

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Fused Tetramate-Oxazolidine and -Imidazolidine Derivatives and their Antibacterial Activity

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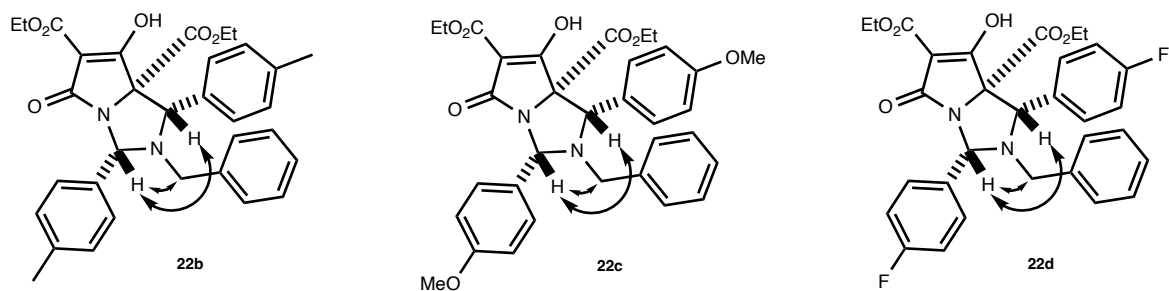
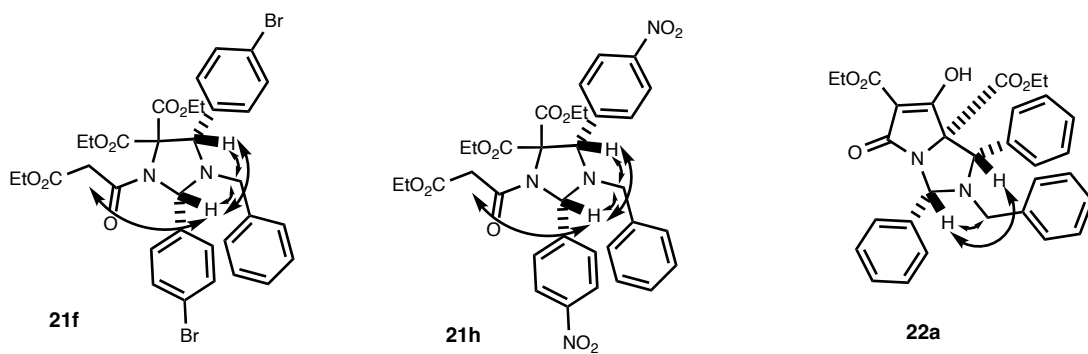
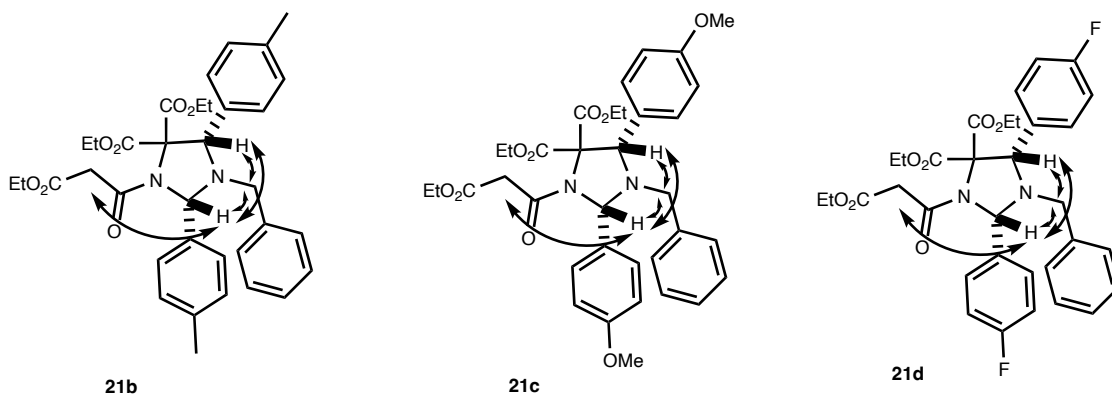
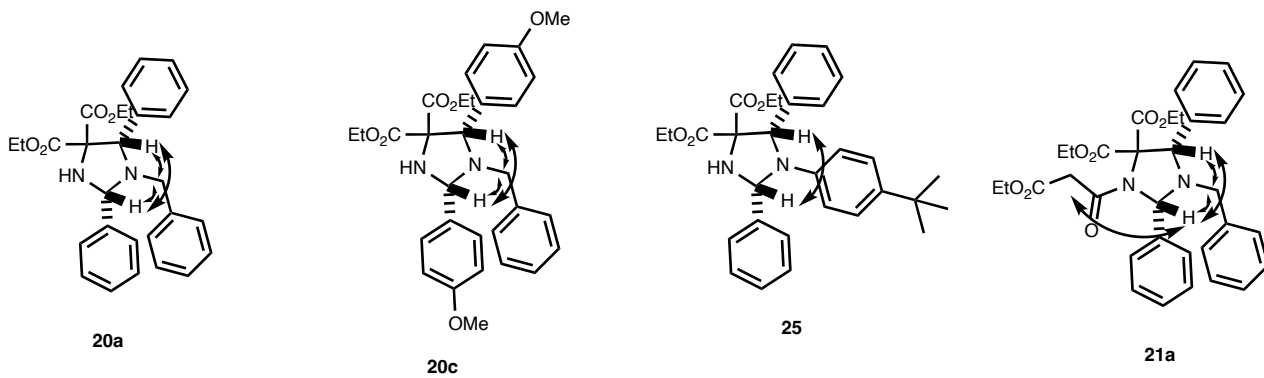
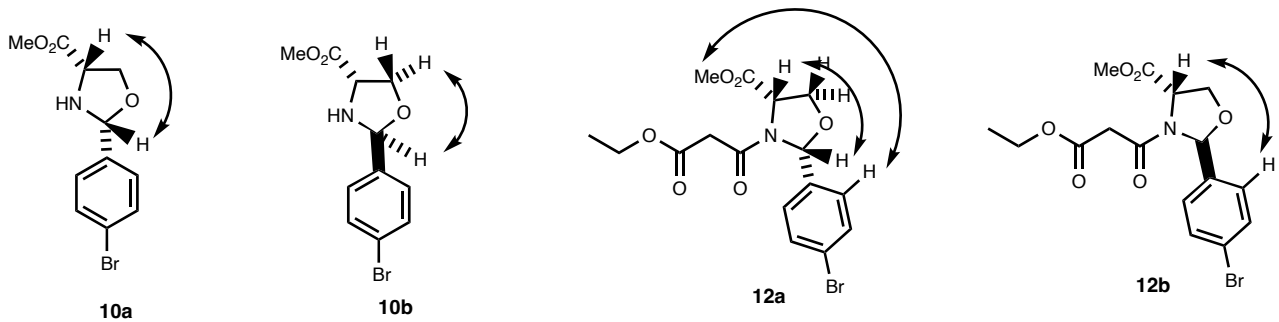
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Table of Contents

Figure S1. NOE correlations	S-4
Figure S2. Single-crystal X-ray structure	S-5
Figure S3. ¹ H-NMR spectra of malonamide 17a	S-6
Figure S4. ¹ H-NMR spectra of tetramate 18a	S-6
Figure S5. ¹ H-NMR spectrum of 2,4- <i>cis</i> imidazolidine 20a	S-7
Figure S6: ¹ H-NMR spectrum of malonamides.	S-8
Figure S7: ¹ H-NMR spectrum of tetramate 22a	S-9
Figure S8: ¹ H-NMR spectrum of products post-chromatographic purification and 10% citric acid (aq.) wash	S-10
Figure S9: ¹ H-NMR spectrum of malonamide 26 .	S-11
Table S1. Chemical shift values for H-2 and relative population of ring-chain tautomers.	S-11
Table S2: Key chemical shifts (δ), coupling constants (J) and diastereomeric ratio (dr) of 2,5- <i>cis/trans</i> malonamide diastereomers 16a-d/17a-d	S-11
Table S3: Key chemical shifts (δ), coupling constants (J) and yields of tetramates 18a-d	S-12
Table S4: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants, diastereomeric ratio (dr) and yields of imidazolidines 20a-l	S-12
Table S5: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants and yields of malonamides 21a-l	S-13
Table S6: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants and yields of tetramates 22a-l	S-13
Table S7: Cartesian coordinates with the associated energies of optimized structures	S-22
Table S8: Physicochemical Properties and MIC values	S-23

