

Supporting Information

**Synthesis of thiocyanato-containing phenanthrenes and
dihydropnaphthalenes via Lewis acid-activated tandem electrophilic
thiocyanation/carbocyclization of alkynes**

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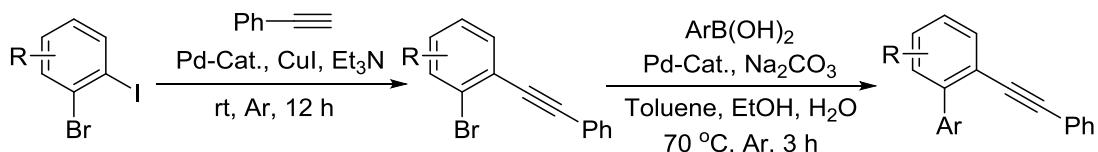
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1. General Information

All chemicals were bought from commercial companies and used directly unless noted. The solvents were dried by standard methods when necessary. All reactions monitored by TLC. ^1H and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 or 700 instrument in CDCl_3 . All the NMR spectra were referenced to residual CHCl_3 (7.26 ppm, ^1H ; 77.16 ppm, $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$). Data for ^1H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, q = quartet, septet; coupling constant(s) are in Hz, integration). Data for $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). The high resolution mass spectrum (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent (Q-TOF6520) unit with an ESI source. IR spectra were measured on a Shimadzu IRAffinity-1s spectrometer. Melting points were measured on a binocular microscope XT4A melting point apparatus (uncorrected).

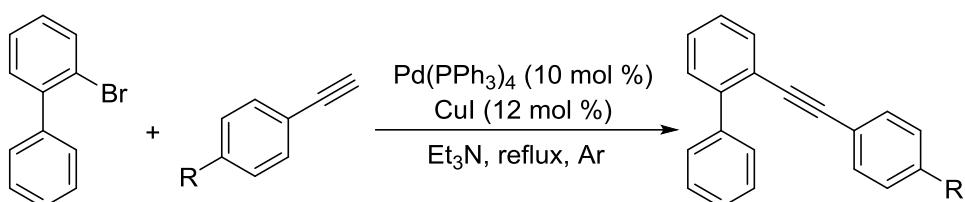
2. Preparation of the Starting Materials

Reagents **2a–d** were synthesized according to our previous works.^{1–4} arene–alkynes **1a**,^{5–6} **1b–d**,⁷ **1e–k**,^{5,8} **1l**,⁹ **1m**,^{10–11} **1n–r**,^{5–6} **1s–v**,^{5,8} **1w**⁷ were synthesized according to the previously reported procedures. The unconjugated arene–alkynes **4a–g**,¹² **4h**,¹³ **4i**,¹⁴ **4j**¹⁵ were synthesized following the known literature procedures. Other substrates **6**,¹⁶ **8**,⁹ and **10**⁸ were prepared according to literature procedures. The slightly modified procedures of **1a–d**, **1n–r**, **1e–k**, **1s–v** and **4a–g** as follows.

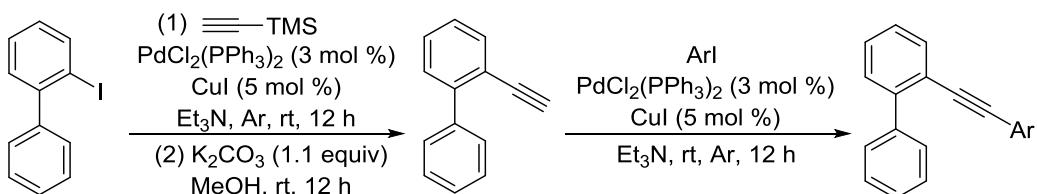


Procedure for the Synthesis of **1a and **1n–r**.** An oven-dried flask was charged with *o*-bromoiodobenzene (987 mg, 3.5 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (123 mg, 0.175 mmol) and CuI (67 mg, 0.35 mmol). The flask was degassed and filled with argon, then Et_3N (30.0 ml) was added. The mixture was stirred for 15 min before being treated with phenylacetylene (393 mg, 3.85 mmol) dropwise. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction was quenched with sat. NH_4Cl and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether as an eluent. Under an argon atmosphere, to a solution of Na_2CO_3 (424 mg, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (10.0 mL),

ethanol (5.0 mL), and water (5.0 mL) was added the above products (512 mg, 2.0 mmol) at room temperature. Then, to this mixture was added aryl boronic acid (2.6 mmol, 1.3 equiv) and $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (70 mg, 0.1 mmol), and the resulting solution was heated to 70 °C for 3 h. After the completion of the reaction, the solution was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 100:1, v/v).

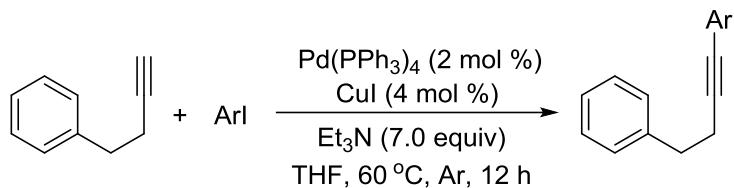


Procedure for the Synthesis of 1b–d. Under an argon atmosphere, 2-bromo-1,1'-biphenyl (466 mg, 2.0 mmol), 4-substituted phenylacetylene (2.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (231 mg, 0.2 mmol), CuI (46 mg, 0.24 mmol), and Et_3N (8.0 mL) were added continuously into an oven-dried flask and the resulting mixture was refluxed for 10 h. After the completion of the reaction, it was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 100:1, v/v).

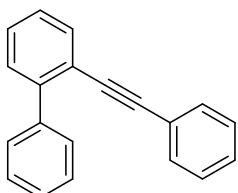


Procedure for the Synthesis of 1e–k and 1s–v. Under an argon atmosphere, 2-iodo-1,1'-biphenyl (1.12 g, 4.0 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (84 mg, 0.12 mmol), and CuI (38 mg, 0.2 mmol) were charged into an oven-dried flask. Then, Et_3N (15.0 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for 15 min. Subsequently, trimethylsilylacetylene (392 mg, 4.0 mmol) was added dropwise to the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The resulting solution was passed through a layer of Celite, then extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in MeOH (40.0 mL). K_2CO_3 (607 mg, 4.4 mmol) was added to the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After

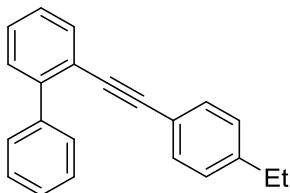
the completion of the reaction, the solid material was removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether as an eluent. To a solution of aryl iodide (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and the above products (187 mg, 1.05 mmol) in Et₃N (10.0 mL) were added PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (21 mg, 0.03 mmol) and CuI (9.5 mg, 0.05 mmol). The mixture was then stirred under an argon atmosphere at room temperature for 12 h. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction was quenched with sat. NH₄Cl and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 100:1 to 50:1, v/v).



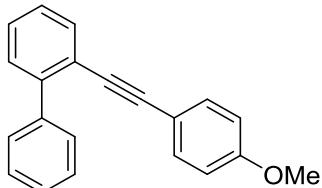
Procedure for the Synthesis of 4a–g. An oven-dried flask was charged with Pd(PPh₃)₄ (23 mg, 0.02 mmol), CuI (7.6 mg, 0.04 mmol) and THF (3.0 mL) under an argon atmosphere, and the mixture was stirred for 5 min. Then aryl iodide (1.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Et₃N (707 mg, 7.0 mmol) were added and stirred for 5 min. Subsequently, 4-phenyl-1-butyne (143 mg, 1.1 mmol) was added dropwise and the solution was heated to 60 °C for 12 h. After the completion of the reaction, the solution was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether as an eluent.



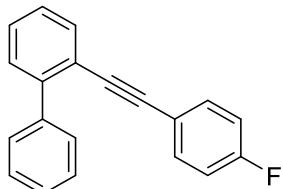
2-(Phenylethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1a).⁵ Yellow oil; 396 mg, 78% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70–7.66 (m, 3H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.37–7.29 (m, 6H).



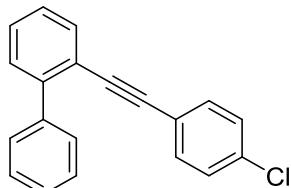
2-((4-Ethylphenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1b).⁷ Yellow oil; 180 mg, 32% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69–7.64 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.37 (m, 5H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).



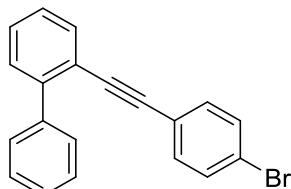
2-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1c).⁷ Yellow oil; 310 mg, 55% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H).



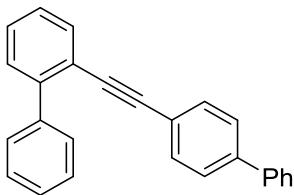
2-((4-Fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1d).⁸ Yellow oil; 228 mg, 42% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 3H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H).



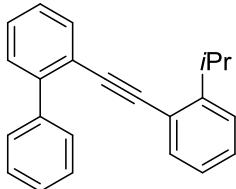
2-((4-Chlorophenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1e).⁷ Yellow oil; 247 mg, 86% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65–7.62 (m, 3H), 7.46–7.37 (m, 5H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.8 Hz, 4H).



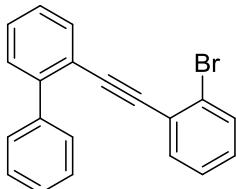
2-((4-Bromophenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1f).⁷ Colorless oil; 265 mg, 80% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 7H), 7.34 (td, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H).



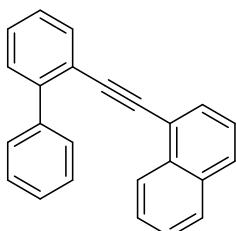
2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1g).⁷ White solid; 214 mg, 65% yield; mp: 64–66 °C (lit. 94.1–95.3 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.60–7.34 (m, 15H).



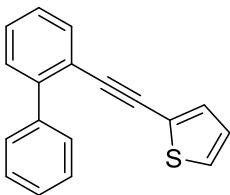
2-((2-Isopropylphenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1h). Colorless oil; 257 mg, 87% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.34 (m, 7H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.11 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (septet, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.5, 143.8, 140.8, 133.0, 132.3, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 125.4, 124.8, 122.2, 122.2, 92.7, 91.1, 31.4, 23.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3059, 2961, 2866, 2212, 1952, 1595, 1474, 1362, 1078; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁ 297.1638, found 297.1641.



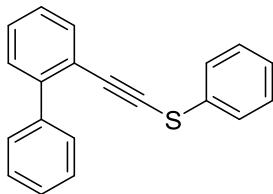
2-((2-Bromophenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1i).¹⁷ Colorless oil; 268 mg, 81% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.32 (m, 7H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H).



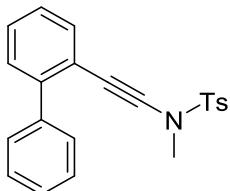
1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)naphthalene (1j).⁸ Colorless oil; 257 mg, 85% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.38 (m, 9H).



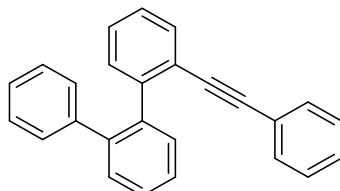
2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)thiophene (1k).⁸ Colorless oil; 187 mg, 72% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67–7.62 (m, 3H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H).



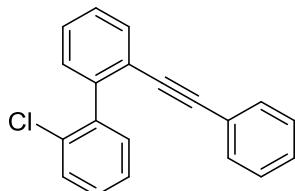
([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)(phenyl)sulfane (1l).⁹ Yellow oil; 285 mg, 80% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 5H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 5H).



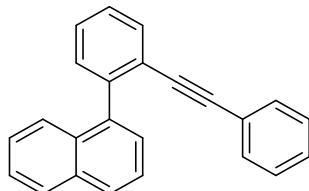
N-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (1m).¹¹ Yellow oil; 368 mg, 68% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H).



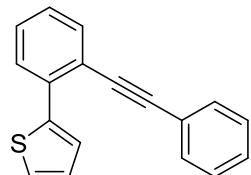
2-(Phenylethynyl)-1,1':2',1''-terphenyl (1n).⁷ Yellow solid; 459 mg, 70% yield; mp: 75–76 °C (lit. 77.7–78.0 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.14 (m, 12H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H).



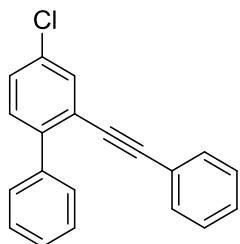
2-Chloro-2'-(phenylethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1o). Yellow oil; 430 mg, 75% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.49 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 6.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.16 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.1, 139.7, 133.5, 131.8, 131.7, 131.4, 129.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 126.3, 123.3, 123.1, 92.7, 88.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3059, 2924, 2853, 2218, 1923, 1809, 1697, 1597, 1497, 1437, 1070, 1036; HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₄Cl 289.0779, found 289.0779.



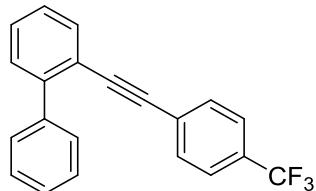
1-(2-(Phenylethynyl)phenyl)naphthalene (1p).²⁰ Brown oil; 490 mg, 81% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.41 (m, 6H), 7.19–7.10 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).



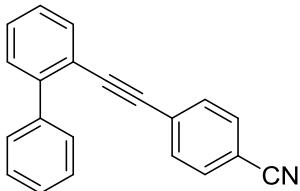
2-(2-(Phenylethynyl)phenyl)thiophene (1q).²⁰ Yellow oil; 379 mg, 73% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66–7.60 (m, 3H), 7.53–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.29 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H).



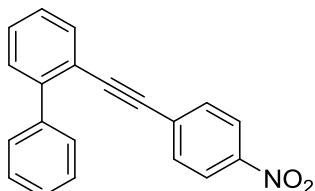
4-Chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1r).⁷ Yellow oil; 402 mg, 70% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 7.50–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37 (s, 2H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 5H).



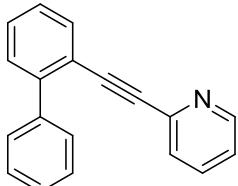
2-((4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1s).⁸ Colorless oil; 270 mg, 84% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.41 (m, 7H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 1H).



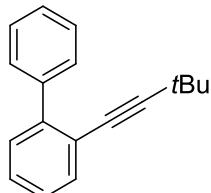
4-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)benzonitrile (1t).⁸ White solid; 220 mg, 79% yield; mp: 79–80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.36 (m, 8H).



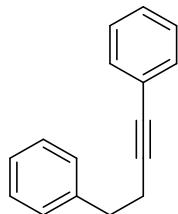
2-((4-Nitrophenyl)ethynyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1u).⁷ Yellow solid; 248 mg, 83% yield; mp: 99–100 °C (lit. 100–101 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.36 (m, 8H).



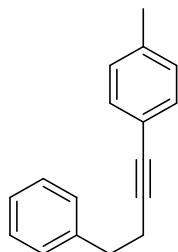
2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)pyridine (1v).¹⁸ Yellow oil; 158 mg, 62% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.33 (m, 6H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).



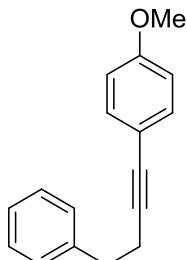
2-(3,3-Dimethylbut-1-yn-1-yl)-1,1'-biphenyl (1w).⁷ Colorless oil; 252 mg, 60% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.23 (m, 6H), 1.17 (s, 9H).



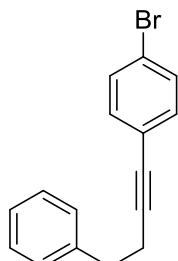
But-1-yne-1,4-diyldibenzene (4a).¹² Colorless oil; 195 mg, 95% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.22 (m, 8H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



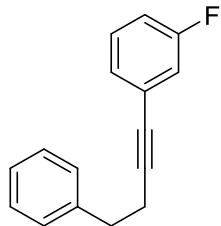
1-Methyl-4-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (4b).¹⁹ Colorless oil; 202 mg, 92% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.28 (m, 7H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H).



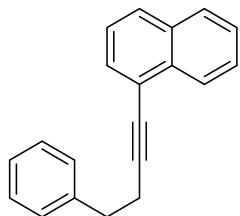
1-Methoxy-4-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (4c).¹² Yellow oil; 219 mg, 93% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34–7.23 (m, 7H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



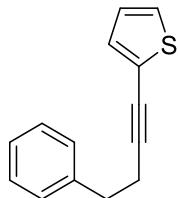
1-Bromo-4-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (4d).¹⁹ Colorless oil; 235 mg, 83% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.20 (m, 7H), 2.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



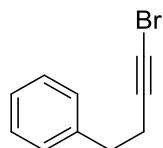
1-Fluoro-3-(4-phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (4e).¹⁹ Colorless oil; 179 mg, 80% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31–7.15 (m, 6H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95–6.92 (m, 1H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



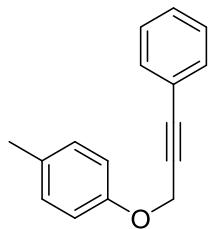
1-(4-Phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)naphthalene (4f).¹² White solid; 220 mg, 86% yield; mp: 45–46 °C (lit. 49–51 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.18–8.16 (m, 1H), 7.84–7.81 (m, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H).



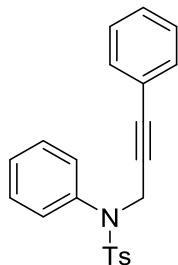
2-(4-Phenylbut-1-yn-1-yl)thiophene (4g).¹² Yellow oil; 169 mg, 80% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32–7.20 (m, 5H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



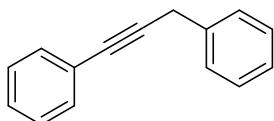
(4-Bromobut-3-yn-1-yl)benzene (4h).¹³ Colorless oil; 197 mg, 95% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 3H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H).



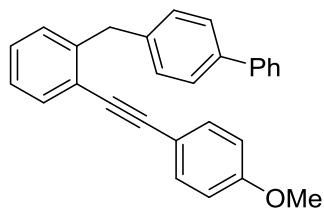
1-Methyl-4-((3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)oxy)benzene (4i).¹⁴ White solid; 362 mg, 82% yield; mp: 59–60 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H).



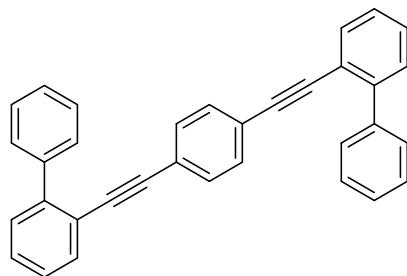
4-Methyl-N-phenyl-N-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide (4j).¹³ White solid; 524 mg, 73% yield; mp: 90–91 °C (lit. 90–92 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (s, 5H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 4H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H).



Prop-1-yne-1,3-diyldibenzene (6).¹⁶ Colorless oil; 326 mg, 85% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.23 (m, 6H), 3.83 (s, 2H).

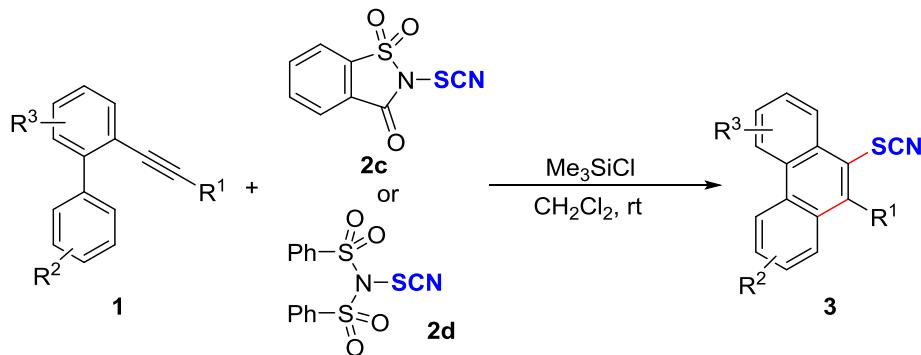


4-((2-((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)benzyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (8).⁹ White solid; 386 mg, 74% yield; mp: 94–95 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57–7.50 (m, 5H), 7.43–7.39 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H).



1,4-Bis([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)benzene (10).⁸ Yellow solid; 165 mg, 77% yield; mp: 159–160 °C (lit. 163–164 °C); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66–7.62 (m, 6H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 10H), 7.35–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22 (s, 4H).

3. General procedure for the synthesis of the desired products

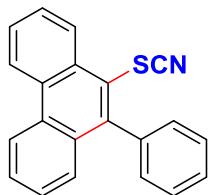


General Procedure for the Synthesis of 3. To a 25 mL Schlenk tube containing **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) under an argon atmosphere. Then, **2c** (0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv) or **2d** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was added. Subsequently, the mixture was added acid and stirred at room temperature for an appropriate time. When the reaction was completed, the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to afford the product **3**.

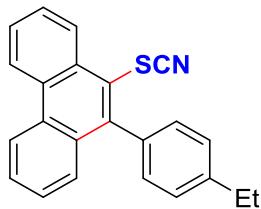


General Procedure for the Synthesis of 5 and 9. To a 25 mL Schlenk tube containing **4** and **8** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added dichloromethane (1.0 mL) under an argon atmosphere. Then **2d** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv) was added. Subsequently, the mixture was added acid (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and stirred at room temperature for an appropriate time. When the reaction was completed, the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate to afford the

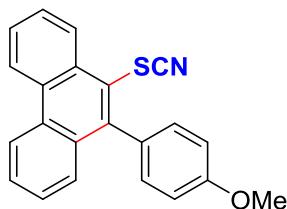
products **5** and **9**.



9-Phenyl-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3a). White solid; 28.3 mg, 91% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 211–212 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.81 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.73 (m, 3H), 7.61–7.48 (m, 5H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.6, 139.0, 131.8, 131.5, 131.2, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.3, 126.8, 123.2, 122.8, 119.4, 111.3 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2995, 2151 (SCN), 1647, 1508, 1456; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}$ 312.0841, found 312.0847.

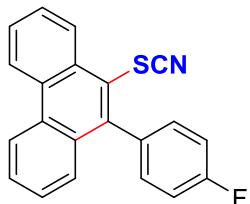


9-(4-Ethylphenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3b). White solid; 32.2 mg, 95% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 126–127 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.45–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.8, 144.4, 144.4, 136.2, 132.0, 131.5, 131.2, 130.5, 129.7, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 123.2, 122.7, 119.5, 111.4 (SCN), 28.8, 15.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2961, 2924, 2149 (SCN), 1645, 1531, 1456; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}$ 340.1154, found 340.1151.

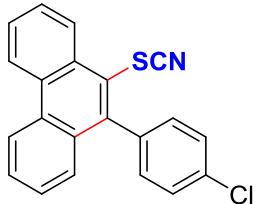


9-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3c). White solid; 33.0 mg, 97% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.20; mp: 182–183 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.83–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.8

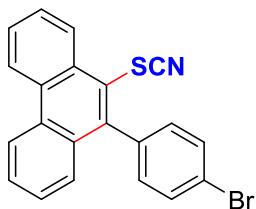
Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.6, 147.4, 132.2, 131.5, 131.2, 131.2, 131.0, 130.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 126.9, 123.2, 122.8, 119.9, 114.0, 111.4 (SCN), 55.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3061, 2928, 2837, 2154 (SCN), 1605, 1508, 1460, 1252, 1175, 1030; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{NOS}$ 342.0947, found 342.0943.



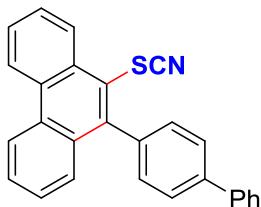
9-(4-Fluorophenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3d). Yellow solid; 26.9 mg, 82% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.38; mp: 212–213 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82–8.77 (m, 2H), 8.65–8.63 (m, 1H), 7.85–7.74 (m, 3H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.7 (d, J = 248.1 Hz), 146.6, 134.8 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 131.8, 131.6, 131.5 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 131.2, 130.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.1, 127.4, 126.9, 123.2, 122.9, 119.9, 115.8 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 111.1 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3065, 2154 (SCN), 1697, 1506, 1456, 1339; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNS}$ 330.0747, found 330.0748.



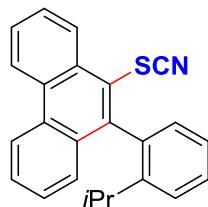
9-(4-Chlorophenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3e). Yellow solid; 19.0 mg, 55% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.38; mp: 185–186 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82–8.77 (m, 2H), 8.66–8.63 (m, 1H), 7.85–7.75 (m, 3H), 7.59–7.52 (m, 3H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (175 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.4, 137.3, 134.6, 131.6, 131.5, 131.3, 131.1, 130.3, 129.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 126.9, 123.3, 122.9, 119.7, 111.0 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2153 (SCN), 1682, 1487, 1393; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNS}$ 346.0452, found 346.0456.



9-(4-Bromophenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3f). Yellow solid; 29.2 mg, 75% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.38; mp: 177–178 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.81–8.76 (m, 2H), 8.65–8.63 (m, 1H), 7.84–7.72 (m, 5H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.5, 136.7, 132.4, 132.1, 132.0, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.2, 126.2, 123.4, 123.1, 110.7 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2153 (SCN), 1645, 1487, 1261; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrNS}$ 389.9947, found 389.9942.

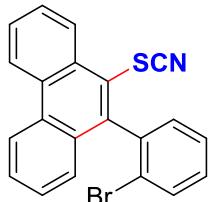


9-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3g). Yellow solid; 34.8 mg, 90% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.30; mp: 216–218 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83–8.78 (m, 2H), 8.66 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86–7.74 (m, 7H), 7.59–7.39 (m, 7H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.4, 141.2, 140.4, 137.9, 131.8, 131.6, 131.2, 130.4, 130.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.9, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 123.2, 122.8, 119.5, 111.3 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2916, 2149 (SCN), 1697, 1485, 1445; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}$ 388.1154, found 388.1161.

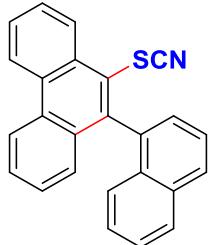


9-(2-Isopropylphenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3h). White solid; 27.8 mg, 79% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 105–107 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (septet, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H),

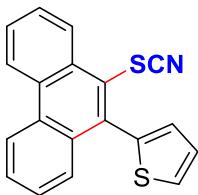
1.17 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.1, 146.9, 137.1, 131.9, 131.5, 131.3, 130.2, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.9, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 126.1, 123.3, 122.8, 119.7, 110.9 (SCN), 30.7, 24.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3067, 2963, 2153 (SCN), 1487, 1447, 1364, 1265, 1157; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{NS}$ 354.1311, found 354.1312.



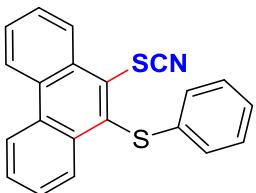
9-(2-Bromophenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3i). Yellow oil; 20.6 mg, 53% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.30$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.87–8.82 (m, 2H), 8.69 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.88–7.85 (m, 3H), 7.80 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.38 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.2, 139.7, 133.0, 131.7, 131.4, 130.8, 130.3, 130.2, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 124.2, 123.3, 123.0, 119.8, 110.6 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3063, 2922, 2156 (SCN), 1472, 1447, 1263, 1188; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrNS}$ 389.9947, found 389.9951.



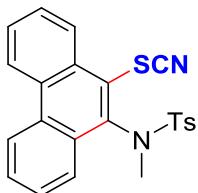
9-(Naphthalen-1-yl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3j). White solid; 28.1 mg, 78% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.30$; mp: 206–207 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.92–8.89 (m, 1H), 8.85 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.71–8.69 (m, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.90–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.79–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.8, 136.4, 133.6, 132.2, 132.0, 131.6, 131.5, 130.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 126.4, 125.5, 125.5, 123.3, 122.8, 120.7, 111.1 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3055, 2924, 2153 (SCN), 1717, 1506, 1456, 1339, 1263; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}$ 362.0998, found 362.0991.



2-(10-Thiocyanatophenanthren-9-yl)thiophene (3k). White solid; 25.6 mg, 81% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.35; mp: 190–192 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80–8.77 (m, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.65–8.62 (m, 1H), 7.84–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.78–7.73 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.1, 139.1, 134.6, 132.8, 131.5, 131.2, 130.4, 129.7, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 121.2, 110.8 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2920, 2149 (SCN), 1647, 1541, 1506, 1456, 1339; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{NS}_2$ 318.0406, found 318.0398.

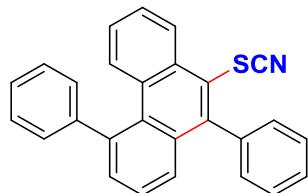


Phenyl(10-thiocyanatophenanthren-9-yl)sulfane (3l). White solid; 33.8 mg, 99% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.20; mp: 169–170 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.76–8.74 (m, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.63–8.61 (m, 1H), 7.81–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.74 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.05 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.3, 137.8, 131.9, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 131.3, 130.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 123.2, 122.9, 122.7, 119.6, 110.9 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2153 (SCN), 1647, 1558, 1456, 1339; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}_2$ 344.0562, found 344.0562.

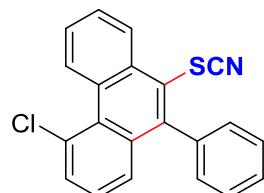


N,4-Dimethyl-N-(10-thiocyanatophenanthren-9-yl)benzenesulfonamide (3m). White solid; 16.6 mg, 40% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (10:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.30; mp: 204–205 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.67 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 8.51–8.49 (m, 1H), 7.77–7.74 (m, 2H), 7.66 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.1, 141.4, 136.6, 132.9, 131.3, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6,

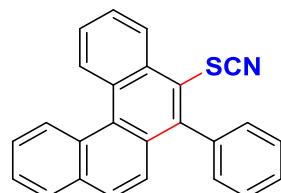
129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 125.9, 124.7, 123.3, 123.3, 111.0 (SCN), 38.3, 21.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2924, 2154 (SCN), 1697, 1541, 1456, 1339, 1159; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉N₂O₂S₂ 419.0882, found 419.0891.



4,10-Diphenyl-9-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3n). Yellow solid; 21.5 mg, 56% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.38; mp: 59–60 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.50 (m, 5H), 7.44–7.32 (m, 9H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.4, 144.7, 140.5, 139.4, 133.3, 133.0, 131.3, 130.1, 129.8, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.4, 126.2, 125.8, 120.0, 111.3 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3055, 2922, 2153 (SCN), 1653, 1491, 1441, 1265; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₁₈NS 388.1154, found 388.1156.

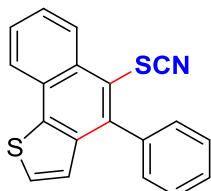


4-Chloro-10-phenyl-9-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3o). White solid; 25.2 mg, 73% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 225–226 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81–7.69 (m, 3H), 7.54–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.36 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.25 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.1, 138.7, 132.5, 131.6, 131.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 123.3, 122.7, 122.6, 111.1 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2918, 2153 (SCN), 1647, 1522, 1508, 1458, 1339, 1260; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₁₃ClNS 346.0452, found 346.0451.

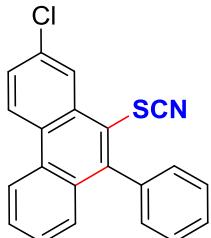


6-Phenyl-5-thiocyanatobenzo[c]phenanthrene (3p). White solid; 26.3 mg, 73% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 201–203 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 9.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H),

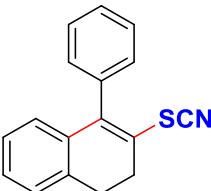
8.00 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.82–7.67 (m, 4H), 7.61–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.6, 139.1, 134.0, 131.6, 130.9, 130.3, 130.2, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 126.2, 126.2, 119.1, 111.2 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2920, 2151 (SCN), 1651, 1506, 1420, 1375, 1263; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}$ 362.0998, found 362.0997.



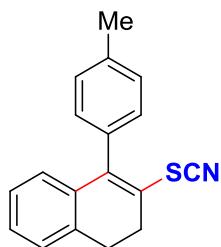
4-Phenyl-5-thiocyanatonaphtho[1,2-b]thiophene (3q). Brown oil; 28.5 mg, 90% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.35$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58–7.56 (m, 1H), 7.47–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.34 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.5, 137.5, 134.3, 133.8, 131.5, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.6, 122.9, 121.0, 117.9, 110.4 (SCN), 94.9, 88.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3059, 2963, 2156 (SCN), 1597, 1491, 1422, 1261; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{NS}_2$ 318.0406, found 318.0410.



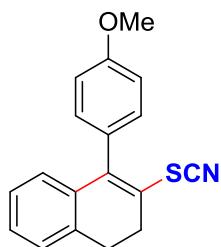
2-Chloro-9-phenyl-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (3r). White solid; 17.2 mg, 50% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.38$; mp: 201–202 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.66–8.62 (m, 2H), 8.55 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.70–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 7.6, 2.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.1, 138.6, 134.6, 131.8, 131.8, 131.1, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.6, 126.1, 124.9, 122.7, 118.4, 110.8 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2151 (SCN), 1715, 1557, 1504, 1479, 1339, 1217; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNS}$ 346.0452, found 346.0452.



