Supporting Information

Scheme S1. The synthesis routes of (A) PEI-SA, (B) HPBAE-CDI, and (C) PSB.

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Scheme S2. Schematic diagram of PSB response to H₂O₂ cleavage.

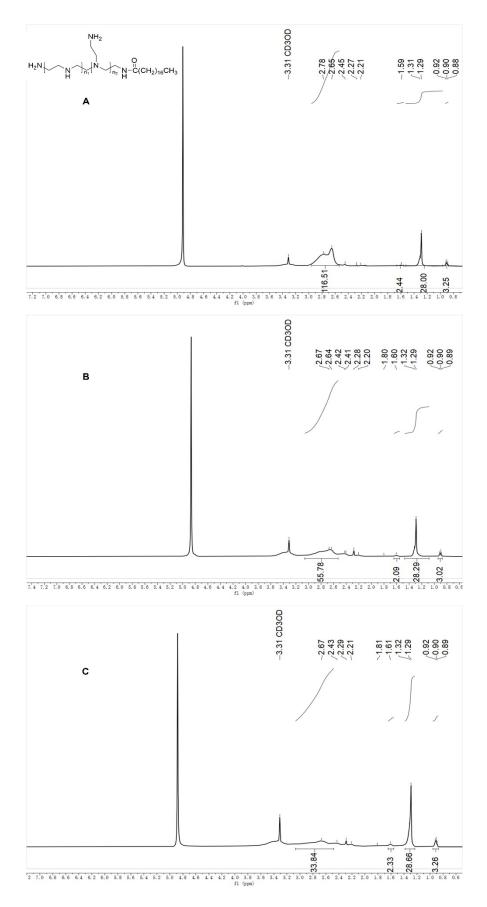


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectra (MeOD-d4, 400MHz) of PSB at PEI/SA molar ratios of

(A) 1.5:1, (B) 1:3, and (C) 1:4.

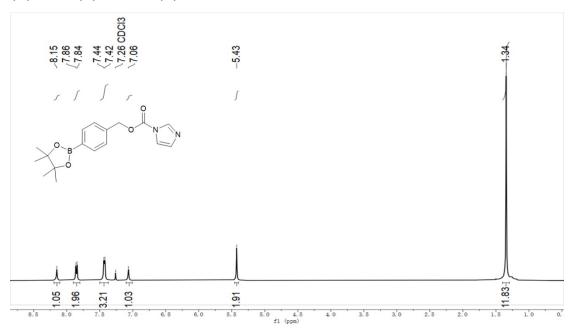


Figure S2. ¹H-NMR spectra (CDC13, 400MHz) of HPBAE-CDI.

Table S1. Characterization of Dex/PSB NPs prepared with different Dex/material mass ratio.

Dex/PSB(m/m)	Size (nm)	PDI	ζ potential	EE (%)	DL (%)
1/5	123.7 ± 5.1	0.22 ± 0.02	29.27 ± 0.64	67.09	\pm 11.18 \pm 0.20
				1.18	
1/10	138.7 ± 3.0	0.20 ± 0.02	29.23 ± 0.29	77.45	\pm 7.04 \pm 0.01
				0.17	
1/15	110.2 ± 2.1	0.25 ± 0.04	28.07 ± 1.94	62.43	\pm 3.97 \pm 0.05
				0.81	
1/20	169.5 ± 7.9	0.25 ± 0.01	29.03 ± 0.73	68.57	\pm 3.26 \pm 0.16
				3.37	

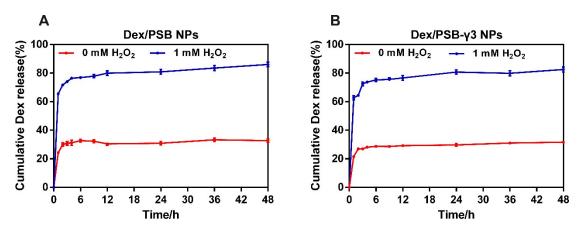


Figure S3. In vitro release curves of (A) Dex/PSB NPs, (B) Dex/PSB- γ 3 NPs incubated with H₂O₂ (0, 1 mM).

