

Supporting Information

Cu(OAc)₂-Catalyzed Three-Component Cycloaddition of Malonates, Nitrosoarenes and Alkenes: Access to Isoxazolidines

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1. General

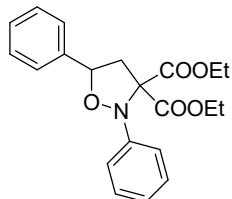
Unless otherwise indicated, all reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. And deuterated solvents were purchased from Aldrich. Refinement of the mixed system through column chromatography which was performed on silica gel (200–300 mesh) with petroleum ether (solvent A)/ethyl acetate (solvent B) gradients as elution. In addition, all yields were referred to isolated yields (average of two runs) of compounds unless otherwise specified. The known compounds were partly characterized by melting points (for solid samples), ¹H NMR, and compared to authentic samples or the literature data. Melting points were measured with a RD-II digital melting point apparatus and were uncorrected. ¹H NMR data were acquired at 300 K on a Bruker Advance 600 MHz or 400 MHz spectrometer and ¹³C NMR data were acquired at 300 K on a Bruker Advance 150 MHz or 100 MHz spectrometer using CDCl₃ as a solvent. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent CDCl₃ resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃ δ = 7.26, 77.0). Spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ = ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration, and assignment.

2. General procedure for cycloaddition of malonates, nitrosoarenes and alkenes

To a tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added nitrosoarene **1** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv), Cu(OAc)₂ (3.0 mg, 8.0 mol%), malonate **2** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and CH₃CN (1.0 mL) in turn. The reaction system was then heated to 80 °C (oil bath) and stirred for 8 h. Subsequently, alkene **3** (0.2 mmol) was added and the reaction system was stirred until alkene **3** was completely consumed as determined by TLC. At last, the reaction mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford the desired pure cycloaddition product **4**.

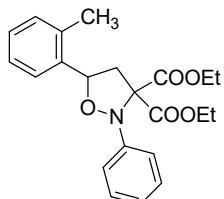
3. Characterization data for the cycloaddition products 4

Diethyl 2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aaa)^{lit 1}



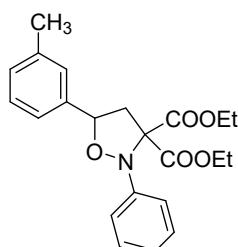
yellow oil, yield: 95%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz), δ 7.57 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.07–3.98 (m, 1H), 3.97–3.88 (m, 1H), 3.27–3.11 (m, 2H), 1.2 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-phenyl-5-(*o*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aab)^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 80%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz), δ 7.76–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.14 (m, 5H), 5.64 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.31–4.17 (m, 2H), 4.13–4.00 (m, 1H), 3.99–3.89 (m, 1H), 3.31 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.12–2.98 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

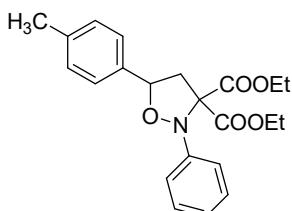
Diethyl 2-phenyl-5-(*m*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aac)^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 83%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz), δ 7.38–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.05–4.01 (m, 1H), 3.97–3.92 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, $J =$

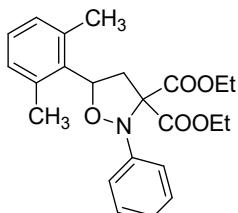
12.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 12.6, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-phenyl-5-(*p*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aad) ^{lit 1}



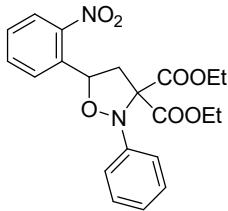
yellow oil, yield: 84%; TLC, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 9.6, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.3 (dd, J = 9.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.07–3.97 (m, 1H), 3.96–3.88 (m, 1H), 3.24–3.10 (m, 2H), 2.37–2.34 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-(2,6-dimethylphenyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aae) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 86%; TLC, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 2.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.00 (m, 3H), 5.57 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.14 (m, 2H), 4.10–4.01 (m, 1H), 4.00–3.92 (m, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 6.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 6H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm.

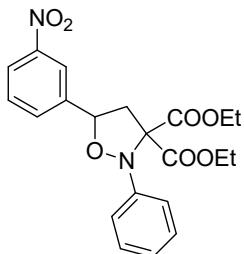
Diethyl 5-(2-nitrophenyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4AAF) ^{lit 1}



white solid, mp: 74–77 °C, yield: 87%; TLC, R_f = 0.3 (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.69 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 16.0, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.96

(t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.12–3.98 (m, 4H), 3.78 (dd, $J = 12.8, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, $J = 12.8, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

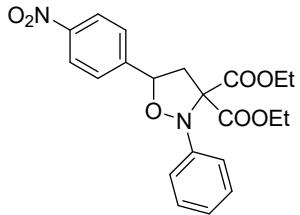
Diethyl 5-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aag)^{lit 1}



white solid, mp: 94–96 °C, yield: 94%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$

(PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 8.42 (s, 1H), 8.24–8.19 (m, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 1H), 5.50 (dd, $J = 8.8, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.23–4.11 (m, 2H), 4.10–4.01 (m, 1H), 4.00–3.91 (m, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J = 12.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

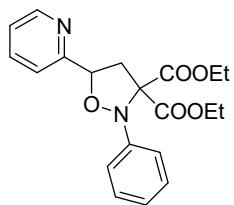
Diethyl 5-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aah)^{lit 1}



white solid, mp: 67–70 °C, yield: 96%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$

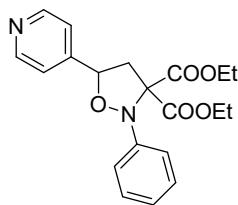
(PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 8.24 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.18–4.12 (m, 2H), 4.06–4.01 (m, 1H), 3.97–3.92 (m, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, $J = 12.6, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-phenyl-5-(pyridin-2-yl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aaai)^{lit 1}



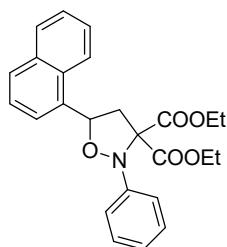
yellow oil, yield: 85%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 8.48 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.04–3.91 (m, 4H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 13.2, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, $J = 12.6, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.00–0.97 (m, 6H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-phenyl-5-(pyridin-4-yl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aaJ) ^{lit 1}



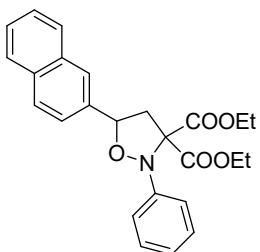
yellow oil, yield: 87%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 3:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 8.68 (s, 2H), 7.46 (s, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.17–4.11 (m, 2H), 4.07–4.01 (m, 1H), 3.98–3.93 (m, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 13.2, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 13.2, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aaK) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 75%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (dd, $J = 9.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.04–4.01 (m, 1H), 3.98–3.95 (m, 1H), 3.51 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

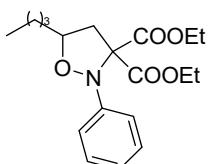
Diethyl 5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aal) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 87%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H

NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.92–7.82 (m, 3H), 7.74 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$, Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.10–4.00 (m, 1H), 3.99–3.90 (m, 1H), 3.35–3.20 (m, 2H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

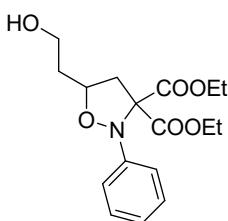
Diethyl 5-butyl-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aam) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 71%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR

(CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.36–4.27 (m, 1H), 4.18 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.08–4.02 (m, 1H), 3.99–3.90 (m, 1H), 2.99 (dd, $J = 12.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J = 12.4, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.88–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.72–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.45 (m, 1H), 1.44–1.35 (m, 3H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

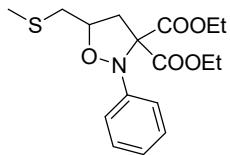
Diethyl 5-(3-hydroxypropyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aan) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 75%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 5:1); ^1H

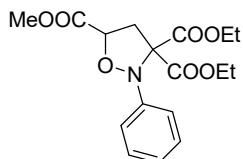
NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.35–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.07–6.99 (m, 1H), 4.58–4.48 (m, 1H), 4.18–4.09 (m, 2H), 4.08–4.01 (m, 1H), 4.00–3.92 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 7.2, 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (q, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.12–1.94 (m, 2H), 1.89 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-((methylthio)methyl)-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aa0) ^{lit 1}



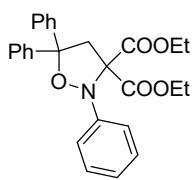
yellow oil, yield: 73%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.38 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.2 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.61–4.48 (m, 1H), 4.20–4.01 (m, 4H), 3.14 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.96–2.80 (m, 2H), 2.79–2.72 (m, 1H), 2.26–2.19 (s, 3H), 1.16 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

3,3-diethyl 5-methyl 2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3,5-tricarboxylate (4aap) ^{lit 1}



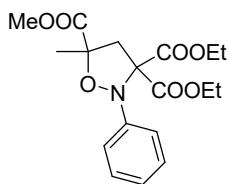
yellow oil, yield: 81%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.43 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, $J = 8.0, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.13 (m, 2H), 4.05–3.93 (m, 1H), 3.92–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.38–3.23 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

3-ethyl 4,5-dimethyl 2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,4,5-tricarboxylate (4aaq) ^{lit 1}



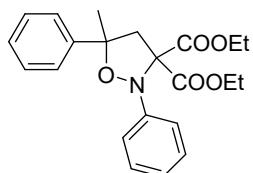
yellow oil, yield: 75%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 6H), 7.28–7.2 (m, 4H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.99–3.84 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H) ppm.

3,3-diethyl 5-methyl 5-methyl-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3,5-tricarboxylate (4aar) ^{lit}



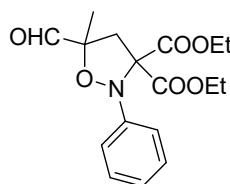
yellow oil, yield: 70%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.39–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.07–7.02 (m, 1H), 4.31 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.93–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.81–3.75 (s, 3H), 3.75–3.68 (m, 1H), 3.55 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.26 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.86 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-methyl-2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aas) ^{lit 1}



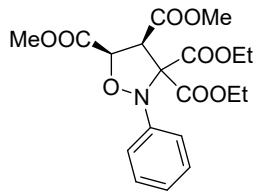
yellow oil, yield: 73%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.48 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.06–4.00 (m, 2H), 3.94–3.86 (m, 2H), 3.45 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-formyl-5-methyl-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aat) ^{lit 1}



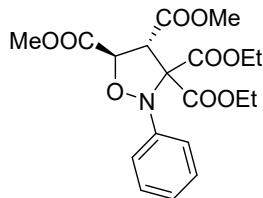
colourless oil, yield: 62%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 9.71 (d, $J = 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 8.8, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.21 (m, 2H), 3.93–3.82 (m, 1H), 3.76–3.64 (m, 1H), 3.20 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dd, $J = 12.8, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

(4*S*,5*R*)-3,3-diethyl 4,5-dimethyl 2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3,4,5-tetracarboxylate (4aau) ^{lit 1}



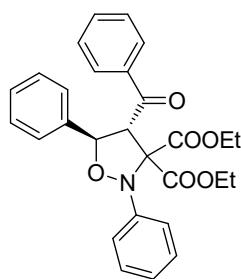
yellow oil, yield: 90%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 5:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.41 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.01–3.96 (m, 1H), 3.84–3.81 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

(4S, 5S)-3,3-diethyl-4,5-dimethyl-2-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3,4,5-tetracarboxylate (4aav) ^{lit 1}



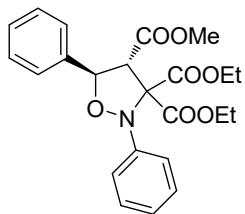
yellow oil, yield: 63%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 5:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.30 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.23–4.17 (m, 1H), 4.12–4.07 (m, 1H), 4.02 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 4-benzoyl-2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aaw) ^{lit 1}



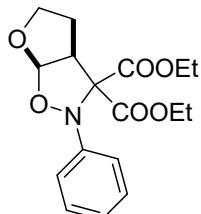
white solid (mp: 144–145 °C), yield: 61%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.83 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.61–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.40–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 2H), 4.15–4.05 (m, 1H), 3.97–3.85 (m, 2H), 3.63–3.53 (m, 1H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.79 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Triethyl 2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3,4-tricarboxylate (4aax) ^{lit 1}



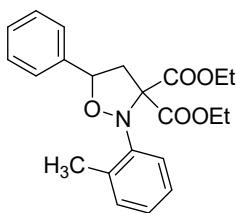
yellow oil, yield: 75%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.61 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.22 (m, 1H), 4.21–4.10 (m, 1H), 4.05–3.95 (m, 1H), 3.82–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-phenyltetrahydrofuro[2,3-*d*]isoxazole-3,3(2*H*)-dicarboxylate (4aay) ^{lit 1}



