

Optimized core-shell lanthanide nanoparticles with ultrabright Ce³⁺-modulated second near-infrared emission for "lighting" plant

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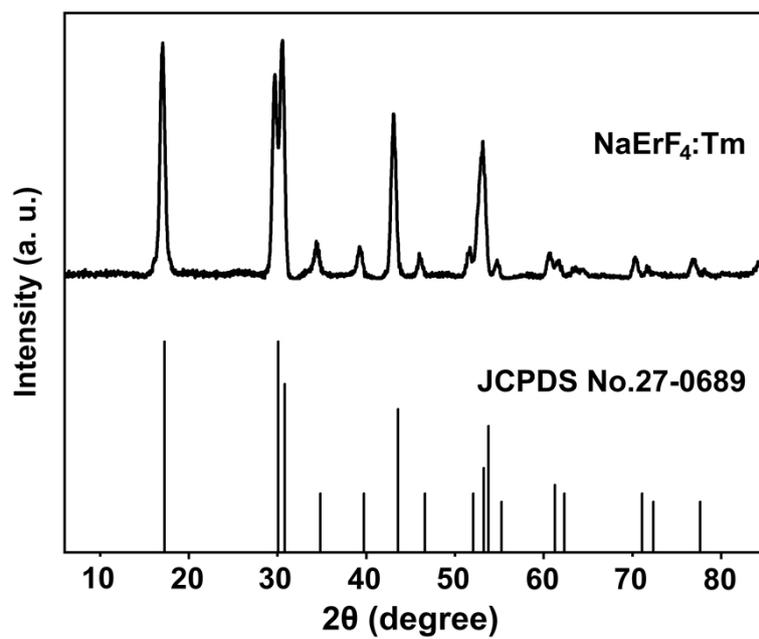


Fig. S1 XRD pattern of the as-synthesized NaErF₄:Tm core nanocrystals. All peaks are well indexed in accordance with β -NaErF₄ (JCPDS No.27-0689) structure.

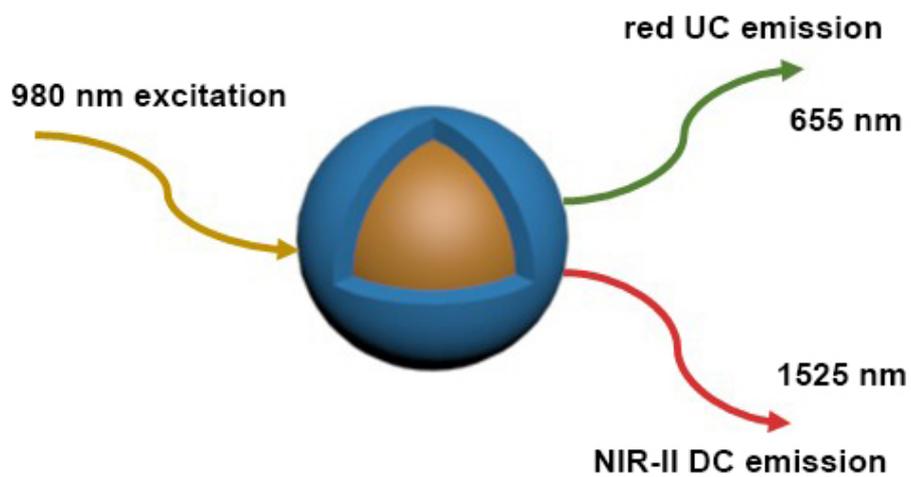


Fig. S2 General depiction of core-active shell $\text{NaErF}_4:\text{Tm}@\text{NaGdF}_4:\text{Yb,Ce}$ nanoparticles showing the absorption of 980 nm light and resulting in red UC and NIR-II DC dual-mode emission.

