

Copper-Catalyzed Ring-Opening Trifluoromethylthiolation/ Trifluoromethylselenolation of Cyclopropanols with TsSCF₃ or Se- (trifluoromethyl) 4-methoxybenzenesulfonoselenoate

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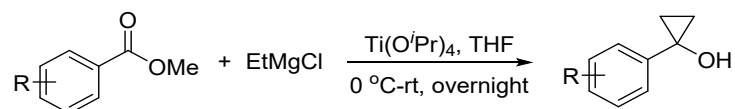
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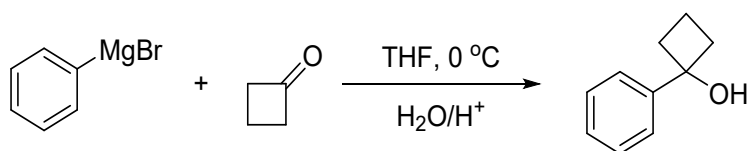
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1) General Procedure for Preparation of cyclopropanols and cyclobutanol (**1**)¹⁻⁵.

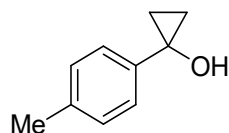


To a 200 mL round-bottomed flask was sequentially added ester (10 mmol, 1.0 eq.), titanium tetraisopropoxide (14 mmol, 1.4 eq.) and THF (40 mL). Then the solution was stirred at 0 °C followed by adding ethylmagnesium chloride (14 mL, 28 mmol, 2.8 eq., 2 M in THF) over 10 minutes. The suspension was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight before quenching by slow addition of cold H₂SO₄ solution (0.1 M, 40 mL). The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (40 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (40 mL), dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue which was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford the desired cyclopropanols (**1**).

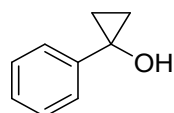


To a 100 mL flame-dried round-bottomed flask tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added cyclobutanone (10 mmol, 700 mg, 1.0 equiv.) and dry THF (10 mL), the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C, then phenylmagnesium bromide (20 mmol, 2.0 eq., 1.0 M in Et₂O) was added drop wise over 30 min at 0 °C. The mixture was warmed to room temperature and was stirred overnight. Then the mixture was quenched with NH₄Cl (aq). (10 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (30.0 mL×3). The combined organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue which purified by column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10:1) to afford **1-phenylcyclobutan-1-ol**.

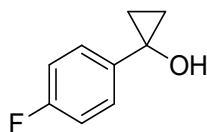
2) Characterization data for compound **1**



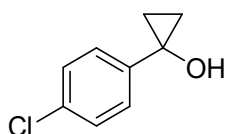
1-(p-tolyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1a): 755.8 mg, 51% yield ; a pale yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.19 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.0 Hz, 2H).



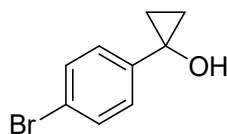
1-phenylcyclopropan-1-ol (1b): 506.6 mg, 74% yield; a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (s, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H), 1.24 (q, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (q, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H).



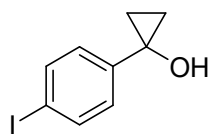
1-(4-fluorophenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1c): 1.2 g, 79% yield; a pale yellow solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 1.21 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.3 Hz, 2H).



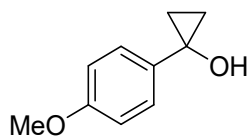
1-(4-chlorophenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1d): 450.0 mg, 27% yield; a light yellow solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 1H), 1.27 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.1 Hz, 2H).



1-(4-bromophenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1e): 469.5mg, 43% yield; a white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.28 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.1 Hz, 2H).

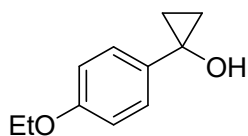


1-(4-iodophenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1f): 660.0 mg, 25% yield; a white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97-6.89 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 1H), 1.28 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.05 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.1 Hz, 2H).

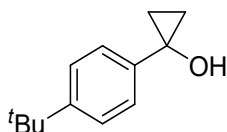


1-(4-methoxyphenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1g): 476.2 mg, 29% yield; a pale yellow solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.86 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 1H), 1.20 (dd, *J*₁

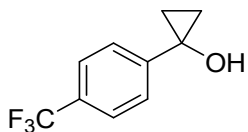
= 7.3 Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 0.98 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H).



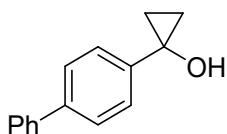
1-(4-ethoxyphenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1h): 1.0 g, 58% yield; a pale yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.27 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 2H), 4.02 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.41 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.19 (dd, $J_1 = 8.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).



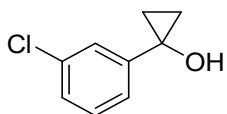
1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1i): 583.9 mg, 61% yield; a colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.24 (dd, $J_1 = 7.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.03 (dd, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H).



1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1j): 652.3 mg, 32% yield; a light yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 1H), 1.36 (dd, $J_1 = 7.7$, $J_2 = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.10 (dd, $J_1 = 7.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H).

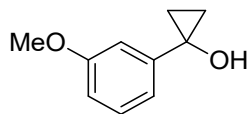


1-(1,1'-biphenyl-4-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1k): 329.3 mg, 16% yield; a light yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 1H), 1.31 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.10 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).

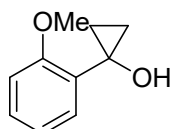


1-(3-chlorophenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1l): 930.0 mg, 58% yield; a light yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.27 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dt,

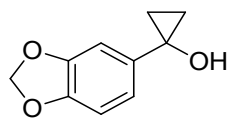
$J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 1.25 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4, J_2 = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.01 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H).



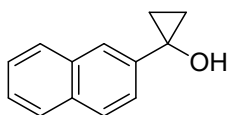
1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1m): 656.8 mg, 40% yield; a light yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.13 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, $J_1 = 8.2, J_2 = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 1H), 1.14 (dd, $J_1 = 7.5, J_2 = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.93 (dd, $J_1 = 7.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.9$ Hz, 2H).



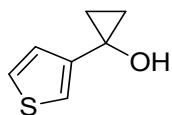
1-(2-methoxyphenyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1n): 657.0 mg, 40% yield; a light yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.26 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.10 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2, J_2 = 5.8$ Hz, 2H), 0.91 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 2H).



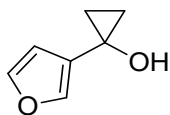
1-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1o): 803.5 mg, 45% yield; a white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.84-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 1H), 1.20 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.96 (dd, $J_1 = 7.1, J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).



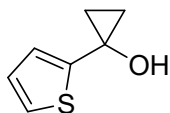
1-(naphthalen-2-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1p): 773.8 mg, 42% yield; a white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.80 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 1H), 1.35 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.17 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H).



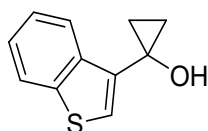
1-(thiophen-3-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1q): 630.0 mg, 45% yield; a yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.26 (dd, $J_1 = 5.0, J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 1H), 1.21 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6, J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 0.98 (dd, $J_1 = 7.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H).



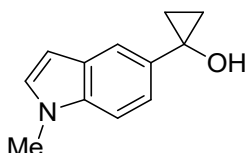
1-(furan-3-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1r): 260.7 mg, 21% yield; a light yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 (d, $J = 7.3$, 1H), 7.82-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 2.60 (s, 1H), 1.15 (dd, $J_1 = 7.3$, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 0.96 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).



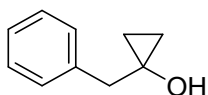
1-(thiophen-2-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1s): 525.0 mg, 37% yield; a light yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.16 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 1H), 1.28 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$, $J_2 = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.05 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H).



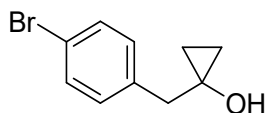
1-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1t): 994.6mg, 52% yield; a yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 1H), 1.21 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.00 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$, $J_2 = 4.9$ Hz, 2H).



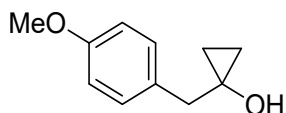
1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-5-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1u): 356 mg, 19 %; a light yellow solid; R_f (PE : EA = 10 : 1) = 0.35; m.p. = 43-44°C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.04 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, $J_1 = 3.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.21 (dd, $J_1 = 7.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.04 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.7$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 135.9, 134.9, 129.4, 128.4, 120.1, 117.9, 109.3, 101.0, 57.6, 32.9, 16.5; IR (KBr, ν cm^{-1}): 3671, 3365, 3085, 2932, 2877, 2820, 1569, 1492, 1447, 1423, 1338, 1241, 887, 863, 805, 723; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{NONa}^+$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$ 210.0889, found 210.0889.



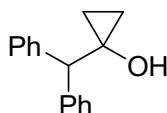
1-benzylcyclopropan-1-ol (1v): 965.8 mg, 65% yield; a colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36-7.25 (m, 5H), 2.89 (s, 2H), 1.94 (s, 1H), 0.82 (dd, $J_1 = 6.7$, $J_2 = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 0.65 (dd, $J_1 = 6.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).



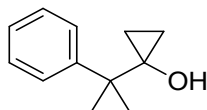
1-(4-methoxybenzyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1w): 1.55 g, 87% yield; a yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.21 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.82 (s, 2H), 2.11 (s, 1H), 0.81-0.79 (m, 2H), 0.63-0.60 (m, 2H).



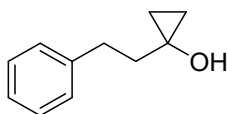
1-(4-bromobenzyl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1x): 2.24 g, 98% yield; a white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.83 (s, 2H), 1.77 (s, 1H), 0.82 (dd, $J_1 = 6.7$, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 0.63 (dd, $J_1 = 6.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.1$ Hz, 2H).



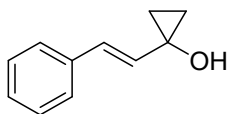
1-benzhydrylcyclopropan-1-ol (1y): 964.5 mg, 43% yield; a light yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 0.94 (dd, $J_1 = 6.9$, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.69 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H).



1-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)cyclopropan-1-ol (1z): 761.0 mg, 43% yield; a colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 1H), 1.28 (s, 6H), 0.84 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 0.71 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).

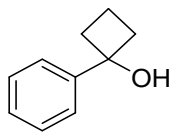


1-phenethylcyclopropan-1-ol (1aa): 1.47 g, 91% yield; a colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 3H), 2.88-2.84 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.78 (s, 1H), 0.77 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$, $J_2 = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.47 (dd, $J_1 = 6.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.0$ Hz, 2H).



(E)-1-styrylcyclopropan-1-ol (1ab): 170.0 mg, 11% yield; a yellow oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, $J = 15.8$

Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 1H), 1.17 (dd, $J_1 = 7.4$, $J_2 = 5.3$ Hz, 2H), 0.87 (dd, $J_1 = 7.1$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.9$ Hz, 2H).

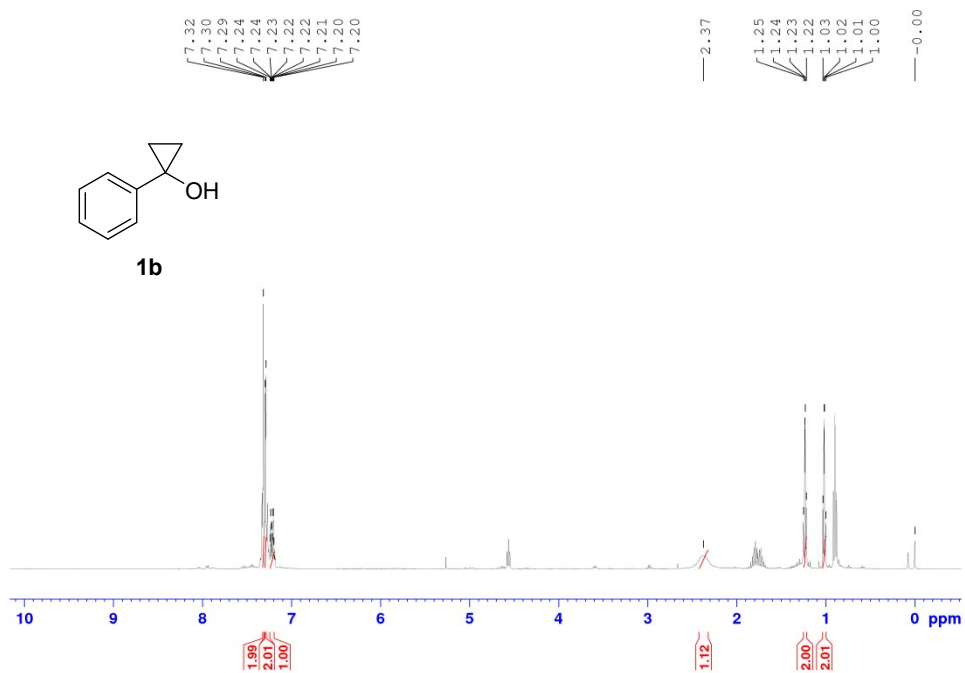
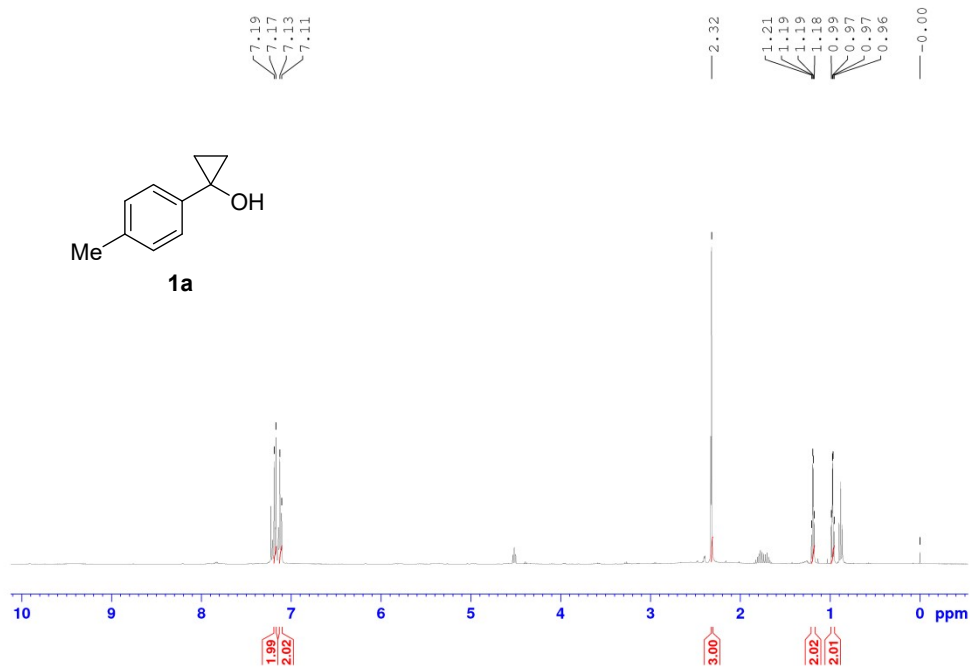


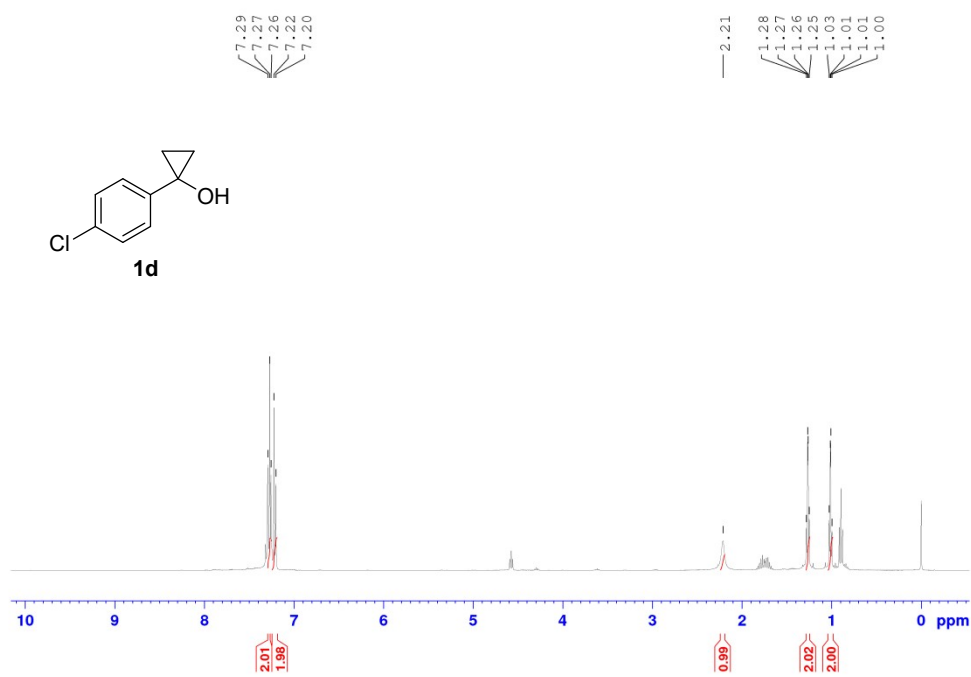
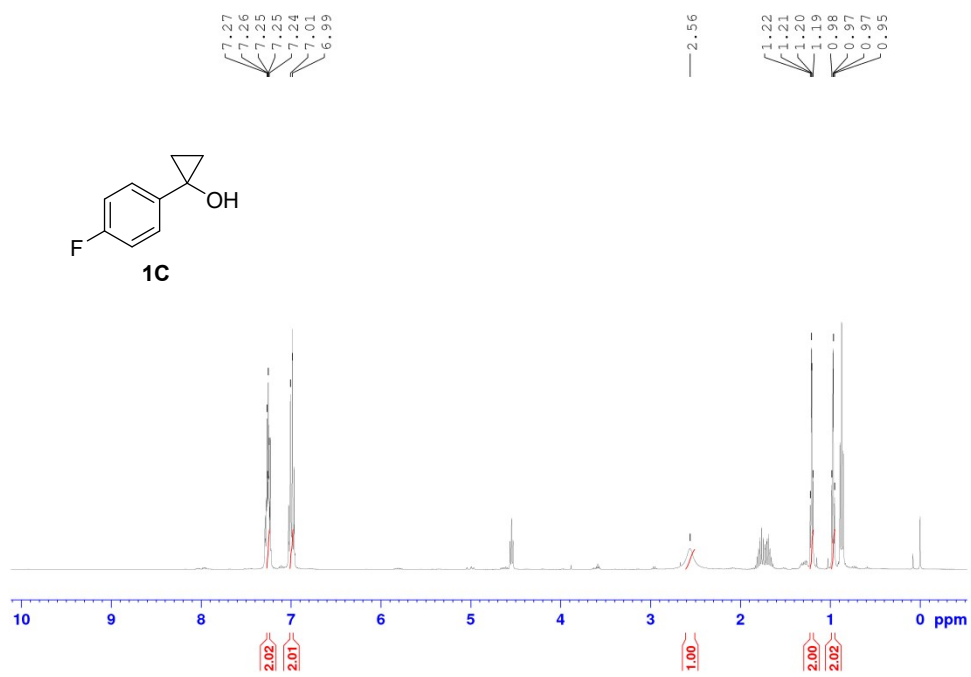
1-phenylcyclobutan-1-ol (1ac) 960.8 mg, 65% yield; a pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 2.54-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 1H).

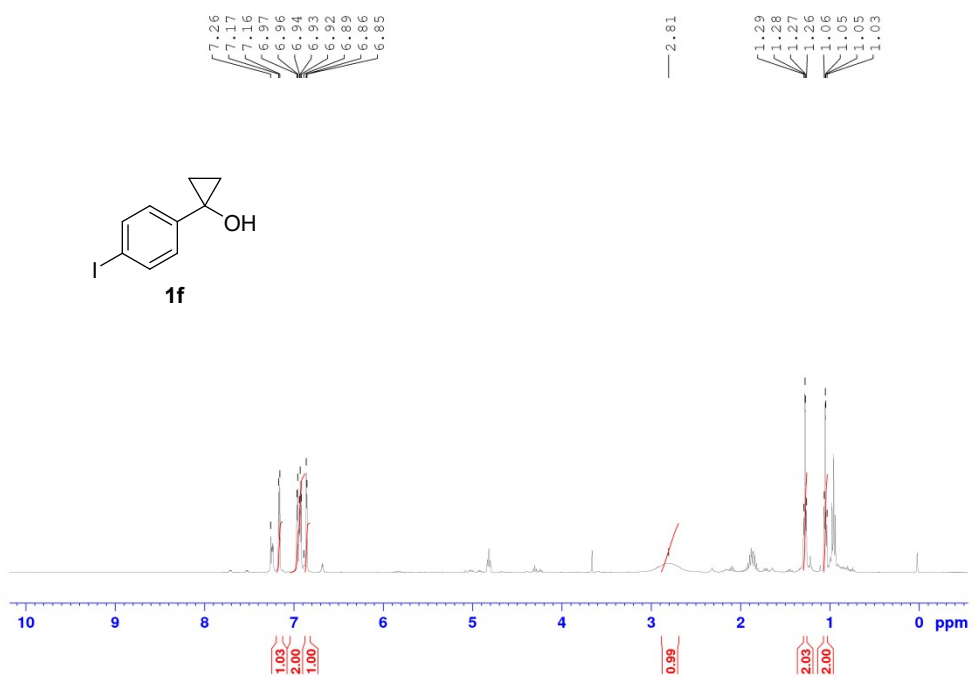
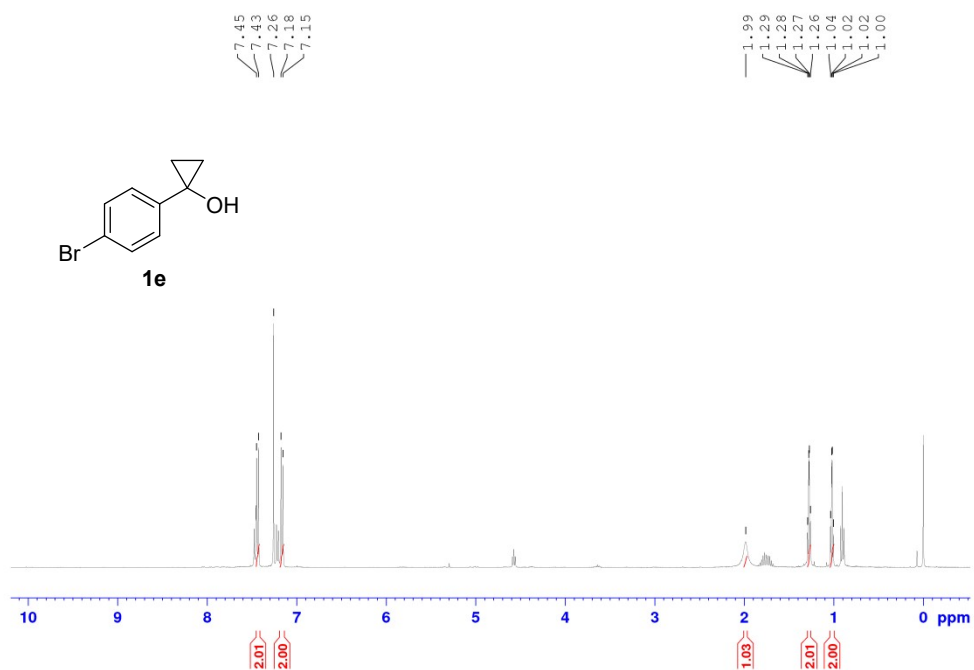
3) References

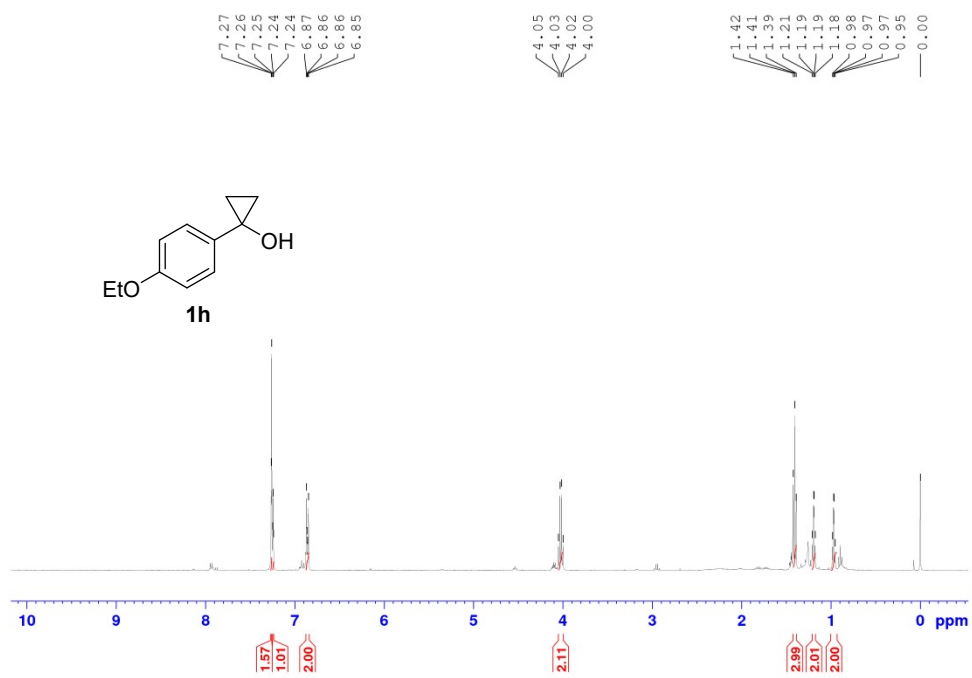
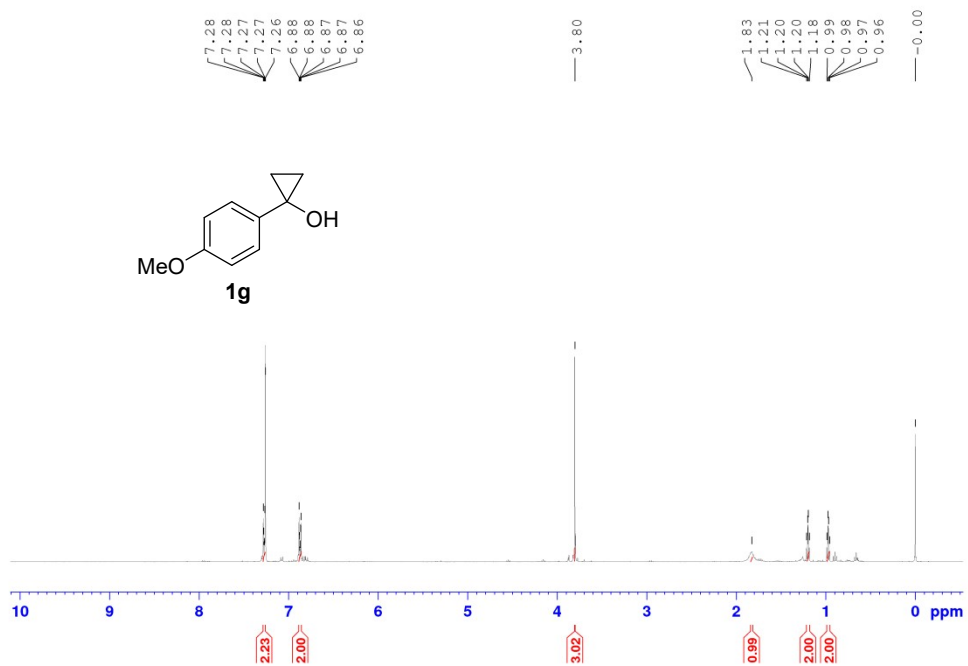
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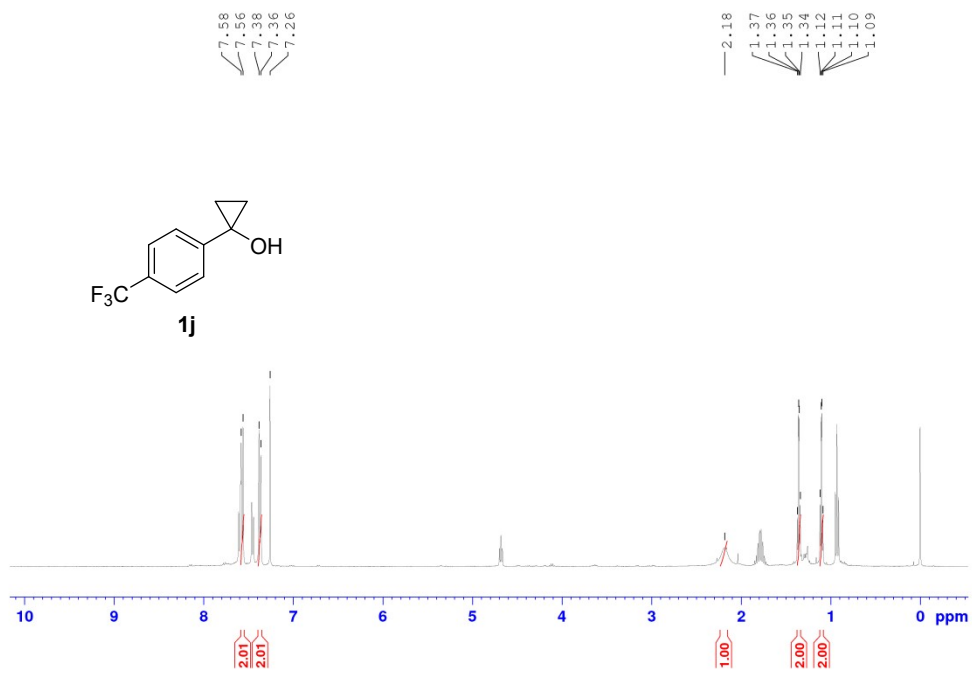
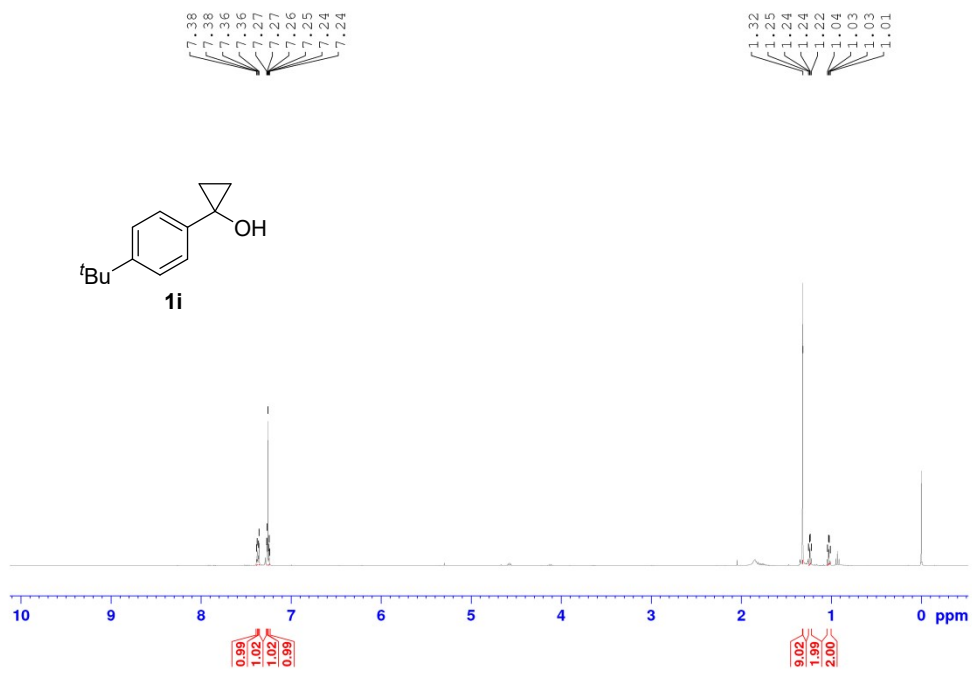
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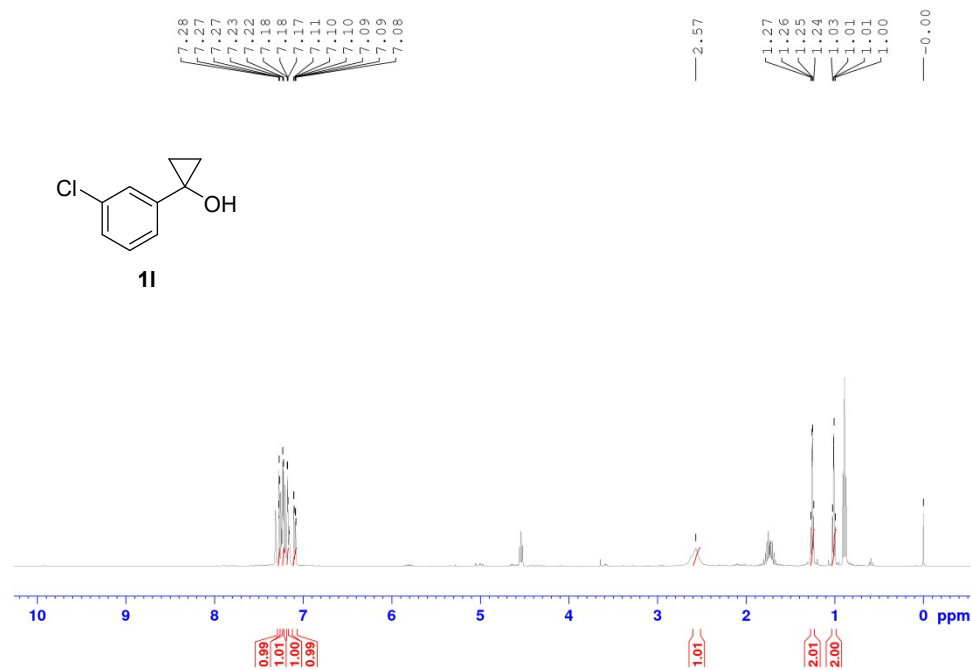
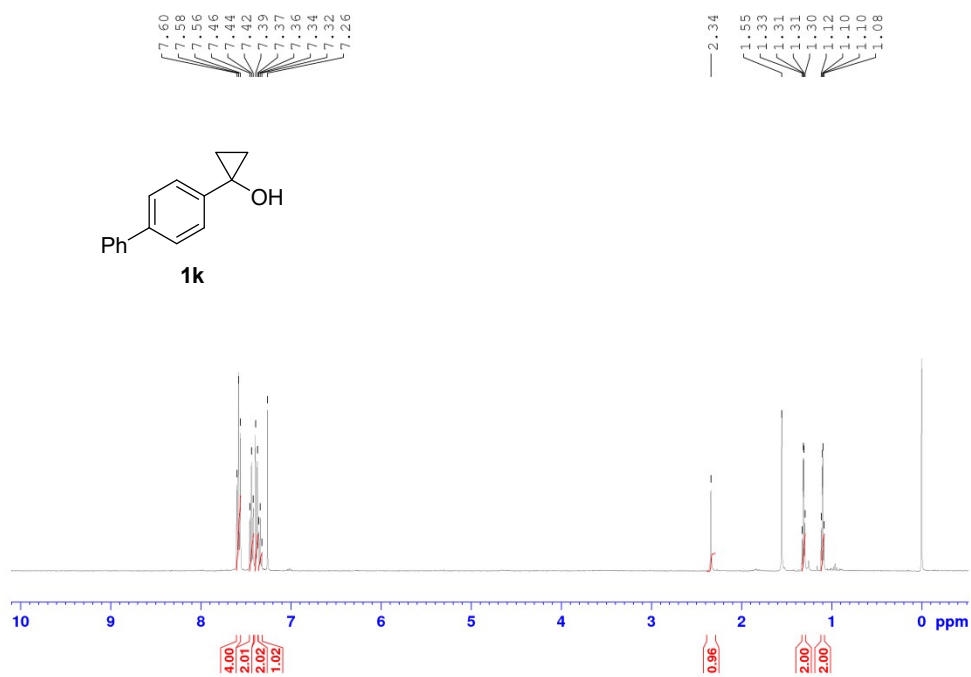