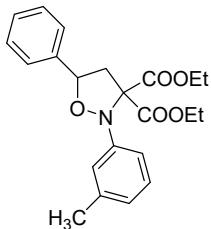
colourless oil, yield: 65%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.46 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.40–4.31 (m, 1H), 4.30–4.19 (m, 2H), 4.04–3.97 (m, 1H), 3.95–3.84 (m, 2H), 2.17–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.97–1.89 (m, 1H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-phenyl-2-(*o*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4baa) ^{lit 1}



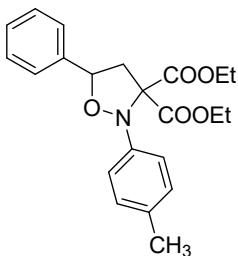
yellow oil, yield: 94%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.49 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, $J = 9.2, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.17 (m, 2H), 4.08–3.97 (m, 1H), 3.91–3.80 (m, 1H), 2.29–3.16 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-phenyl-2-(*m*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4caa) ^{lit 1}



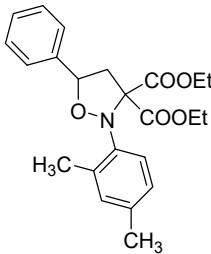
yellow oil, yield: 98%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.55 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.12 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.23–4.18 (m, 2H), 4.07–4.02 (m, 1H), 3.98–3.93 (m, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 13.2, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, $J = 13.2, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 5-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)isoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4daa) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 95%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.55 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.32 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.23–4.18 (m, 2H), 4.04–3.98 (m, 1H), 3.94–3.89 (m, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 13.2, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 13.2, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

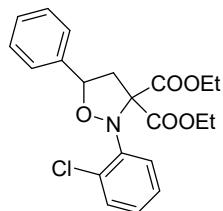
Diethyl 2-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4eaa) ^{lit 1}



yellow oil, yield: 71%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.49 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H),

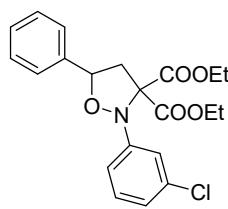
7.33–7.31 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.20–4.12 (m, 2H), 4.00–3.95 (m, 1H), 3.82–3.76 (m, 1H), 3.23 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyloxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4faa) ^{lit 1}



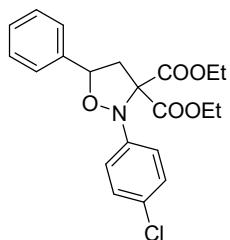
yellow oil, yield: 75%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.62 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, $J = 9.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.19 (m, 2H), 4.05–3.99 (m, 1H), 3.87–3.81 (m, 1H), 3.26 (dd, $J = 12.6, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 13.2, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyloxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4gaa) ^{lit 1}



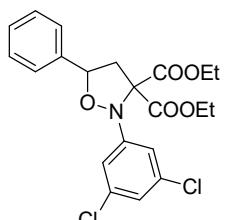
yellow oil, yield: 83%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.53 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.18–4.03 (m, 2H), 3.30 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, $J = 12.8, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyloxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4haa) ^{lit 1}



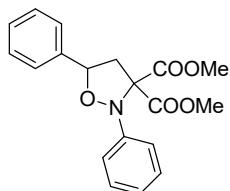
yellow oil, yield: 87%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.53 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.37–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, $J = 9$ Hz, 2H), 5.32 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.08–4.02 (m, 1H), 4.01–3.95 (m, 1H), 3.25 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 13.2, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Diethyl 2-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-5-phenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4ia)^{lit 1}



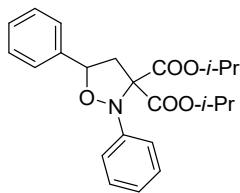
yellow oil, yield: 74%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.52 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.81–6.76 (m, 1H), 5.36 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.31 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.19–4.07 (m, 2H), 3.32 (dd, $J = 12.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 12.8, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

Dimethyl 2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aba)^{lit 1}



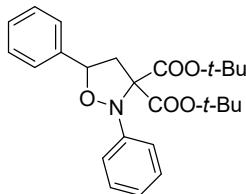
white solid, mp: 68–71 °C, yield: 97%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 600 MHz), δ 7.58 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.29 (dd, $J = 12.8, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 12.8, 9.6$ Hz, 1H) ppm.

Diisopropyl 2,5-diphenylisoxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4aca)^{lit 1}



Yellow oil, yield: 94%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.32 (m, 5H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06–6.95 (m, 1H), 5.37 (dd, $J = 9.2, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.12–5.01 (m, 1H), 4.90–4.80 (m, 1H), 3.25–3.10 (m, 2H), 1.22 (q, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.10 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H) ppm.

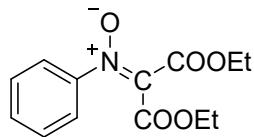
Di-*tert*-butyl 2,5-diphenyloxazolidine-3,3-dicarboxylate (4ada)^{lit 1}



white solid, mp: 76–80 °C, yield: 94%; TLC, $R_f = 0.3$ (PE:EtOAc = 20:1); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ 7.58 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 7.2, 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, $J = 9.6, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.19–3.06 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 9H) ppm.

4. Characterization data for the intermediate 5a

1,3-diethoxy-1,3-dioxo-N-phenylpropan-2-imine oxide

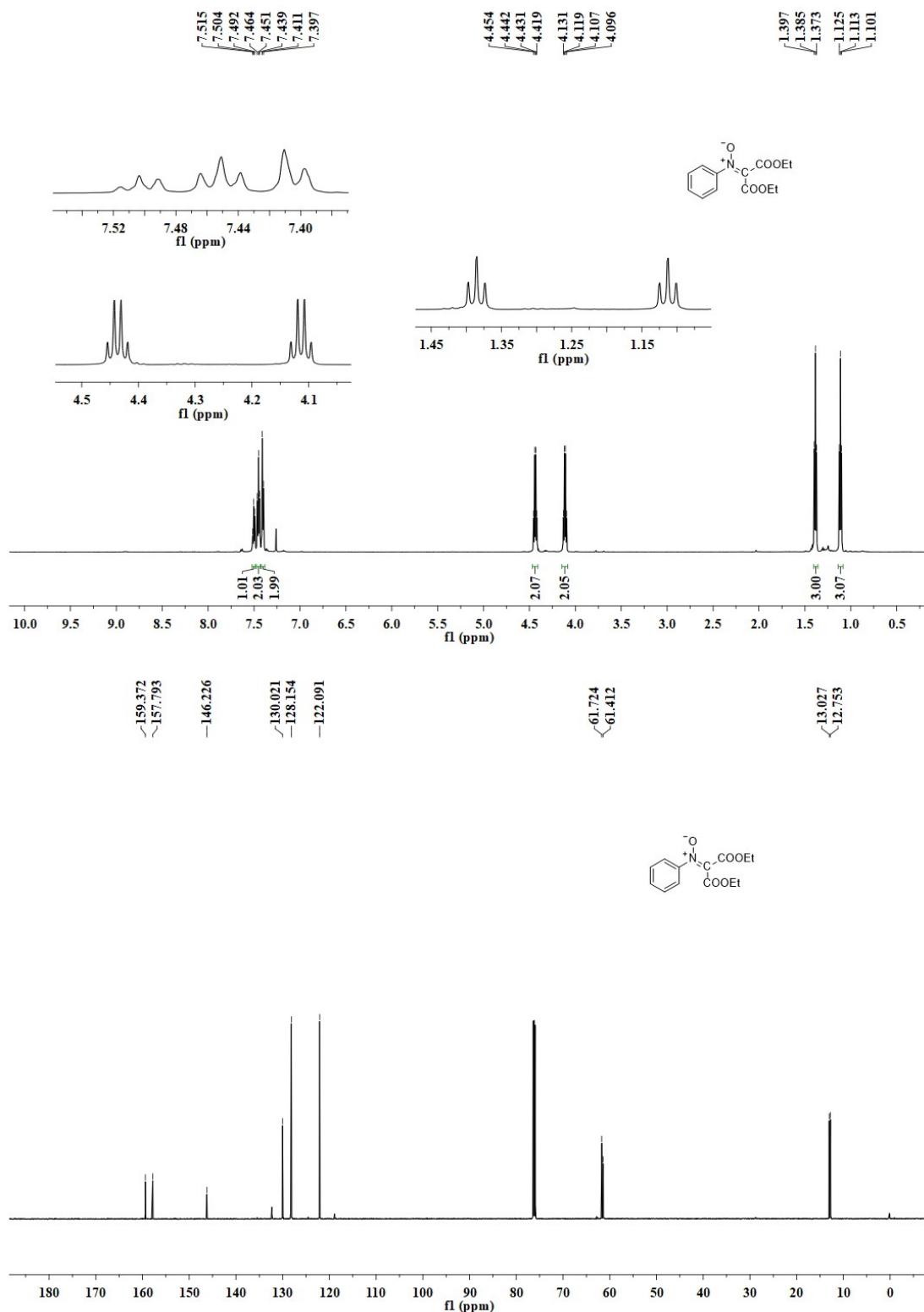


Yellow oil, yield: 90%; column chromatography eluent, petroleum ether/EtOAc = 10:1; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.44 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.11 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.3, 157.7, 146.2, 130.0, 128.1, 122.0, 61.7, 61.4, 13.0, 12.7 ppm; **HRMS** (ESI) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}_5^+$, 288.0842; found, 288.0848.

5. References

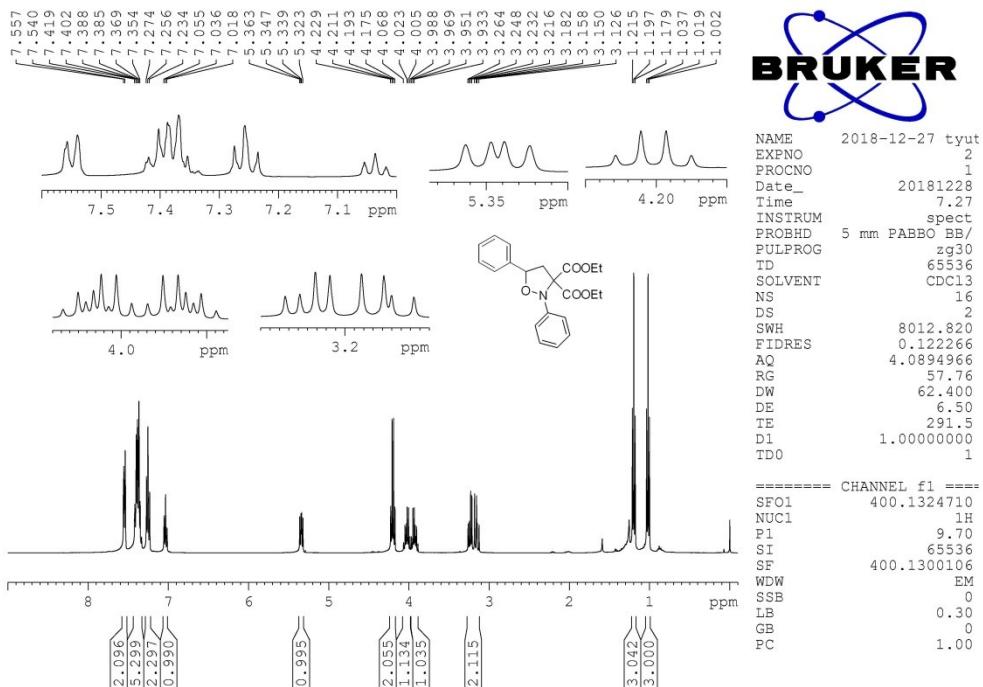
1) Li, X.; Zheng, L.; Gong, X.; Chang, H.; Gao, W.; Wei, W. *J. Org. Chem.* **2021**, *86*, 1096.

6. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra for the intermediate 5a

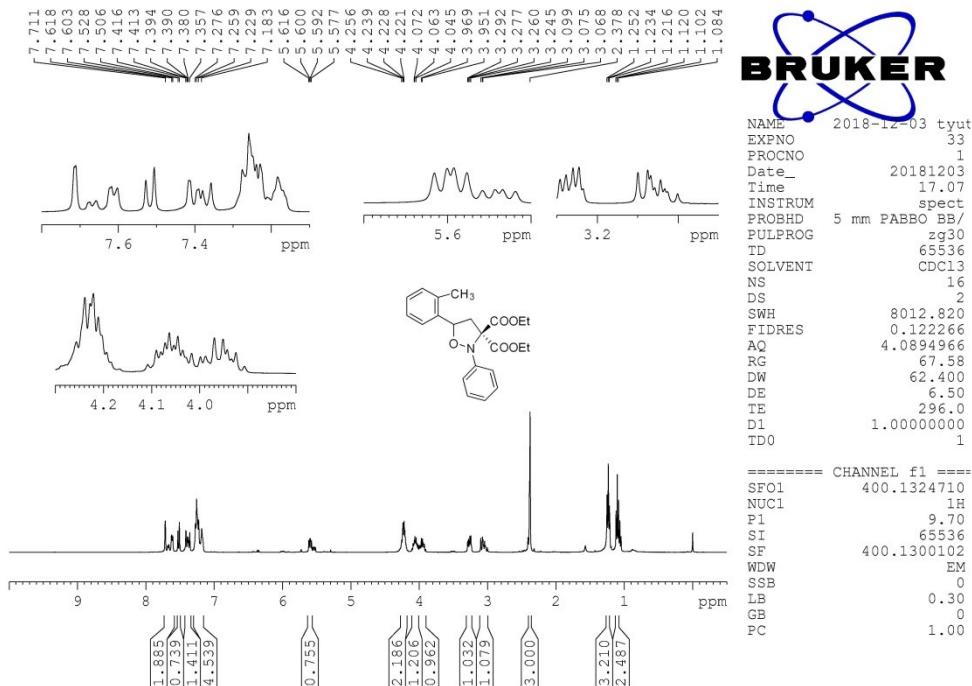


7. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra and NOESY for products 4

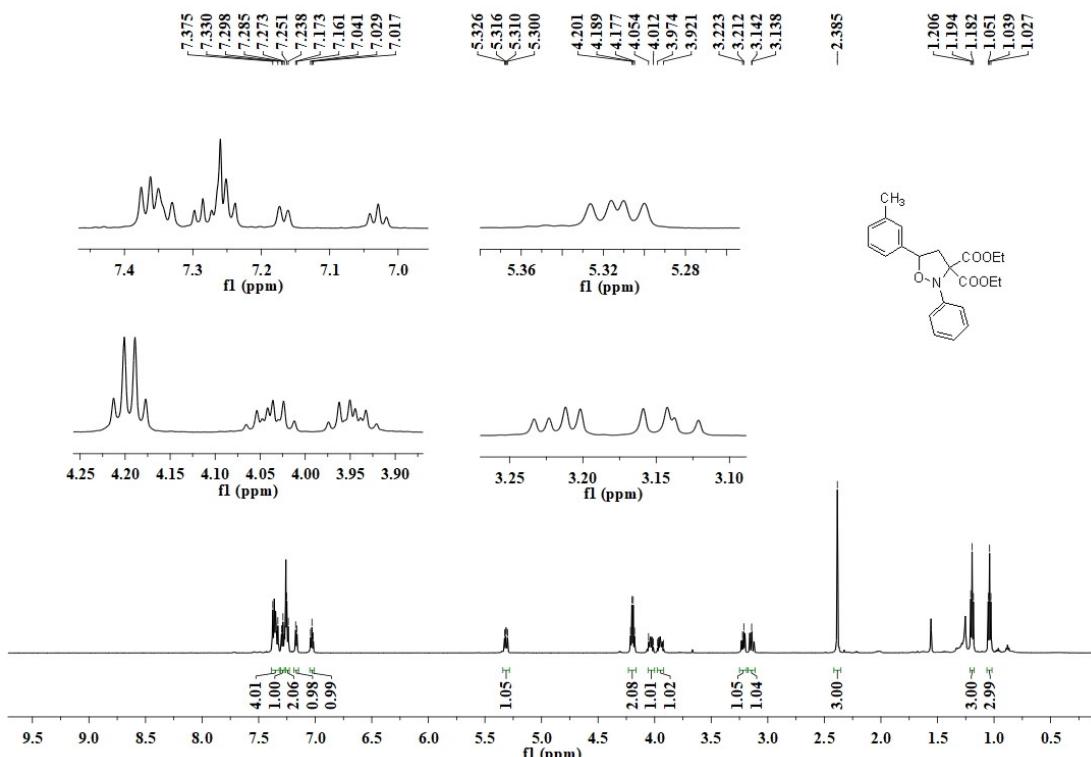
4aaa



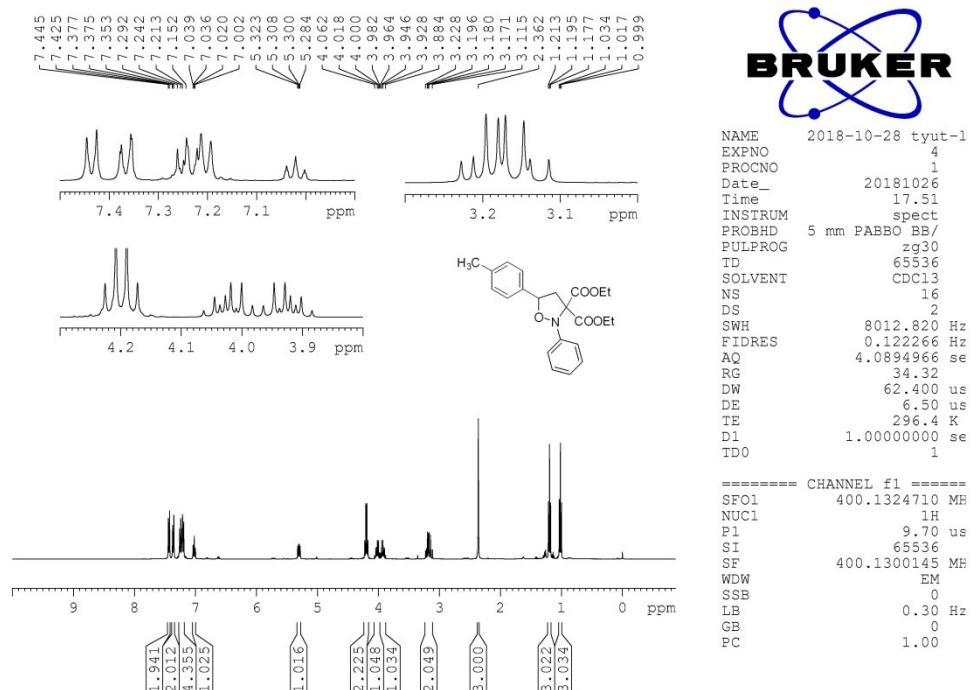
4aab



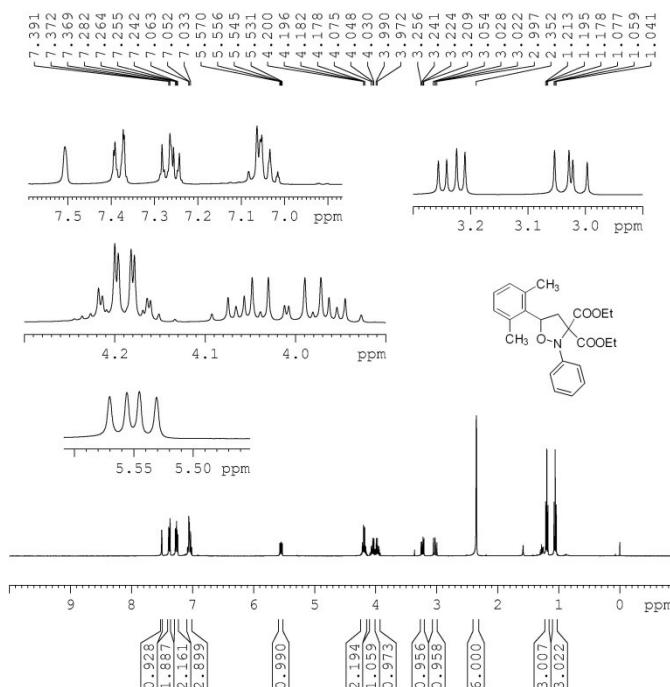
4aac



4aad



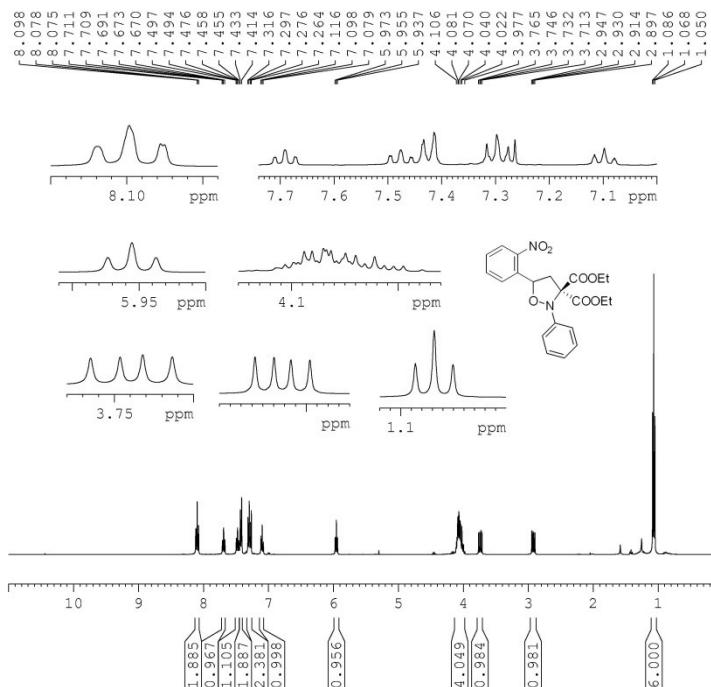
4aae



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PROCNO 1
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FIDRES 0.122266 Hz
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RG 54.19
DW 62.400 us
DE 6.50 us
TE 295.2 K
D1 1.0000000 se
TDO 1

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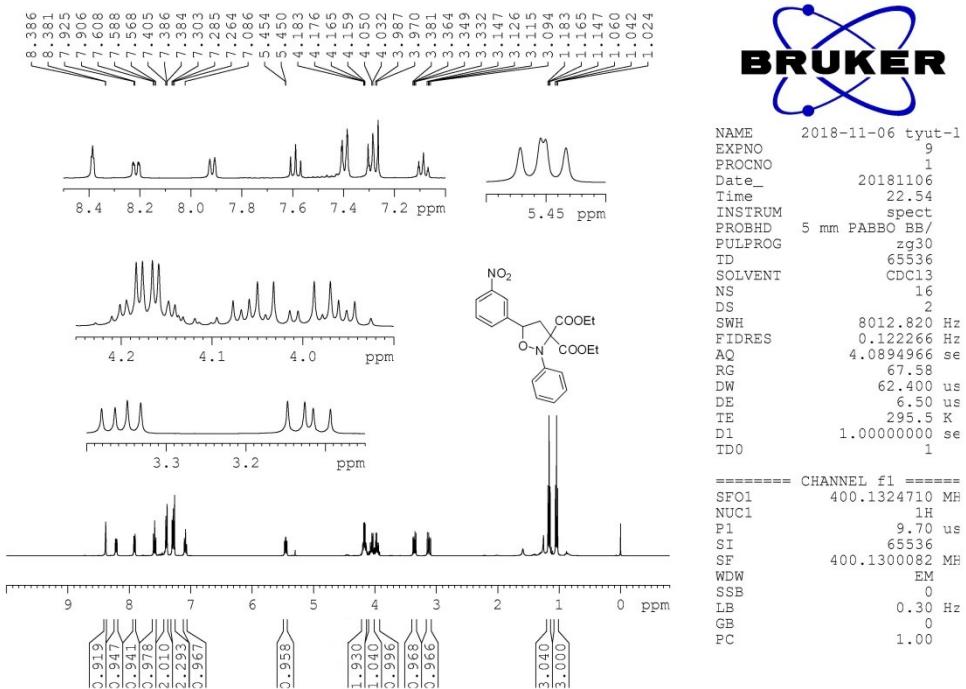
4aaf