Experimental procedures and data	S-24
References	S-62
NMR Spectra	S-63



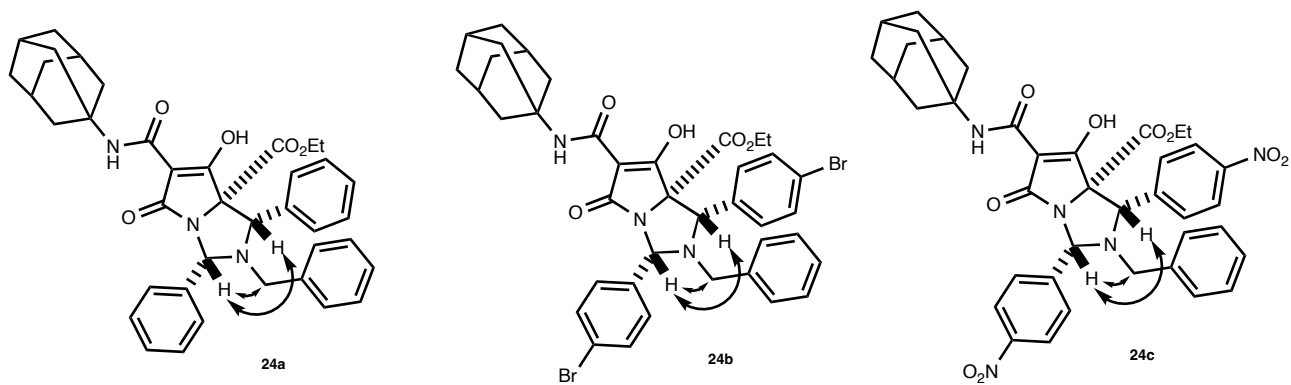
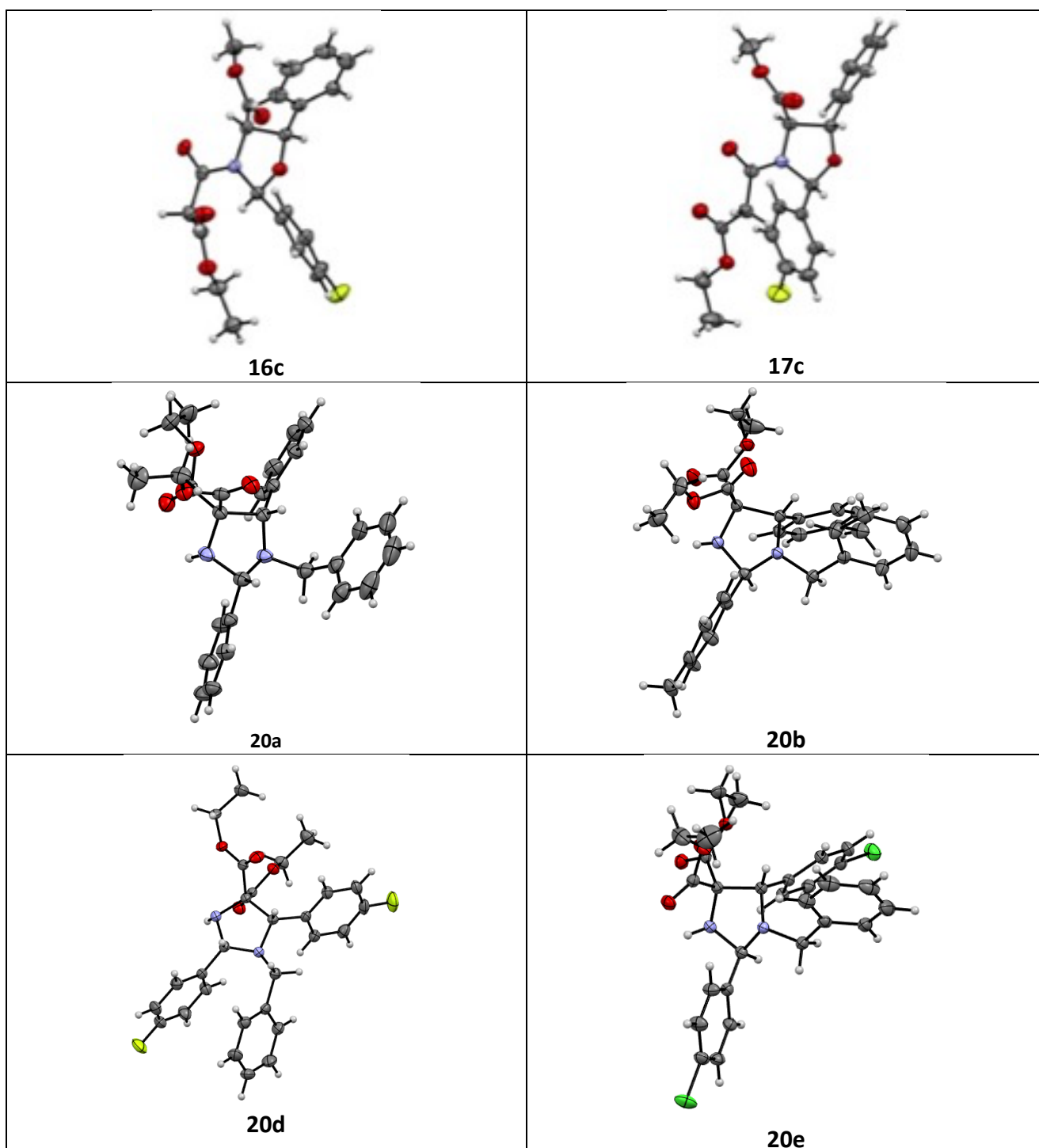


Figure S1: Relative stereochemistry assigned by nOe studies.