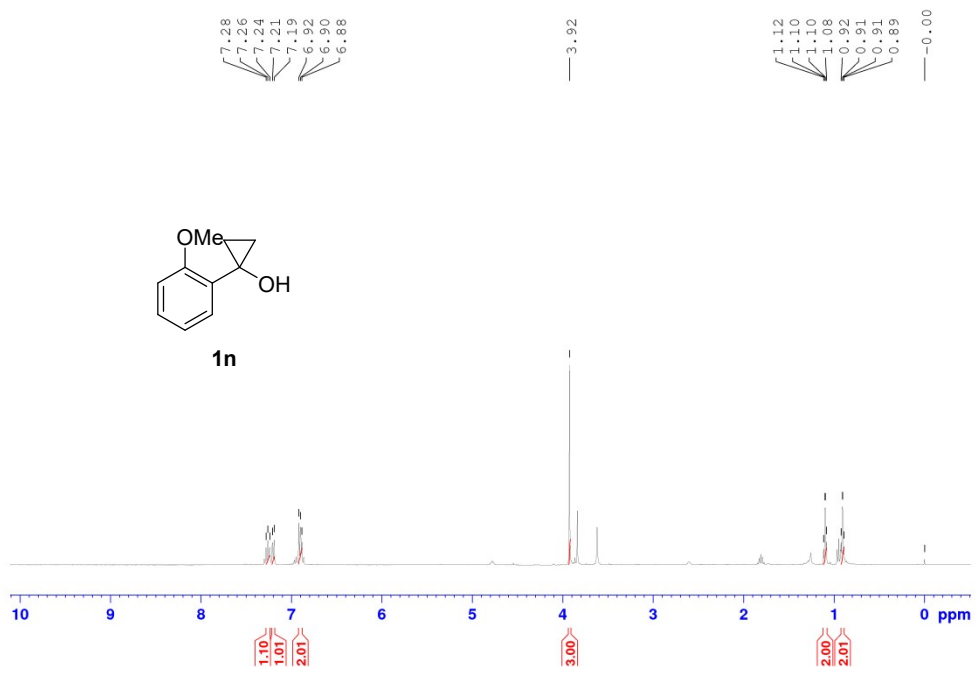
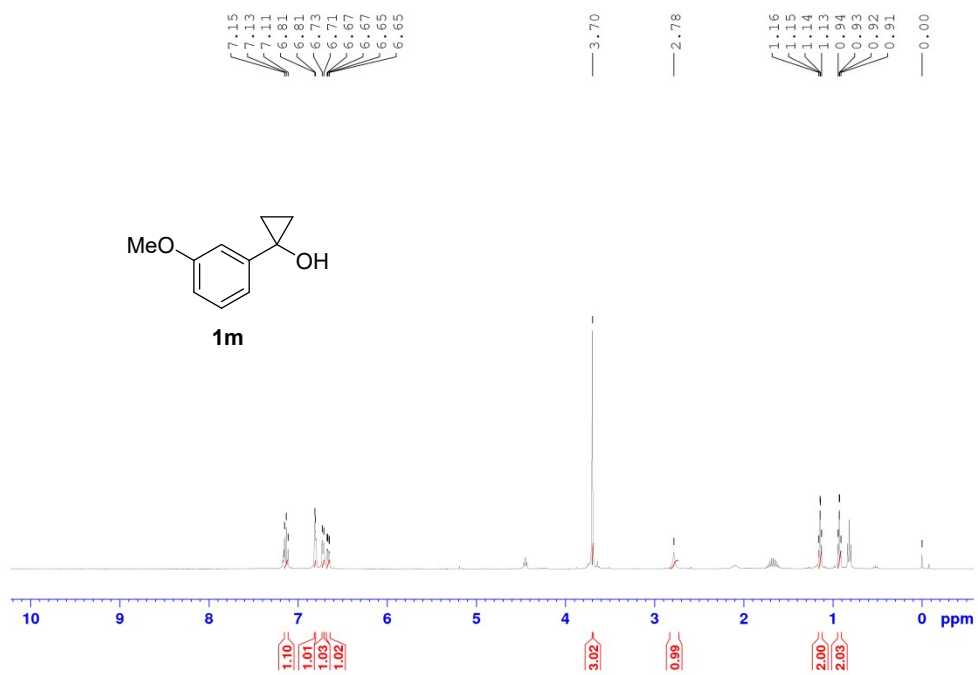


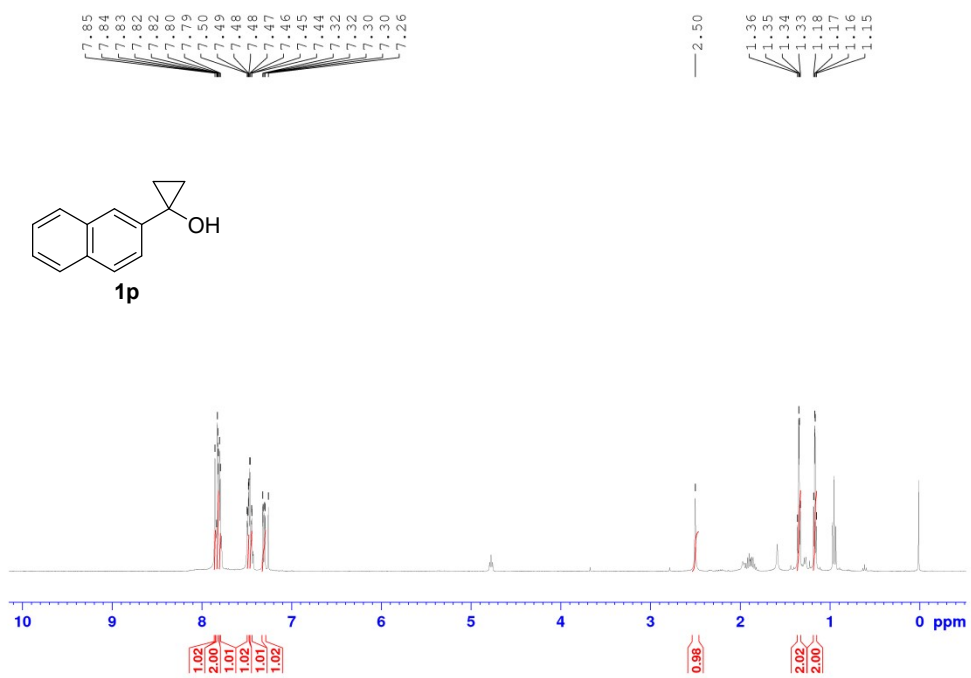
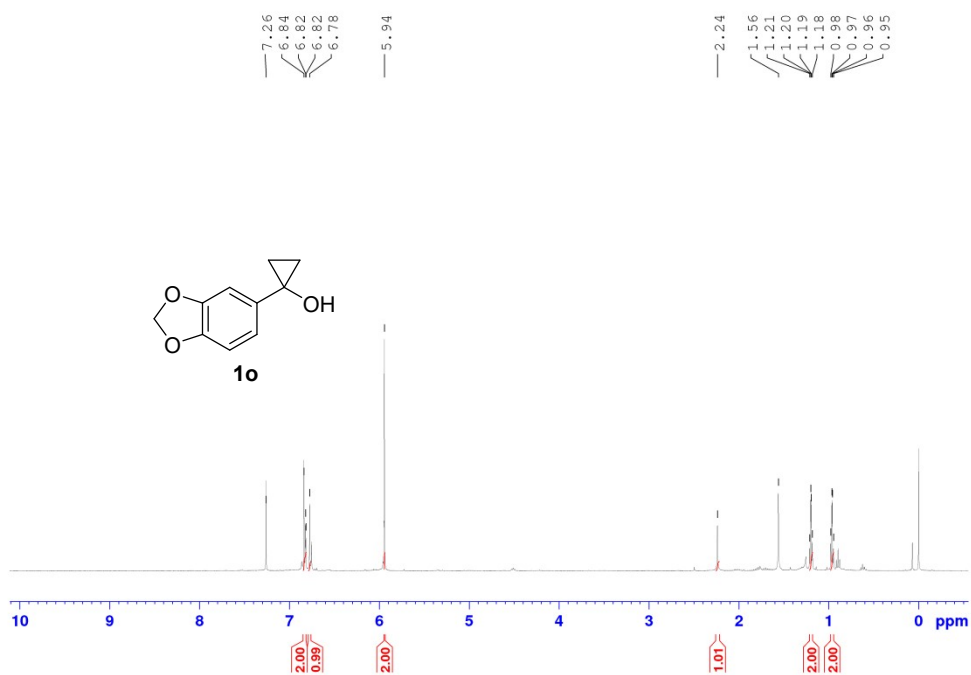


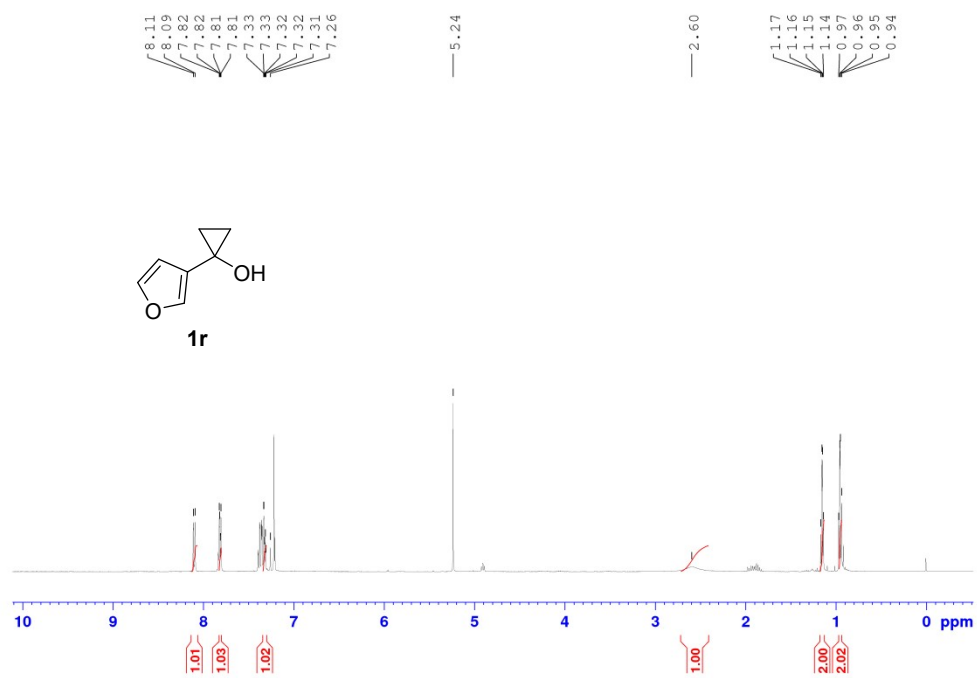
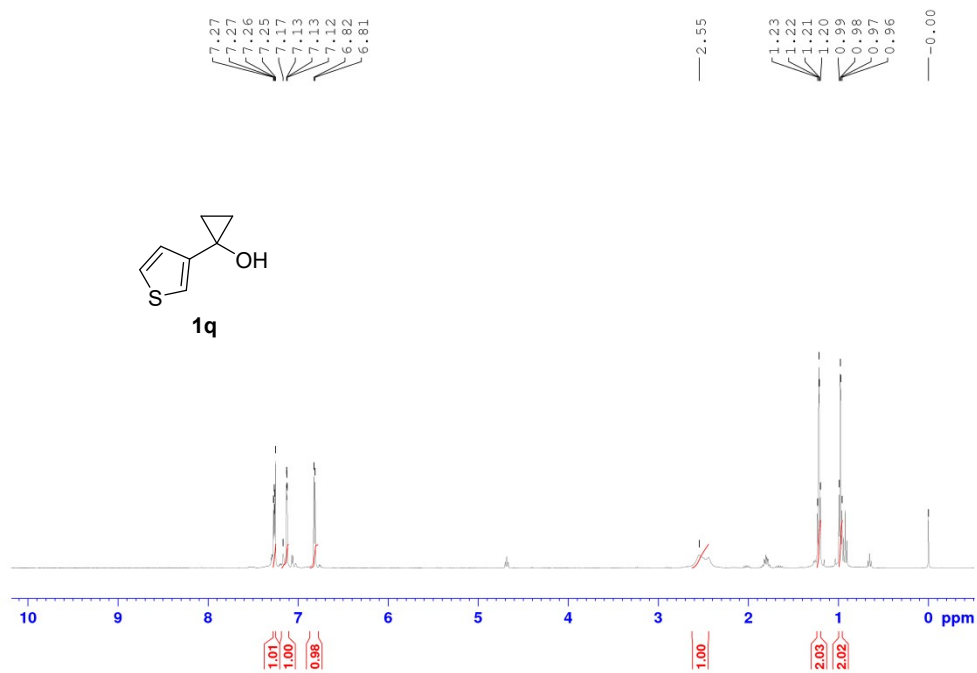


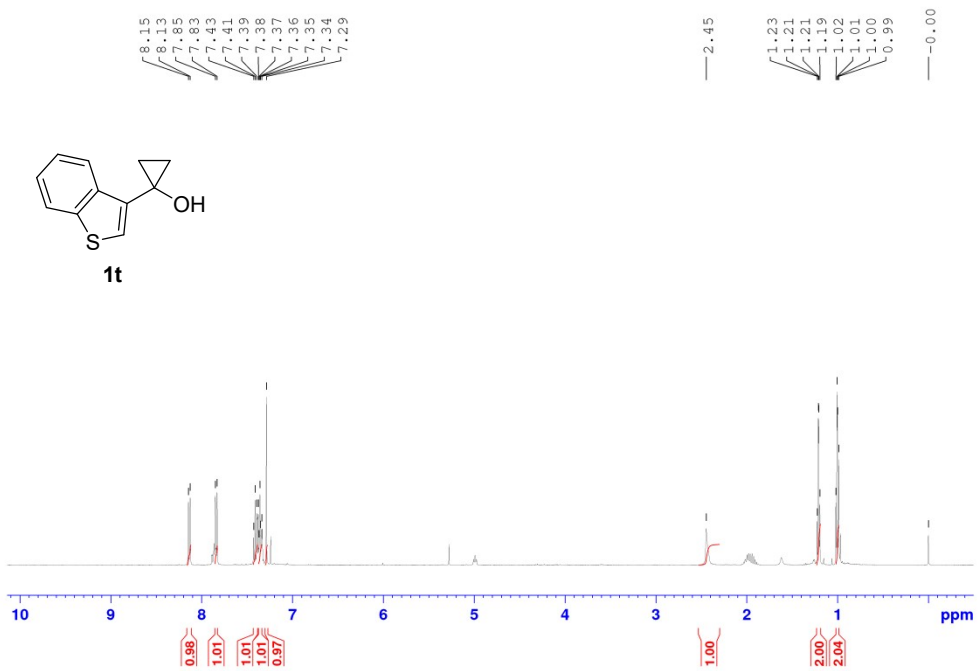
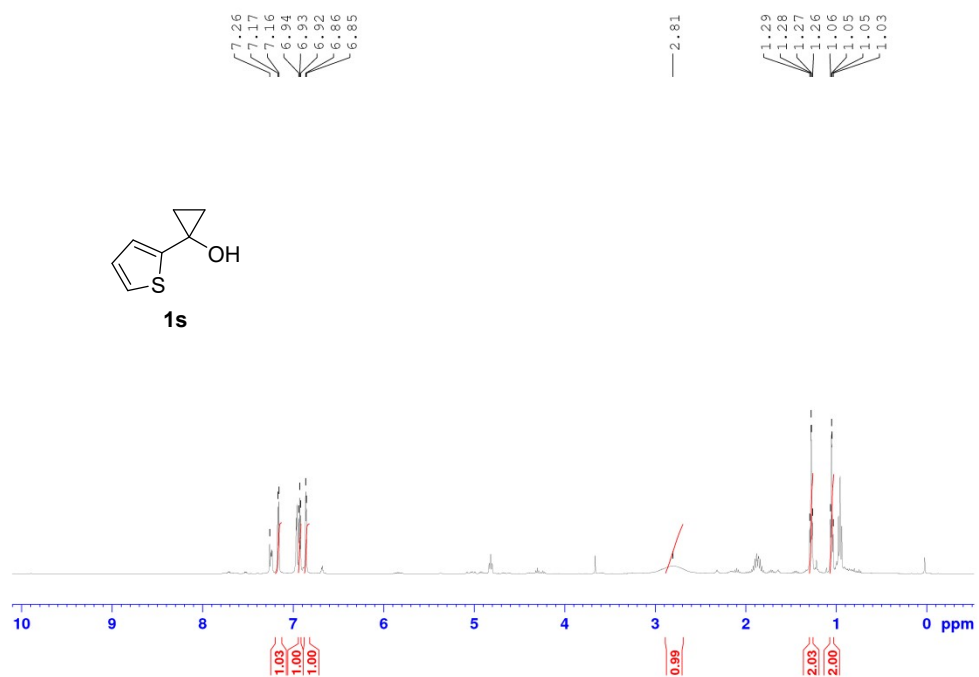


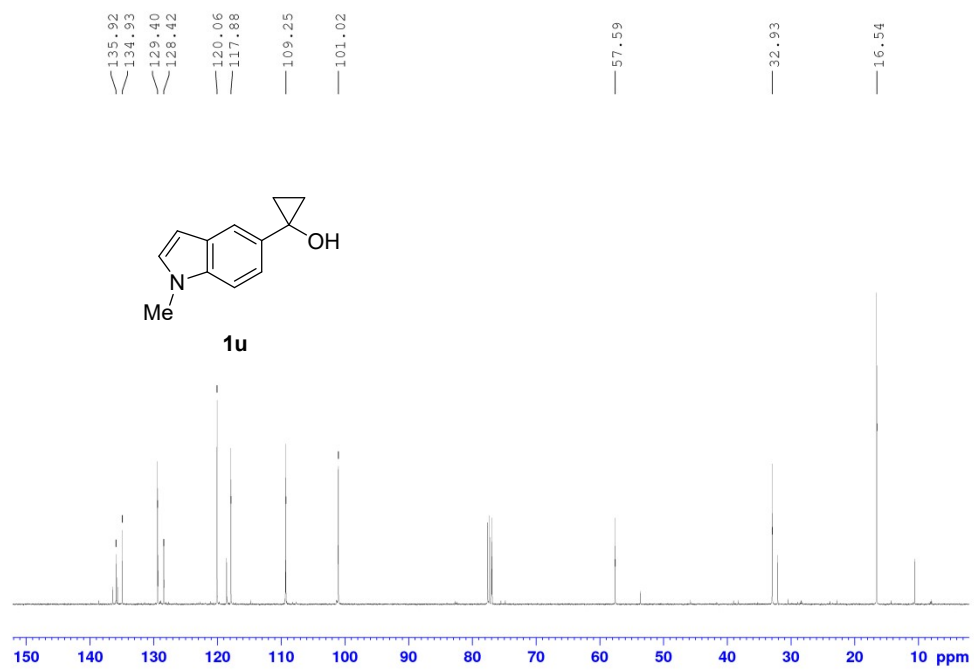
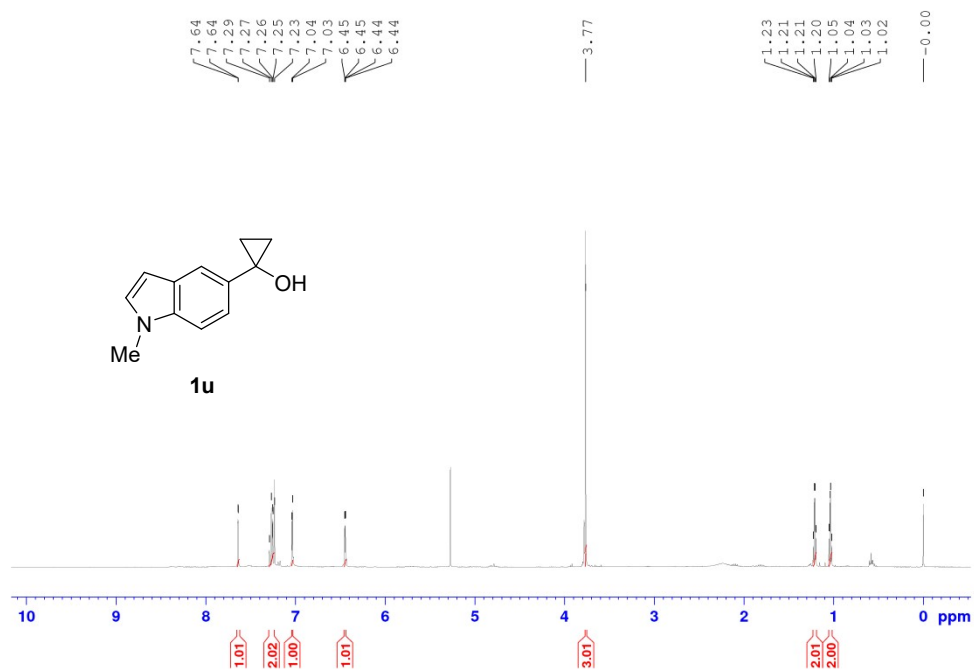


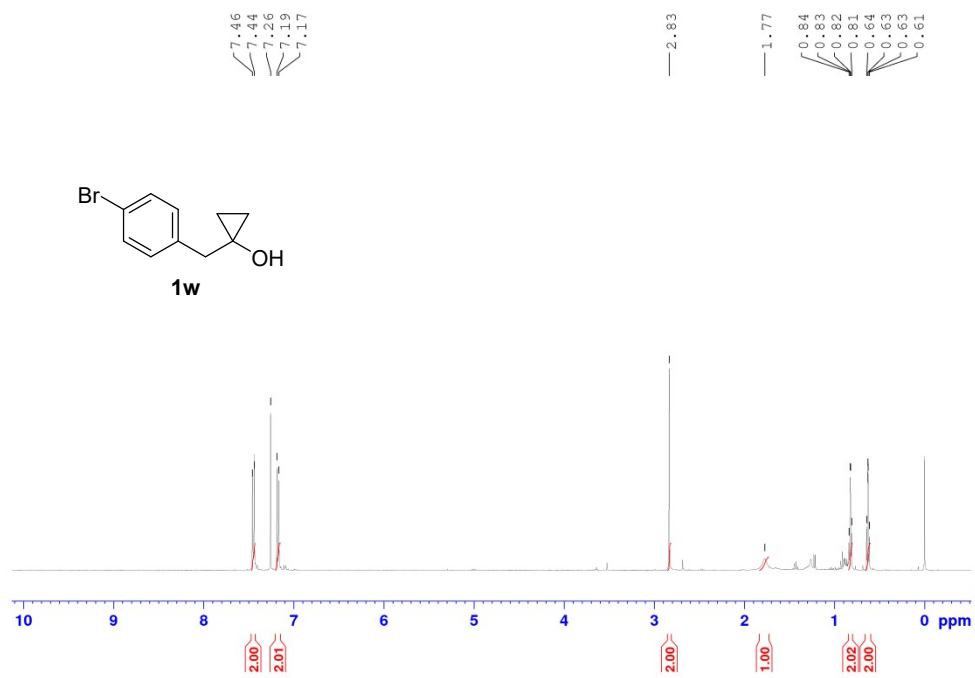
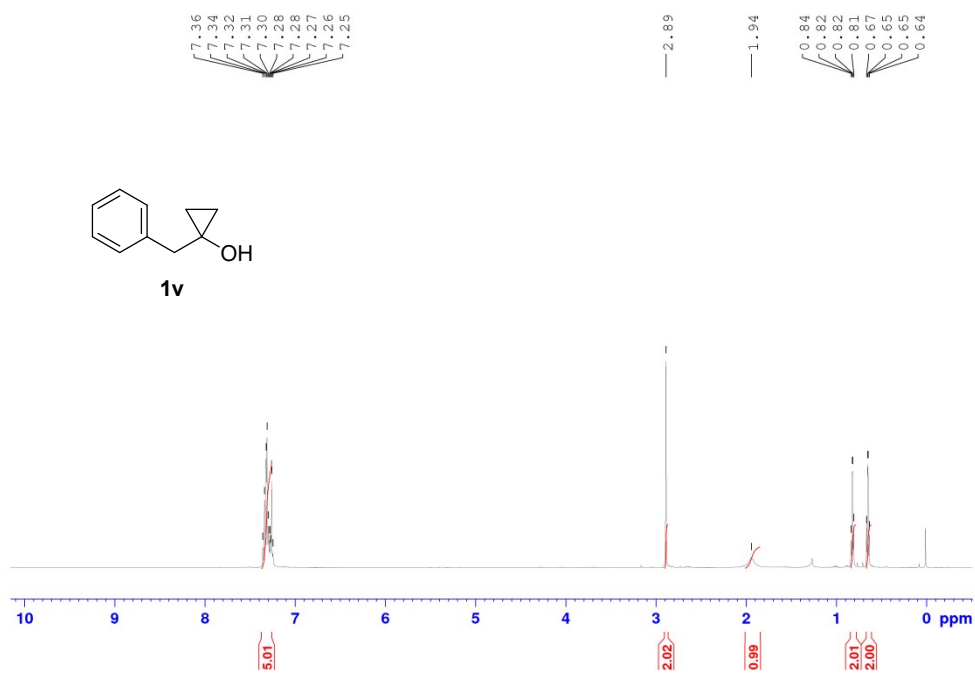


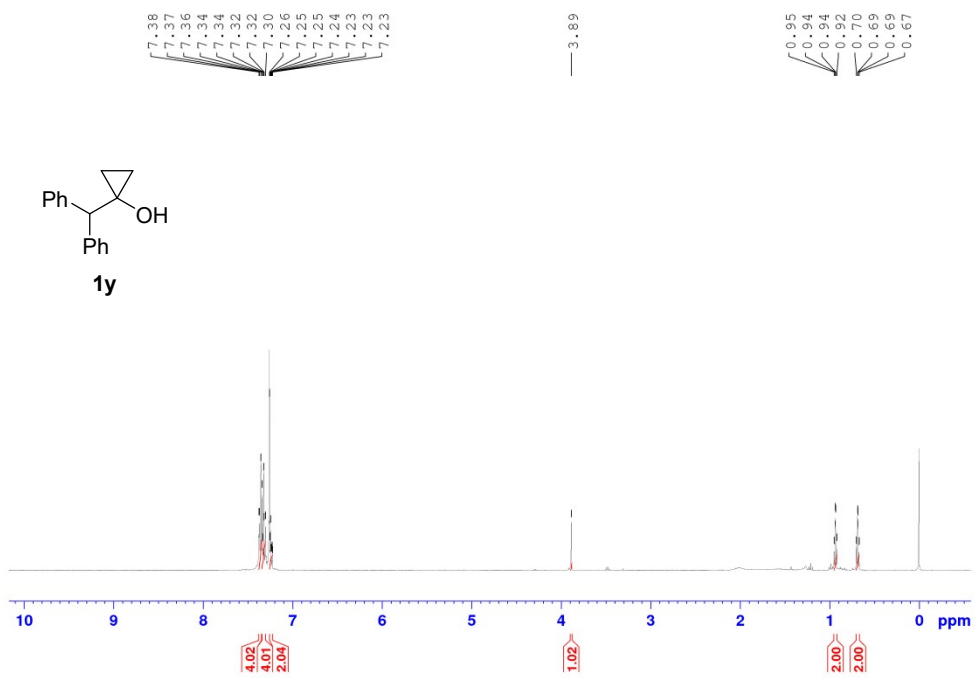
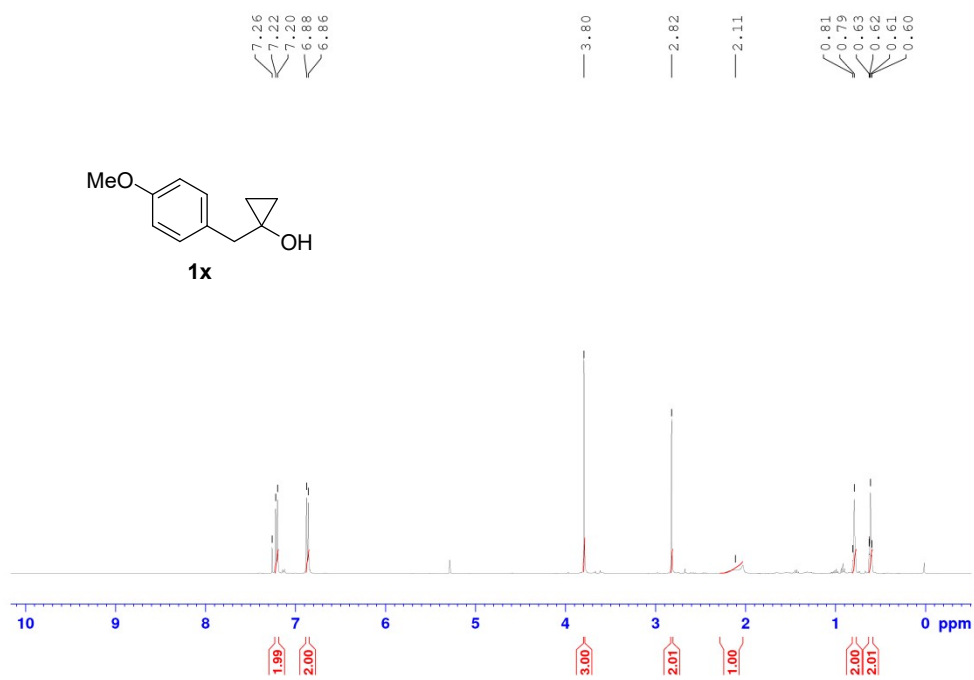


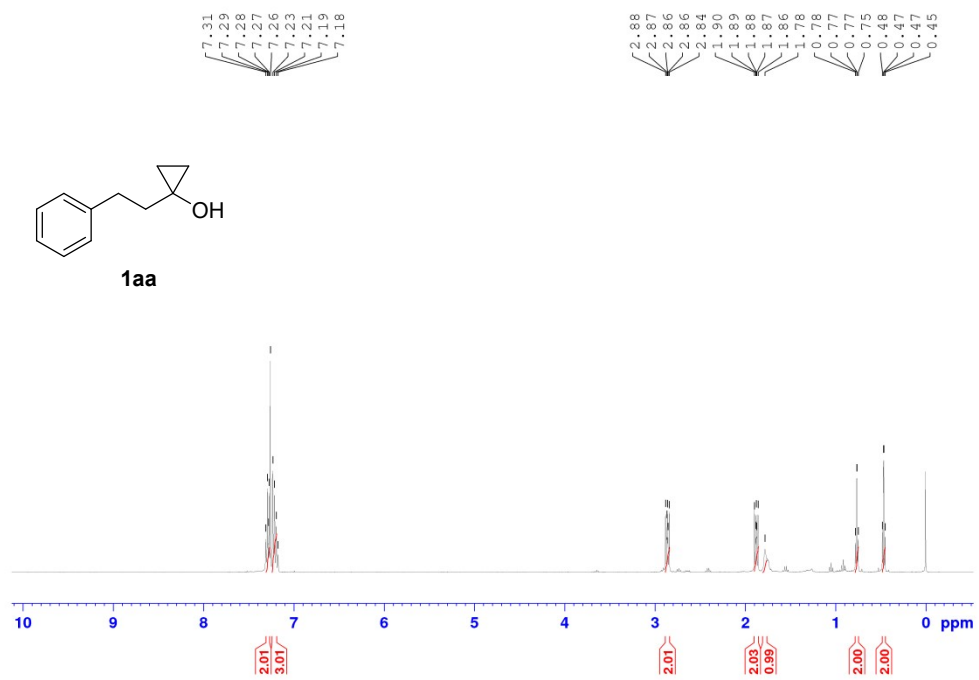
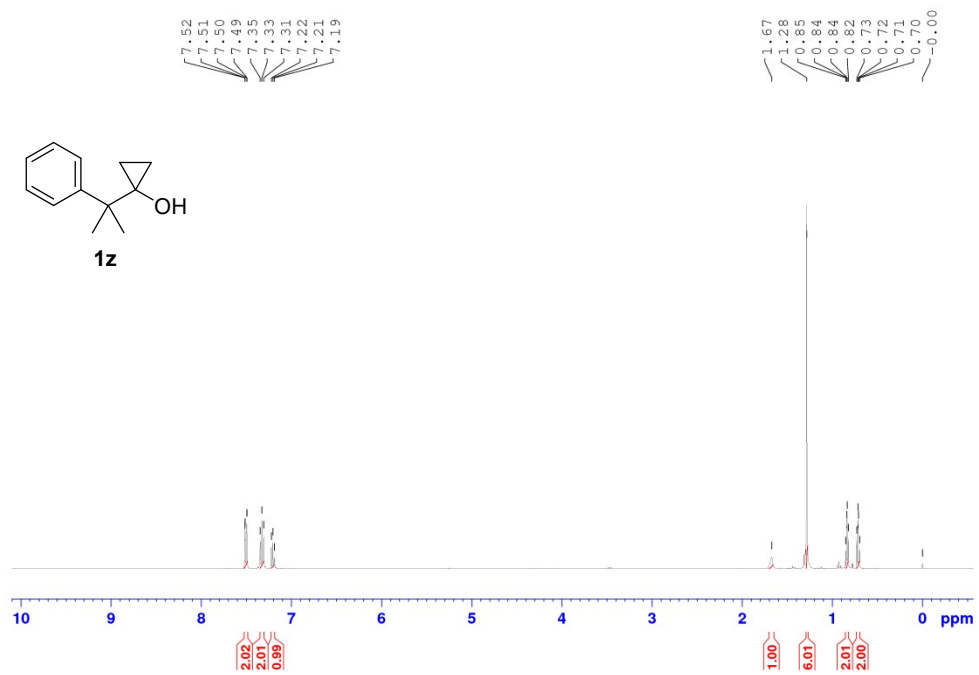