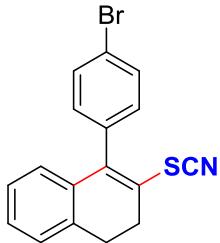
4-Phenyl-3-thiocyanato-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (5a). White solid; 21.3 mg, 81% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.50; mp: 67–68 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 4H), 7.08–7.04 (m, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.4, 136.7, 134.8, 134.5, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.6, 126.7, 126.2, 122.1, 110.5 (SCN), 29.3, 28.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3061, 2926, 2153 (SCN), 1684, 1541, 1489, 1456, 1339, 1279; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{NS}$ 264.0841, found 264.0843.



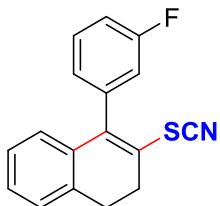
3-Thiocyanato-4-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (5b). Colorless oil; 21.6 mg, 78% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.50; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 6.57 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 138.6, 135.0, 134.5, 133.6, 129.7, 129.4, 128.2, 127.5, 126.7, 126.2, 121.9, 110.5 (SCN), 29.3, 28.6, 21.4; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3022, 2922, 2153 (SCN), 1684, 1616, 1508, 1483, 1456, 1279; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}$ 278.0998, found 278.0995.



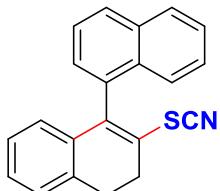
4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-thiocyanato-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (5c). White solid; 19.6 mg, 67% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.35; mp: 93–94 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.09 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.11 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8, 140.8, 135.1, 134.5, 130.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.5, 126.7, 126.2, 122.2, 114.4, 110.6 (SCN), 55.3, 29.3, 28.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3028, 2932, 2153 (SCN), 1605, 1508, 1454, 1288, 1248, 1175; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{NOS}$ 294.0947, found 294.0954.



4-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-thiocyanato-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (5d). Colorless oil; 27.8 mg, 82% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.02–6.98 (m, 3H), 6.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.4, 135.5, 134.4, 134.4, 132.3, 131.2, 128.6, 127.7, 126.8, 126.0, 123.0, 122.5, 110.0 (SCN), 29.4, 28.5; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3063, 2926, 2154 (SCN), 1609, 1587, 1483, 1450, 1393, 1279, 1069, 1013; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrNS}$ 341.9947, found 341.9950.

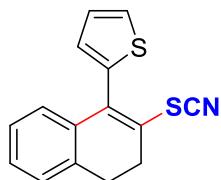


4-(3-Fluorophenyl)-3-thiocyanato-1,2-dihydronaphthalene (5e). Colorless oil; 22.4 mg, 80% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.0 (d, J = 248.4 Hz), 140.3 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 138.7, 138.6, 134.4 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 130.7 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 128.5, 127.6, 126.8, 126.0, 125.3 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 122.6, 116.6 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 115.8 (d, J = 20.9 Hz), 110.0 (SCN), 29.4, 28.5; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2926, 2154 (SCN), 1653, 1581, 1487, 1456, 1339, 1265, 1213, 1148; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNS}$ 282.0747, found 282.0743.

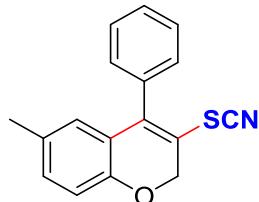


2-Thiocyanato-3,4-dihydro-1,1'-binaphthalene (5f). White solid; 26.6 mg, 85% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.38; mp: 102–104 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

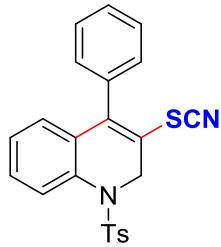
CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (t, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.58–7.51 (m, 3H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.26–3.00 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.3, 133.6, 133.0, 132.9, 132.8, 130.2, 128.3, 127.6, 127.3, 126.8, 126.5, 125.9, 125.8, 125.5, 125.0, 124.5, 123.9, 123.0, 109.3 (SCN), 28.2, 27.7; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3055, 2955, 2153 (SCN), 1715, 1651, 1539, 1506, 1456, 1339, 1260; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}$ 314.0998, found 314.1001.



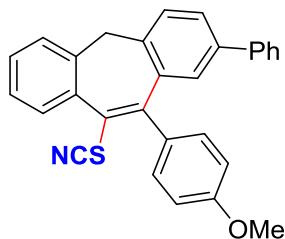
2-(2-Thiocyanato-3,4-dihydroronaphthalen-1-yl)thiophene (5g). Yellow oil; 19.4 mg, 72% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.40$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.3, 134.8, 134.1, 133.5, 129.4, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 126.9, 126.7, 125.8, 110.2 (SCN); 29.4, 28.3; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3065, 2932, 2153 (SCN), 1717, 1684, 1603, 1541, 1481, 1456, 1435, 1275, 1215; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{NS}_2$ 270.0406, found 270.0403.



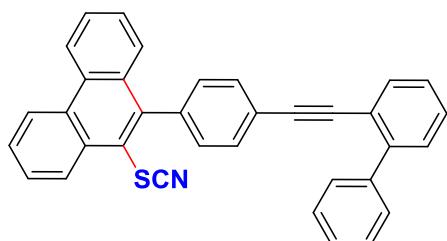
6-Methyl-4-phenyl-3-thiocyanato-2H-chromene (5i). Yellow oil; 21.7 mg, 78% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC $R_f = 0.40$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 141.4, 134.4, 131.4, 131.3, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 126.9, 123.5, 116.1, 111.9, 108.6 (SCN), 67.6, 20.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3057, 2924, 2154 (SCN), 1670, 1489, 1456, 1277, 1233, 1026; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M – H]⁻ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{NOS}$ 278.0634, found 278.0633.



4-Phenyl-3-thiocyanato-1-tosyl-1,2-dihydroquinoline (5j). White solid; 27.0 mg, 65% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (10:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.32; mp: 177–179 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.23 (m, 6H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.2, 140.8, 135.5, 134.4, 134.2, 130.6, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 115.2, 108.4 (SCN), 48.8, 21.5; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2920, 2851, 2154 (SCN), 1647, 1541, 1508, 1456, 1362, 1167, 1084; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ 419.0882, found 419.0890.



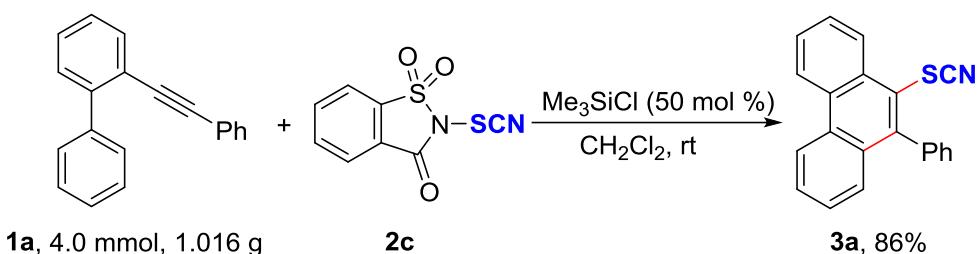
11-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-10-thiocyanato-5H-dibenzo[a,d][7]annulene (9). White solid; 38.0 mg, 88% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (20:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.35; mp: 185–186 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.25 (m, 9H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00–6.97 (m, 3H), 3.90 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.1, 147.0, 141.5, 140.5, 140.5, 139.1, 136.6, 133.4, 133.4, 131.3, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 127.3, 127.0, 126.7, 126.6, 125.9, 114.2, 111.3 (SCN), 55.4, 40.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3028, 2930, 2839, 2153 (SCN), 1605, 1508, 1479, 1294, 1252, 1177, 1028; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M – H] $^-$ calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{20}\text{NOS}$ 430.1260, found 430.1264.



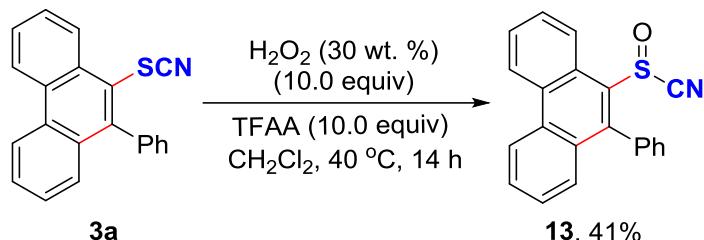
9-(4-([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-ylethynyl)phenyl)-10-thiocyanatophenanthrene (12). Yellow solid; 41.0 mg, 84% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (10:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.50; mp: 177–179 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85–8.80 (m, 2H), 8.68–8.66 (m, 1H),

7.89–7.84 (m, 2H), 7.81–7.75 (m, 4H), 7.59–7.39 (m, 10H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.0, 144.2, 140.6, 138.7, 133.0, 131.6, 131.6, 131.5, 131.2, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 128.0, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 123.7, 123.2, 122.8, 121.5, 119.4, 111.1 (SCN), 91.7, 90.6; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3063, 2924, 2853, 2214, 2153 (SCN), 1717, 1653, 1508, 1449, 1396, 1265, 1157; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{22}\text{NS}$ 488.1467, found 488.1464.

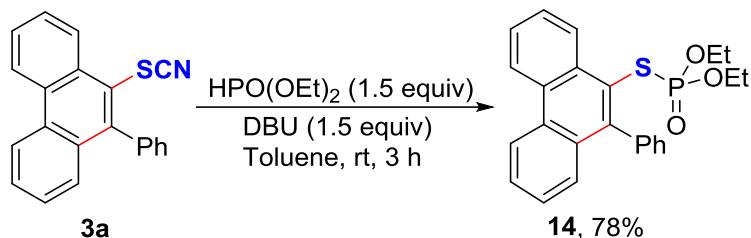
4. Gram scale reaction and derivatization of products



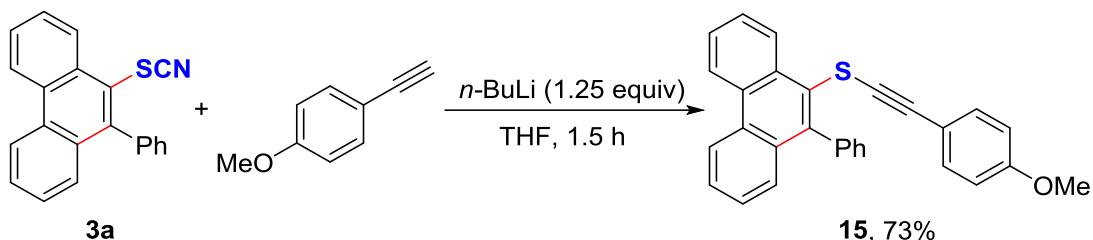
Gram scale reaction. To a 100 mL oven-dried flask containing **1a** (1.016 g, 4.0 mmol) was added dichloromethane (40.0 mL) under an argon atmosphere. Then **2c** (1.92 g, 8.0 mmol) was added. Subsequently, the mixture was added trimethylchlorosilane (216 mg, 2.0 mmol) and stirred at room temperature for 24 h. When the reaction was completed, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1, v/v) to afford the product **3a** (1.065 g, 86% yield).



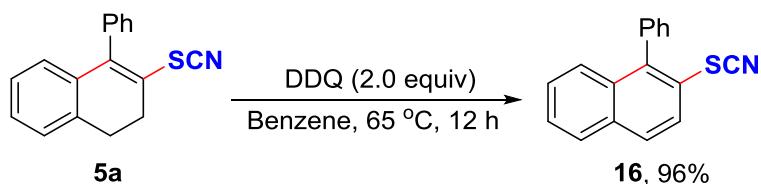
Procedure for the synthesis of 13. Hydrogen peroxide (30 wt. % in water, 10.0 equiv) was added dropwise at 0 °C to a solution of trifluoroacetic anhydride (10.0 equiv) in dichloromethane (10.0 mL). After being stirred for 40 min, **3a** (155.5 mg, 0.5 mmol) was added slowly and the mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 14 h. When the reaction was completed, the reaction was quenched with water, extracted with dichloromethane, the combined organic phases were washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate.



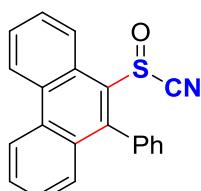
Procedure for the synthesis of 14. To a solution of **3a** (31.1 mg, 0.1 mmol) and diethyl phosphite (20.7 mg, 0.15 mmol) in dry toluene (1.0 mL) was added DBU (23.0 mg, 0.15 mmol) dropwise and the solution was stirred for 3 h. When the reaction was completed, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate.



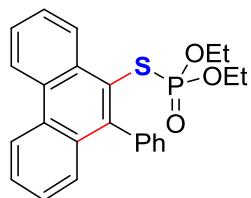
Procedure for the synthesis of 15. Under an argon atmosphere, a solution of 4-methoxyphenylacetylene (26.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) in dry THF (2.0 mL) was cooled to -78°C . Then *n*-BuLi (0.1 mL, 0.25 mmol, 2.5 M in *n*-hexane) was added dropwise. Subsequently, **3a** (74.6 mg, 0.24 mmol) was added slowly and the mixture was gradually warmed to room temperature for 1.5 h. When the reaction was completed, the solution was quenched with water (2 drops), concentrated in vacuo and the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate.



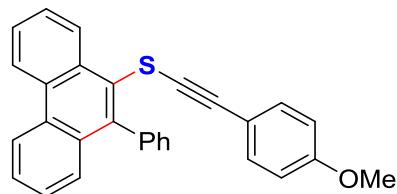
Procedure for the synthesis of 16. To a solution of **5a** (26.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) in benzene (1.0 mL) was added DDQ (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) and the solution was stirred at 65°C for 12 h. When the reaction was completed, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate.



10-Phenylphenanthrene-9-sulfinyl cyanide (13). Yellow solid; 67.0 mg, 41% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (10:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.50; mp: 165–167 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.97–8.95 (m, 1H), 8.86–8.83 (m, 1H), 8.80 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88–7.81 (m, 3H), 7.62–7.58 (m, 5H), 7.50–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.3, 135.1, 132.8, 131.2, 130.4, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 126.3, 125.3, 123.5, 123.1, 116.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 2924, 2853, 2153 (CN), 1738, 1661, 1449, 1375, 1167, 1101; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{NOS}$ 328.0791, found 328.0792.

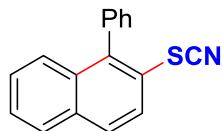


O,O-Diethyl S-(10-phenylphenanthren-9-yl) phosphorothioate (14). White solid; 33.0 mg, 78% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (5:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; mp: 112–114 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.87–8.84 (m, 1H), 8.76–8.73 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.64 (m, 3H), 7.53–7.44 (m, 7H), 3.91–3.74 (m, 4H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.4 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 140.3 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 132.8 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 132.4 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 128.7 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 128.4, 127.9, 127.7 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 127.3, 127.1 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 126.7, 122.7, 122.6 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 122.4 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 63.9 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 7.2 Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.9; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3067, 2982, 2926, 1485, 1447, 1393, 1256, 1157, 1016; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{PS}$ 423.1178, found 423.1184.



((4-Methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)(10-phenylphenanthren-9-yl)sulfane (15). Yellow oil; 60.7 mg, 73% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.40; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.92 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.77–8.72 (m, 2H), 7.79–7.71 (m, 2H), 7.68–7.64 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.41 (m, 7H), 7.22 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 144.5, 139.8, 133.3, 132.1, 131.1, 131.0, 131.0, 130.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.8, 122.9, 122.6, 115.5, 113.8, 91.5, 77.8, 55.3; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}) 3069, 2928, 2837, 2164, 1603, 1568,

1504, 1447, 1290, 1250, 1171, 1032; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₂₁OS 417.1308, found 417.1316.



1-Phenyl-2-thiocyanatonaphthalene (16). Colorless oil; 25.0 mg, 96% yield; Eluent PE/EtOAc (50:1, v/v), TLC R_f = 0.60; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 136.4, 133.0, 132.9, 130.0, 129.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.4, 127.0, 126.2, 124.8, 122.2, 110.9 (SCN); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3057, 2924, 2851, 2154 (SCN), 1684, 1584, 1504, 1491, 1443, 1385, 1321, 1267; HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₂NS 262.0685, found 262.0678.

5. X-Ray Structure of 3d (CCDC 2210343)

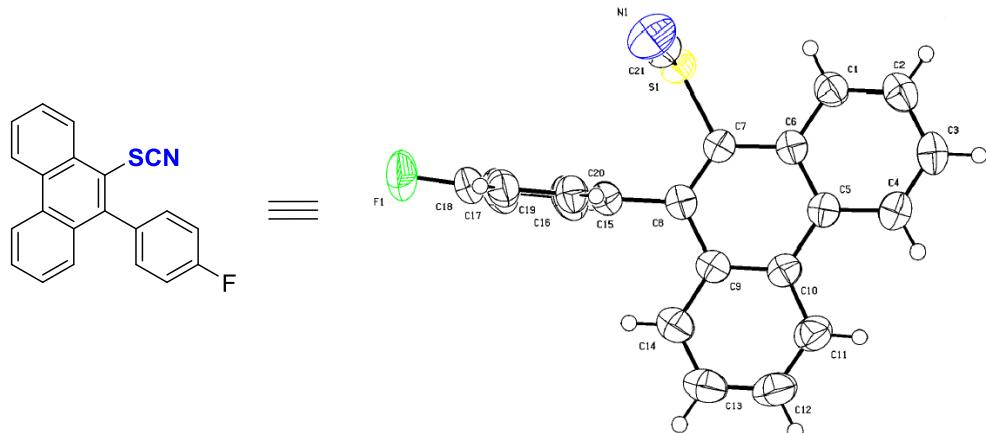


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for the product **3d** (CCDC 2210343).

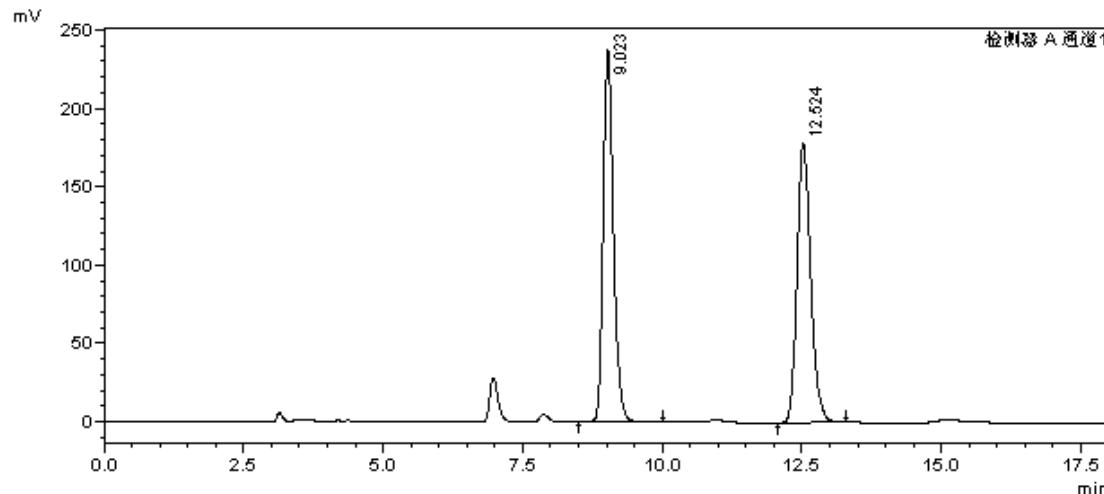
Identification code	3d
Empirical formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₂ FNS
Formula weight	329.38
Temperature/K	293
Space group	P 1 21/c 1
Hall group	-P 2ybc
a/Å	11.3845(1)
b/Å	16.8992(1)
c/Å	8.1309(1)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90

$\beta/^\circ$	92.673(1)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ \AA^3	1562.59(3)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calcg}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.400
μ/mm^{-1}	1.929
F(000)	680.0
Bond precision	C-C = 0.0021 \AA
Wavelength	1.54184
Data completeness	0.995
Theta (max)	68.207
h, k, lmax	13, 20, 9
R, wR ₂	0.0346(2651), 0.0945(2849)
S	1.052
Npar	218

6. HPLC Chromatograms

Compound **13** chiral separation

HPLC: on AD-H column (*n*-hexane/*iso*-propanol, 90:10, v/v, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm).

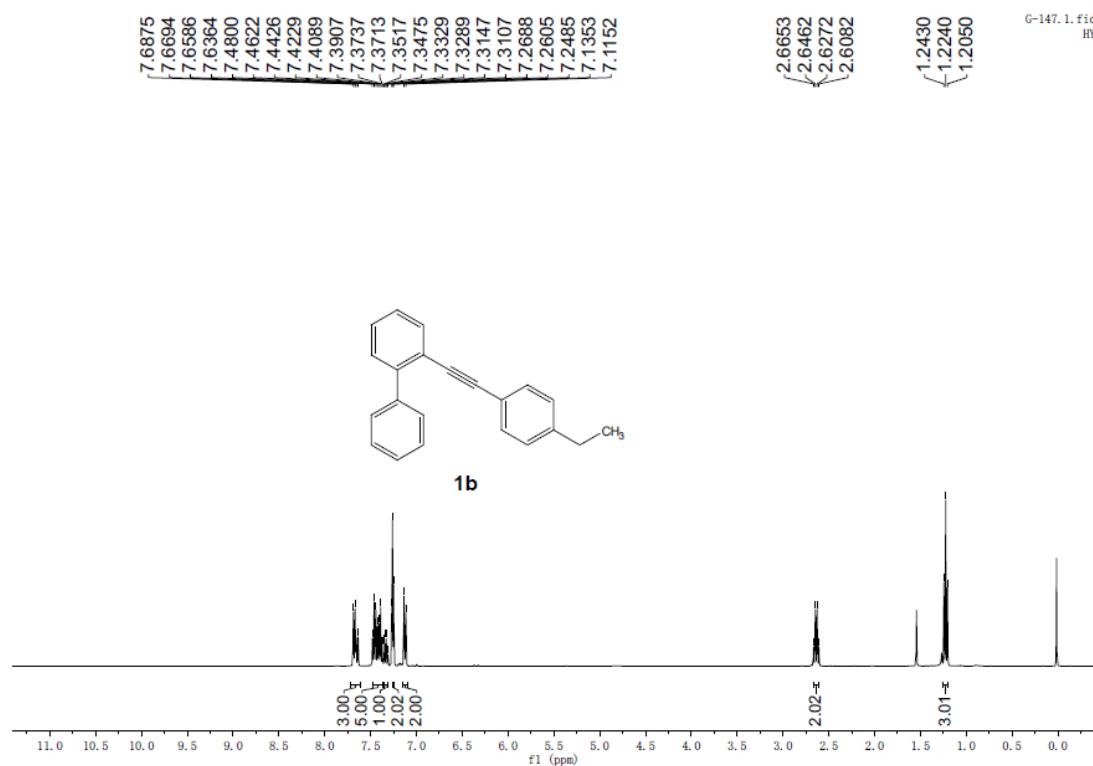
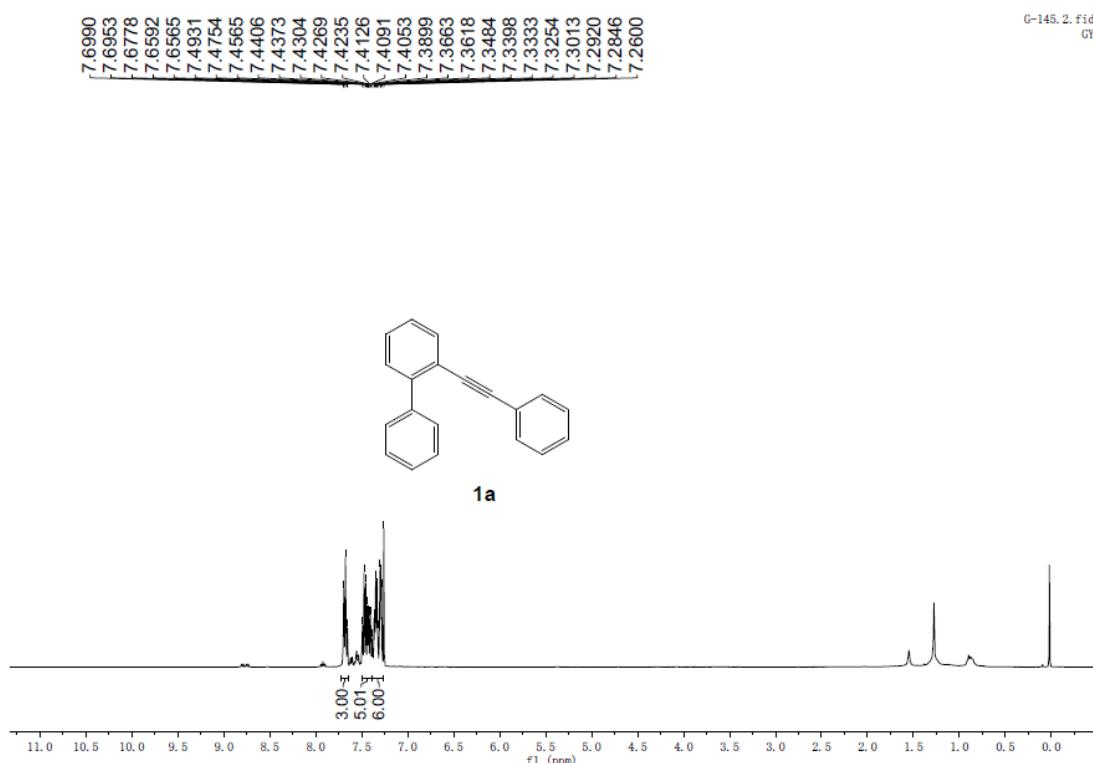


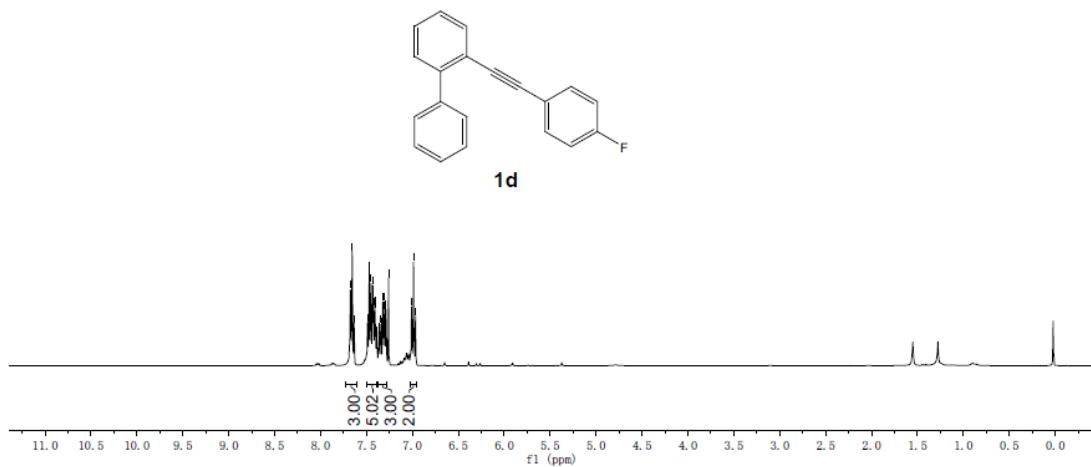
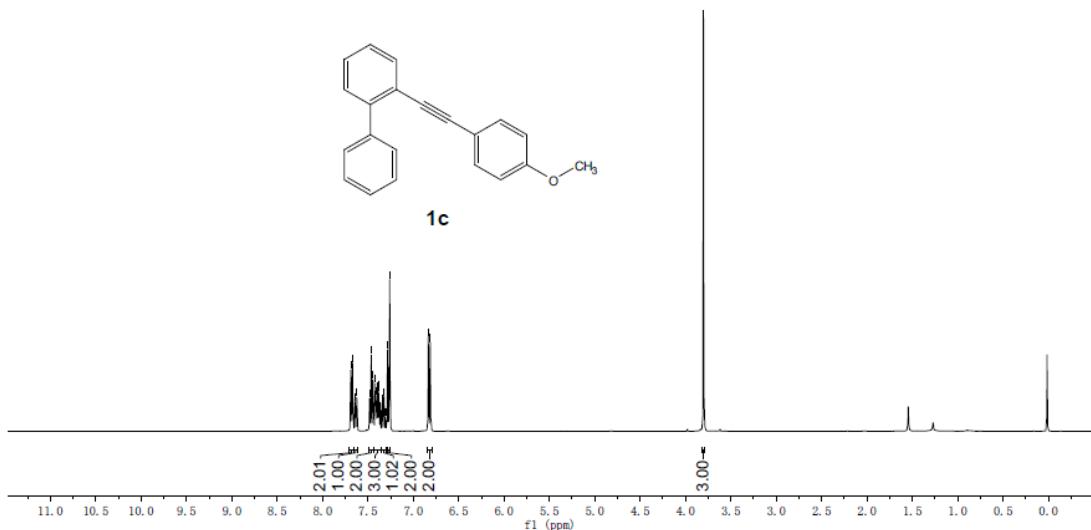
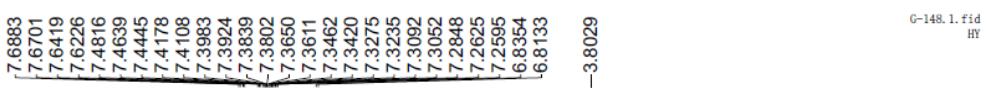
Peak	Time	Area	Area/%
1	9.023	3037052	50.018
2	12.524	3034845	49.982
total		6071897	100.000

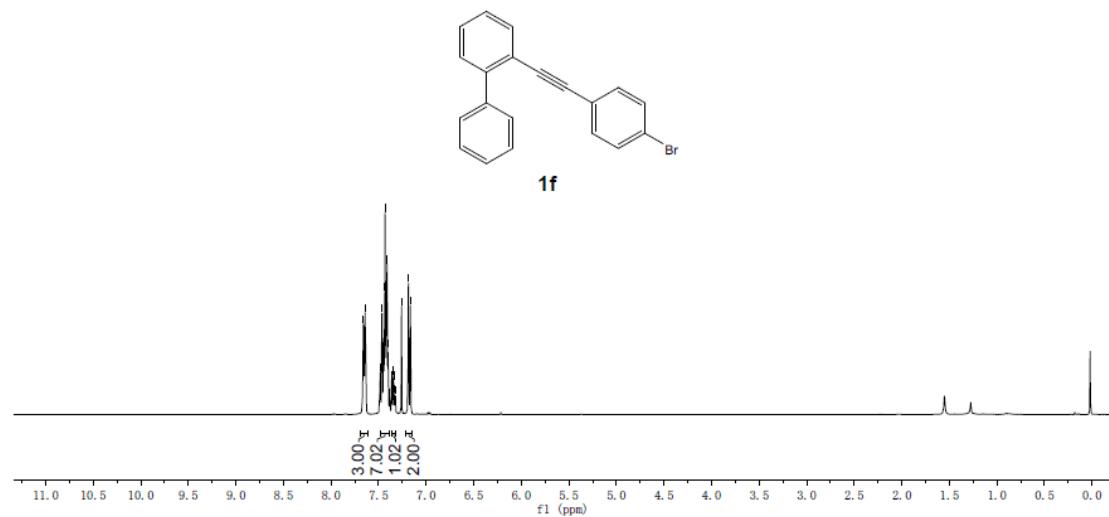
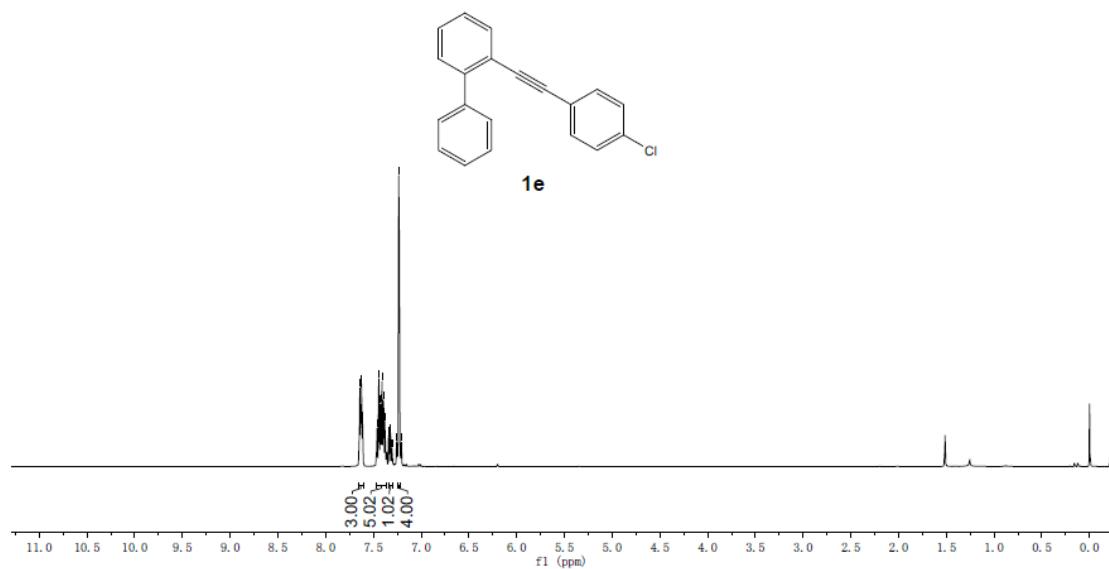
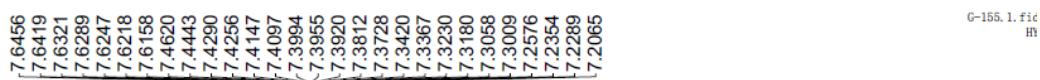
7. References