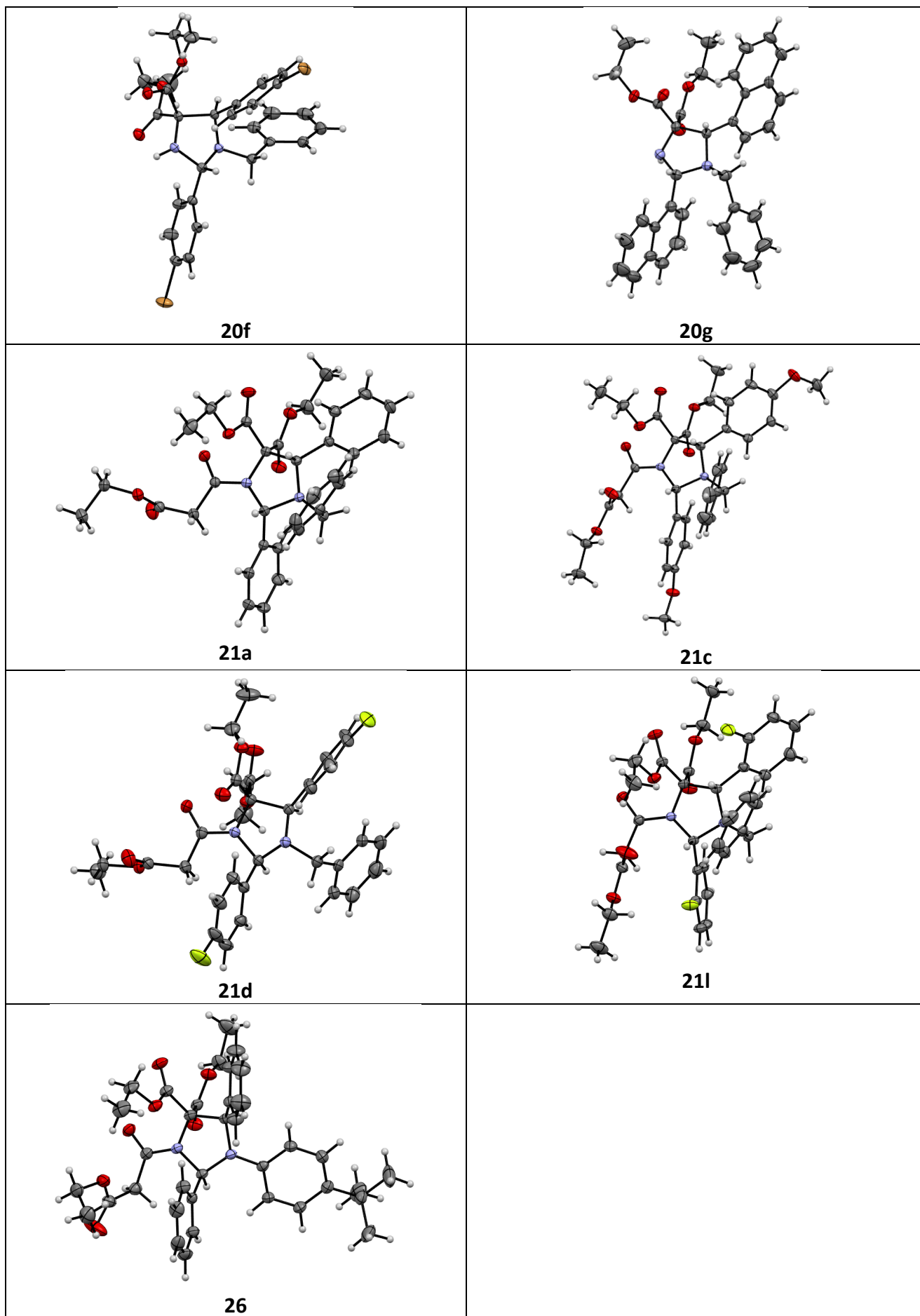


Figure S2: Single-crystal X-ray structures.

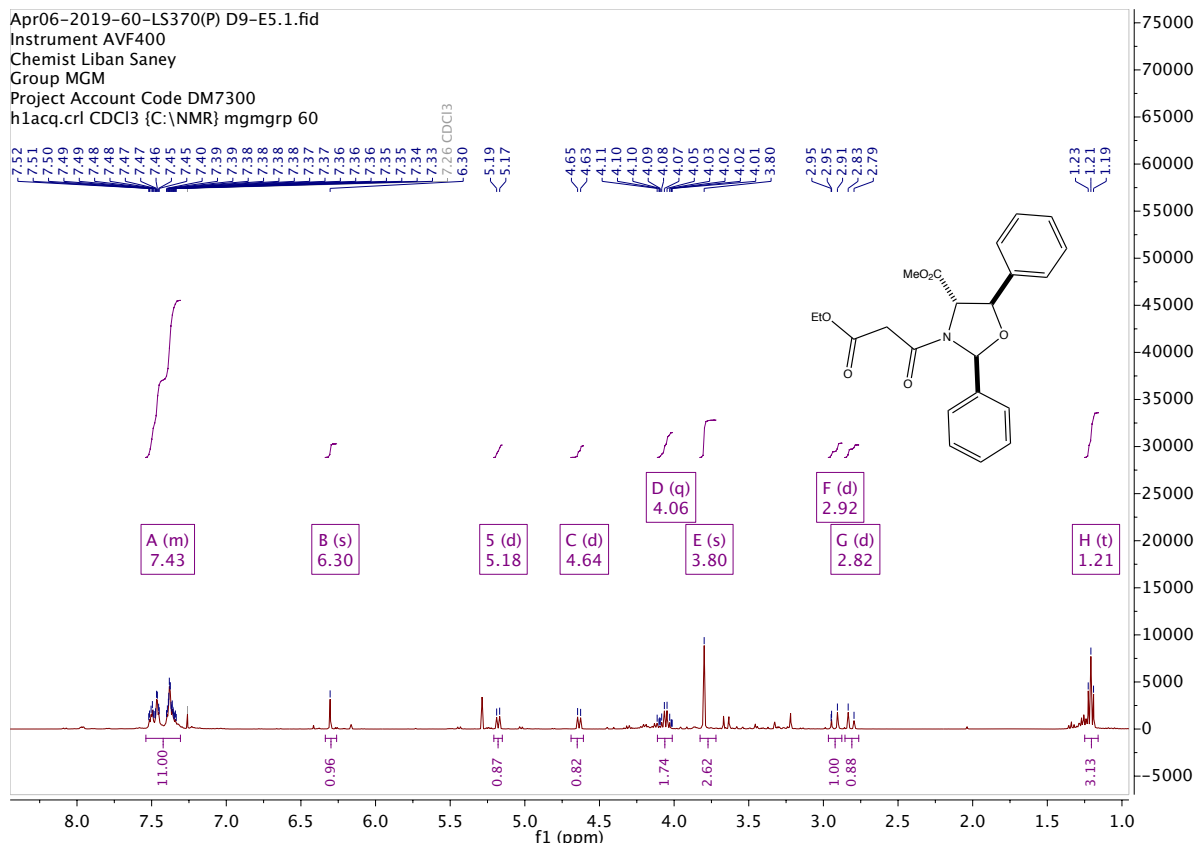


Figure S3: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of malonamide **17a** at room temperature; CDCl_3 solvent, 400 MHz.

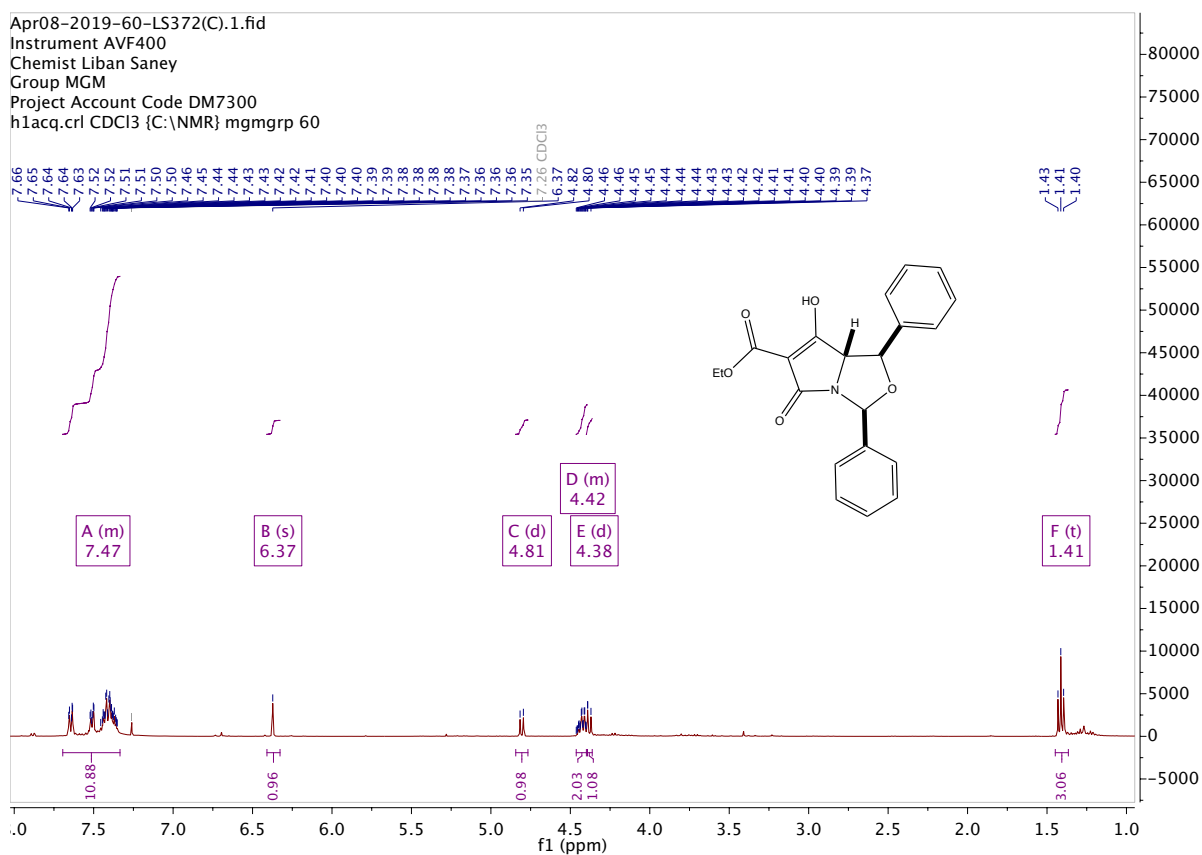


Figure S4: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of tetramate **18a**, showing the relative purity of the crude material; CDCl_3 solvent, 400 MHz.