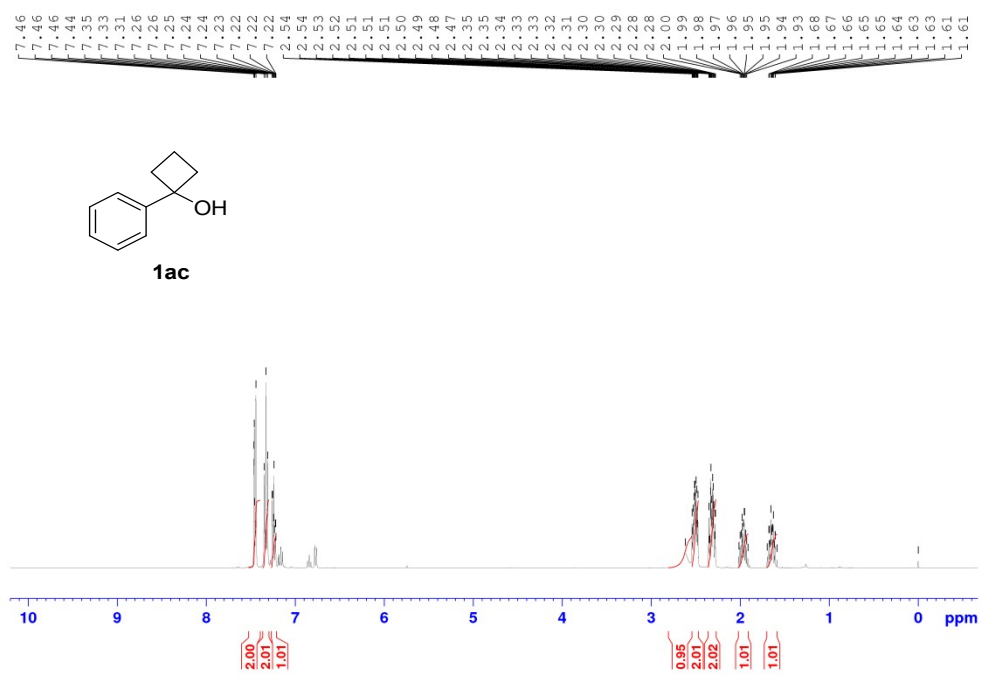
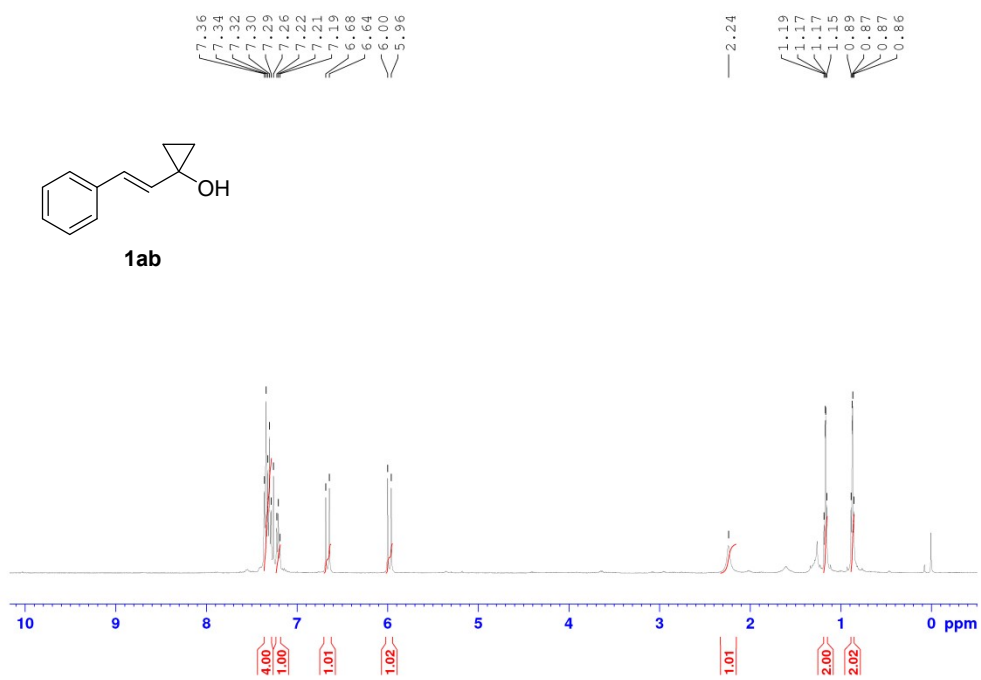




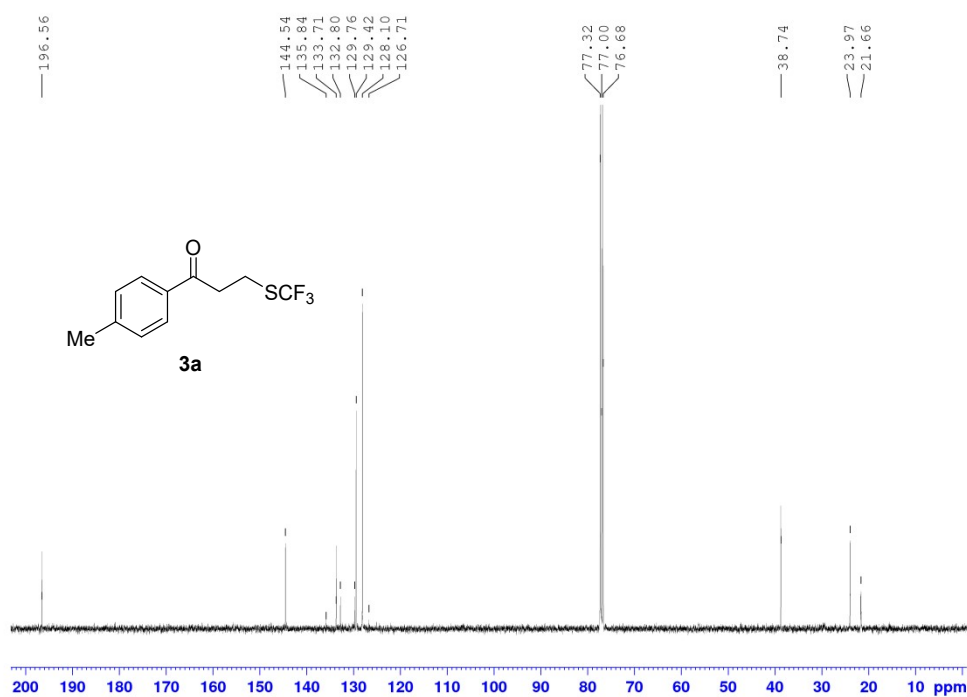
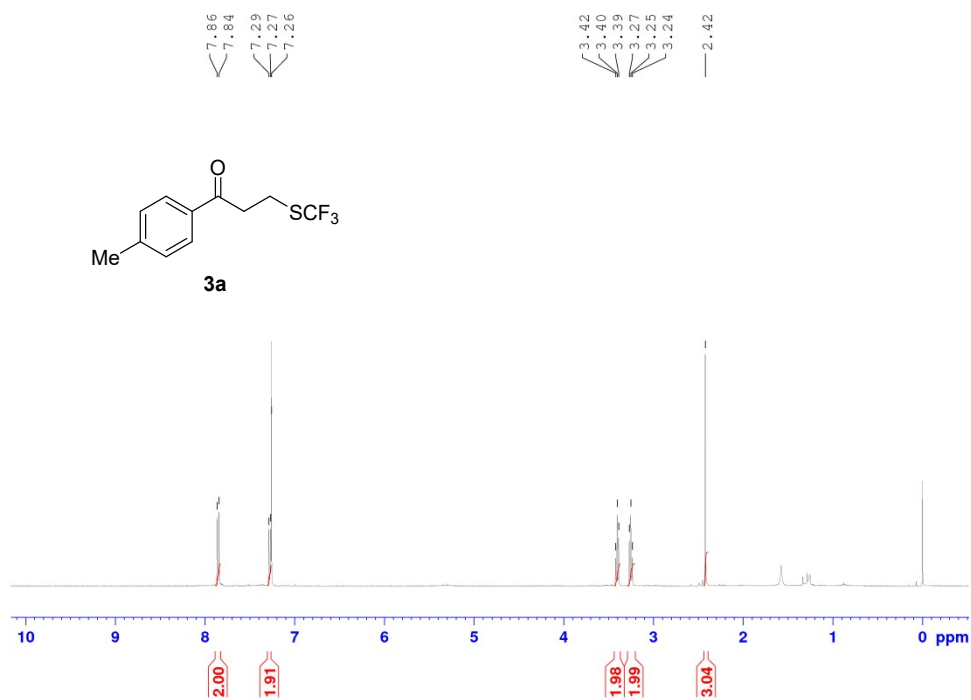


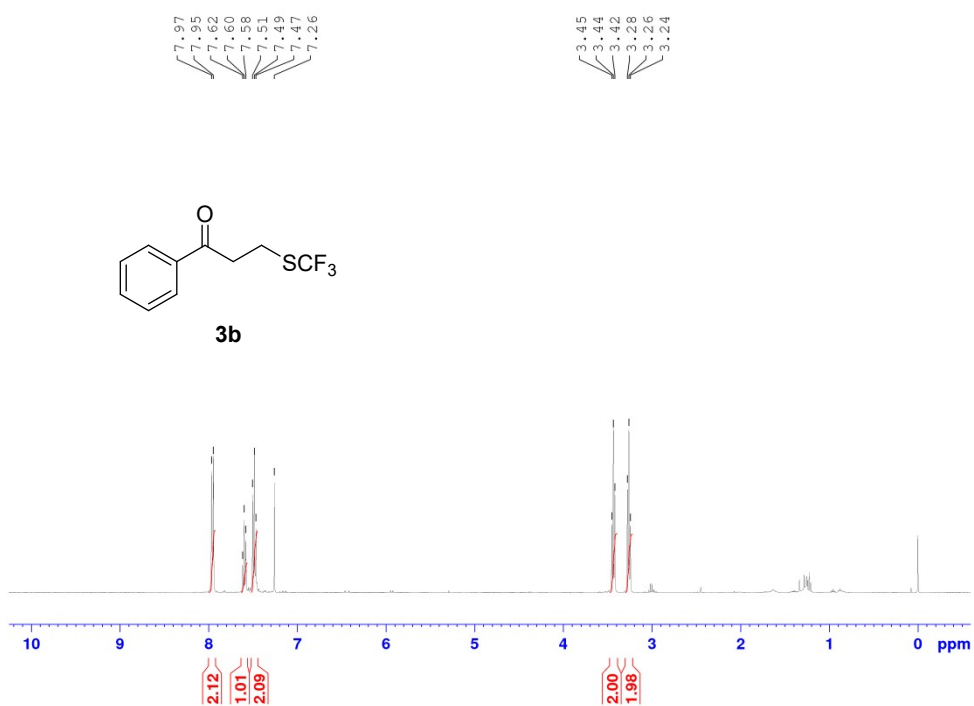
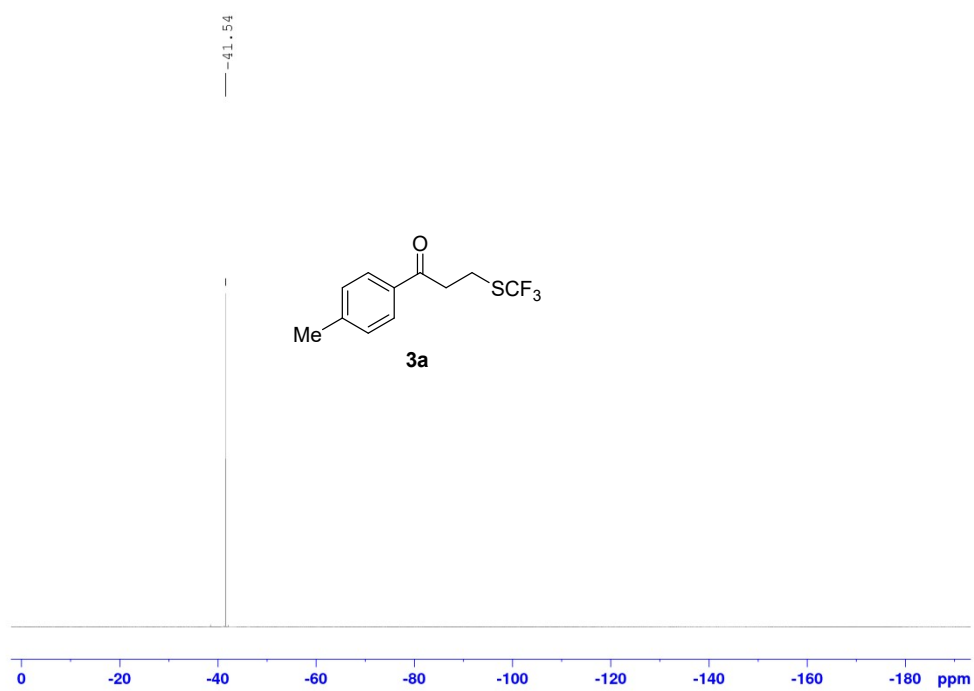


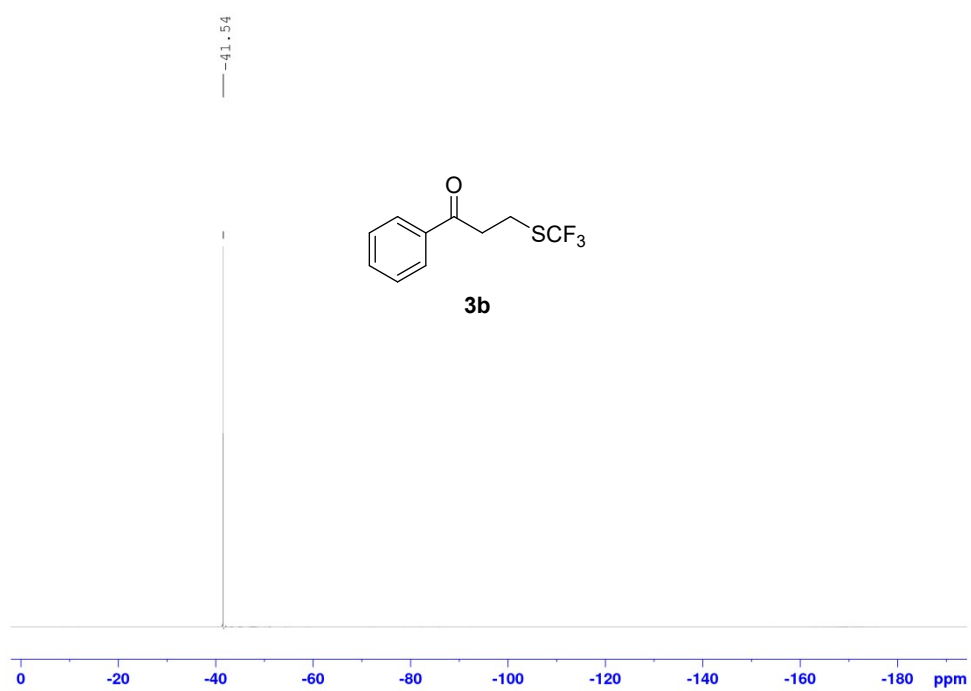
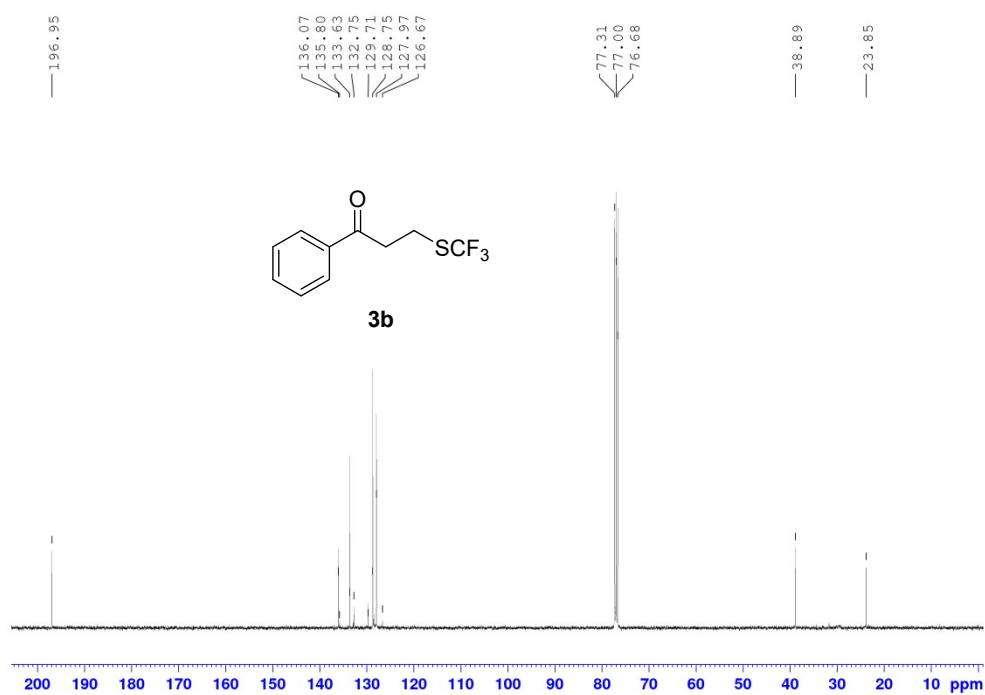


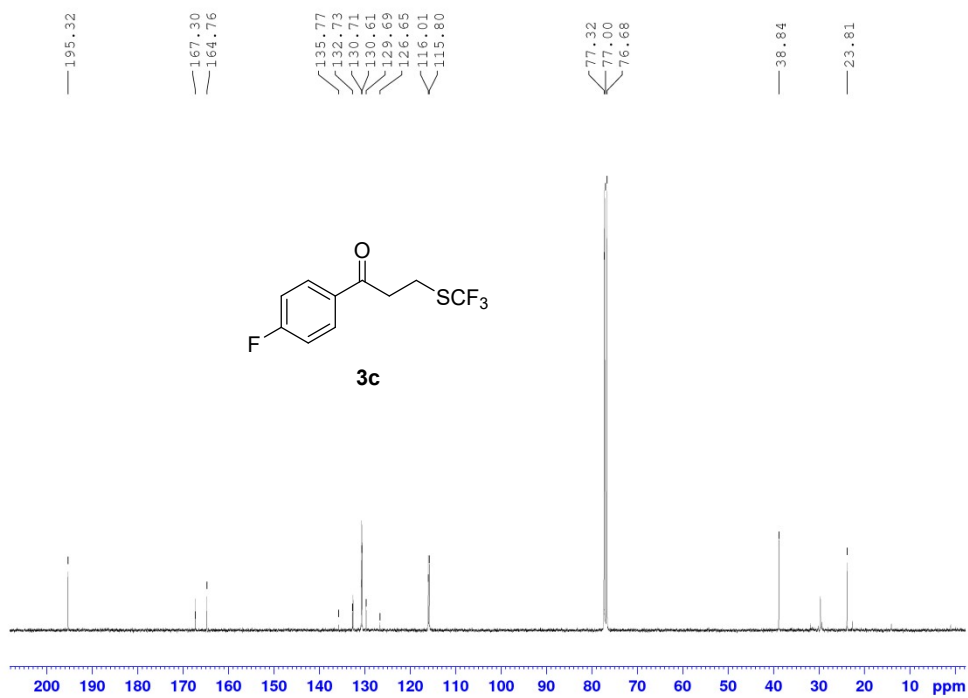
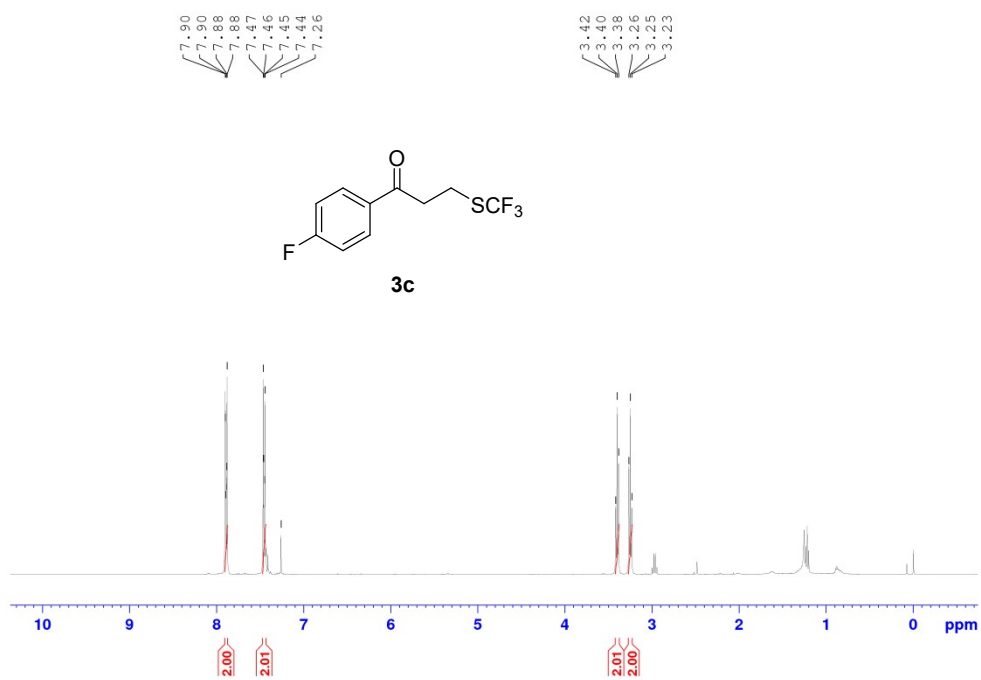


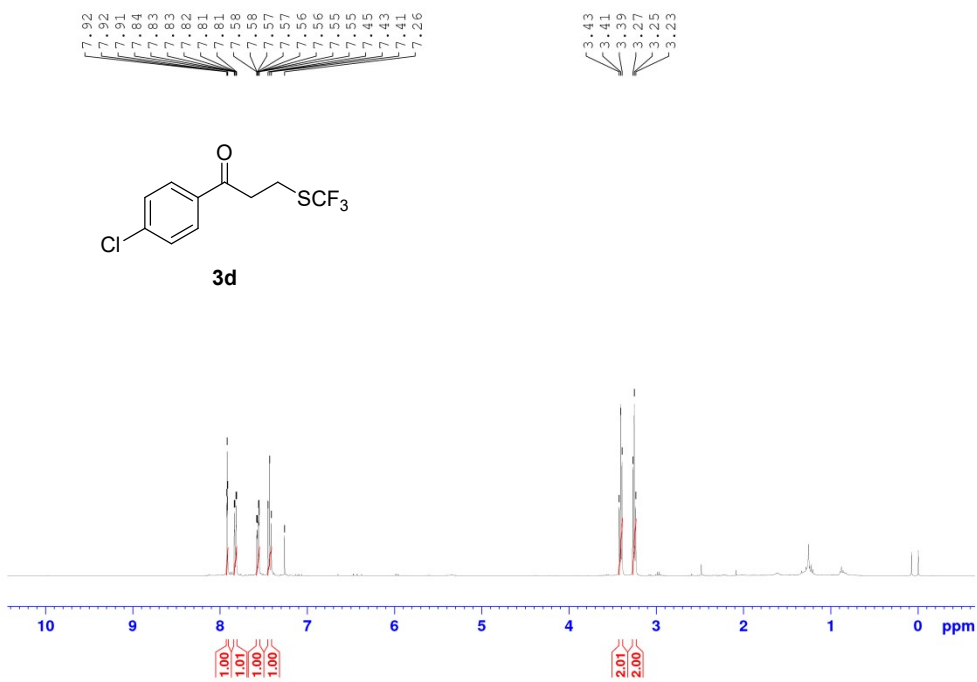
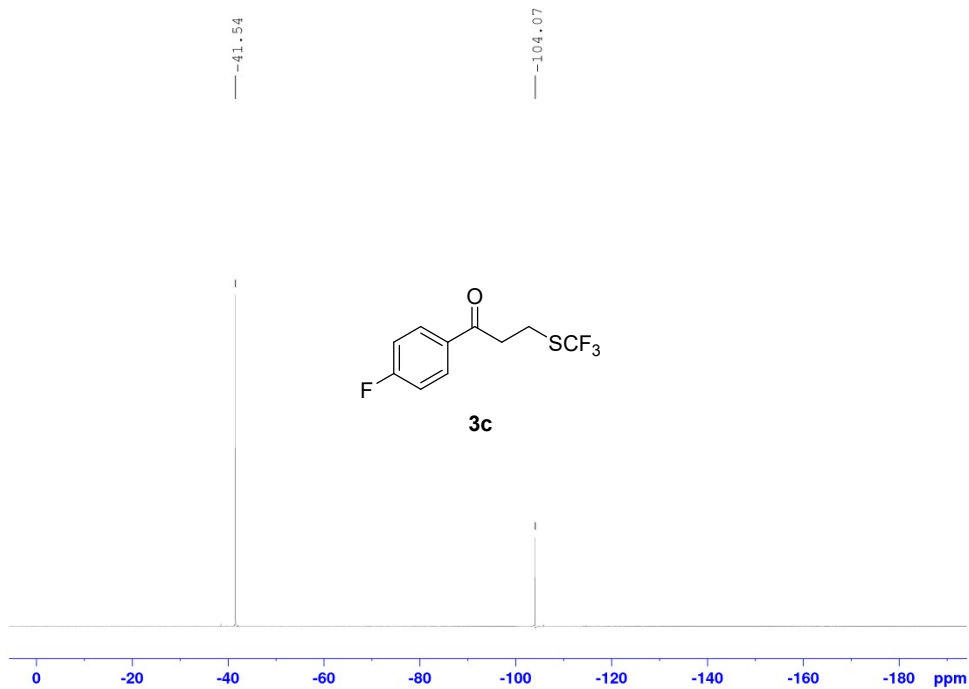
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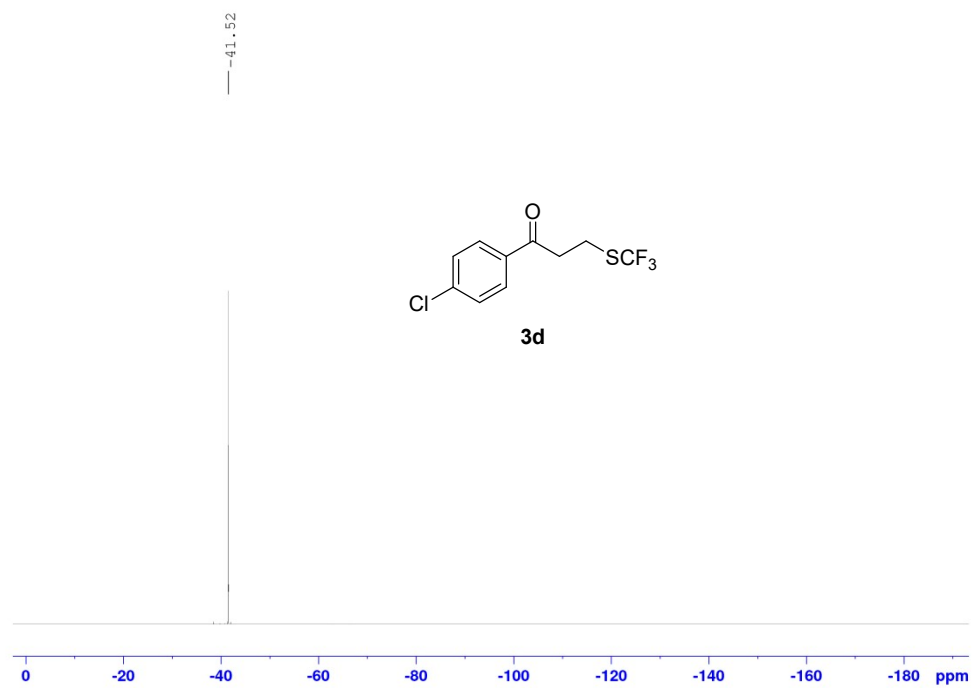


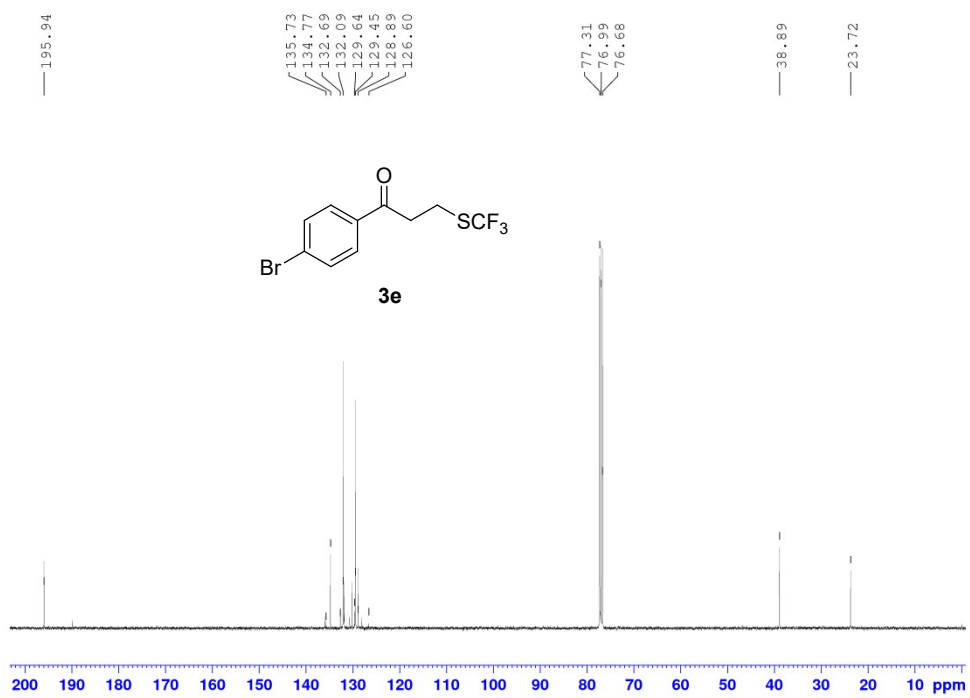
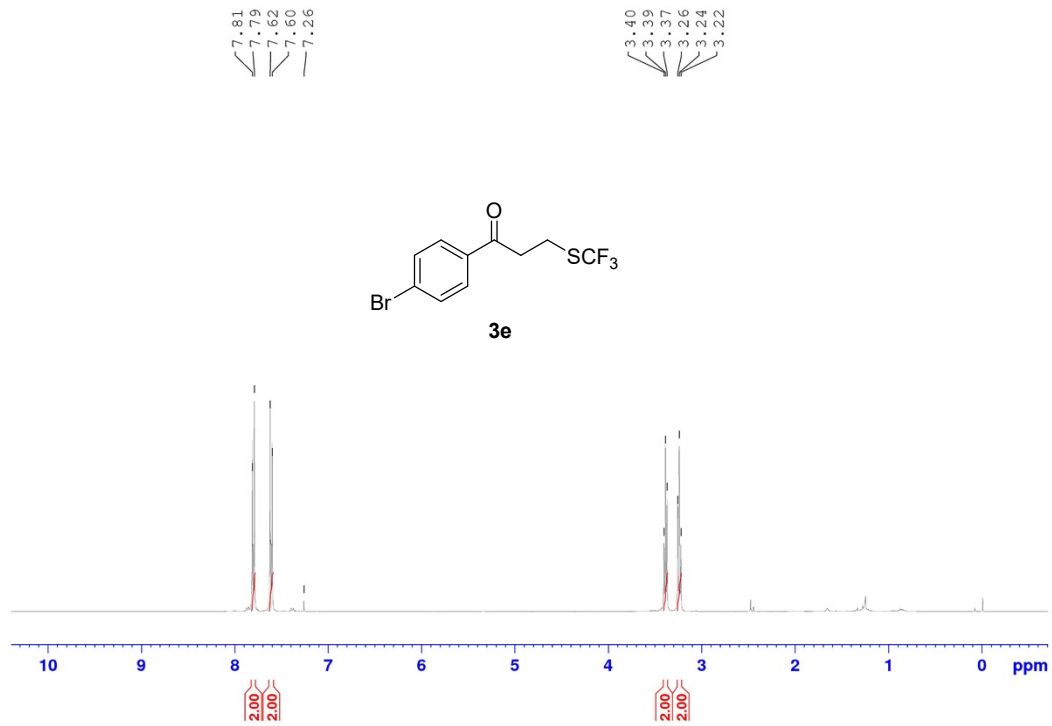


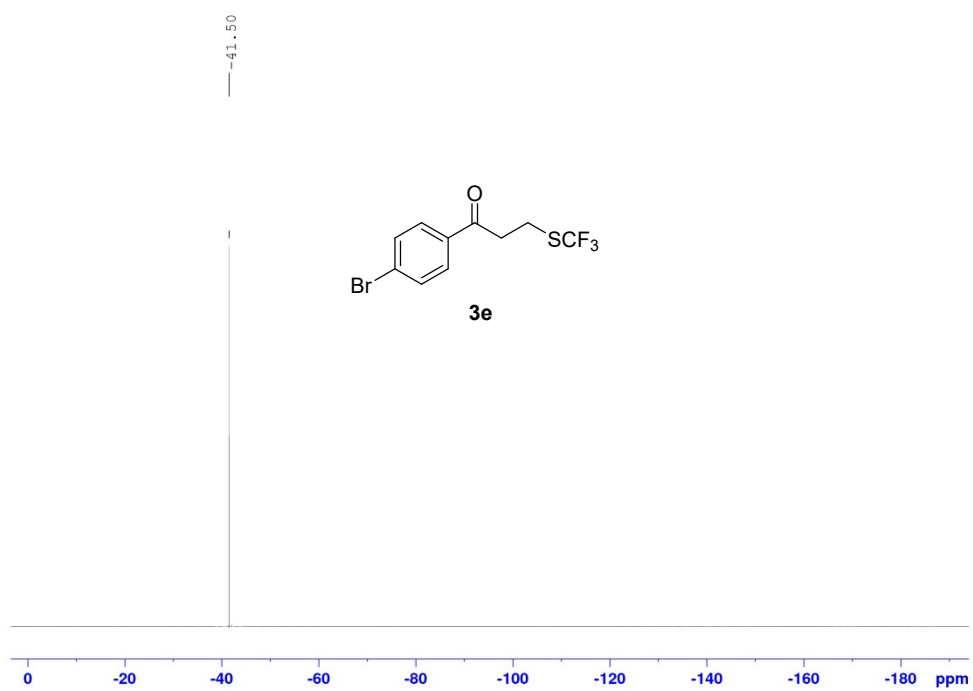






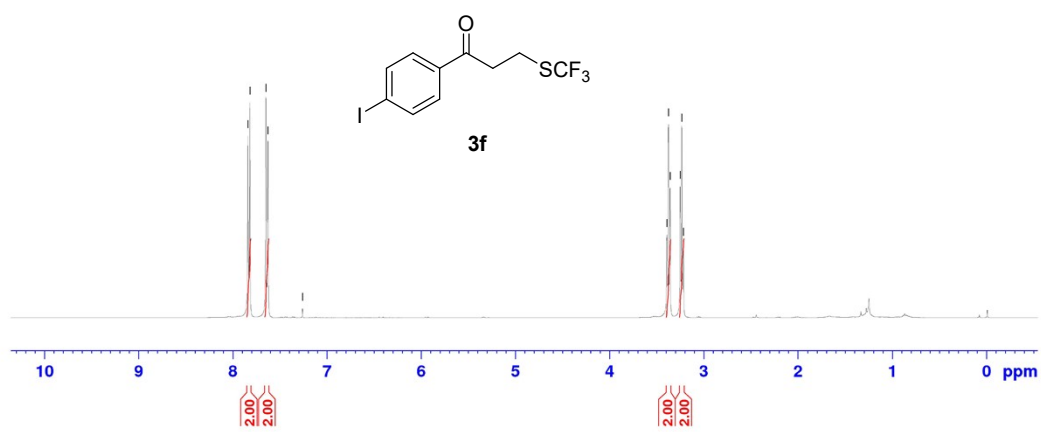


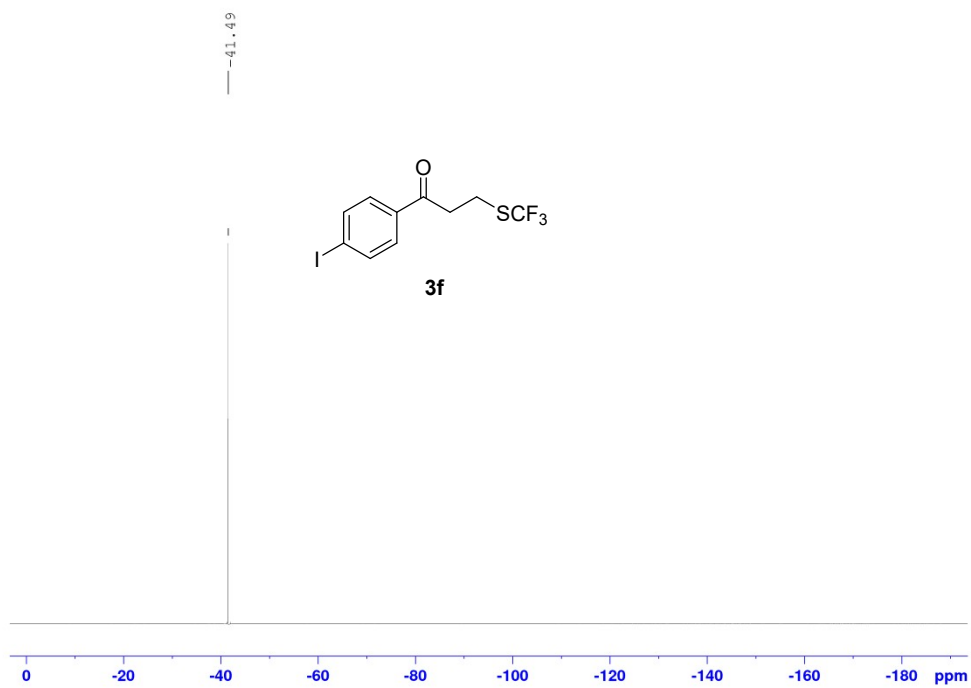
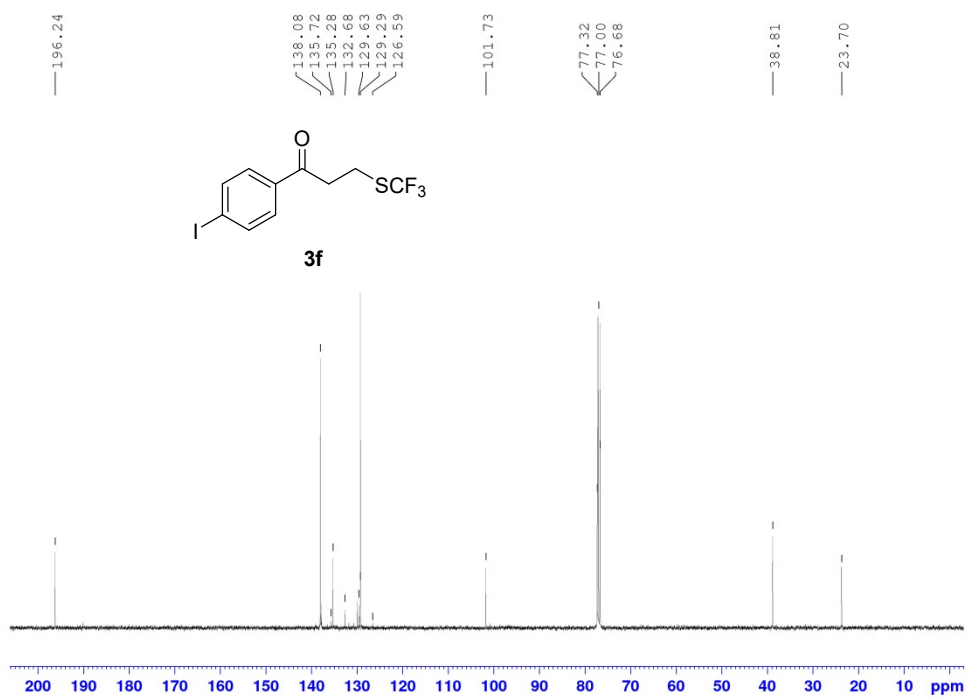