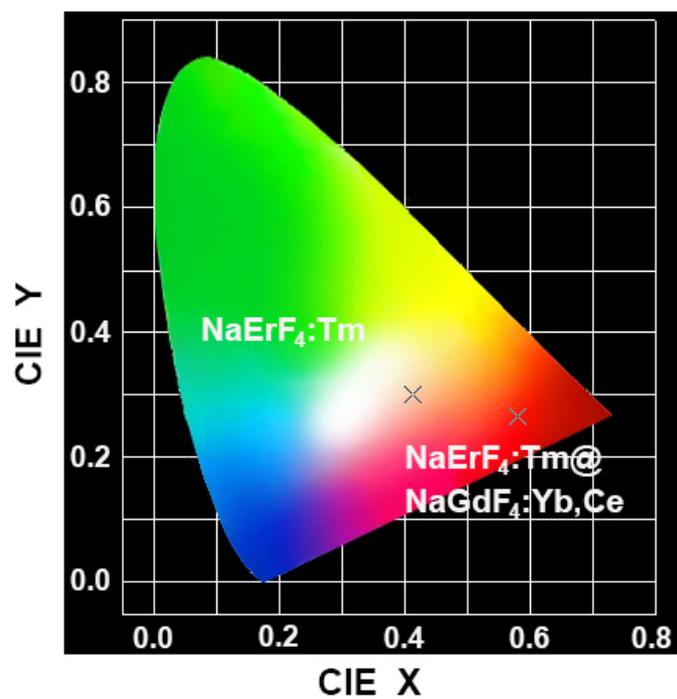


Fig. S3 CIE chromaticity diagrams of NaErF₄:Tm core and NaErF₄:Tm@NaGdF₄:Yb,Ce core-shell nanoparticles.

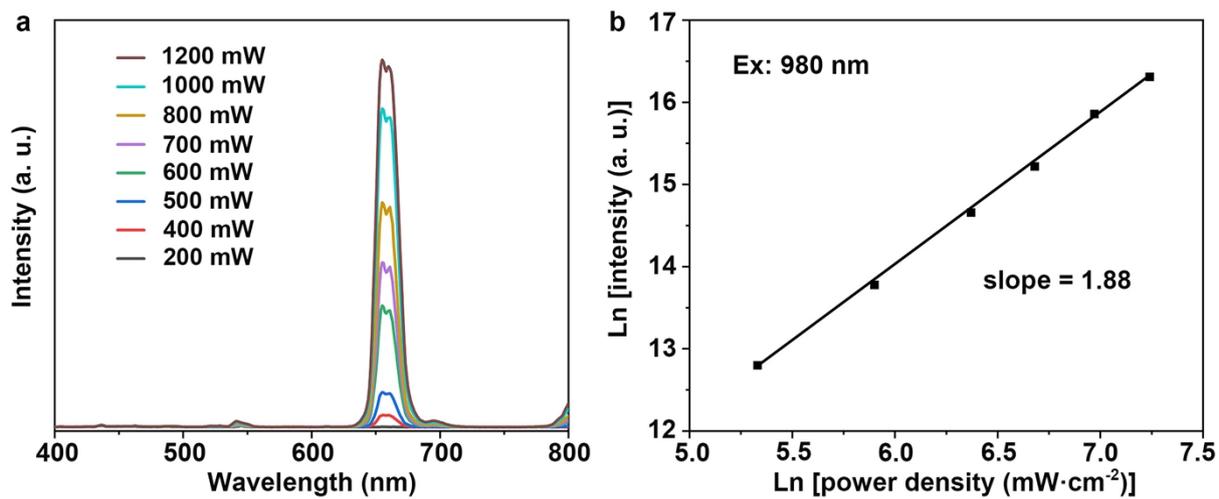


Fig. S4 UC emission spectra of LDNPs under different laser power (a) and pump power dependence of the UC emission in LDNPs (b).

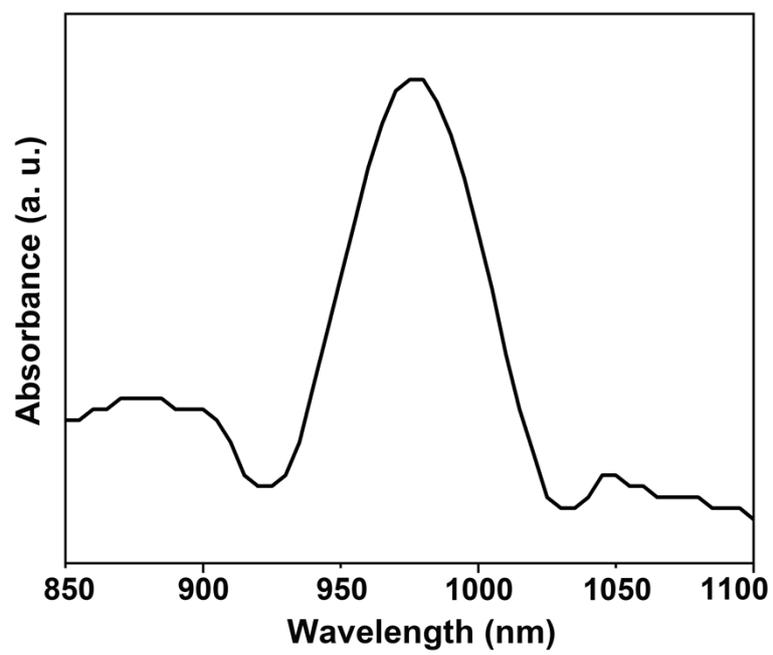


Fig. S5 UV-vis-NIR absorption spectrum of LDNPs.

