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## Electronic Supporting Information for "Quantifying Intuition: Bayesian Approach to Figures of Merit in EXAFS Analysis of Magic Size Clusters"

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### 1 Covariance Matrix Calculation

For constructing correlation matrices of results, I indexed matrices by order of parameter reported in Larch.

For example if  $\Delta R$  was reported first and E0 was reported second,  $c_{11}$  of the correlation matrix would be  $\Delta R$ 's correlation with itself (i.e. 1),  $c_{12}$  ( $=c_{21}$ ) would be the correlation between  $\Delta R$  and E0.

Multiplying each element of correlation matrix by the errors of each parameter it's indexed by gives the elements of the parameter covariance matrix.

$$c_{ij} := \text{Corr}(X_i, X_j) = \frac{\text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)}{\sigma_{X_i} \sigma_{X_j}} \quad (1)$$

( $\sigma_{X_i} \sigma_{X_j} > 0$ )

### 2 Fit Results for Ge

#### 2.1 Model 1

Parameter correlations:

$$\text{Corr}_{model1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.8939 & 0.0155 & 0.0952 \\ 0.8939 & 1 & 0.0016 & 0.0835 \\ 0.0155 & 0.0016 & 1 & 0.8929 \\ 0.0952 & 0.0835 & 0.8929 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

#### 2.2 Model 2

Parameter correlations:

# FoM	Value (Ge Model 1)
$\chi^2$	0.07853625
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.00462340
AIC	-109.27529
BIC	-105.099743
lnL	55.7087890
# FoM	Value (Ge Model 2)
$\chi^2$	0.04449535
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.00342623
AIC	-113.199414
BIC	-104.848311
lnL	64.6744943
# FoM	Value (Ge Model 3a)
$\chi^2$	0.68206306
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.04015282
AIC	-63.9112922
BIC	-59.7357408
LnL	85.52859223
# FoM	Value (Ge Model 3b)
$\chi^2$	1.88762731
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.15602040
AIC	-31.5397887
BIC	-23.5345901
LnL	96.94572188

Table 1 Ge FoMs and Model.

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$\text{Corr}_{model2} =$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.7104 & 0.1260 & 0.9053 & 0.7655 & 0.1870 & -0.0173 & 0.1260 \\ 0.7104 & 1 & -0.1301 & 0.7293 & 0.4034 & 0.1620 & -0.2782 & -0.5941 \\ 0.1260 & -0.1301 & 1 & 0.1883 & 0.6647 & 0.8806 & 0.9803 & 0.8491 \\ 0.9053 & 0.7293 & 0.1883 & 1 & 0.6672 & 0.1720 & 0.0213 & 0.1883 \\ 0.7655 & 0.4034 & 0.6647 & 0.6672 & 1 & 0.6969 & 0.5849 & 0.4068 \\ 0.1870 & 0.1620 & 0.8806 & 0.1720 & 0.6969 & 1 & 0.8519 & 0.6440 \\ -0.0173 & -0.2782 & 0.9803 & 0.0213 & 0.5849 & 0.8519 & 1 & 0.9192 \\ -0.2012 & -0.5941 & 0.8491 & -0.2146 & 0.4068 & 0.6440 & 0.9192 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Parameter	Value	Error
$\Delta R$	-0.00140688	$\pm 0.00203474$
E0	7.66897390	$\pm 0.67658567$
$S0^2$	0.89160567	$\pm 0.03684971$
$\sigma^2$	0.00249832	$\pm 1.7471 \times 10^{-4}$

Table 2 Ge Model 1 parameter values errors.

Parameter	Value	Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.16479676	$\pm 0.03272449$
$\Delta R_2$	0.10219475	$\pm 0.01338508$
$\Delta R_3$	0.00801148	$\pm 0.01909186$
E0	12.0817927	$\pm 1.61900030$
$S0^2$	0.79597733	$\pm 0.11791880$
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00626589	$\pm 0.00402359$
$\sigma_2^2$	$9.7952 \times 10^{-4}$	$\pm 0.00153078$
$\sigma_3^2$	0.00108762	$\pm 0.00118266$

Table 3 Ge Model 2 parameter values and errors.