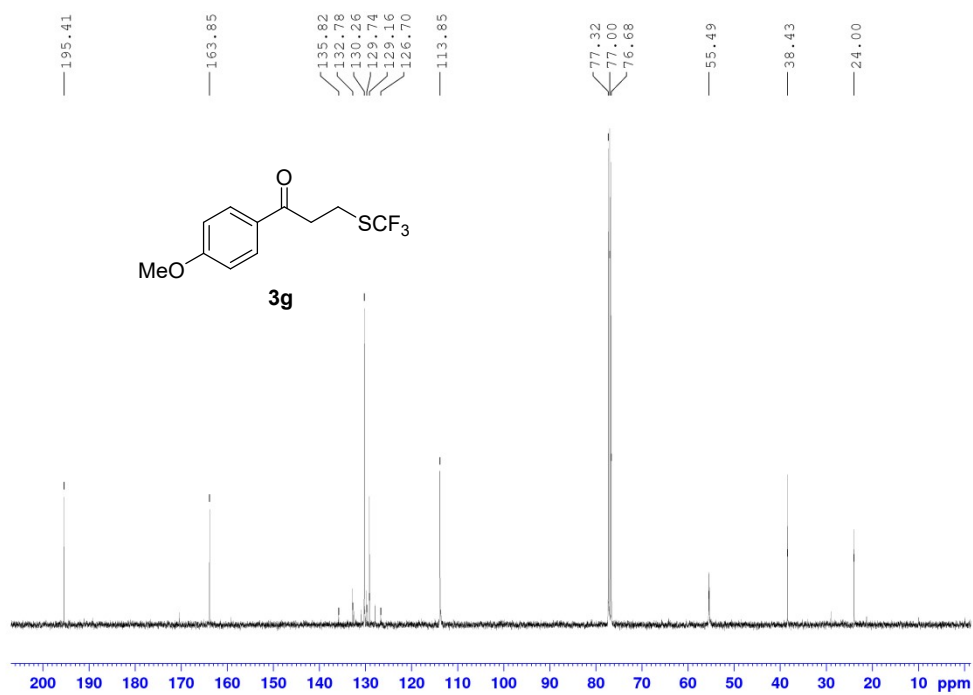
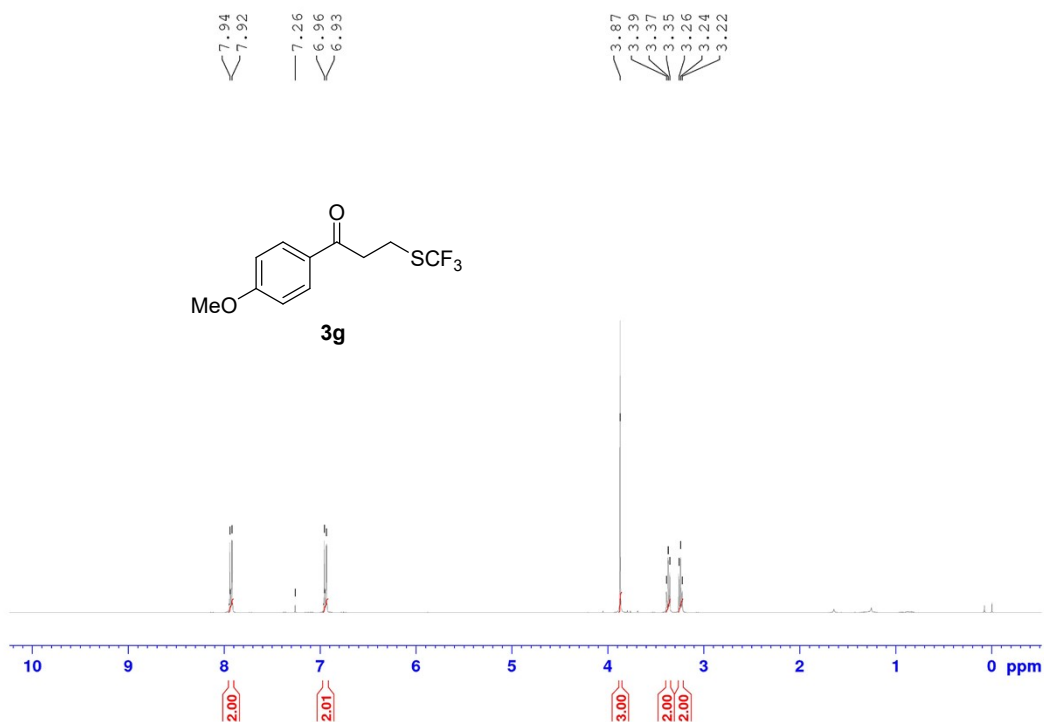


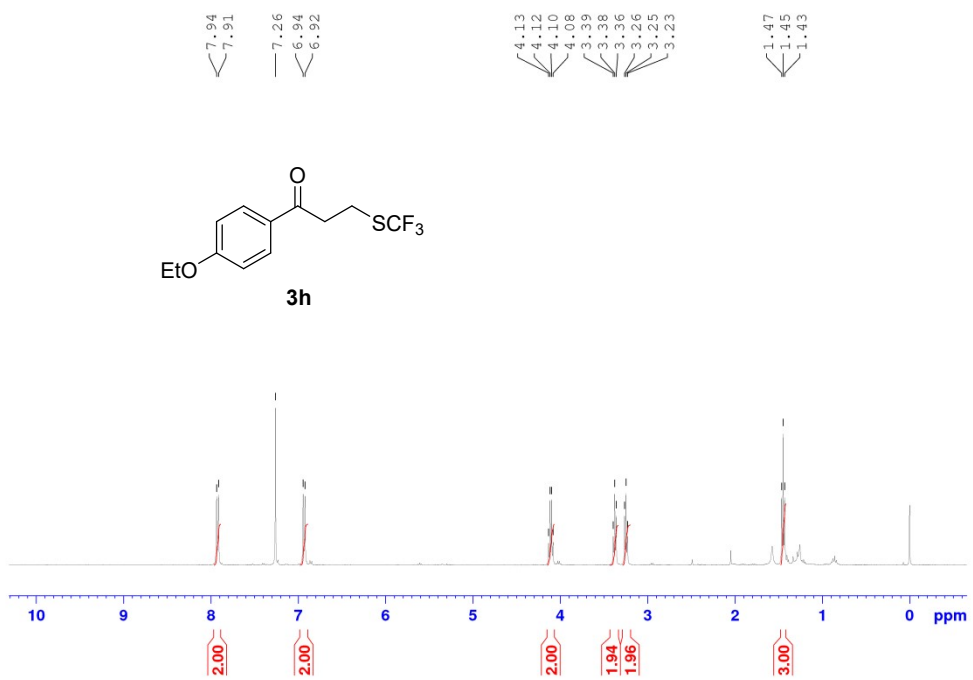
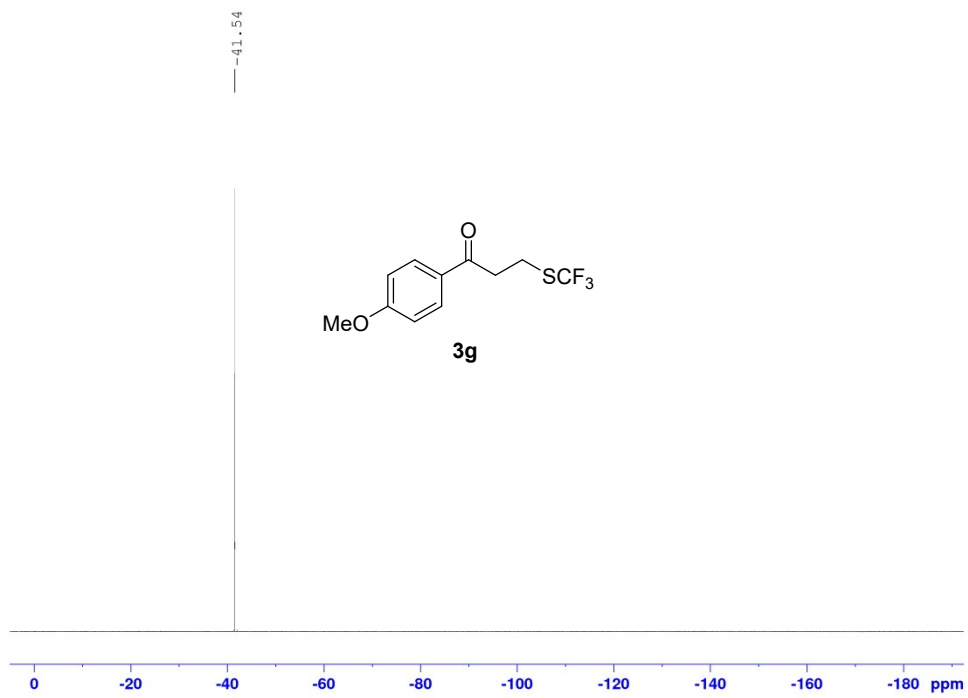
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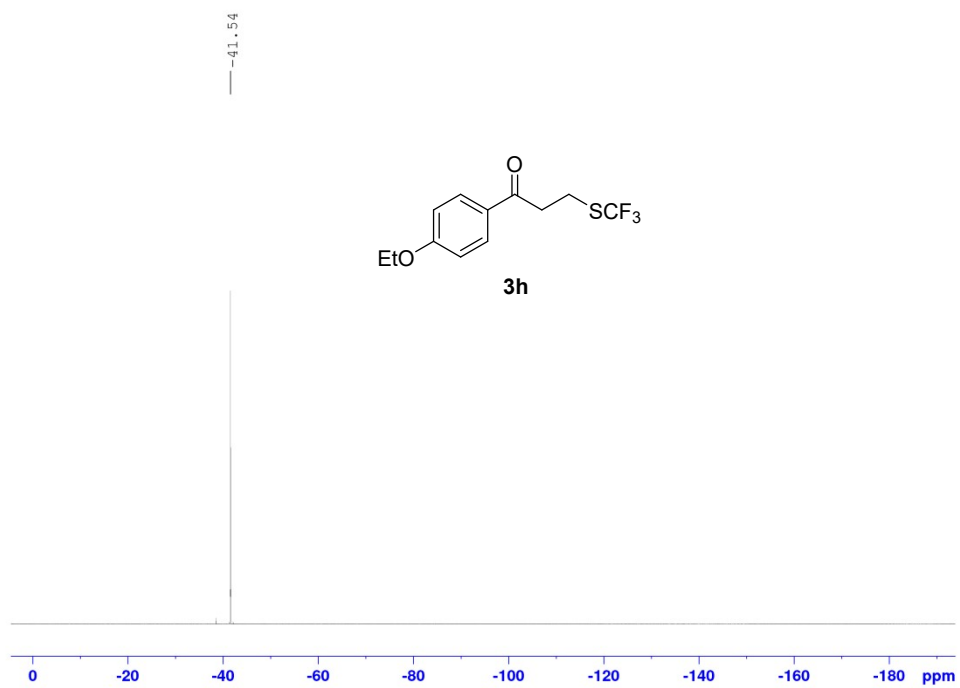
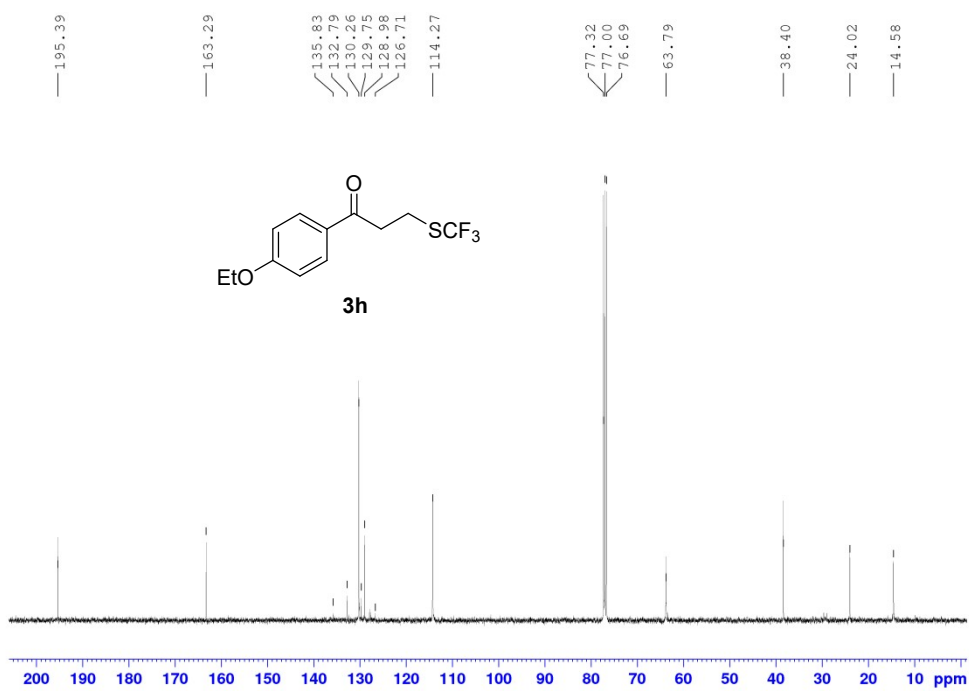
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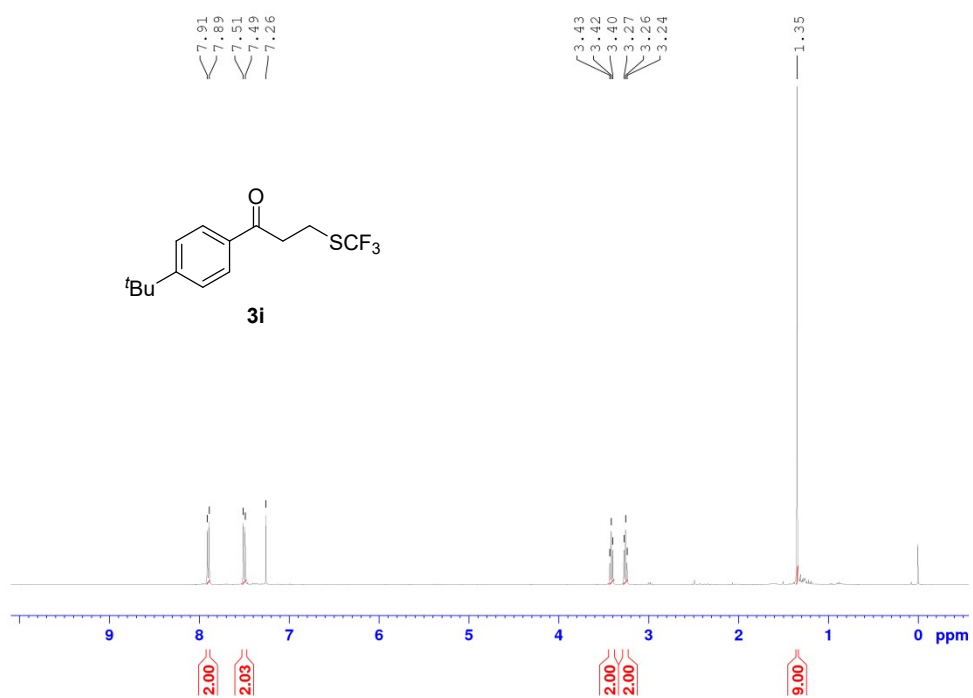


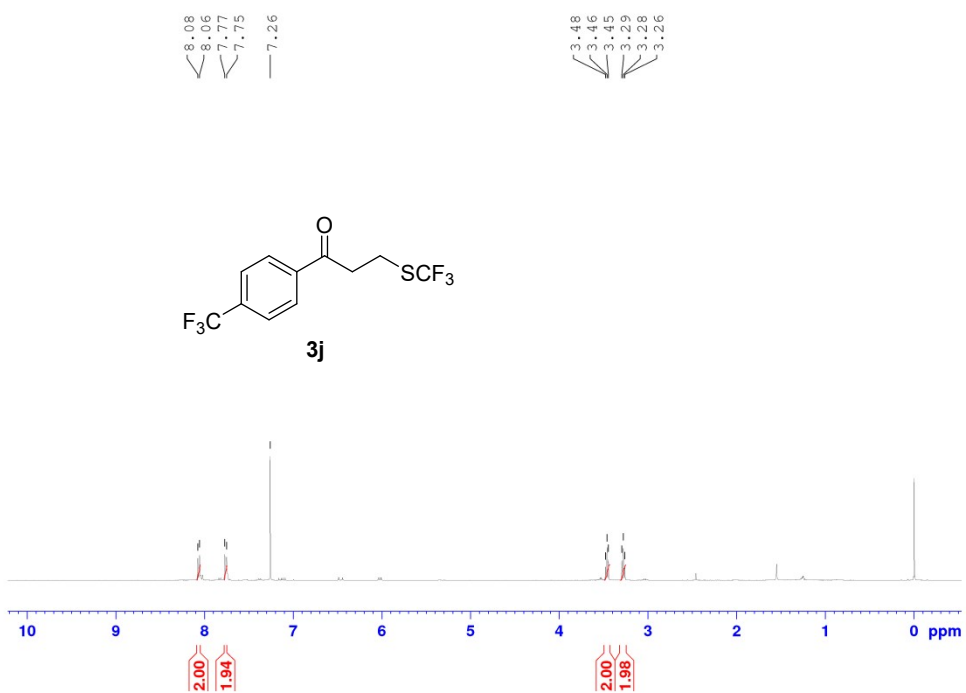
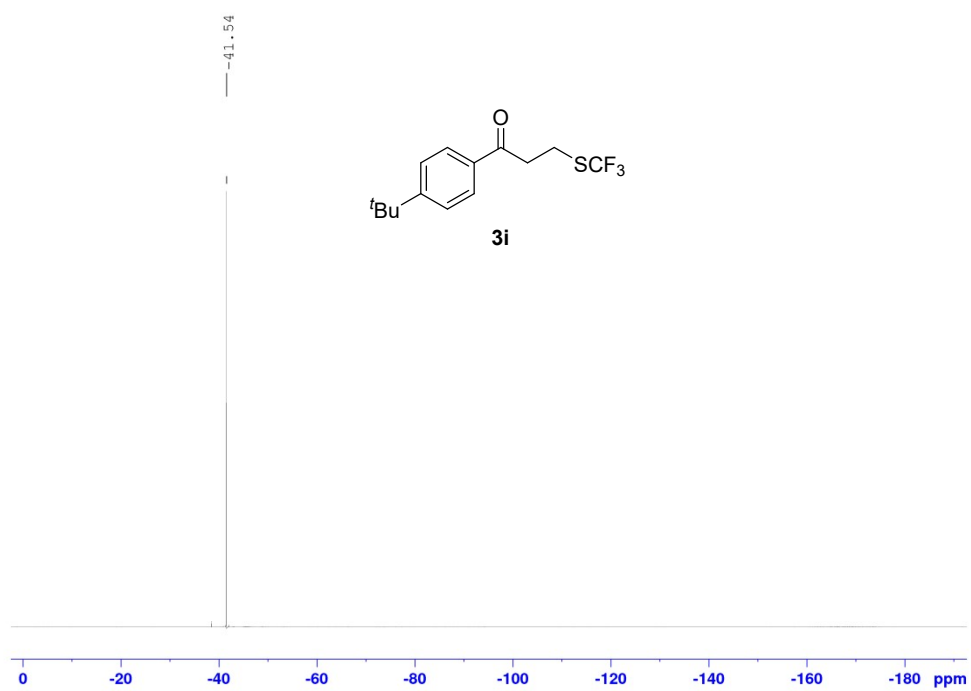


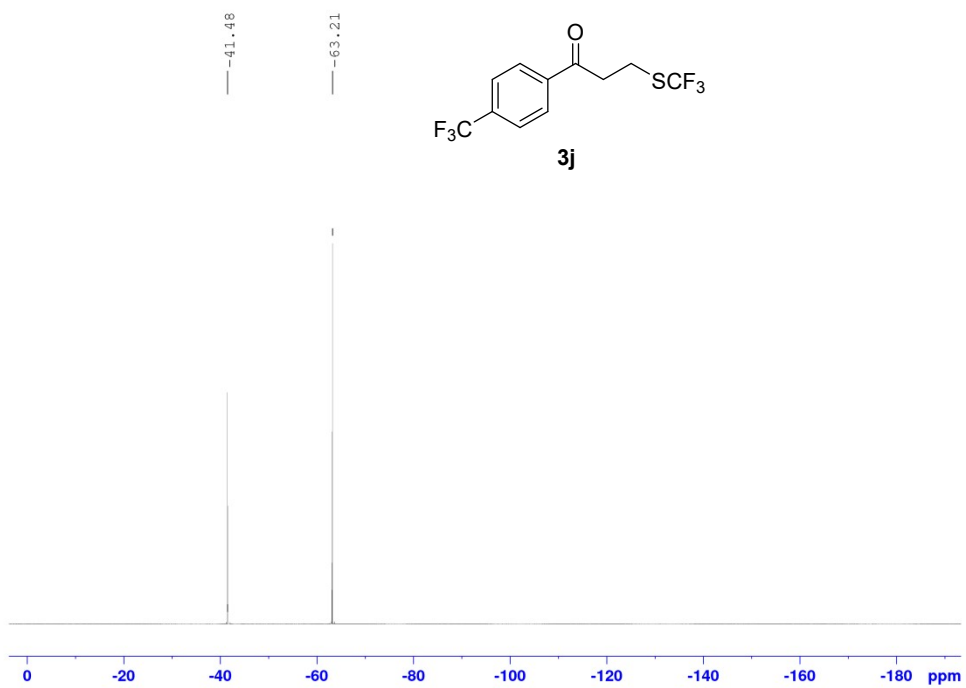
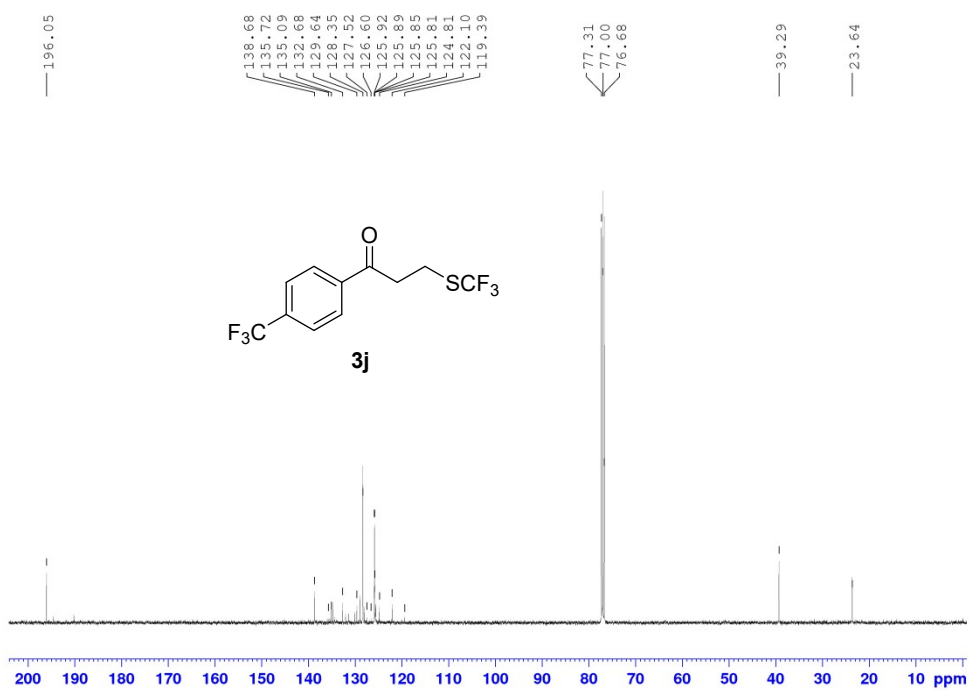


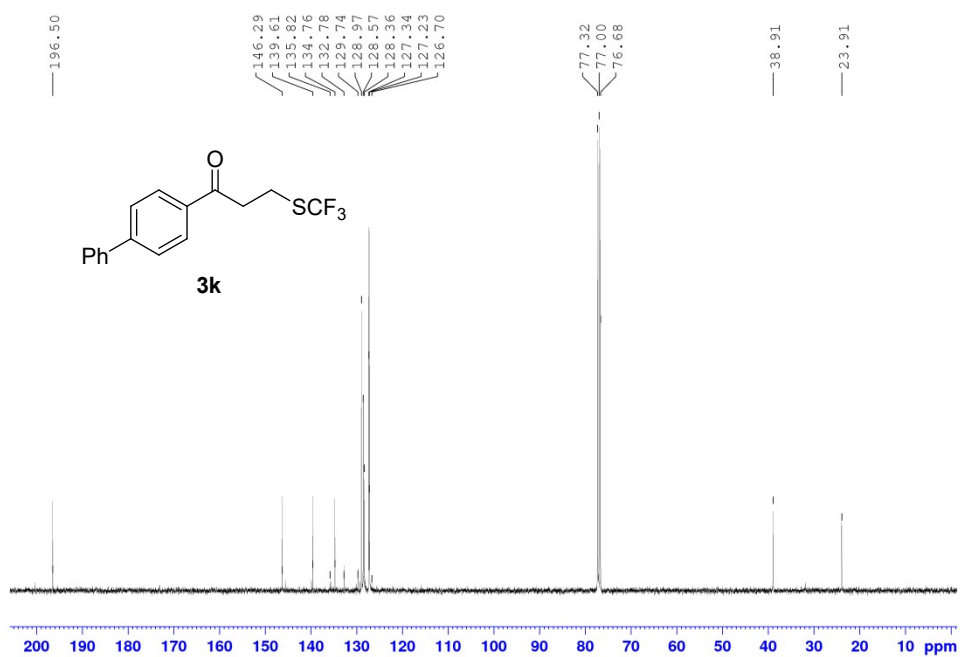
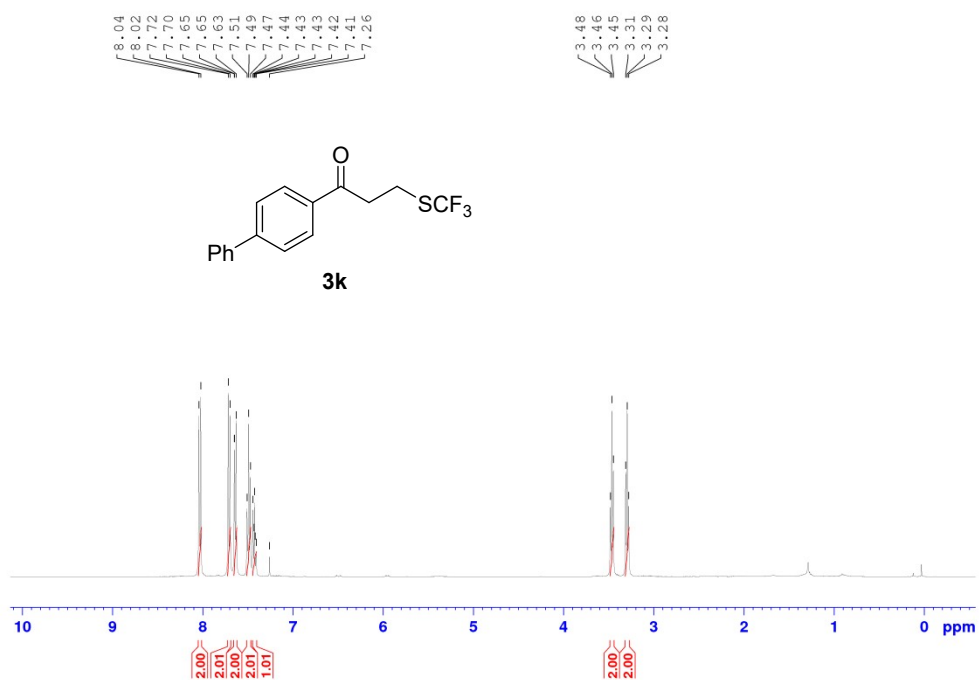


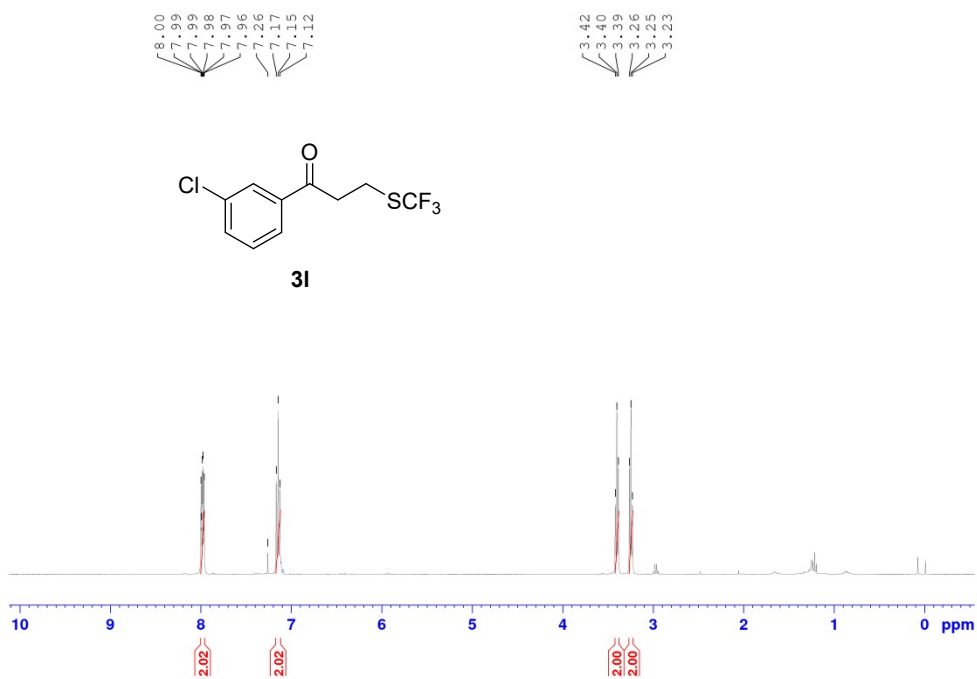
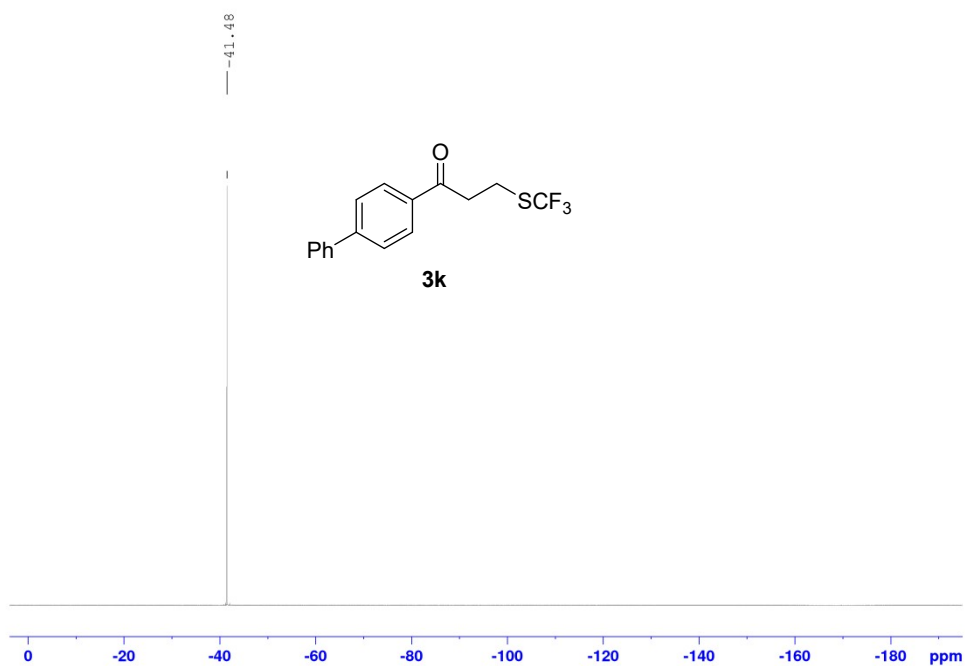


