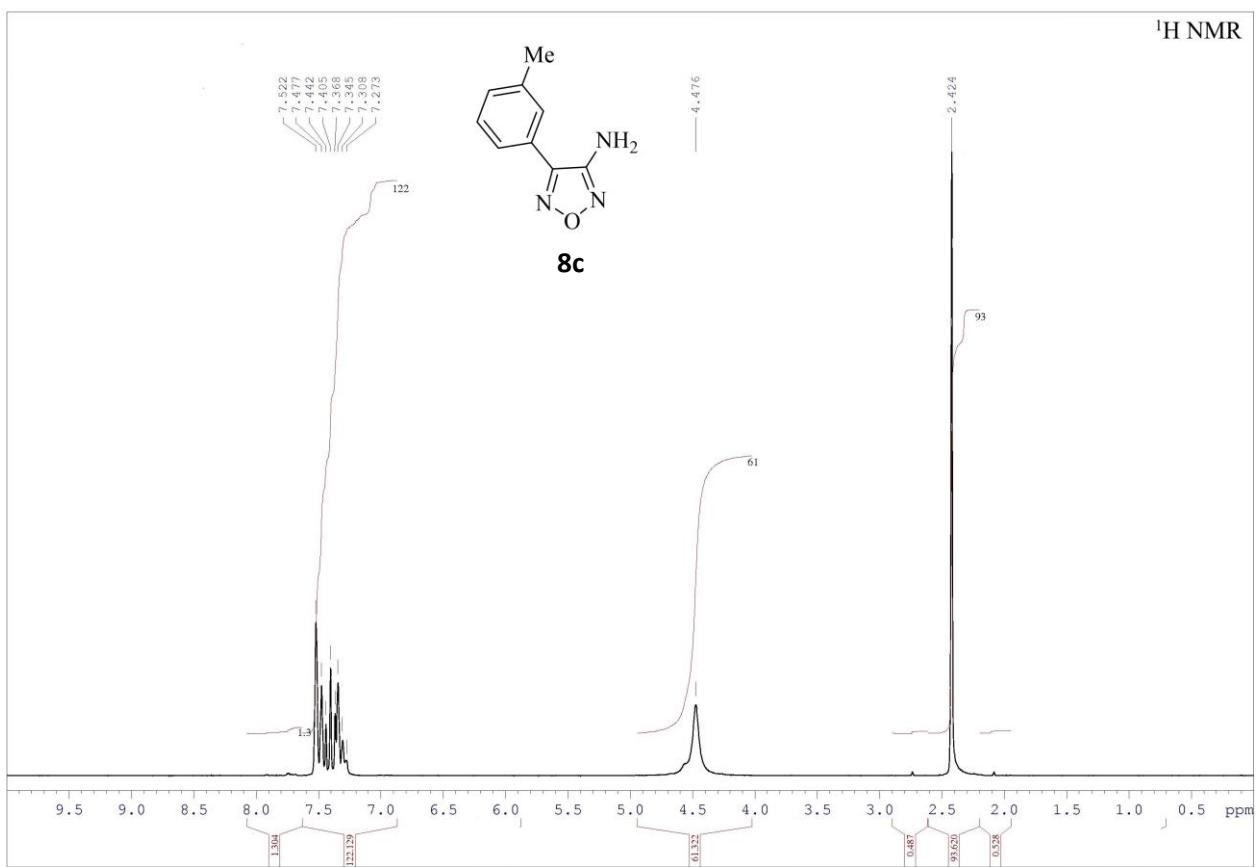
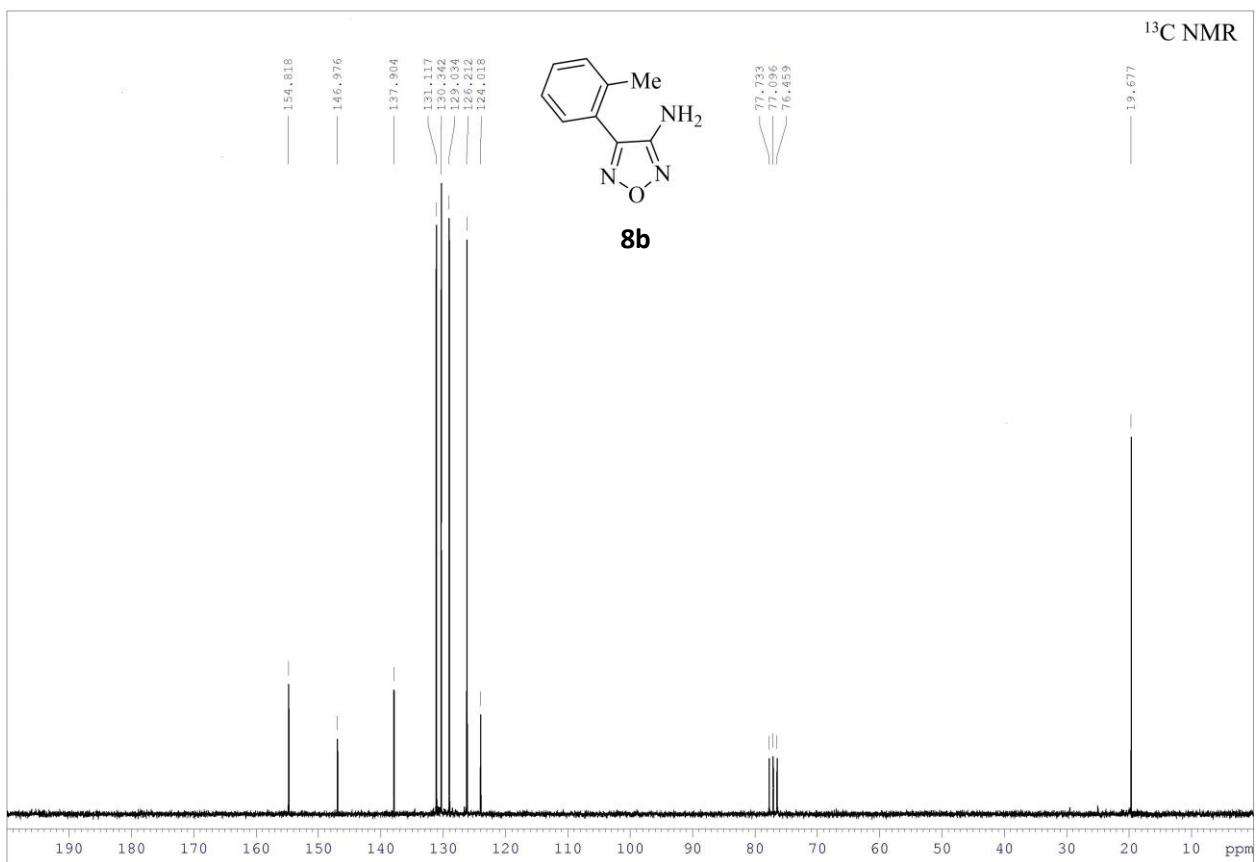


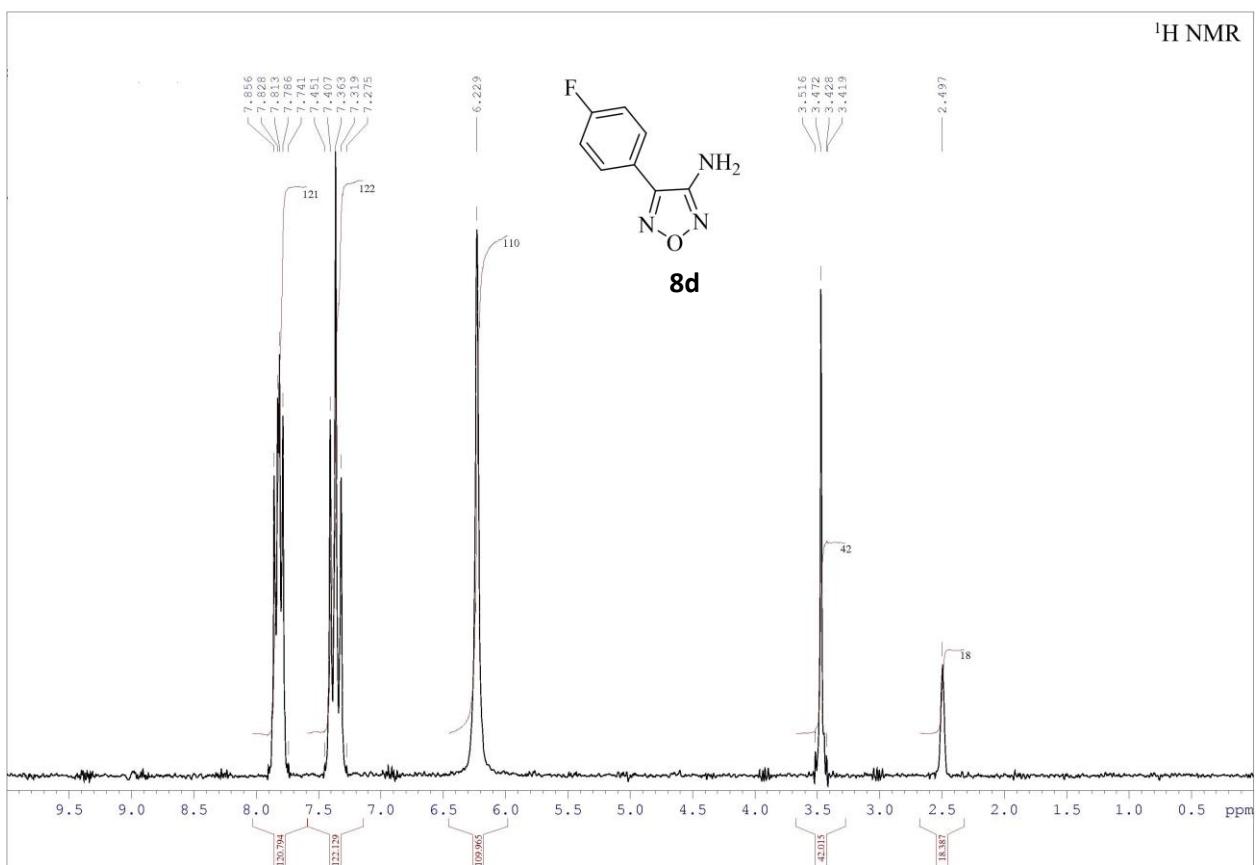
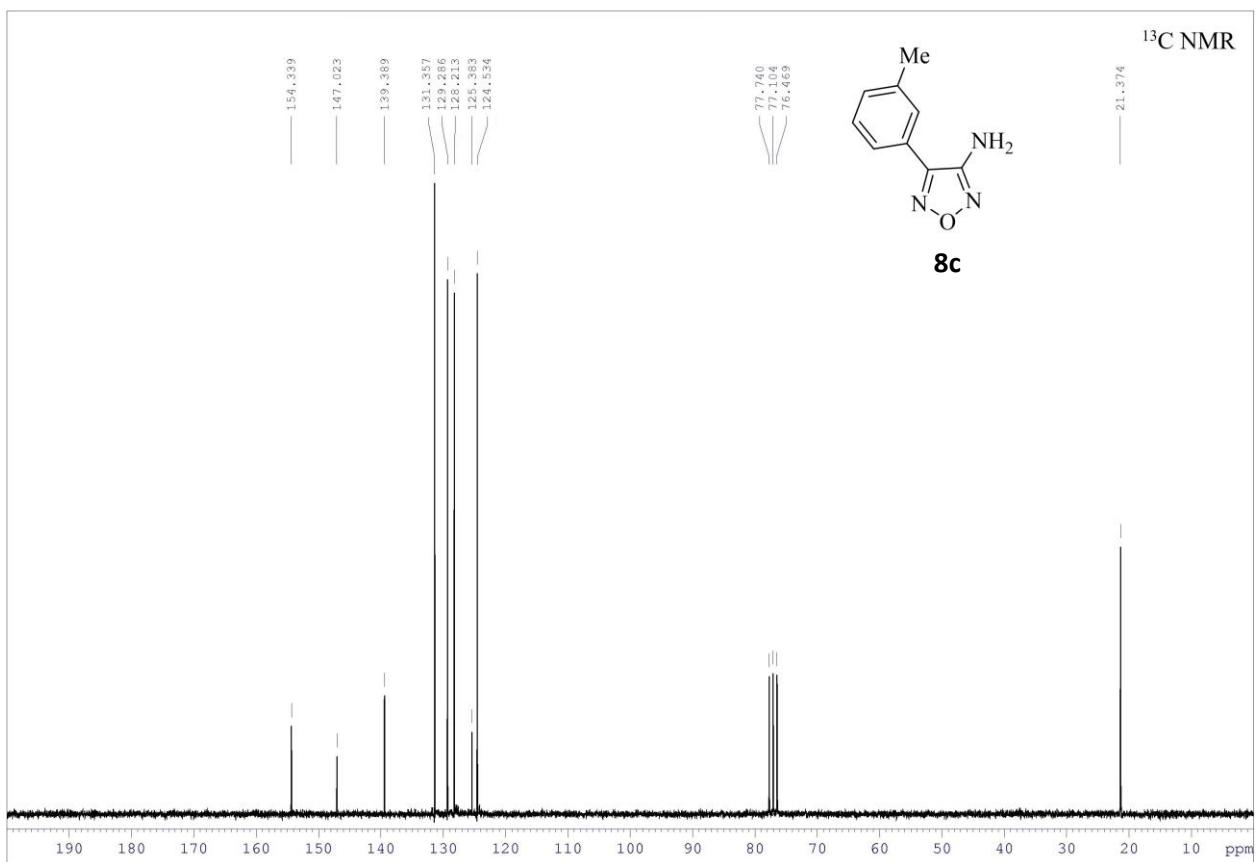