### 2.3 Model 3a

Resulting fit values and their errors (Model 3a):

Parameter	Value	Error
$\Delta R$	-0.08425028	$\pm 0.00145216$
E0	6.38352343	$\pm 0.48374622$
$S0^2$	1.79700429	$\pm 0.05292039$
$\sigma^2$	0.00258436	$\pm 1.2318 \times 10^{-4}$

Table 4 Ge Model 3a parameter values and errors.

Parameter correlations were:

$$Corr_{model3a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.89 & 0.0774 & 0.0891 \\ 0.89 & 1 & -0.0014 & 0.0128 \\ 0.0774 & 0.0014 & 1 & 0.8896 \\ 0.0891 & 0.0128 & 0.8896 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

### 2.4 Model 3b

Parameter correlations were:

$$Corr_{model3b} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -0.7747 & 0.2099 & 0.9023 & 0.1110 & -0.0608 & -0.1709 & 0.0988 \\ -0.7747 & 1 & -0.1111 & -0.5297 & 0.3364 & 0.5303 & -0.2704 & 0.0140 \\ 0.2099 & -0.1111 & 1 & 0.2483 & 0.0471 & 0.0027 & -0.0336 & 0.3111 \\ 0.9023 & -0.5297 & 0.2483 & 1 & 0.1340 & -0.0011 & -0.1925 & 0.0986 \\ 0.1110 & 0.3364 & 0.0471 & 0.1340 & 1 & 0.9061 & -0.6083 & 0.2088 \\ -0.0608 & 0.5303 & 0.0027 & -0.0011 & 0.9061 & 1 & -0.8166 & 0.1770 \\ -0.1709 & -0.2704 & -0.00336 & -0.1925 & -0.6083 & -0.8166 & 1 & -0.1355 \\ 0.0988 & 0.0140 & 0.3111 & 0.0986 & 0.2088 & 0.1770 & -0.1355 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

## 3 PDF Models

## 4 MSC Fit Results

### 4.1 MSC 311

Parameter	Value	Error
$\Delta R_1$	-0.07358922	$\pm 0.00874724$
$\Delta R_2$	-0.24820470	$\pm 0.00507315$
$\Delta R_3$	0.17477143	$\pm 0.06170117$
E0	7.05653752	$\pm 0.79498277$
$S0^2$	1.28427500	$\pm 0.07120701$
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00425651	$\pm 8.7860 \times 10^{-4}$
$\sigma_2^2$	0.00108184	$\pm 3.2113 \times 10^{-4}$
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01399333	$\pm 0.00793785$

Table 5 Ge Model 3b parameters and values.

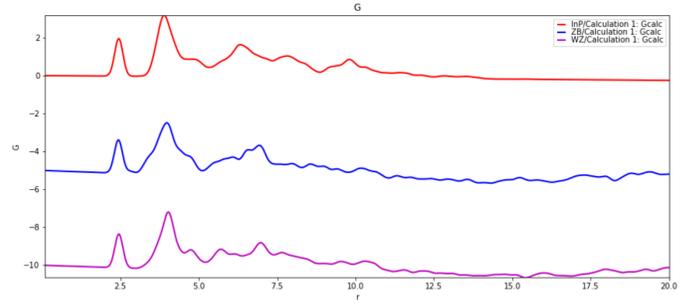


Fig. 1 Simulated xPDF spectra of 3 of the candidate models for the MSC (UFF).

# FoM	Value (zinc-blende UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	13.137757528397
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.80584907859888
AIC	379.685071
BIC	401.340828
# FoM	Value ( $\beta$ -Sn UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	0.95043794157651
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.95043794157651
AIC	380.597594
BIC	402.253351
# FoM	Value (InP)
$\chi^2$	13.93767986795
$\chi_\mu^2$	0.85491503821077
AIC	391.382381
BIC	413.038138
# FoM	Value (wurtzite UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	29.967392960371
$\chi_\mu^2$	1.8381520554727
AIC	402.077951
BIC	423.733709

Table 6 MSC 311 UFF optimized models FoMs and values.