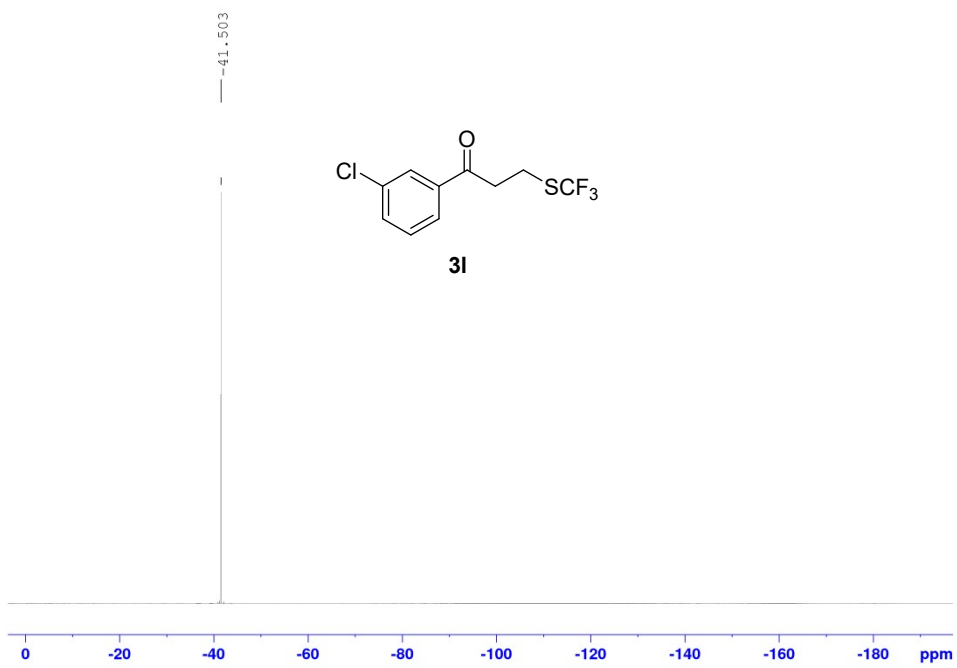
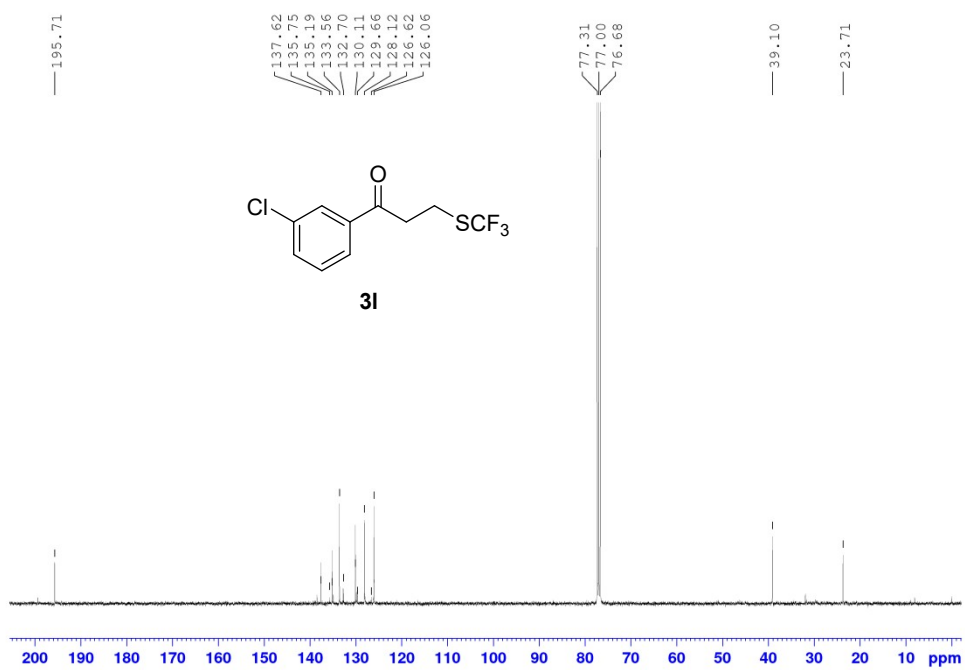


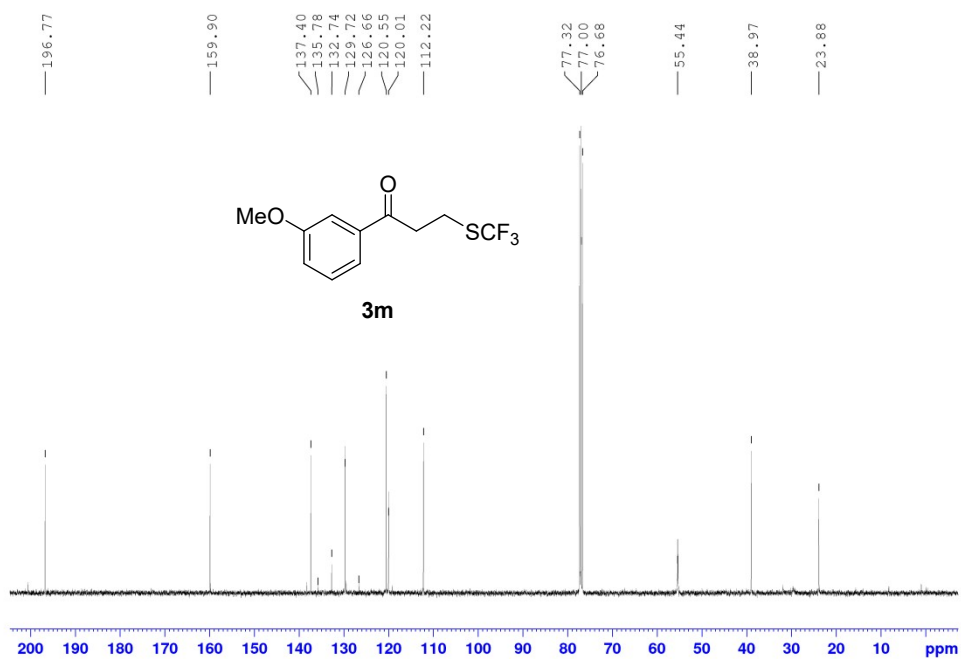
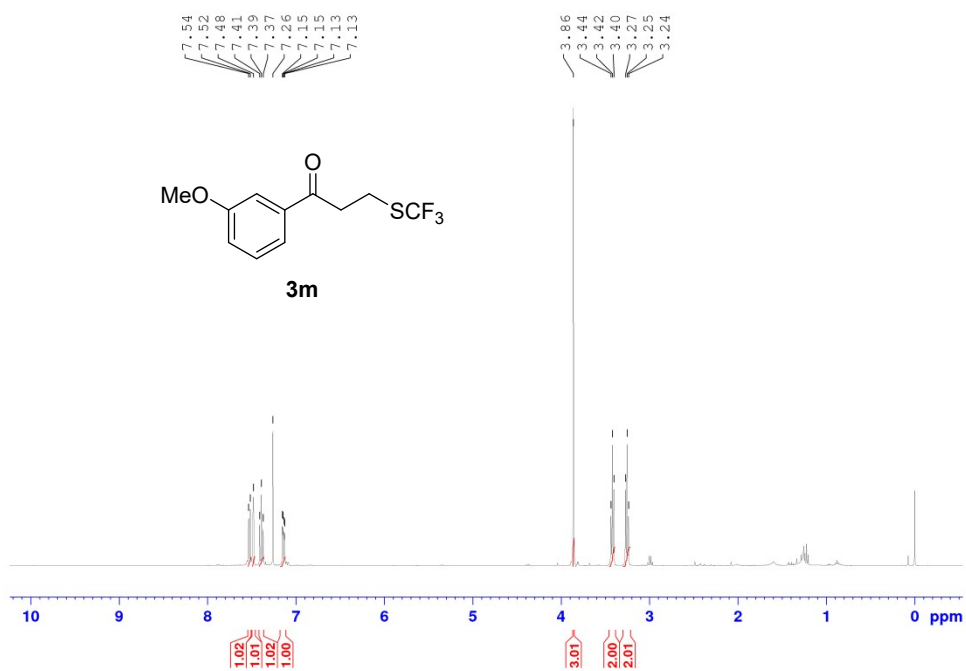


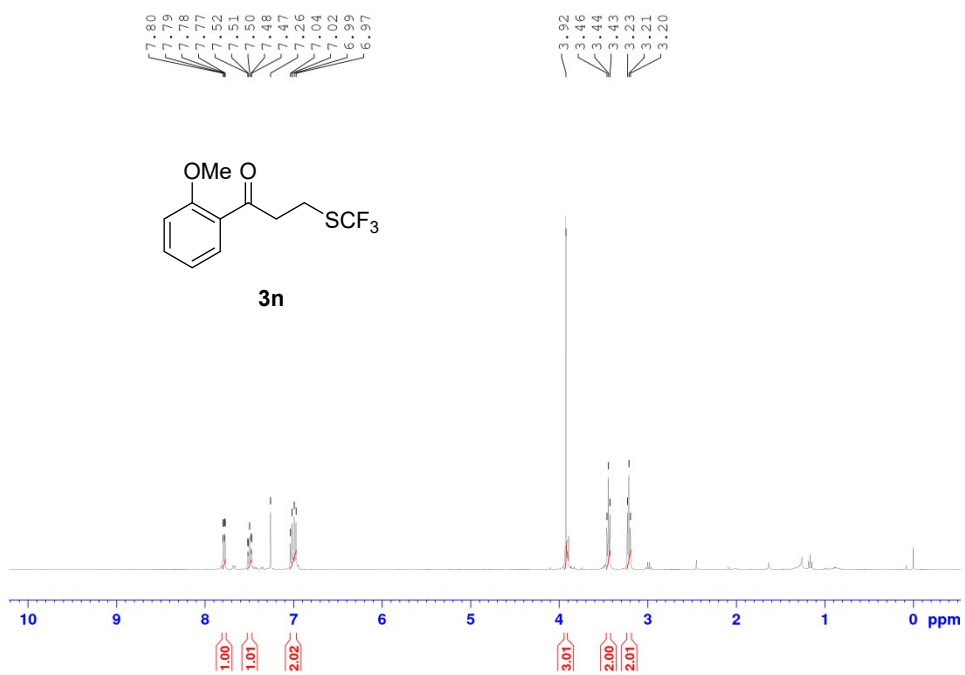
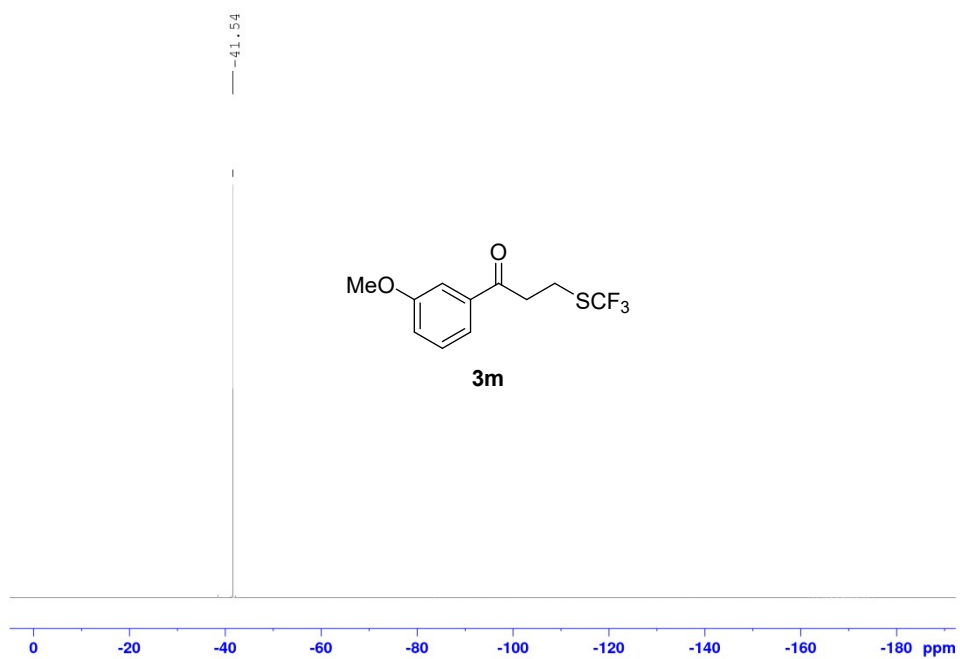


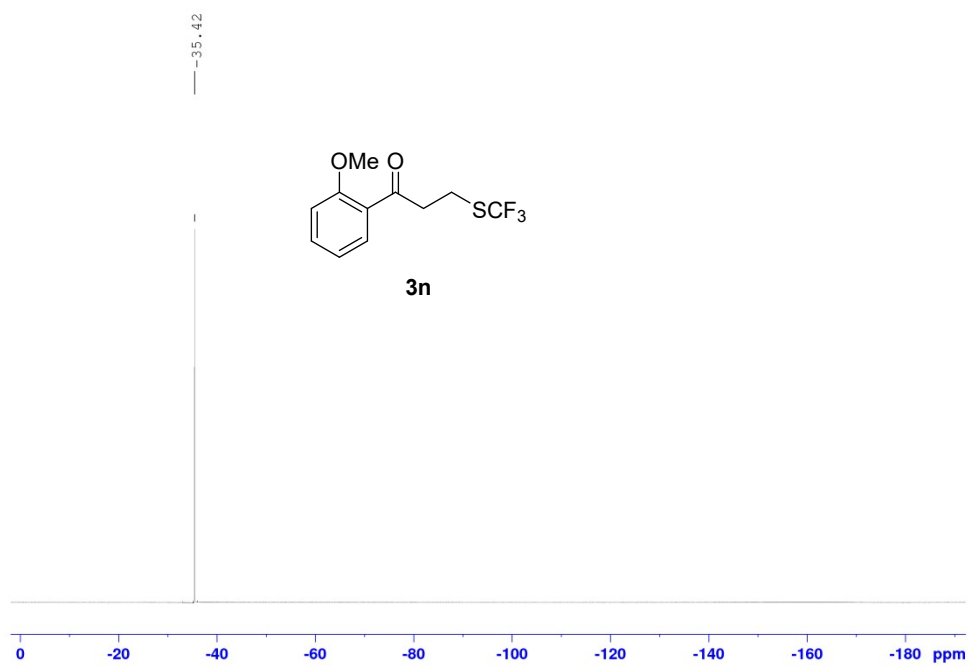
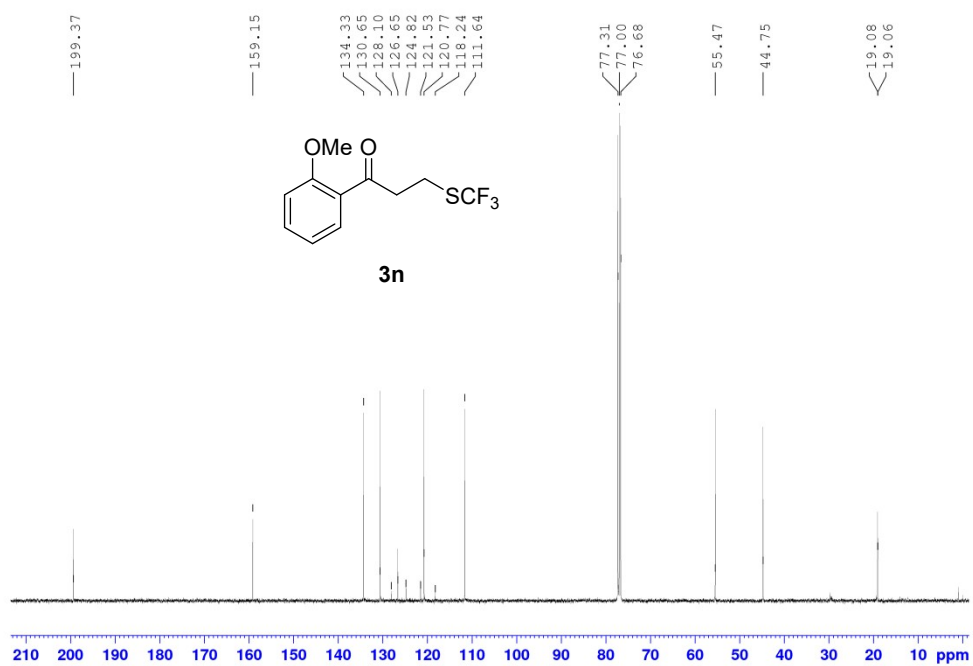


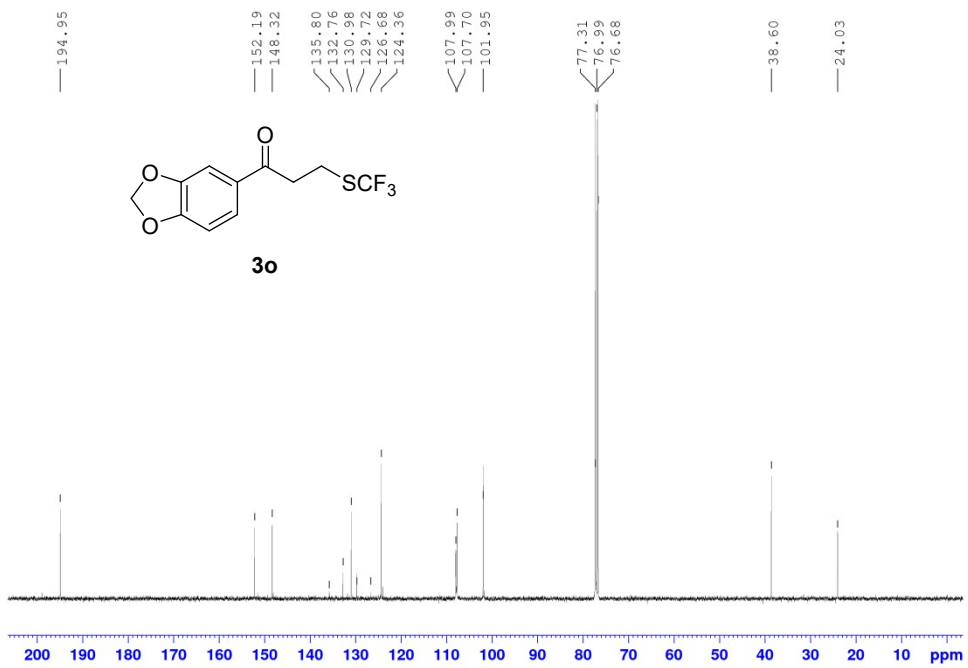
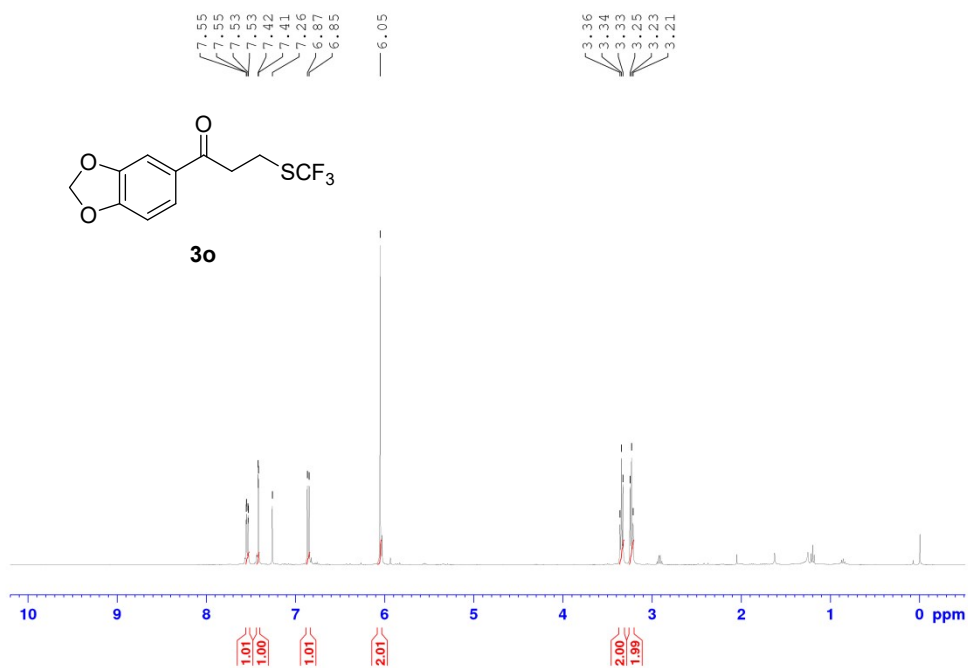


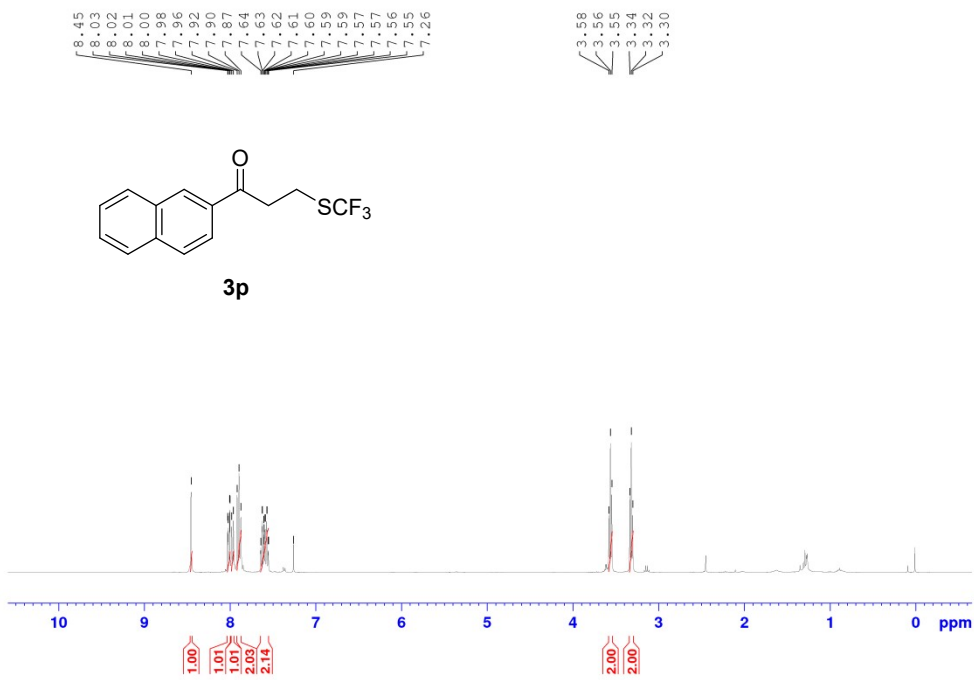
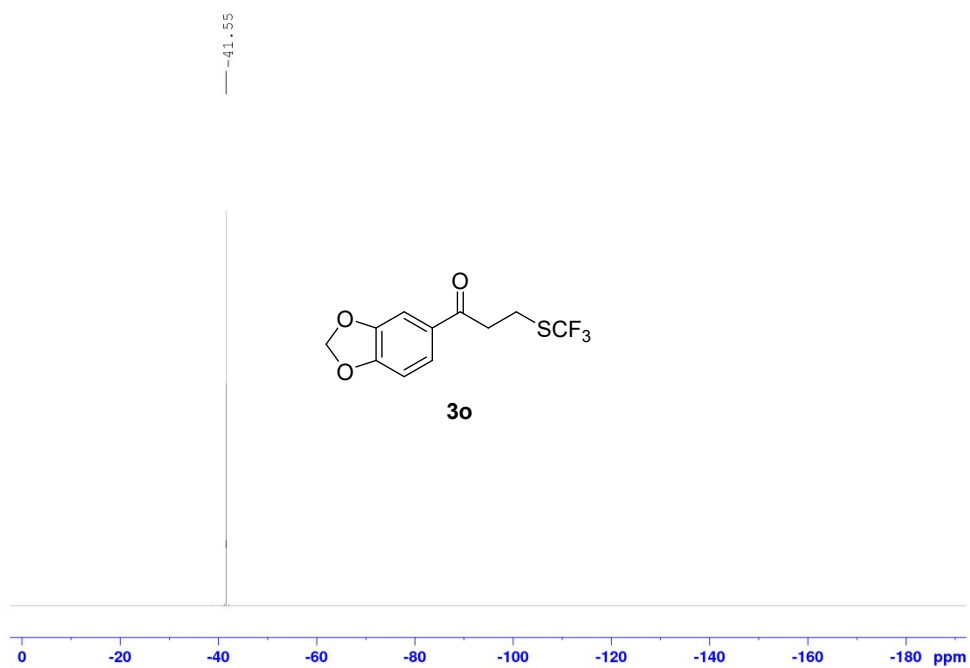


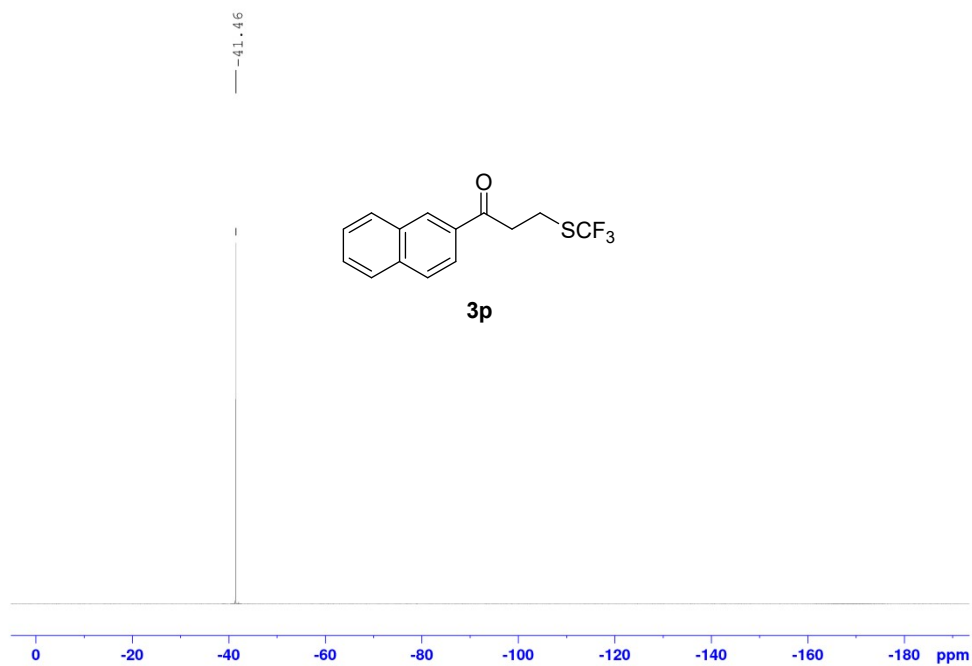
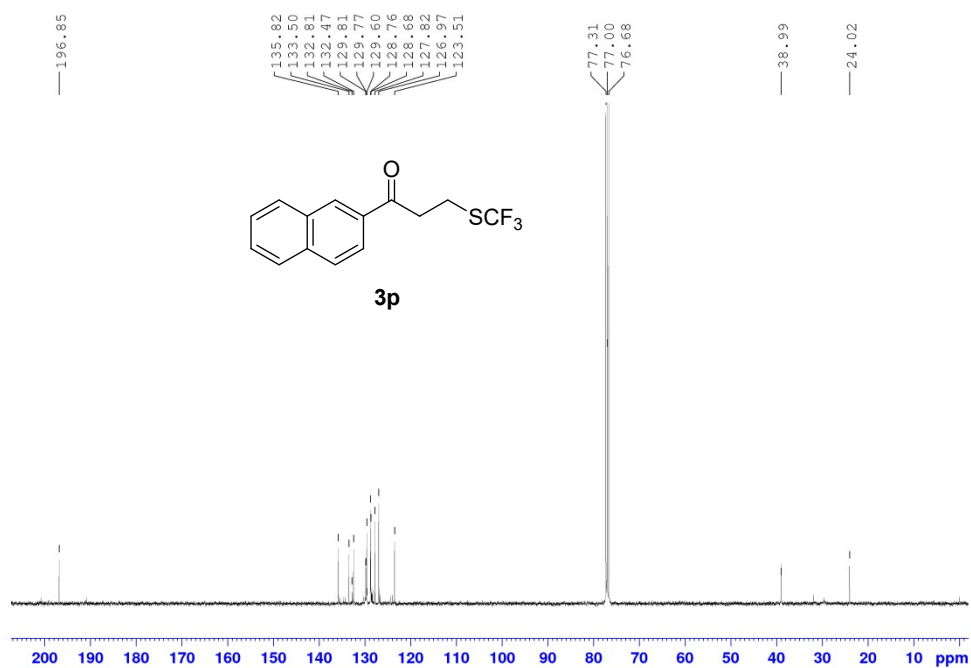


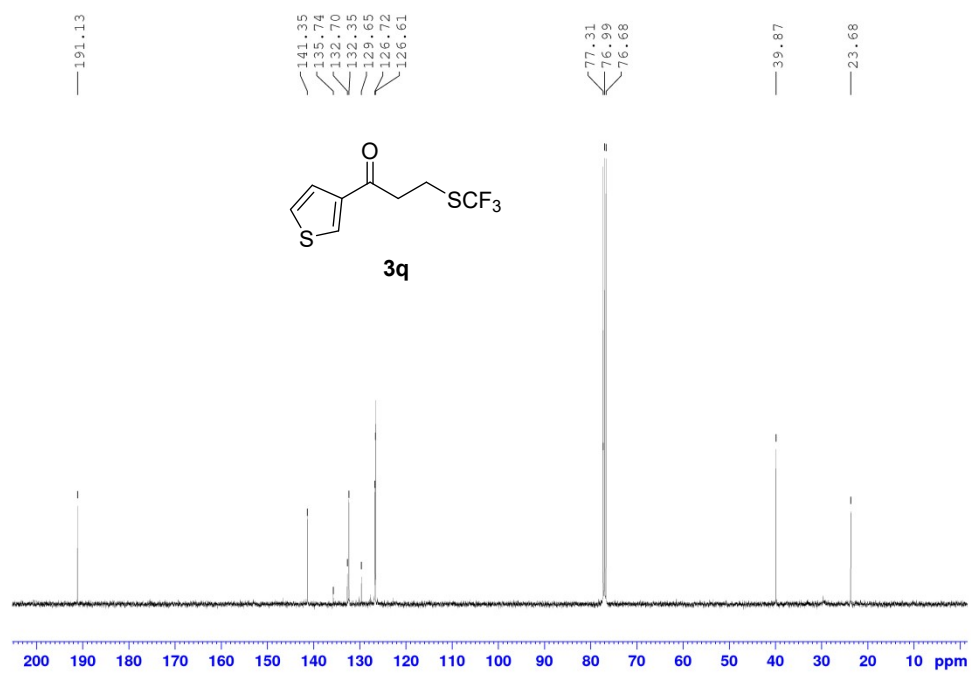
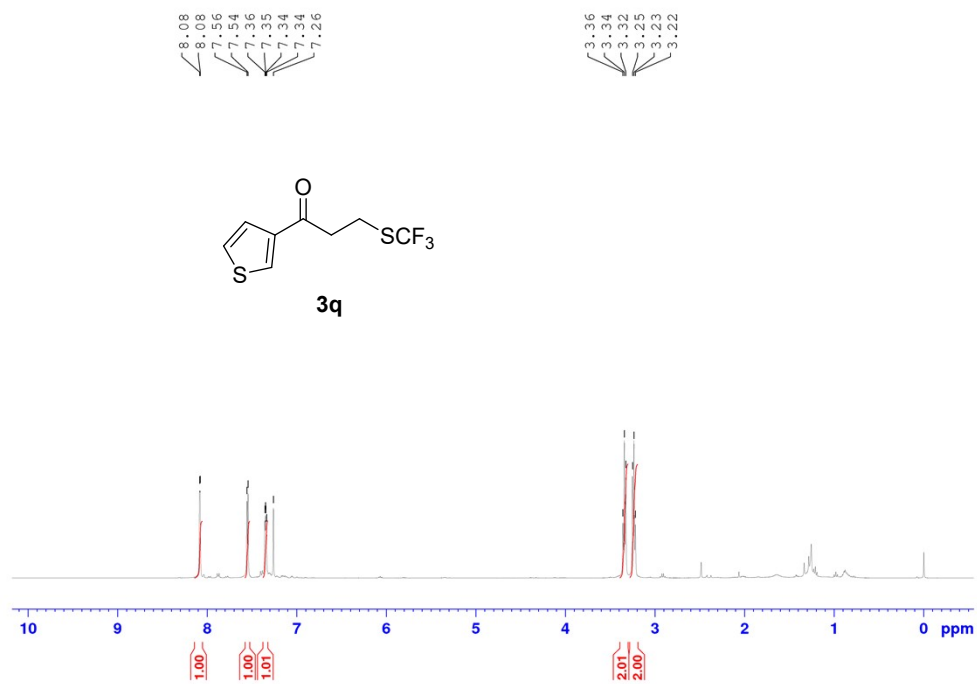


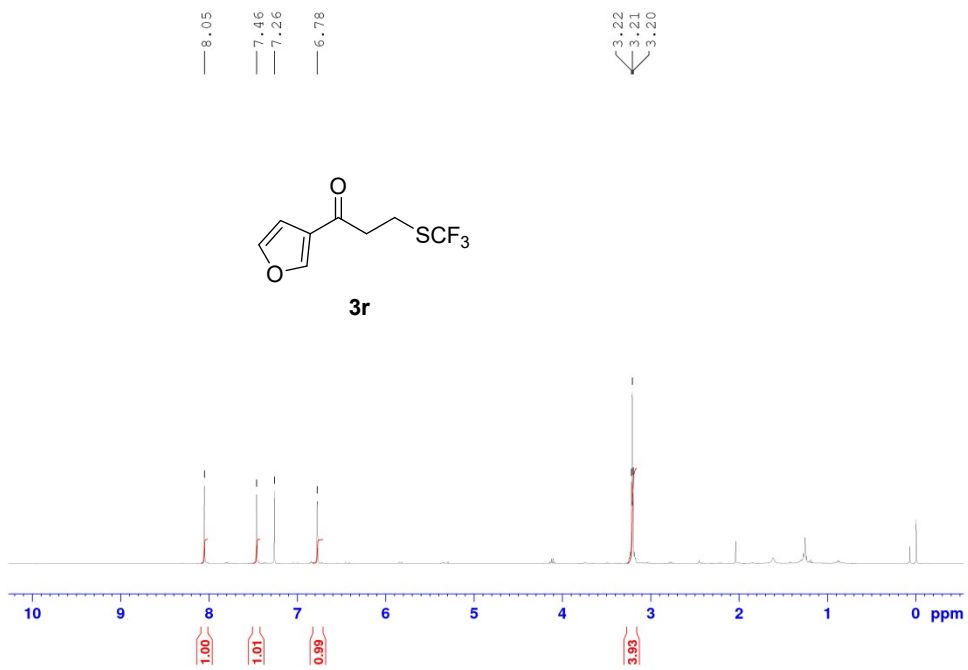
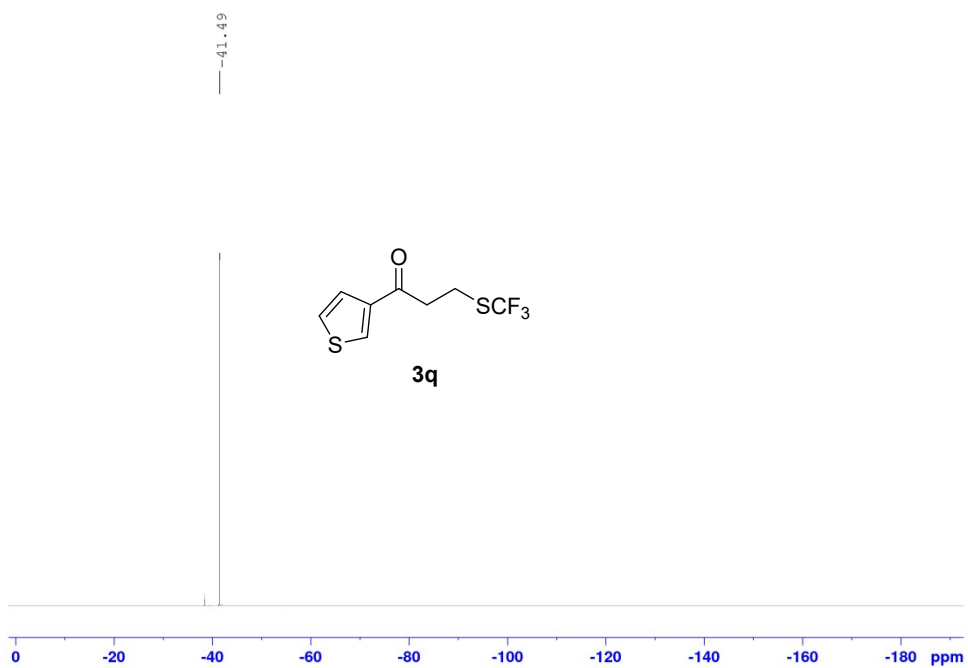


