

Supplementary date

High efficient degradation of tetracycline by activated

peroxymonosulfate over MoS₂/ZnO heterostructure nanocomposite

Shoujie Jiang^{1, 2, †}, Lili Wang^{1, †}, Yuyang Zhou³, Haixiang Wang¹, Qiaoli Lu¹, Jinmei Wang², Chunxia Wang^{1, 2}, Dawei Gao^{1, *},

1 College of Textiles and Clothes, Yancheng Institute of Technology, Yancheng, 224051, China

2 School of Textile Science and Engineering, Xi'an Polytechnic University, Xi'an 710048, China

3 National Engineering Laboratory for Modern Silk, College of Textile and Clothing Engineering, Soochow University, Suzhou 215123, China

Corresponding authors:

gaodawei@ycit.edu.cn (D. Gao)

† Shoujie Jiang and Lili Wang contributed equally to this work (co-first author).

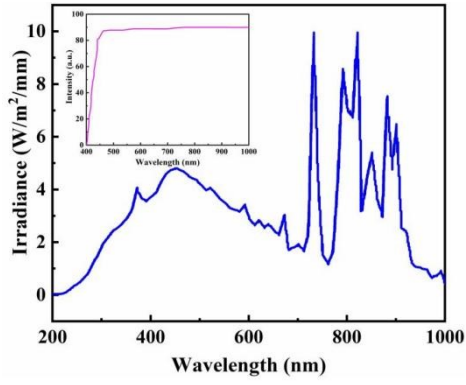


Figure S1 Xe spectrum produced by Xenon lamp and transmittance of the cut-off film (Inserted).

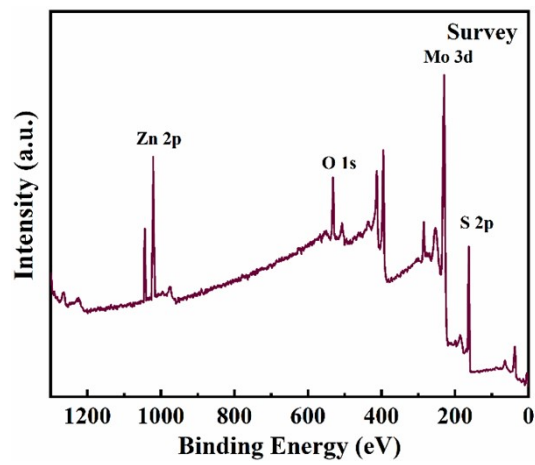


Figure S2 The XPS survey spectrum.

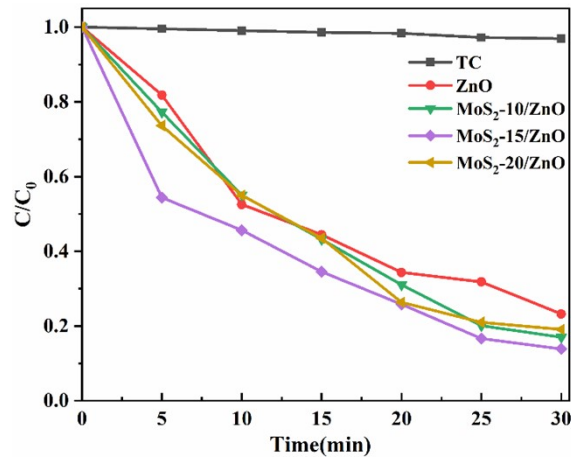


Figure S3 Degradation of TC by different proportions of complexes.

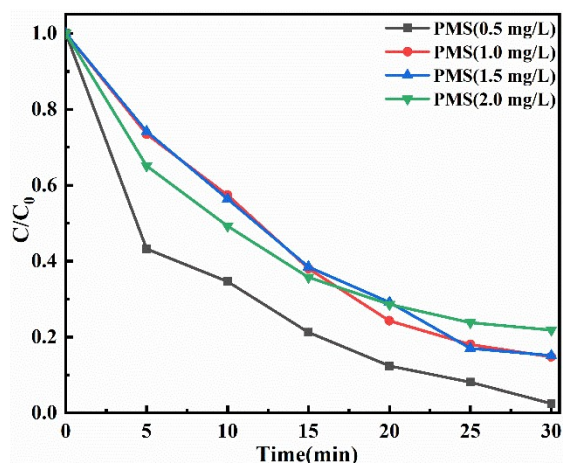


Figure S3 The effect the concentration of PMS on TC degradation.