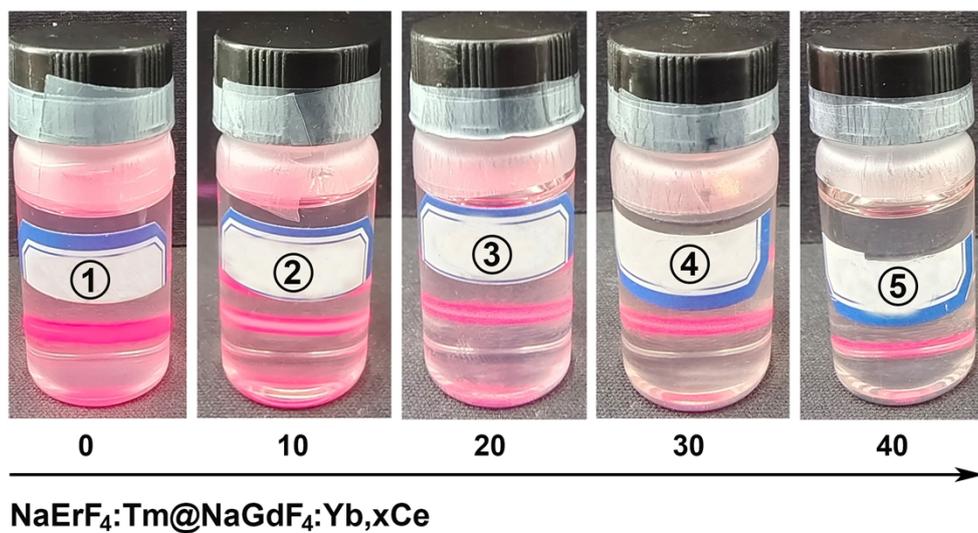


Fig. S6 UC luminescence photographs of $\text{NaErF}_4:\text{Tm}@NaGdF_4:\text{Yb},x\text{Ce}$ ($x = 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4$) nanoparticles upon 980 nm laser excitation.

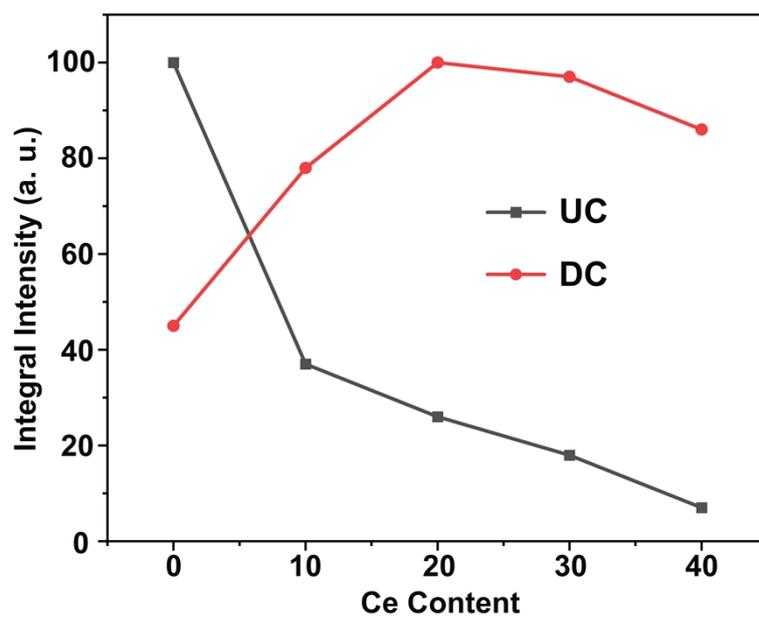


Fig. S7 Corresponding UC/DC integral emission intensity of core-shell nanocrystals with different Ce^{3+} contents.

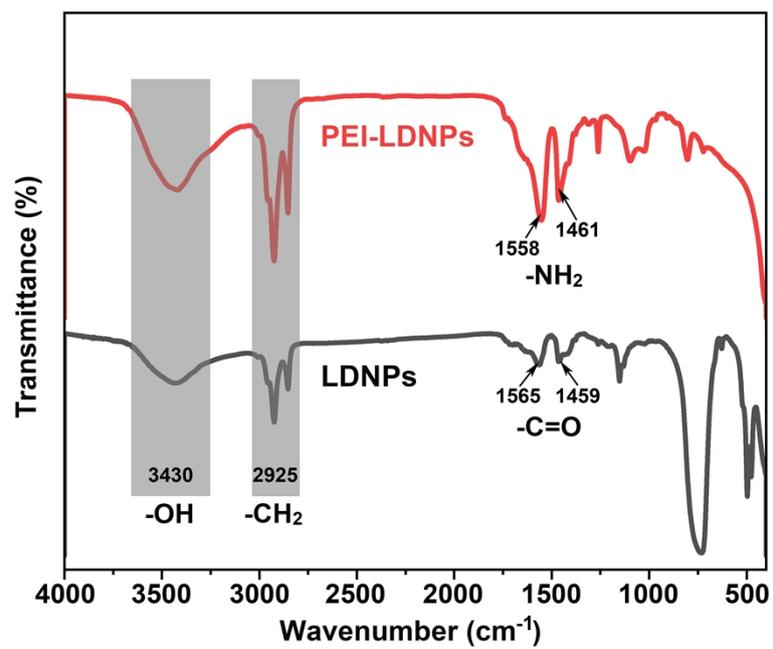


Fig. S8 FT-IR spectra of PEI-LDNPs and LDNPs.