### 4.2 MSC 322

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.03282165	0.06585720
$\Delta R_2$	-0.13343322	0.05487476
$\Delta R_3$	0.18911319	0.09005477
$\Delta R_4$	-0.13450523	0.01369651
$\Delta R_5$	-0.28647788	0.10385472
$\Delta R_6$	-0.02413652	0.00697081
E0	5.87220860	1.20700151
$S0^2$	1.49999995	0.17847886
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00918721	0.00679341
$\sigma_2^2$	0.00852422	0.00548349
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01452069	0.01101530
$\sigma_4^2$	0.00231760	0.00158804
$\sigma_5^2$	0.00830576	0.01416707
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00161413	7.58707e-4
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-0.01941486	0.00586668

Table 10 InP MSC 311 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	-0.36208142	0.23963249
$\Delta R_2$	0.07287854	0.14333625
$\Delta R_3$	0.50762678	0.34932255
$\Delta R_4$	-0.24955348	0.35414932
$\Delta R_5$	0.21182778	0.10401378
$\Delta R_6$	0.07725703	0.02016184
E0	7.08420397	2.34319246
$S0^2$	1.42978990	0.50228890
$\sigma_1^2$	0.02915404	0.03711877
$\sigma_2^2$	0.01330498	0.01405962
$\sigma_3^2$	0.02243392	0.05272623
$\sigma_4^2$	0.02615848	0.08296747
$\sigma_5^2$	2.4237e-11	0.05548291
$\sigma_6^2$	4.28522e-4	0.00548038
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-5.21710e-4	9.83225e-4

Table 11 UFF Optimized wurtzite MSC 311 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	-0.34994115	0.13702574
$\Delta R_2$	-0.06768343	0.32504253
$\Delta R_3$	-0.17602182	0.07240709
$\Delta R_4$	0.11949714	0.07272283
$\Delta R_5$	0.04062348	0.01474340
$\Delta R_6$	-0.04456645	0.00963823
E0	2.84276927	1.08080816
$S0^2$	0.76047743	0.08128971
$\sigma_1^2$	0.01916003	0.01866999
$\sigma_2^2$	0.02532326	0.05172049
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01006357	0.00728044
$\sigma_4^2$	0.01050630	0.00603681
$\sigma_5^2$	2.55050e-4	0.00125294
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00406757	0.00165866
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	0.01214339	0.00209641

Table 12 DFT Optimized Zinc-Blende MSC 311 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.21697410	0.09682118
$\Delta R_2$	-0.06512601	0.06428268
$\Delta R_3$	0.22007272	0.05145213
$\Delta R_4$	-0.31934560	0.07807775
$\Delta R_5$	0.54021927	0.14498515
$\Delta R_6$	0.13342227	0.01390976
E0	8.14020385	2.50377827
$S0^2$	1.50000000	8.68691925
$\sigma_1^2$	0.01380318	0.01252344
$\sigma_2^2$	0.01158087	0.00767517
$\sigma_3^2$	2.91419e-8	0.11364470
$\sigma_4^2$	0.06666964	0.01949219
$\sigma_5^2$	0.03285543	0.03358842
$\sigma_6^2$	8.02916e-4	0.00392128
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-6.20498e-4	3.57972e-4

Table 13 DFT Optimized  $\beta$ -Sn MSC 311 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.02141792	0.18161926
$\Delta R_2$	-0.00165774	0.07476340
$\Delta R_3$	-0.43781025	0.20347274
$\Delta R_4$	-0.45685489	0.08612126
$\Delta R_5$	-0.02671040	0.01212220
$\Delta R_6$	0.05492013	0.01026264
E0	4.05417799	1.60404493
$S0^2$	1.49999993	0.11845651
$\sigma_1^2$	0.03146840	0.03024400
$\sigma_2^2$	0.01339112	0.00880531
$\sigma_3^2$	0.02538696	0.04047429
$\sigma_4^2$	0.04556082	0.00988582
$\sigma_5^2$	0.00220769	0.00204737
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00105537	0.00157574
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-0.01996019	0.01152446

Table 14 DFT Optimized wurtzite MSC 311 parameter results from fit.