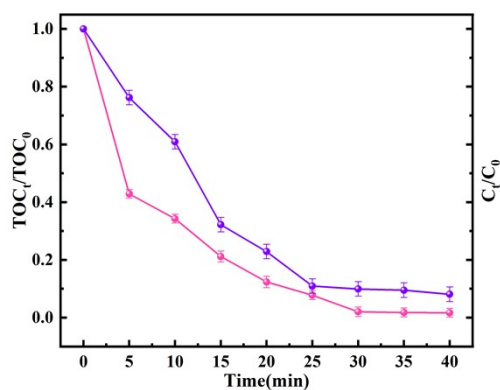


Figure S4 TOC removal rate and degradation rate of TC.

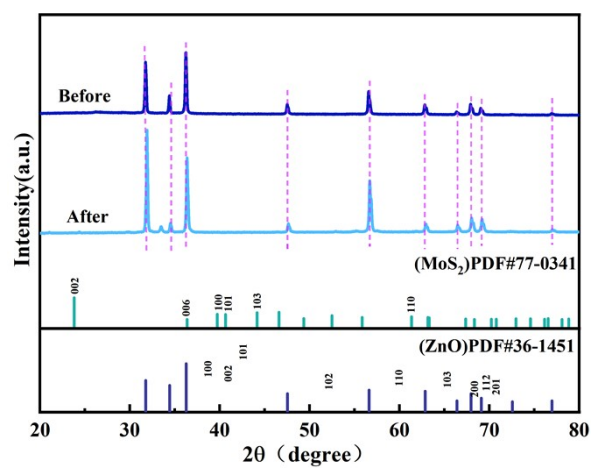


Figure S5 XRD patterns of MZ-15 after 5 cycles' photocatalysis.

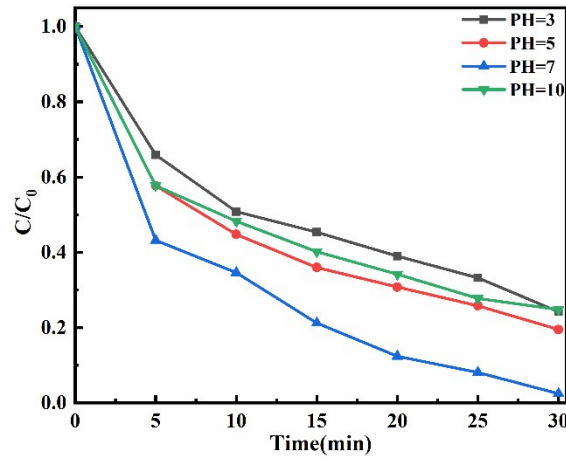


Figure S6 The effect of PH on TC degradation.

Under acidic and neutral conditions, PMS exists in the main form of HSO_5^- , which is easily activated to form $\text{SO}_4^{\bullet-}$ to oxidize TC. But PMS mainly exists as SO_5^{2-} at a high pH value, which has a limited capability of $\text{SO}_4^{\bullet-}$ generation.

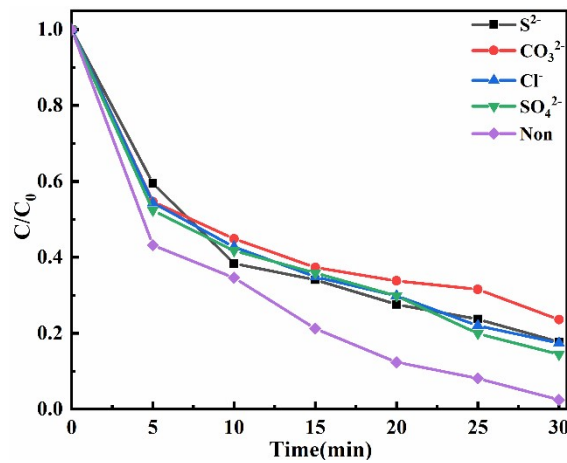


Figure S7 The effect of Coexisting anions on TC degradation.