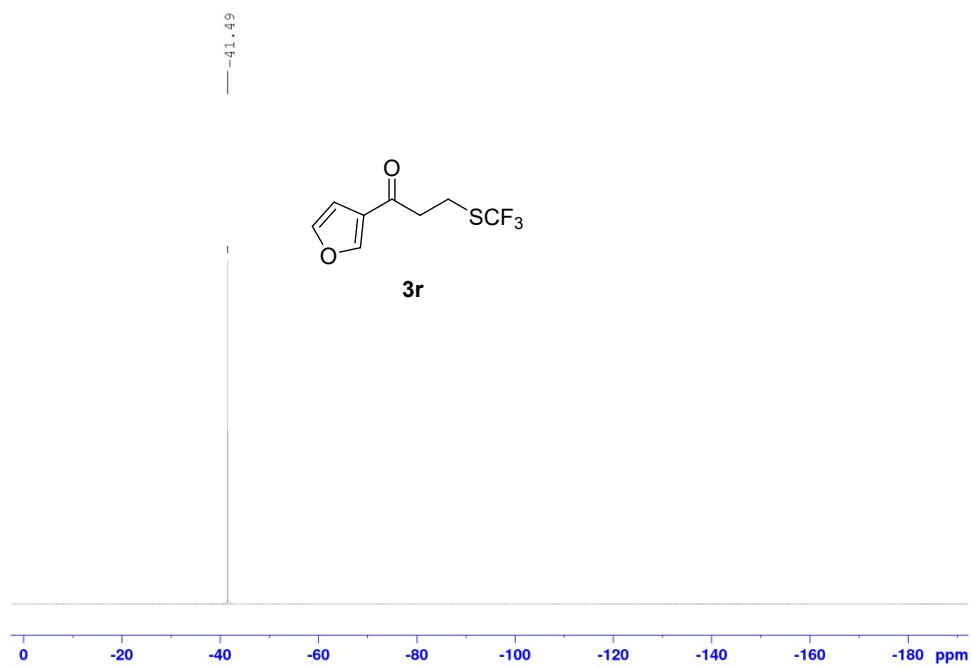
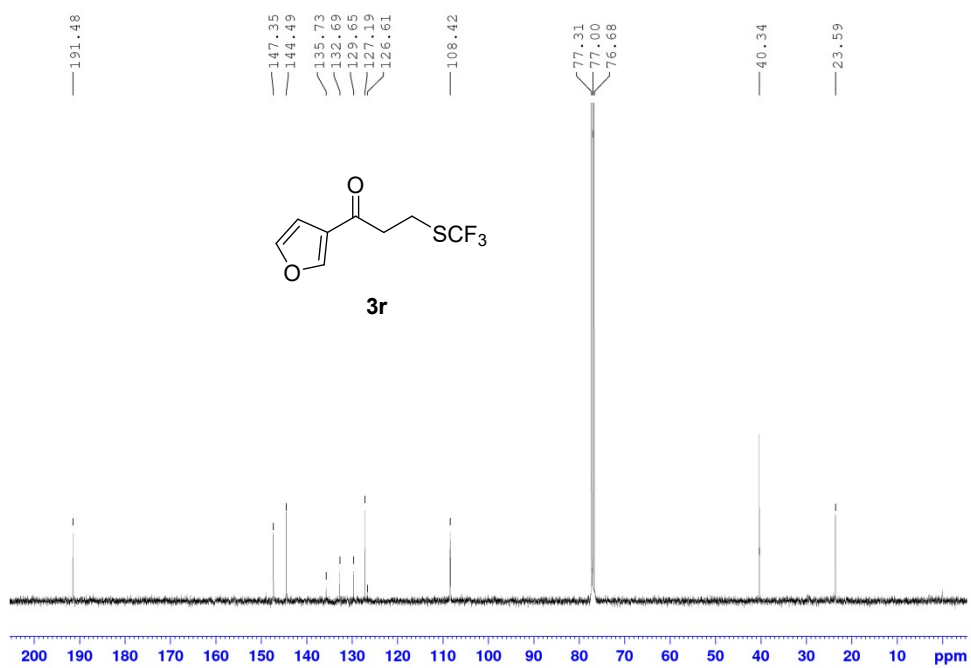


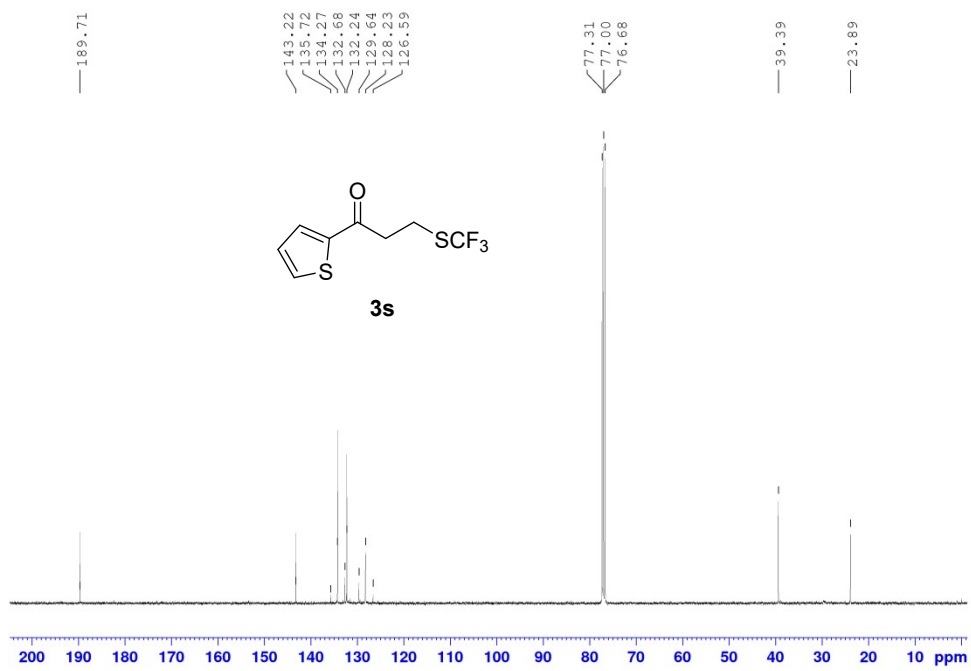
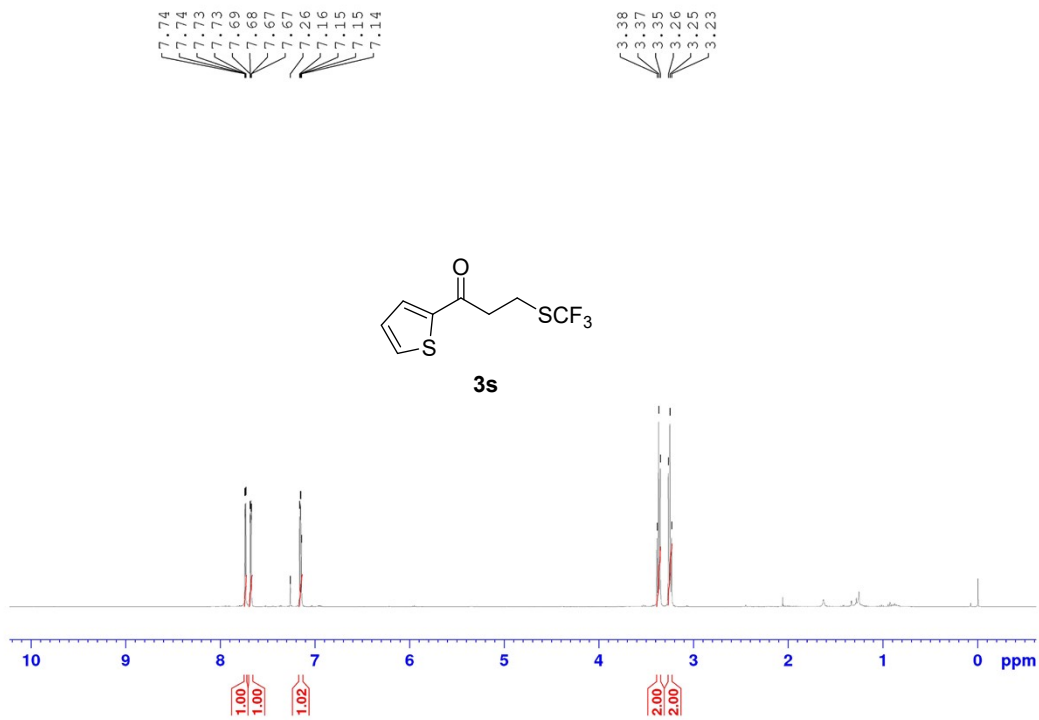


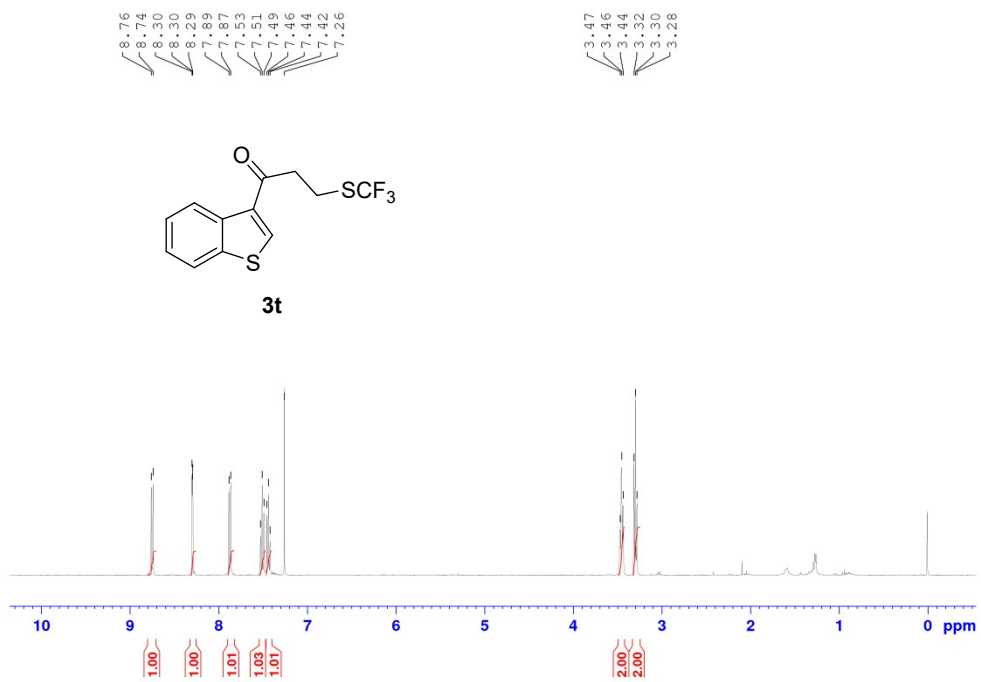
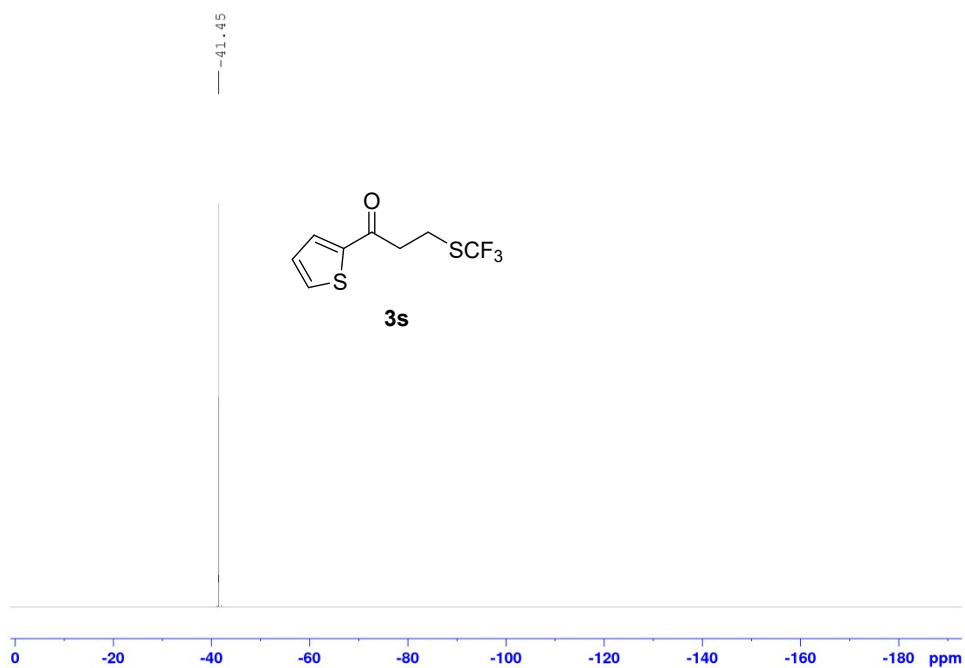


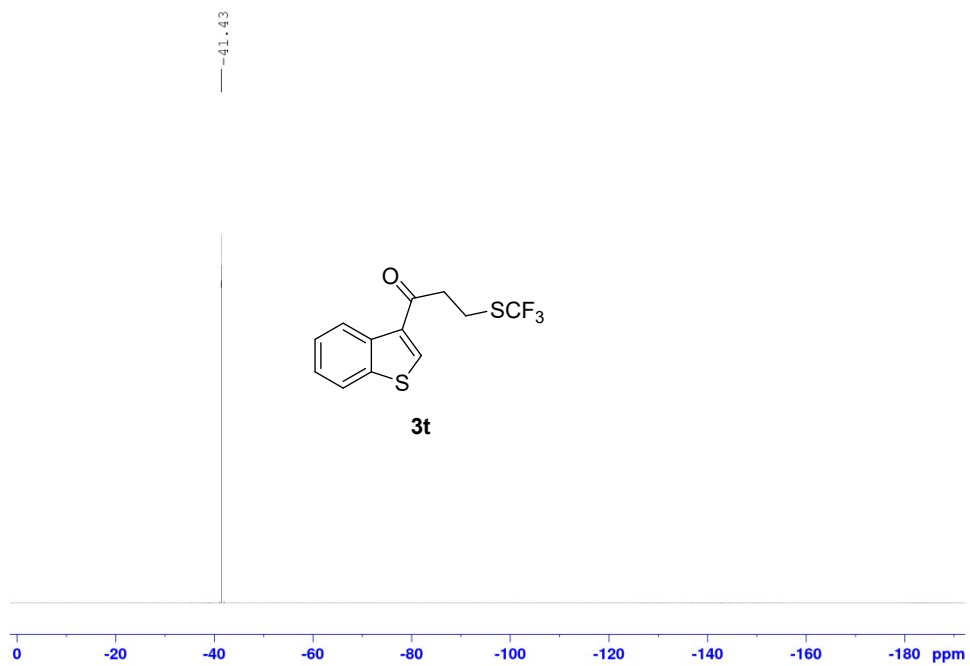
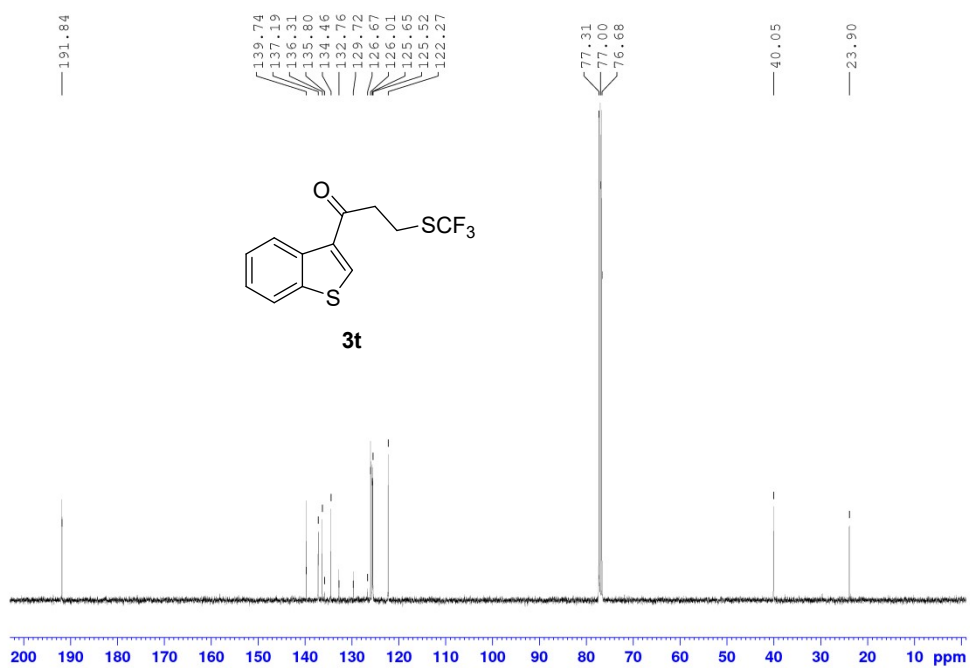


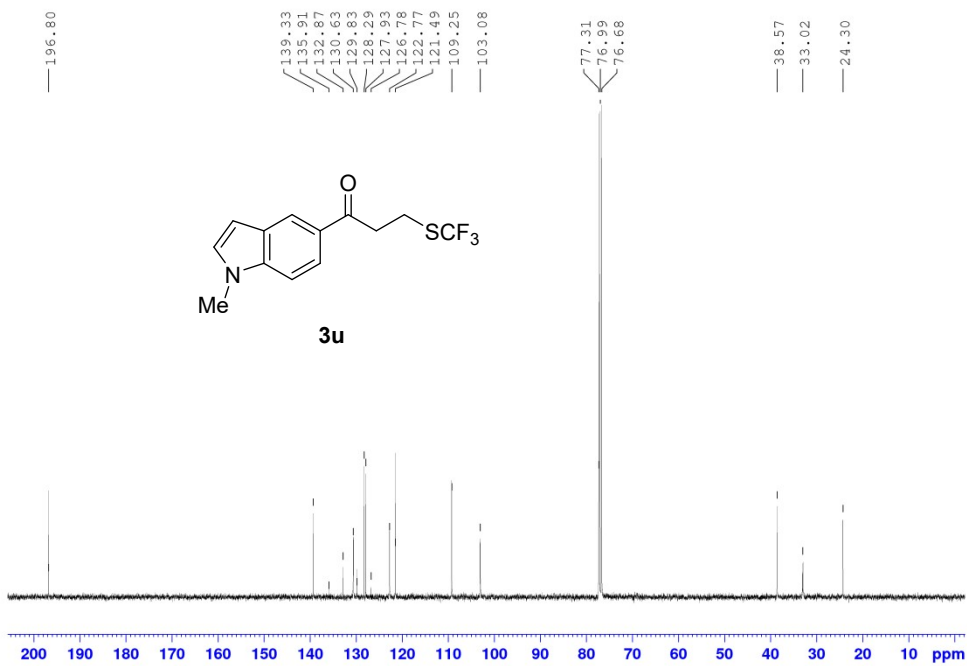
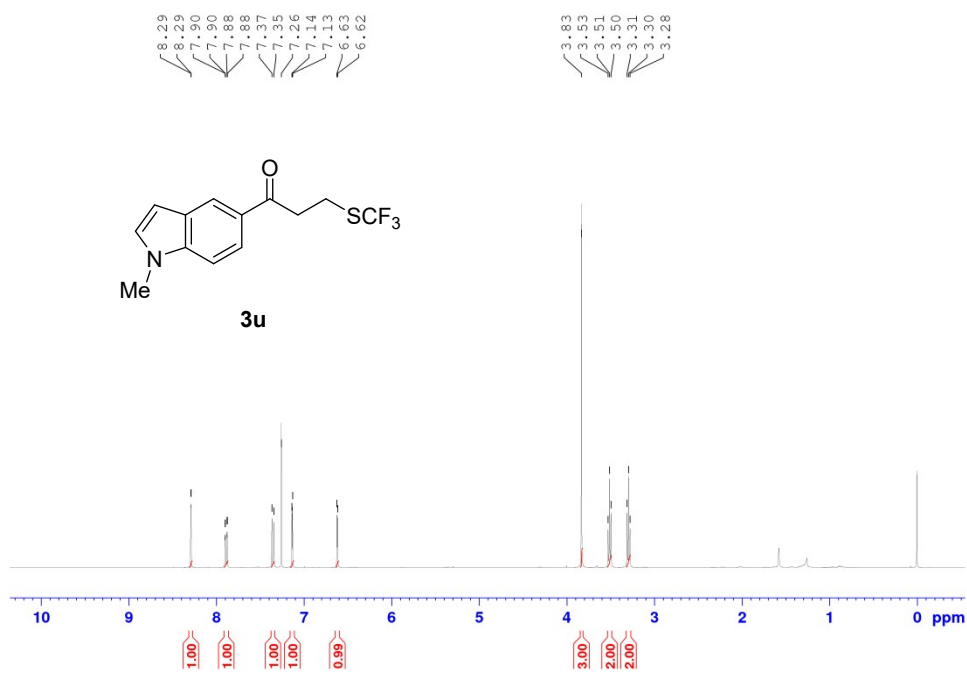


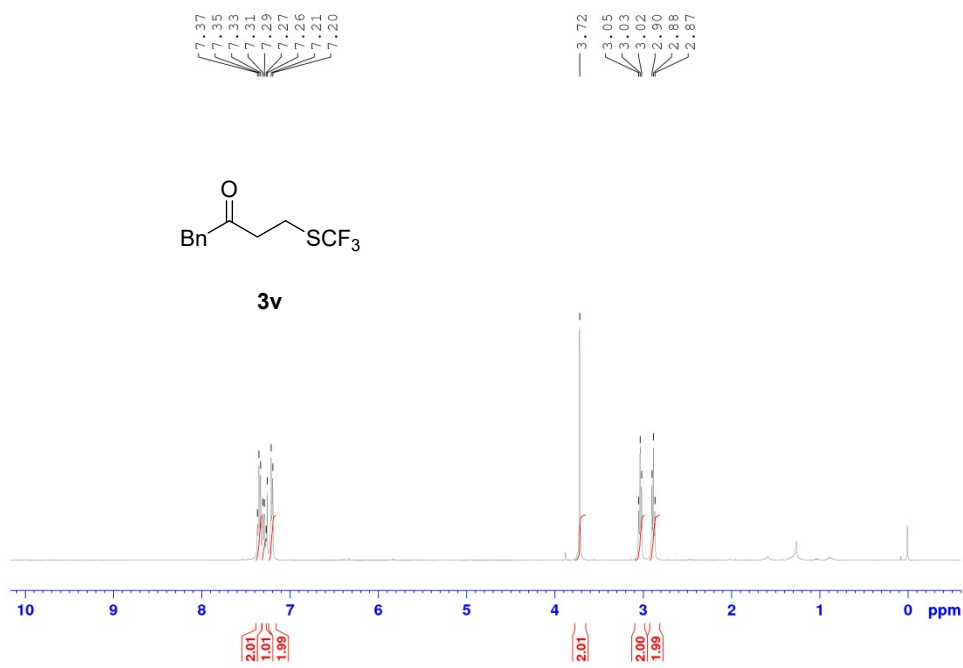
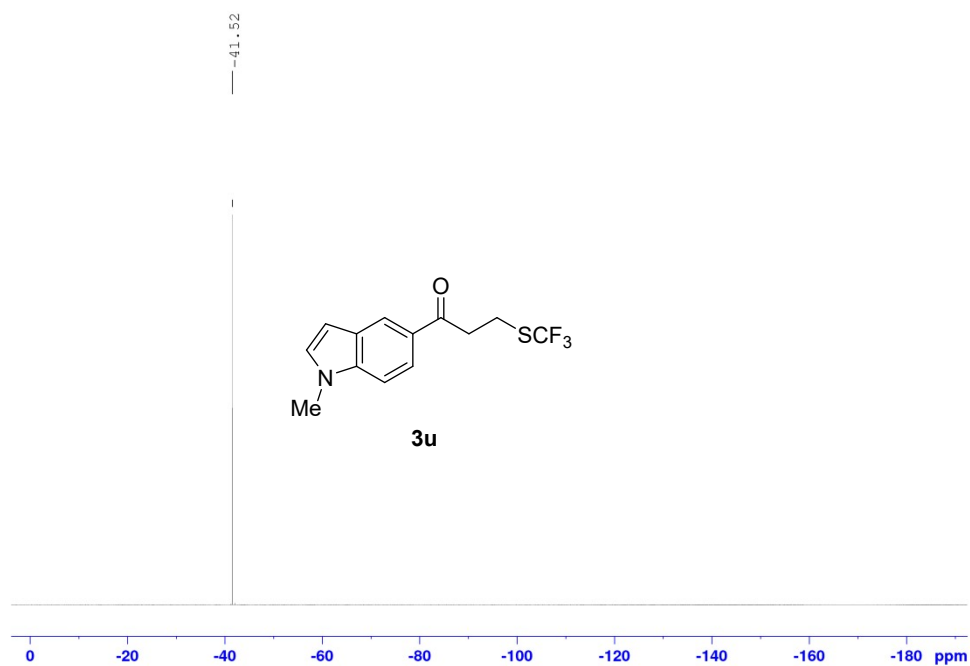


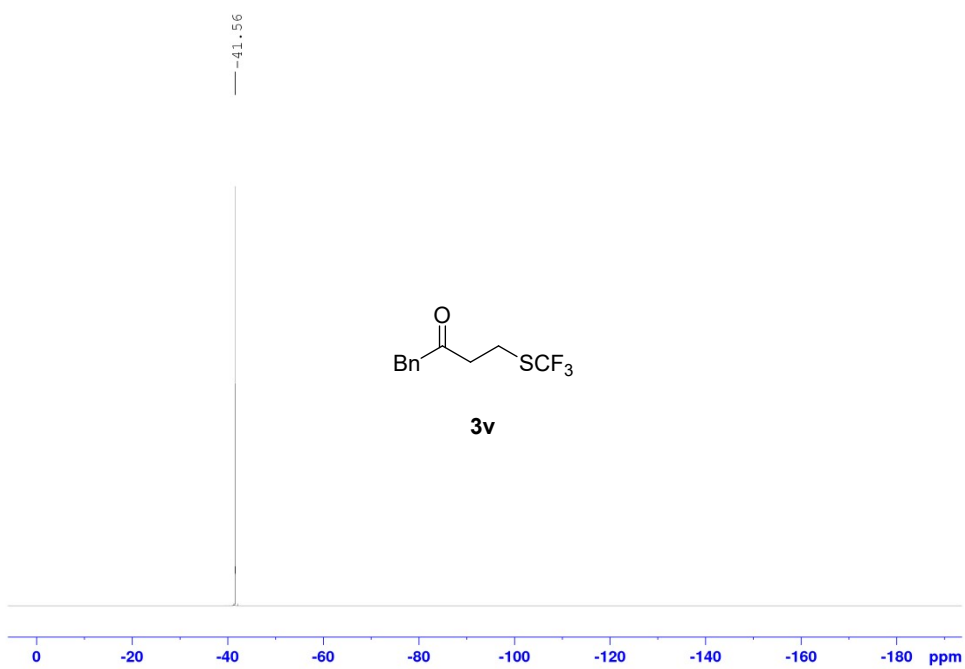
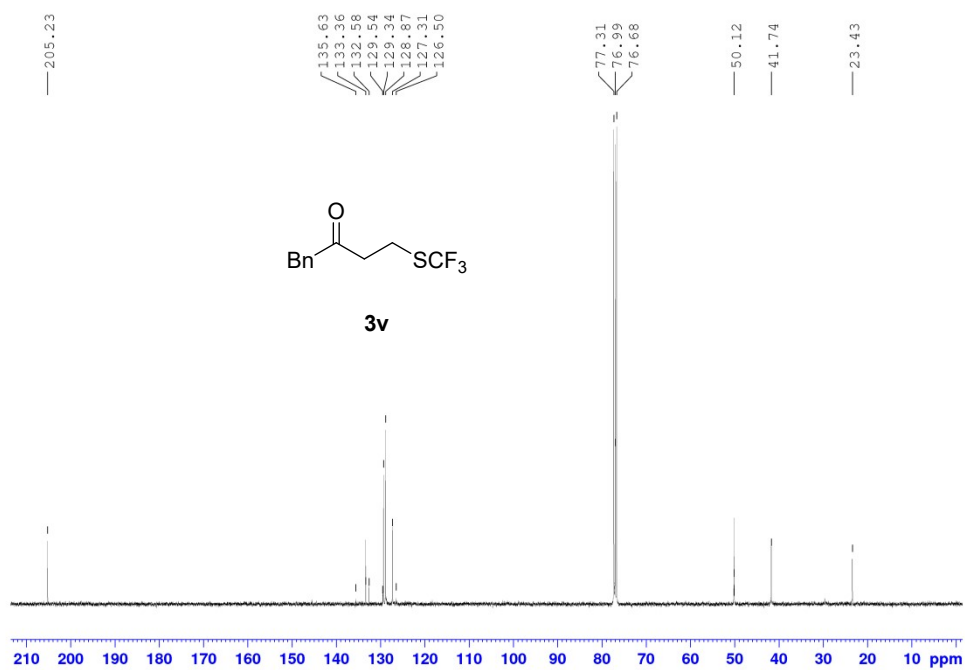


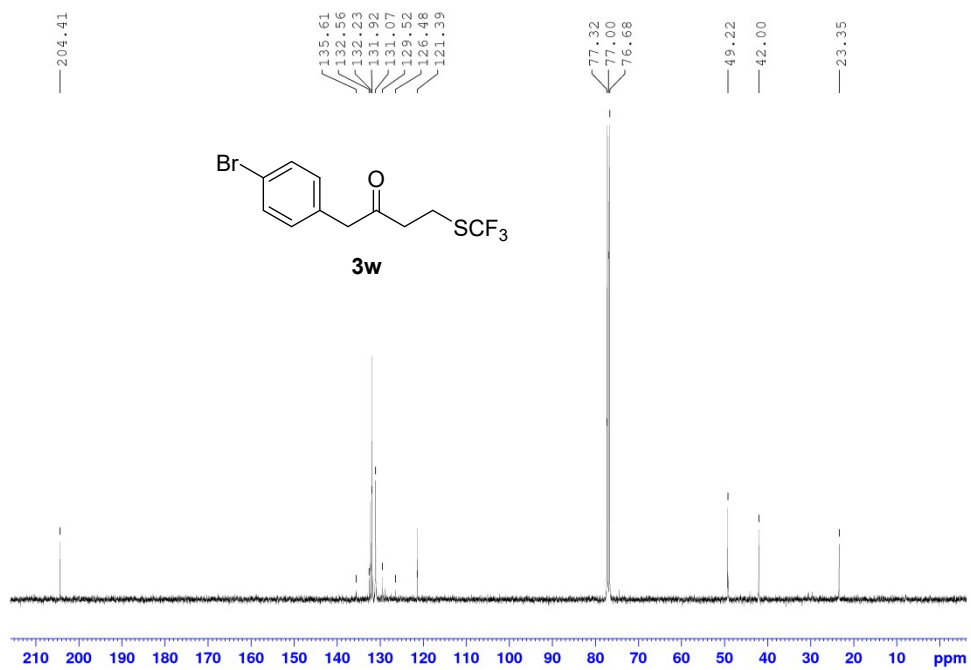
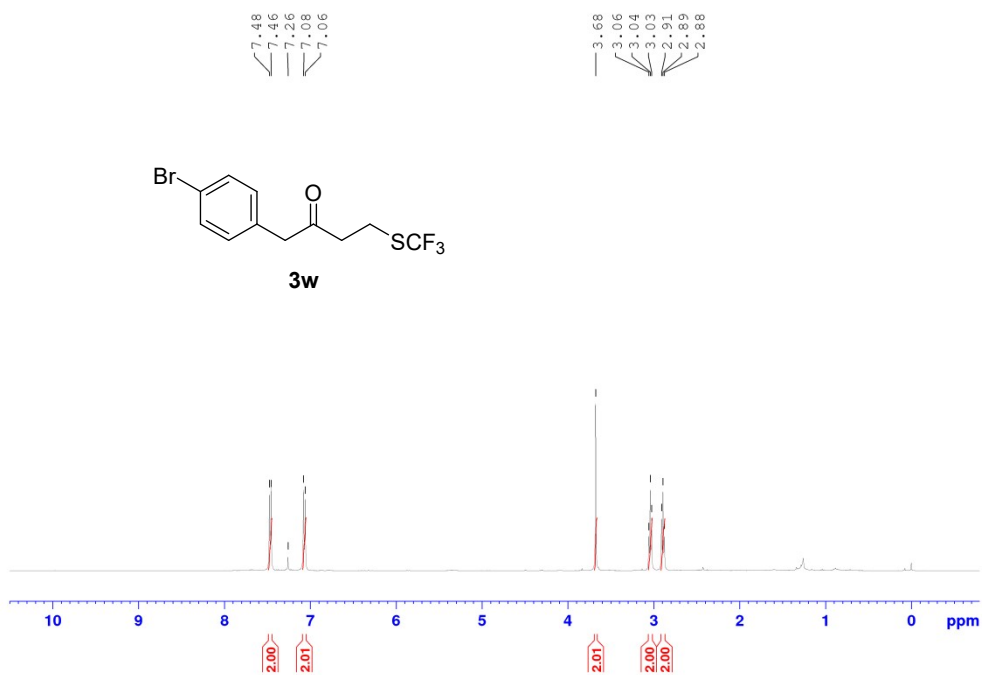