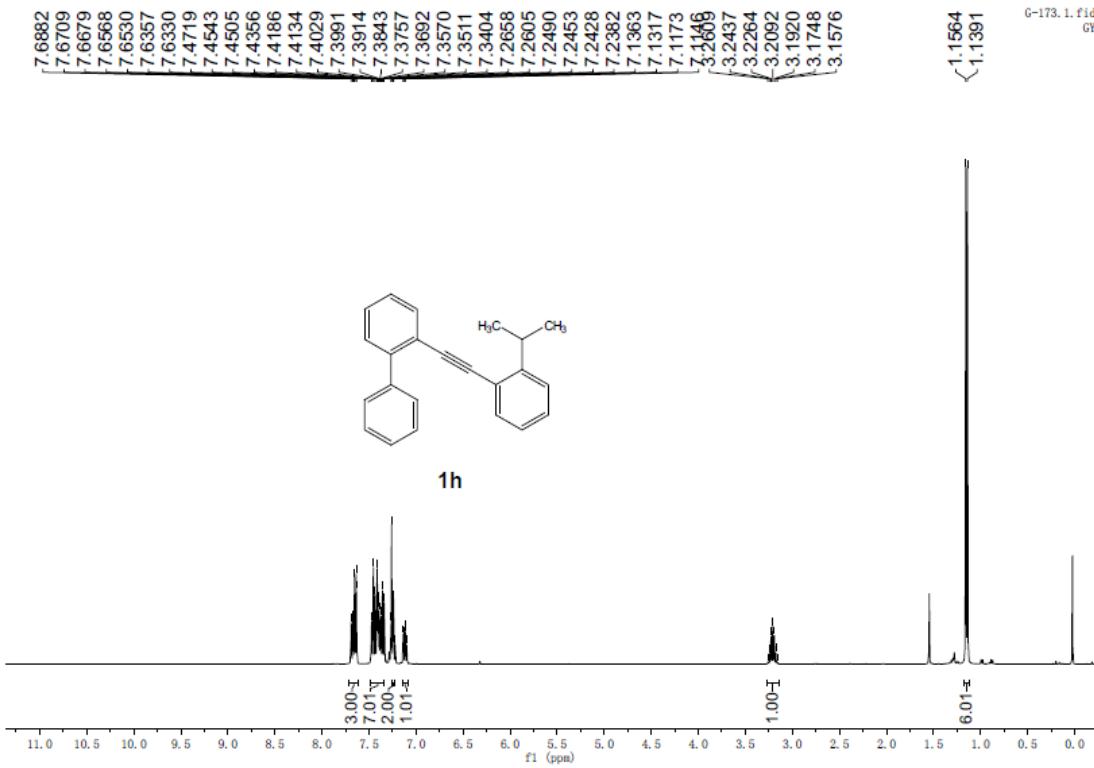
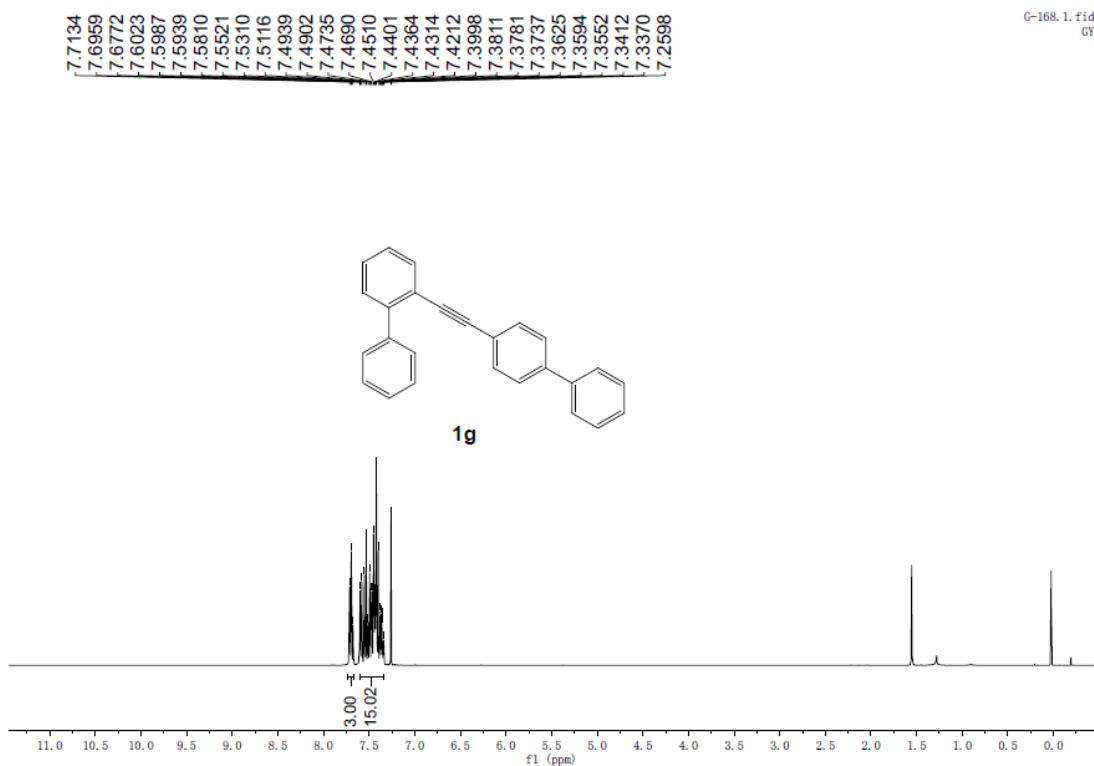
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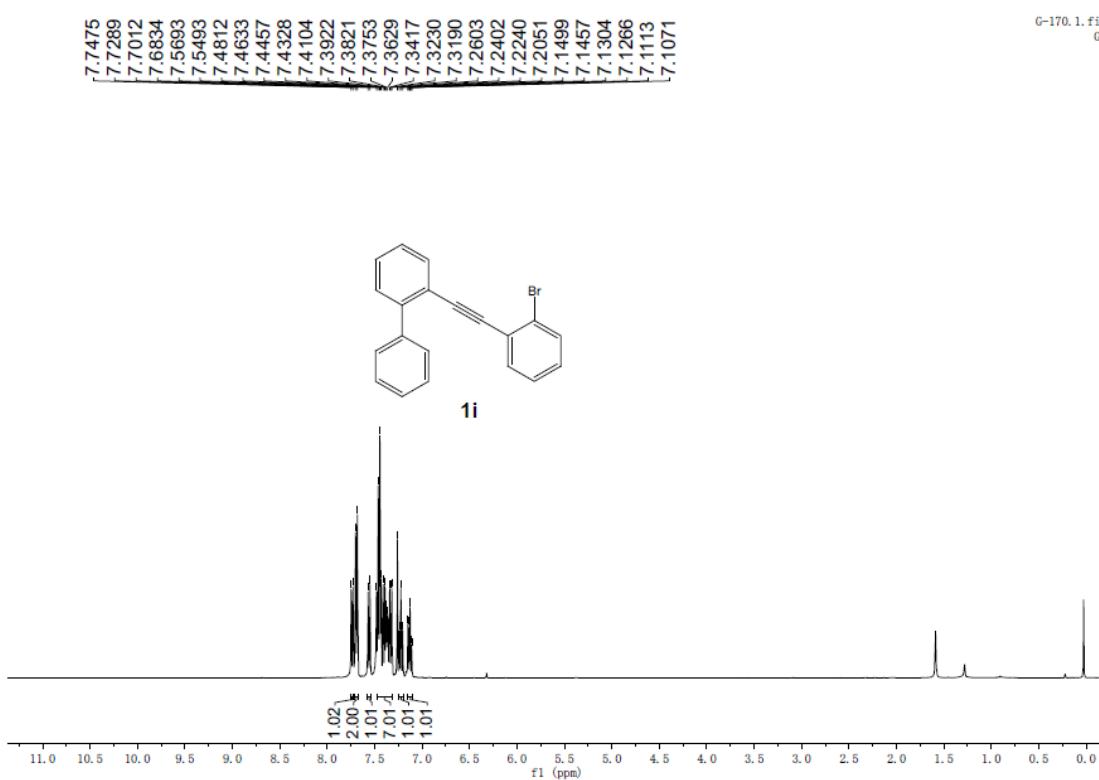
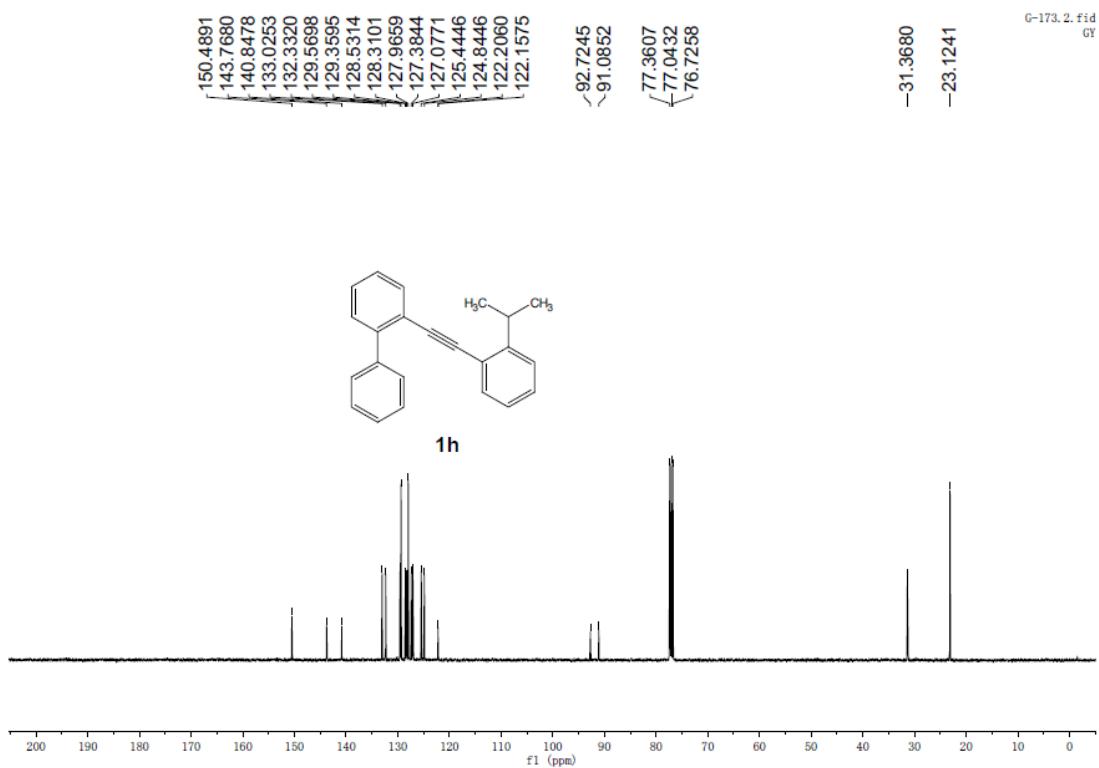
8. Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{31}P NMR spectra





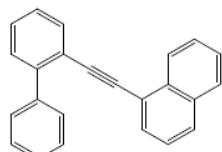




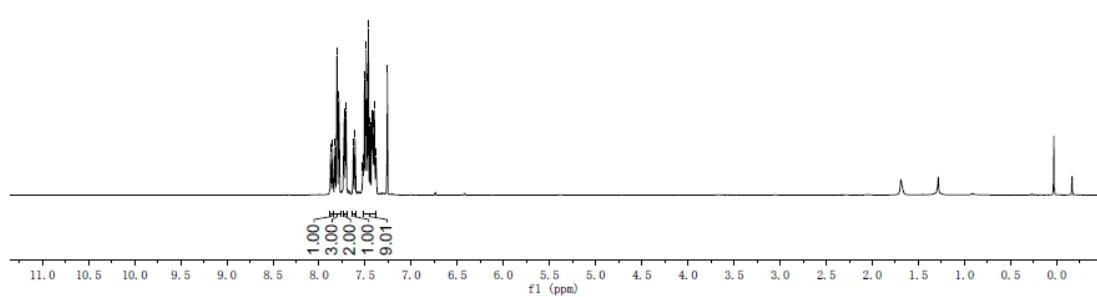


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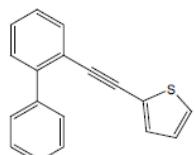


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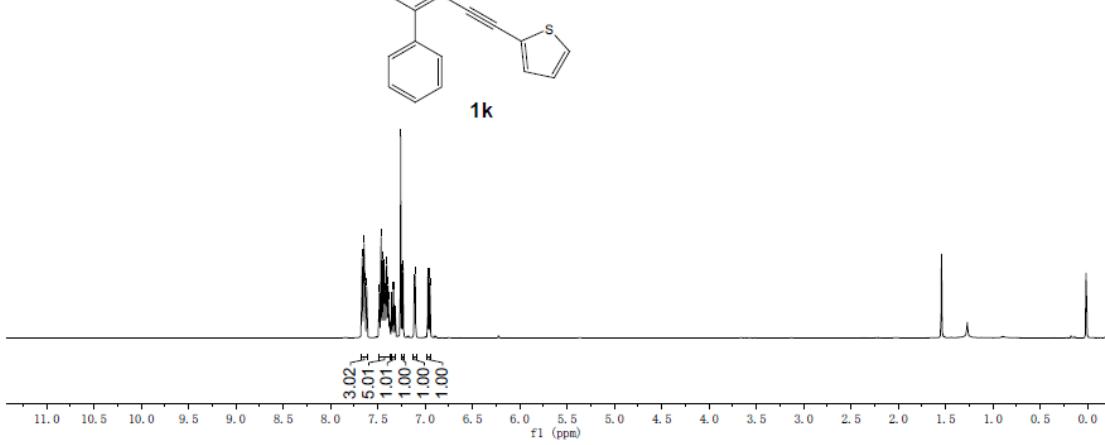


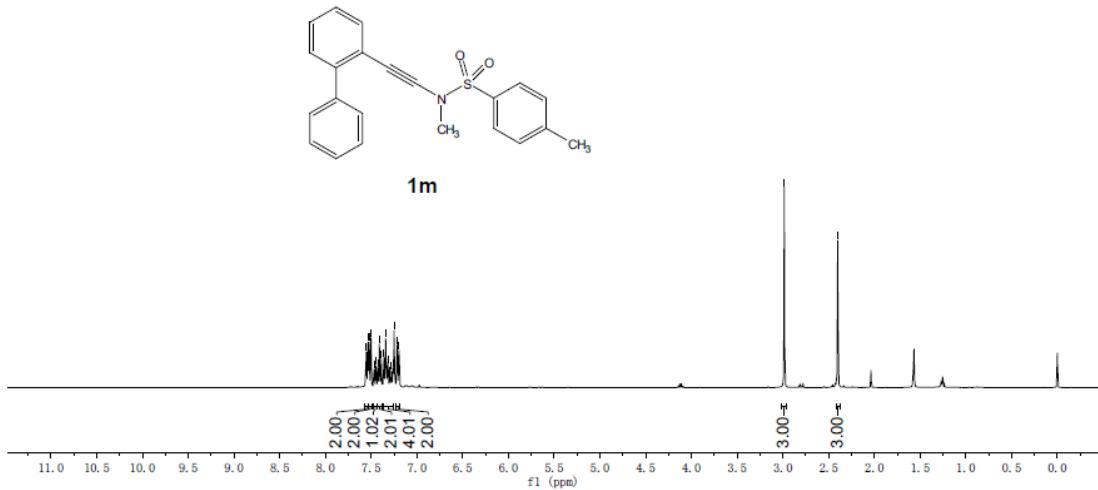
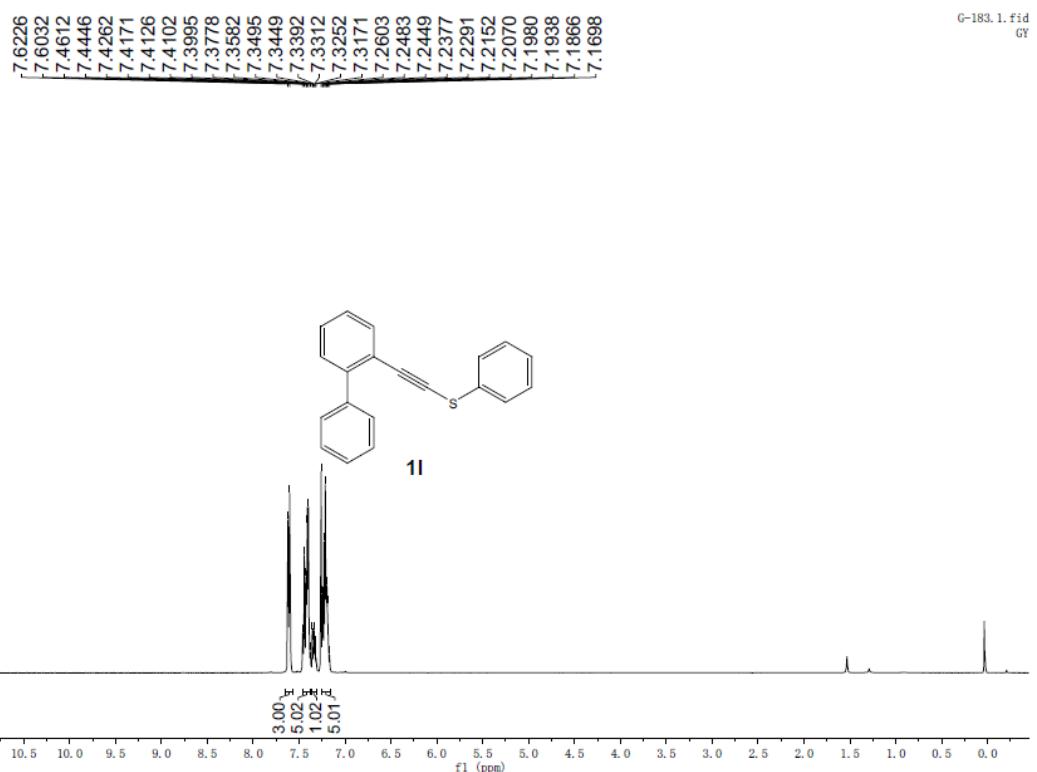
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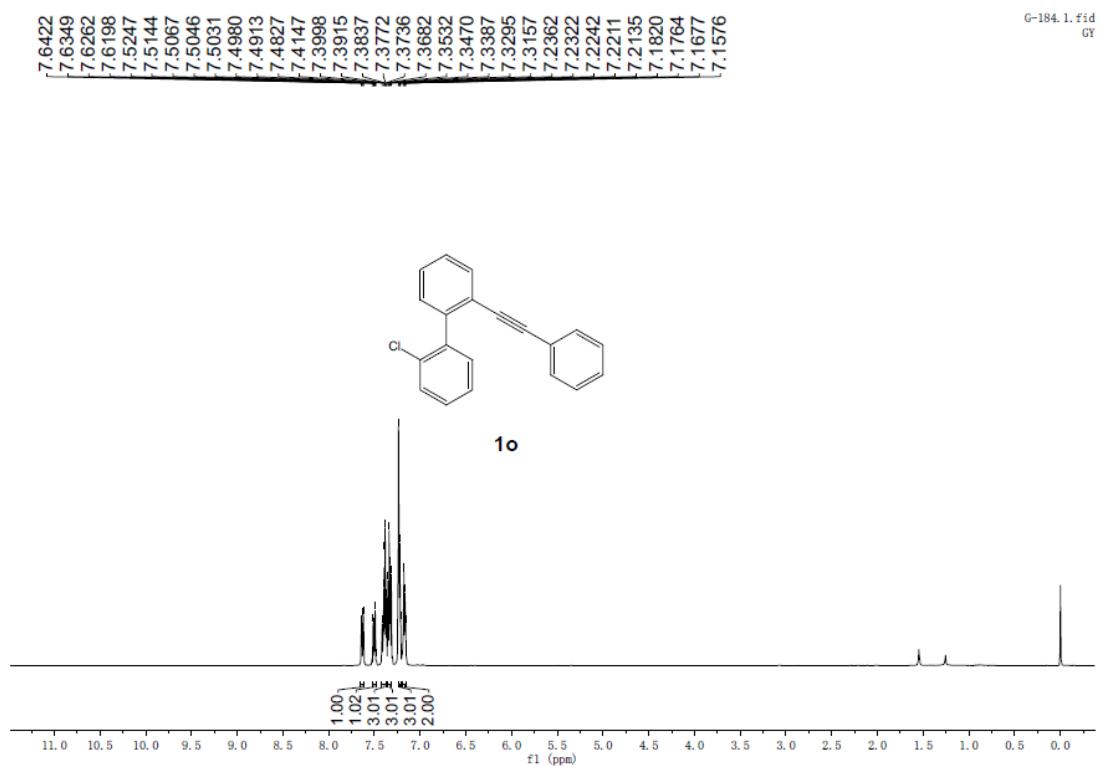
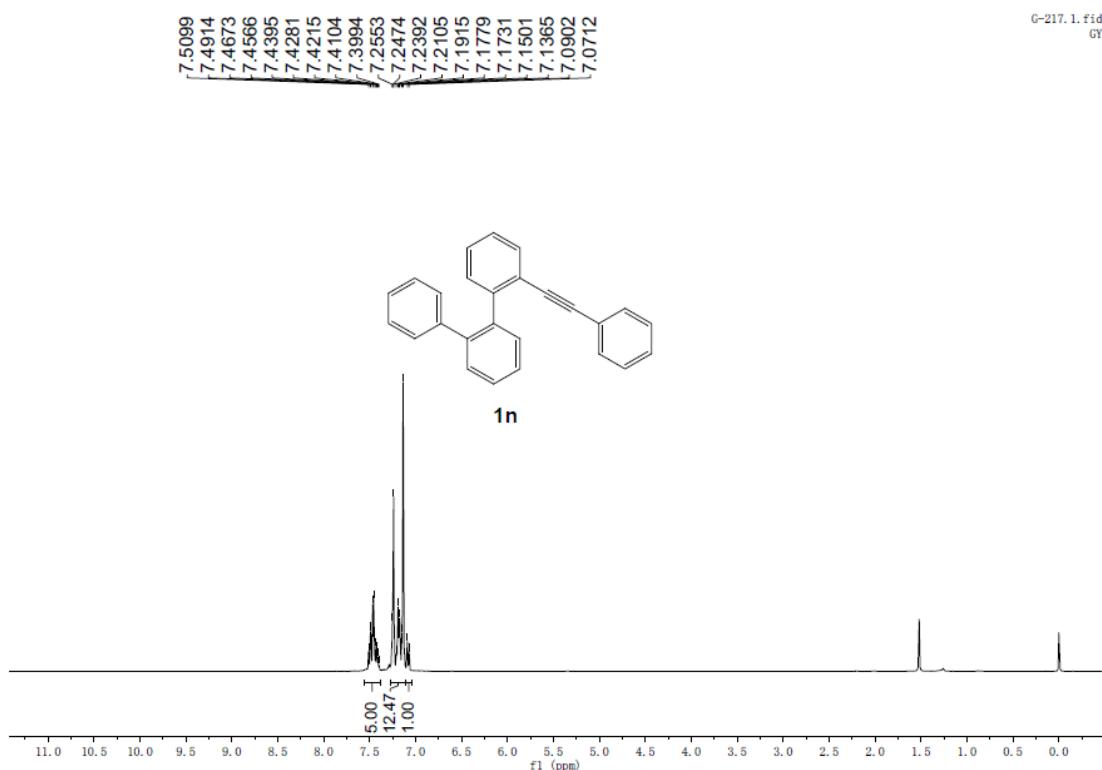
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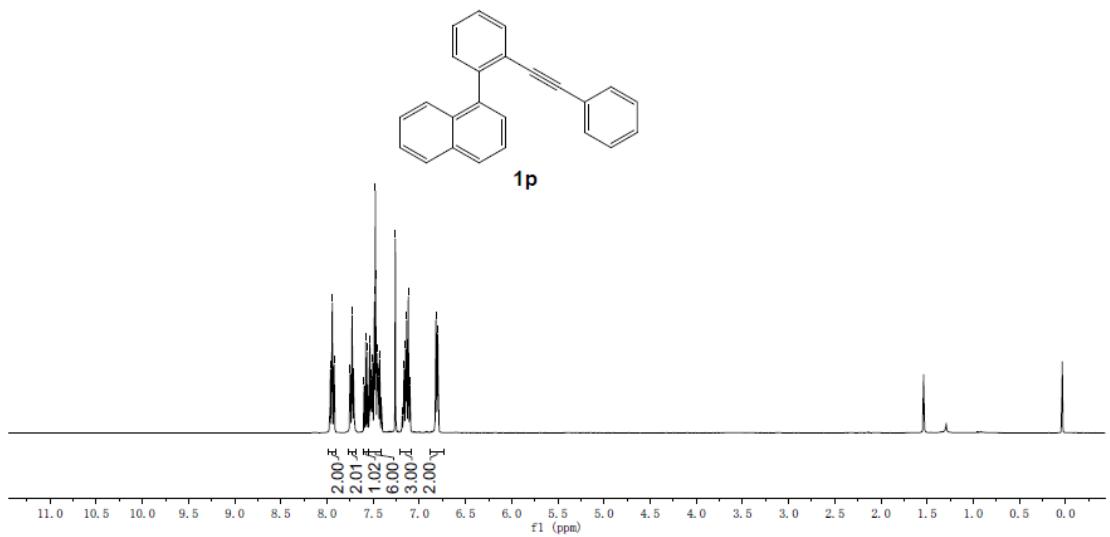
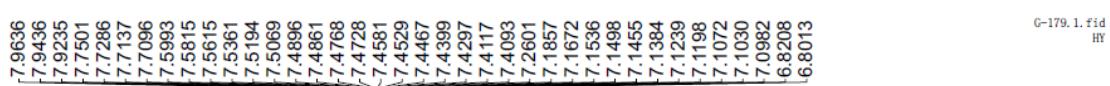
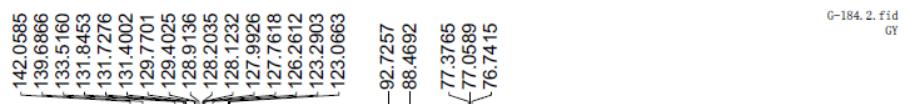


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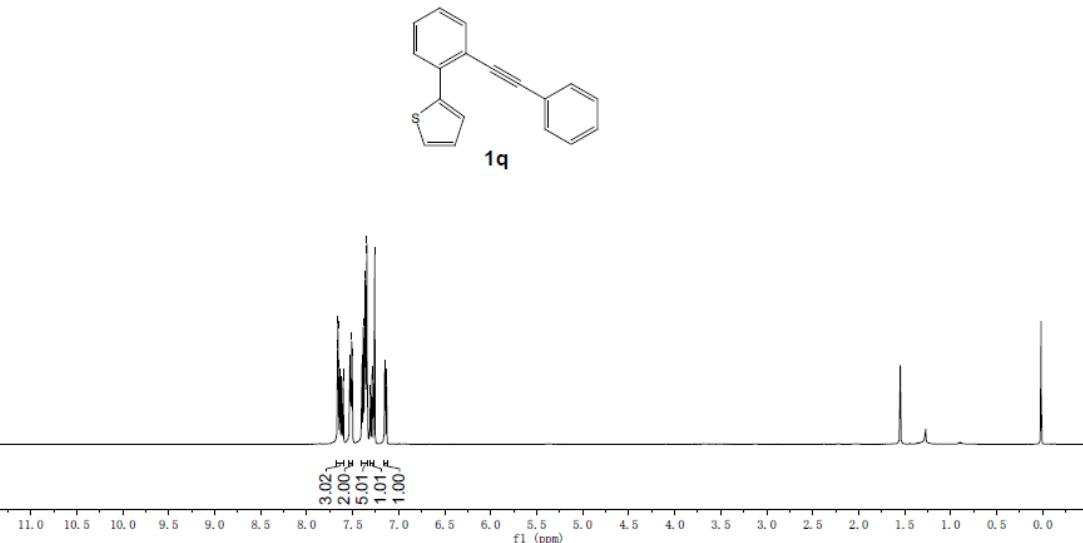




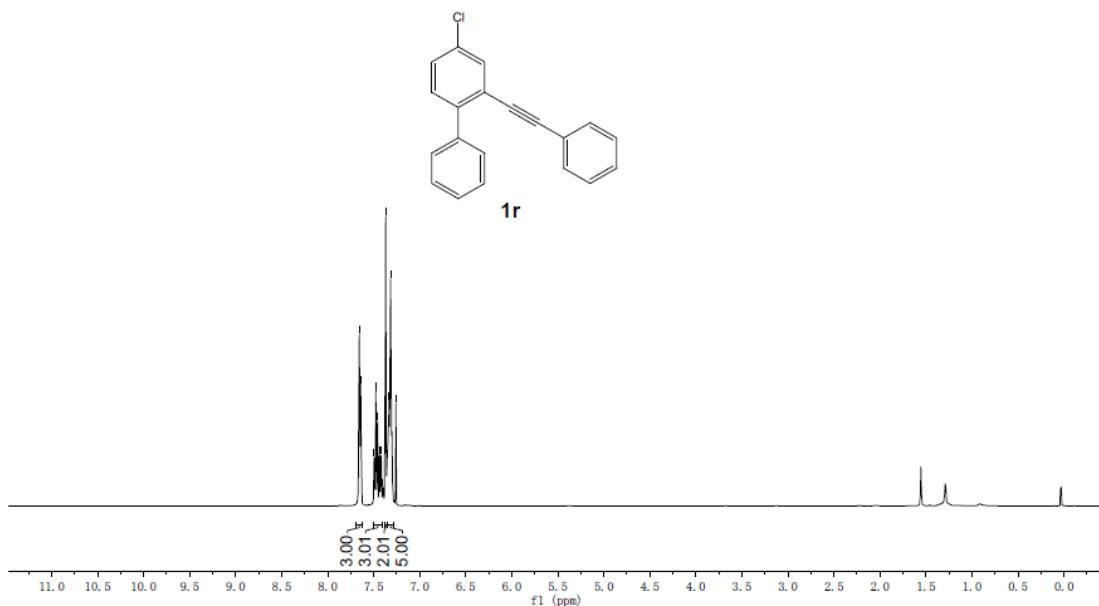


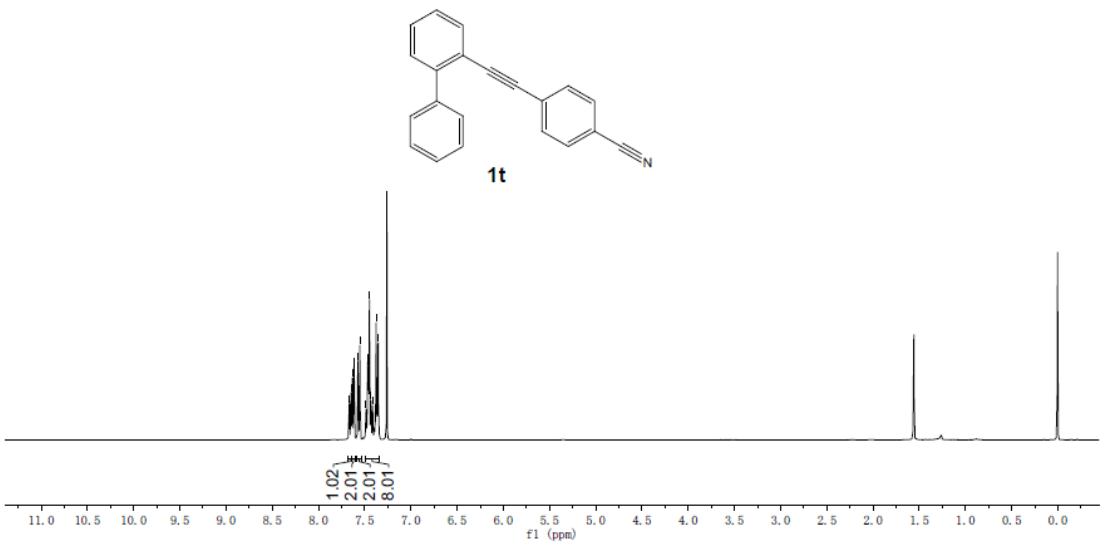
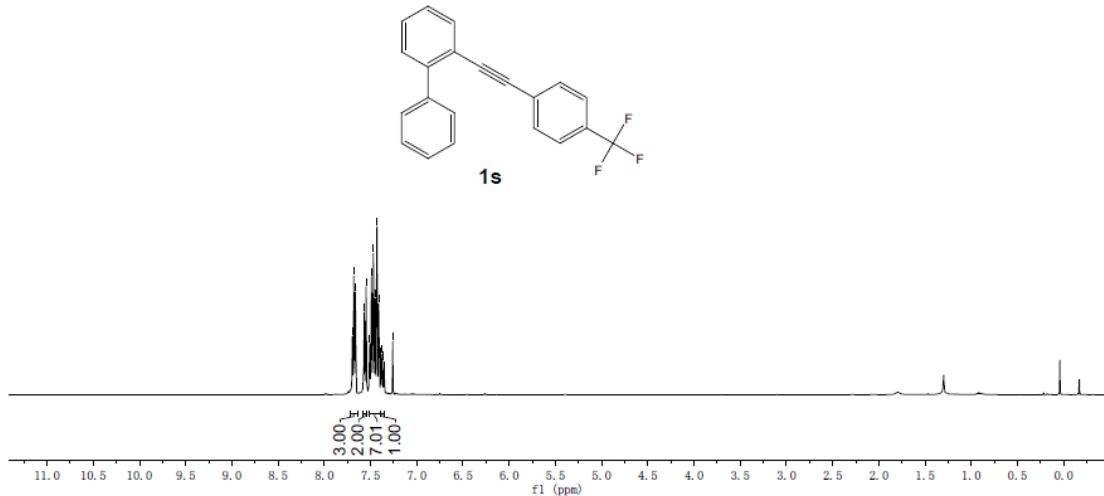