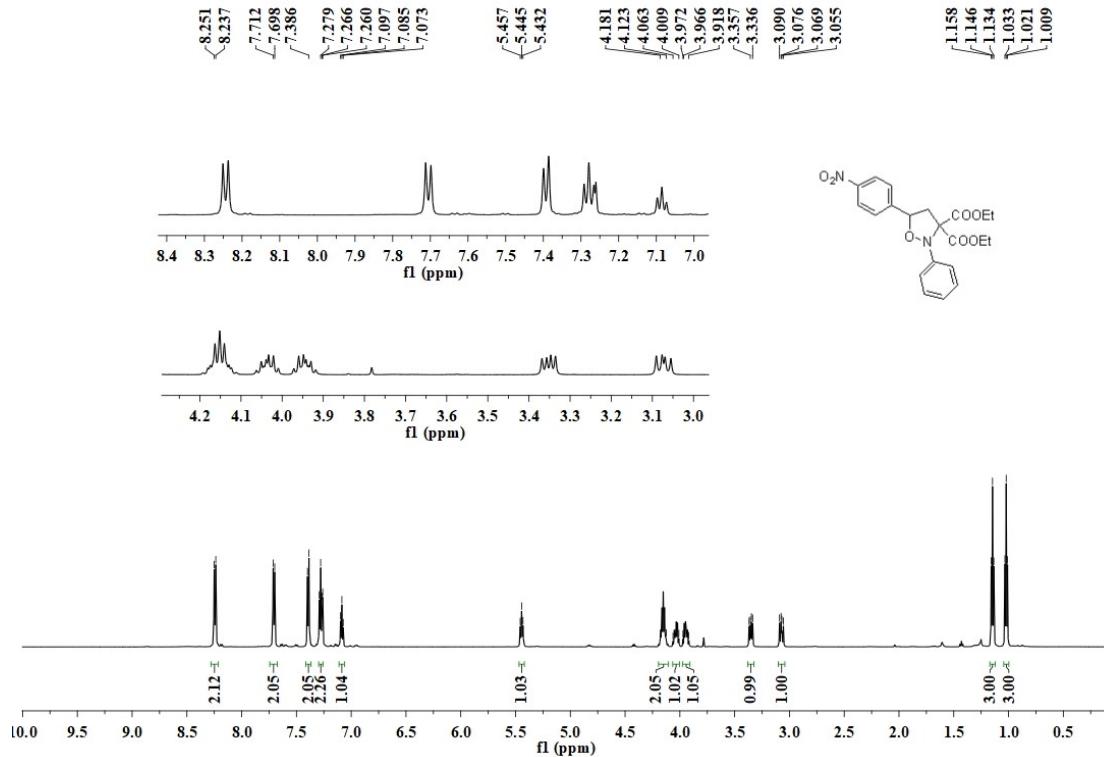
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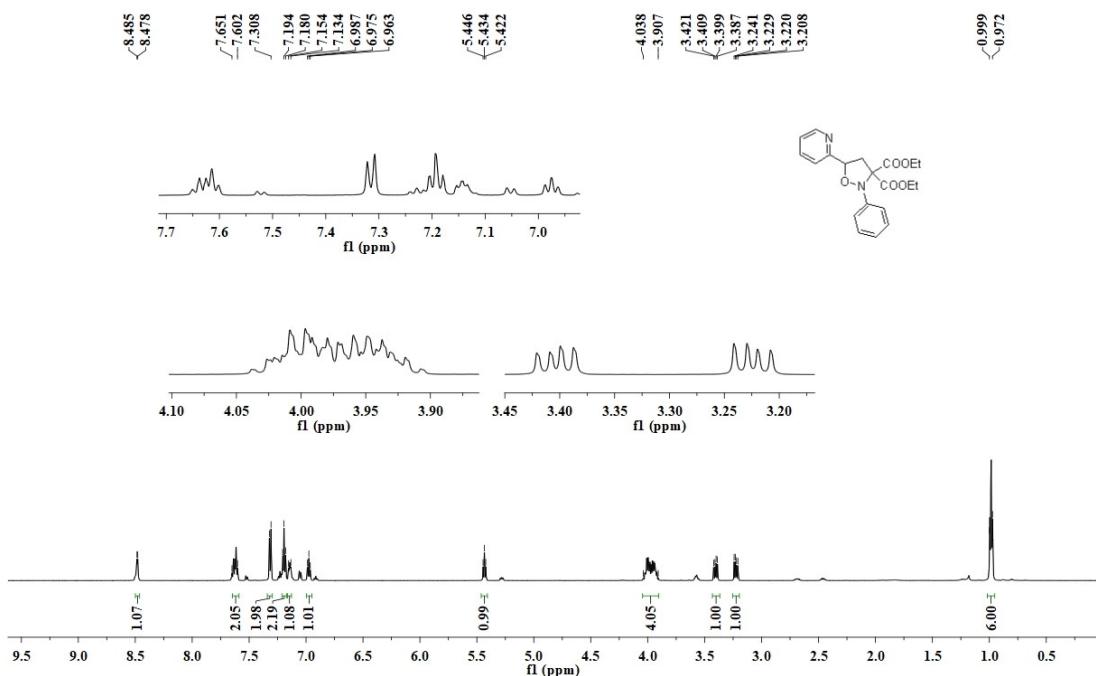
4aag



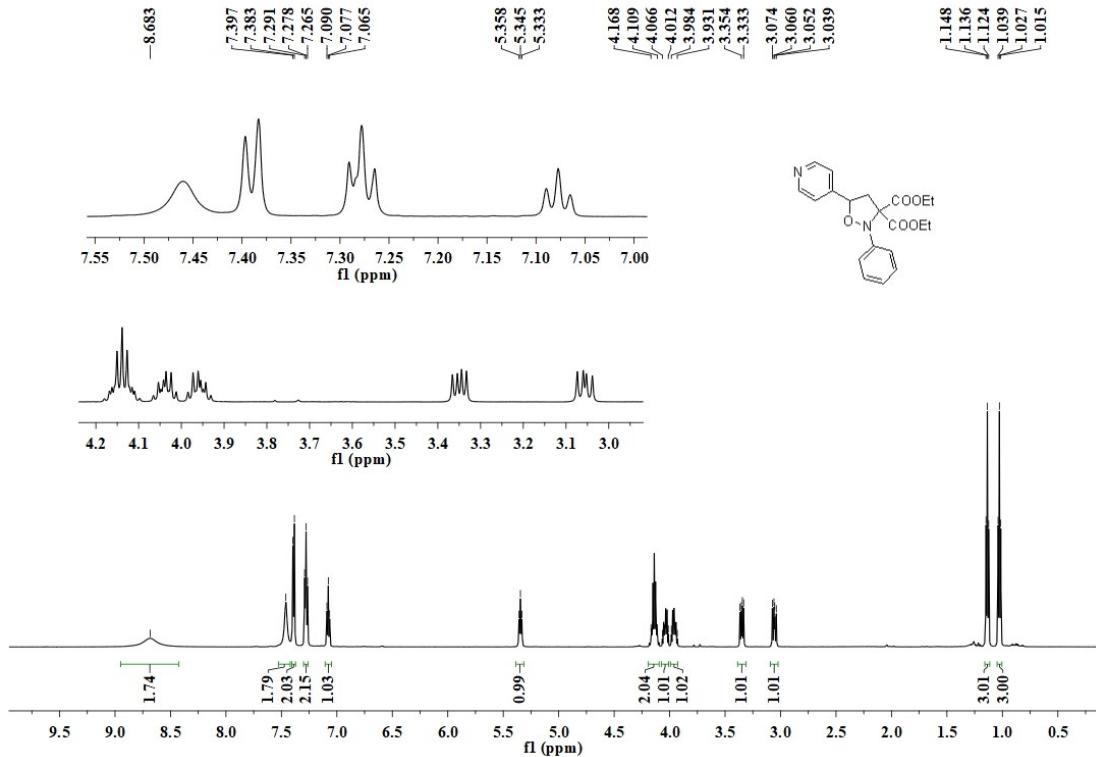
4aah



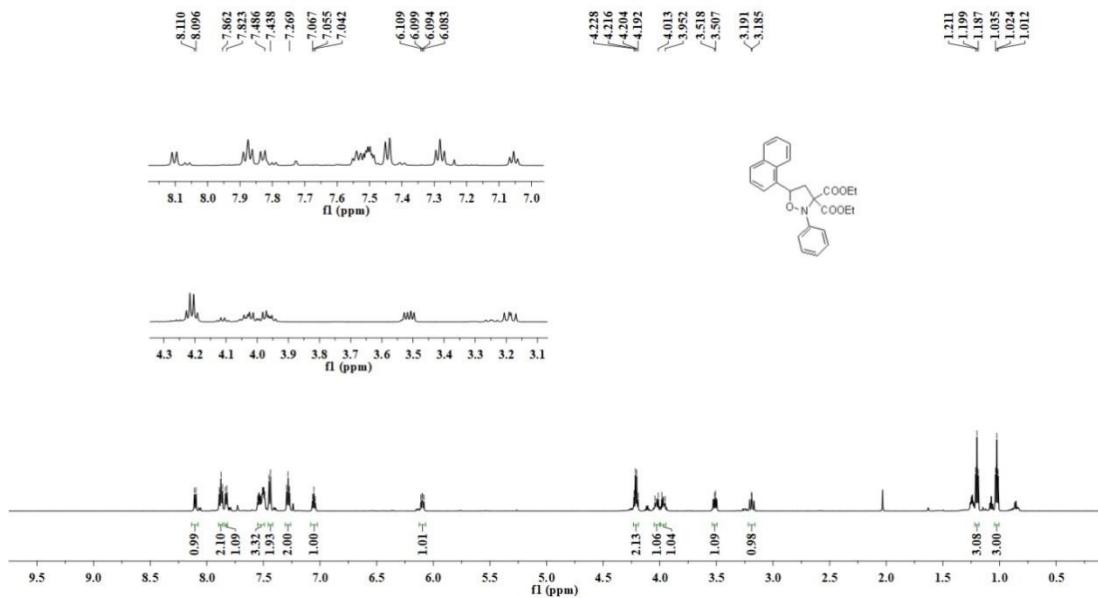
4aa*i*



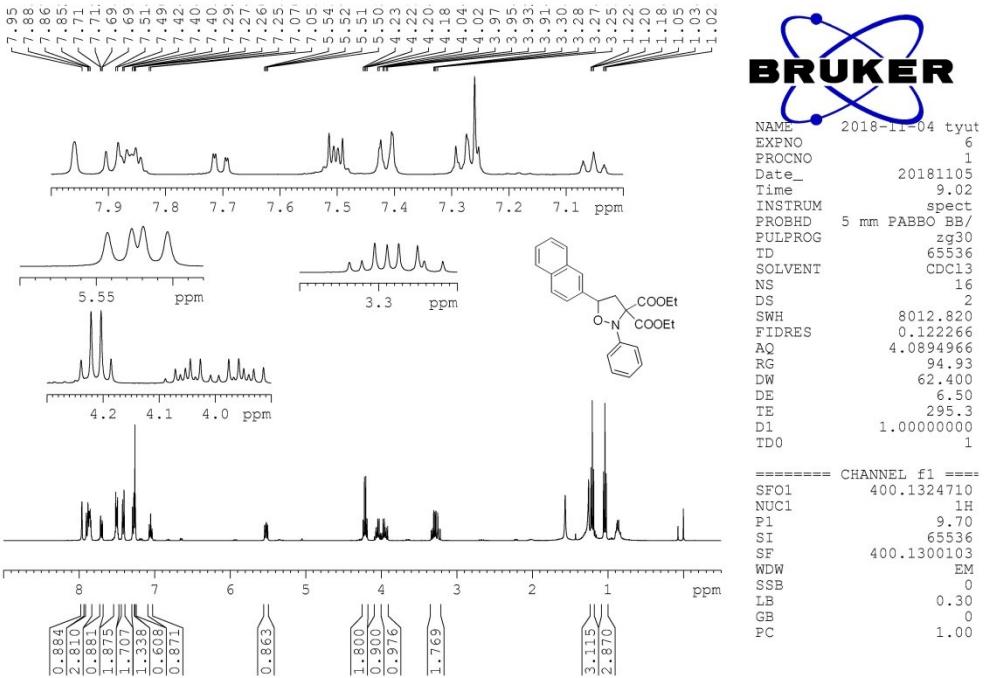
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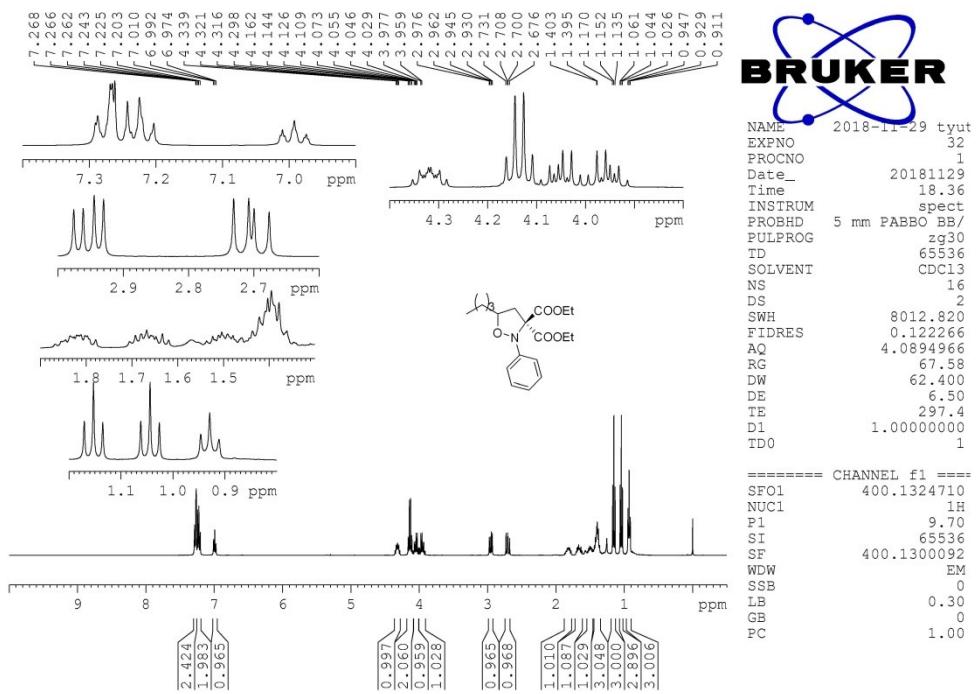
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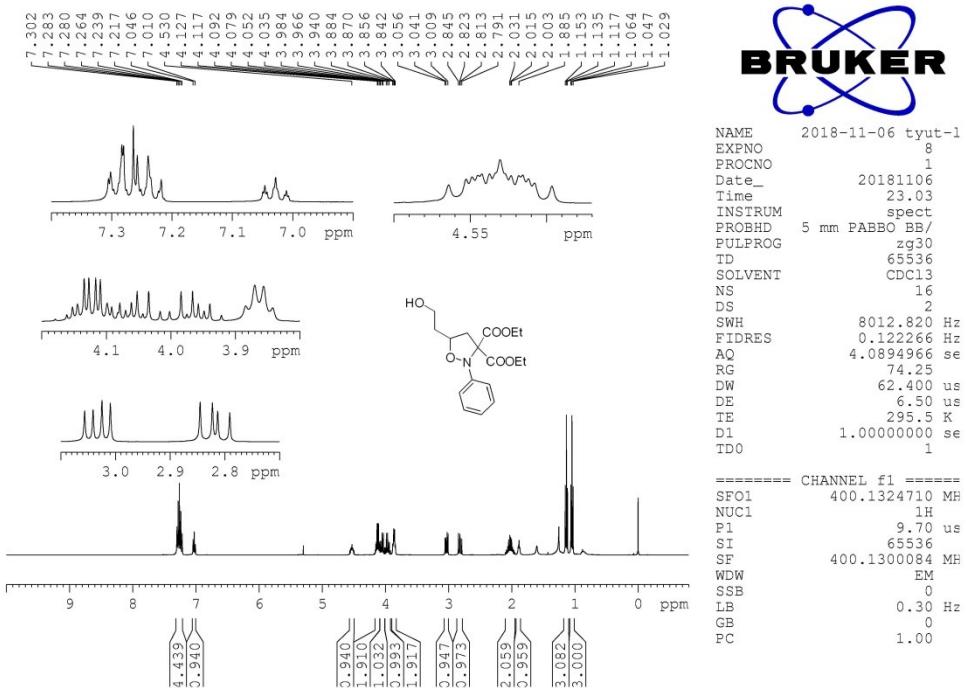
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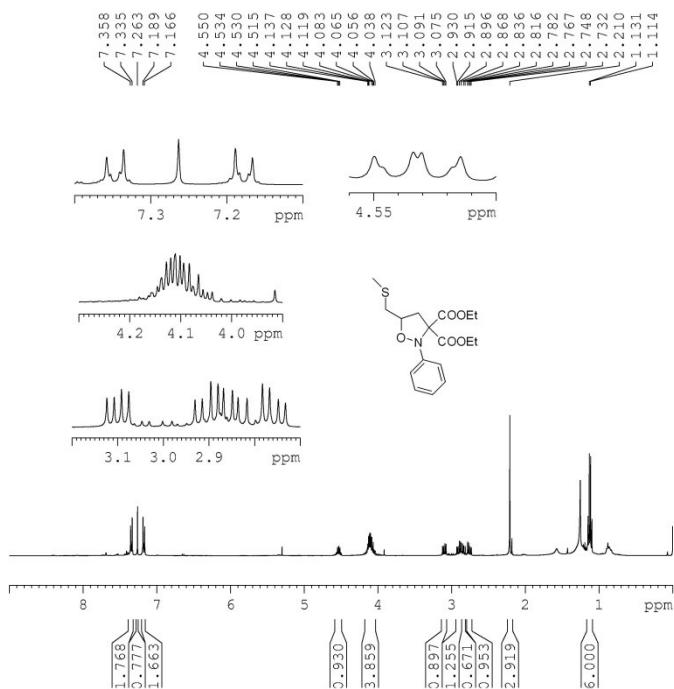
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4aan