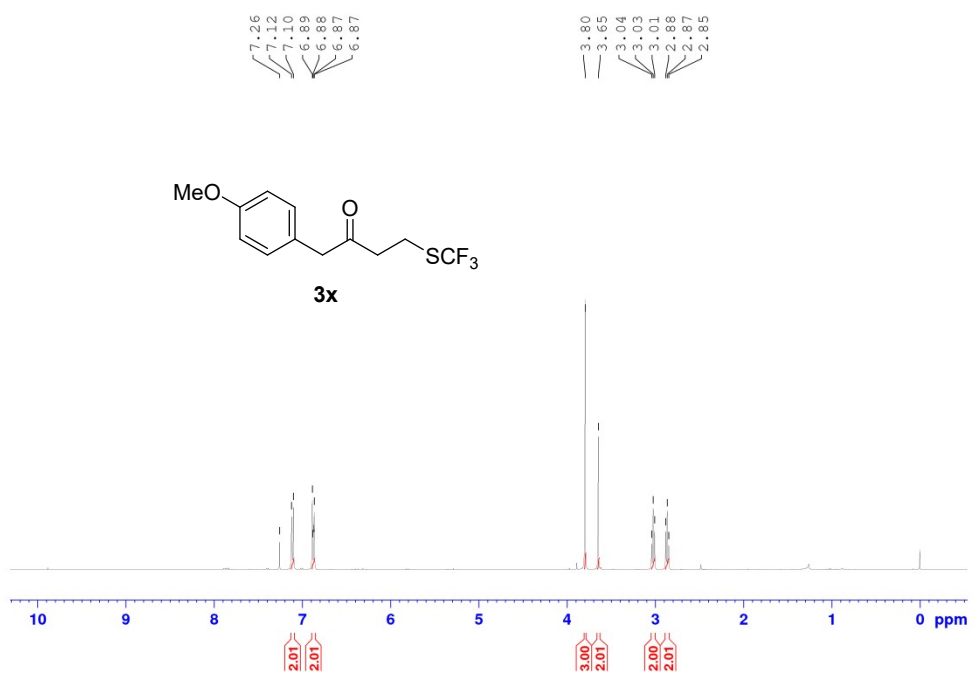
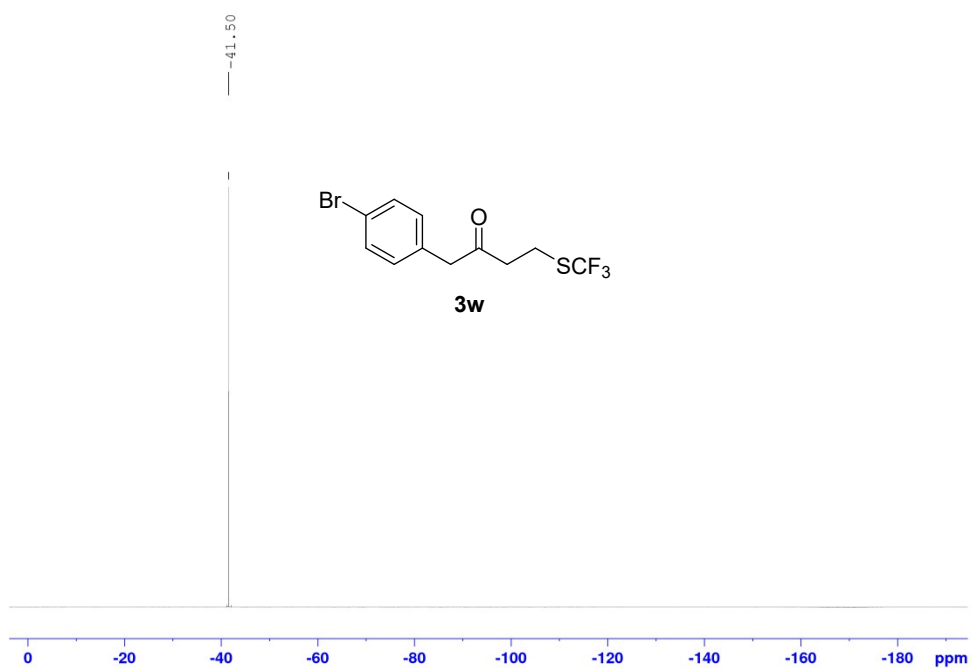


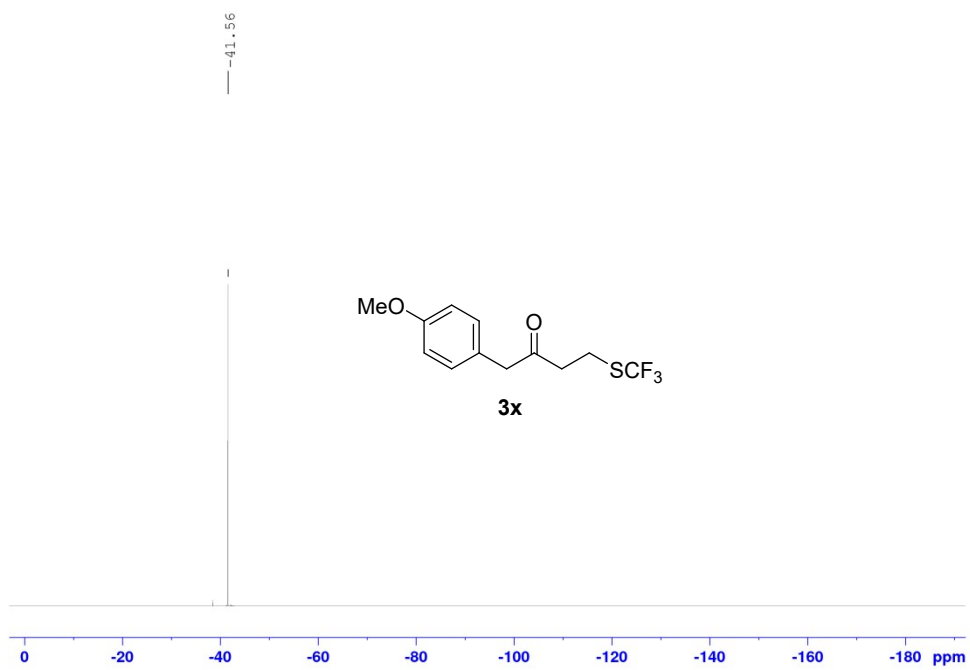
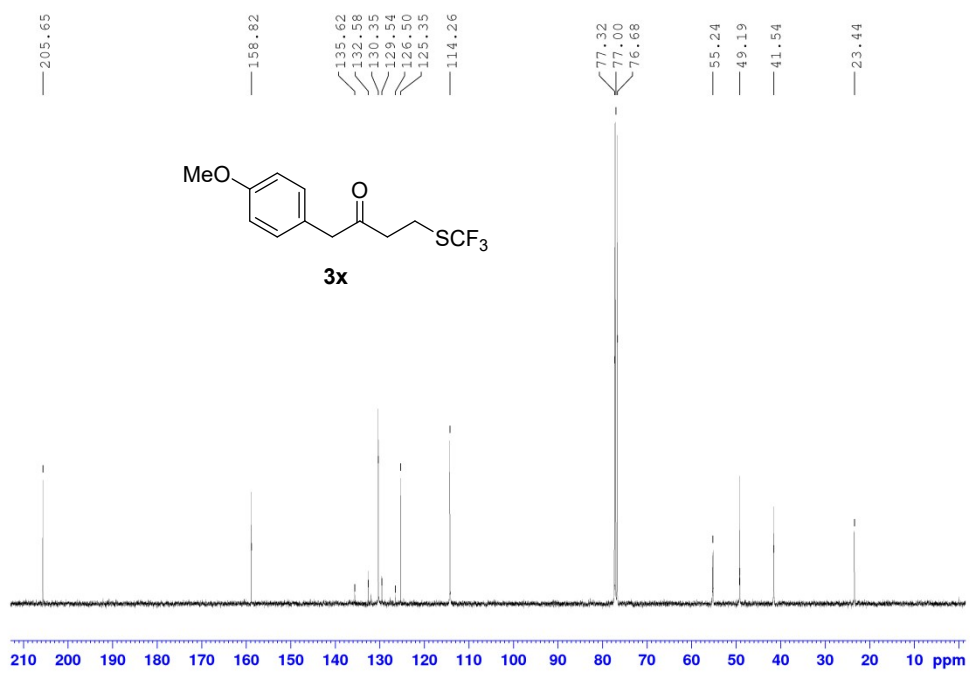


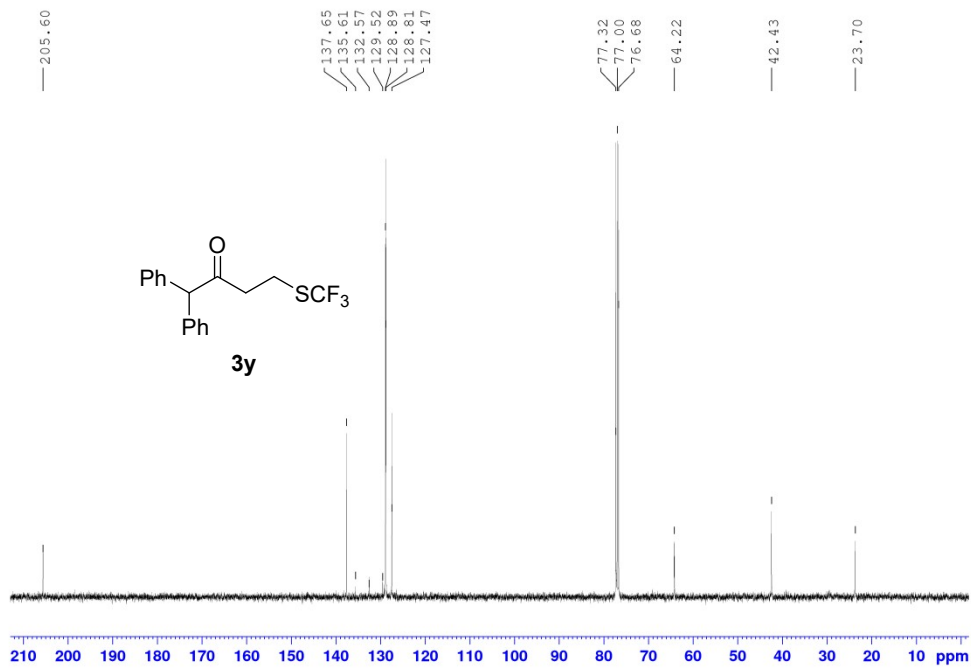
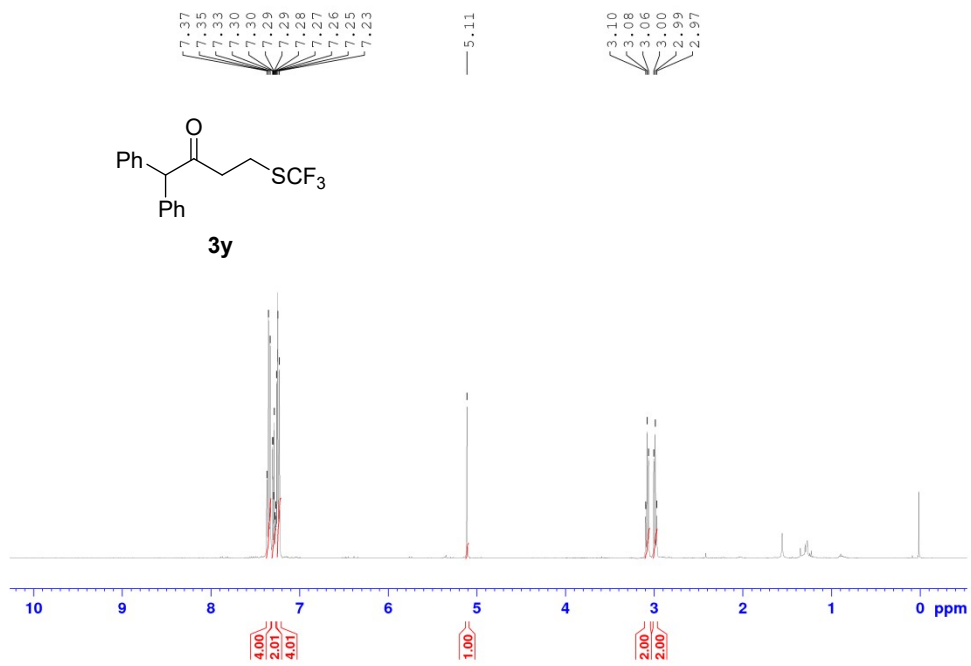


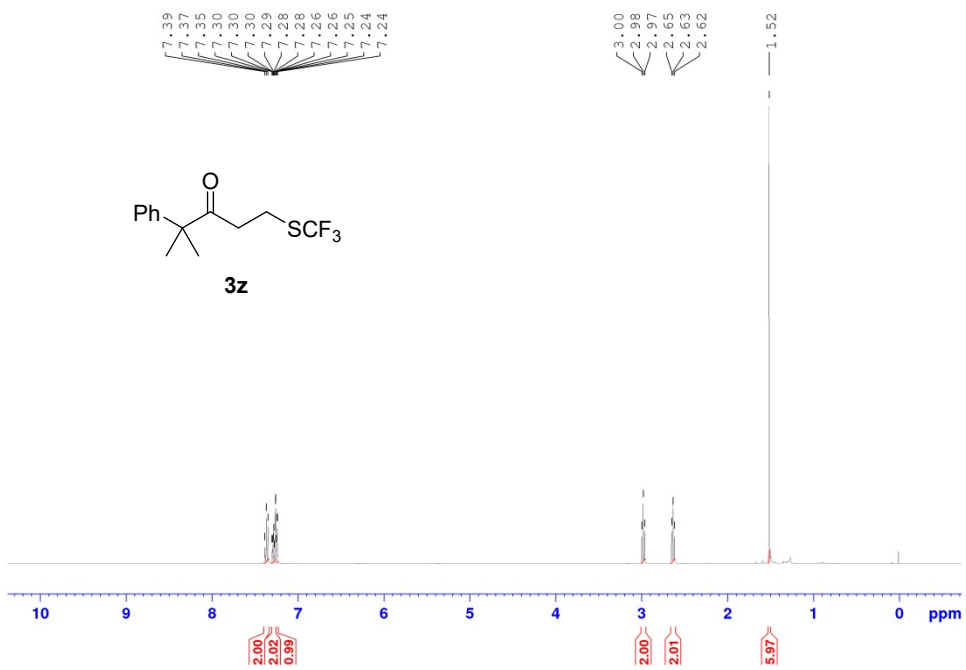
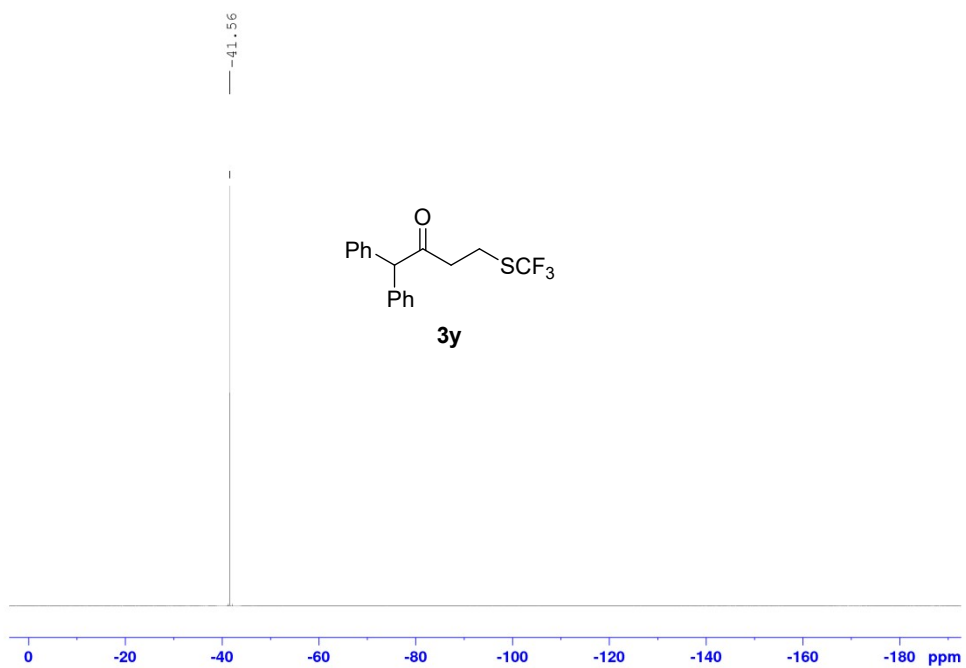


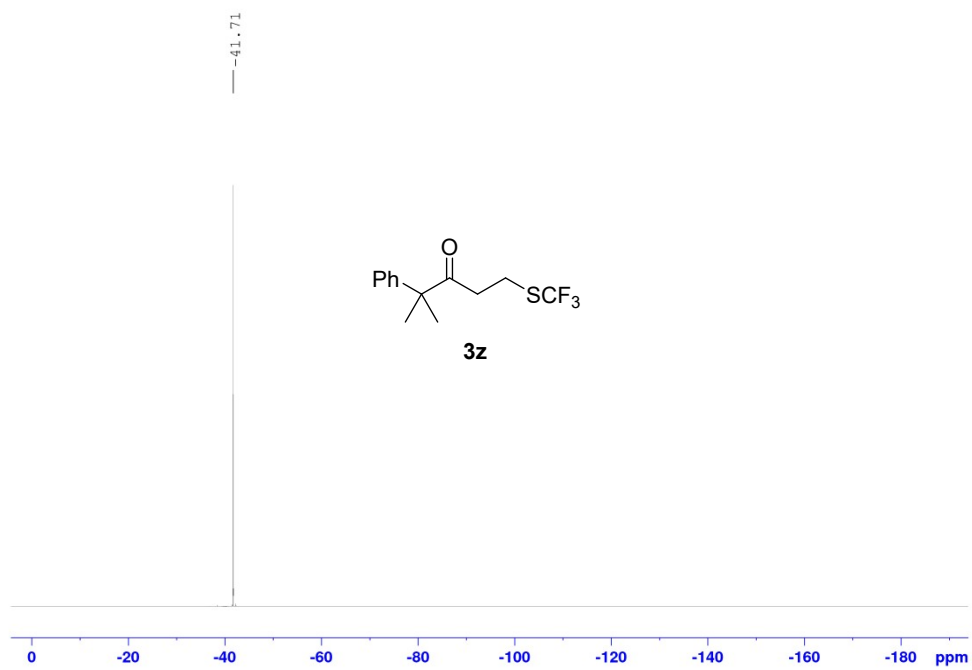
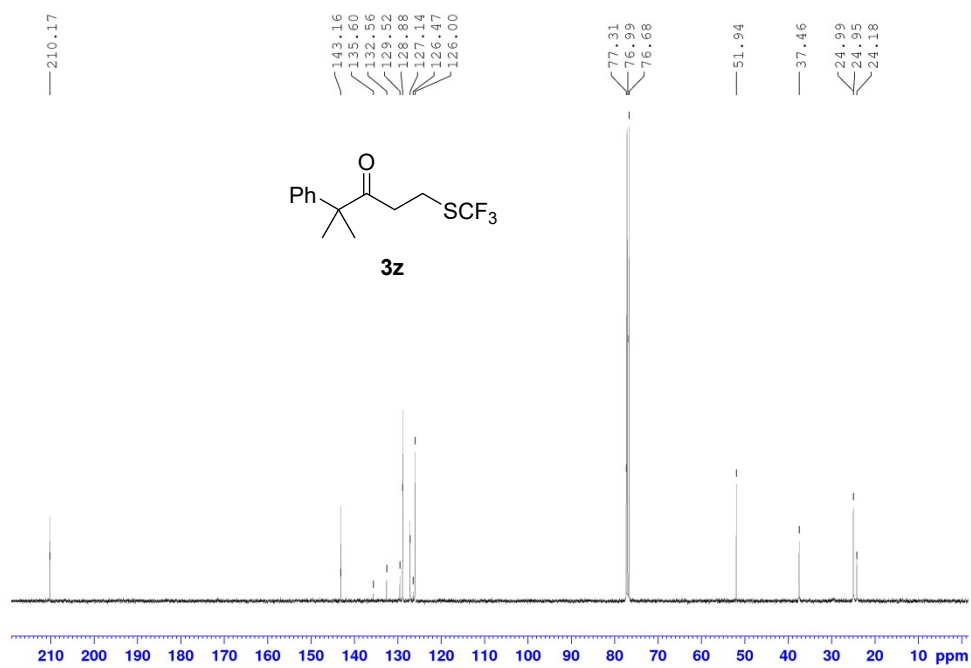


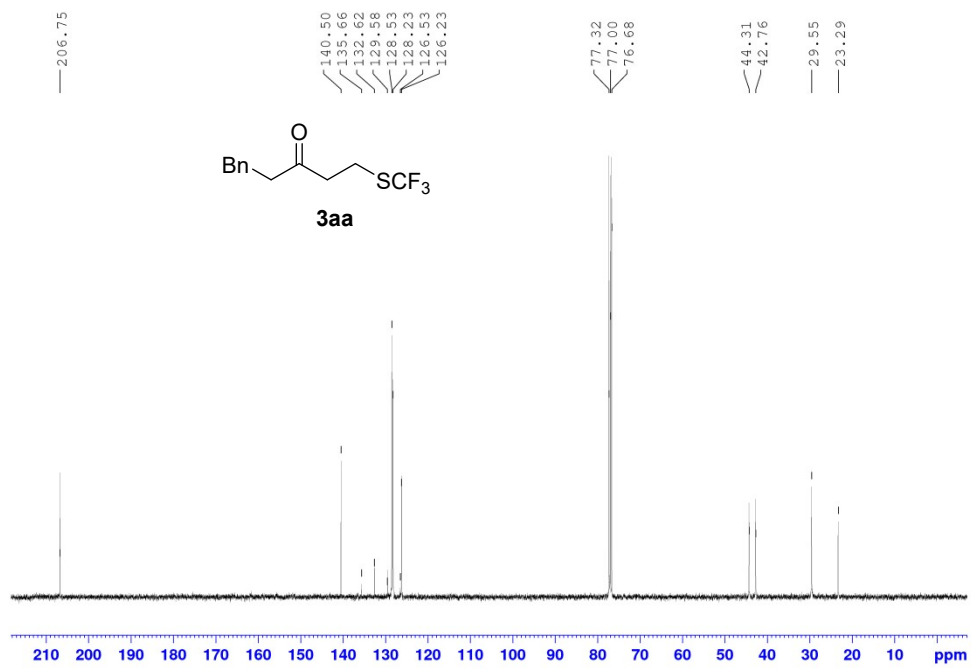
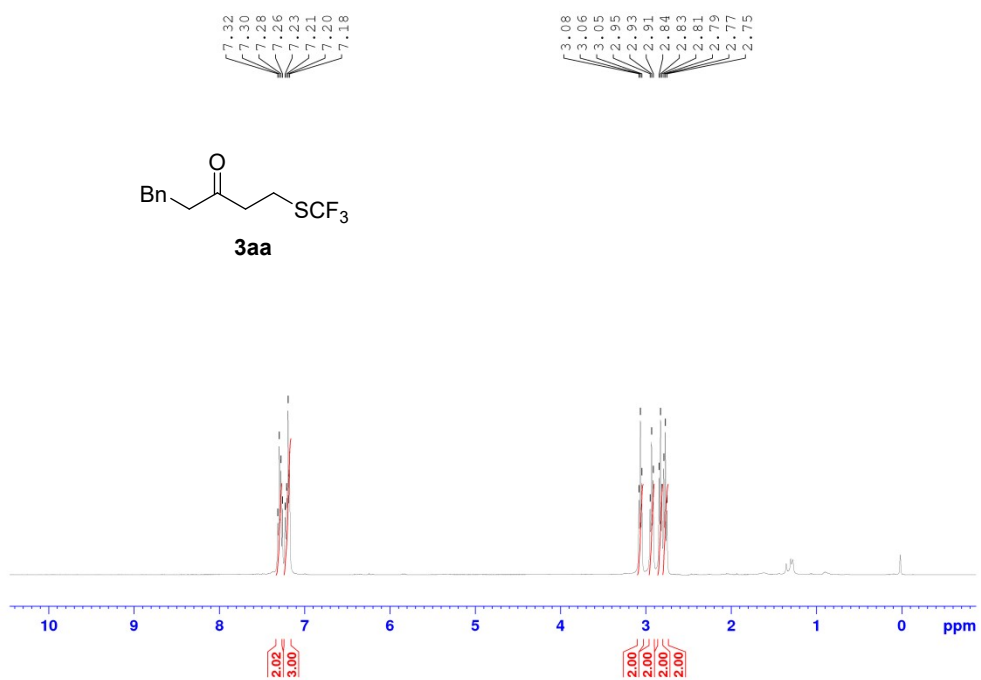


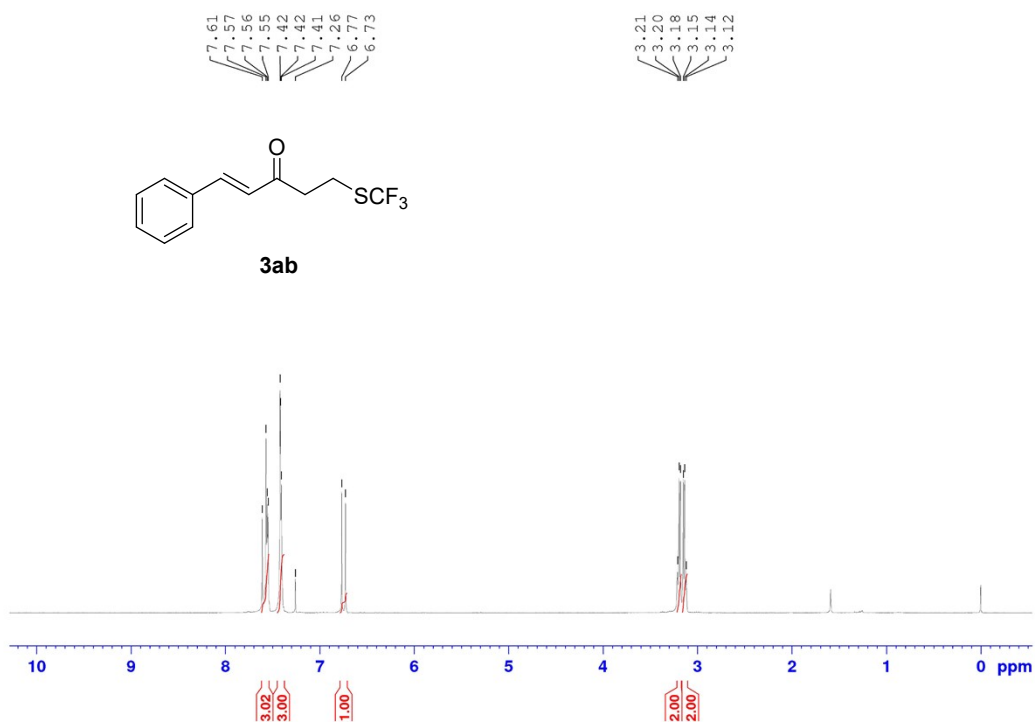
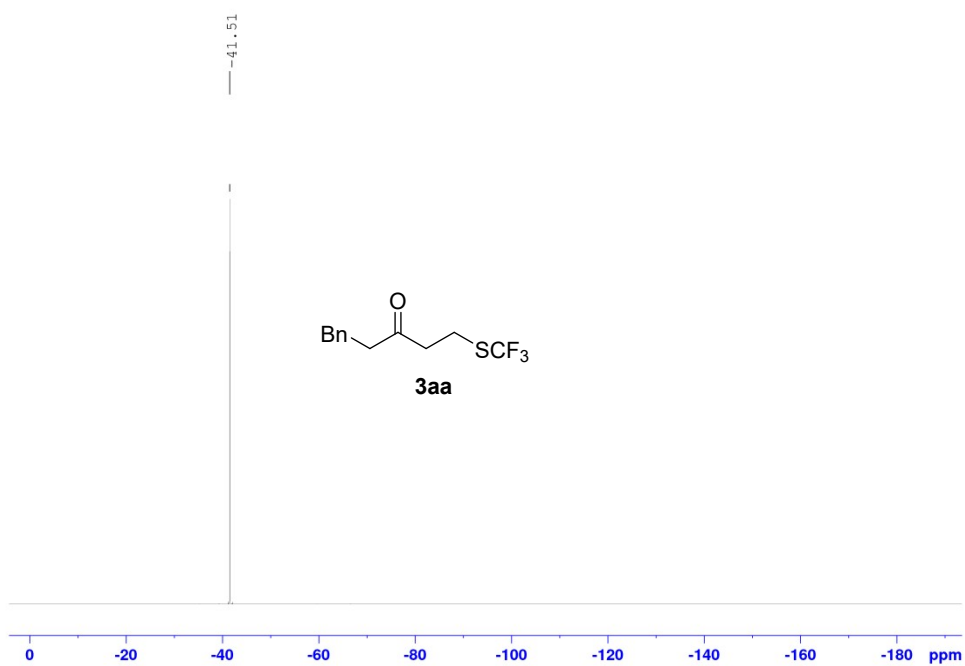


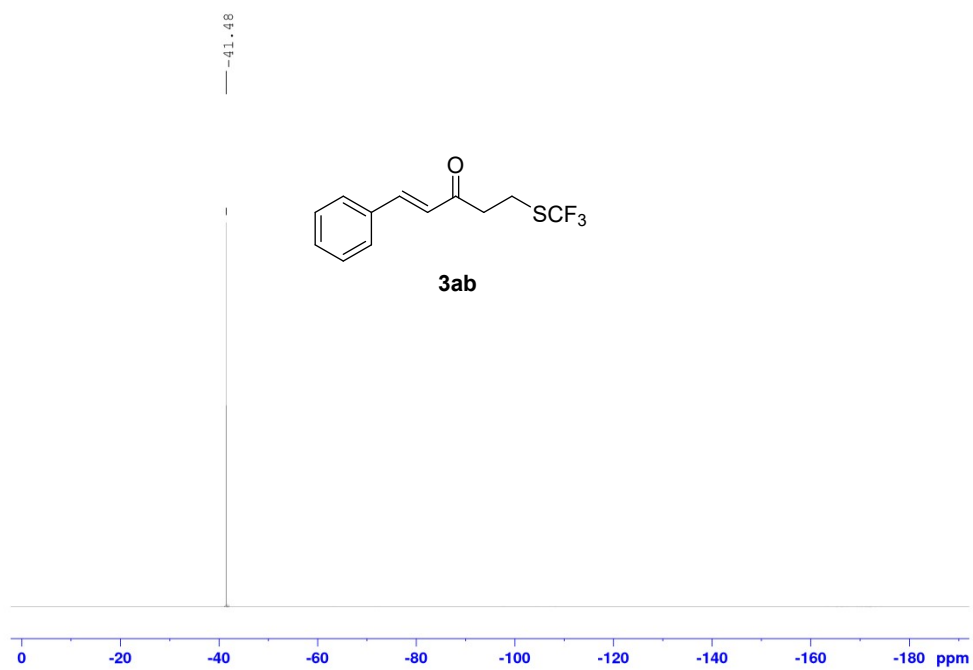
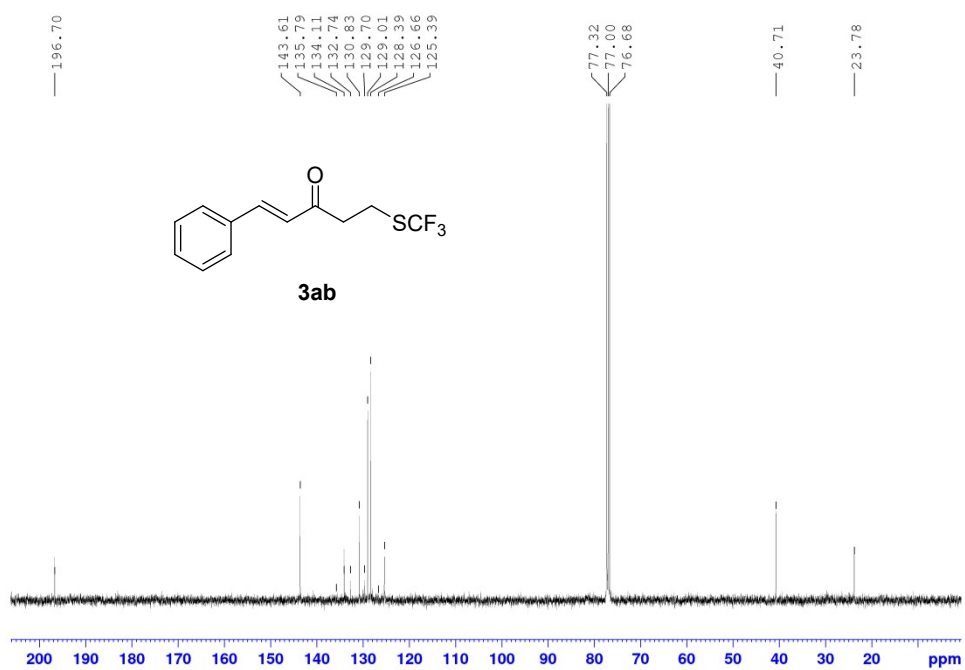


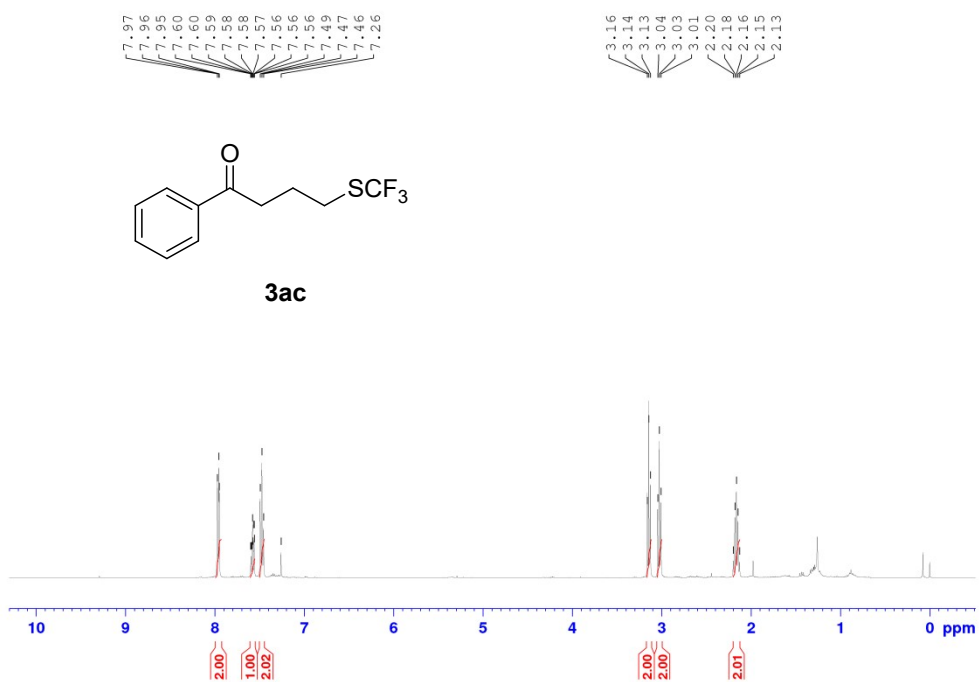


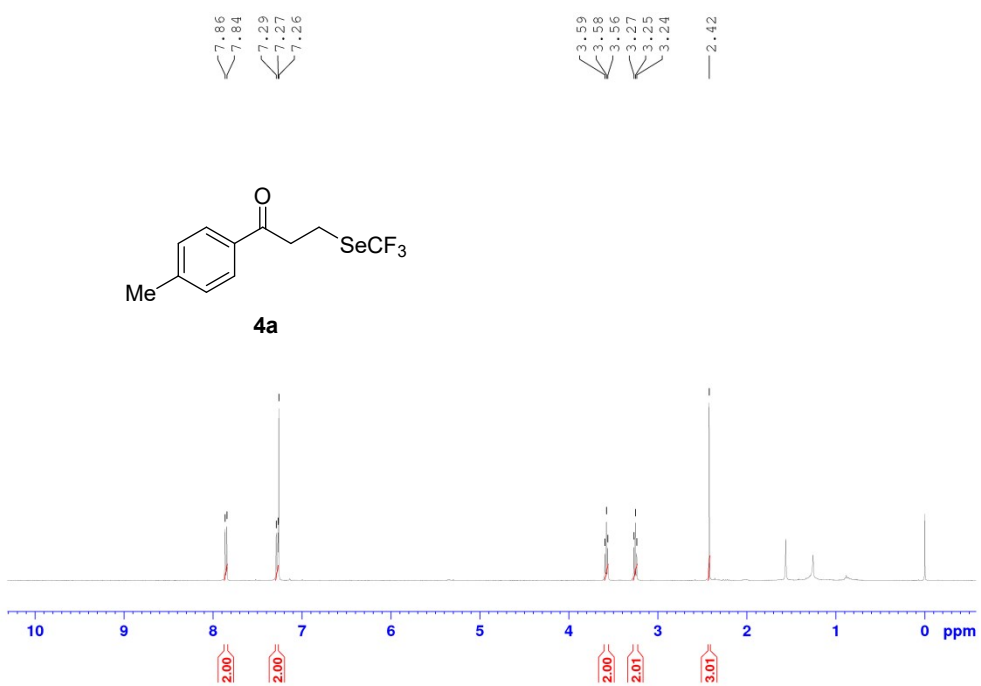
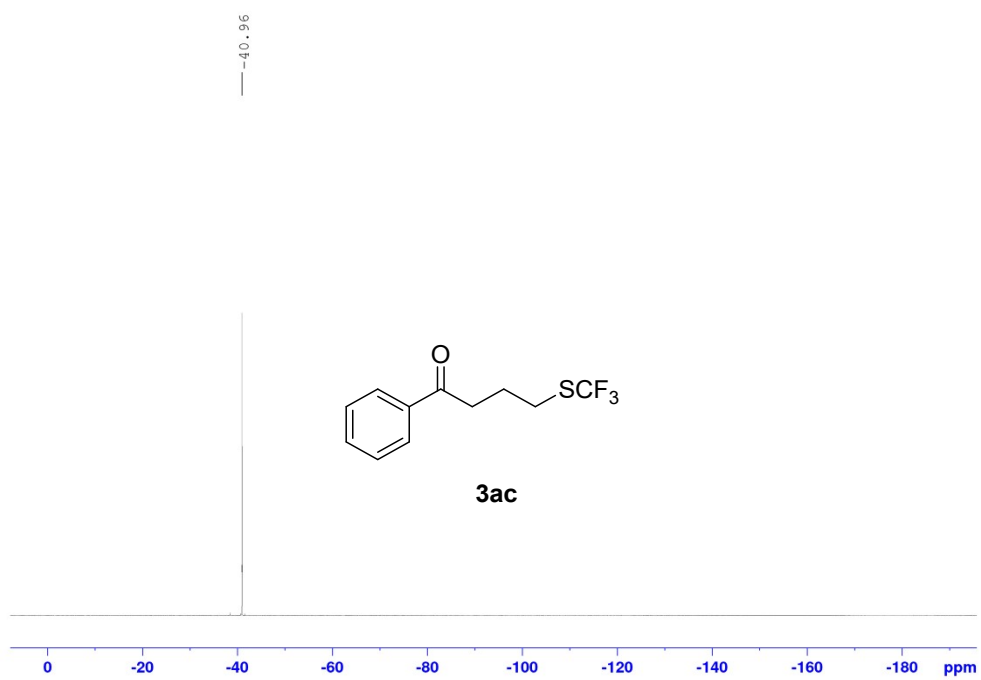


