Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Nanoscale. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

## **Supporting Information**

Novel PVAMA/GelMA aerogels prepared by liquid-phase collection of photoinitiated polymerisation: injectable and flowable low-density

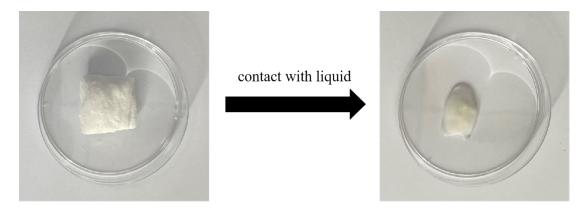
3D scaffolds for bone regeneration

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Before LPPI-AG scaffold comes into contact with liquid

After LPPI-AG scaffold comes into contact with liquid

Figure S1. Changes in LPPI-AG scaffold before and after contact with solution.

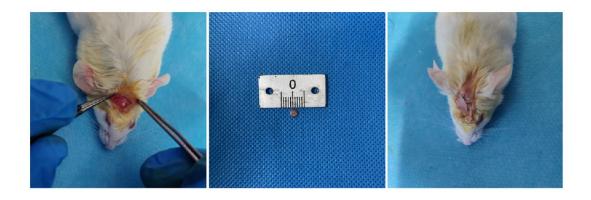


Figure S2. Establishment of a mouse skull defect model with a diameter of 4mm.

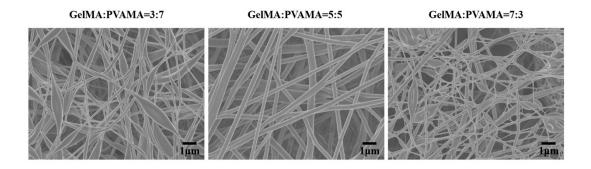


Figure S3. SEM Diagram of GelMA: PVAMA Spinning with Different Proportions.



Figure S4. New aerogel placed on feathers.

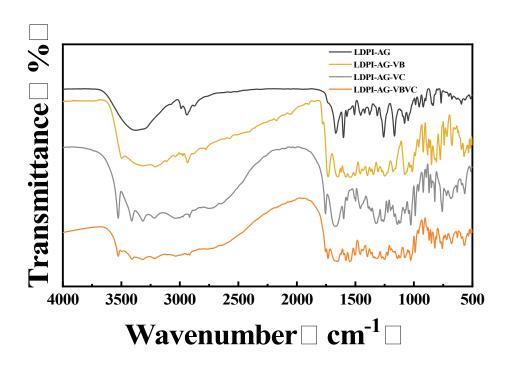


Figure S5. Fourier transform spectroscopy of each group of scaffolds.

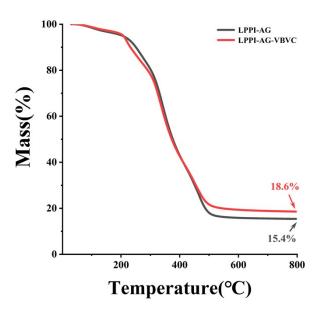


Figure S6. Thermogravimetry of the scaffolds

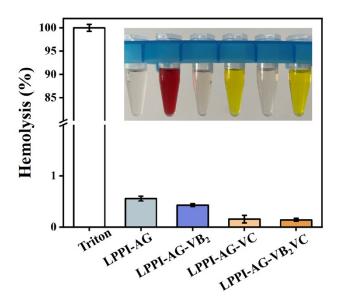
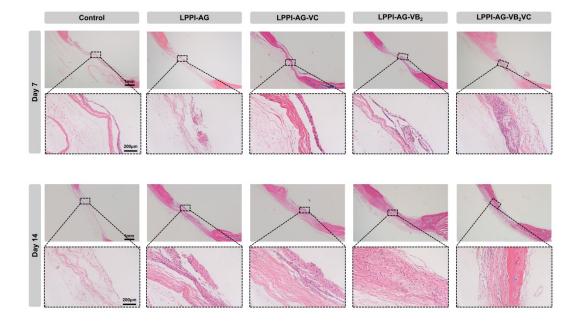
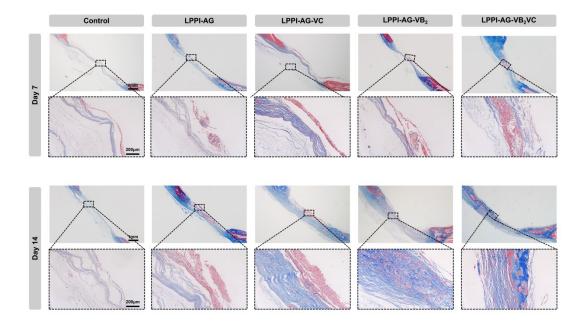


Figure S7. Hemolysis ratio of the scaffolds (PC: 0.1% Triton X-100, NC: PBS).



**Figure S8.** HE staining of scaffolds in each group 4 weeks and 8 weeks after implantation in mouse calvarial defects.



**Figure S9.** MASSON staining of scaffolds in each group 4 weeks and 8 weeks after implantation in mouse calvarial defects.

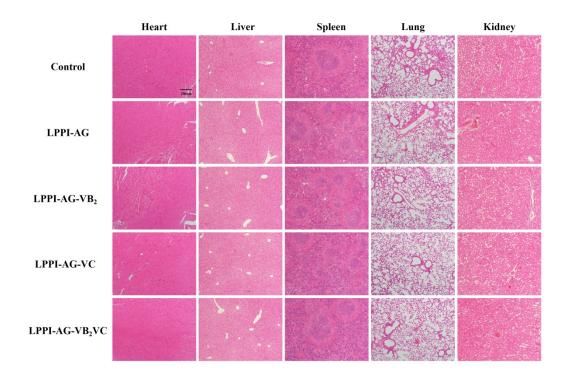


Figure \$10. HE staining images of major organs in various groups.

Gene name	Forward Premier (from 5'-3')	Reverse Premier (from 5'-3')
GAPDH	CTGGAGAAACCTGCCAAGTATG	GGTGGAAGAATGGGAGTTGCT
OCN	TGACAAAGCCTTCATGTCCAA	CTCCAAGTCCATTGTTGAGGTAG
Col I	CCCAGCGGTGGTTATGACTT	TCGATCCAGTACTCTCCGCT
Runx2	CAGTATGAGAGTAGGTGTCCCGC	AAGAGGGTAAGACTGGTCATAGG
Alp	CGGACCCTGCCTTACCAA	GACCTGAGCGTTGGTGTTGTA

**Table S1.** Primers for RT–qPCR analysis.