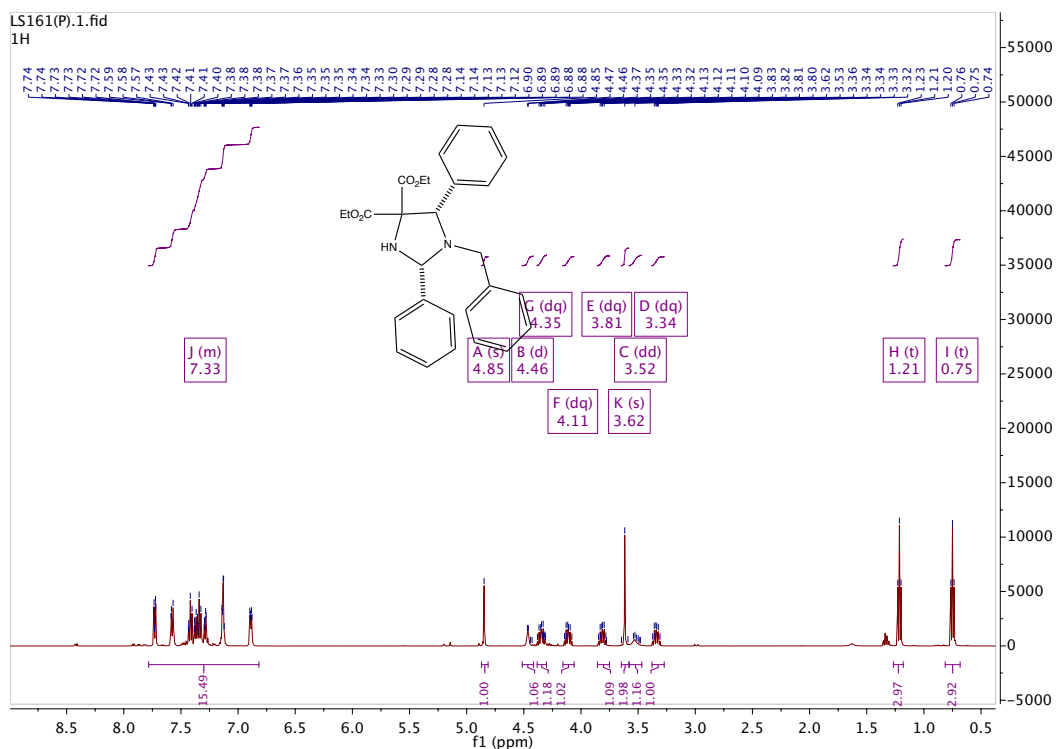


Figure S5: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of 2,4-*cis* imidazolidine **20a**, showing the distinct diastereotopic methylene protons of the ethyl esters; CDCl_3 solution, 500 MHz.

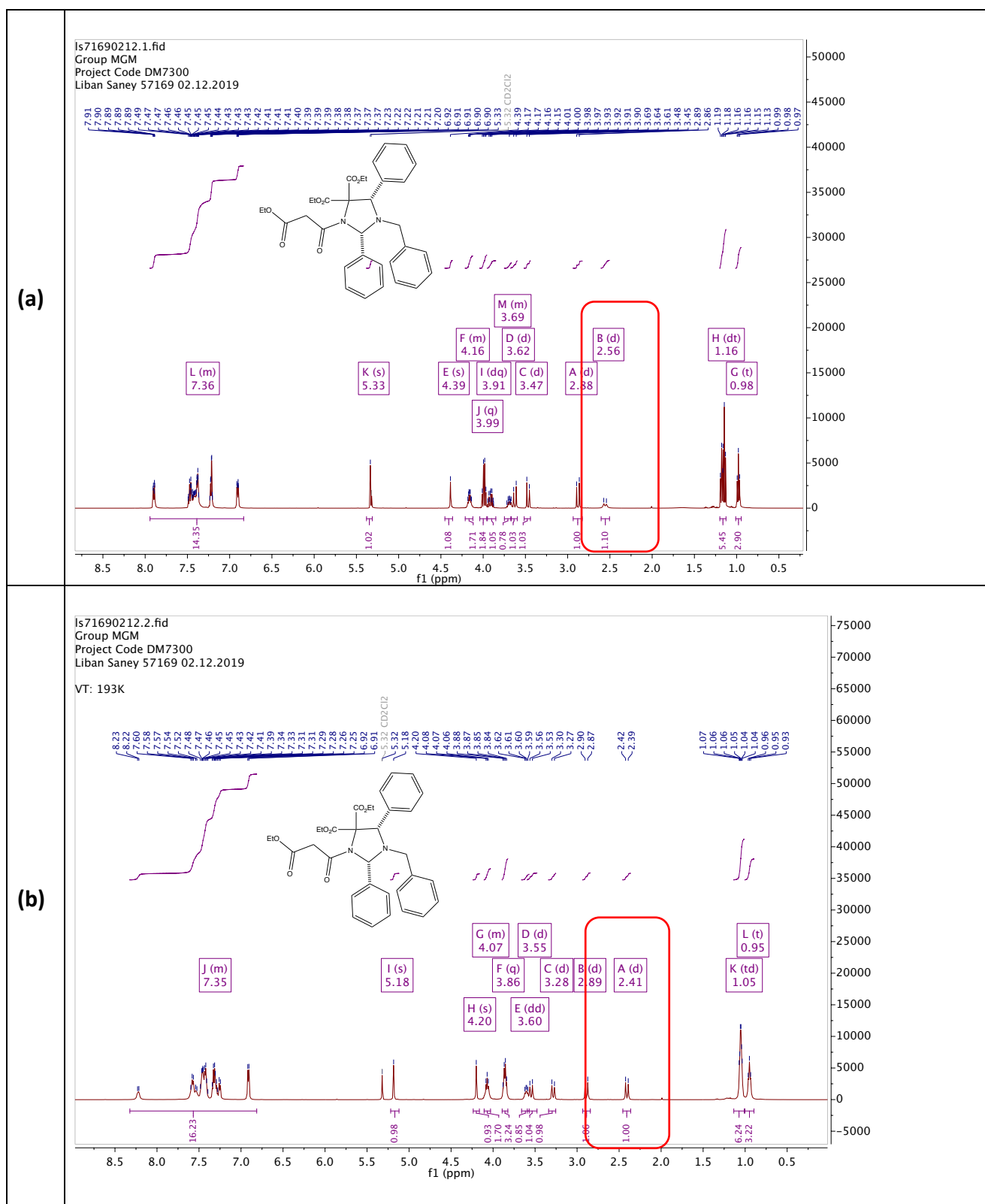


Figure S6: (a) ^1H -NMR spectrum of malonamide **21a** at room temperature; **(b)** ^1H -NMR spectrum of malonamide **21a** at 193K; with the red rectangle highlighting the diastereotopic H7-methylene protons of interest; CD_2Cl_2 solvent, 500 MHz.