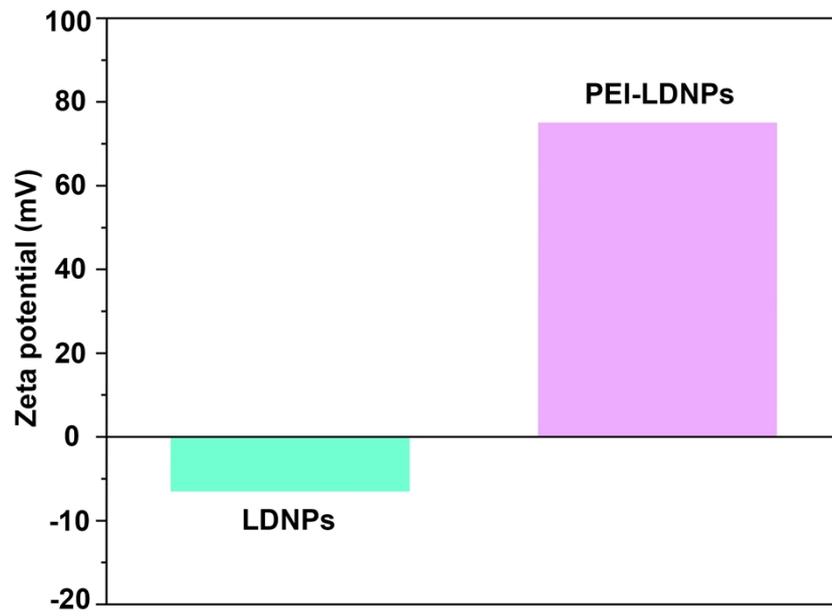


Fig. S9 Zeta potentials of LDNPs and PEI-LDNPs.

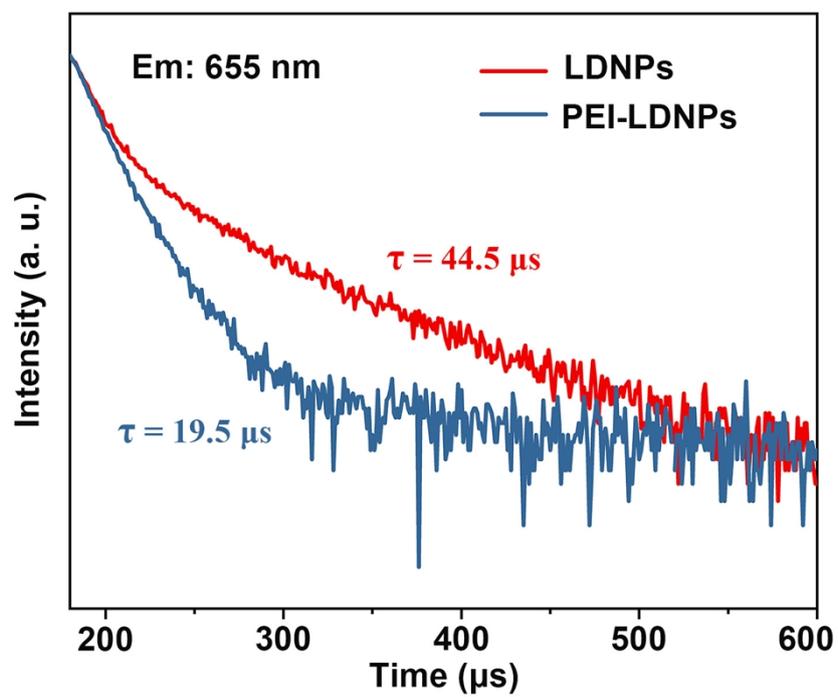


Fig. S10 The lifetime decay curves of LDNPs and PEI-LDNPs detected at 655 nm under 980 nm laser excitation.