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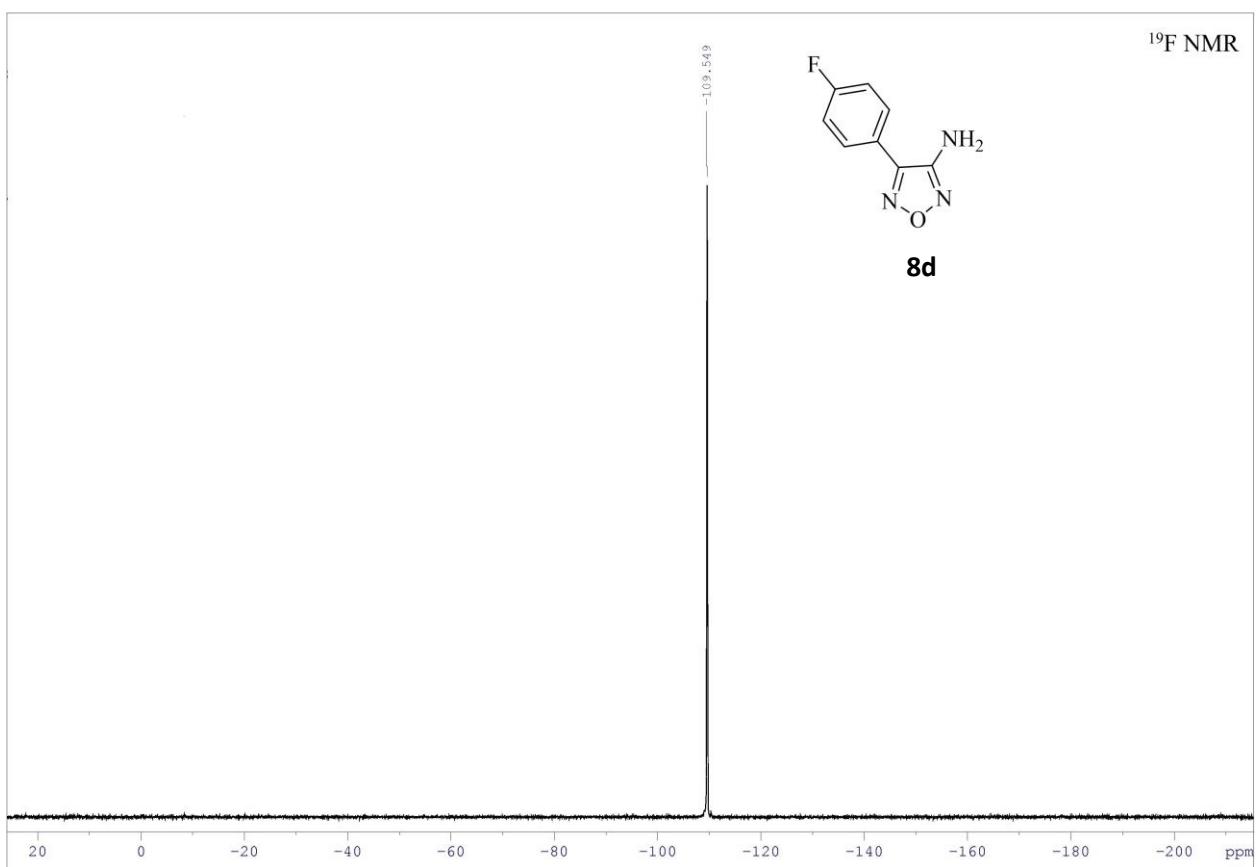
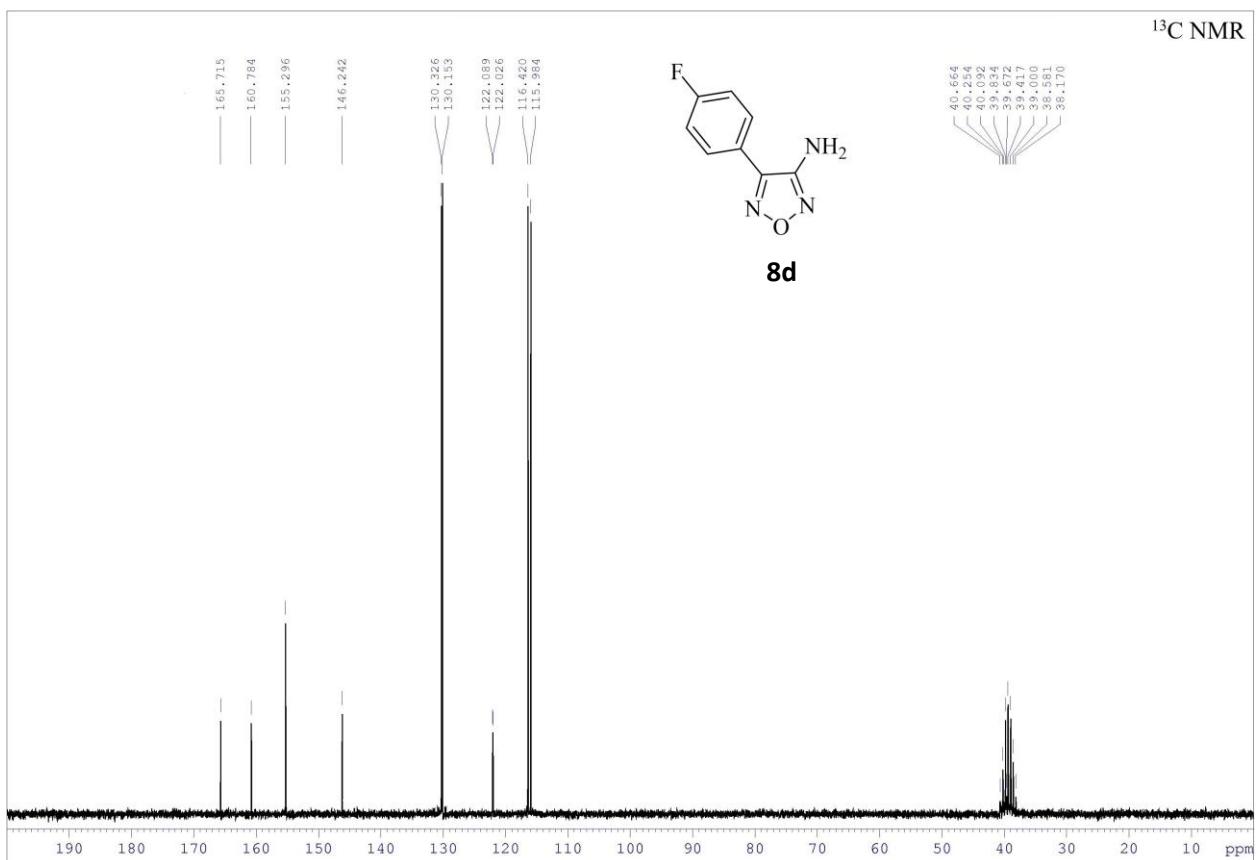


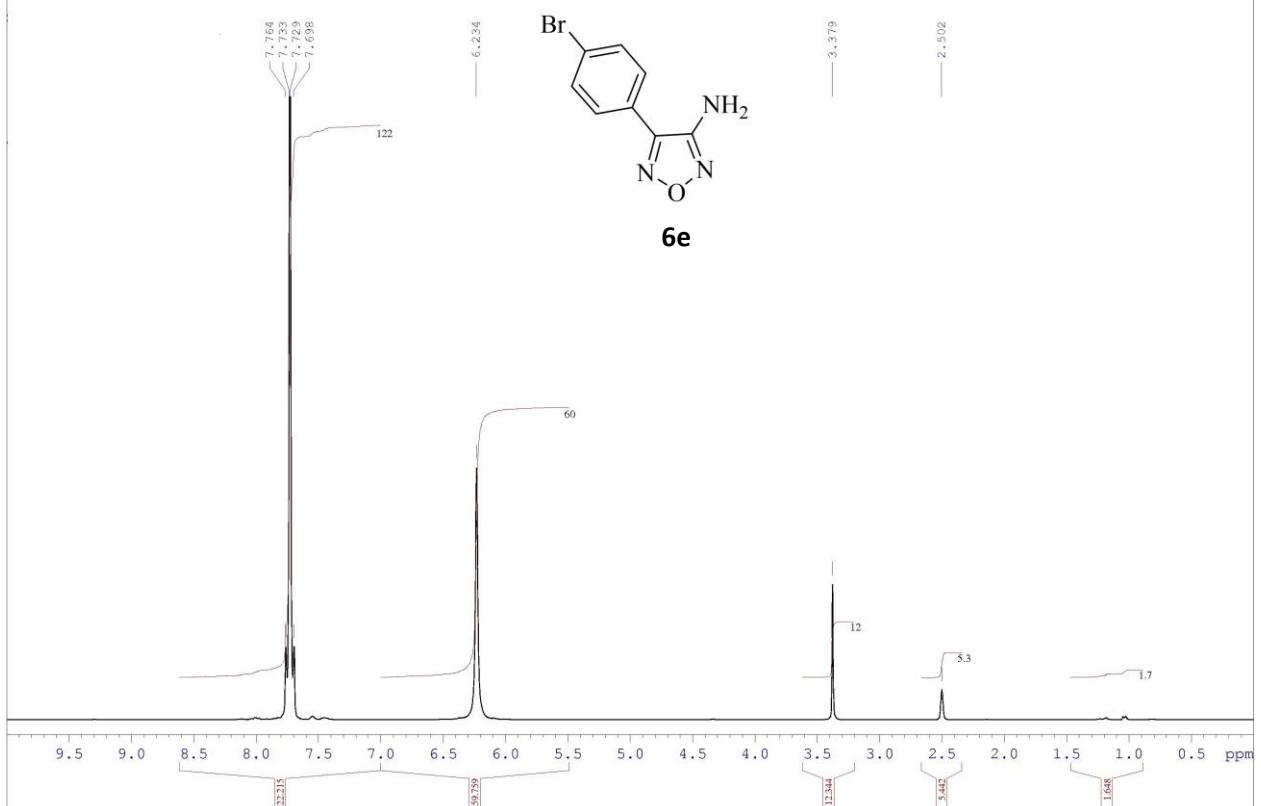