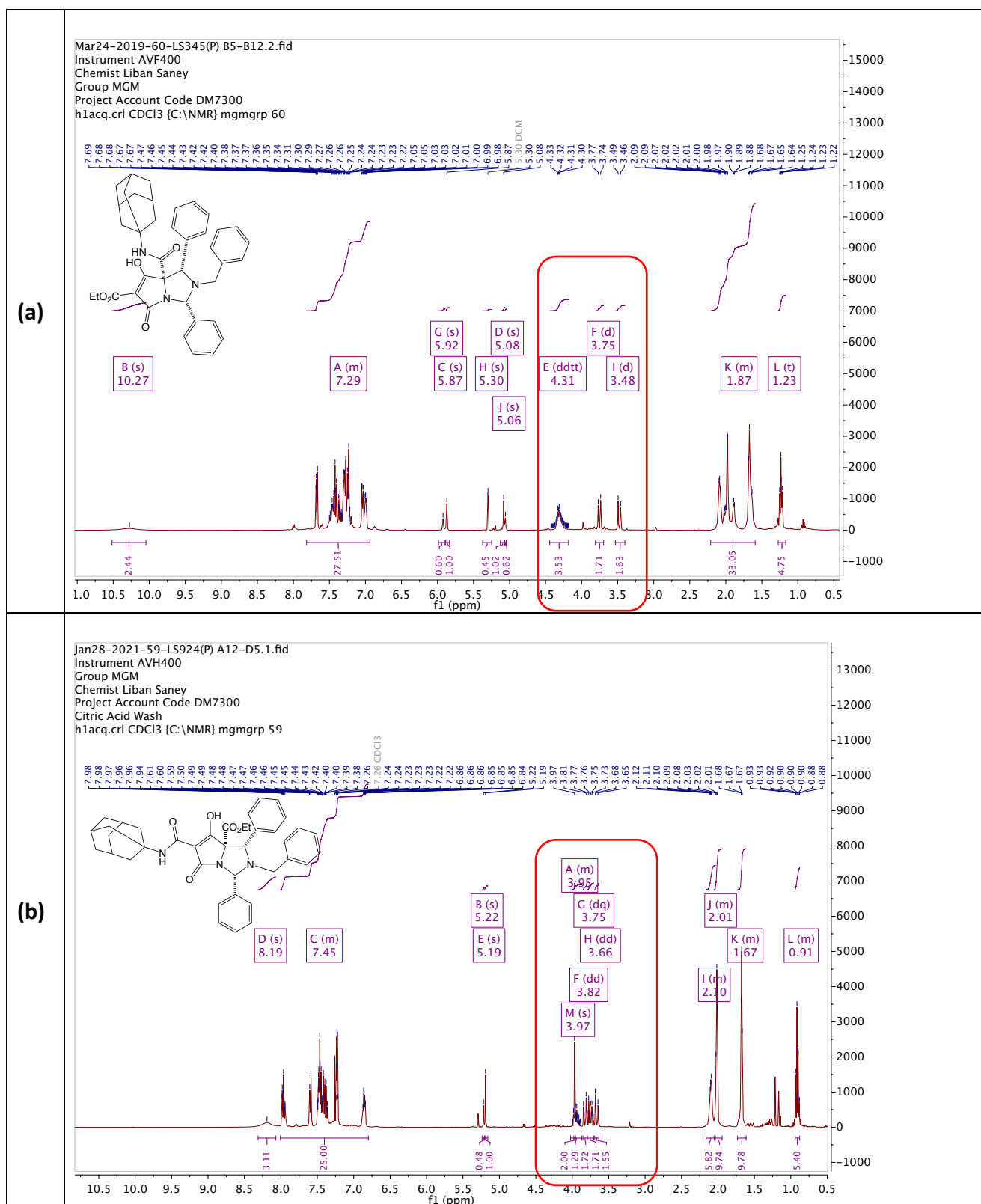


Figure S8: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum post-chromatographic purification after 10% citric acid (aq.) wash; with **(a)** showing the $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of C5-carboxamide **23a** and **(b)** showing the $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of C7-carboxamide **24a**; with the red rectangle highlighting the area of interest within the $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum, showing the differences between the two carboxamide products; CDCl_3 solvent, 400 MHz.

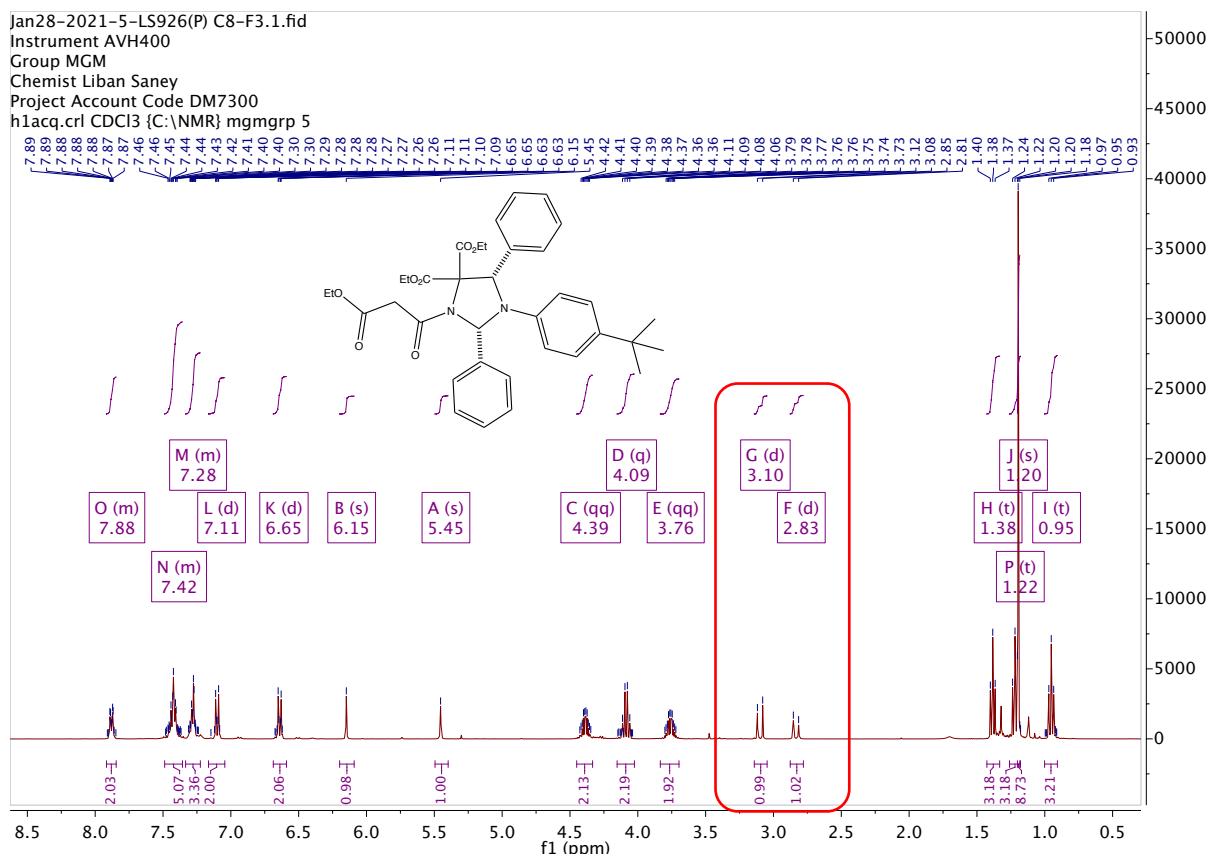


Figure S9: $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of malonamide **26** at room temperature; with the red rectangle highlighting the diastereotopic H7-methylene protons of interest; CDCl_3 solvent, 400 MHz.

Compound No.	Structure Ar =	δ_{H} for H-2 (ppm)			10a:11:10b ratio
		Cis 10a	open chain 11	trans 10a	
10a,b, 11		5.27	8.28	5.64	1.2:3.3:1

Table S1. Chemical shift values for H-2 and relative population of ring-chain tautomers.

Compound	2,5-cis diastereomer δ (ppm) ^a				Compound	2,5-trans diastereomer δ (ppm)				dr between 2,5-cis/trans ^b	Yield (%) ^c
	H2	H4	H5	$J_{\text{H4-H5}}$		H2	H4	H5	$J_{\text{H4-H5}}$		
16a	6.38	5.25	4.81	6.3	17a	6.30	5.18	4.64	8.1	1.6:1	14
16b	6.35	5.27	4.81	6.2	17b	6.28	5.17	4.63	8.2	1.1:1	43
16c	6.37	5.24	4.82	6.2	17c	6.32	5.18	4.65	8.0	1.1:1	49
16d	6.36	5.20	4.80	6.5	17d	6.29	5.18	4.64	8.0	1.6:1	25

Table S2: Key chemical shifts (δ), coupling constants (J) and diastereomeric ratio (dr) of 2,5-cis/trans malonamide diastereomers **16a-d/17a-d**; CDCl_3 solvent, 400 MHz; ^a Shown is the $^1\text{H-NMR}$ data for the major malonamide rotamer; ^b Determined from $^1\text{H-NMR}$ studies of the crude material; ^c Yield includes both diastereomers over two steps from starting amino ester.

Compound	R ¹	δ (ppm)				Yield (%)
		H2	H4	H5	J_{H4-H5} (Hz)	
18a	H	6.37	4.81	4.38	8.4	37
18b	Me	6.35	4.80	4.38	8.4	55
18c	F	6.32	4.80	4.37	8.4	64
18d	Br	6.30	4.80	4.35	8.4	62

Table S3: Key chemical shifts (δ), coupling constants (J) and yields of tetramates **18a-d**; CDCl₃ solvent, 400 MHz.