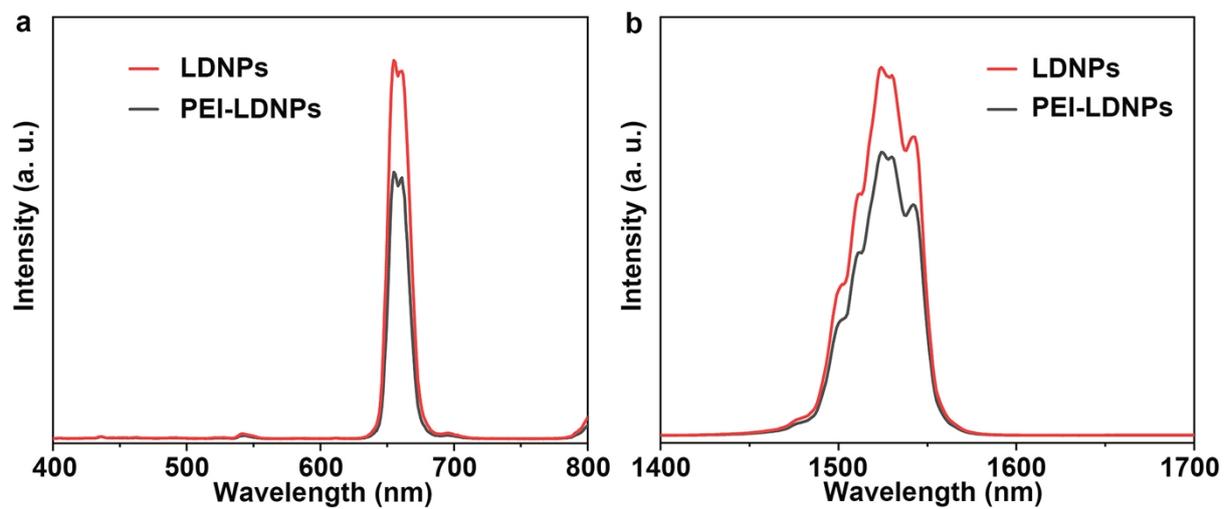


Fig. S11 UC (a) and DC (b) emission spectra of LDNPs and PEI-LDNPs.

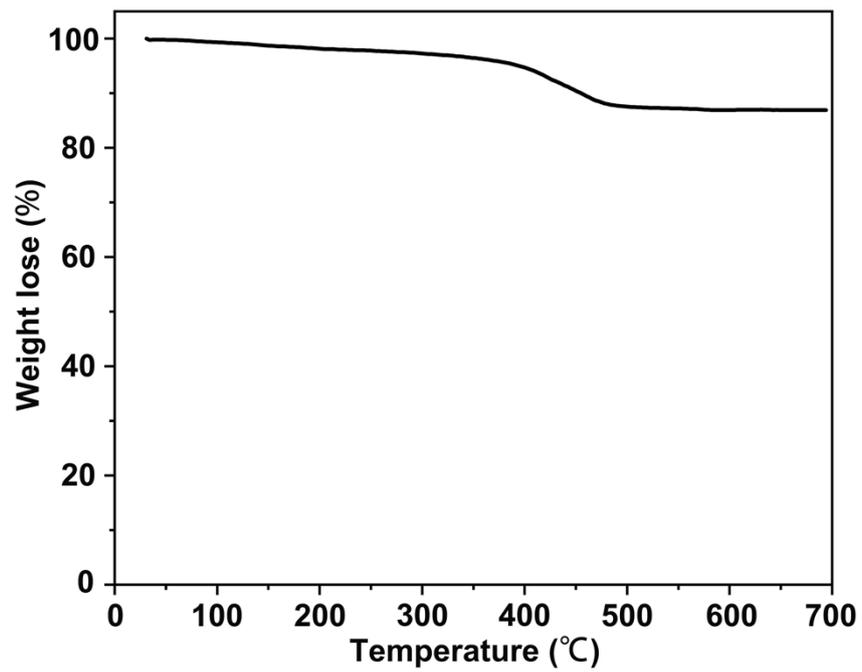


Fig. S12 TGA curve of PEI-LDNPs.