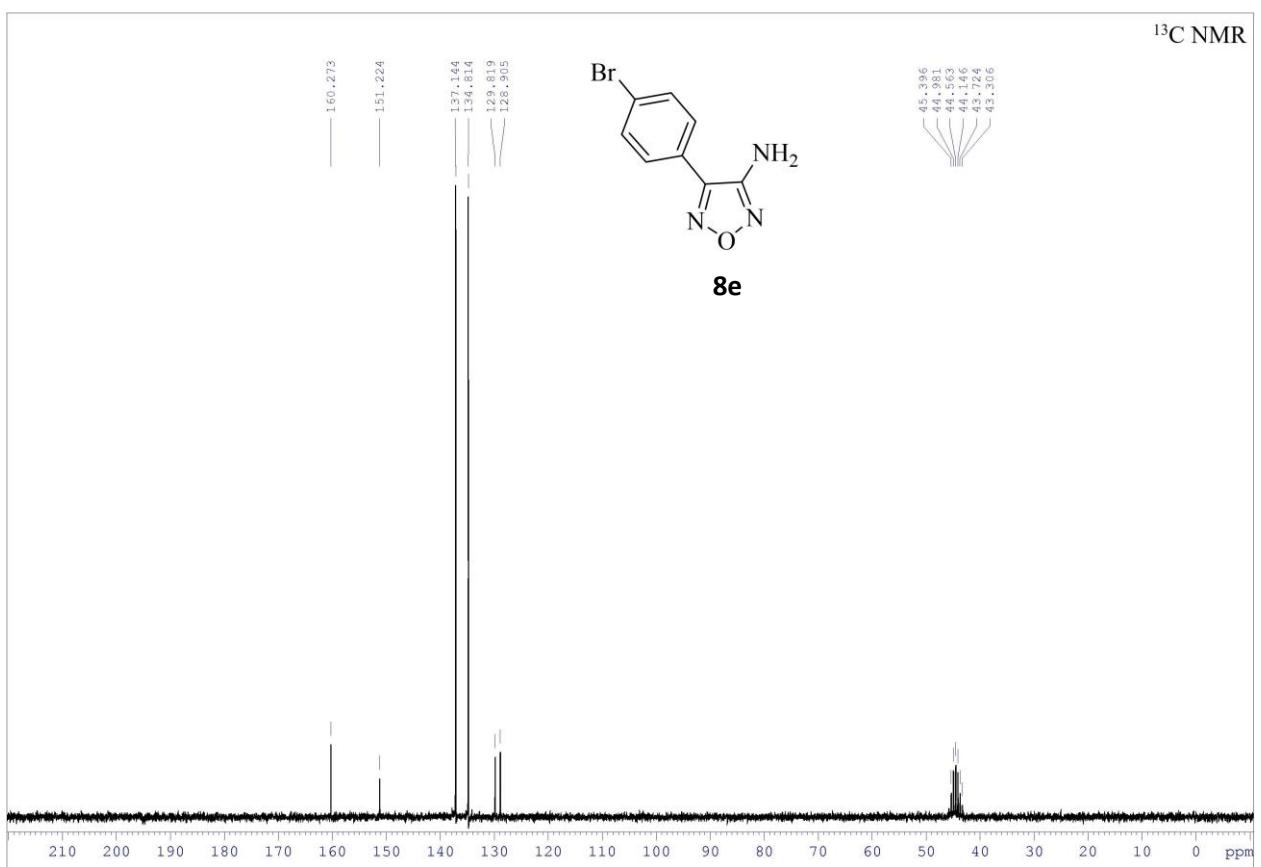
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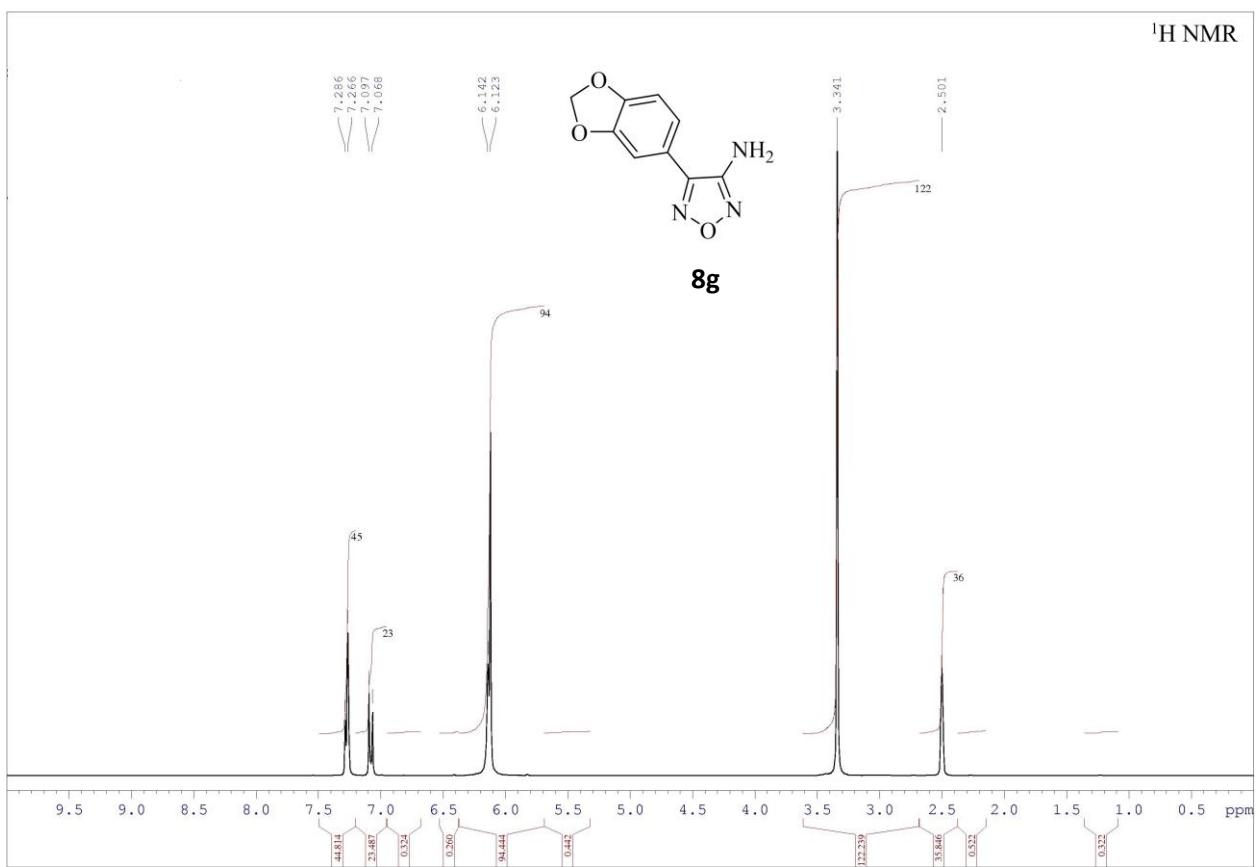