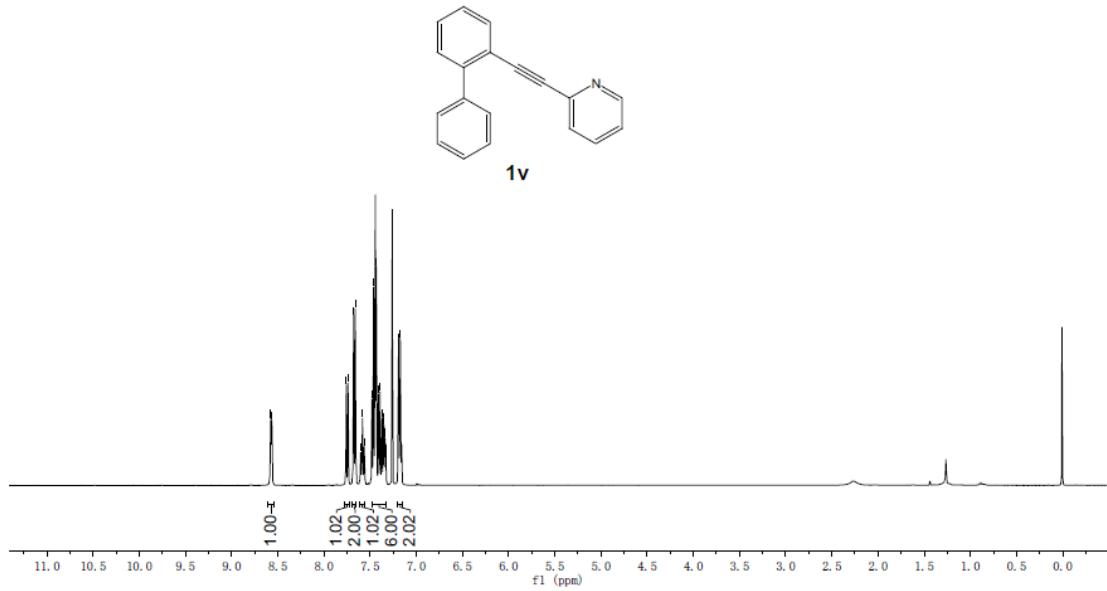
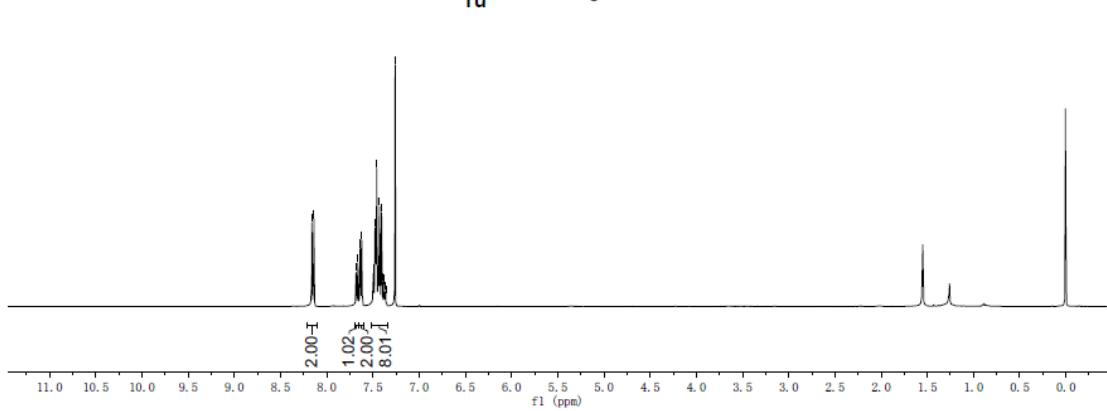
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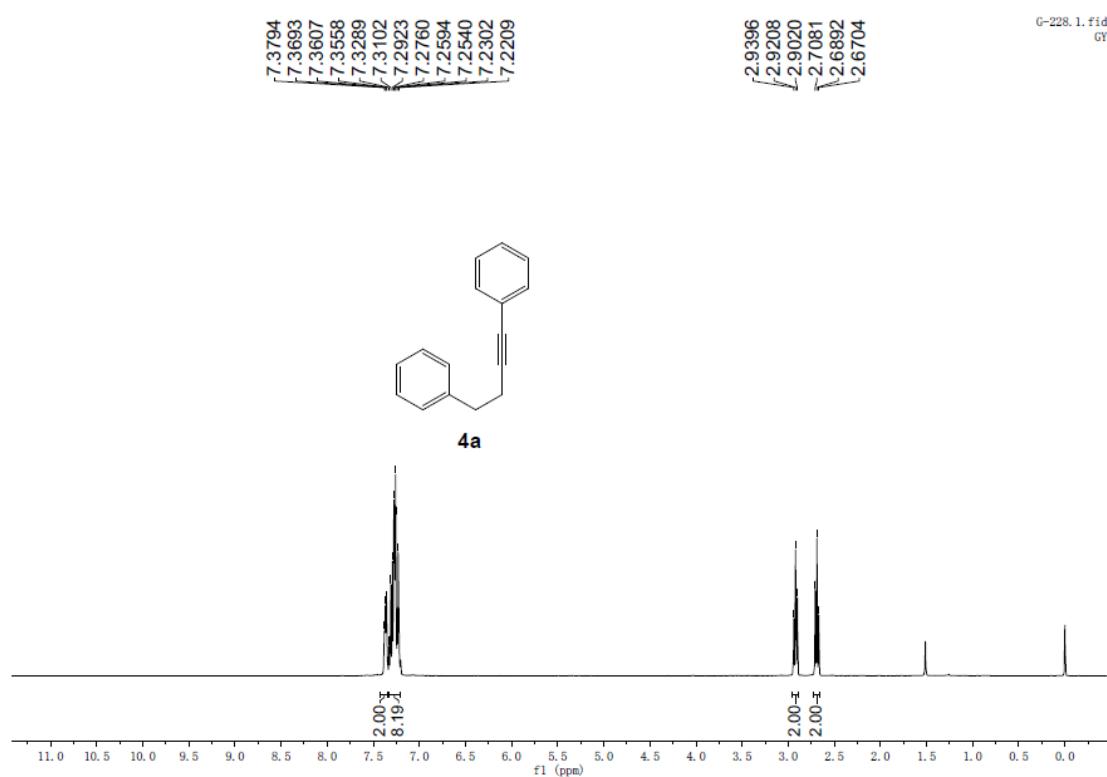
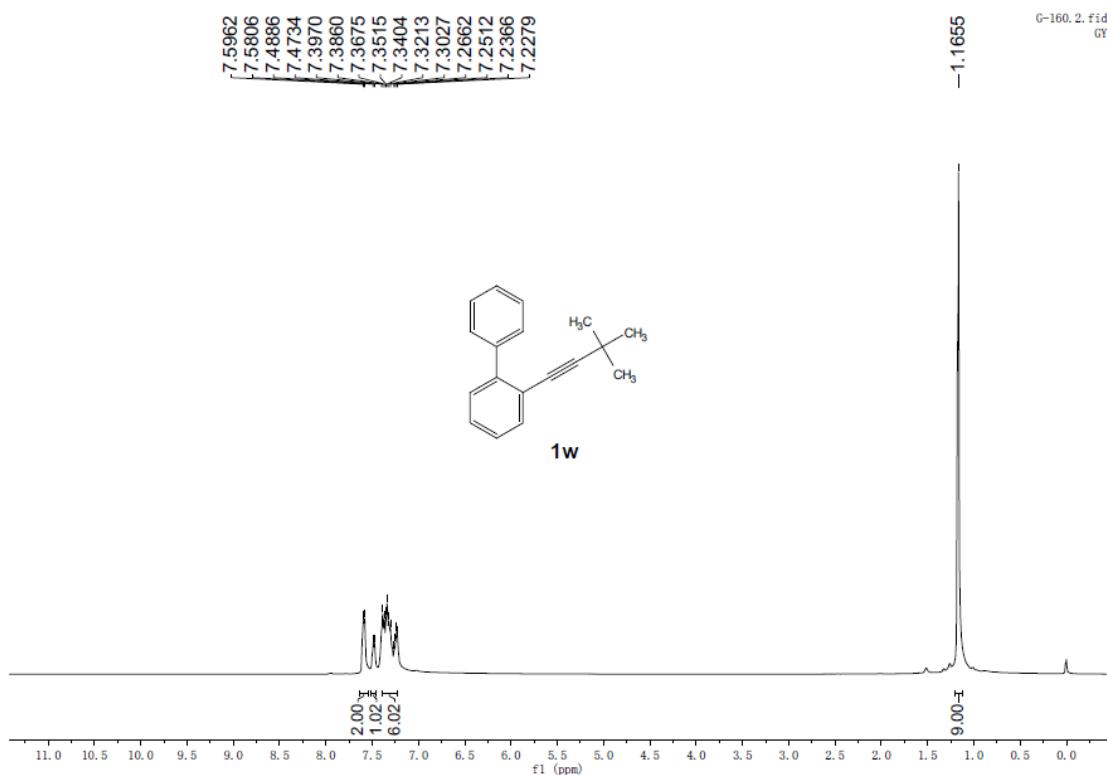


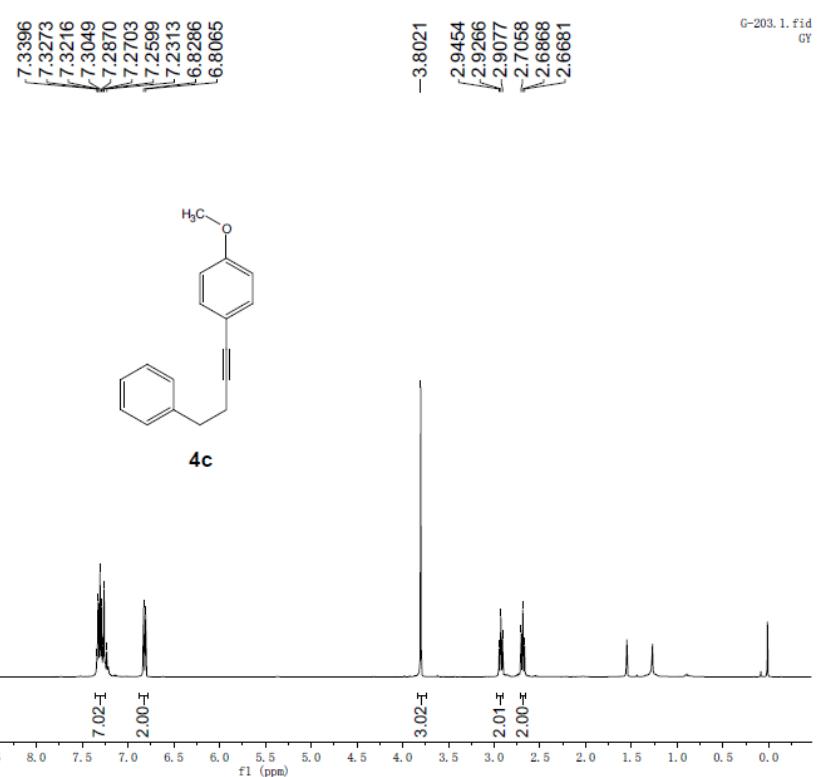
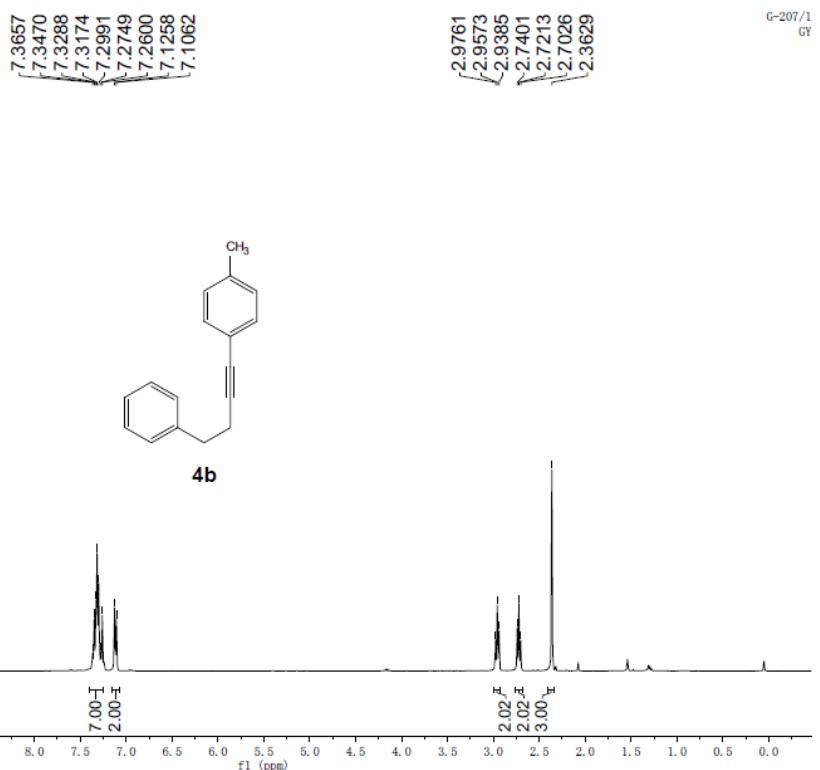
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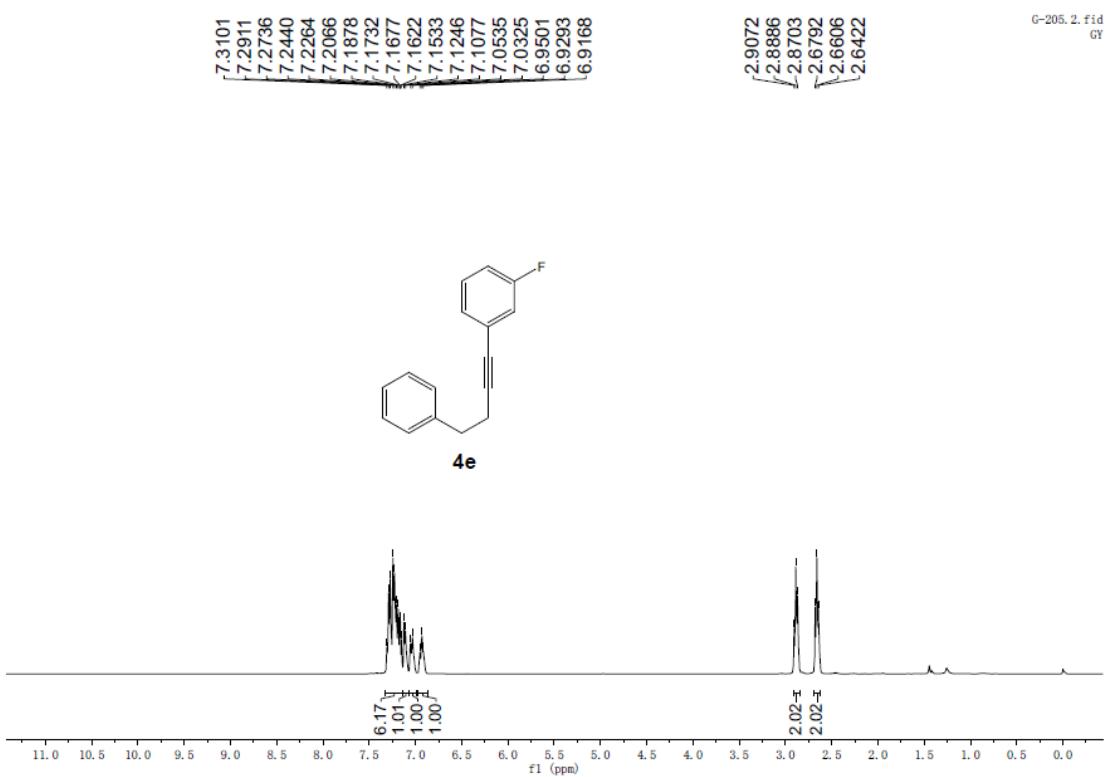
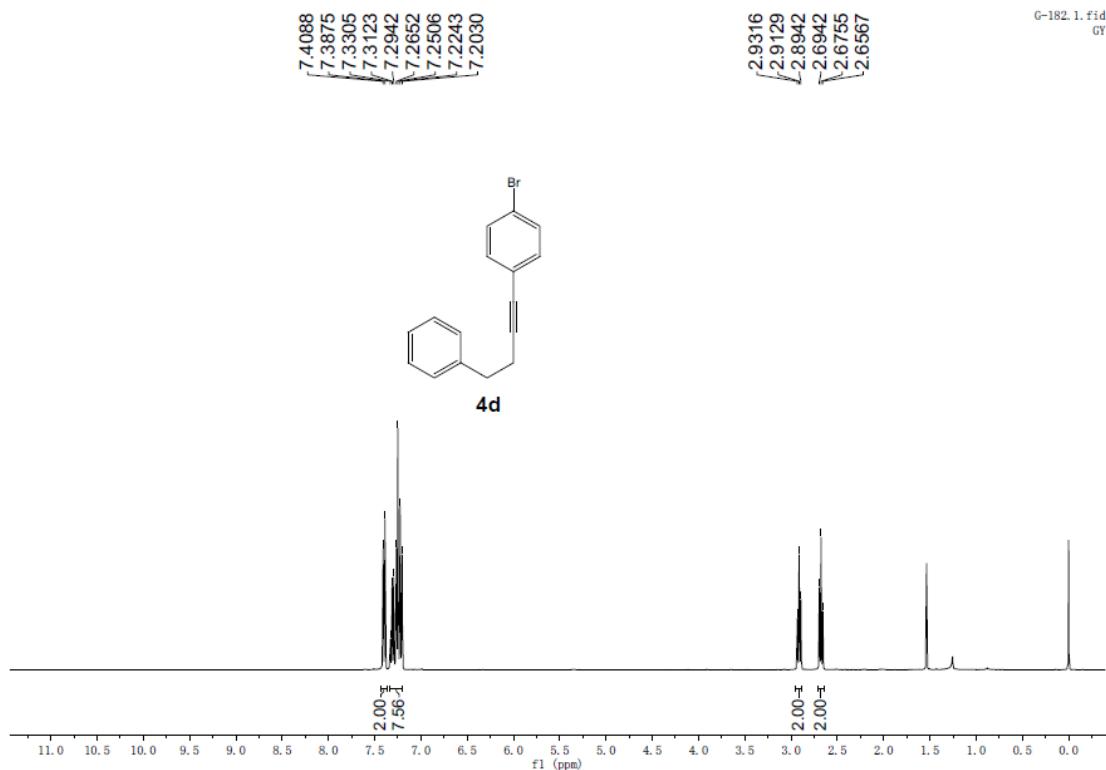


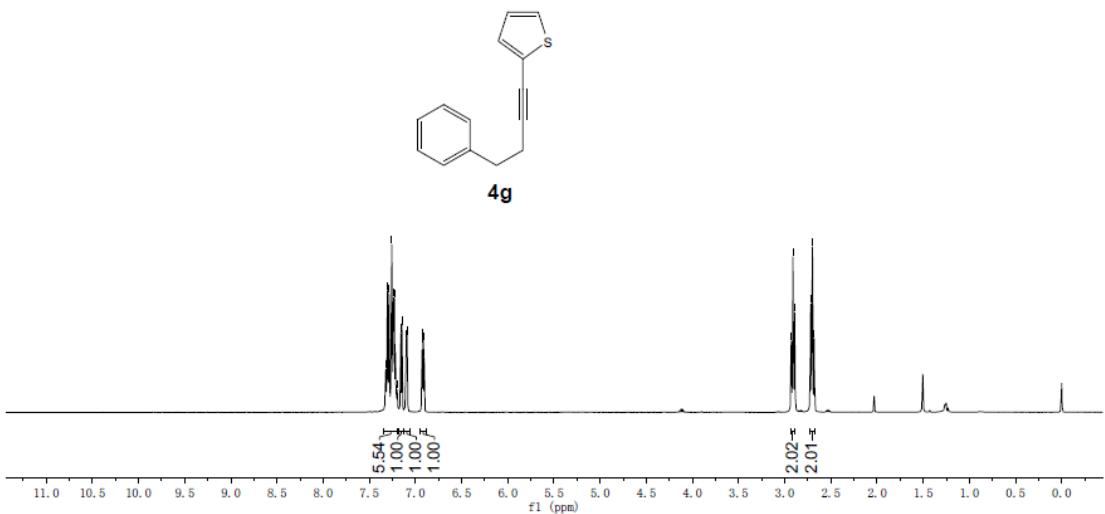
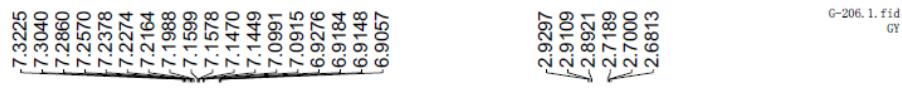
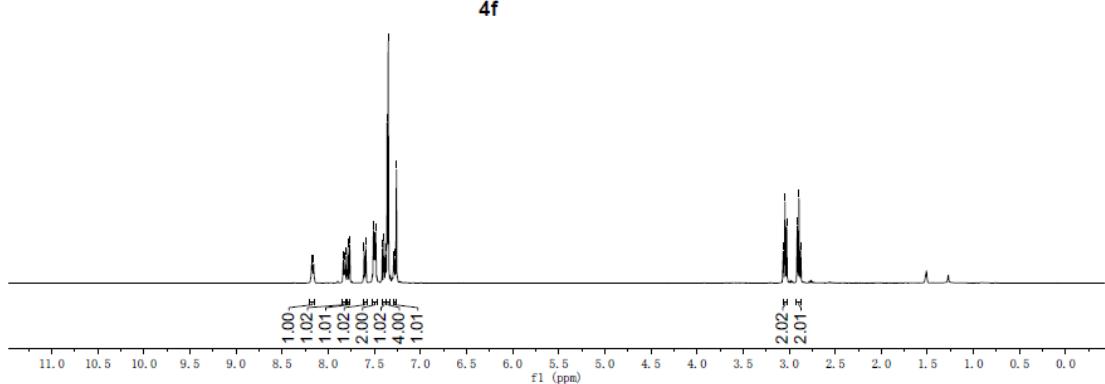


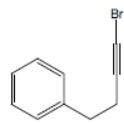
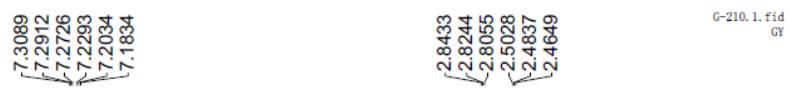




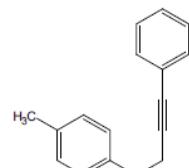
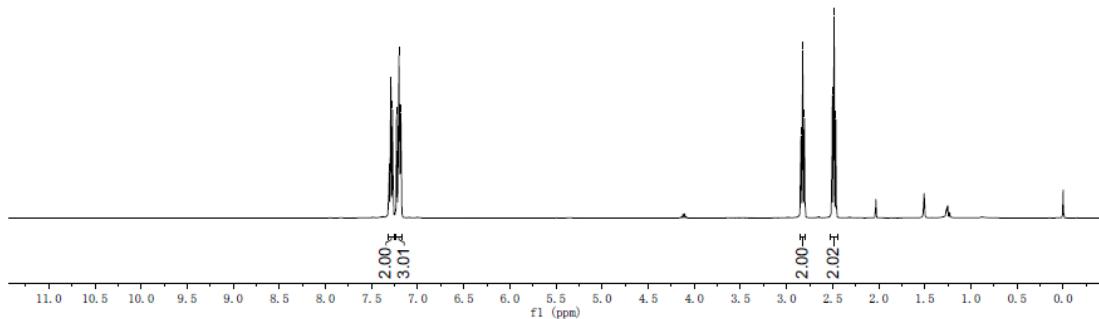




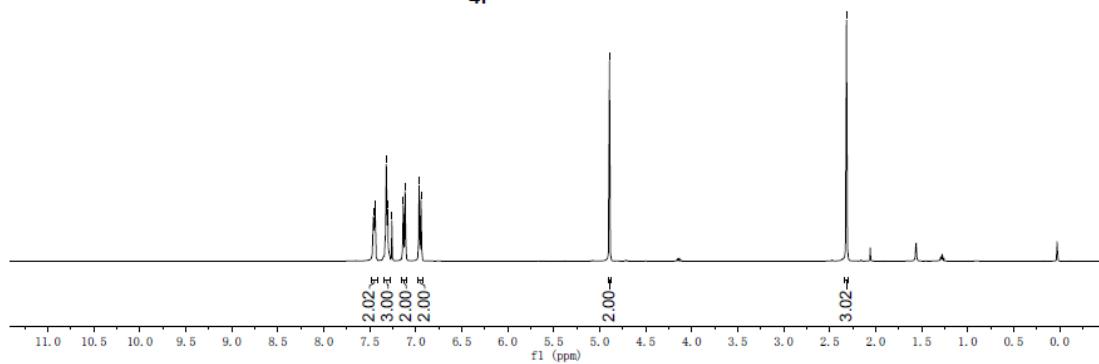


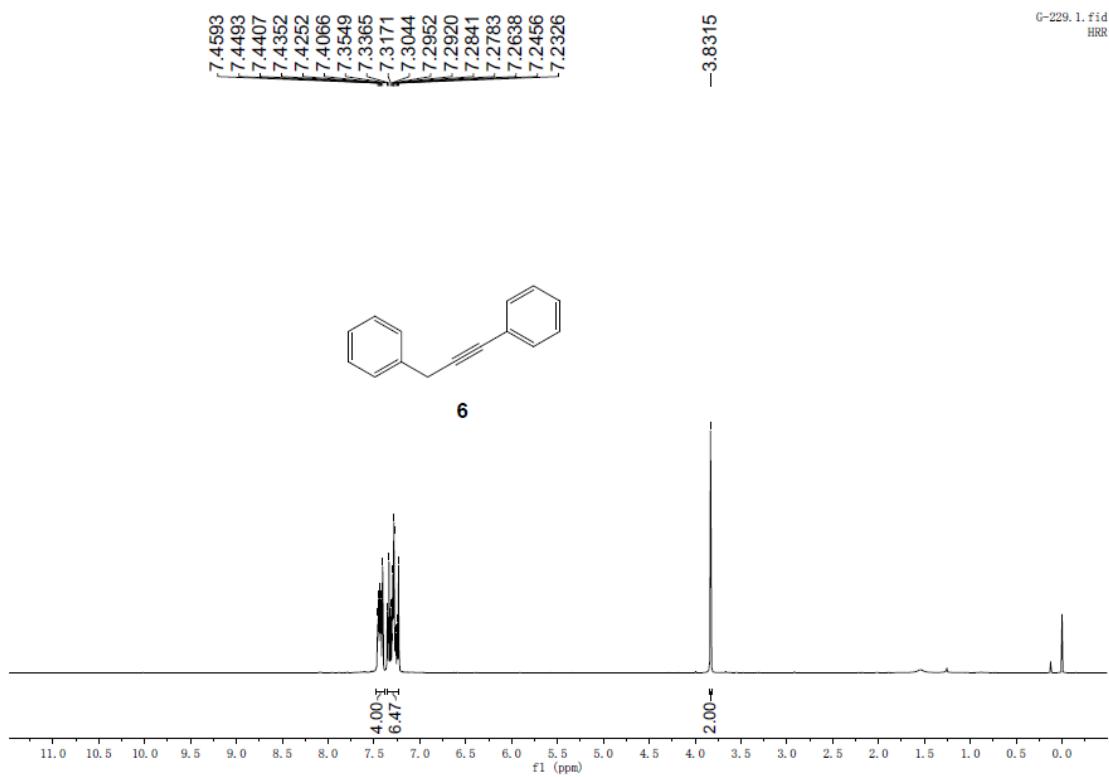
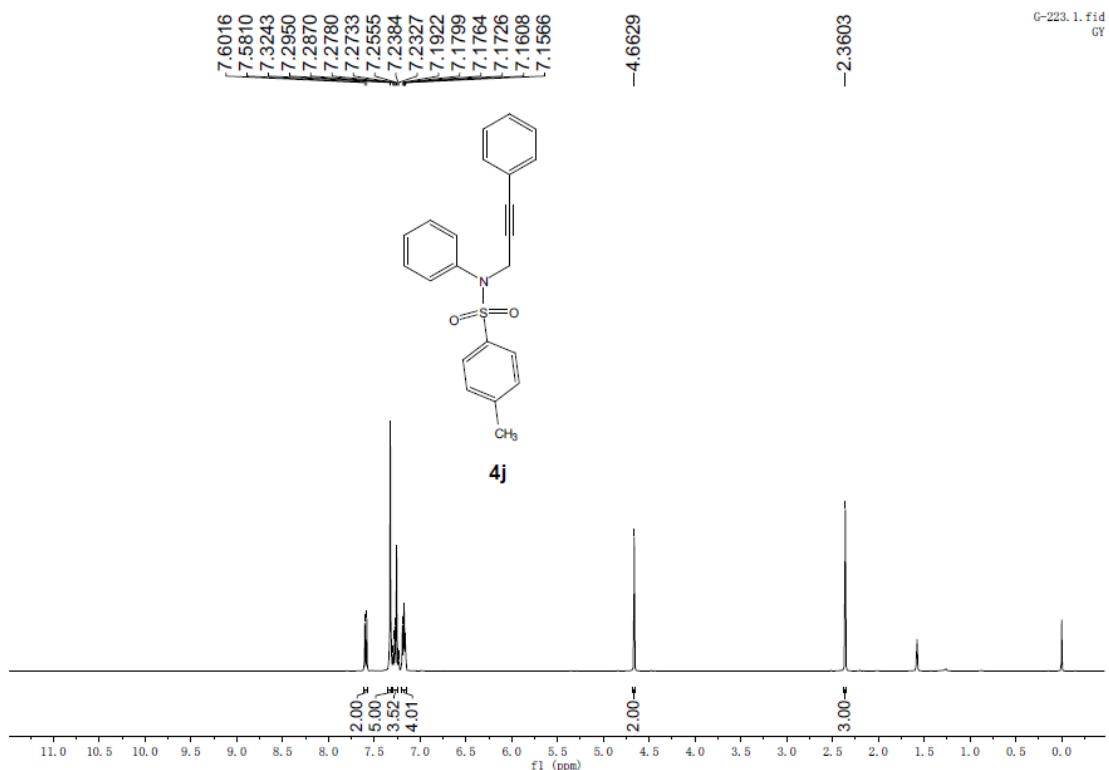


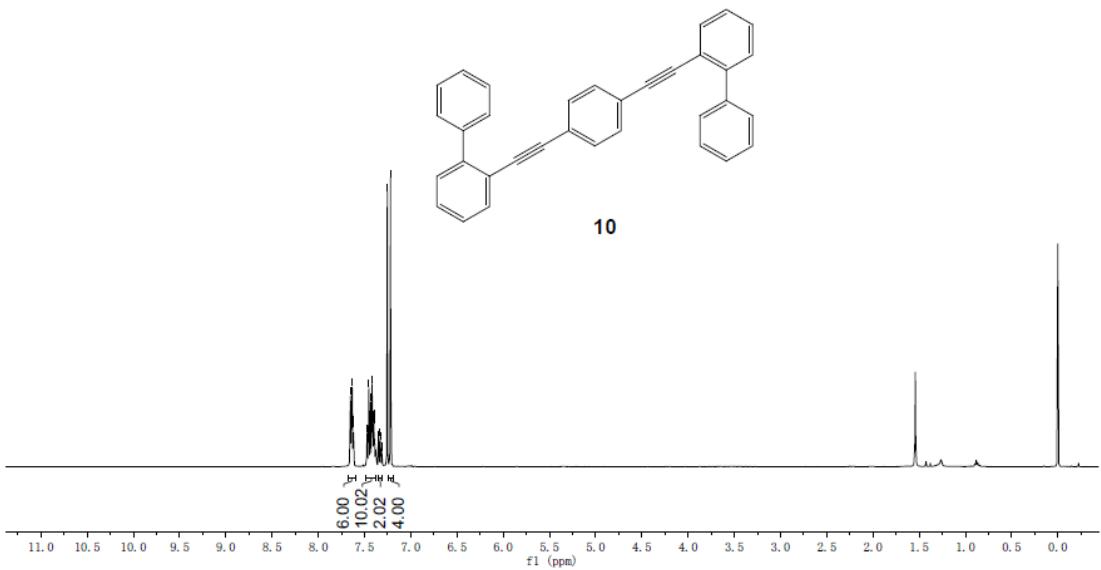
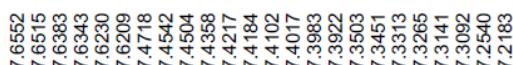
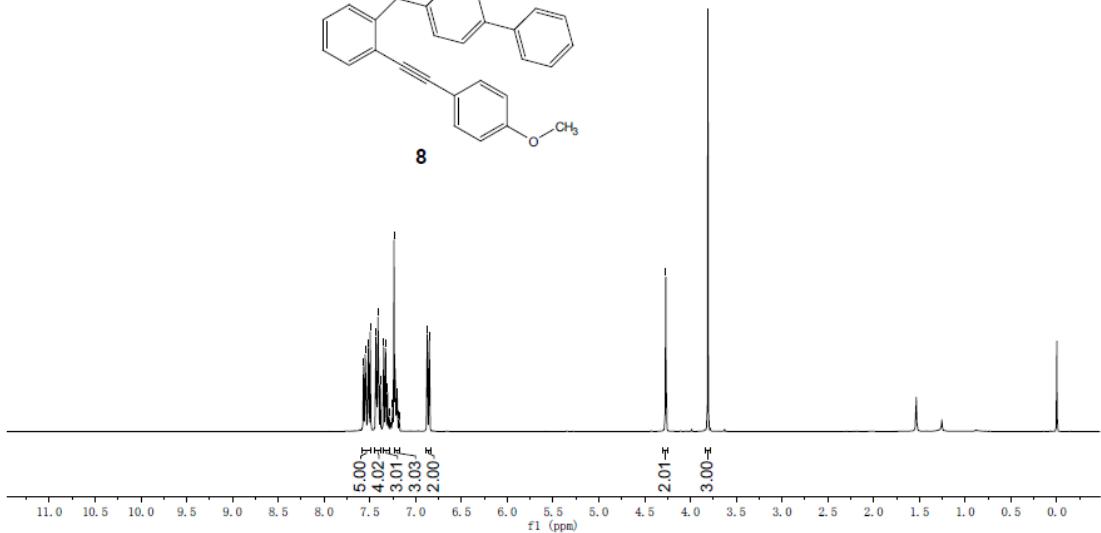
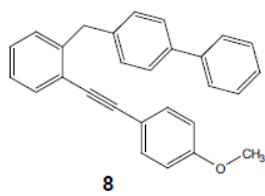
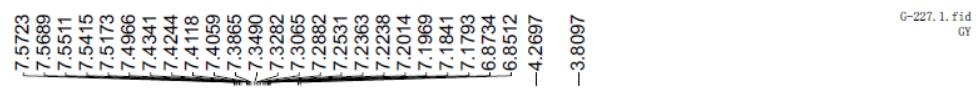
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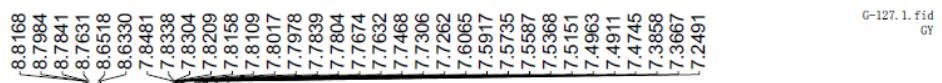