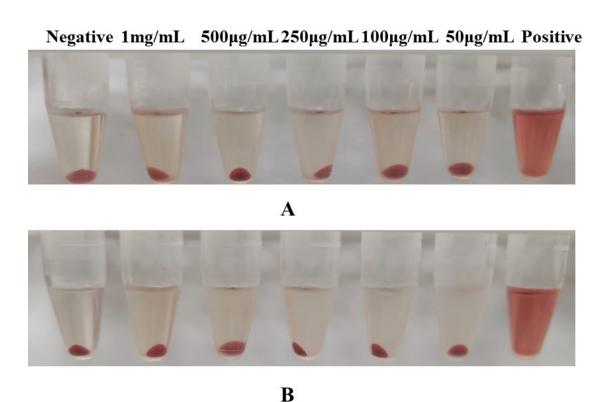


Figure S4. (A) Dex/PSB NPs, (B) Dex/PSB-γ3 NPs representative images of hemocompatibility assay.

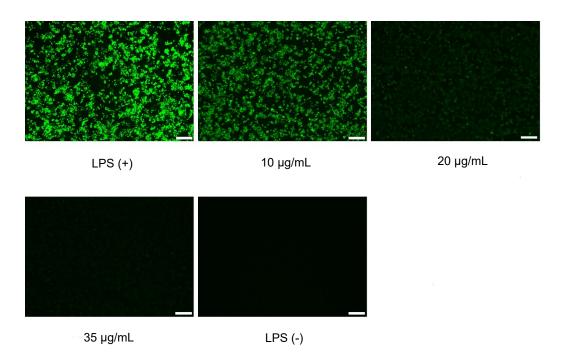


Figure S5. Representative fluorescent images of LPS-stimulated Raw 264.7 cells treated with different concentrations of Dex/PSB NPs. scale bar, $100 \mu m$ (n=3).

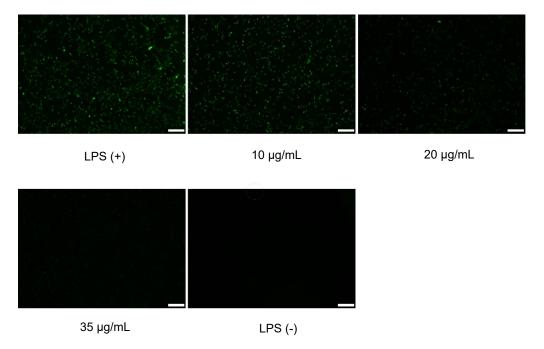


Figure S6. Representative fluorescent images of LPS-stimulated HUVEC cells treated with different concentrations of Dex/PSB NPs. scale bar, $100 \mu m$ (n=3).

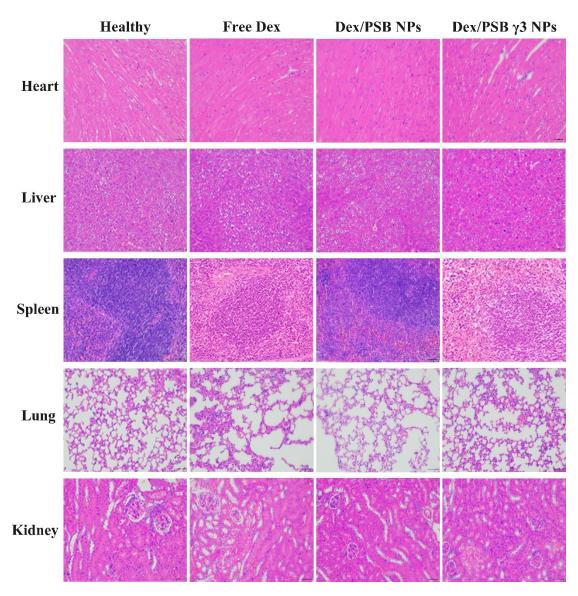


Figure S7. Representative images of organ tissue slices stained with H&E. Scale bar, $100 \ \mu m$.