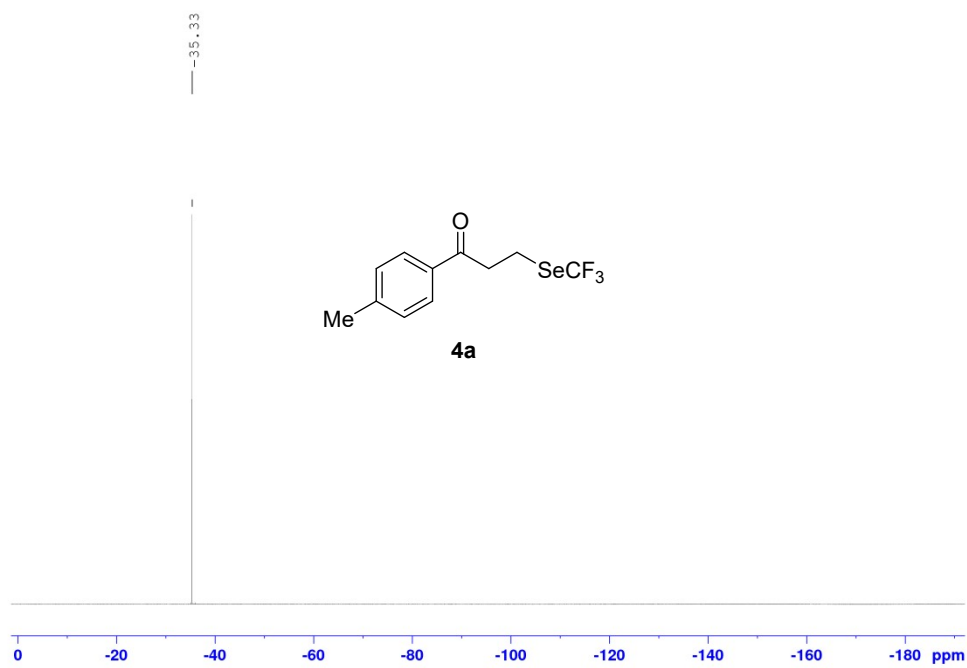
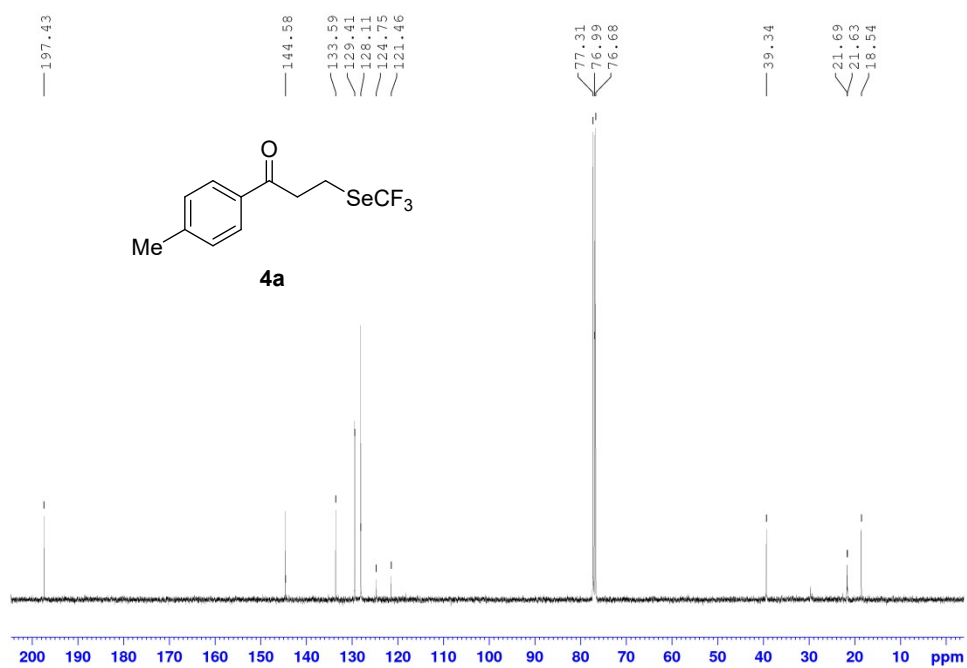


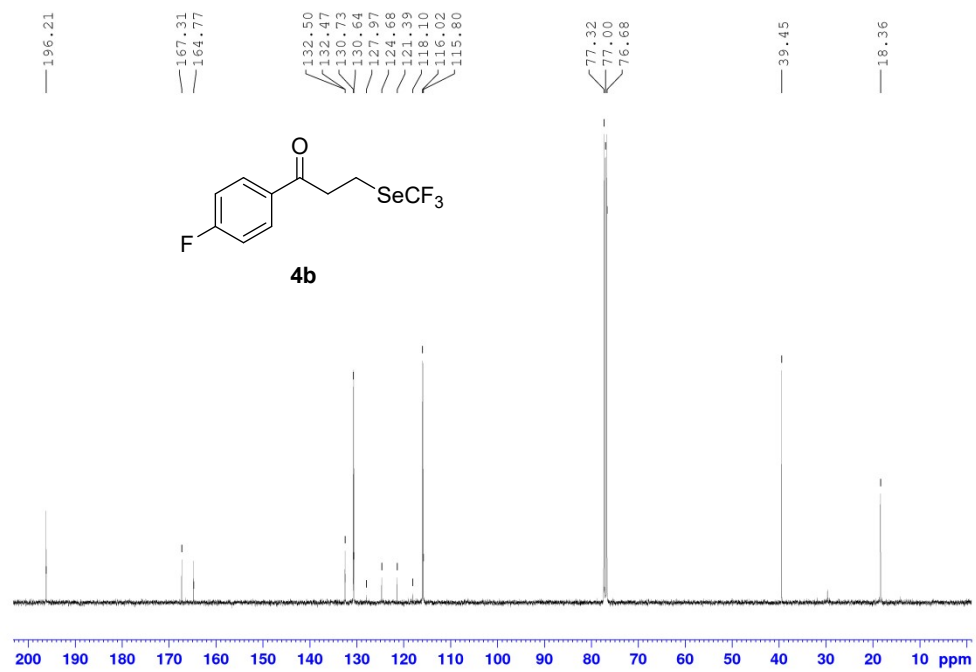
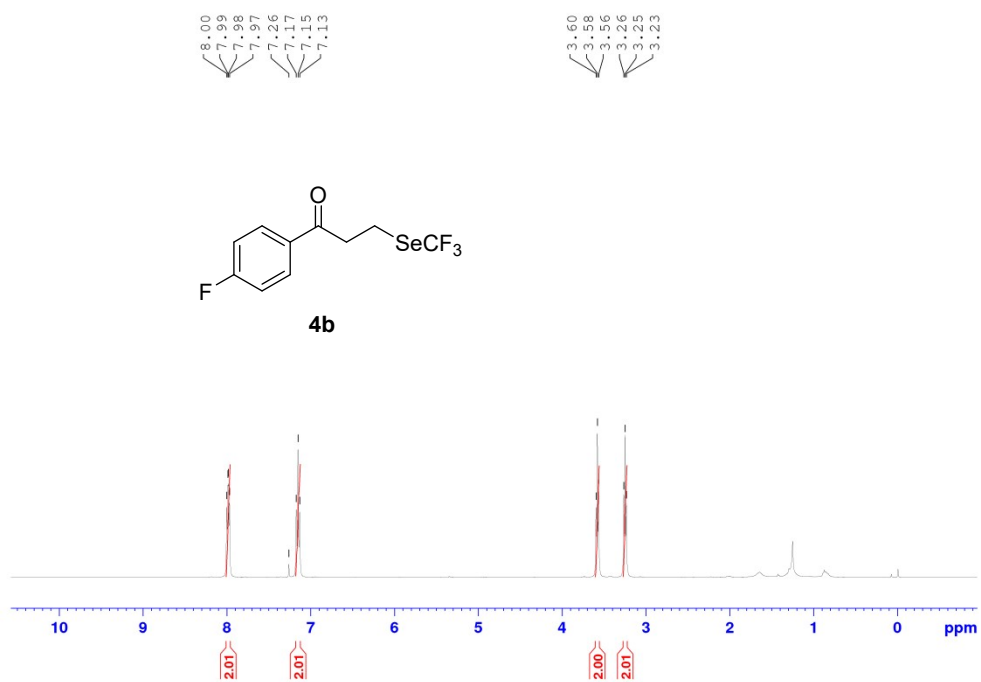


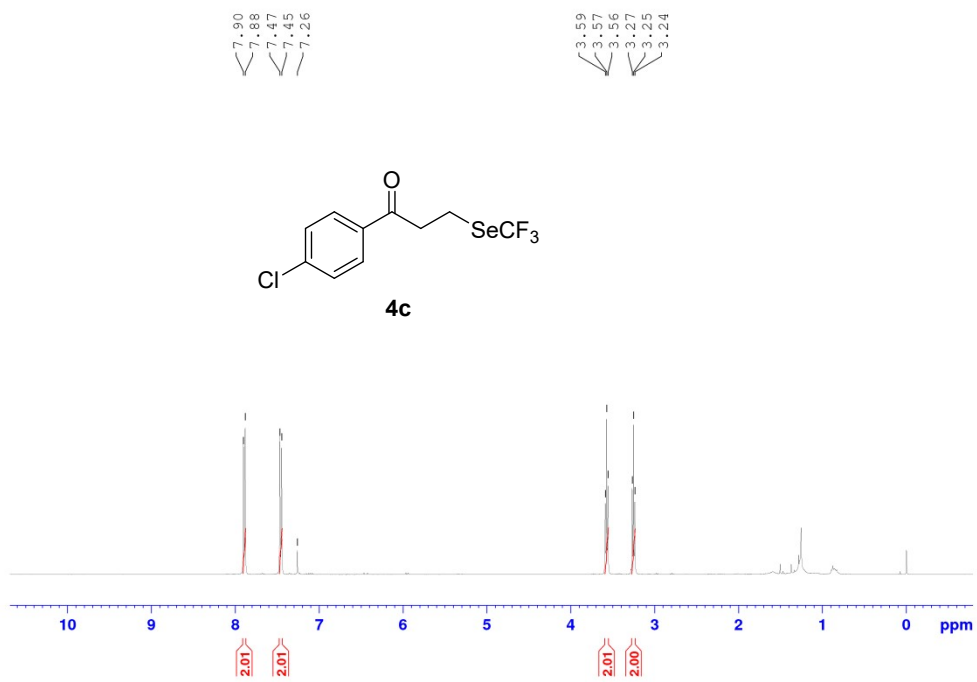
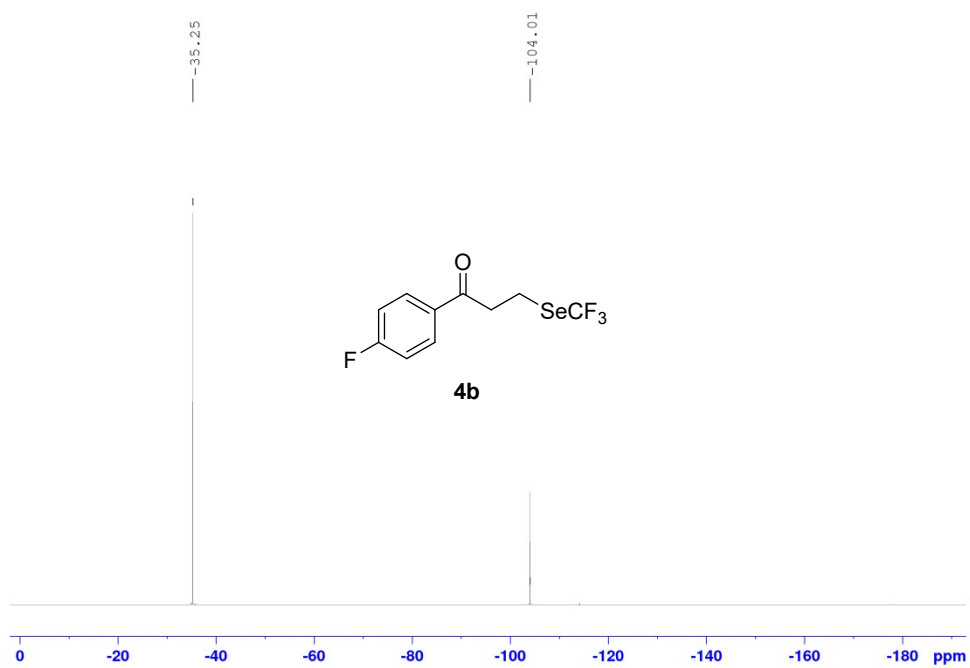


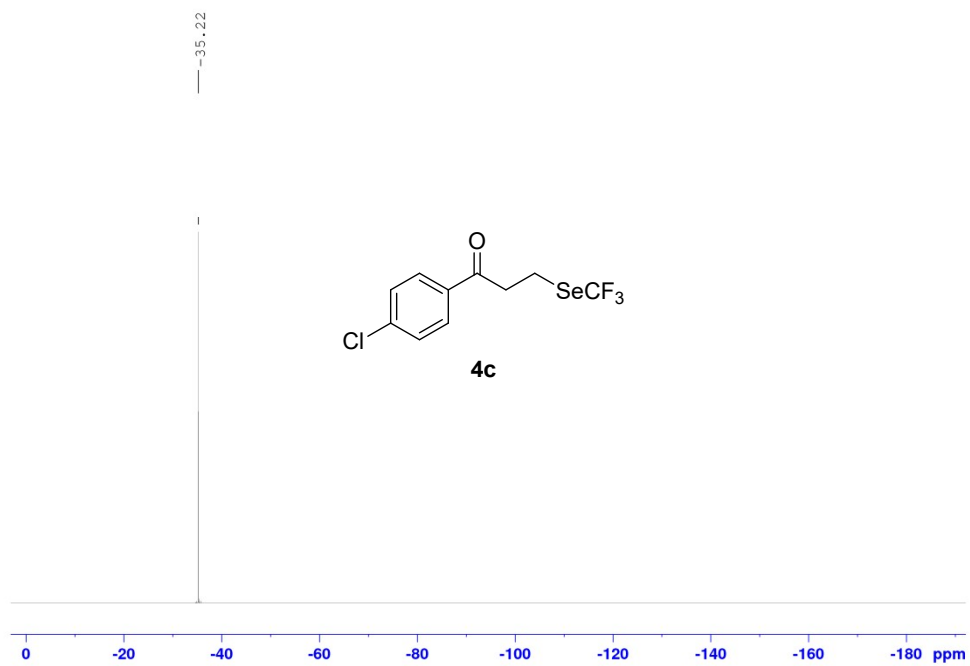
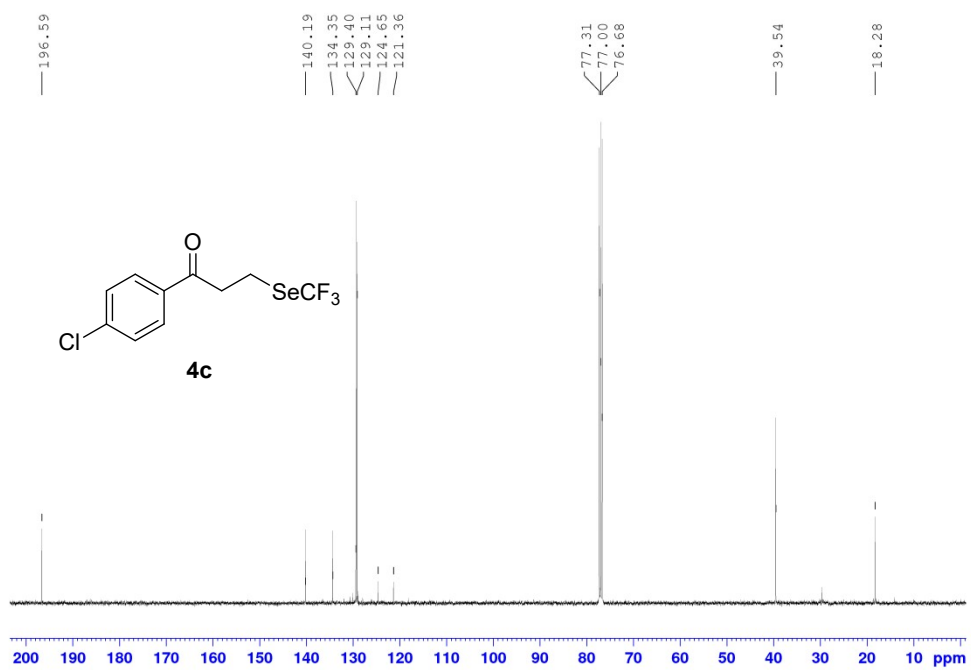


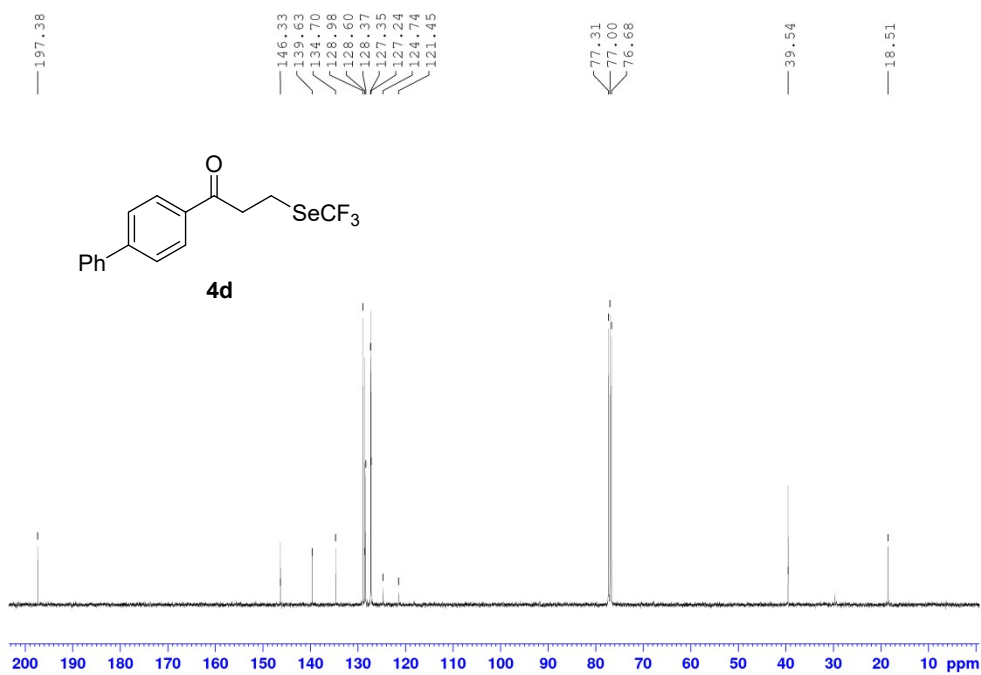
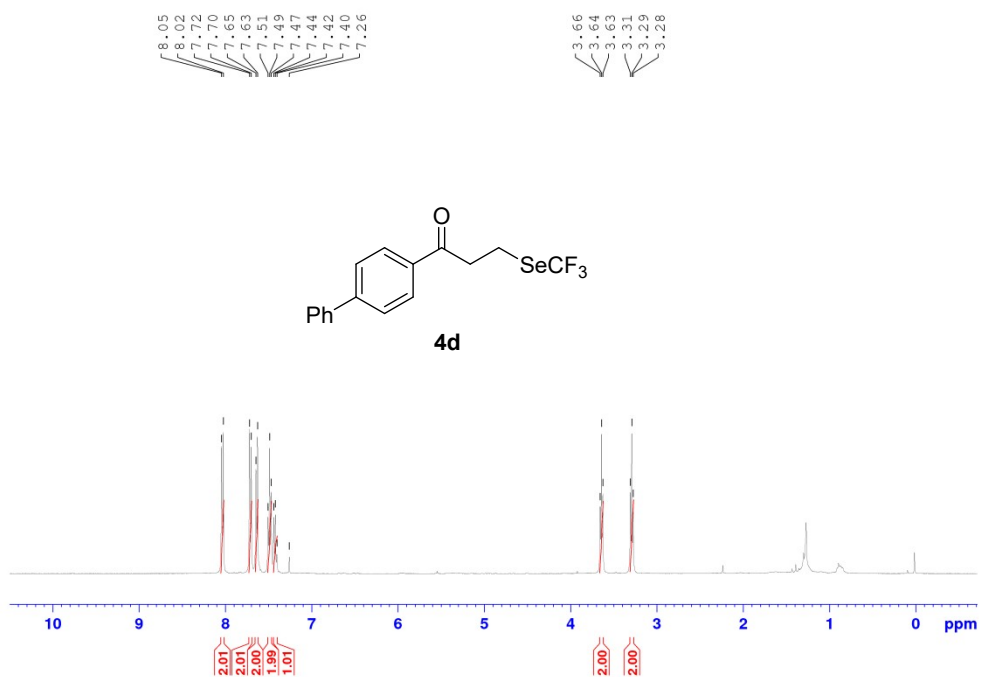


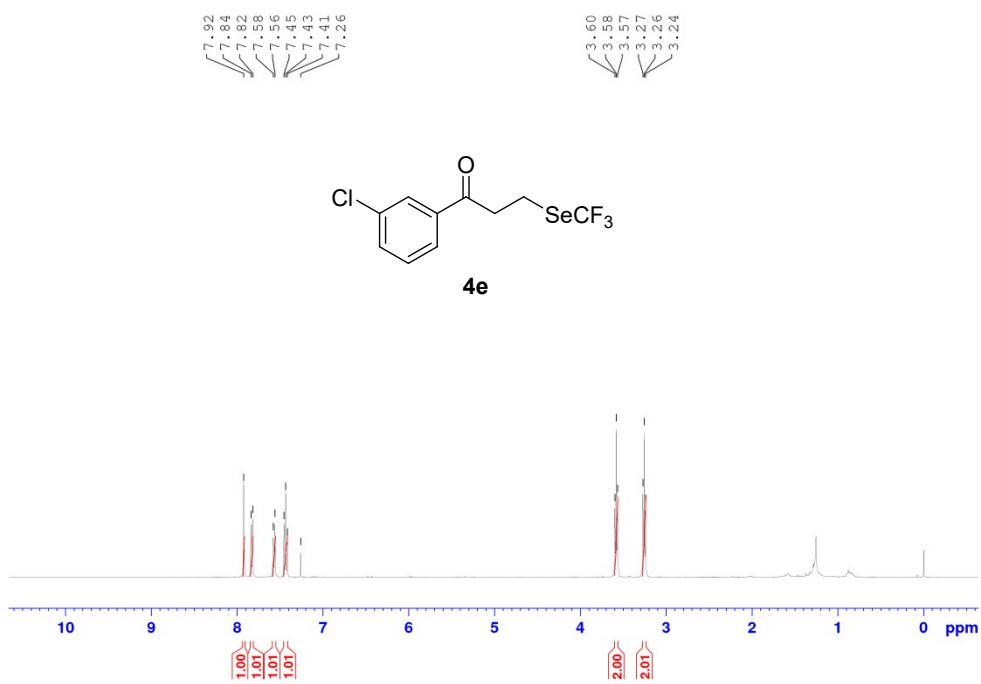
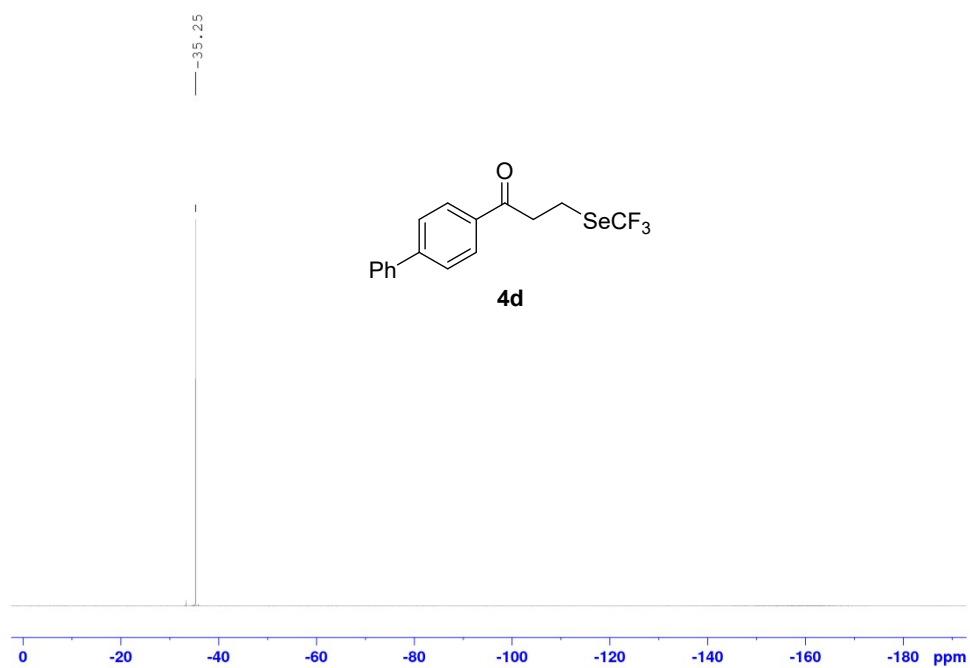


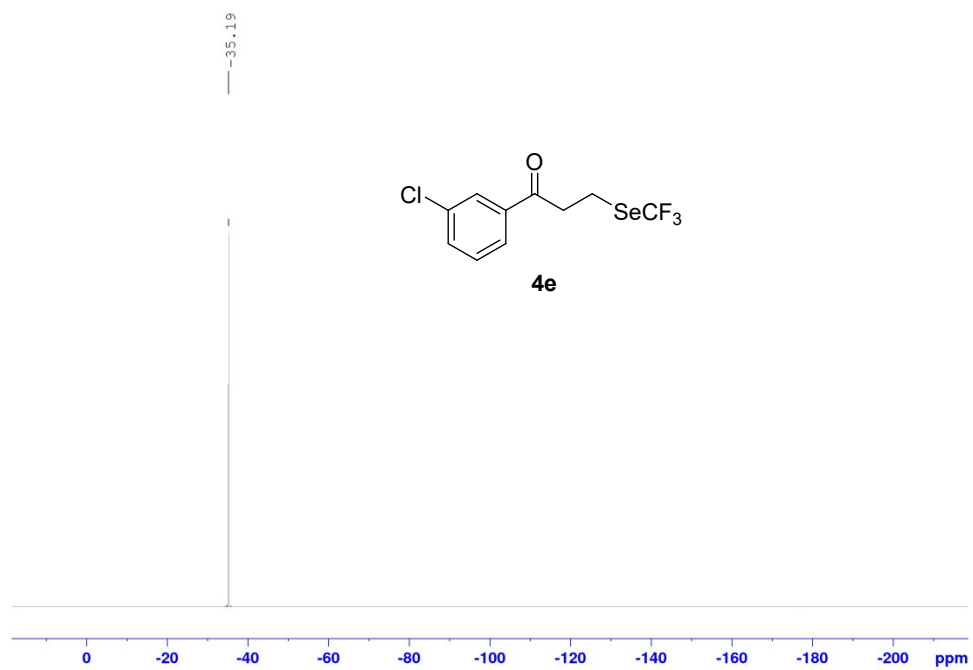
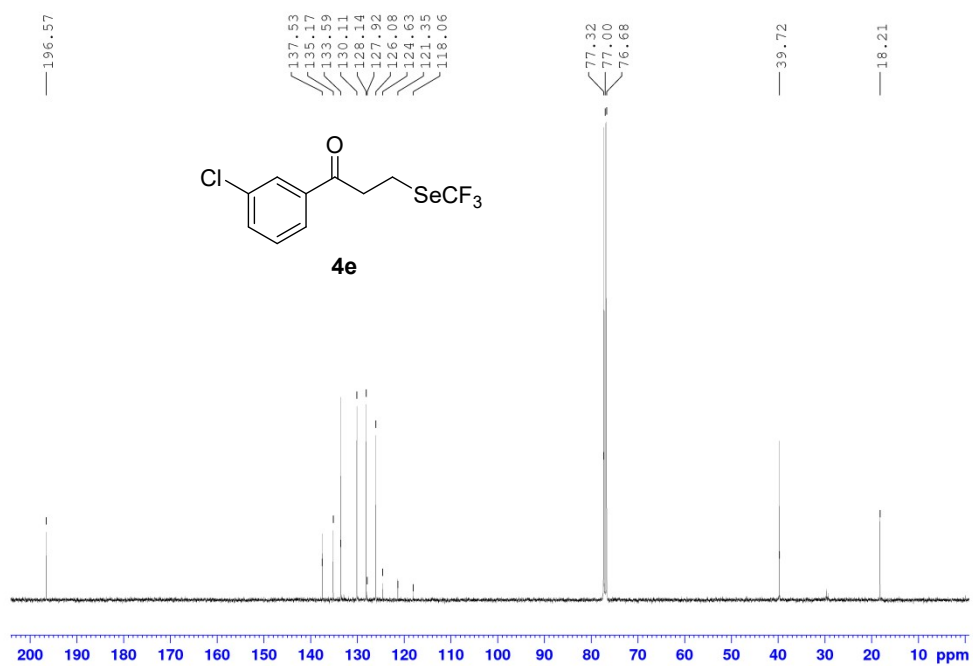


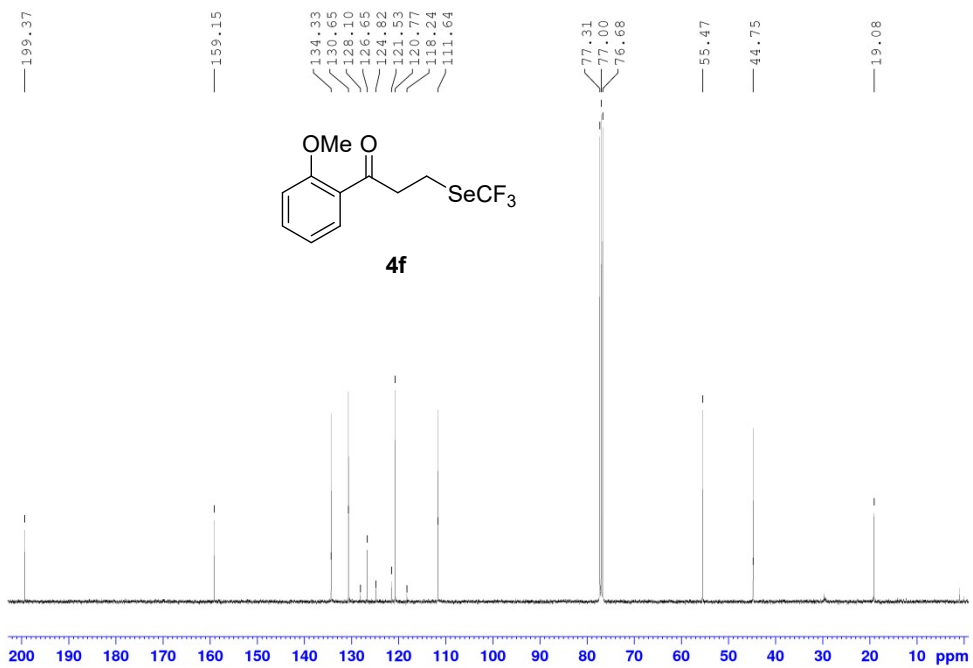
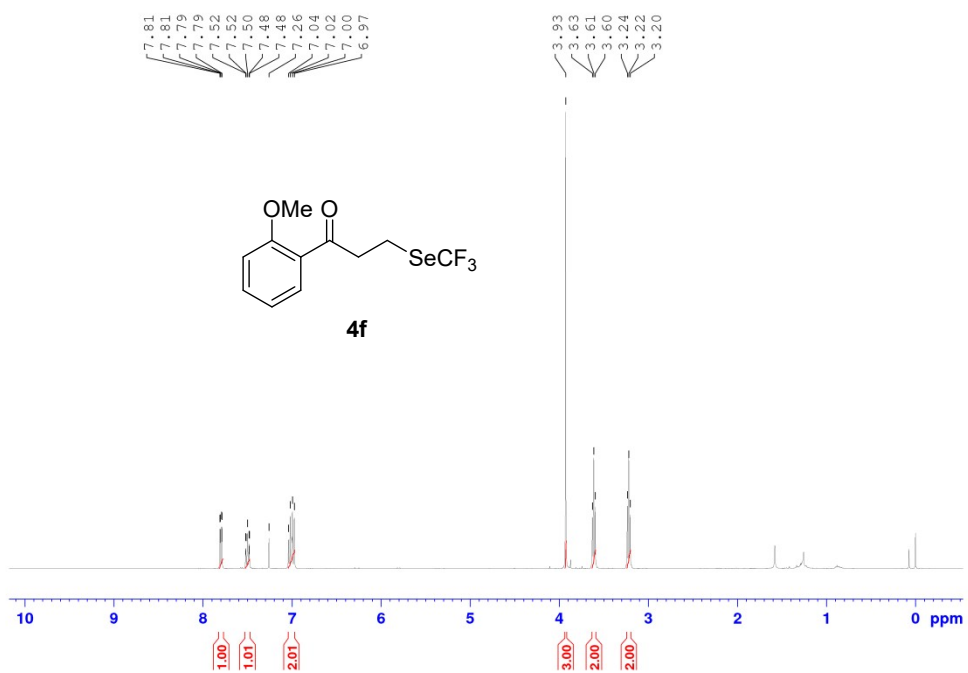


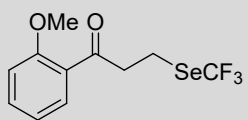












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