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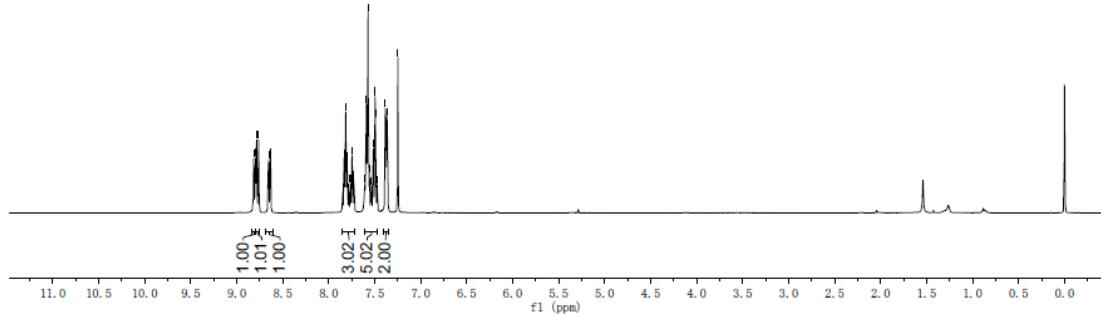




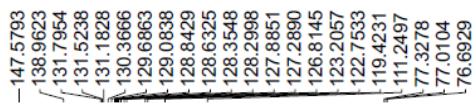




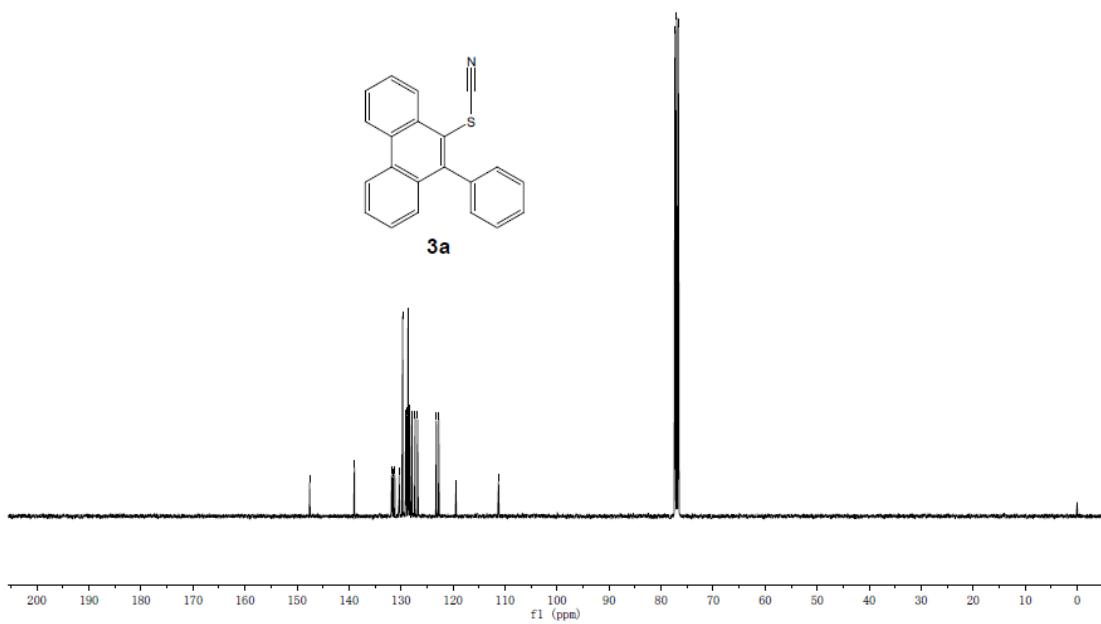
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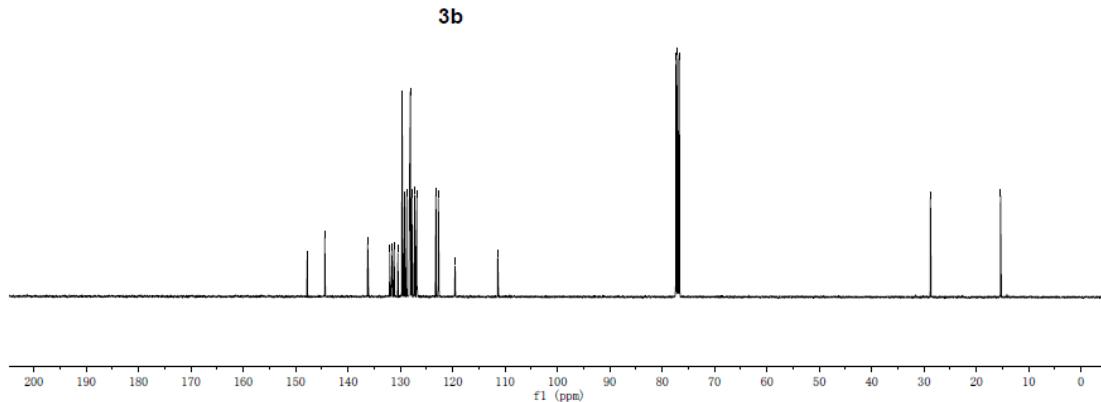
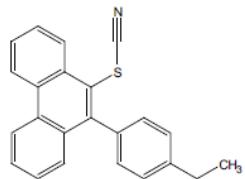
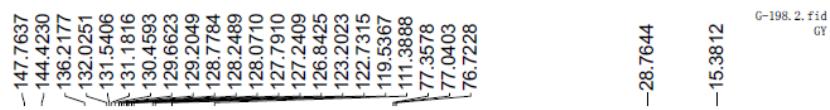
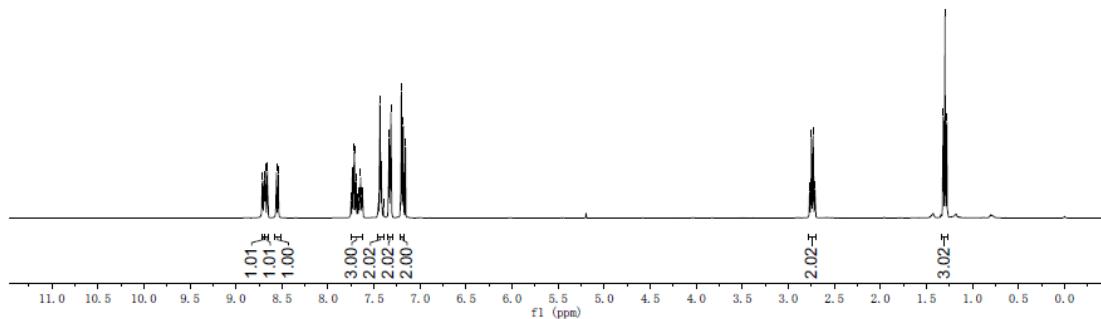
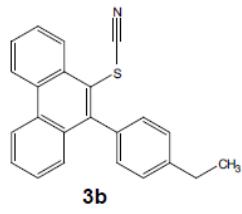
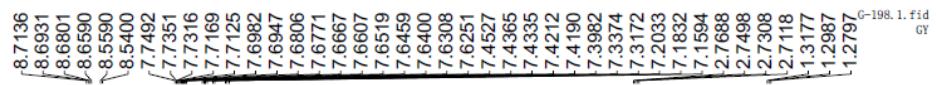


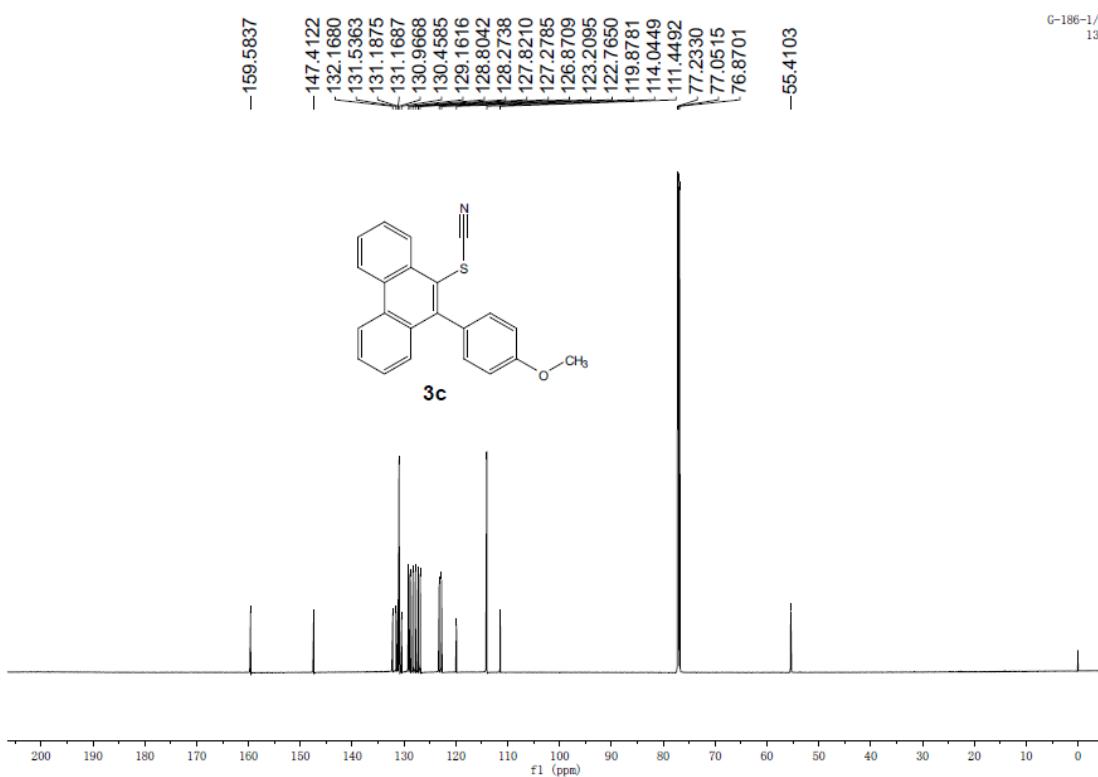
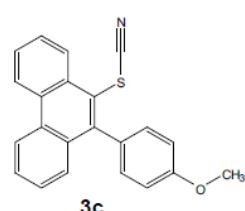
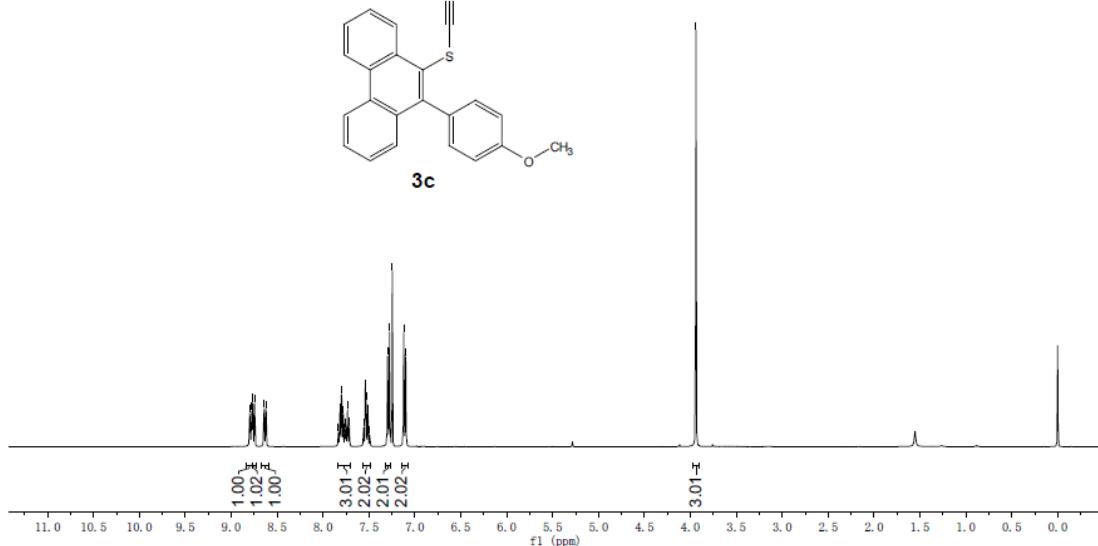
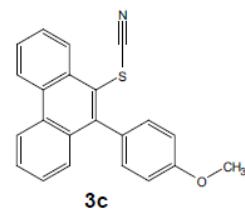
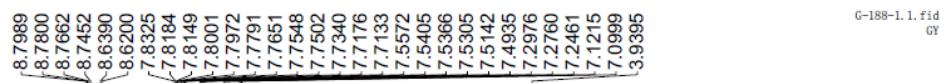
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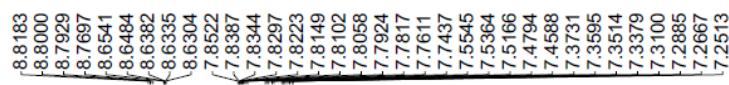


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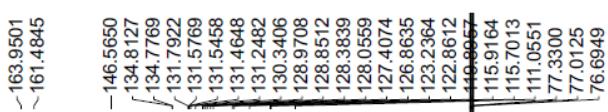
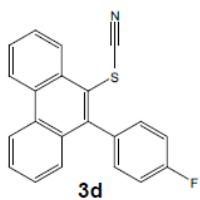




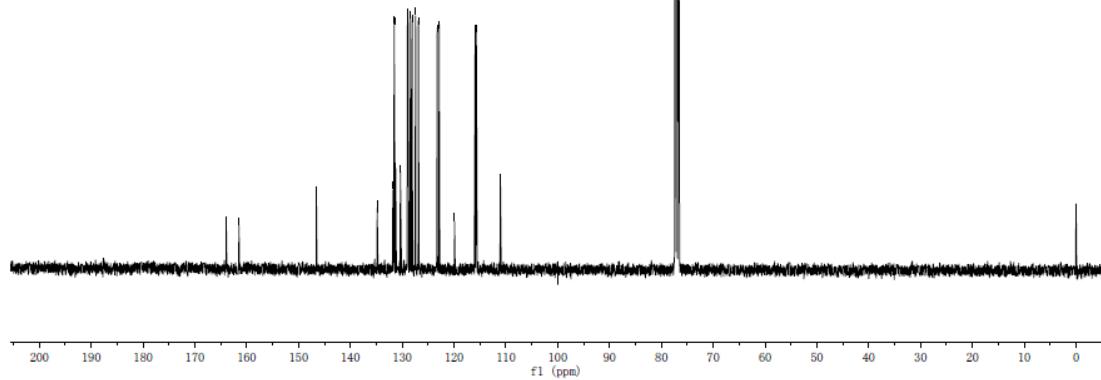
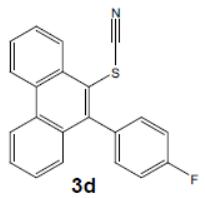


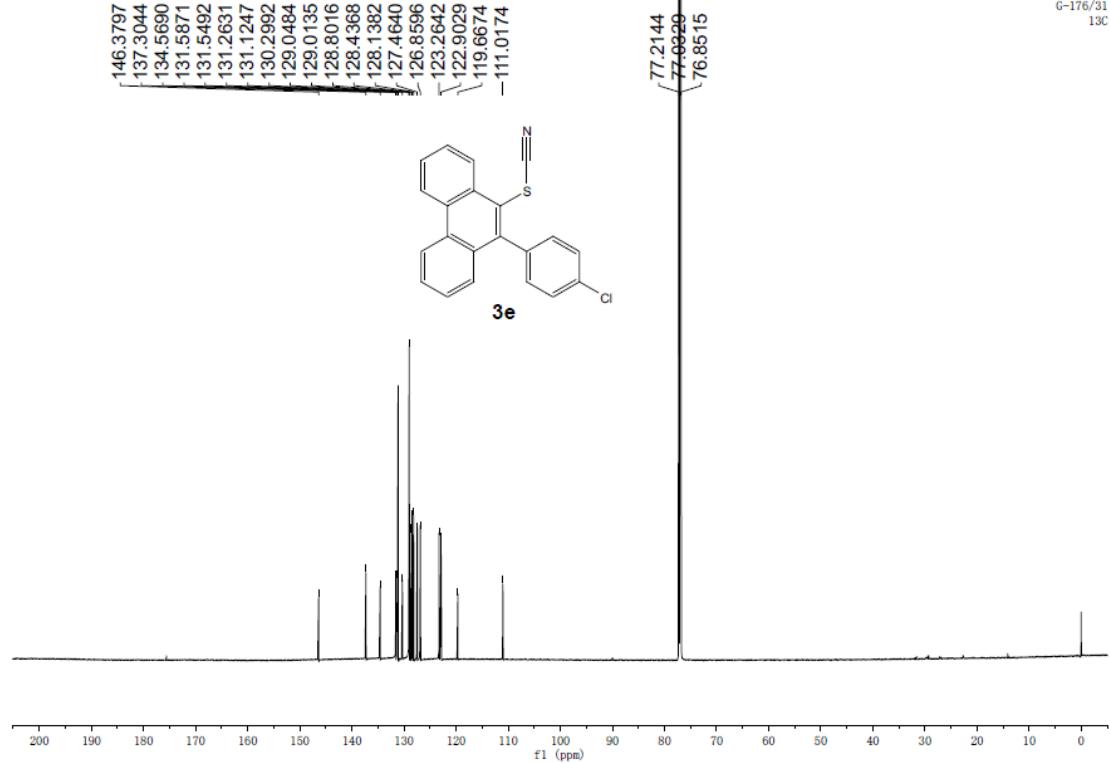
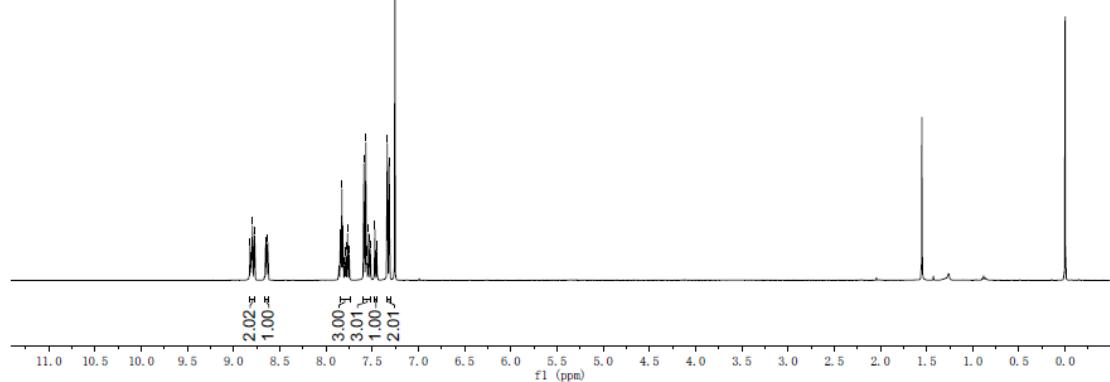
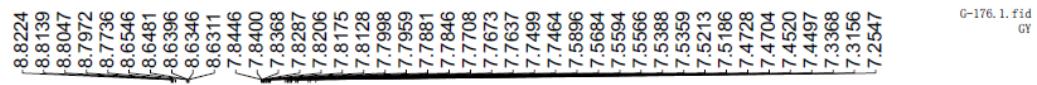


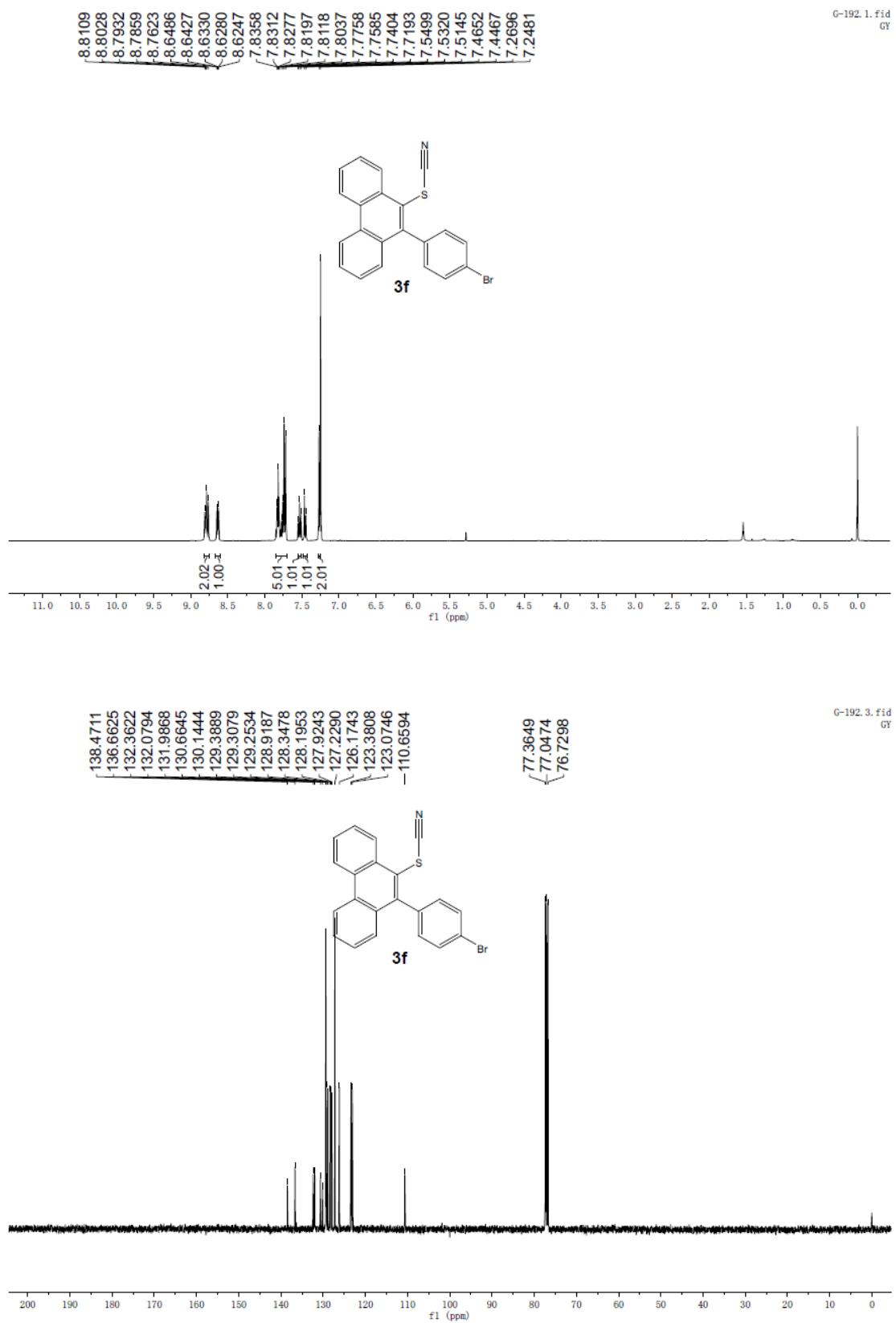
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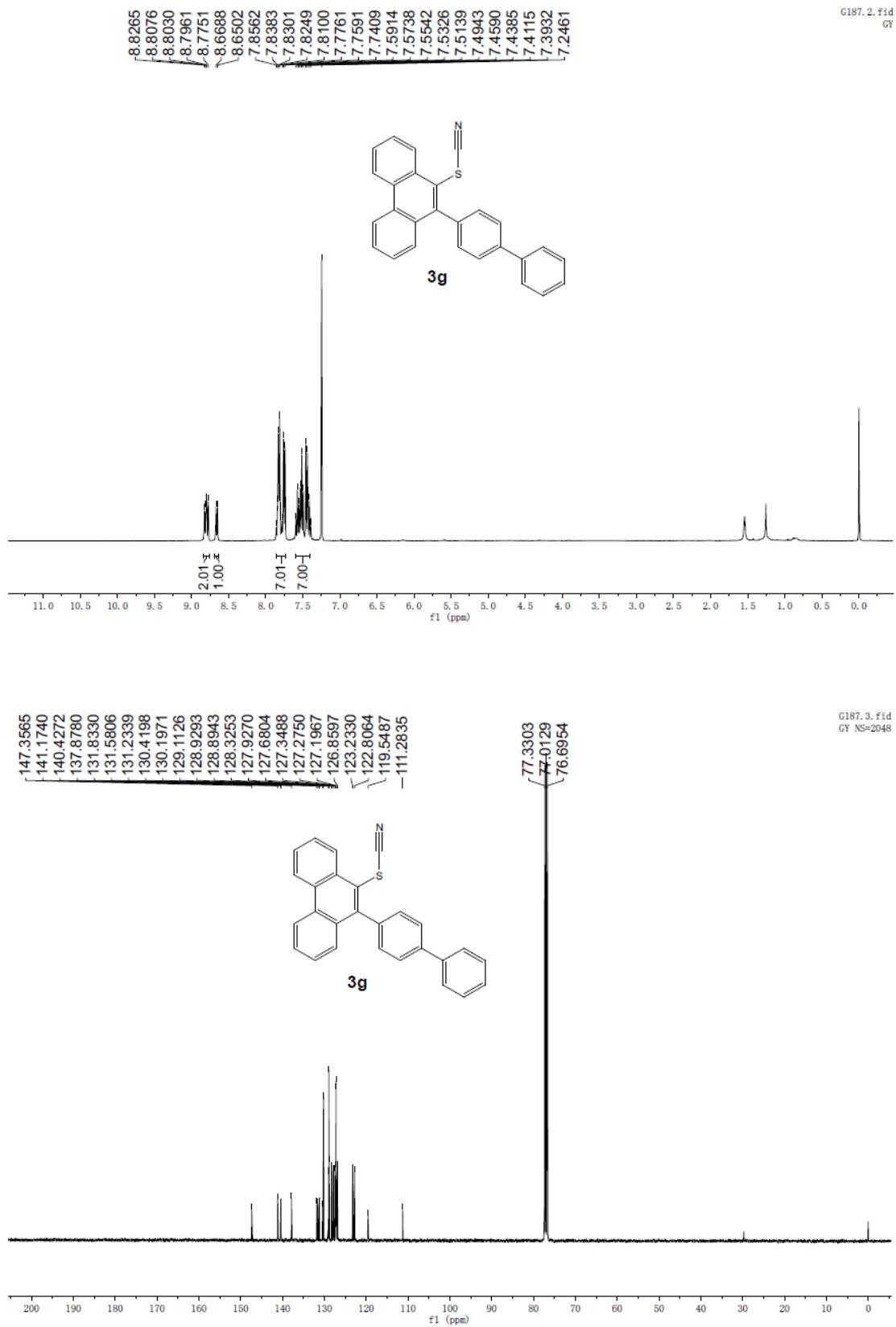


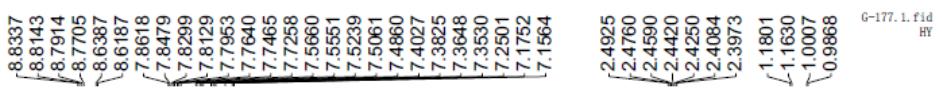
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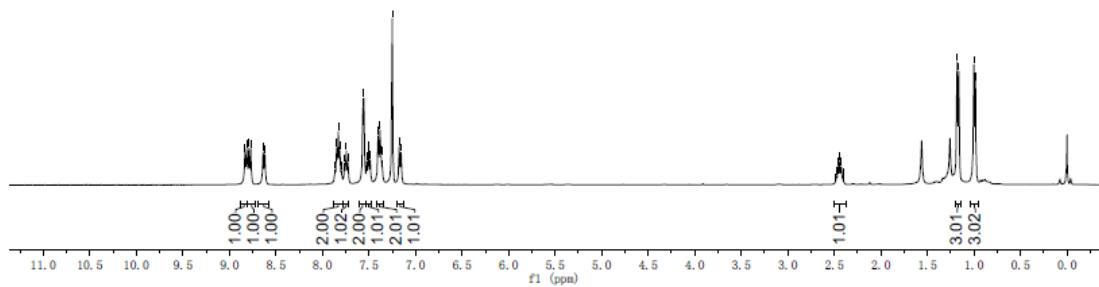




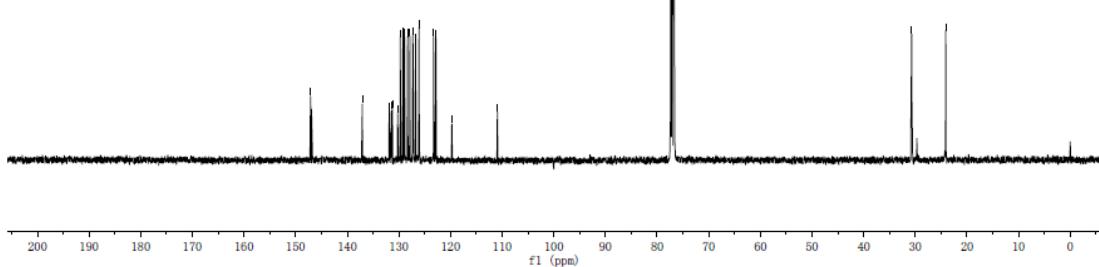


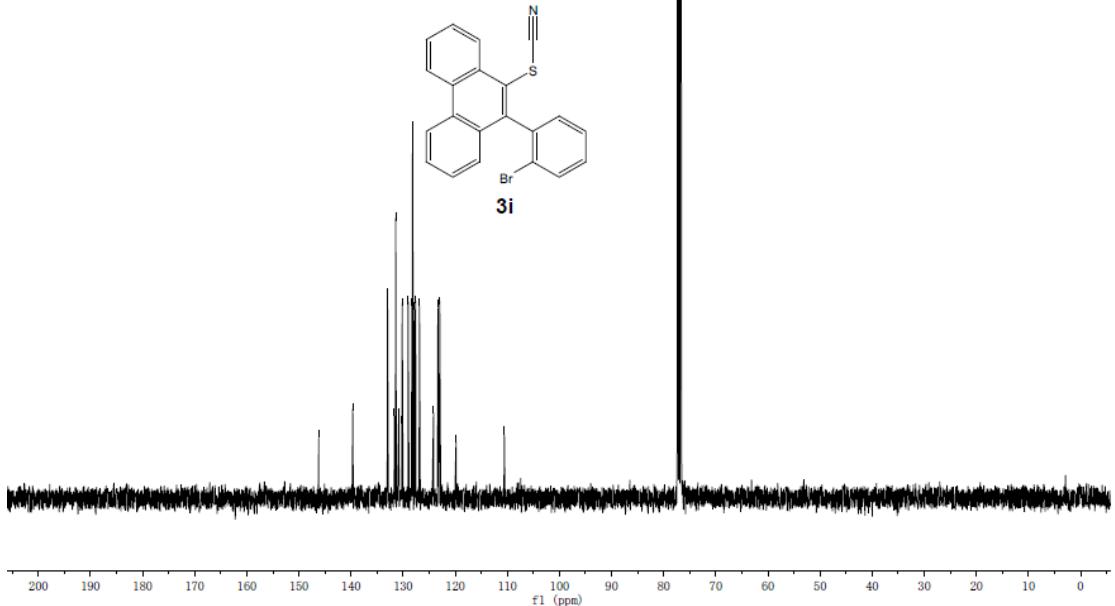
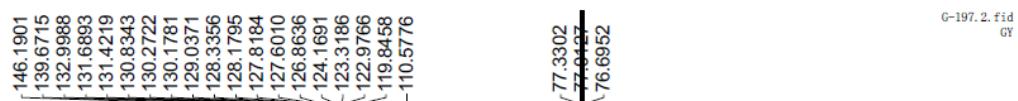
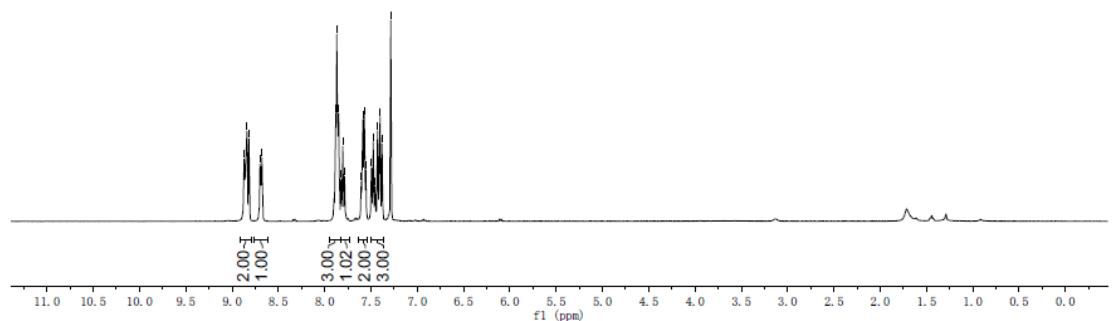
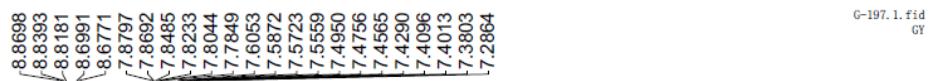