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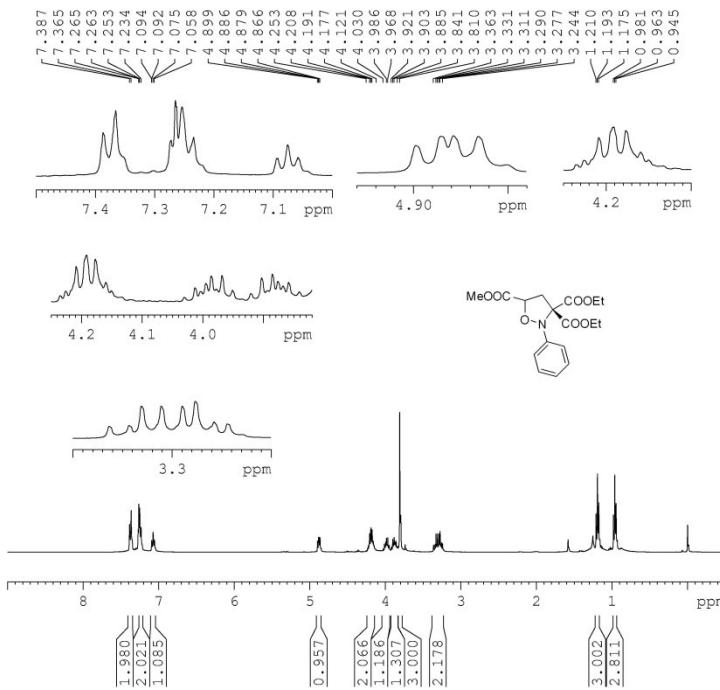


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NAME      2018-11-06_tyut-1
EXPNO          11
PROCNO         1
Date_   20181106
Time   23.11
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD  5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD      65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS       16
DS        2
SWH     8012.820 Hz
FIDRES   0.122266 Hz
AQ      4.0894966 se
RG      74.25
DW      62.400 us
DE       6.50 us
TE      295.4 K
D1      1.0000000 se
TDO          1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1      400.1324710 MHz
NUC1            1H
P1           9.70 us
SI            65536
SF      400.1300086 MHz
WDW             EM
SSB               0
LB                0.30 Hz
GB                 0
PC                 1.00
  
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4aap

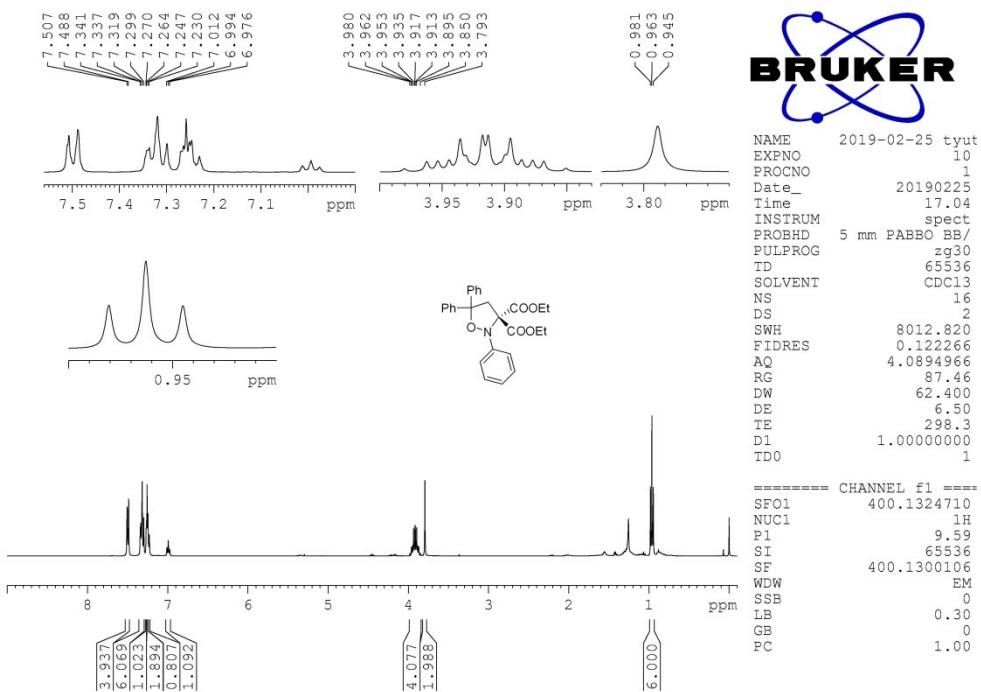


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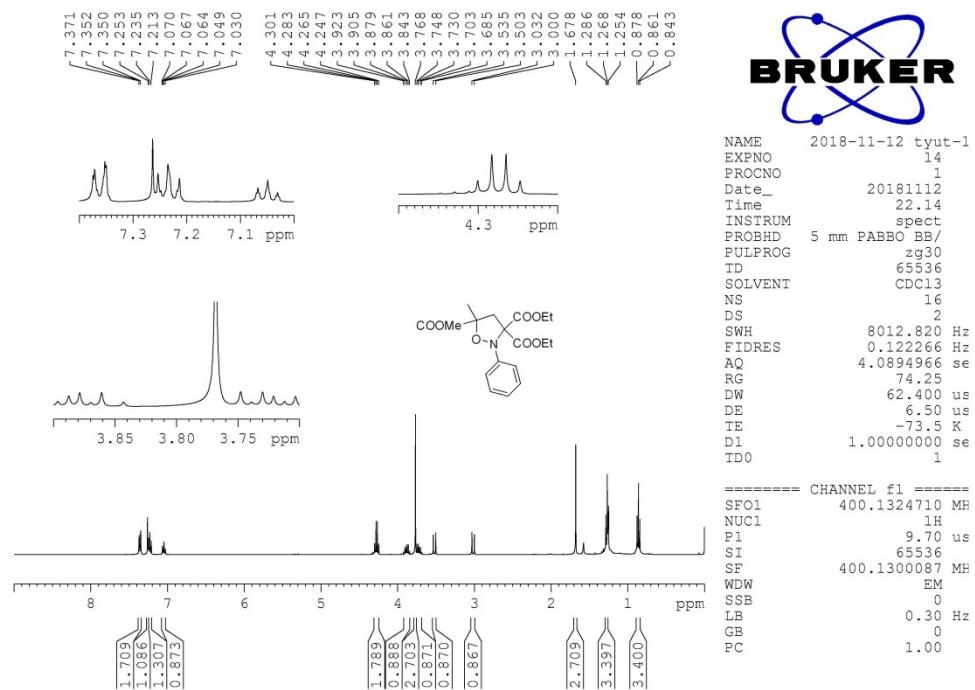
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EXPNO          18
PROCNO         1
Date_   20181229
Time   22.19
INSTRUM spect
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PULPROG zg30
TD      65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS       16
DS        2
SWH     8012.820 Hz
FIDRES   0.122266 Hz
AQ      4.0894966 se
RG      74.25
DW      62.400 us
DE       6.50 us
TE      292.1 K
D1      1.0000000 se
TDO          1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1      400.1324710 MHz
NUC1            1H
P1           9.70 us
SI            65536
SF      400.1300089 MHz
WDW             EM
SSB               0
LB                0.30 Hz
GB                 0
PC                 1.00
  