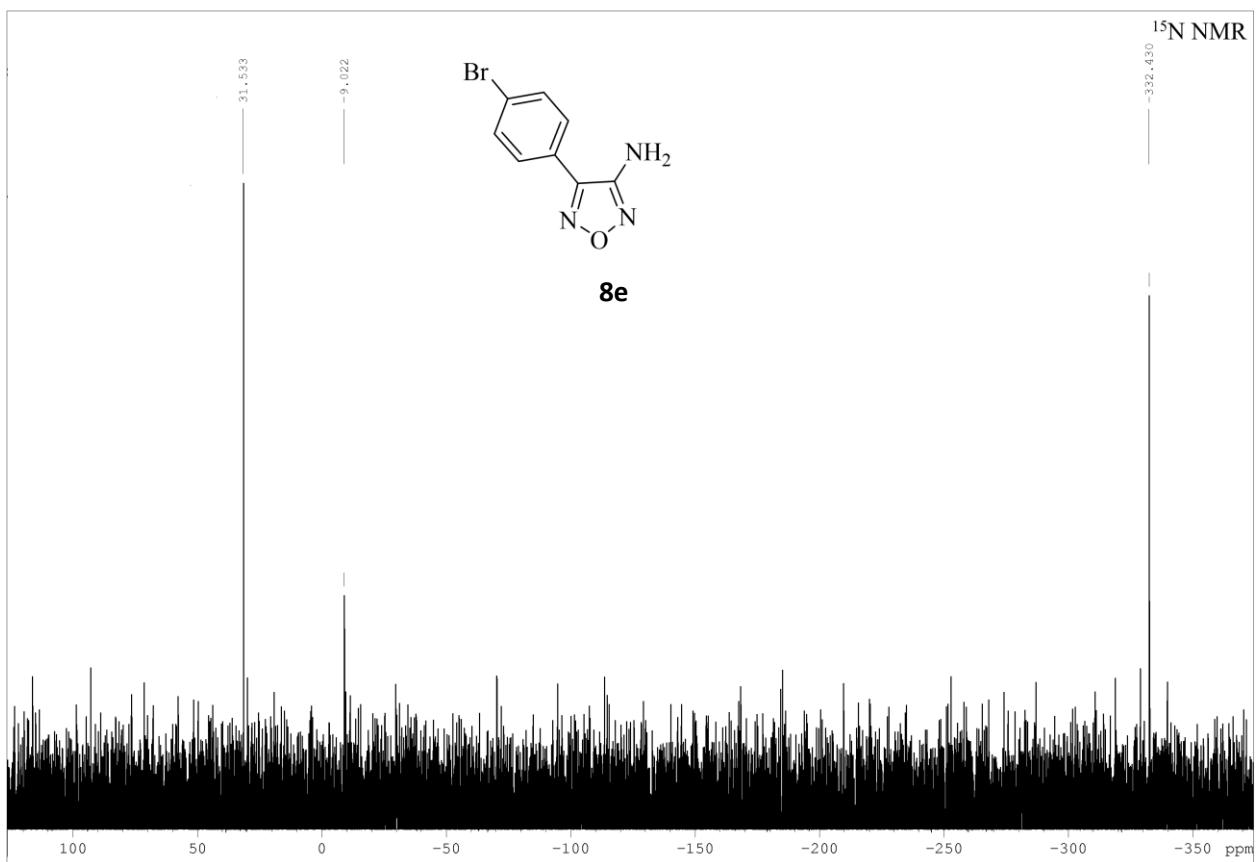


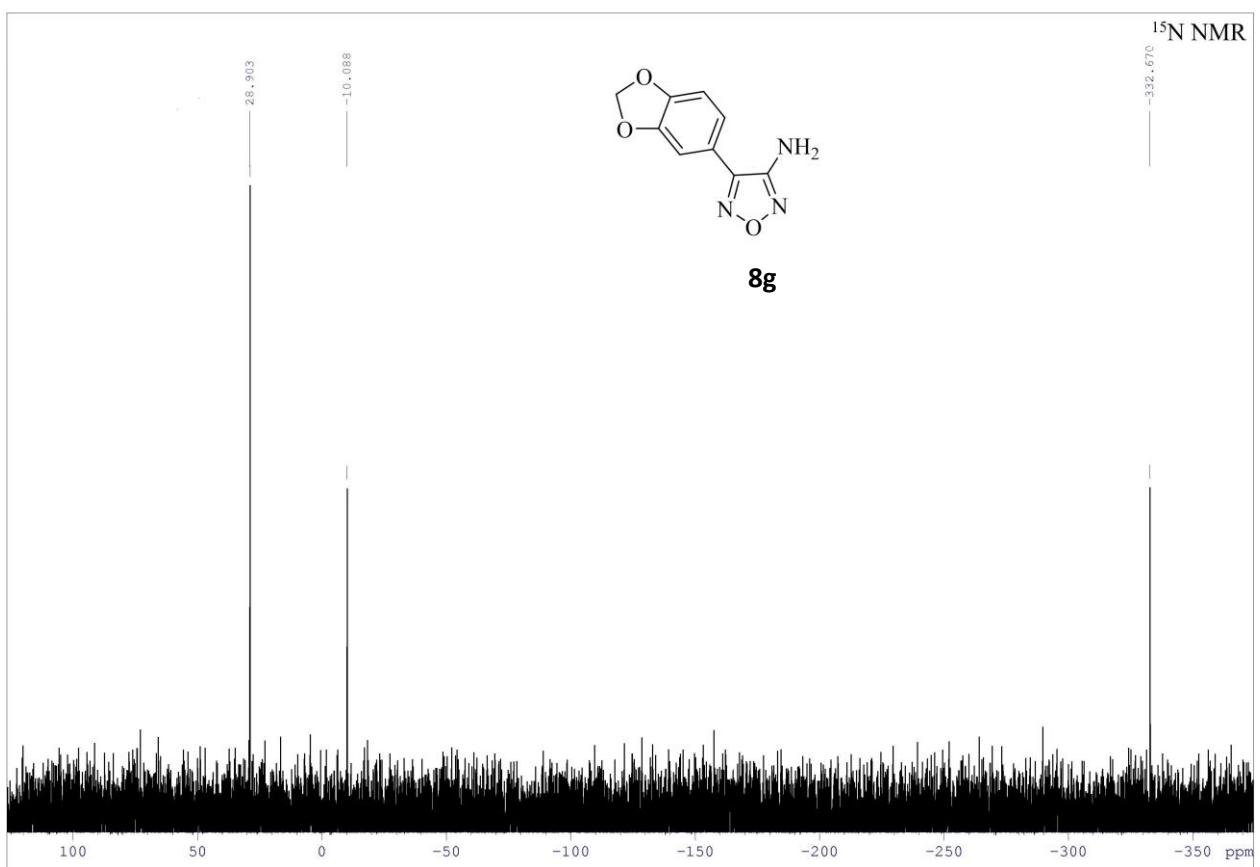
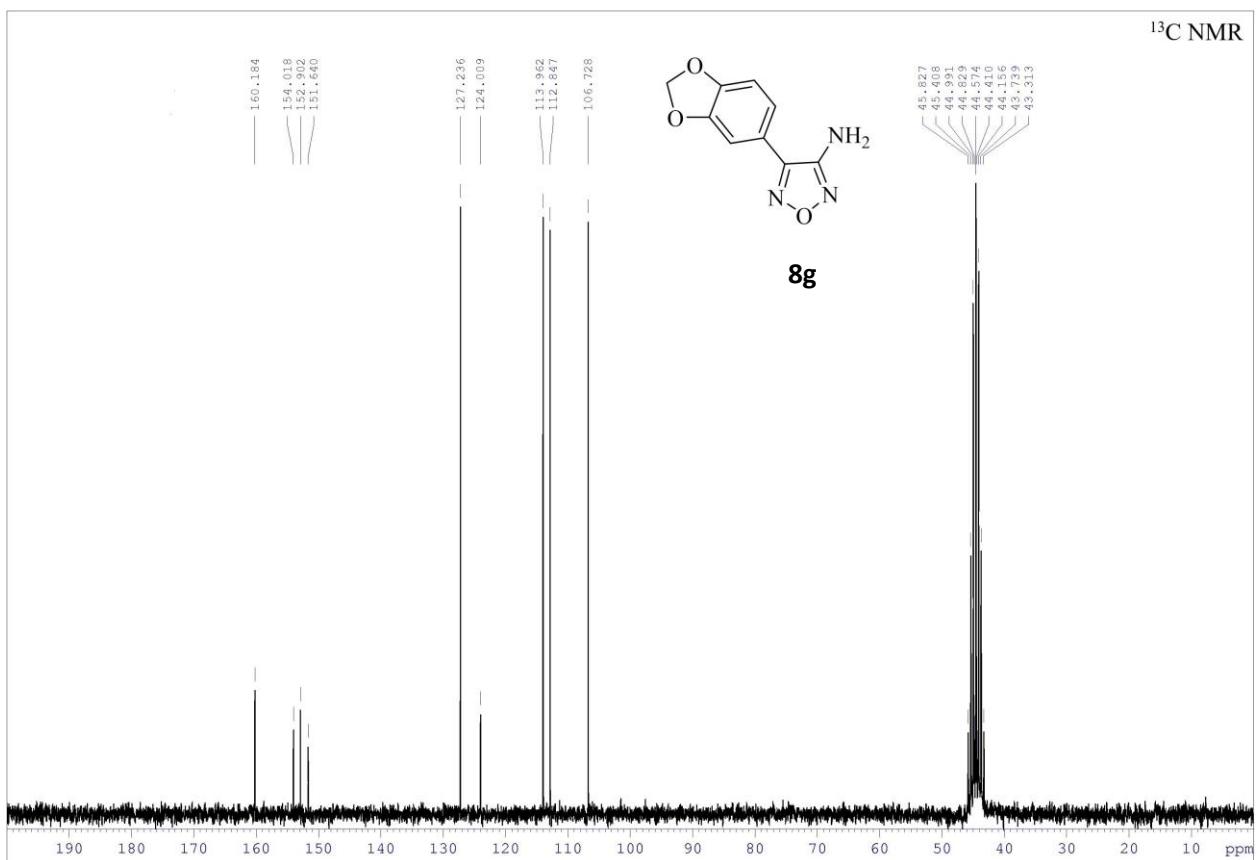


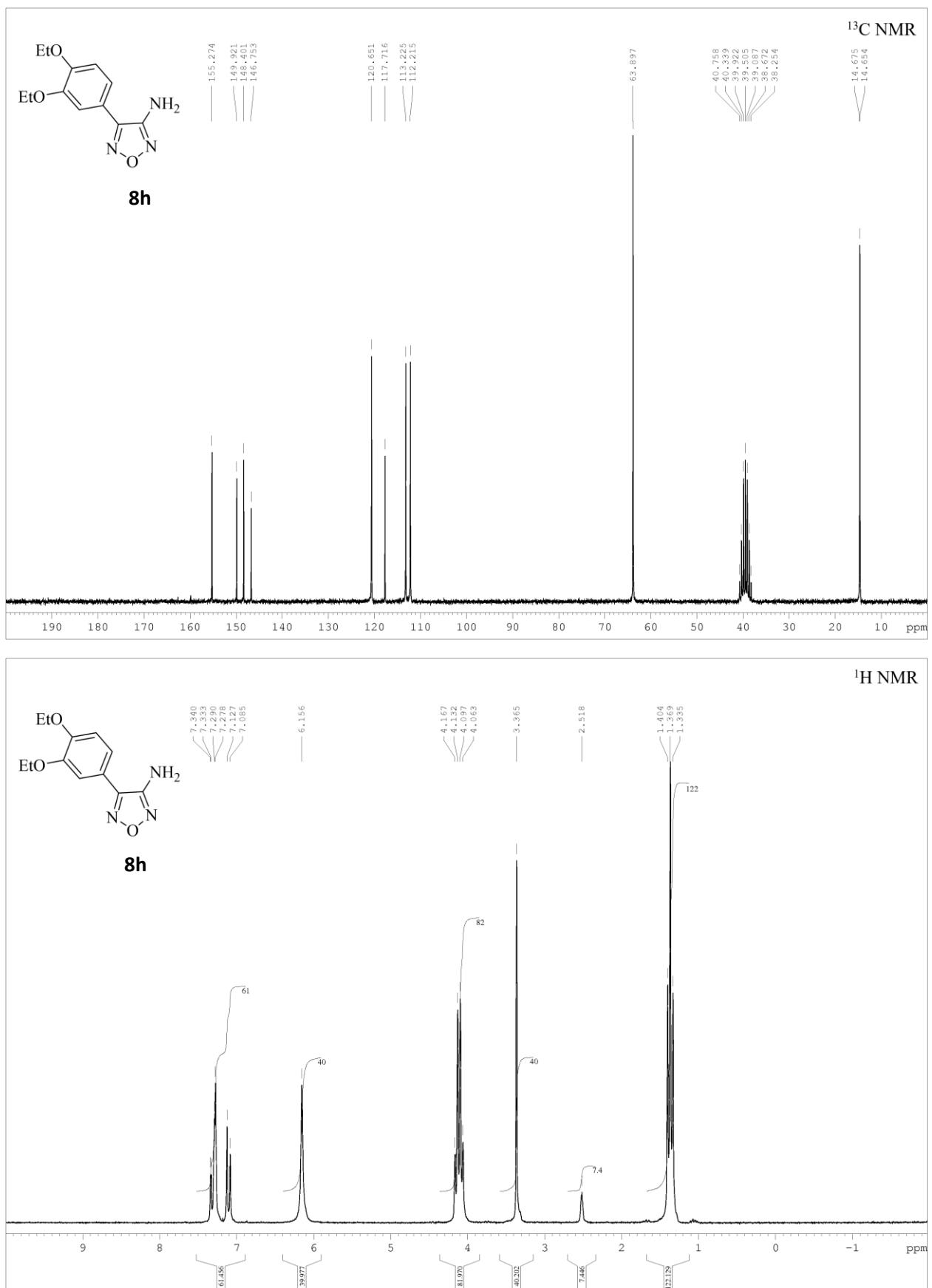