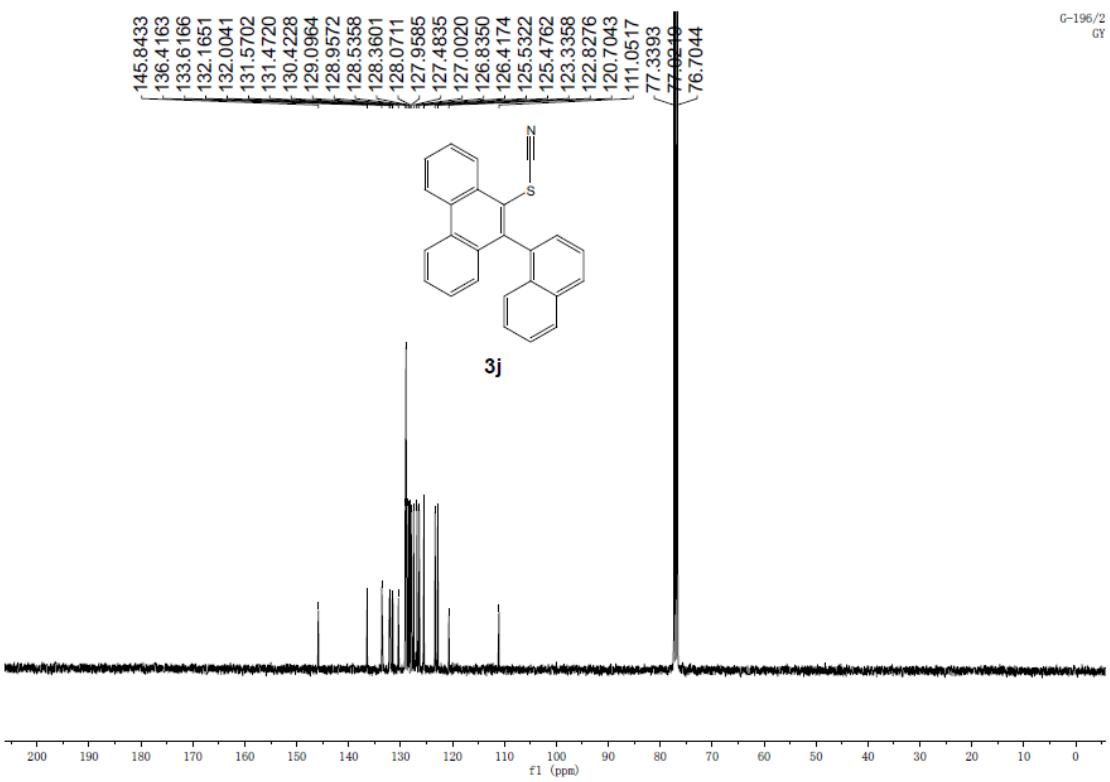
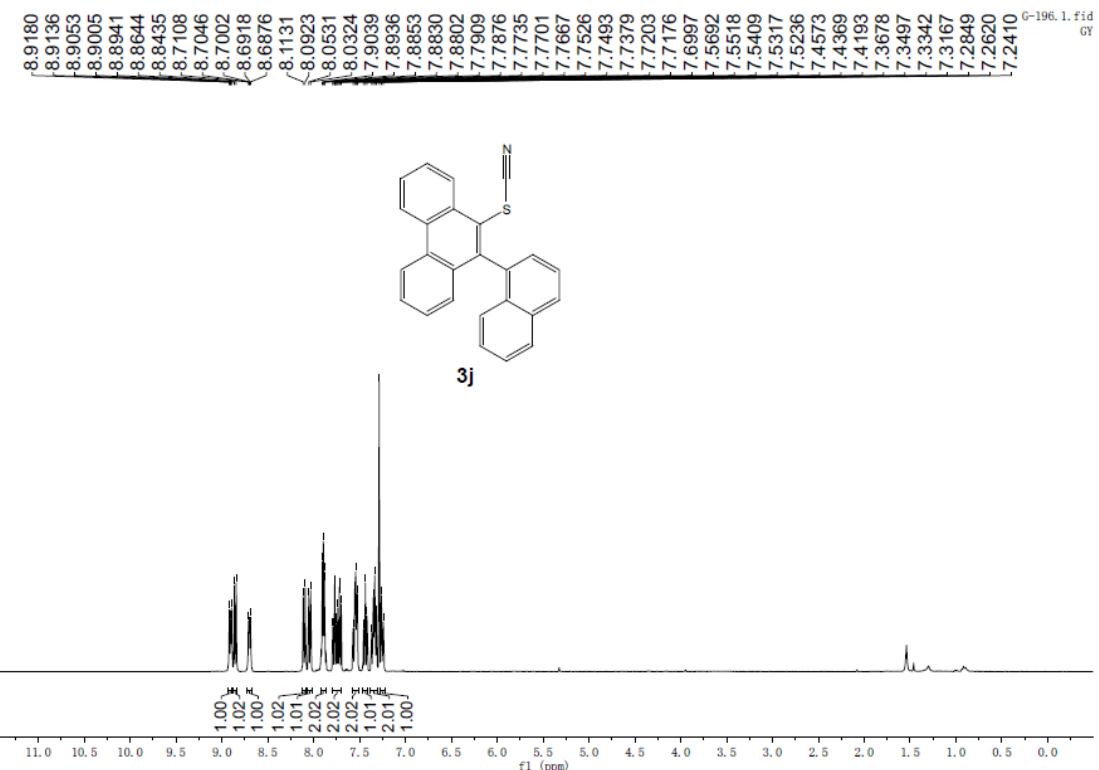
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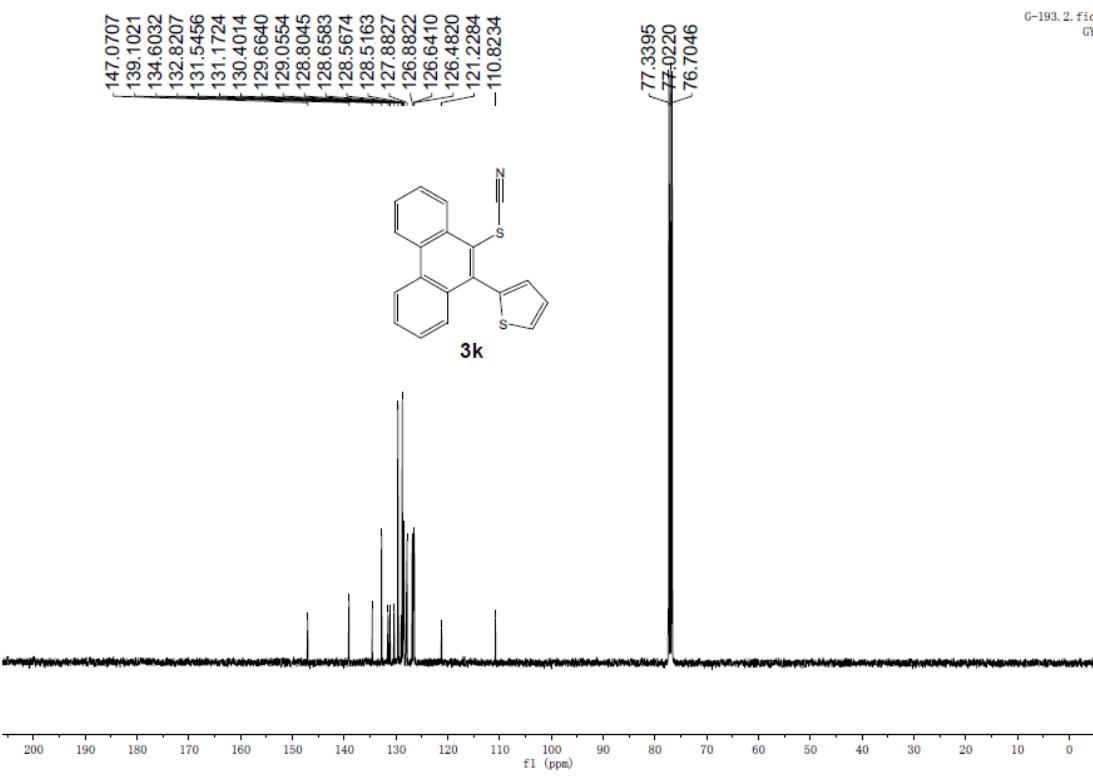
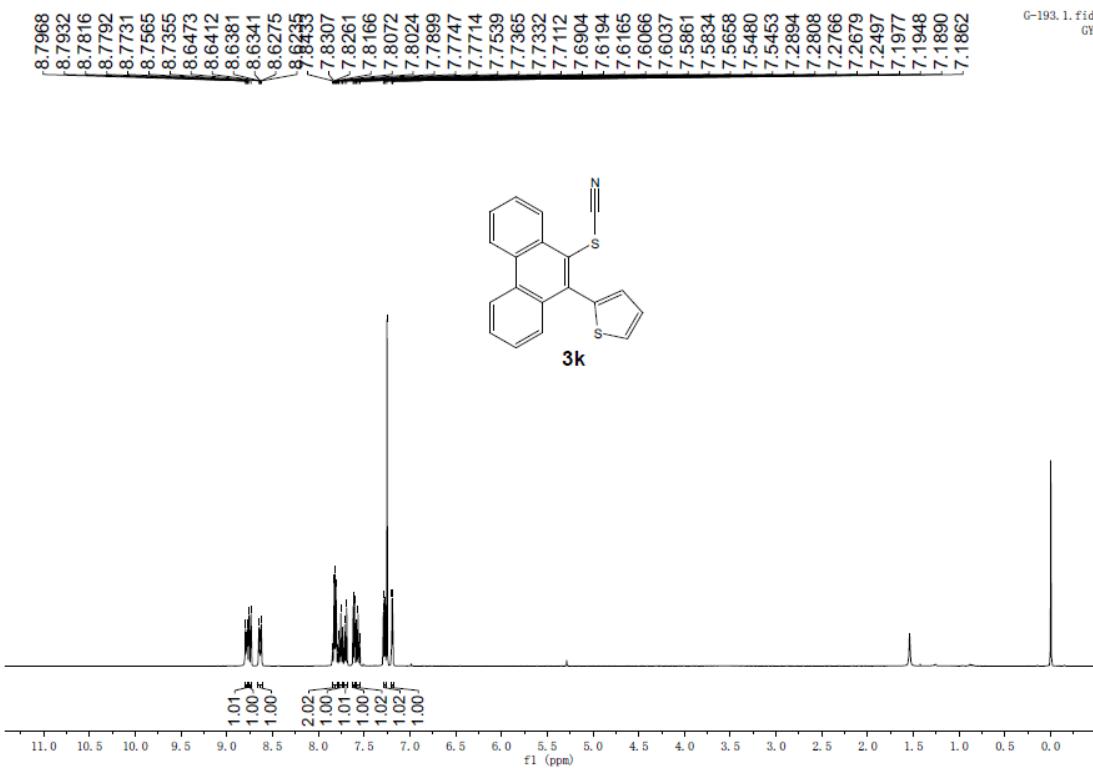


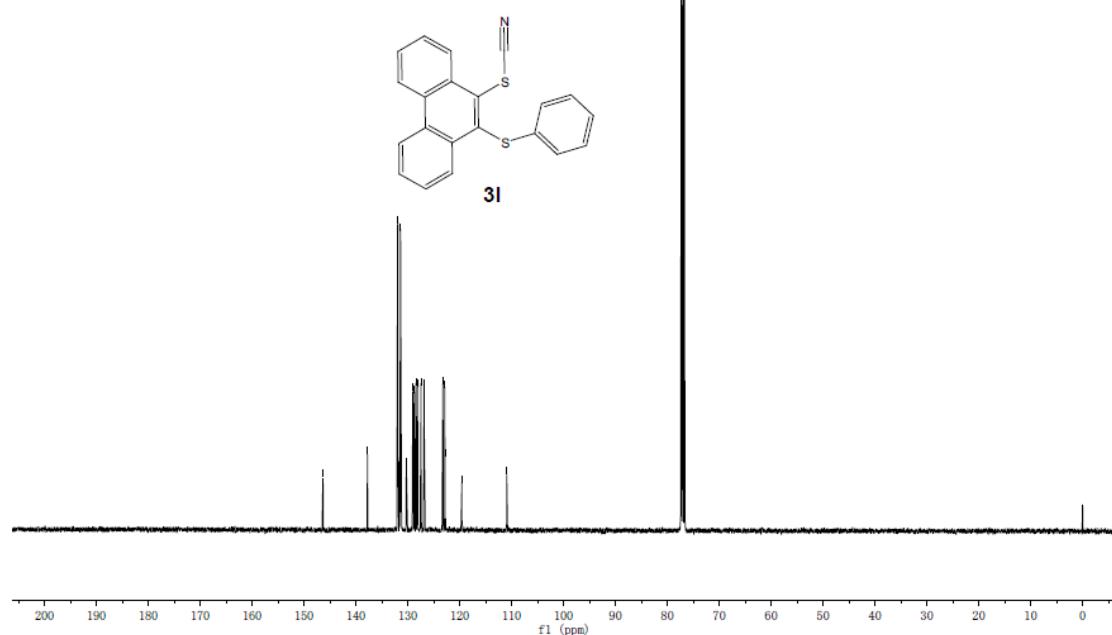
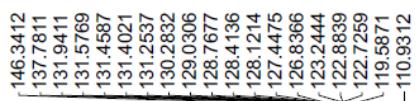
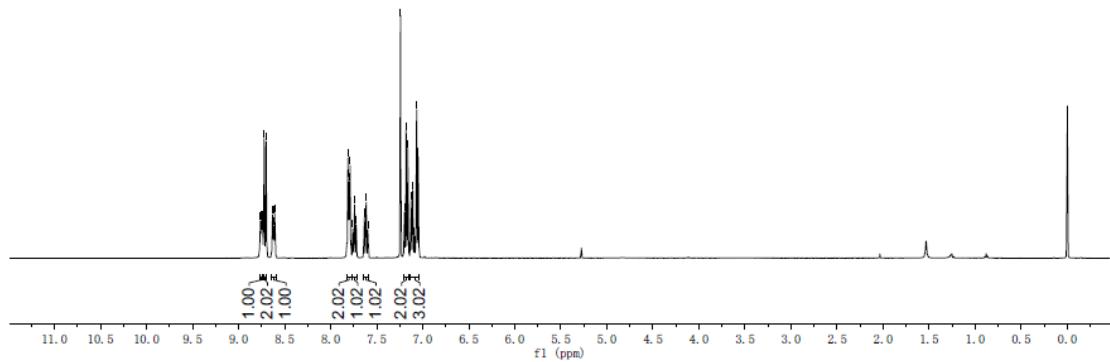
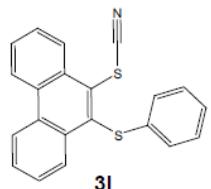
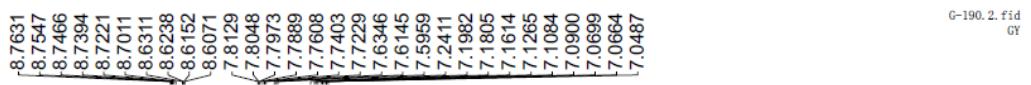
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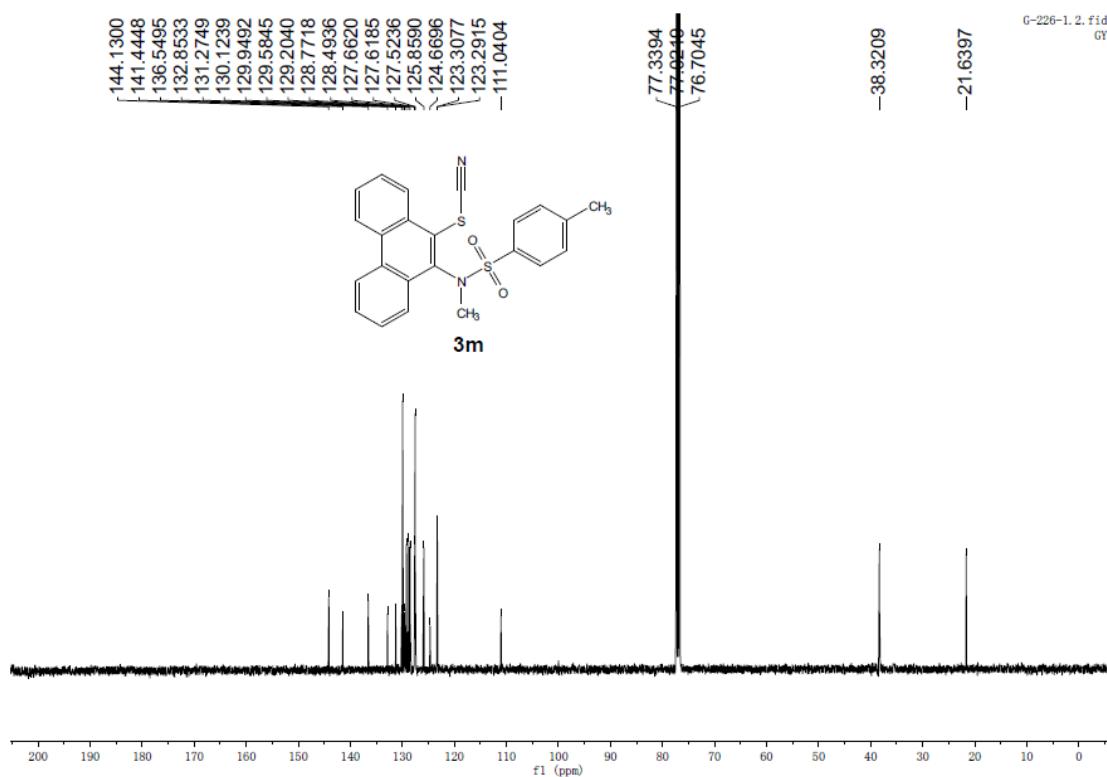
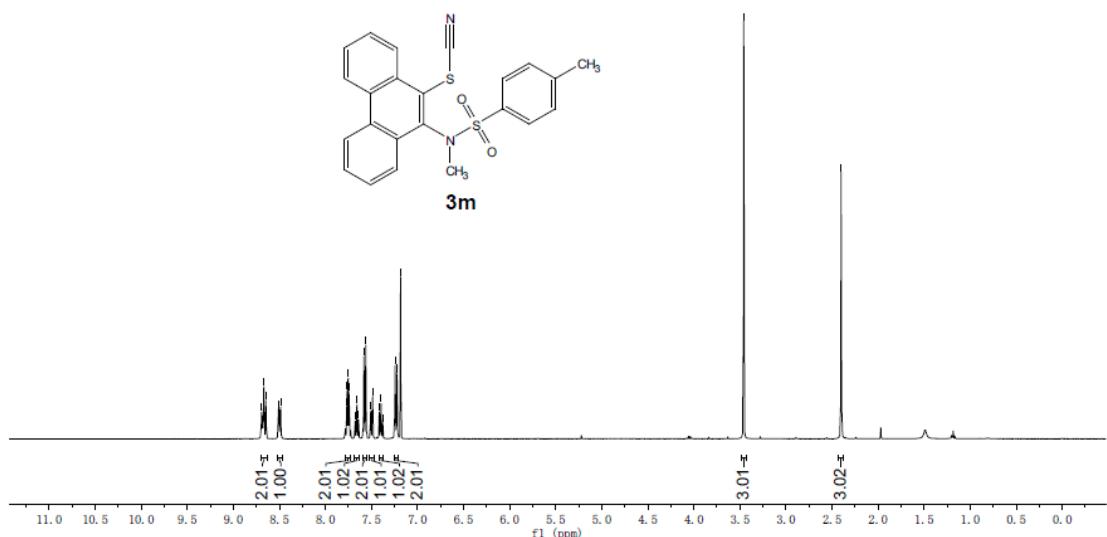
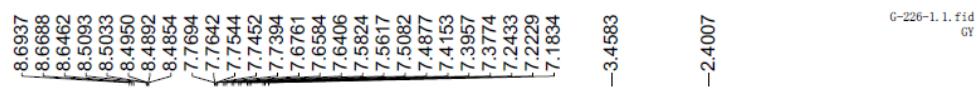


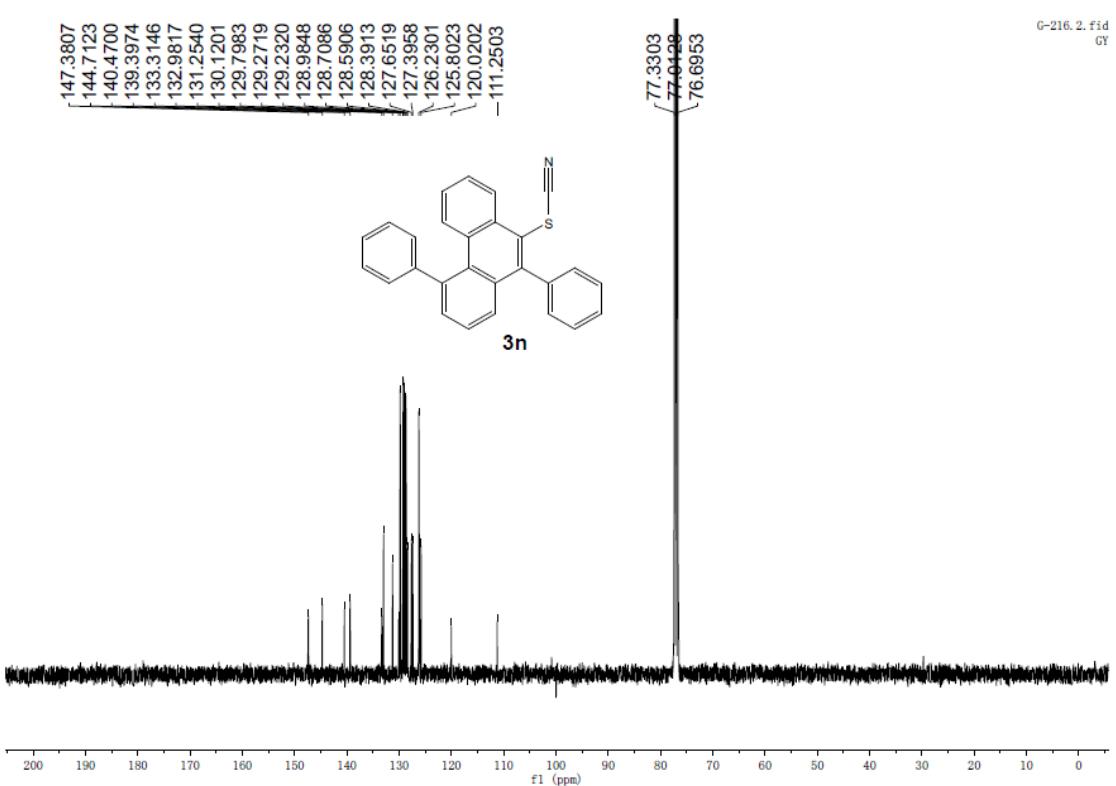
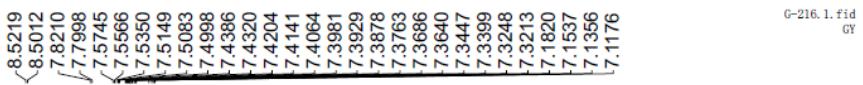


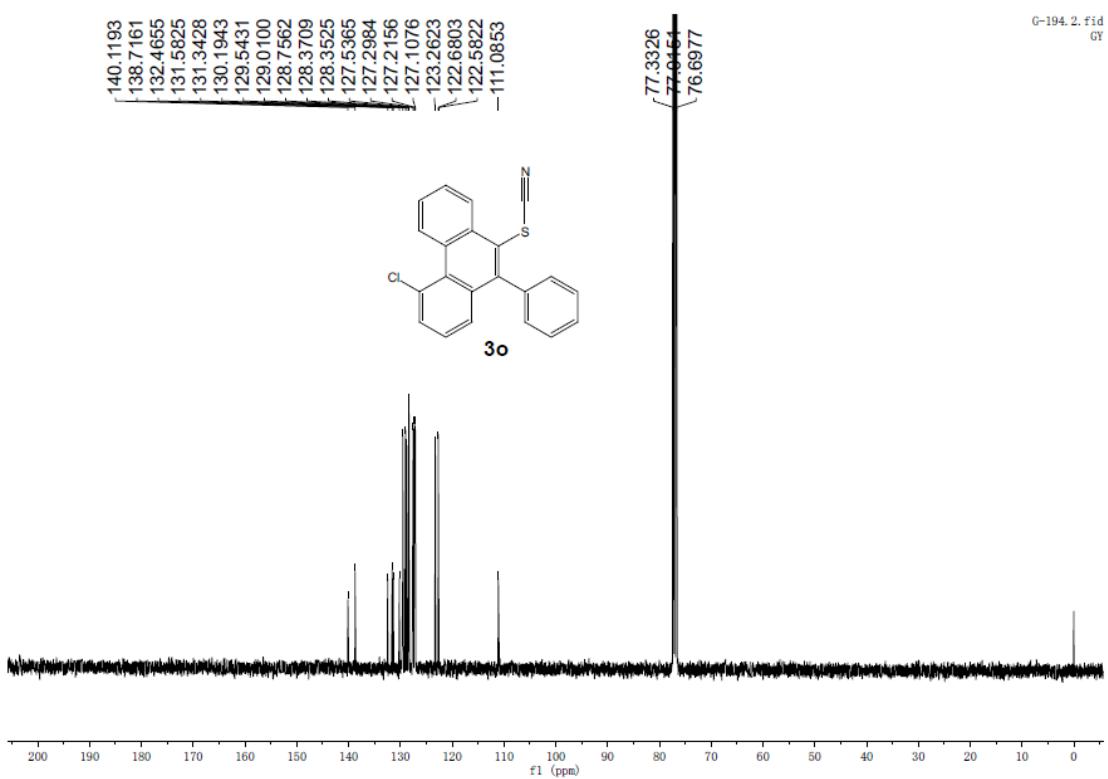
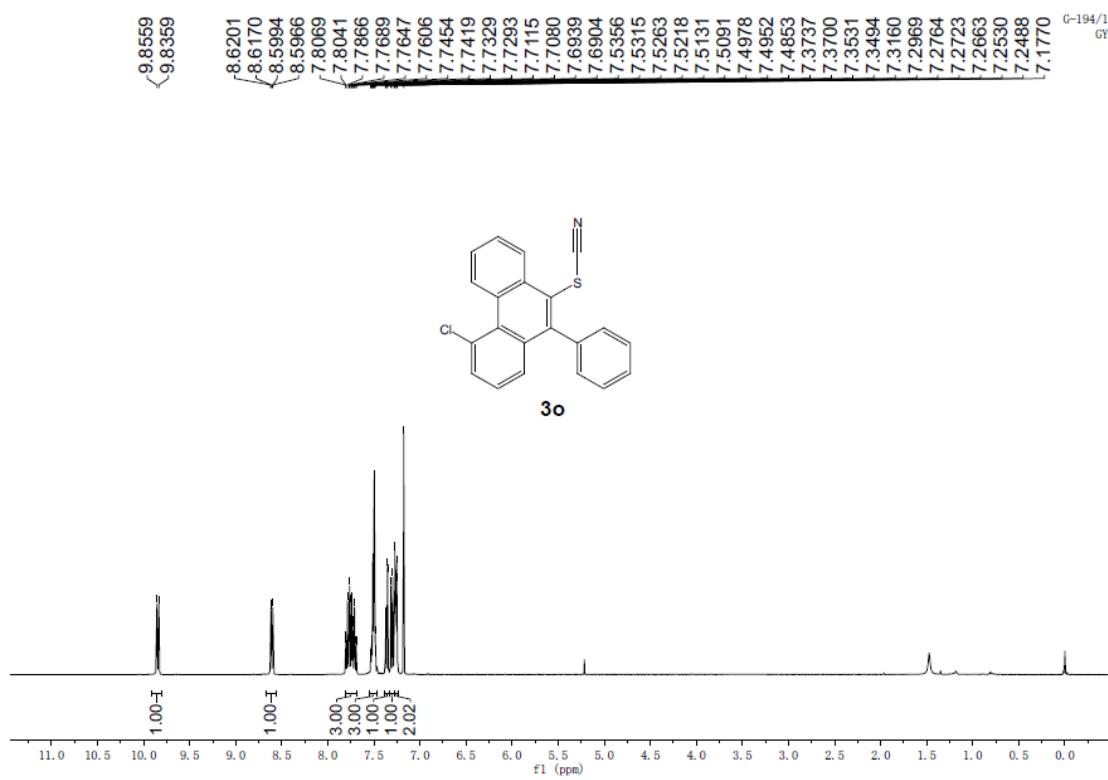