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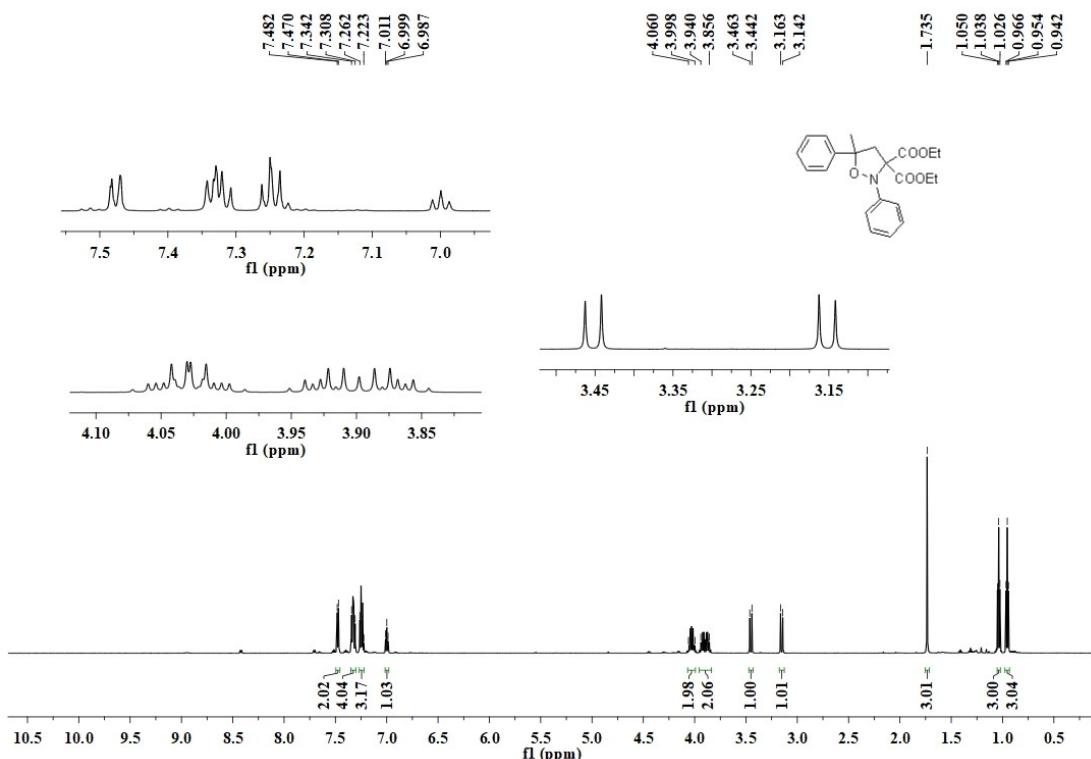
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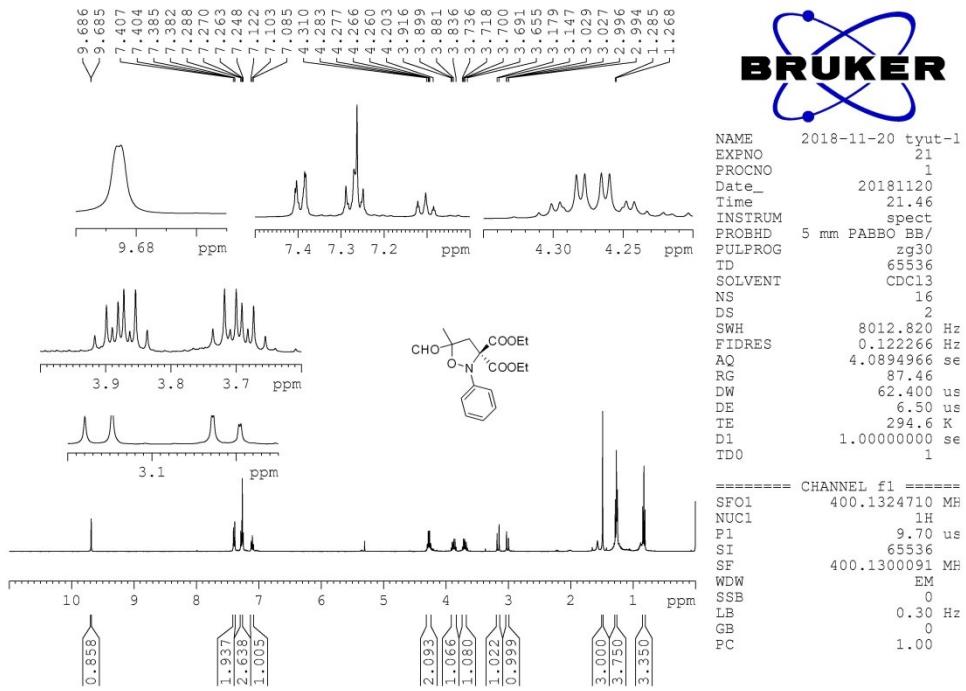
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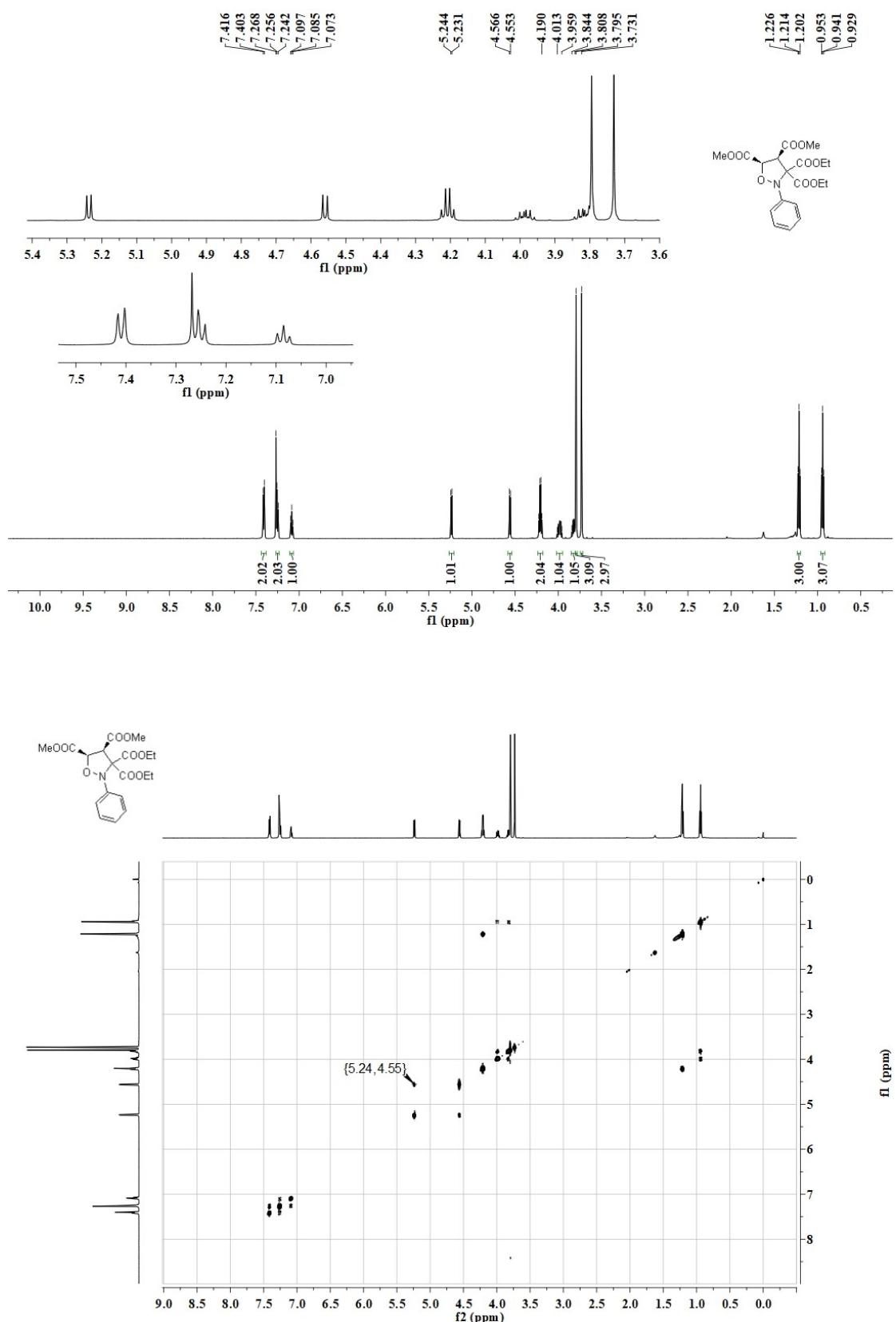
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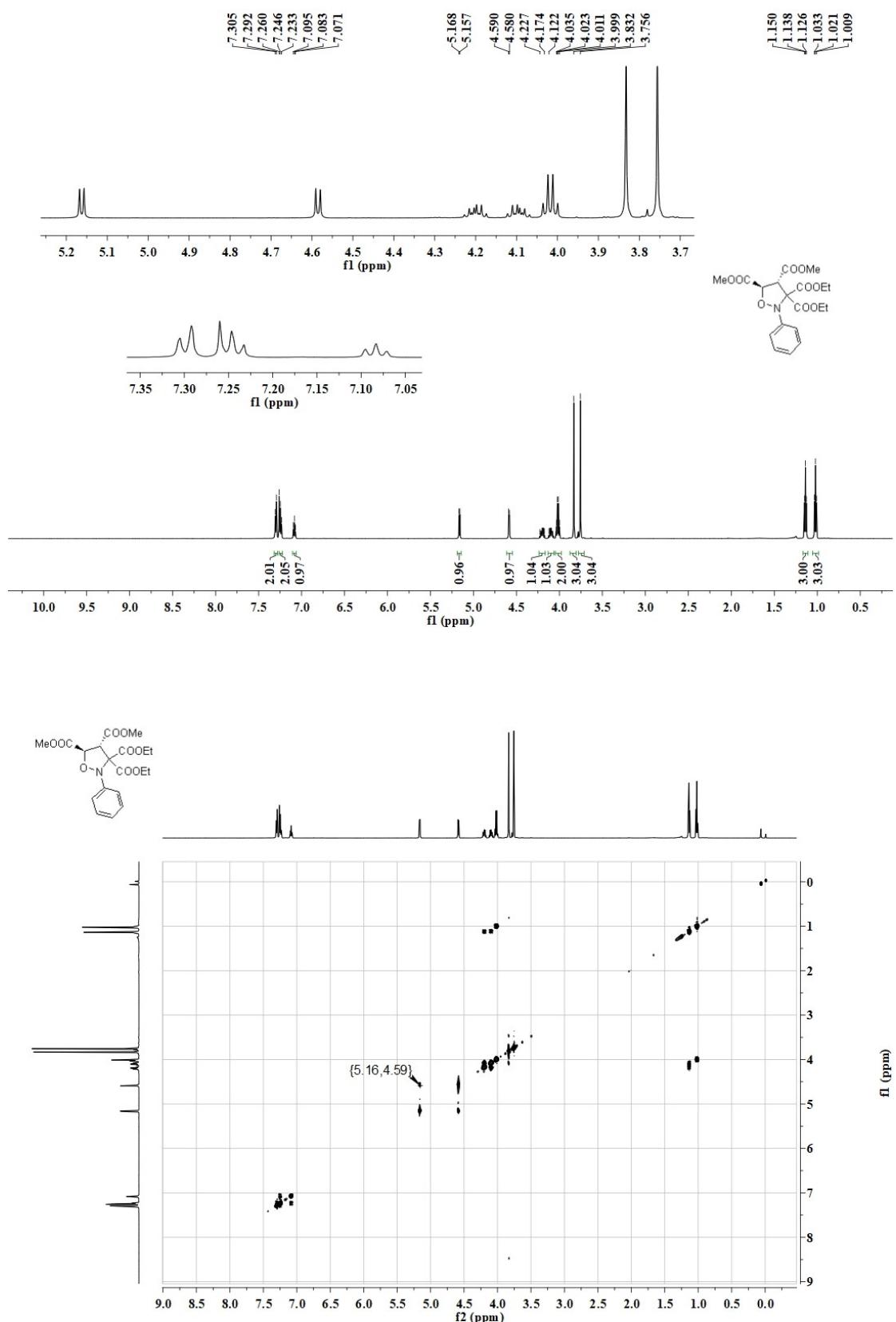
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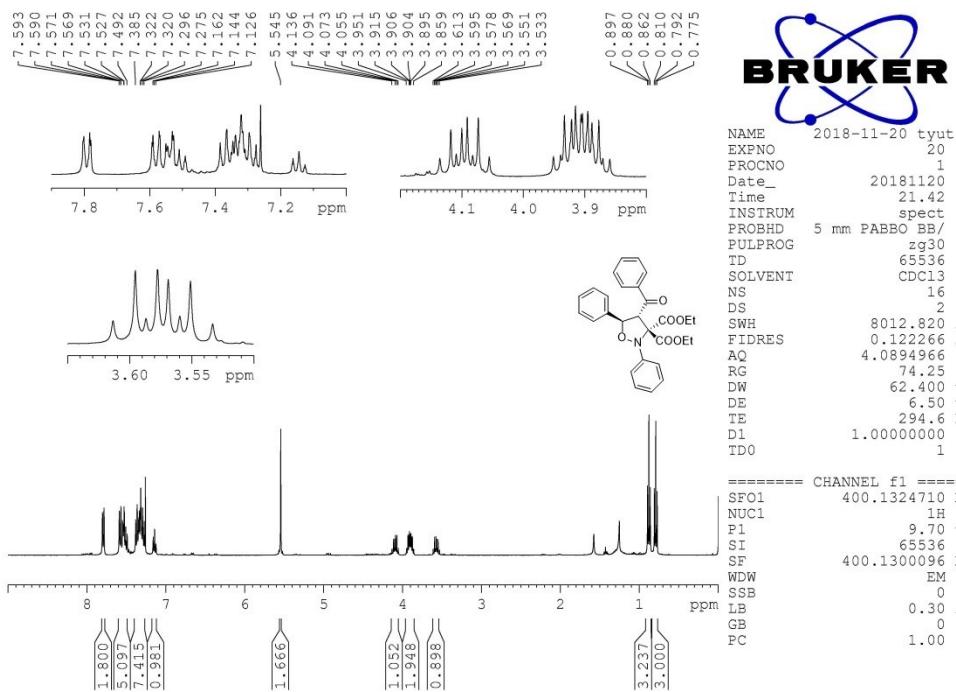