Compound	R ¹	2,4- <i>cis</i> diastereomer δ (ppm)					2,4- <i>trans</i> diastereomer δ (ppm)					dr between 2,4- <i>cis/trans</i> ^a	Yield (%) ^b
		H2	H4	H6	H6	J_{H6-H6}	H2	H4	H6	H6	J_{H6-H6}		
20a	<i>p</i> -H	4.46	4.85	3.62	n.d ^c	n.d _c	5.19	5.14	2.98	3.50	14.2	2.3:1	65
20b	<i>p</i> -Me	4.41	4.76	3.58	n.d ^c	n.d _c	5.10	5.07	2.95	3.46	14.2	1:1.9	58
20c	<i>p</i> -OMe	4.38	4.74	3.56	n.d ^c	n.d _c	-	-	-	-	-	>94:6	70 ^d
20d	<i>p</i> -F	4.42	4.80	3.53	3.54	14.0	5.12	5.09	2.92	3.45	14.2	2.9:1	Quant.
20e	<i>p</i> -Cl	4.42	4.79	3.53	3.57	14.0	5.11	5.08	2.93	3.46	14.2	1:2.3	Quant.
20f	<i>p</i> -Br	4.42	4.78	3.53	3.58	14.0	5.10	5.07	2.94	3.46	14.3	1:2.6	96
20g	<i>o,m</i> -C ₄ H ₄	5.42	5.98	3.79	3.82	13.8	6.22	6.42	3.31	3.74	14.1	1:3	62
20h	<i>p</i> -NO ₂	4.62	4.97	3.55	3.59	13.6	5.33	5.25	2.95	3.48	14.3	1:1.1	83
20i	<i>p</i> -CF ₃	4.55	4.92	3.55	3.61	13.8	5.27	5.21	2.96	3.51	14.3	1:2.4	80
20j	<i>p</i> -CN	4.54	4.90	3.52	3.58	13.6	5.25	5.18	2.93	3.49	14.2	1.9:1	77
20k	<i>m</i> -Br	4.34	4.77	3.60	n.d _c	n.d _c	5.13	5.05	2.98	3.52	14.1	1:2.2	69
20l	<i>o</i> -F	4.92	5.30	3.63	n.d _c	n.d _c	-	-	-	-	-	>19:1	78 ^d

Table S4: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants, diastereomeric ratio (dr) and yields of imidazolidines **20a-l**; CDCl₃ solvent, 400 MHz; ^a Determined from ¹H-NMR studies of the crude material; ^b Yields include both diastereomers, however, at times, it was also contaminated with the imine side-product and aldehyde starting material; ^c n.d = not detected as the methylene benzyl protons were not diastereotopic; ^d Yield is only for a single diastereomer.

Compound	R ¹	δ (ppm)								Yield (%)
		H2	H4	H6	H6	J_{H6-H6}	H7	H7	J_{H7-H7}	
21a	<i>p</i> -H	5.37	4.42	3.63	3.49	14.9	2.89	2.64	15.7	84
21b	<i>p</i> -Me	5.29	4.34	3.63	3.46	14.9	2.91	2.63	15.7	67
21c	<i>p</i> -OMe	5.28	4.31	3.61	3.46	14.8	2.91	2.64	15.7	56
21d	<i>p</i> -F	5.36	4.39	3.58	3.49	14.8	2.87	2.68	15.7	77
21e	<i>p</i> -Cl	5.34	4.38	3.57	3.47	14.8	2.88	2.70	15.6	70
21f	<i>p</i> -Br	5.34	4.38	3.57	3.49	14.8	2.89	2.72	15.6	76
21g	<i>o,m</i> -C ₄ H ₄	6.50	5.55	3.67	3.47	14.9	2.86	2.55	15.8	85
21h	<i>p</i> -NO ₂	5.55	4.64	3.59	n.d ^a	n.d ^a	2.84	n.d ^b	n.d ^b	Quant.
21i	<i>p</i> -CF ₃	5.46	4.54	3.58	3.53	14.7	2.87	2.71	15.4	66
21j	<i>p</i> -CN	5.45	4.53	3.56	3.51	14.7	2.83	2.72	15.0	69
21k	<i>m</i> -Br	5.32	4.38	3.60	3.53	14.7	2.88	2.74	15.7	85
21l	<i>o</i> -F	5.89	4.85	3.58	n.d ^a	n.d ^a	3.04	2.72	15.8	79

Table S5: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants and yields of malonamides **21a-l**; CDCl₃ solvent, 400 MHz; ^a not detected as the benzyl methylene protons were not diastereotopic; ^b not determined due to a broad multiplet peak.

Compound	R ¹	δ (ppm)					Yield (%)
		H2	H4	H9	H9	J_{H9-H9}	
22a	<i>p</i> -H	5.30	3.96	3.84	3.70	14.8	77
22b	<i>p</i> -Me	5.25	3.90	3.85	3.69	14.7	75
22c	<i>p</i> -OMe	5.20	3.88	3.80	3.66	14.8	78
22d	<i>p</i> -F	5.26	3.93	3.77	3.67	14.6	77
22e	<i>p</i> -Cl	5.27	3.92	3.77	3.66	14.8	75
22f	<i>p</i> -Br	5.25	3.91	3.77	3.67	14.6	55
22g	<i>o,m</i> -C ₄ H ₄	6.25	4.91	3.81	3.52	14.7	61
22h	<i>p</i> -NO ₂	5.48	4.15	3.75	n.d ^a	n.d ^a	83
22i	<i>p</i> -CF ₃	-	-	-	-	-	0
22j	<i>p</i> -CN	5.39	4.05	3.72	n.d ^a	n.d ^a	85
22k	<i>m</i> -Br	5.18	3.84	3.71	3.63	14.7	70
22l	<i>o</i> -F	-	-	-	-	-	0

Table S6: Key chemical shifts, coupling constants and yields of tetramates **22a-l**; CDCl₃ solvent, 400 MHz; ^a n.d = not determined as the benzyl methylene protons were not diastereotopic.

21a

C	0.48704400	1.00159000	-0.02972200
N	0.62000900	-0.44173700	-0.23019600
C	-0.54282100	-0.96858000	-0.97365900
N	-1.58915200	0.07499600	-0.83107200
C	-0.77320700	1.29064900	-0.95658100
C	1.89934900	-1.10110500	-0.52958300
C	2.97707000	-0.65682300	0.27466800
O	1.85669300	-1.97144800	-1.40920700
C	4.35932800	-0.94419700	0.12648500
O	5.27065500	-0.48910400	0.84103600
C	-2.39183200	0.00676100	0.40364500
C	0.26879600	1.39609100	1.45056900
O	-0.10353500	2.48886800	1.82930000
O	0.52736300	0.38551200	2.30541800
C	0.85753600	-0.51832500	4.48400600
C	0.43123000	0.71237800	3.70423900
C	-1.52783700	2.61167700	-0.94235800
C	-0.89918700	3.83106900	-0.64847700
C	-1.58021500	5.03973800	-0.78874300
C	-2.90586300	5.06269000	-1.22482300
C	-3.54113100	3.85866000	-1.52580300
C	-2.85616800	2.64964200	-1.39346300
C	-0.97128900	-2.35606900	-0.52318600
C	-1.73400100	-3.15126600	-1.38586200
C	-2.16197900	-4.42078700	-0.99946300
C	-1.82441900	-4.91817100	0.26076200
C	-1.05114500	-4.13780800	1.12192000
C	-0.62571000	-2.86686800	0.73258500
O	4.68096900	-1.79317100	-0.92011600
C	6.20988200	-2.97855000	-2.28622700
C	6.06803800	-2.04076100	-1.09567200
C	-3.76886100	-0.61812900	0.22347800
C	-4.51915800	-0.94930600	1.36024600
C	-5.80918400	-1.46549600	1.24597100
C	-6.37496000	-1.66503000	-0.01577800
C	-5.63411200	-1.34629400	-1.15405800
C	-4.34250700	-0.82817200	-1.03433900
C	1.70023100	1.77397200	-0.62177900
O	1.90757100	1.84208800	-1.81396200
O	2.42599300	2.40584600	0.31719000
C	4.66549500	2.86488600	1.04851300
C	3.68692200	2.98054500	-0.10668300
H	-0.29536300	-1.03292500	-2.04090900
H	-0.31480900	1.22981600	-1.95273000
H	2.75665700	-0.03508200	1.13041900
H	-2.54075000	1.03146500	0.76313600
H	-1.86464900	-0.52263400	1.20752400
H	0.82221800	-0.31090500	5.56013900
H	0.19468200	-1.36396100	4.27260500