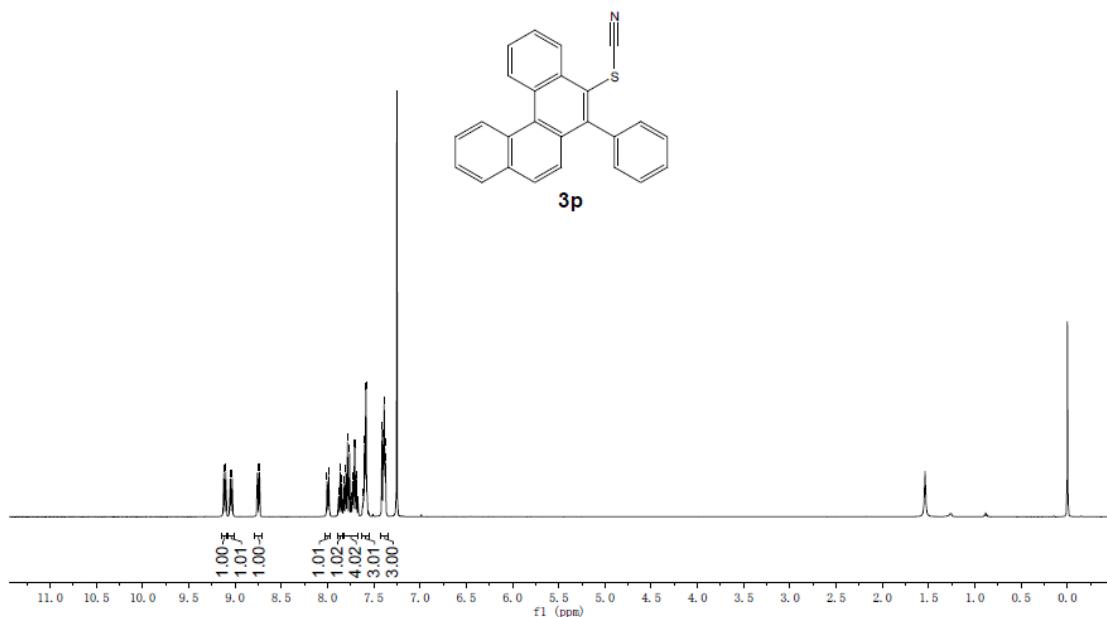




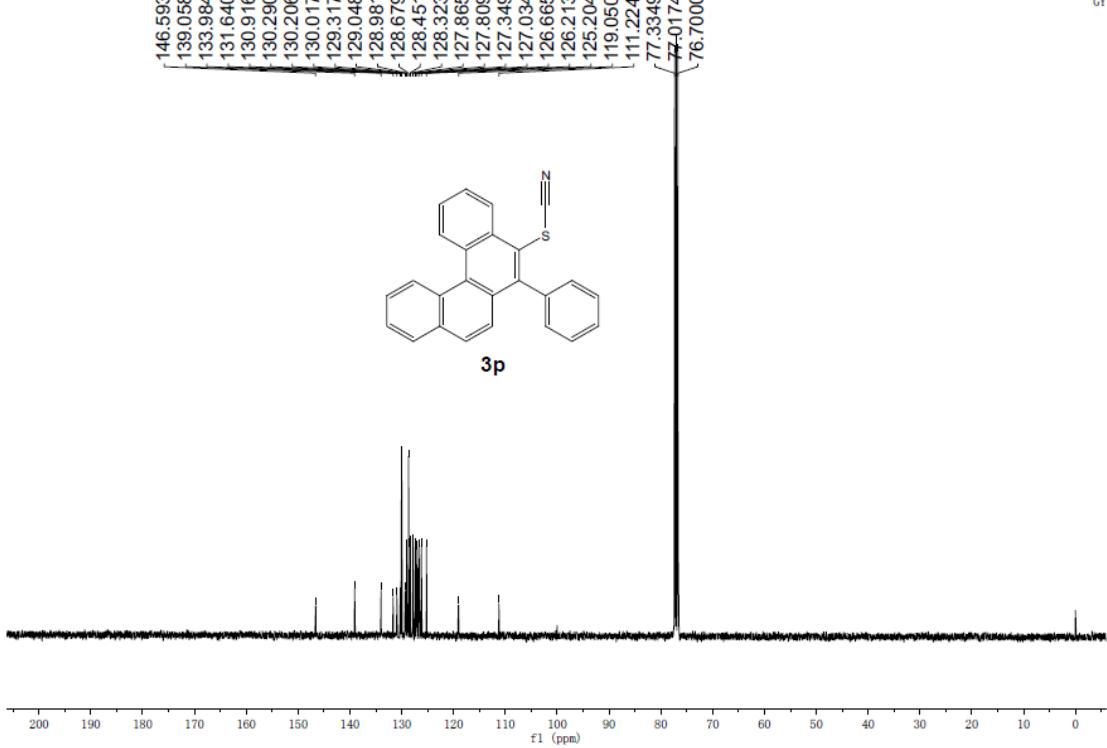


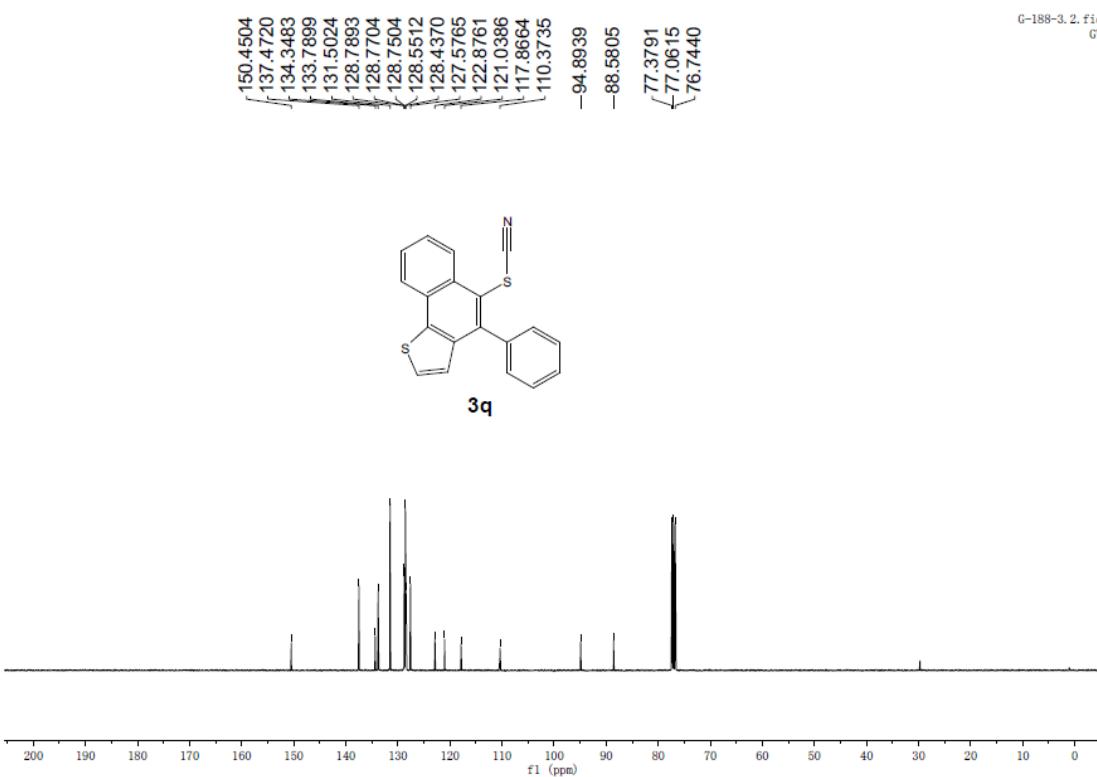
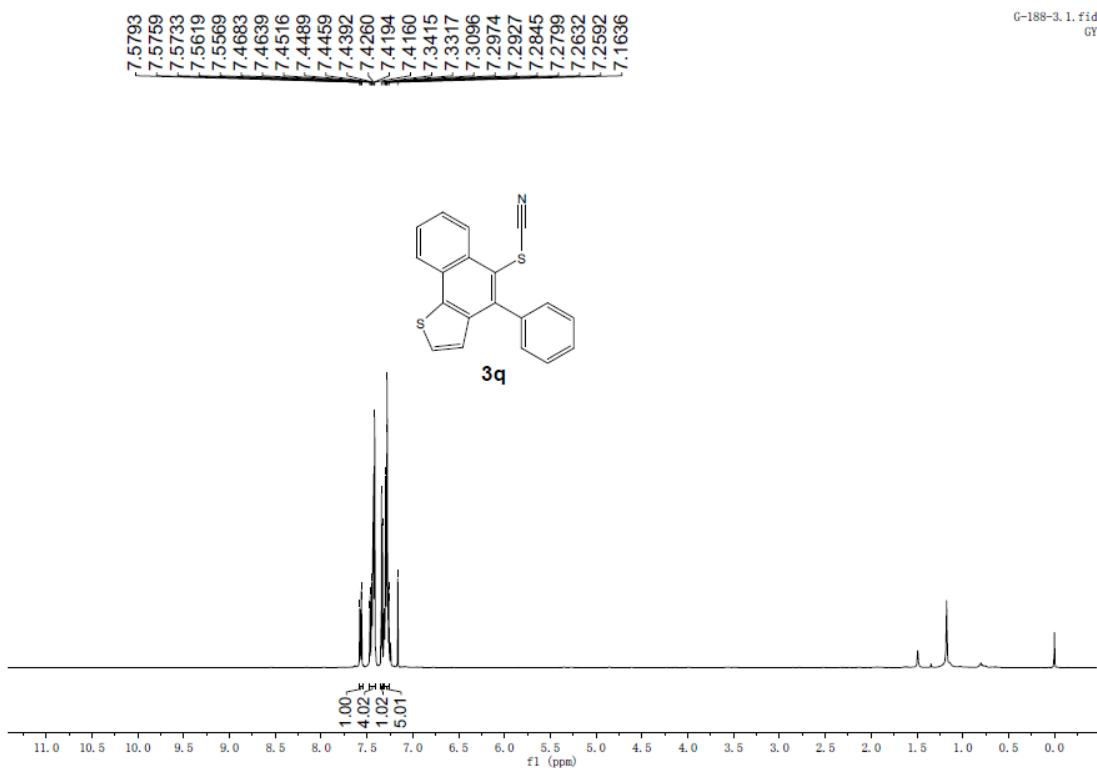


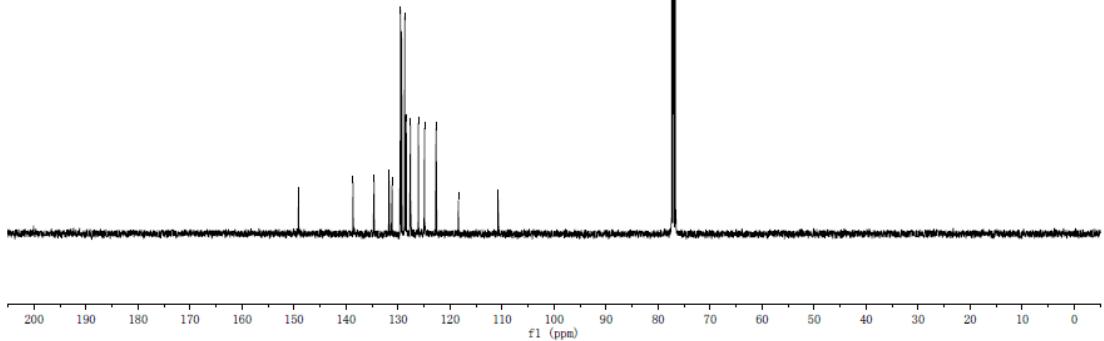
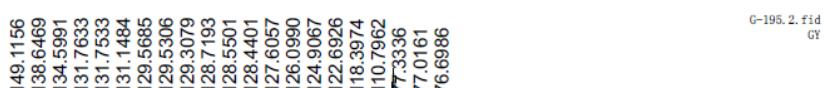
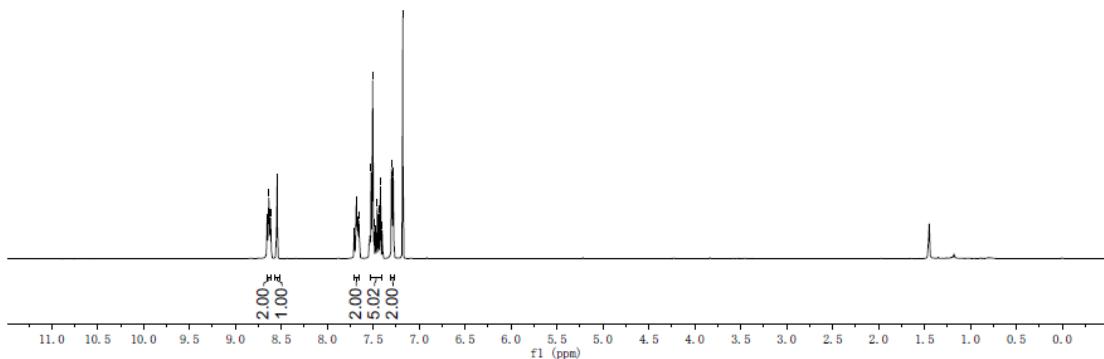
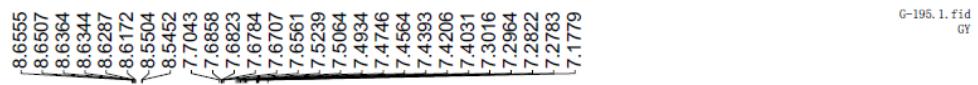
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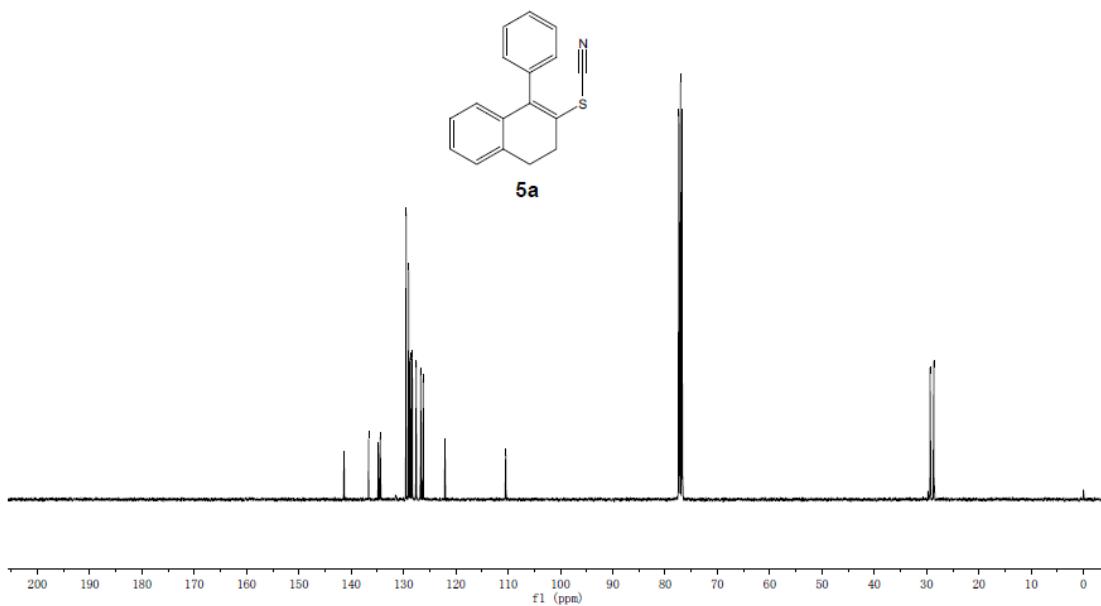
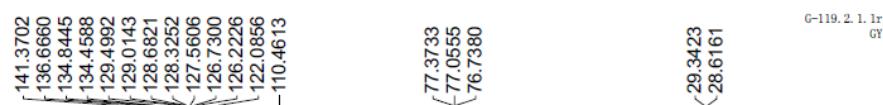
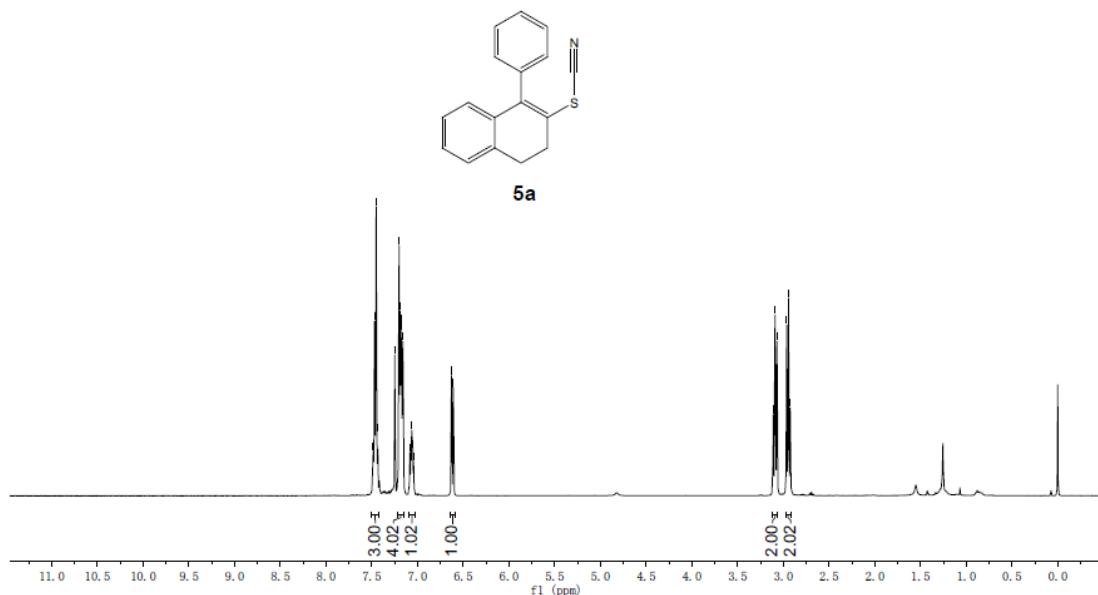


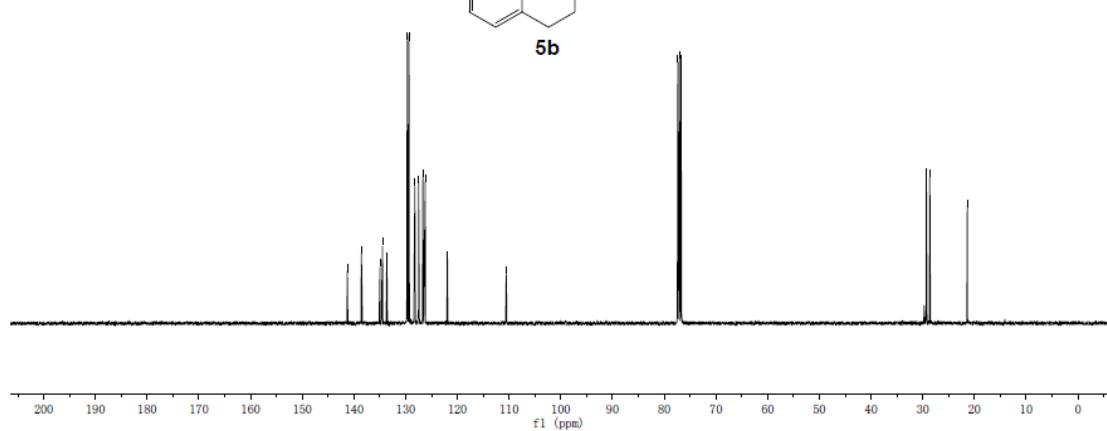
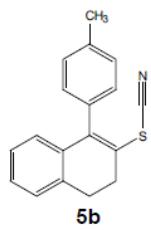
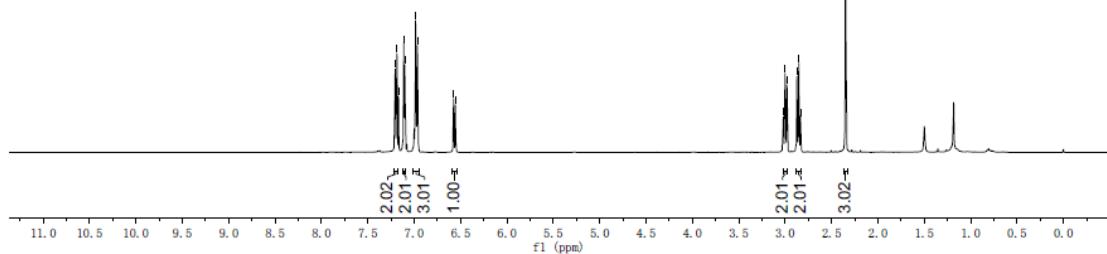
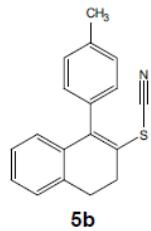
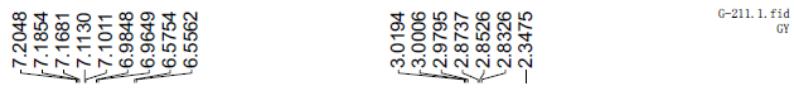
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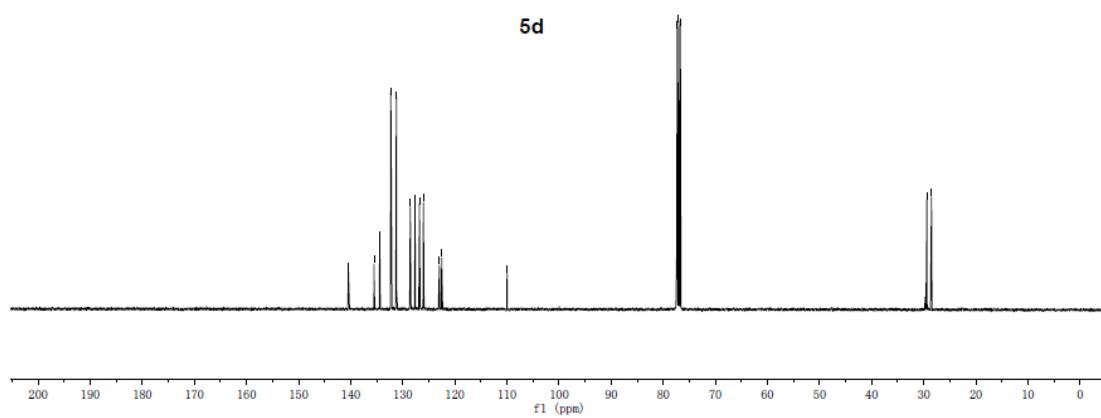
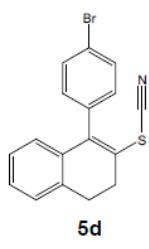
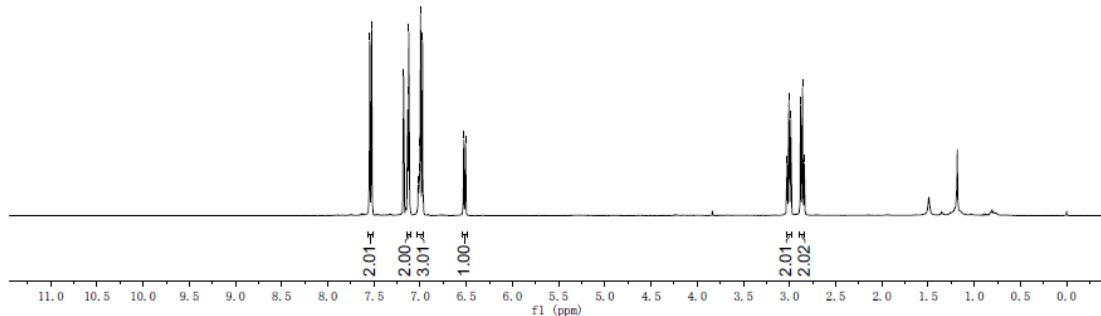
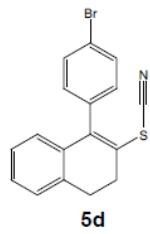


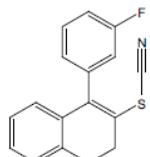
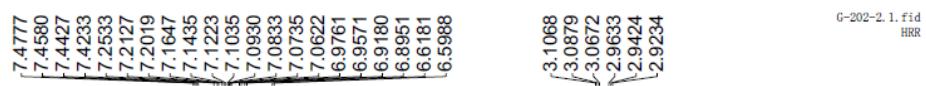




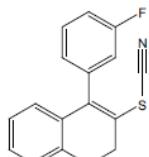
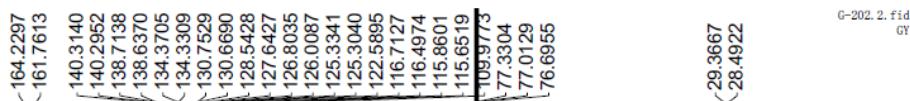
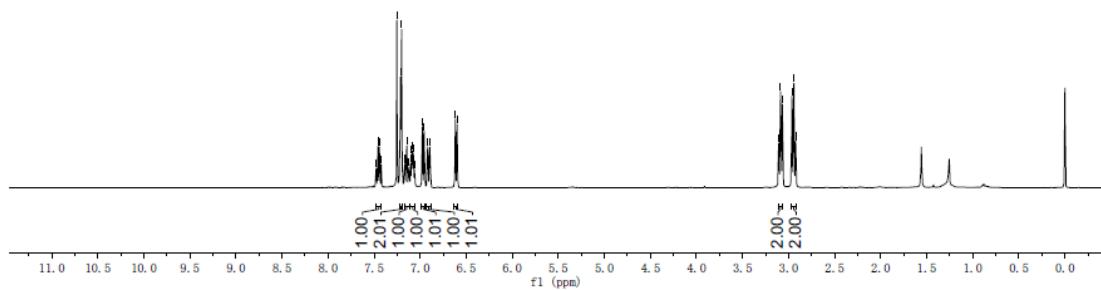




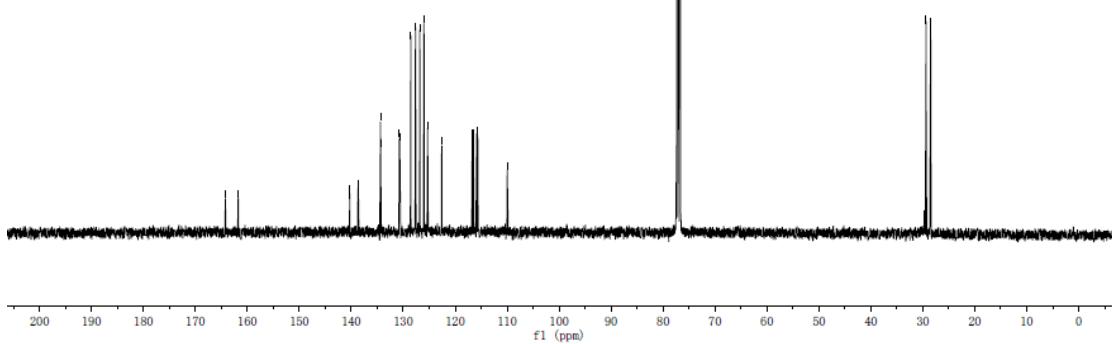


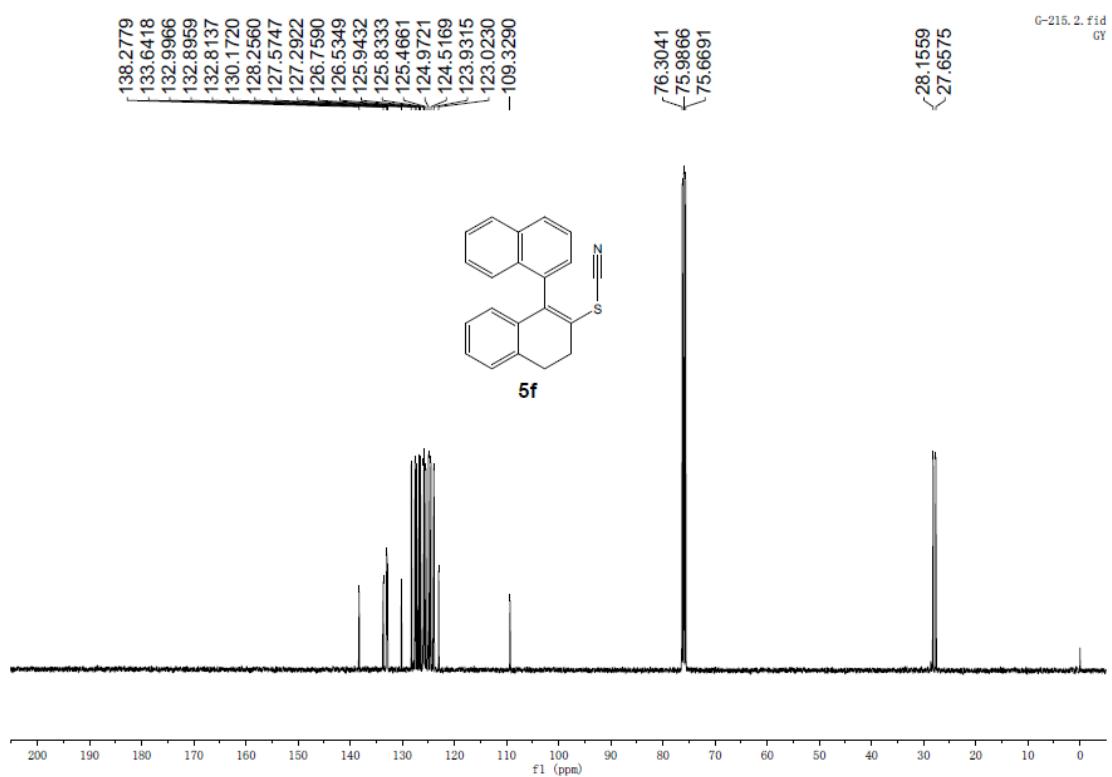
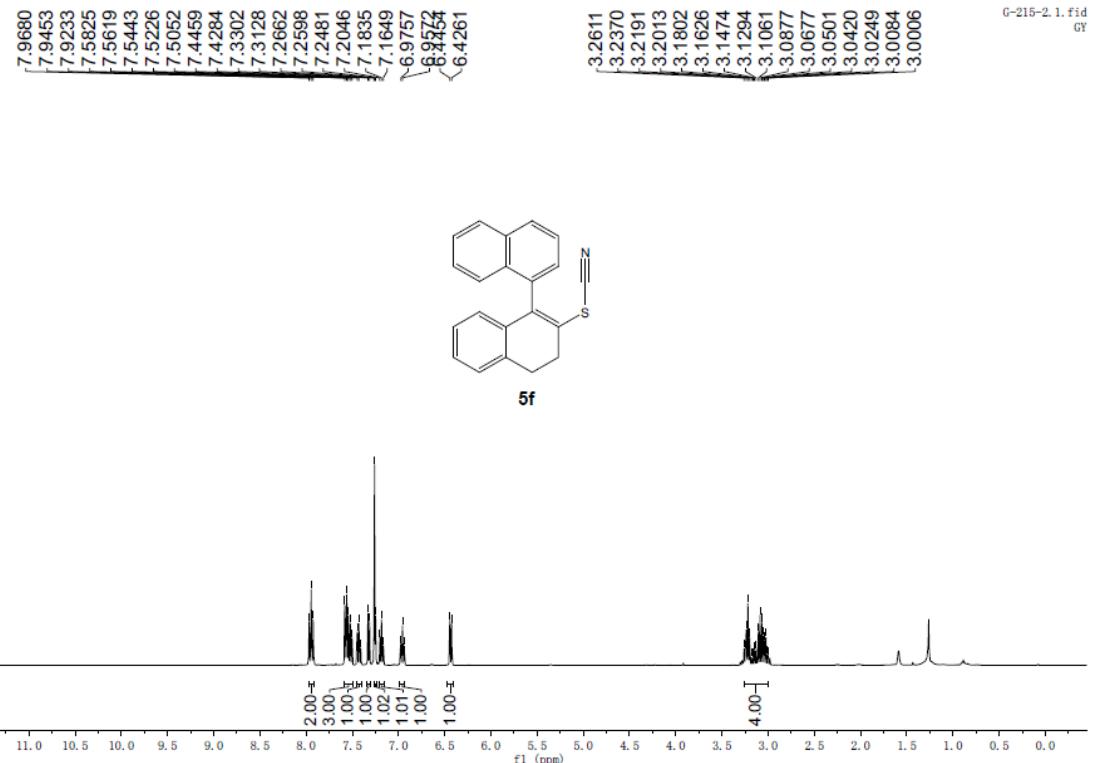


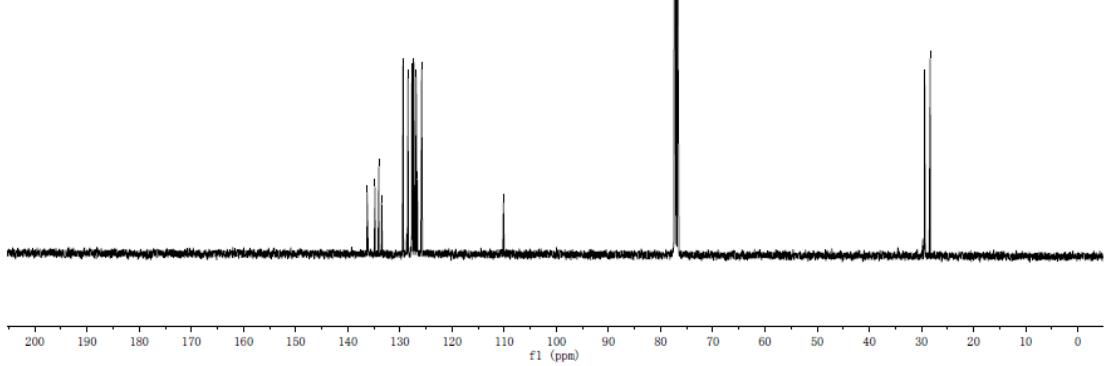
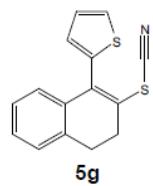
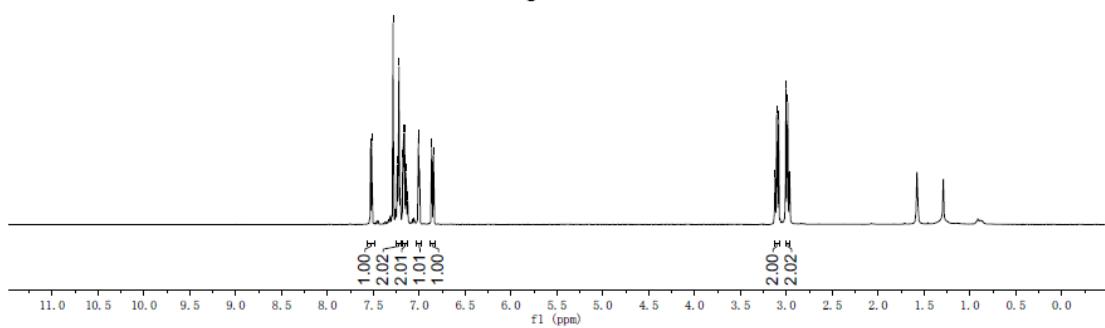
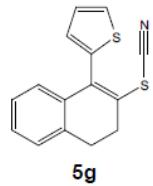
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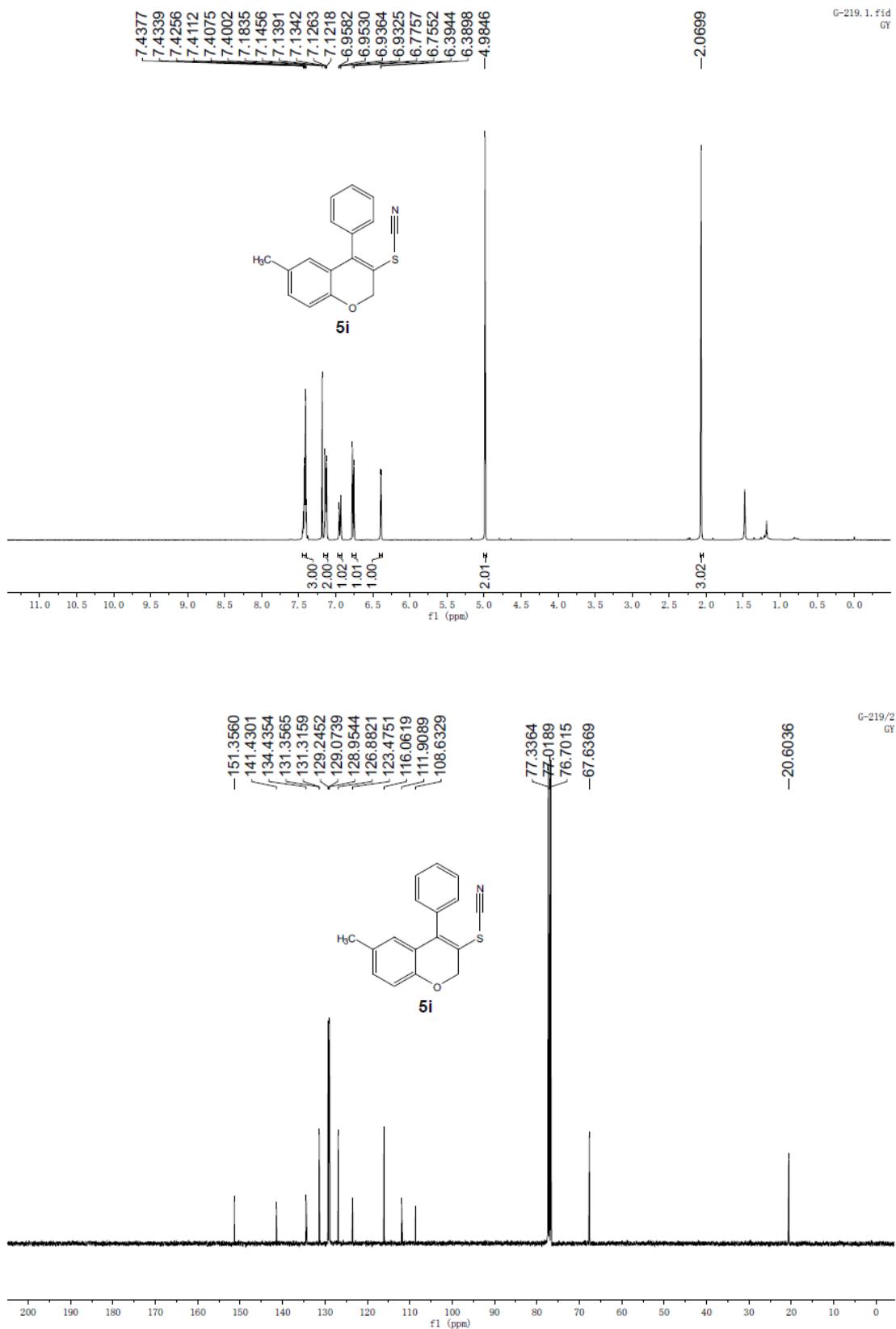