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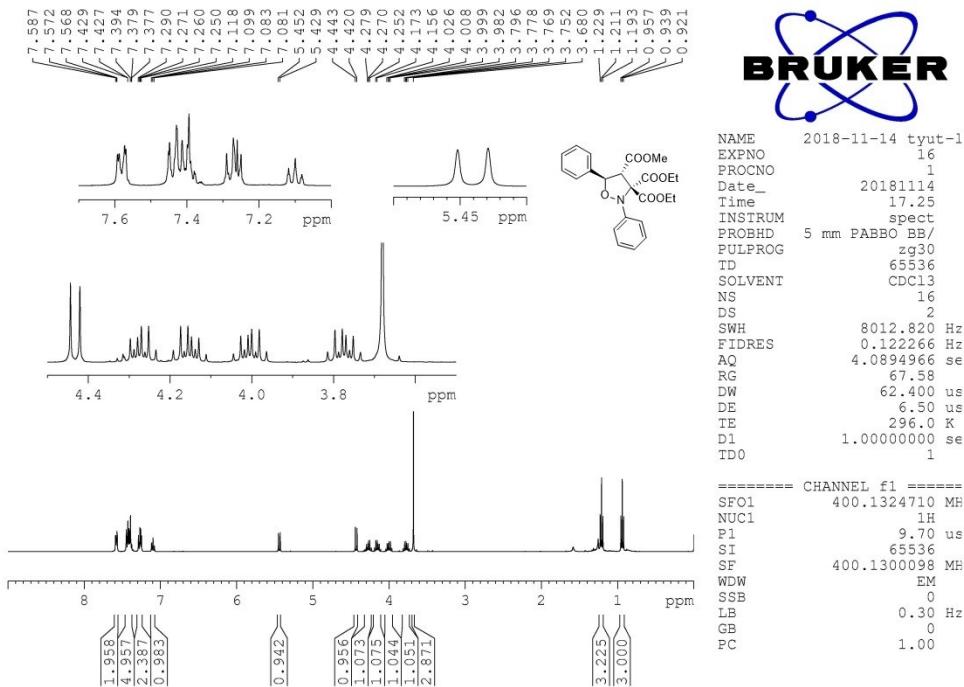
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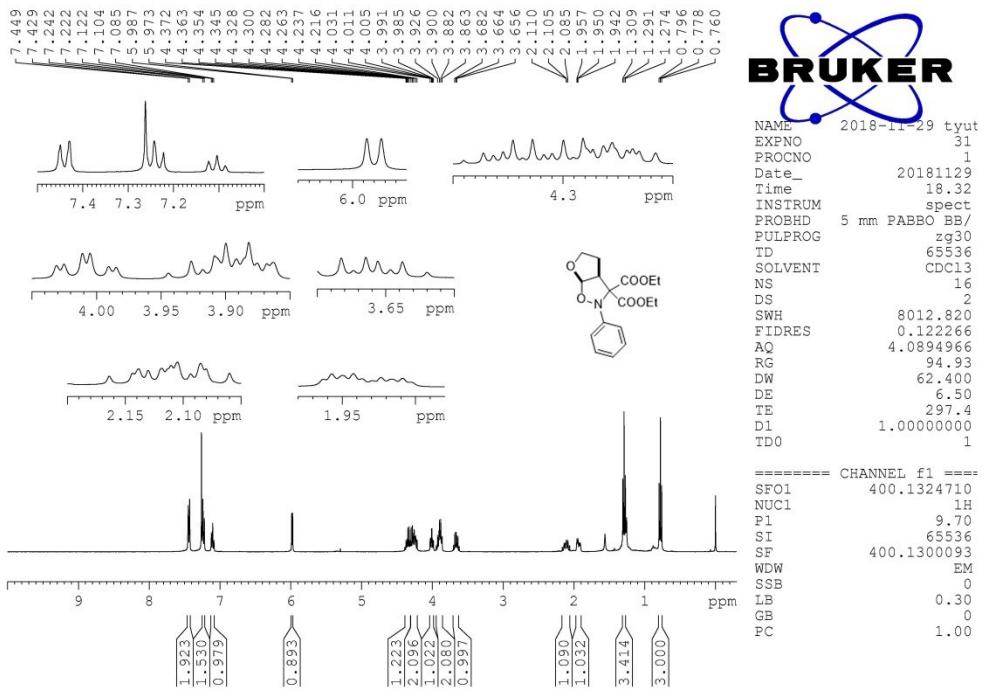
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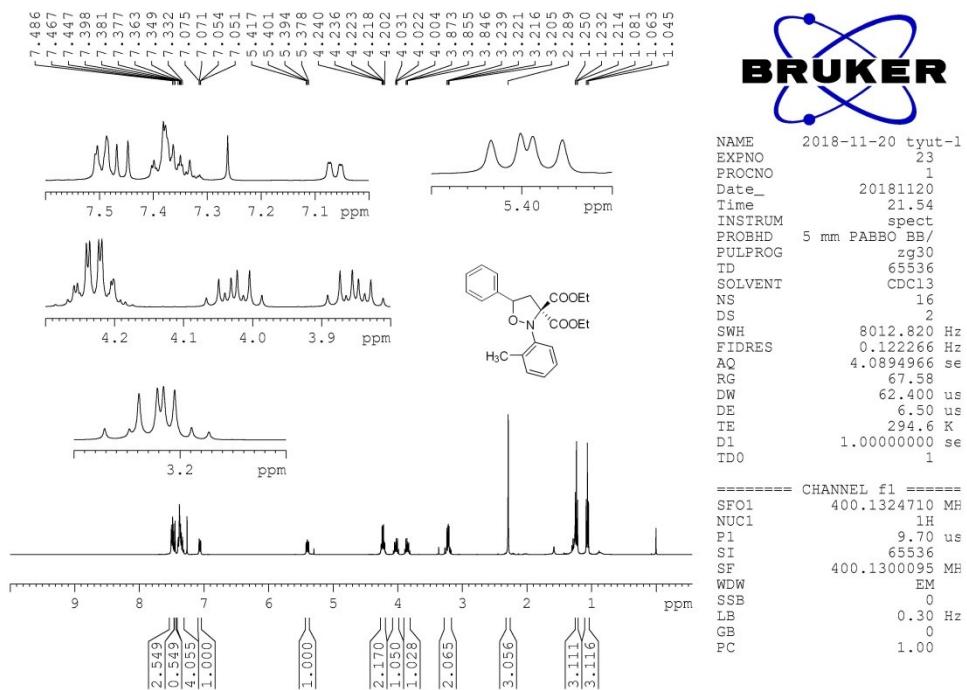
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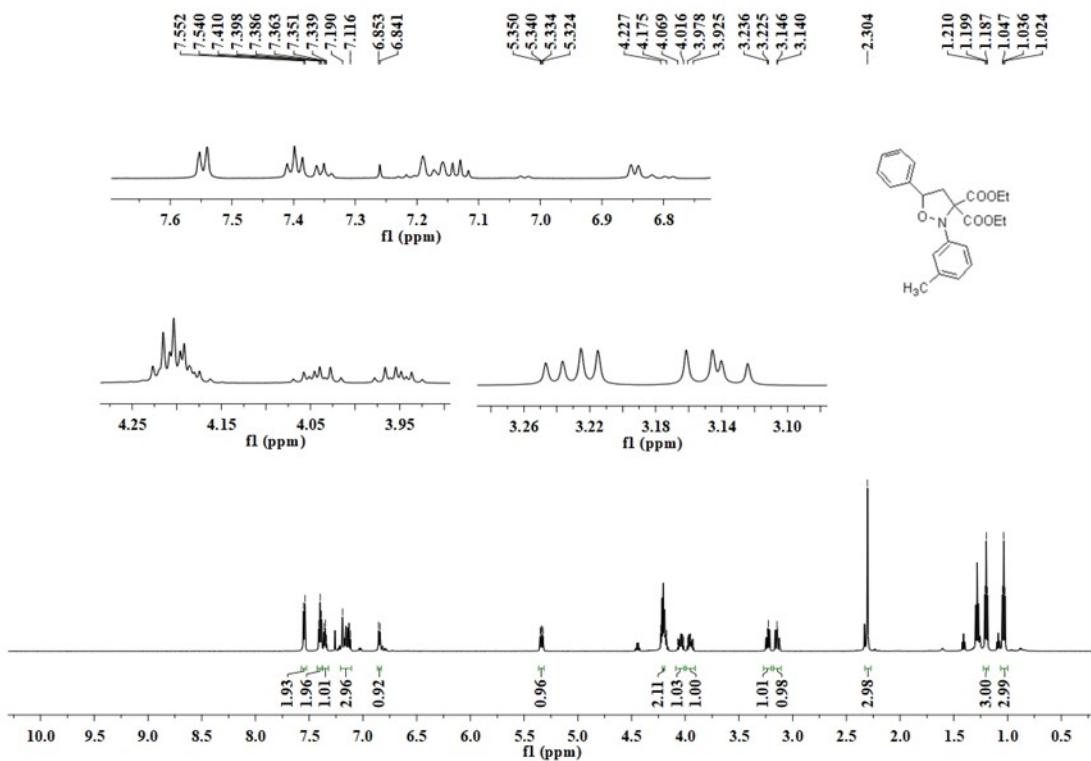
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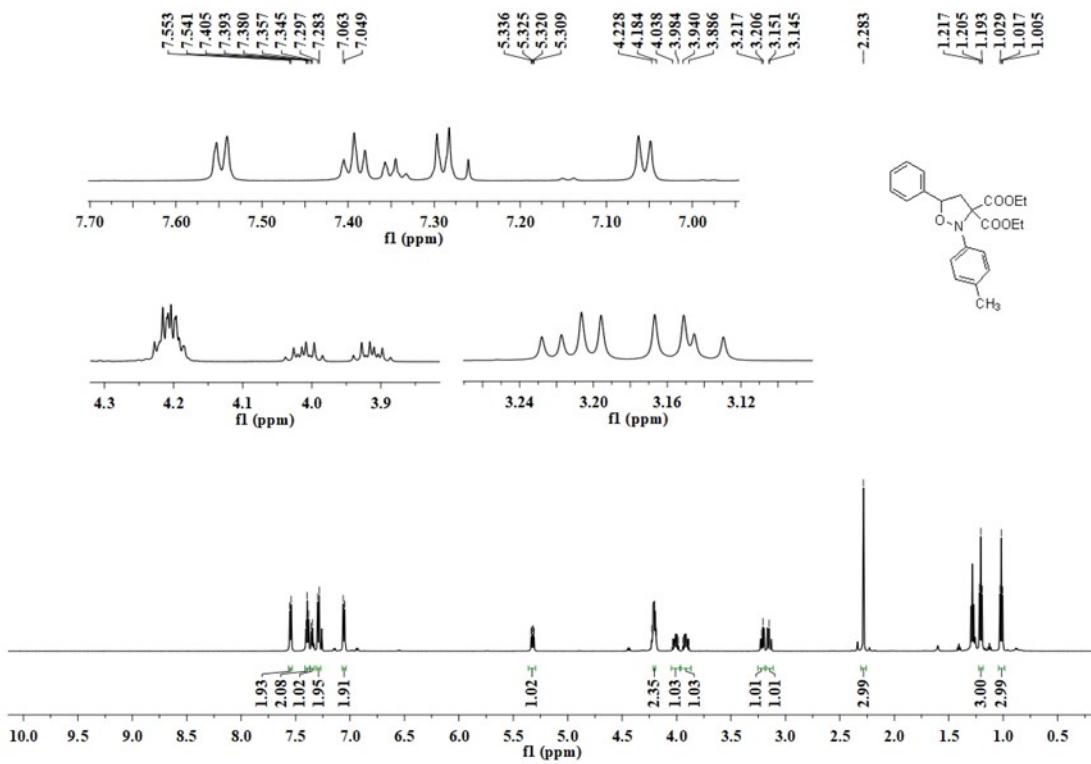
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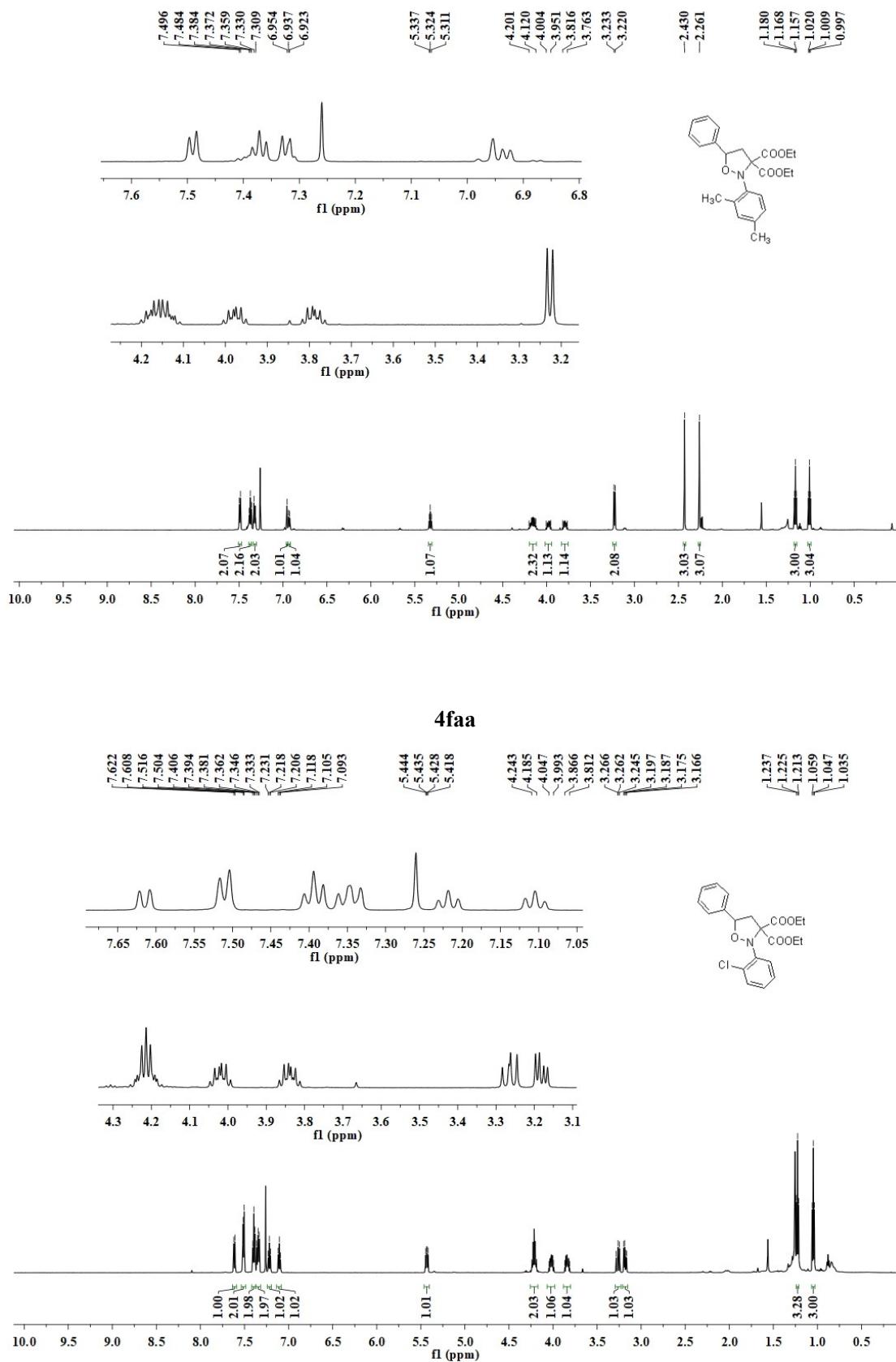