H	1.87772000	-0.80862800	4.21535900
H	1.07548600	1.57320100	3.91134200
H	-0.59865800	1.01056300	3.93207200
H	0.11831400	3.84179800	-0.28012000
H	-1.06898100	5.96862700	-0.54706300
H	-3.43562200	6.00703400	-1.32774200
H	-4.57315700	3.85374900	-1.86938400
H	-3.35615900	1.72136400	-1.64576600
H	-1.98681100	-2.77158500	-2.37309400
H	-2.75427600	-5.02377100	-1.68416200
H	-2.15157500	-5.91046400	0.56365000
H	-0.76634100	-4.52435300	2.09810800
H	0.00195100	-2.26651100	1.38333000
H	7.26692100	-3.20914800	-2.47336500
H	5.67404600	-3.91618000	-2.10338500
H	5.78590800	-2.52318700	-3.18764500
H	6.60816100	-1.09923200	-1.26594500
H	6.49698400	-2.48495800	-0.18732200
H	-4.08346900	-0.80178100	2.34700100
H	-6.37163500	-1.71762000	2.14231700
H	-7.37968200	-2.07084000	-0.10870200
H	-6.05967200	-1.50560500	-2.14251400
H	-3.75278900	-0.59457400	-1.91469600
H	5.60234600	3.37073400	0.78216400
H	4.26428800	3.34210200	1.95024000
H	4.88477400	1.81069500	1.25238700
H	4.03354800	2.43706800	-0.98761000
H	3.49671800	4.02251400	-0.39298800

Imaginary Freq = 0

Electronic Energy (EE) = -1914.785005 Hartree

Thermal Free Energy Correction = 0.550704 Hartree

EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction = -1914.234301 Hartree

TS_A

C	0.70544100	0.40504700	0.16331000
N	0.48337800	-1.03665100	0.15256800
C	-0.72549200	-1.39481200	-0.61104700
N	-1.43961300	-0.10582700	-0.80600200
C	-0.30087700	0.82548000	-0.97829000
C	1.62509400	-1.86868100	0.03184300
C	2.77970100	-1.22275700	0.63881500
O	1.52210700	-2.94615800	-0.55307300
C	4.14755900	-1.55281200	0.35227500
O	5.12655700	-1.22576200	1.03256300
C	-2.36856100	0.26409400	0.27765600
C	0.44179400	0.95813300	1.57369600
O	0.47748100	0.30018700	2.59365400
O	0.15235100	2.27990000	1.57882600

C	-0.28585000	4.35653300	2.66493900
C	0.01352200	2.88287900	2.87662000
C	-0.65486000	2.26851000	-1.29849700
C	0.30039700	3.29155300	-1.18538900
C	0.01185700	4.58864800	-1.60611600
C	-1.23512300	4.89930900	-2.15371200
C	-2.18712100	3.88987300	-2.28401500
C	-1.89553400	2.58815300	-1.86870200
C	-1.54176500	-2.49969900	0.03972200
C	-2.39819700	-3.27859200	-0.74638100
C	-3.16347600	-4.29577300	-0.17724500
C	-3.07606800	-4.55191100	1.19262100
C	-2.21470600	-3.78771000	1.98172500
C	-1.44912200	-2.77030200	1.40964500
O	4.32317100	-2.21644700	-0.83933200
C	5.64600000	-3.21022500	-2.53684600
C	5.67395100	-2.47733700	-1.20427700
C	-3.82509600	-0.07436500	-0.00886500
C	-4.74877000	-0.07071300	1.04523100
C	-6.10387500	-0.30544800	0.81501600
C	-6.56215300	-0.55375400	-0.48109100
C	-5.64990200	-0.56847700	-1.53677600
C	-4.29373400	-0.33177200	-1.30164500
C	2.20339700	0.68408000	-0.29155600
O	2.48896800	0.67351200	-1.48802200
O	2.79275700	1.58521100	0.59490000
C	4.95058100	2.10579000	1.50868900
C	4.10844700	2.03825200	0.24444000
H	-0.41702900	-1.75063100	-1.60305800
H	0.24207100	0.46806600	-1.86477300
H	2.62942100	-0.82541400	1.63557600
H	-2.30164200	1.34905000	0.41247400
H	-2.08553600	-0.17603100	1.24284900
H	-0.40314100	4.85808700	3.63299100
H	0.52739300	4.84254500	2.11699500
H	-1.20760900	4.48896300	2.08937200
H	-0.78872200	2.37729700	3.42566900
H	0.94181300	2.72913600	3.43714300
H	1.27050100	3.07343900	-0.75657500
H	0.77032000	5.36183100	-1.50485600
H	-1.45757700	5.91341000	-2.47839300
H	-3.16193700	4.10745700	-2.71517500
H	-2.64019400	1.81050400	-1.99621200
H	-2.45953100	-3.08726700	-1.81515800
H	-3.82376500	-4.89135800	-0.80359600
H	-3.66773900	-5.34811800	1.63914500
H	-2.12901700	-3.98954100	3.04710500
H	-0.75921600	-2.18662900	2.01203000
H	6.66589100	-3.44179700	-2.86993600
H	5.08482400	-4.14652900	-2.44901600

H	5.15876600	-2.59694300	-3.30217200
H	6.23352000	-1.53571700	-1.27770800
H	6.16589900	-3.07704600	-0.42746800
H	-4.39814000	0.11348100	2.05917600
H	-6.80204800	-0.30176800	1.64923500
H	-7.61785600	-0.74115300	-0.66336500
H	-5.99274400	-0.77013500	-2.54939400
H	-3.57409900	-0.36124800	-2.11350100
H	5.93768400	2.52927300	1.28098000
H	4.47252400	2.73849300	2.26634400
H	5.08592900	1.09646400	1.90734600
H	4.54251600	1.35220600	-0.48581900
H	4.02023200	3.02424600	-0.23510000

Imaginary Freq = 1

Electronic Energy (EE) = -1914.772255 Hartree

Thermal Free Energy Correction = 0.551544 Hartree

EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction = -1914.220711 Hartree

TS_B

C	1.24391800	-0.46148400	0.86781400
N	0.33467700	0.57787300	1.32402200
C	-0.96185200	-0.06366600	1.60115100
N	-1.11971200	-1.03912500	0.48913500
C	0.22283400	-1.66160600	0.49947900
C	0.65600800	1.91965700	1.01300700
C	2.08736800	2.04929000	0.78671100
O	-0.21352100	2.78877500	0.92861000
C	2.68108400	3.15509900	0.08008400
O	3.83795700	3.55352700	0.19869500
C	-1.52633800	-0.42901500	-0.78985100
C	2.17913200	0.10286500	-0.26167700
O	3.35732300	-0.24925200	-0.36110600
O	1.40748700	0.37426000	-1.38366200
C	1.17930400	1.35092300	-3.54118100
C	2.15718100	0.76521700	-2.53643800
C	0.47766100	-2.64672400	-0.63585200
C	1.72666900	-2.83976000	-1.24176500
C	1.90049700	-3.83529000	-2.20710300
C	0.84150500	-4.65999200	-2.58473200
C	-0.40396300	-4.48381700	-1.97952500
C	-0.57911800	-3.49416600	-1.01333000
C	-2.21287900	0.72408000	1.97332100
C	-2.88360800	0.28821400	3.12636700
C	-4.08677300	0.86290700	3.53883900
C	-4.65128300	1.89464400	2.79180600
C	-3.99678000	2.34010000	1.64200200
C	-2.79264500	1.76702000	1.23499400
O	1.84063800	3.73883600	-0.85983600