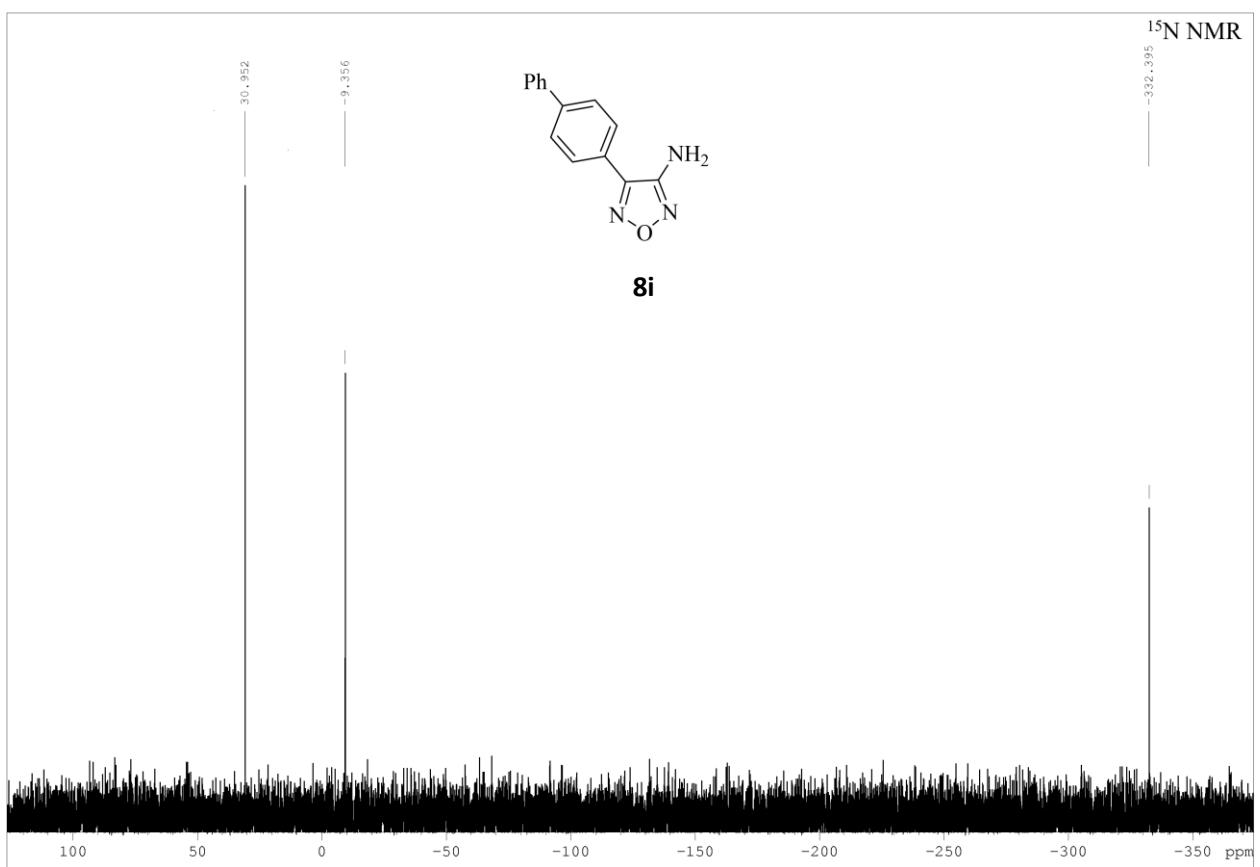
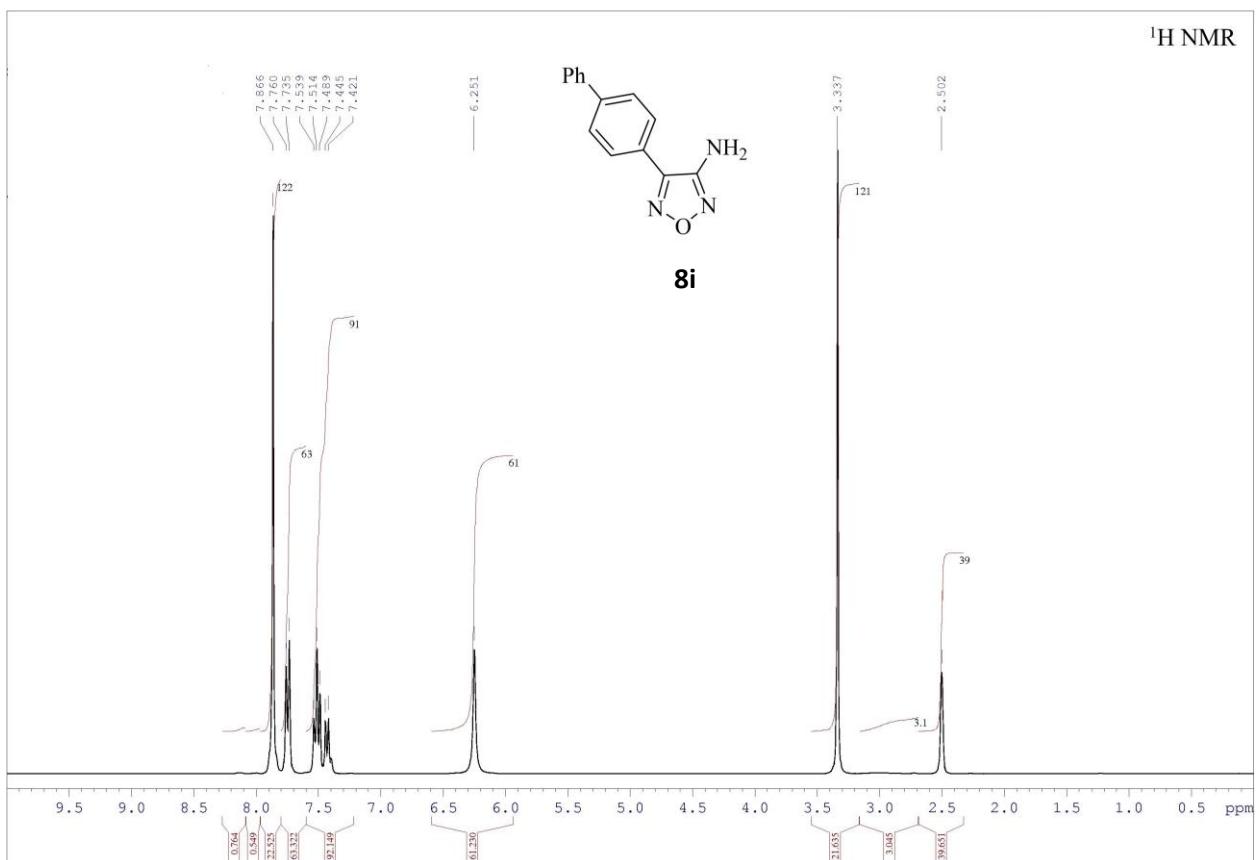


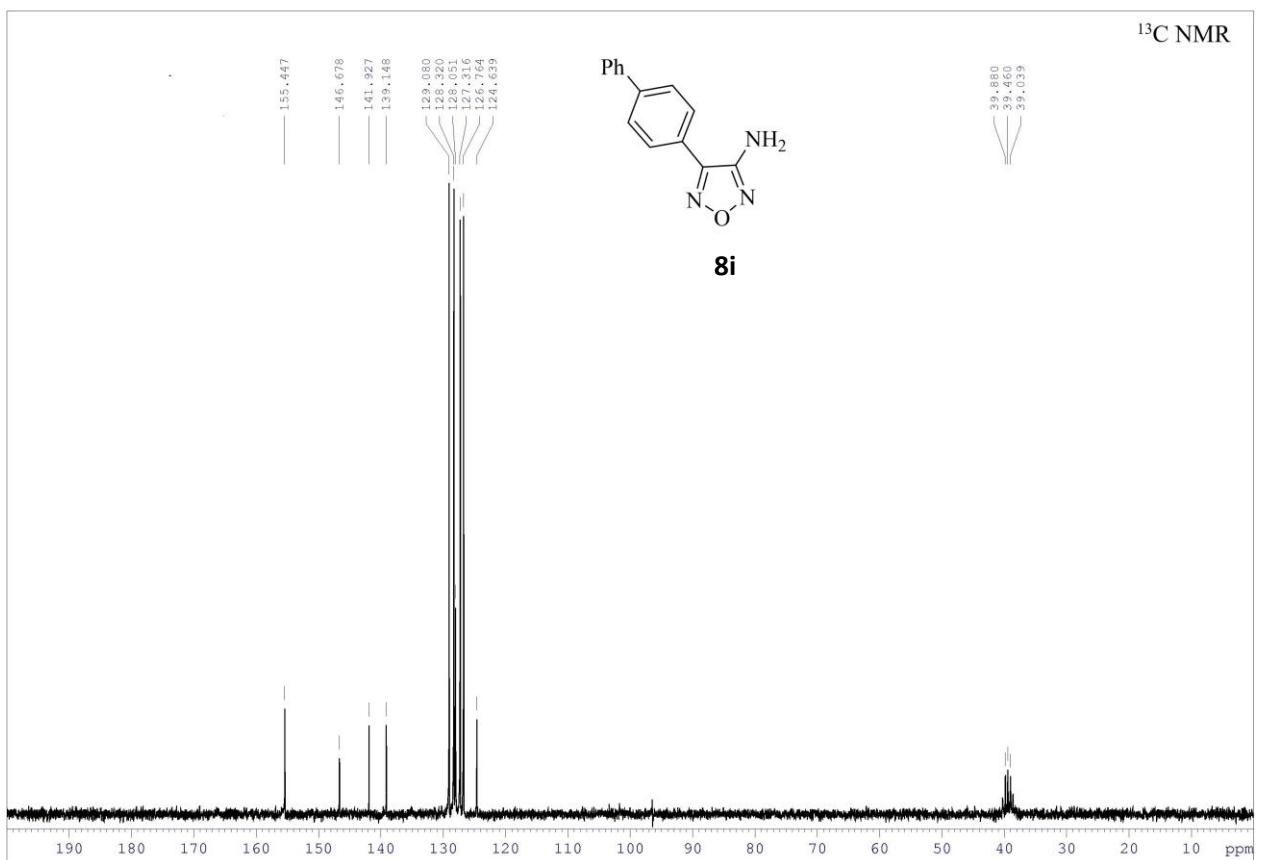
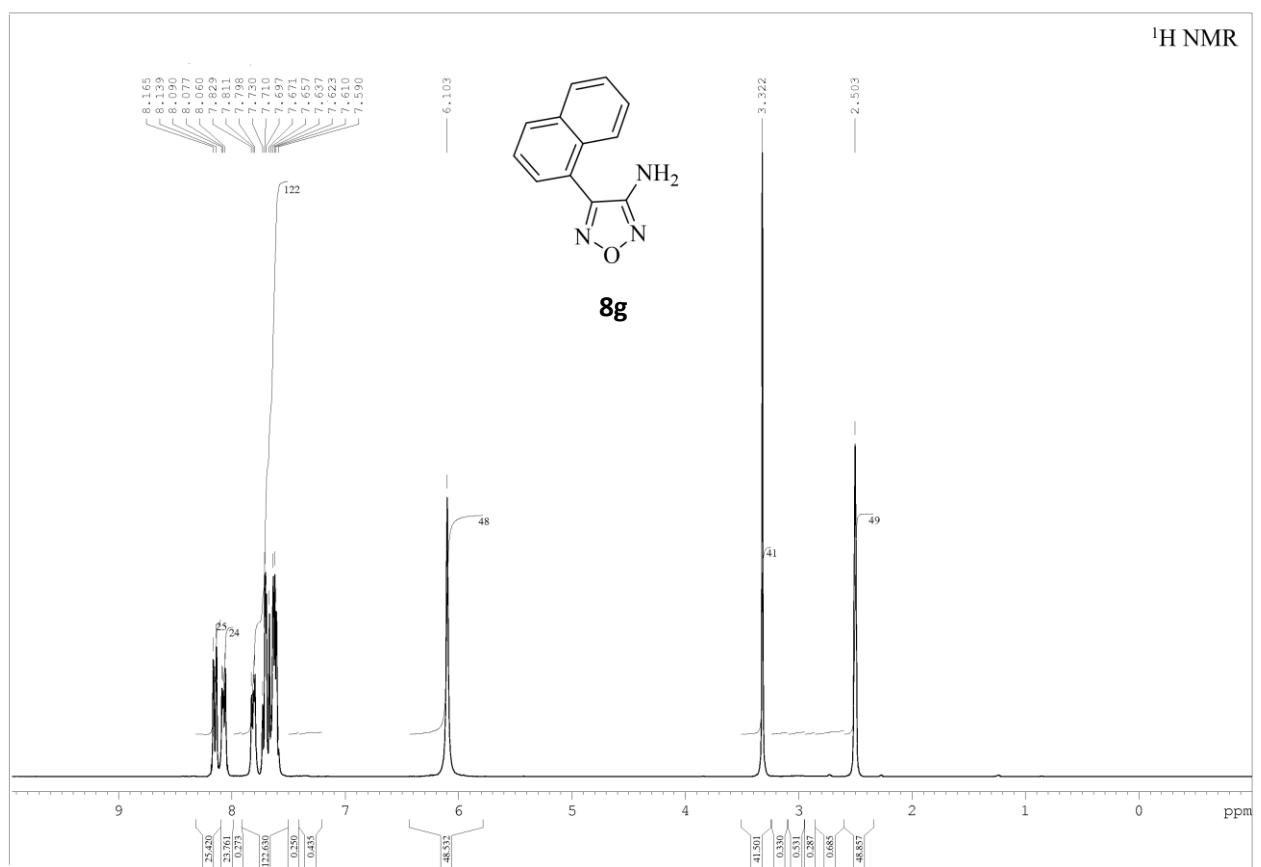