# FoM	Value (zinc-blende UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	15.926460990271
$\chi_\mu^2$	1.3300869375539
AIC	316.167274
BIC	335.590424
# FoM	Value ( $\beta$ -Sn UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	15.307879335878
$\chi_\mu^2$	1.2784265354834
AIC	312.148308
BIC	331.571458
# FoM	Value (InP)
$\chi^2$	16.2250748348
$\chi_\mu^2$	1.3550254580591
AIC	311.527681
BIC	330.950831
# FoM	Value (wurtzite UFF optimized)
$\chi^2$	30.859903297829
$\chi_\mu^2$	2.5772426338591
AIC	329.687977
BIC	349.111127

Table 15 MSC 322 UFF optimized models FoMs and values.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.26137530	0.16775917
$\Delta R_2$	-0.17593065	0.04296148
$\Delta R_3$	-0.06312106	0.06681595
$\Delta R_4$	0.25080242	0.08385056
$\Delta R_5$	-0.02224874	0.01211012
$\Delta R_6$	-0.16729583	0.01387111
E0	0.09173737	1.48742868
$S0^2$	1.40568587	0.21924580
$\sigma_1^2$	0.01718823	0.02603750
$\sigma_2^2$	0.00679538	0.00472036
$\sigma_3^2$	0.00779194	0.00732691
$\sigma_4^2$	0.01652390	0.00780238
$\sigma_5^2$	2.8183e-12	0.00136431
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00125238	0.00230185
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	0.01231496	0.00333574

Table 19 InP MSC 322 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.12798502	0.07550860
$\Delta R_2$	0.19276246	0.14065870
$\Delta R_3$	0.29993629	0.20369988
$\Delta R_4$	0.43416447	0.22987701
$\Delta R_5$	0.19146239	0.14543783
$\Delta R_6$	0.05588295	0.02300390
E0	5.17380861	3.36479509
$S0^2$	1.38137412	0.58754007
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00606287	0.00636685
$\sigma_2^2$	0.00717252	0.01145102
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01106489	0.02431202
$\sigma_4^2$	0.01353443	0.02885406
$\sigma_5^2$	2.2545e-10	0.02020385
$\sigma_6^2$	1.42868e-4	0.00647707
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-4.28971e-4	0.00166953

Table 20 UFF Optimized wurtzite MSC 322 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.36252966	0.07083651
$\Delta R_2$	0.15025876	0.05150959
$\Delta R_3$	0.30511885	0.22963269
$\Delta R_4$	-0.07138511	0.16908217
$\Delta R_5$	-0.13002954	0.02247162
$\Delta R_6$	-0.00833200	0.01334105
E0	1.53702247	1.61381336
$S0^2$	0.67968552	0.20150179
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00347392	0.00803017
$\sigma_2^2$	0.00271259	0.00564498
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01204499	0.02686456
$\sigma_4^2$	0.00689435	0.00982757
$\sigma_5^2$	1.5590e-11	0.28406968
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00135599	0.00284600
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	0.00239180	0.00318068

Table 21 DFT Optimized Zinc-Blende MSC 322 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.04143835	0.04388104
$\Delta R_2$	0.38297088	0.14661145
$\Delta R_3$	0.45670560	0.07737136
$\Delta R_4$	-0.52892596	0.09638376
$\Delta R_5$	0.11306472	0.01080273
$\Delta R_6$	-0.22183722	0.01238124
E0	0.21052467	1.39568464
$S0^2$	1.45555711	0.20491087
$\sigma_1^2$	0.01088980	0.00476725
$\sigma_2^2$	0.01780873	0.02049128
$\sigma_3^2$	0.01692651	0.00712260
$\sigma_4^2$	0.01796559	0.01847393
$\sigma_5^2$	2.8765e-12	9.04096e-4
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00131603	0.00199730
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	0.01186675	0.00304264

Table 22 DFT Optimized  $\beta$ -Sn MSC 322 parameter results from fit.

Parameter	Value	$\pm$ Error
$\Delta R_1$	0.11484025	0.05265343
$\Delta R_2$	-0.18173499	0.06074060
$\Delta R_3$	-0.15420714	0.04215927
$\Delta R_4$	-0.58619141	0.09774641
$\Delta R_5$	0.06046623	0.01270421
$\Delta R_6$	-0.07166987	0.01444723
E0	2.11658729	2.02049453
$S0^2$	1.49999997	0.10647122
$\sigma_1^2$	0.00969107	0.00522226
$\sigma_2^2$	0.01522373	0.00791888
$\sigma_3^2$	0.00833431	0.00391406
$\sigma_4^2$	0.05075435	0.01298503
$\sigma_5^2$	5.7362e-12	7.72006e-4
$\sigma_6^2$	0.00105040	0.00213648
Cd-O 3rd Cumulant	-0.03277052	0.01242642

Table 23 DFT Optimized wurtzite MSC 322 parameter results from fit.