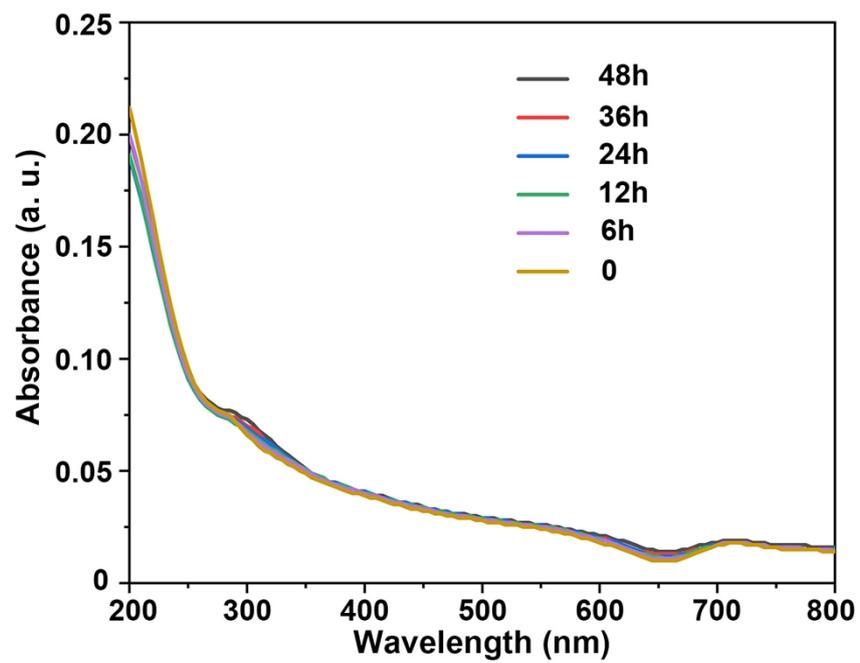


Fig. S13 UV-vis absorbance spectra of the PEI-LDNPs measured at different times.

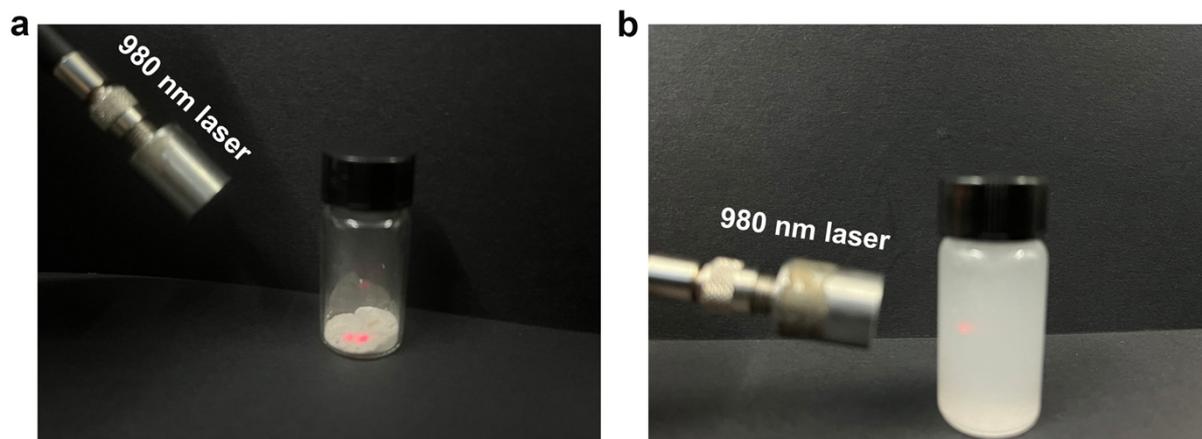


Fig. S14 UC fluorescence photographs of PEI-LDNPs in solid state (a) and dispersed in water (b) upon 980 nm laser excitation.



Fig. S15 Cultivation pictures of *Arabidopsis thaliana*.