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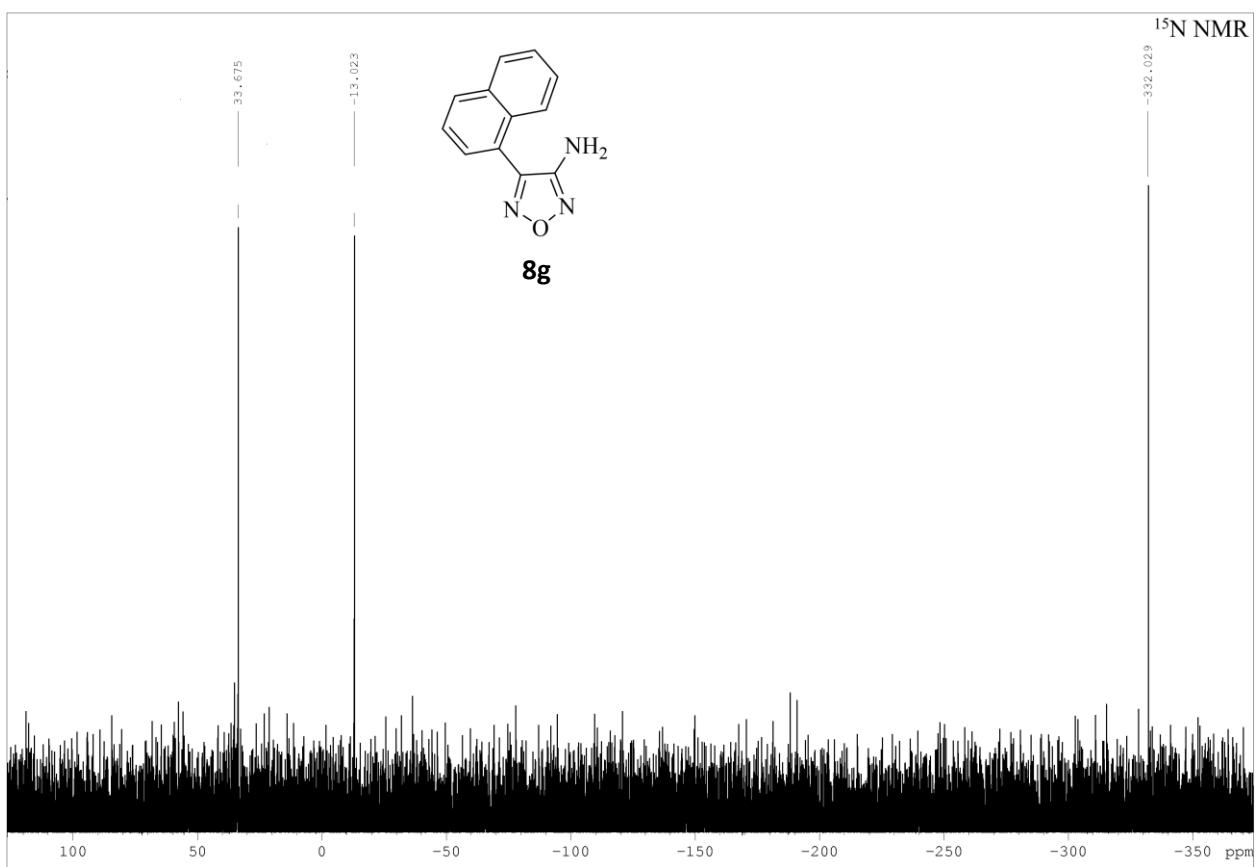
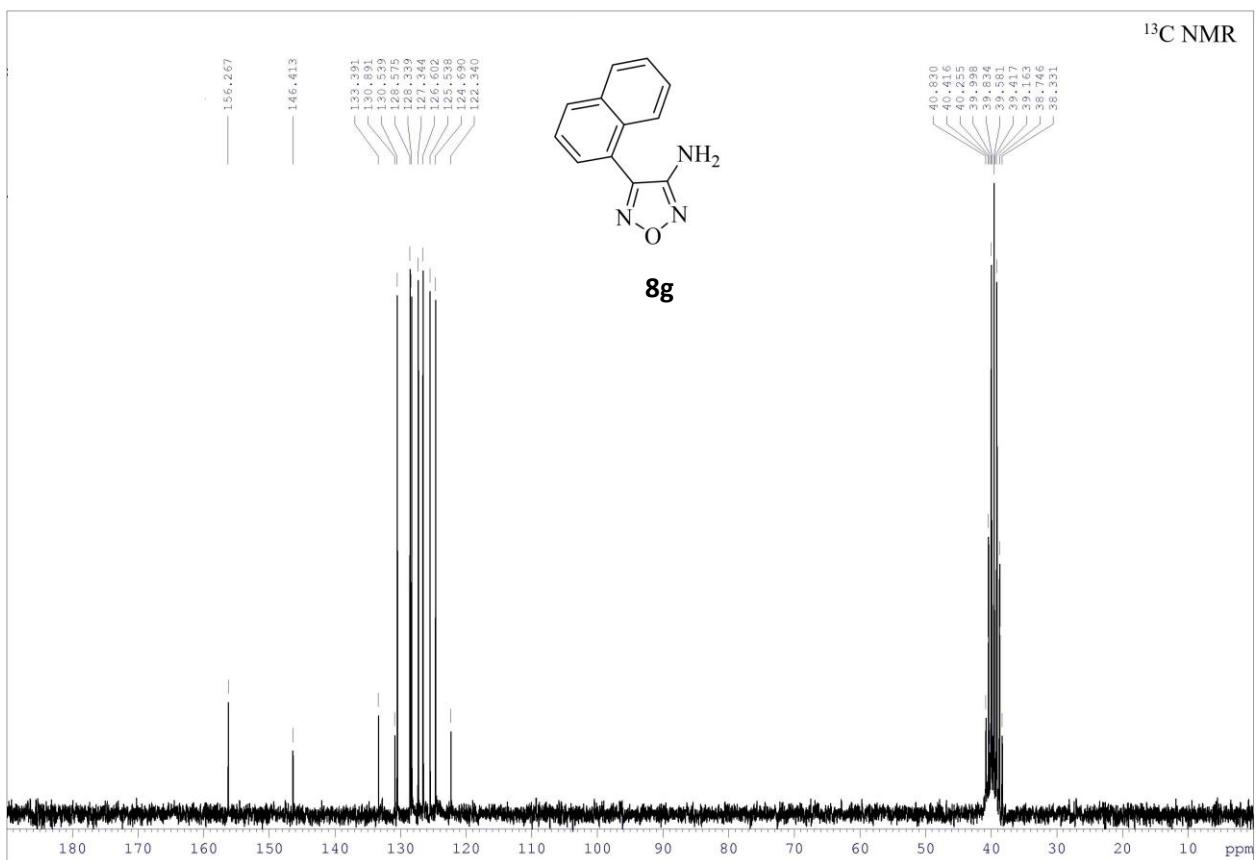


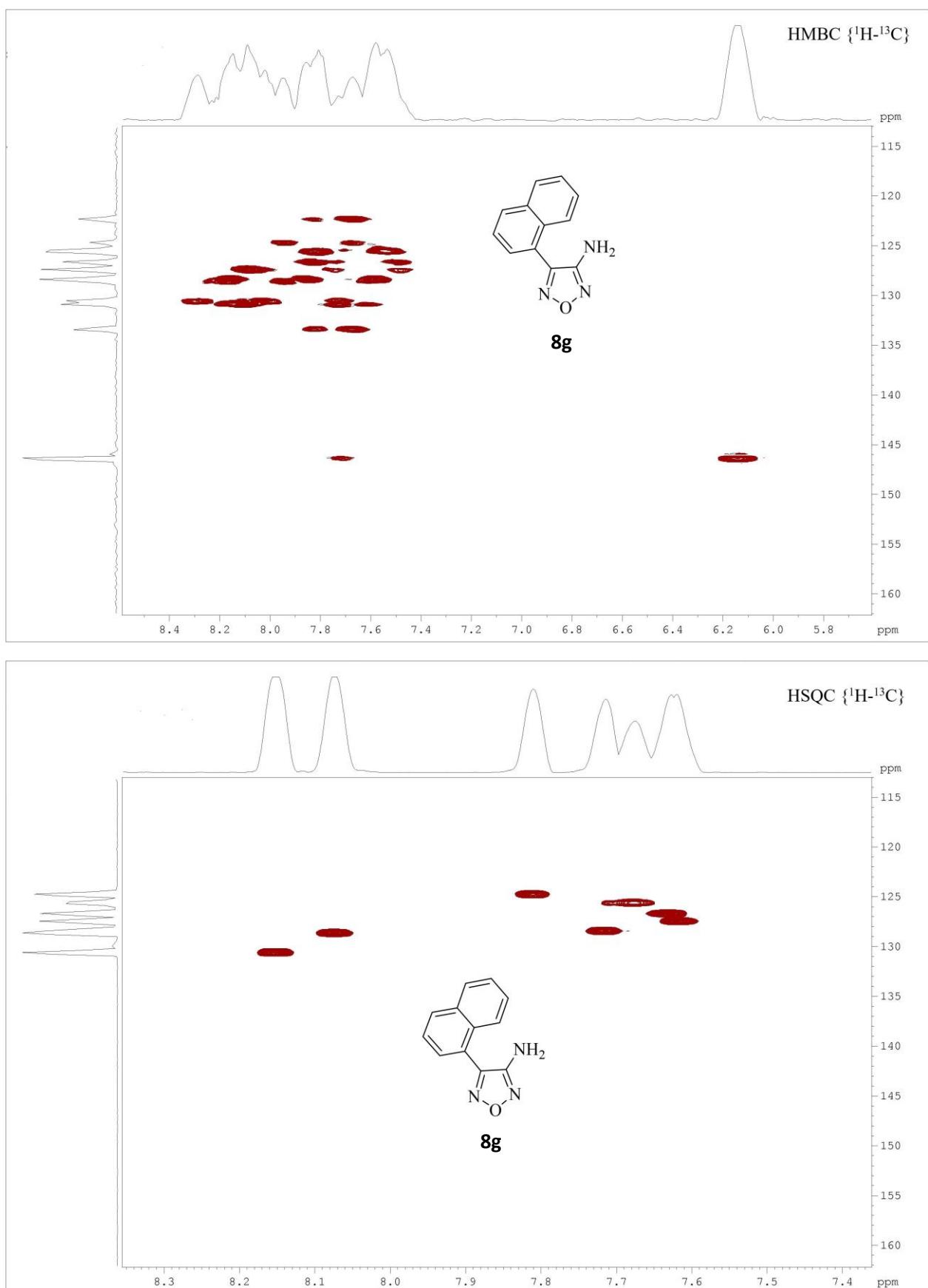