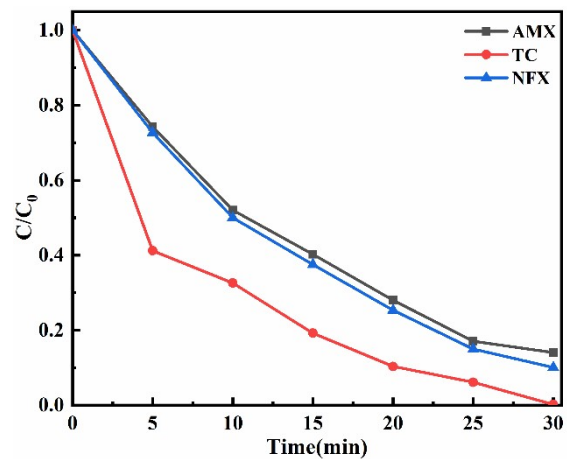


Figure S8 Comparison of degradation of different antibiotics

Table S1 Comparison of photocatalytic efficiency of different ZnO-based hybrid photocatalysts with respect to TC degradation.

Samples	C ^a (g-L ⁻¹)	C _b TC (mgL ⁻¹)	Reaction Time (min)	Degradation Efficiency	K _{app} (min ⁻¹)	Reference
ZnGa ₂ O ₄ /ZnO	0.05	30	30	87.85%	5.7×10 ⁻³	(1)
C-ZnO/A-CN	0.02	50	100	86.5%	5.3×10 ⁻³	(2)
AgCl/ZnO/g-C ₃ N ₄	1.5	20	50	89.05%	5.9×10 ⁻³	(3)
ZnO/PbBiO ₂ Cl	0.5	10	150	97%	8×10 ⁻²	(4)
ZnO/g-C ₃ N ₄	0.1	10	60	92.6%	8.1×10 ⁻³	(5)
MoS ₂ /ZnO/PMS	0.02	10	30	97.56%	11.4×10 ⁻²	<i>This work</i>

Reference

- [1] W. Chen, T. Kang, F. Du, P. Han, M. Gao, P. Hu, F. Teng, H. Fan, A new S-scheme heterojunction of 1D ZnGa₂O₄/ZnO nanofiber for efficient photocatalytic degradation of TC-HCl, *Environ. Res.*, 2023, 116388.
- [2] X. Huang, X. Zhang, K. Zhang, K. Zhang, X. Xue, J. Xiong, Y. Huang, D. Zhang, J. Zhang, Z. Zhang, F. Yan, Defect-mediated Z-scheme carriers' dynamics of C-ZnO/A-CN toward highly enhanced photocatalytic TC degradation, *J. Alloy. Compd.*, 2021, **877**, 160321.
- [3] C. Ding, Q. Zhu, B. Yang, E. Petropoulos, L. Xue, Y. Feng, S. He, L. Yang, Efficient photocatalysis of tetracycline hydrochloride (TC-HCl) from pharmaceutical wastewater using AgCl/ZnO/g-C₃N₄ composite under visible light: Process and mechanisms, *J. Environ. Sci.*, 2023, **126**, 249-262.
- [4] H. Seyyedbagheri, R. Alizadeh, B. Mirzayi, A novel heterostructure ZnO/PbBiO₂Cl as a type-II photocatalyst for persulfate activation in tetracycline degradation under visible light, *J. Mol. Liq.*, 2023, **383**, 122067.
- [5] T. Pham, M. Tran, T. Chu, Y. Myung, S. Jung, M. Mapari, K. Taeyoung, Enhanced photodegradation of tetracycline in wastewater and conversion of CO₂ by solar light assisted ZnO/g-C₃N₄, *Environ. Res.*, 2023, **217**, 114825.