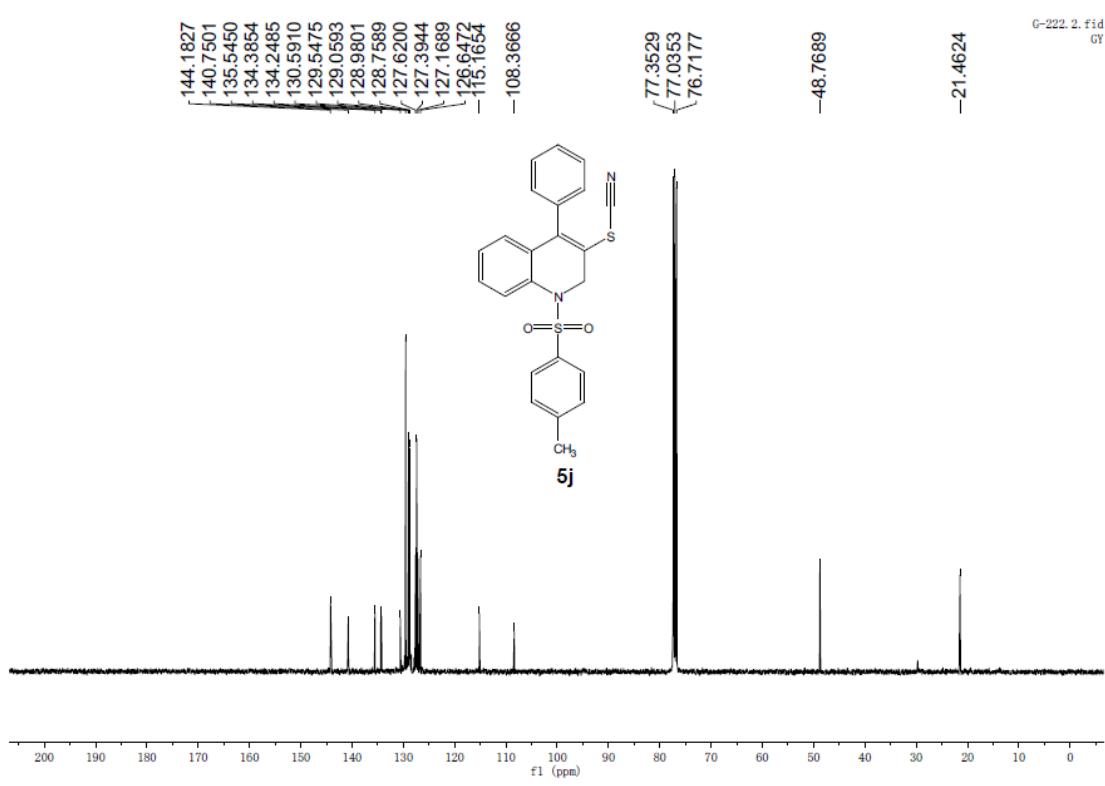
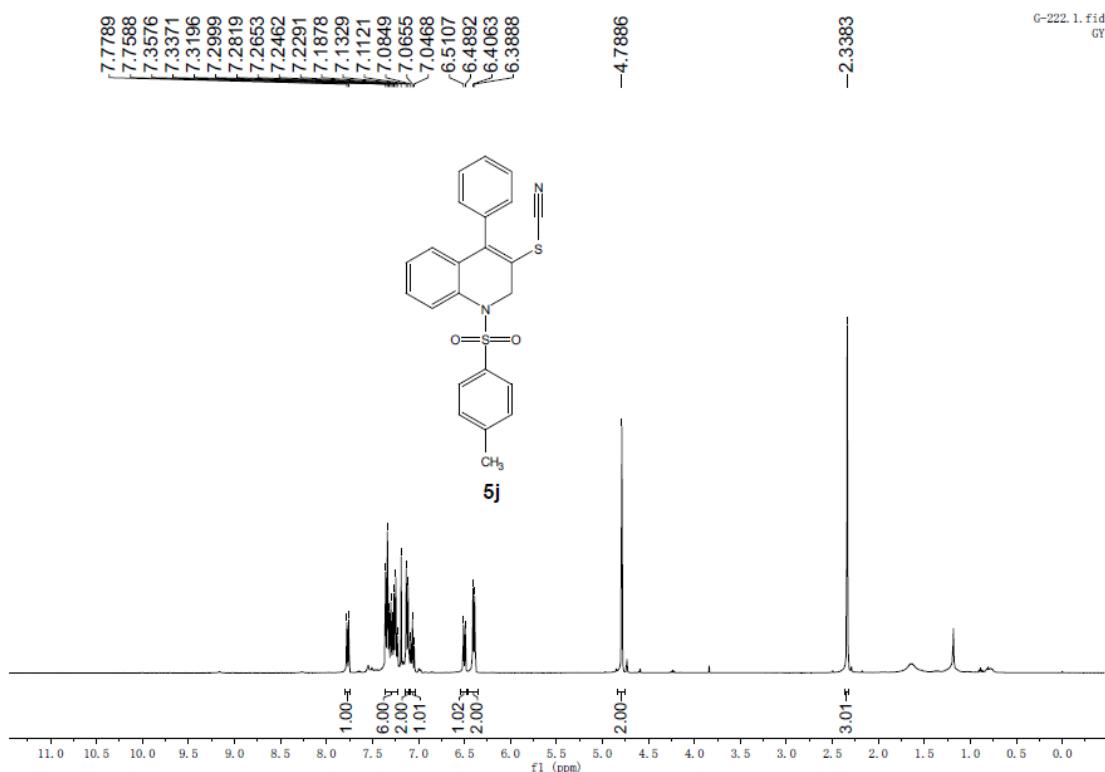
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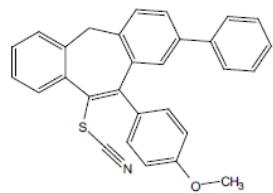
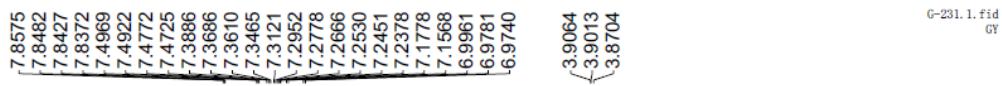




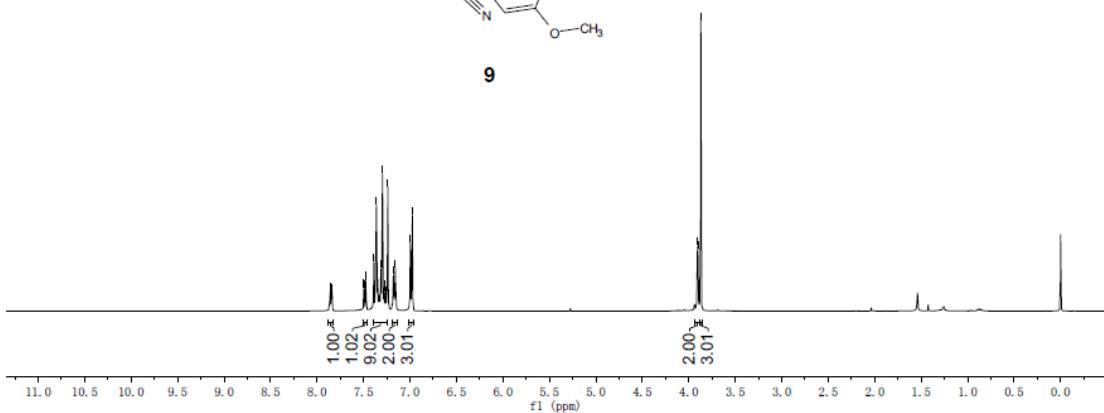




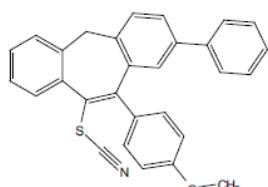




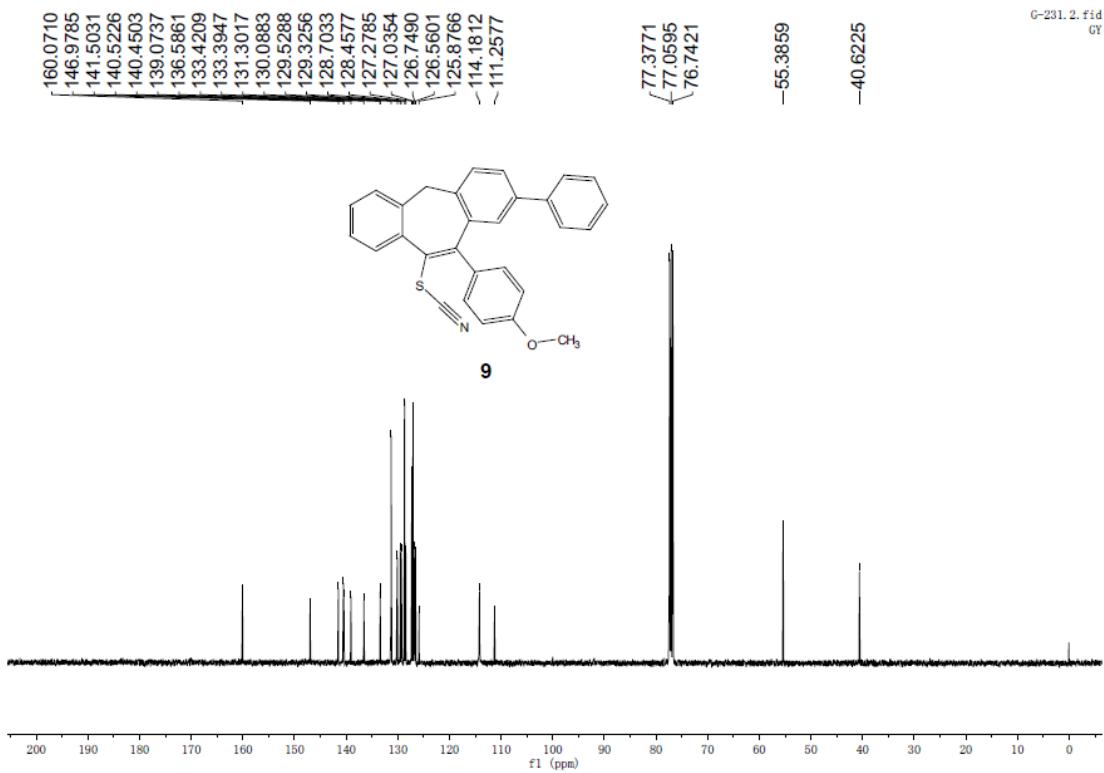
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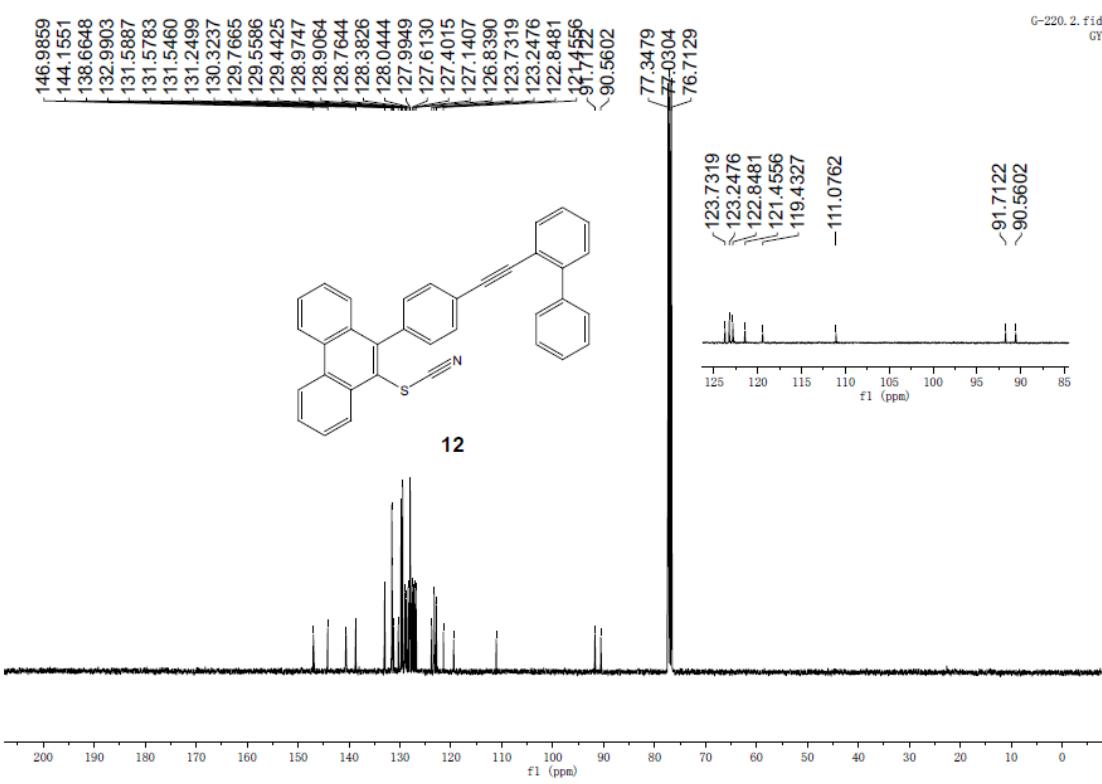
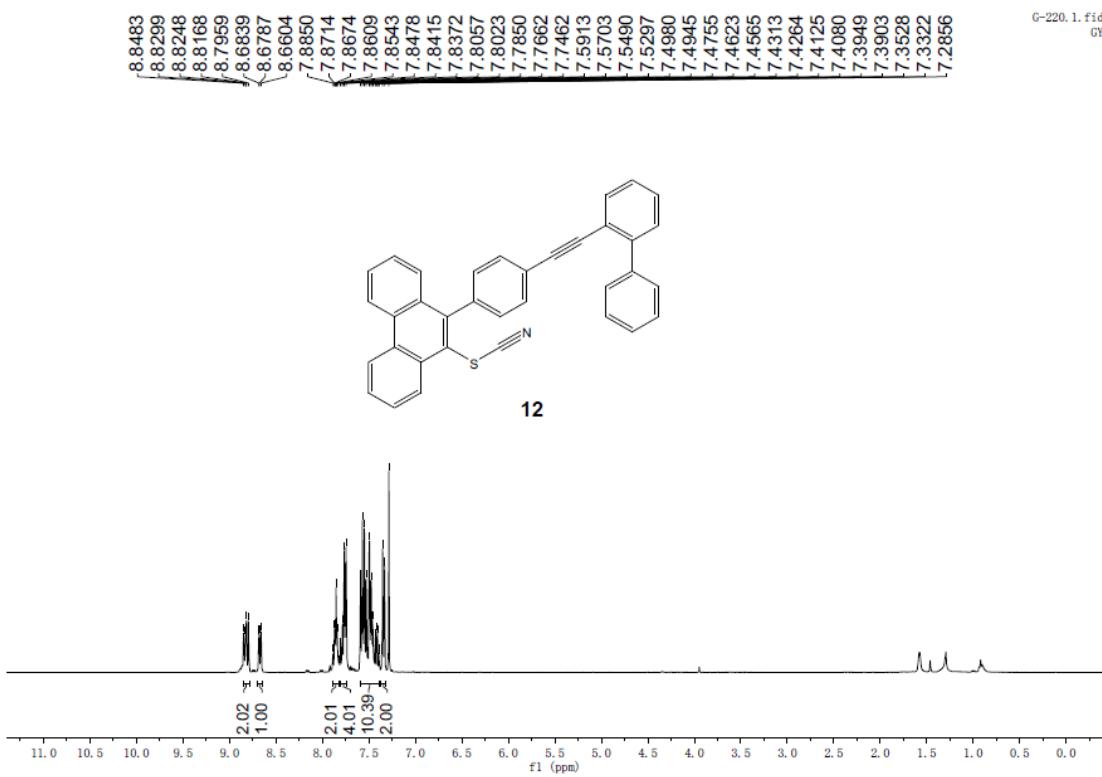


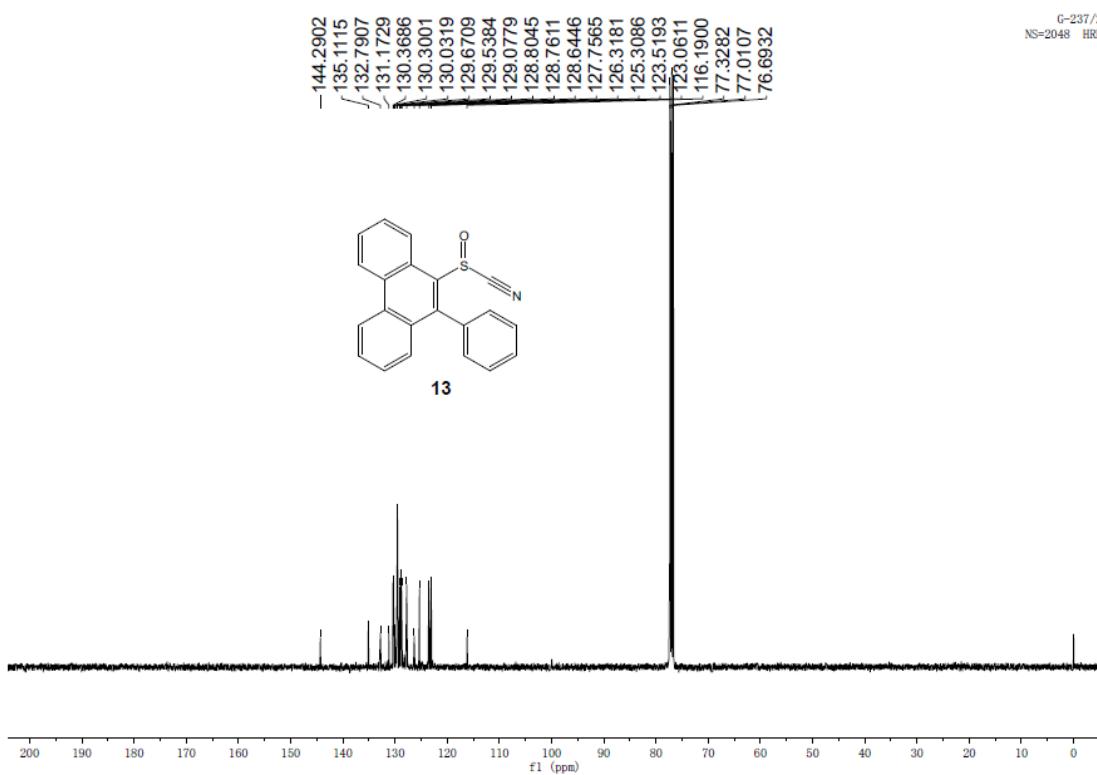
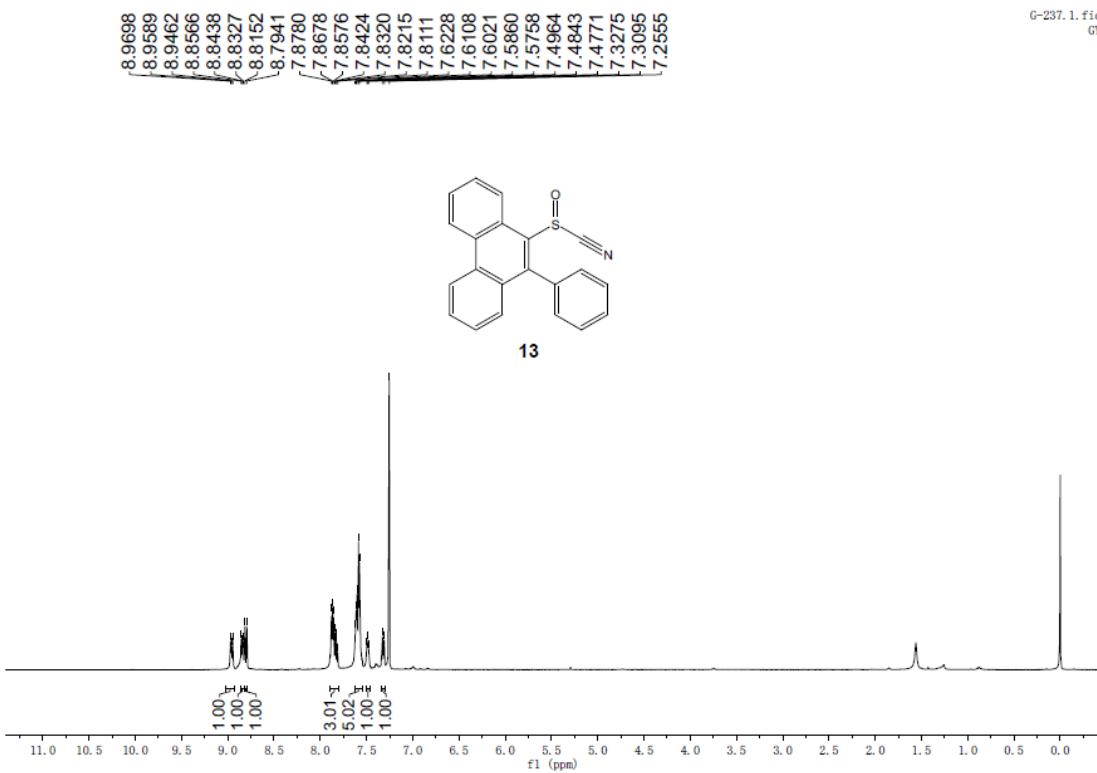
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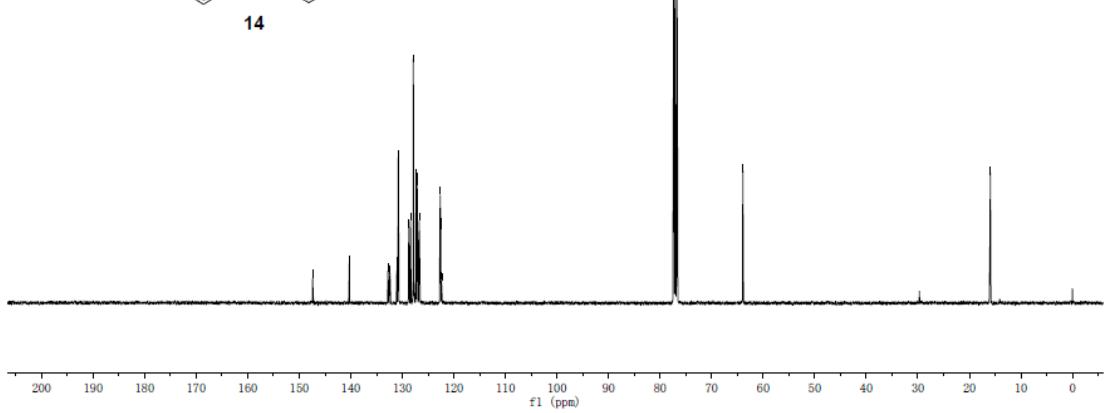
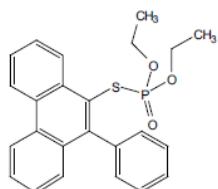
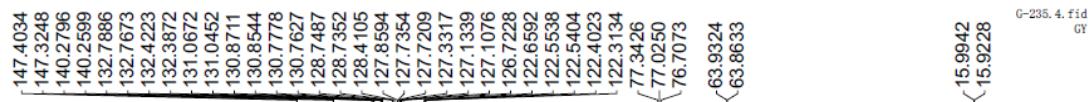
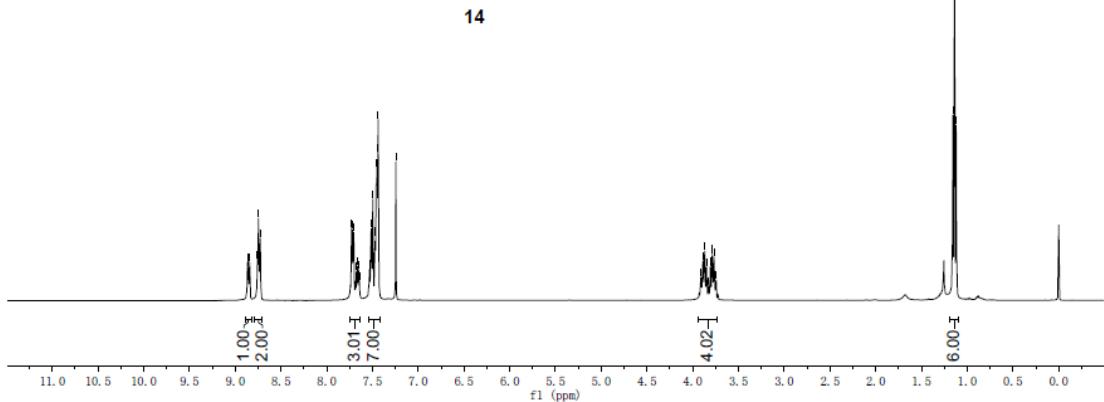
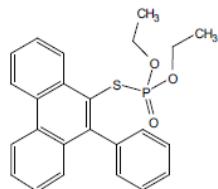
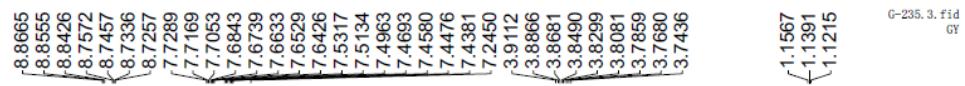


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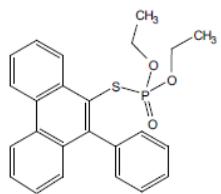




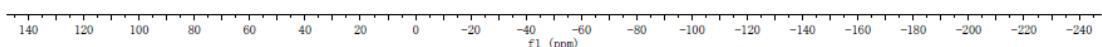




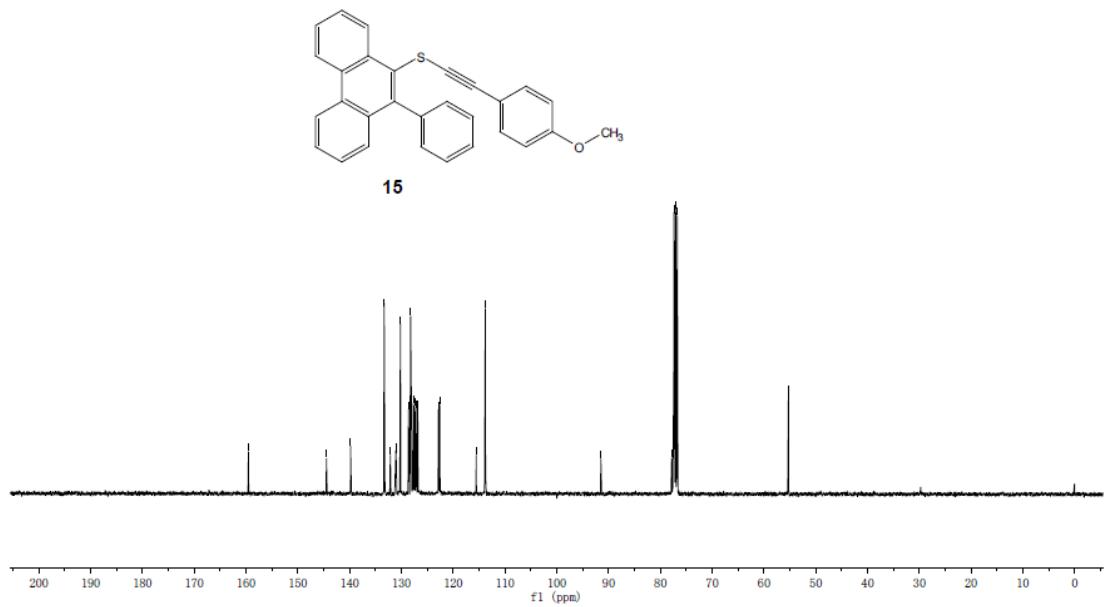
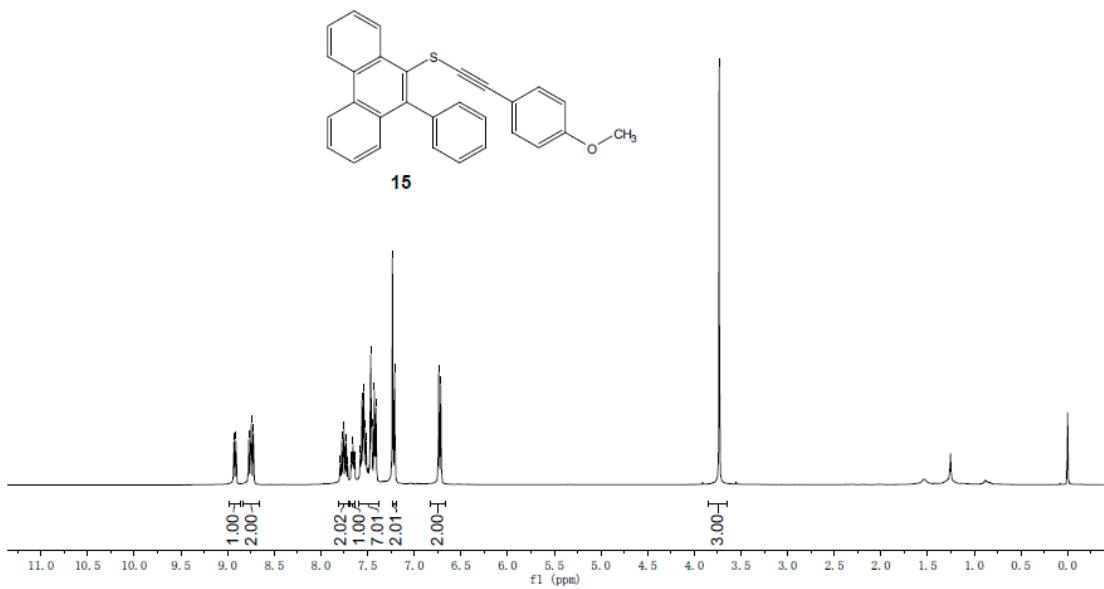
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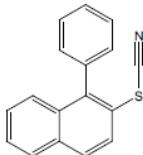


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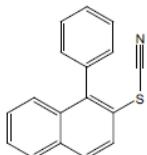
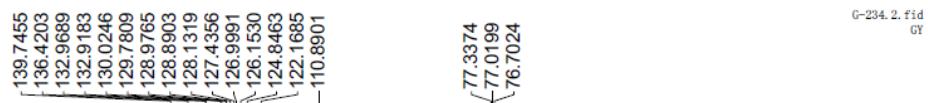
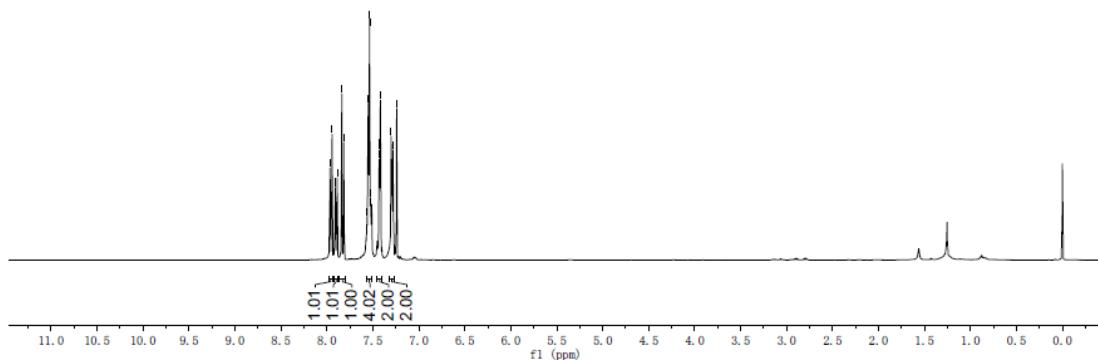


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