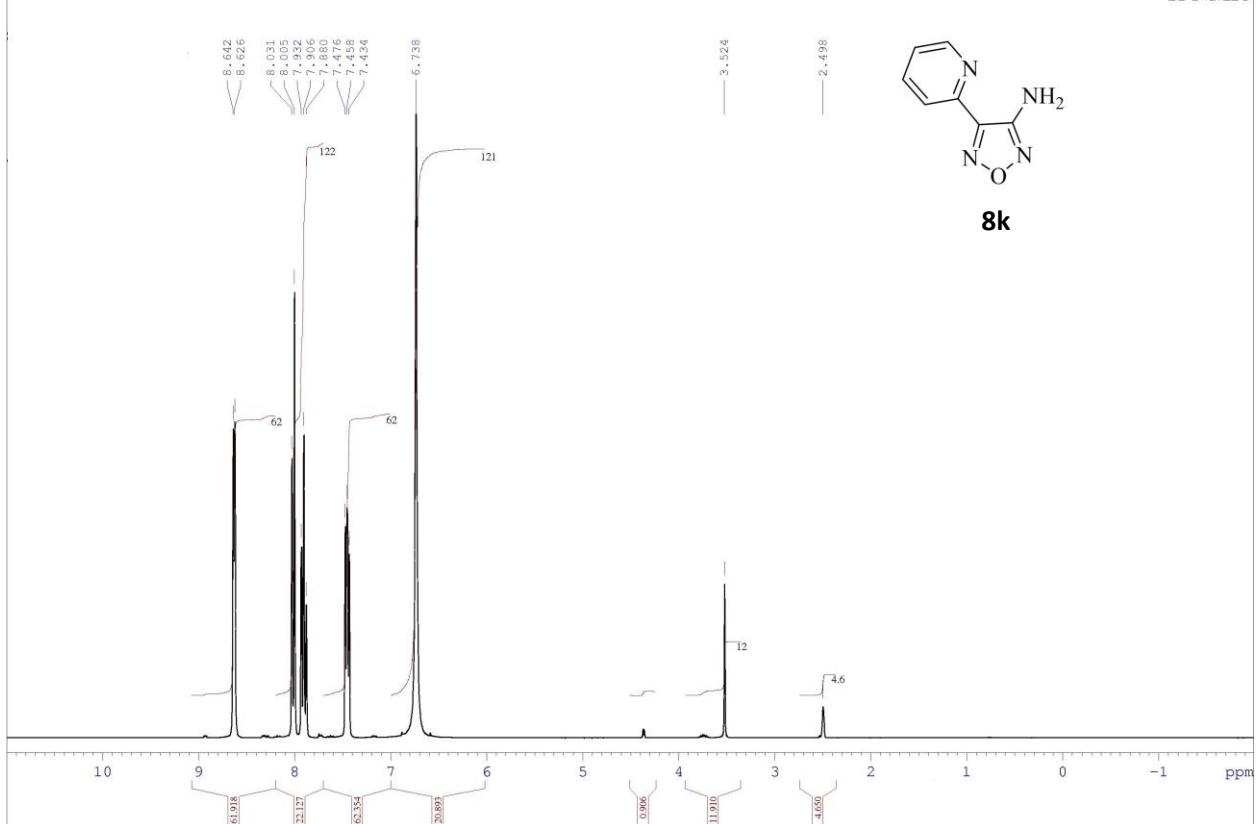
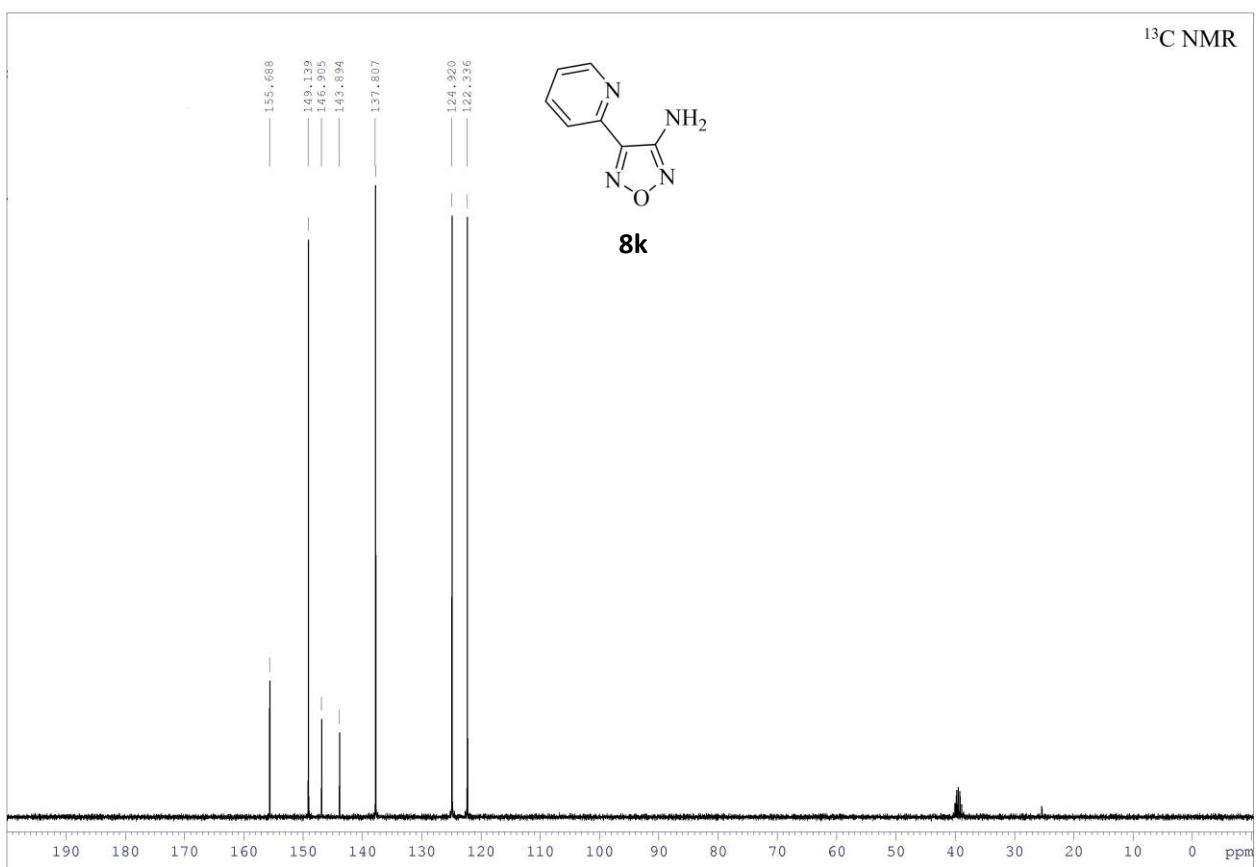


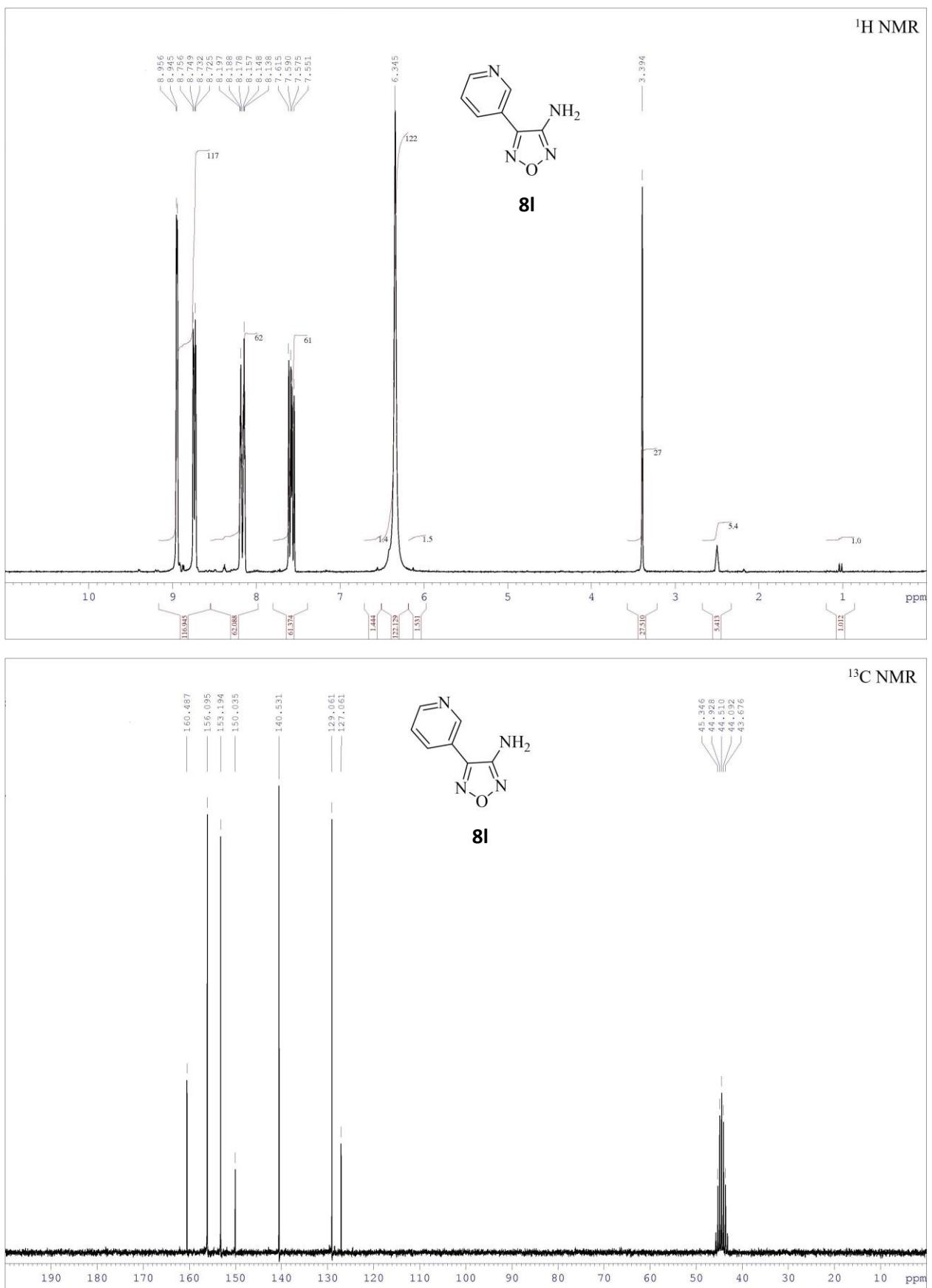


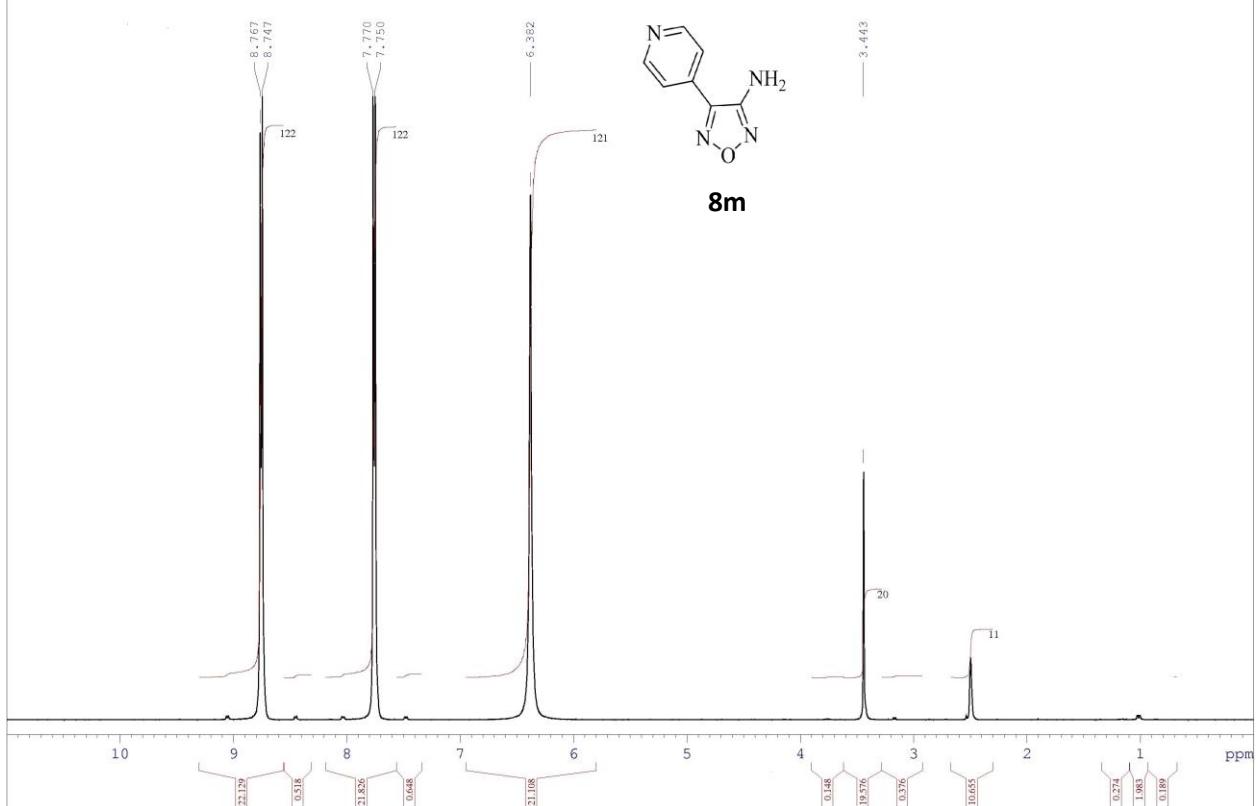
