Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Reversible charge-polarity control for photo-triggered antiambipolar In₂Se₃&WSe₂ heterotransistor

Shan Huang,^{a,b} Hongyu Chen,^{a,b}* Sujuan Wang,^{a,b} Yang Chen,^{a,b} Jianfeng He,^c Wenhai Wang,^{a,b} Yuan Pan,^{a,b} Yunpeng Zhao,^{a,b} Ligan Qi^{a,b} and Shichen Su^{a,b,d}*

a. Institute of Semiconductor Science and Technology, South China Normal University, Foshan,

528225, P. R. China

E-mail: chenhy@m.scnu.edu.cn, shichensu@scnu.edu.cn

b. Guangdong Provincial Key Laboratory of Chip and Integration Technology, Guangzhou 510631,

P. R. China Address here.

- c. Department of Electronic Engineering, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, 999077, P. R. China
- d. Guangdong Engineering Research Center of Optoelectronic Functional Materials and Devices, Guangzhou 510631, P. R. China



Fig. S1 (a) XPS survey spectra of In₂Se₃ microwire. (b) The fitted In 3d XPS spectrum from In₂Se₃ microwire. (c) The fitted Se 3d XPS spectrum from In₂Se₃ microwire.



Fig. S2 SEM images of a representative $In_2Se_3\&WSe_2$ heterotransistor. (a) Scale bar is 1 µm. (b) Scale bar is 100 nm.



Fig. S3 XRD patterns of In₂Se₃ microwire.



Fig. S4 (a) I–V characteristic curve of In_2Se_3 device under the dark condition. Inset: OM image of In_2Se_3 device. (b) Transfer characteristic of In_2Se_3 device under the dark condition at $V_{ds} = 3$ V. Inset: Schematic structure of In_2Se_3 device. (c) Transfer characteristic of In_2Se_3 device under 405 nm laser illumination (15.9 mW cm⁻²) at $V_{ds} = 3$ V. Inset: Schematic structure of In_2Se_3 device under laser illumination.



Fig. S5 (a) Photoresponse of $In_2Se_3\&WSe_2$ heterotransistor under different illumination wavelengths of 405 nm, 532 nm, 635 nm, and 808 nm (2.1 mW cm⁻²) at V_{ds} = 1 V. (b) One cycle of the photoresponse of $In_2Se_3\&WSe_2$ heterotransistor under 405 nm laser illumination at 1 V for estimating both the rise and fall times.



Fig. S6 Transfer curves of other $In_2Se_3&WSe_2$ heterotransistor devices under the dark condition and 405 nm laser illumination (4.17 mW cm⁻²) at $V_{ds} = 1$ V.



Fig. S7 (a) Transfer characteristic of In_2Se_3/WSe_2 device under the dark condition and 405 nm laser illumination (15.9 mW cm⁻²) at $V_{ds} = 3 V$. (b) Schematic structure of In_2Se_3/WSe_2 device.



Fig. S8 KPFM mapping images of In₂Se₃&WSe₂ heterotransistors.



Please do not adjust margins

Journal Name

Fig. S9 Transfer curves of $In_2Se_3\&WSe_2$ heterotransistors under the dark condition and 405 nm laser illumination (4.17 mW cm⁻²) at $V_{ds} = 1 V$ in Fig. 5e-f.