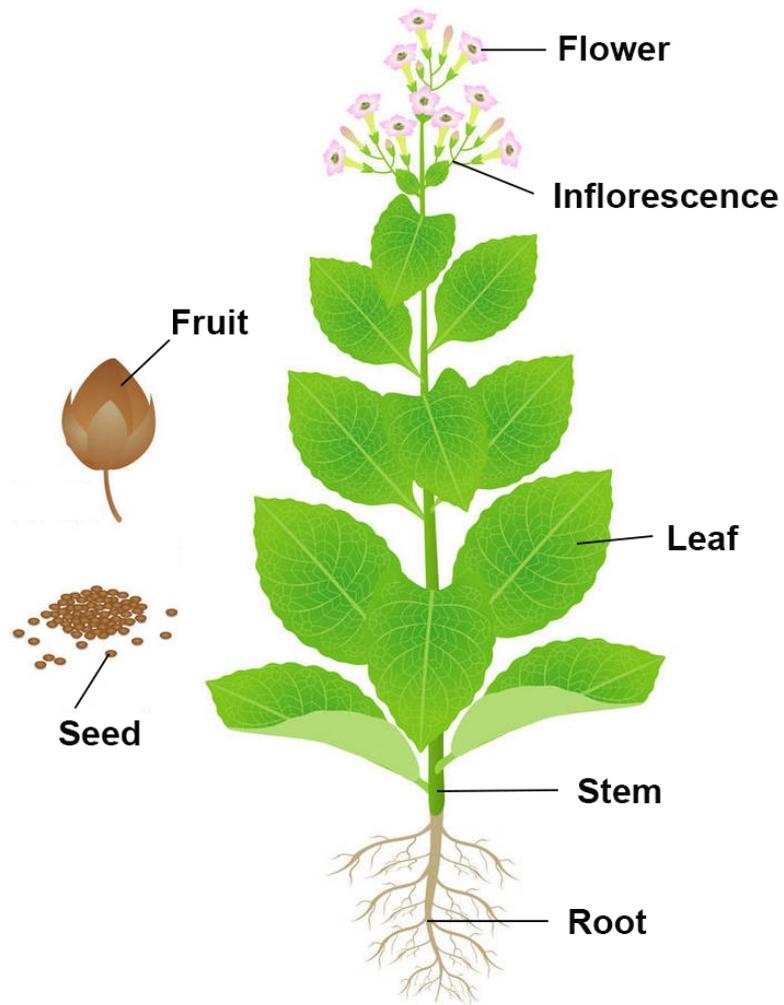


Fig. S16 The structural schematic drawing of *N. benthamiana* tissue.

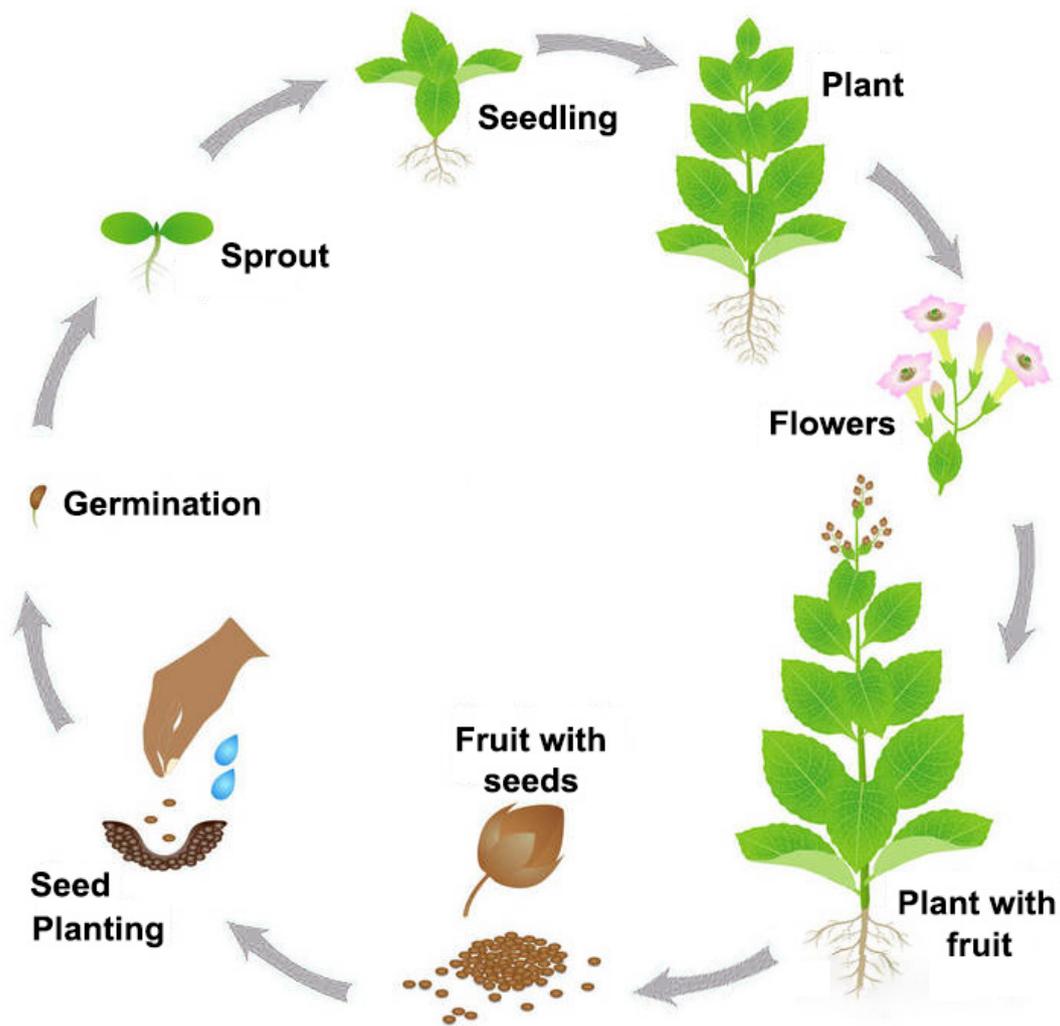


Fig. S17 The schematic process of planting, growth and maturity of *N. benthamiana* plant.