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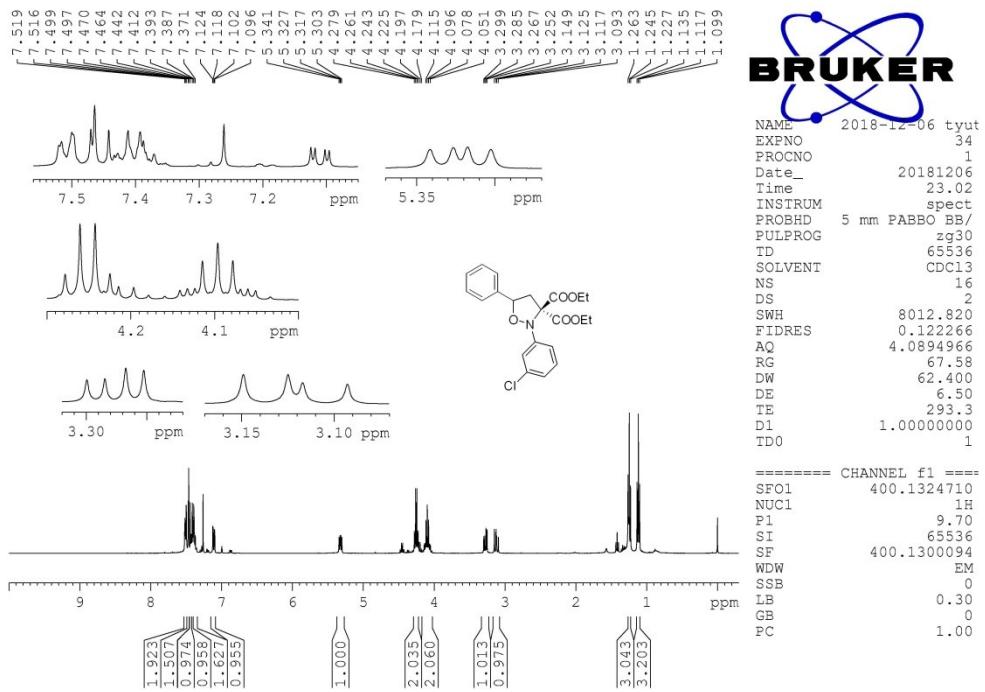
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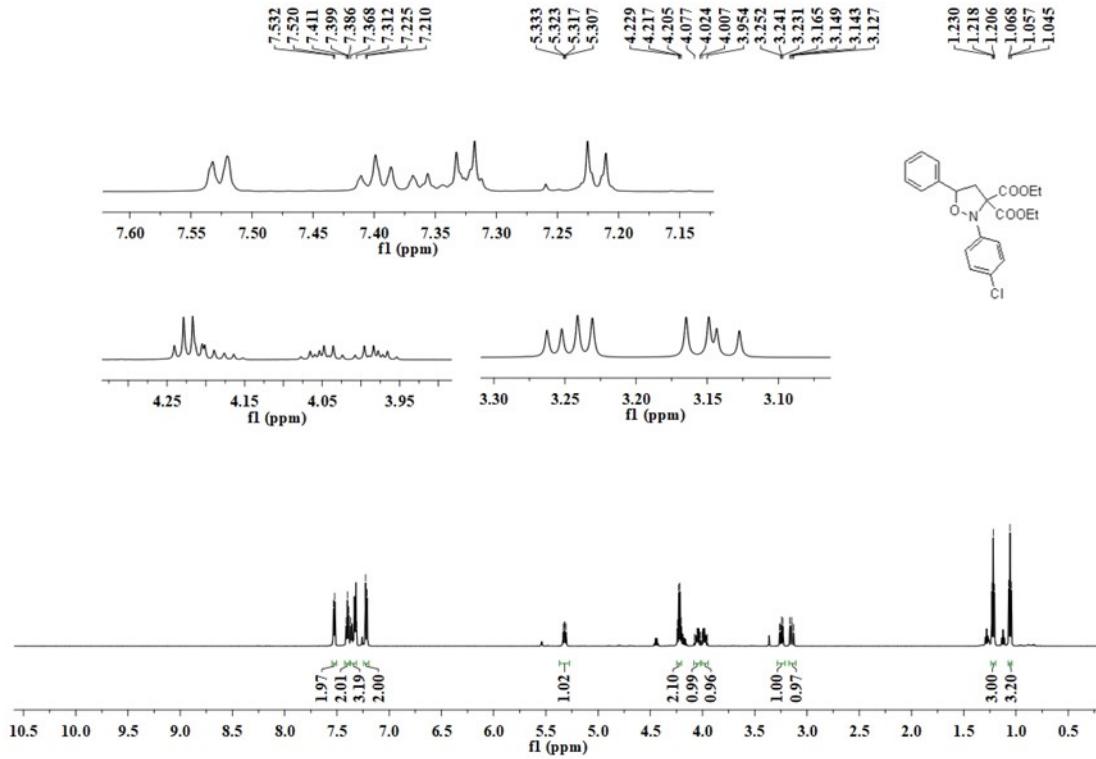
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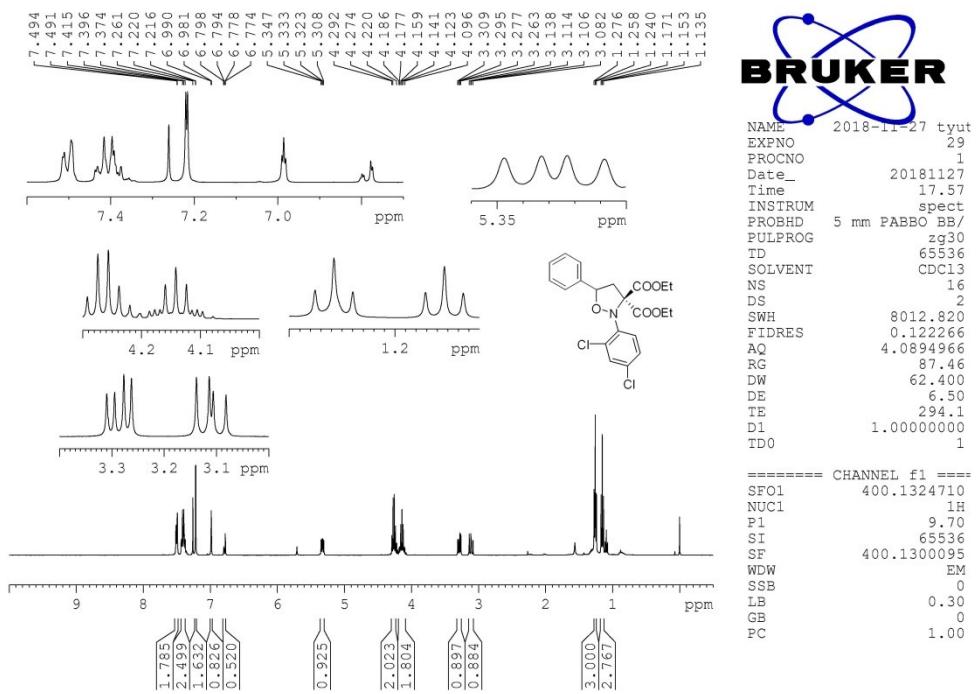
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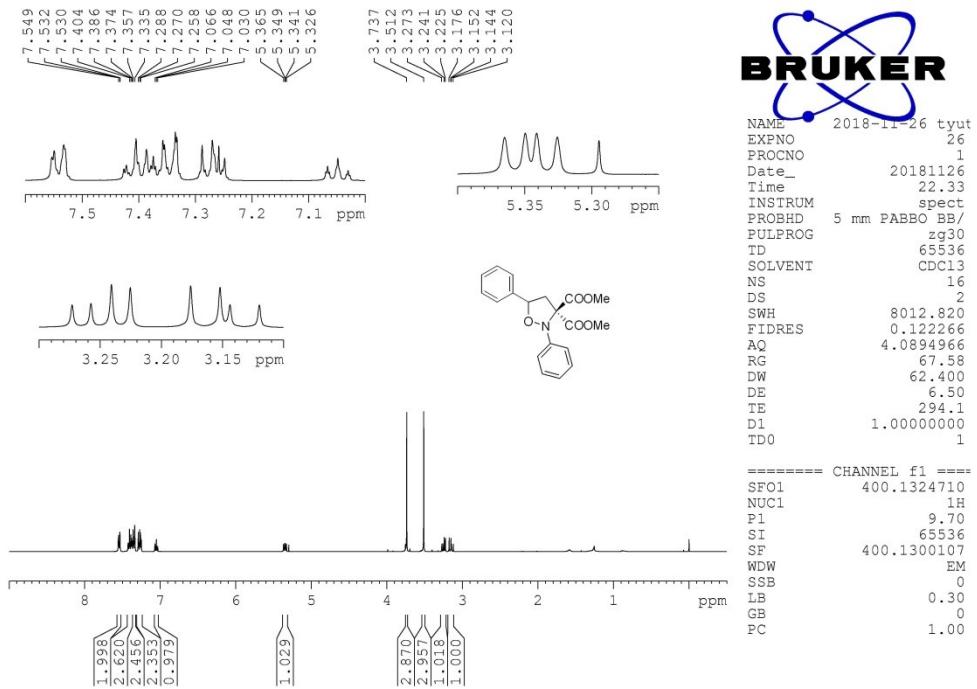
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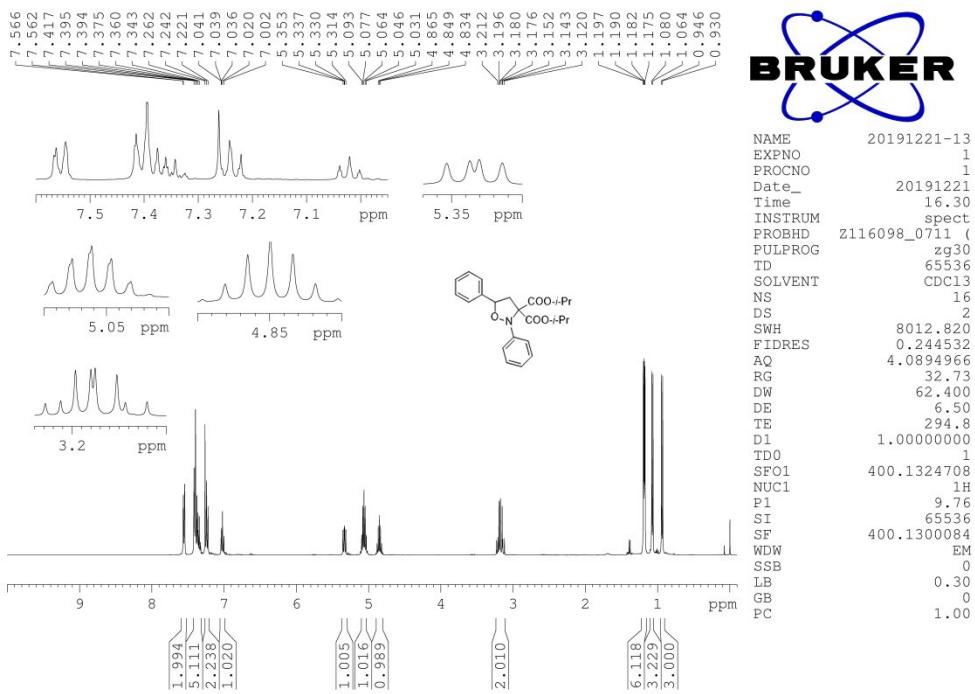
4iaa



4aba



4aca



4ada