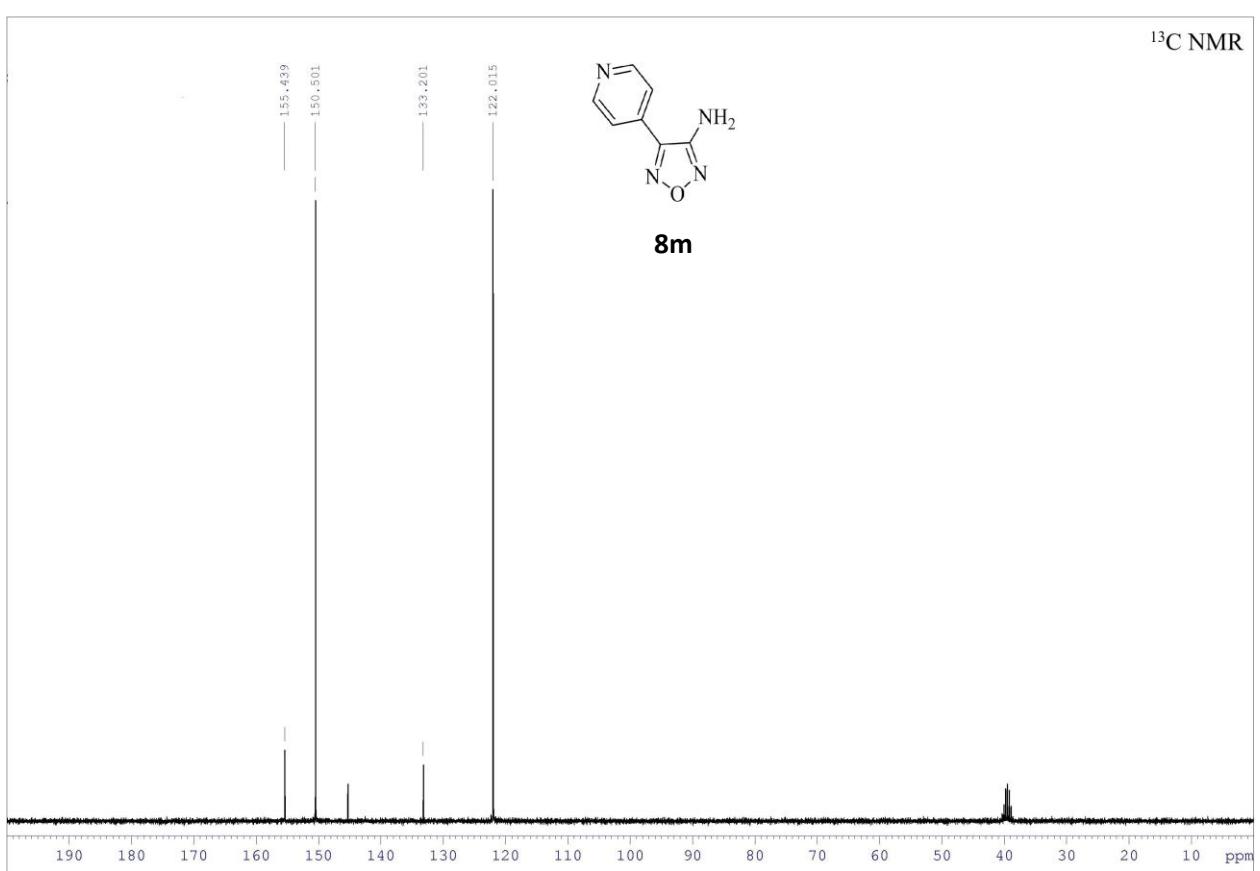
¹³C NMR¹H NMR

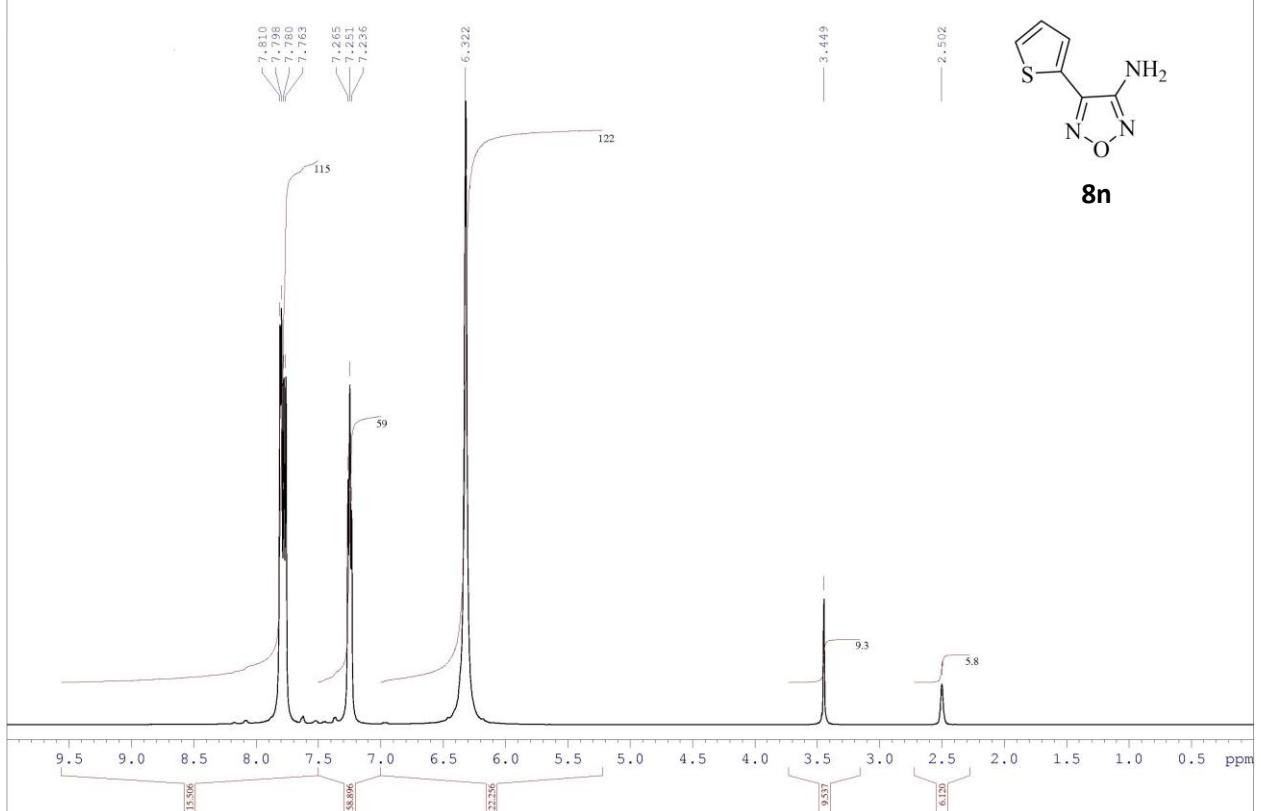




¹H NMR¹³C NMR



¹H NMR¹³C NMR

¹H NMR¹³C NMR