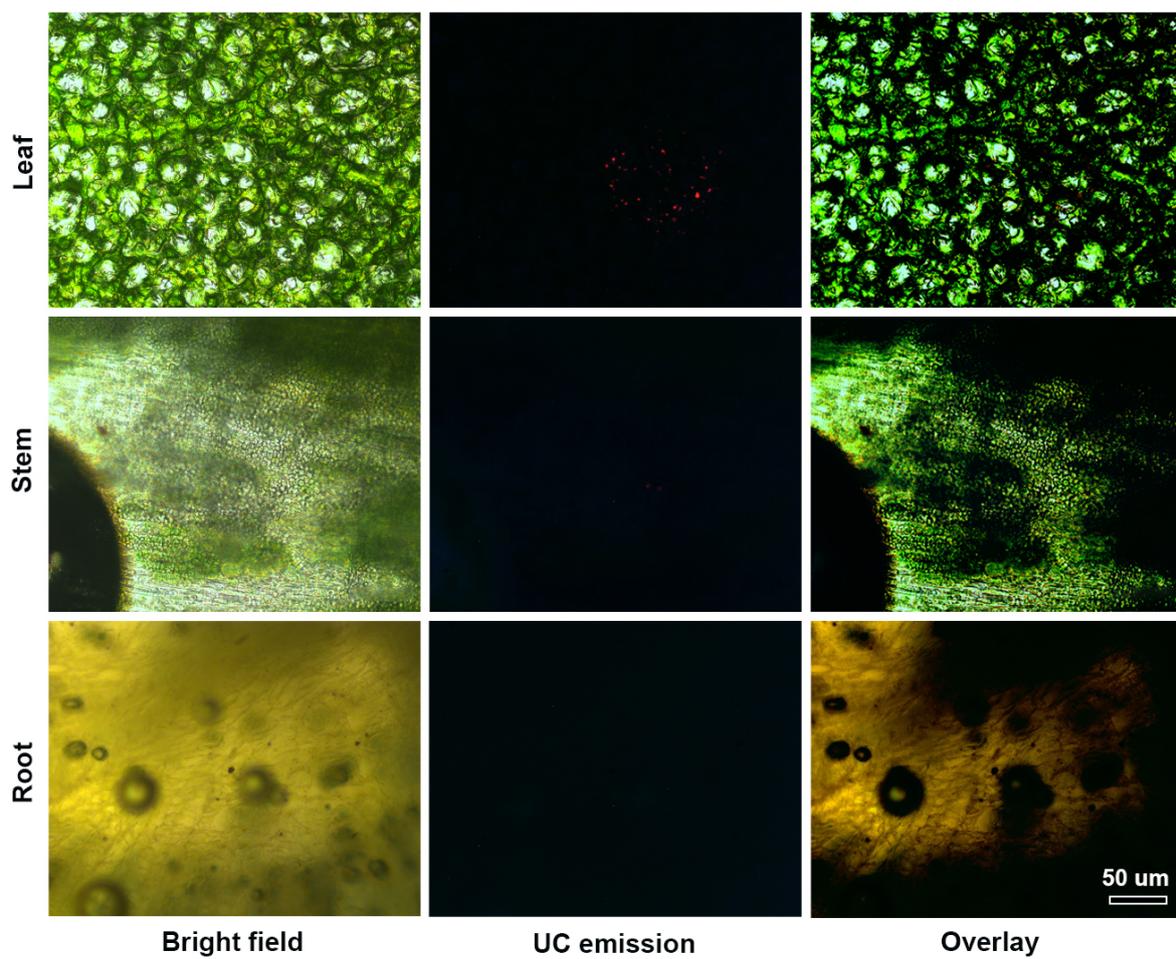


Fig. S18 Confocal microscopy images of transverse sections under 980 nm excitation from the leaf, stem, and root of *N. benthamiana*, sprayed with PEI-LDNPs for 7 days.

Table S1. The blood routines analysis data of obtained from mice fed with LDNPs at the 14th day (experiment) and mice receiving no feeding (control).

Test	Units	Control (mean ± sd)	Treatment (mean ± sd)
Hematological			
WBC	×10 ⁹ /L	5.7 ± 2.3	6.1 ± 2.2
NE	×10 ⁹ /L	11.9 ± 1.4	11.2 ± 1.3
LY	×10 ⁹ /L	68.9 ± 1.3	70.1 ± 1.1
RBC	×10 ¹² /L	8.1 ± 1.7	9.6 ± 1.4
HGB	g/L	139.0 ± 14.2	141.1 ± 20.1
MCV	fL	40.7 ± 5.1	48.2 ± 3.4
MCH	pg	15.7 ± 1.9	17.6 ± 2.5
MCHC	g/L	370.6 ± 5.7	363.1 ± 9.8
RDW	%	20.9 ± 3.8	22.4 ± 2.7
PLT	×10 ⁹ /L	831.3 ± 68.6	840.5 ± 60.5