C	1.26093200	5.51342600	-2.33137800
C	2.38545900	4.86704500	-1.53582400
C	-3.00090200	-0.61113300	-1.11909000
C	-3.53072400	0.05264500	-2.23564500
C	-4.86202400	-0.12012700	-2.61117900
C	-5.69588700	-0.96260000	-1.87104700
C	-5.18094300	-1.62265600	-0.75517900
C	-3.84558600	-1.44851900	-0.38375100
C	2.17608300	-0.93928700	2.00111000
O	2.42456800	-0.33251700	3.01887200
O	2.67959300	-2.16861100	1.73854800
C	4.15827600	-3.99171900	2.14708400
C	3.67086800	-2.64918600	2.66215600
H	-0.78050300	-0.70242100	2.47835100
H	0.21817500	-2.28522700	1.40483000
H	2.73432000	1.65940400	1.56301800
H	-0.94487400	-0.89491500	-1.58921000
H	-1.25574700	0.63261900	-0.83466300
H	1.70830500	1.66178400	-4.45084800
H	0.41621600	0.61598700	-3.82282600
H	0.68294100	2.22349600	-3.10592800
H	2.91302600	1.50068700	-2.24433500
H	2.68372500	-0.10729300	-2.94449300
H	2.56787400	-2.21567400	-0.96562500
H	2.87865800	-3.95968900	-2.66652500
H	0.98344100	-5.43040200	-3.33959200
H	-1.24398000	-5.11666300	-2.25752400
H	-1.55125900	-3.36417800	-0.54824800
H	-2.45396700	-0.51859100	3.71618400
H	-4.57524100	0.50417800	4.44206000
H	-5.58773700	2.35205000	3.10378600
H	-4.42146900	3.15027000	1.05430100
H	-2.27392000	2.16720600	0.37740500
H	1.62604300	6.40551900	-2.85642700
H	0.85568800	4.81855200	-3.07543100
H	0.44313700	5.80787100	-1.66546500
H	2.81250200	5.56768700	-0.80865200
H	3.20987700	4.55644000	-2.19312100
H	-2.88787100	0.71325600	-2.81498200
H	-5.25061900	0.40600200	-3.48058500
H	-6.73615000	-1.09684100	-2.15905800
H	-5.82206300	-2.27403000	-0.16479400
H	-3.44257700	-1.94495000	0.49272900
H	4.92013700	-4.39948400	2.82209300
H	3.33288800	-4.70860000	2.08164300
H	4.59686100	-3.88458000	1.15019000
H	4.48062200	-1.91477600	2.72000400
H	3.22557700	-2.73039200	3.66041100

Imaginary Freq = 1

Electronic Energy (EE) = -1914.757302 Hartree

Thermal Free Energy Correction = 0.55107 Hartree
EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction = -1914.206232 Hartree

Product A

C	0.73333900	0.28494800	0.31171100
N	0.39634000	-1.13585700	0.29461200
C	-0.82259200	-1.41229900	-0.49226300
N	-1.36651100	-0.06440100	-0.79988600
C	-0.11916000	0.75300300	-0.90278300
C	1.47424000	-1.99522600	0.27424000
C	2.71163400	-1.18804400	0.63260200
O	1.38419200	-3.18428600	-0.00046200
C	4.01180400	-1.74659700	0.14610300
O	5.06217800	-1.72107700	0.77009500
C	-2.34109400	0.44742300	0.18107300
C	0.46519800	0.85308500	1.69066500
O	0.51336600	0.20673000	2.72296900
O	0.19145500	2.17972700	1.68452400
C	-0.17173800	4.27930800	2.74918000
C	0.15652500	2.81308500	2.97220800
C	-0.30579200	2.21163800	-1.27512800
C	0.73758200	3.12983400	-1.07642200
C	0.62547700	4.44211800	-1.53213200
C	-0.52490000	4.87002100	-2.20049300
C	-1.55999700	3.96231200	-2.41692600
C	-1.44626400	2.64435500	-1.96576300
C	-1.77774900	-2.37759900	0.19014300
C	-2.69255400	-3.10391700	-0.58055600
C	-3.57856800	-3.99887600	0.01812800
C	-3.55531900	-4.18362600	1.40188700
C	-2.63761800	-3.47152800	2.17618000
C	-1.75057400	-2.57687800	1.57527500
O	3.92856000	-2.24409000	-1.10437700
C	4.84309600	-3.14230600	-3.10206500
C	5.15778700	-2.69006000	-1.68645600
C	-3.79400300	0.21946900	-0.21202600
C	-4.79489500	0.32050900	0.76369000
C	-6.14229000	0.18924000	0.42872000
C	-6.51548700	-0.05083600	-0.89580600
C	-5.52674700	-0.16097000	-1.87448500
C	-4.17888000	-0.02764400	-1.53458500
C	2.36570500	0.27103900	-0.02644400
O	2.64055800	0.39206400	-1.25749000
O	2.89708200	1.32365300	0.88529700
C	5.22284500	1.62943500	1.52487100
C	4.12767400	1.91293100	0.49750100
H	-0.51001600	-1.86643300	-1.44250800
H	0.46243400	0.32817800	-1.73576000

H	2.77064900	-1.05968400	1.71545000
H	-2.18356900	1.52738100	0.26381700
H	-2.18011400	0.04602500	1.19090600
H	-0.19372800	4.81057500	3.70842000
H	0.57736300	4.74976600	2.10501100
H	-1.14870300	4.39150000	2.26728200
H	-0.59059100	2.31864100	3.60316000
H	1.13250400	2.68102600	3.45200900
H	1.63254000	2.80459000	-0.56064200
H	1.44738400	5.13524300	-1.36536300
H	-0.60881500	5.89625800	-2.55219800
H	-2.46069000	4.27209500	-2.94303000
H	-2.25258500	1.94521000	-2.15990700
H	-2.70832900	-2.96556900	-1.65897600
H	-4.28392900	-4.55406000	-0.59588800
H	-4.24181000	-4.88459000	1.87161400
H	-2.60329000	-3.61883400	3.25321900
H	-1.01979300	-2.03565600	2.16945200
H	5.75498300	-3.49202200	-3.60168200
H	4.11403200	-3.95920900	-3.09284300
H	4.42018600	-2.31476200	-3.68028500
H	5.88289200	-1.86846800	-1.67357900
H	5.57540800	-3.50374200	-1.08117400
H	-4.51171200	0.49886800	1.79945600
H	-6.90160000	0.26712000	1.20386700
H	-7.56524800	-0.15754400	-1.15955200
H	-5.80395700	-0.35562600	-2.90841600
H	-3.40169000	-0.13151500	-2.28505900
H	6.15454100	2.14396200	1.24863700
H	4.92009900	1.98393500	2.51817400
H	5.42096200	0.55528000	1.58690400
H	4.40057400	1.54574900	-0.49830300
H	3.97558300	3.00226100	0.41119200

Imaginary Freq = 0

Electronic Energy (EE) = -1914.781455 Hartree

Thermal Free Energy Correction = 0.552112 Hartree

EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction = -1914.229343 Hartree

Product B

C	-1.42434600	0.04035800	-0.89930100
N	-0.26440300	0.75010000	-1.41201800
C	0.80916800	-0.20183800	-1.73195200
N	0.63945500	-1.25921500	-0.69963800
C	-0.84183000	-1.41108200	-0.66960200
C	-0.29560900	2.11302800	-1.24055000
C	-1.53120700	2.44586600	-0.40966700
O	0.52333000	2.91132900	-1.67952100
C	-1.32706200	3.60191100	0.52029500
O	-2.13412700	4.48792200	0.73263100

C	1.28058200	-0.98300200	0.59548200
C	-2.01081500	1.03103300	0.28373600
O	-3.24880700	0.92666300	0.55413500
O	-1.06419200	0.77439100	1.40540800
C	-0.61282800	0.62049900	3.73817000
C	-1.60228500	1.08326800	2.67618300
C	-1.37239000	-2.33077200	0.41916900
C	-2.51504300	-2.04112600	1.17749700
C	-2.99928400	-2.97694500	2.09633400
C	-2.36229500	-4.20526700	2.27650500
C	-1.22814200	-4.50241200	1.51818600
C	-0.74572500	-3.57606900	0.59418000
C	2.22650700	0.31470800	-1.90043800
C	3.00201600	-0.27613000	-2.90599400
C	4.33441300	0.08731600	-3.10307400
C	4.91363800	1.06057700	-2.29023600
C	4.14878200	1.66167700	-1.28892500
C	2.81771800	1.29606000	-1.09317900
O	-0.11895800	3.56380100	1.15320300
C	1.56334600	4.48797200	2.55980100
C	0.14432900	4.65386900	2.04252200
C	2.64694700	-1.63180400	0.75758000
C	3.48204800	-1.20915300	1.80195700
C	4.70948400	-1.82678800	2.03867000
C	5.13172500	-2.88232100	1.22660000
C	4.31274500	-3.30620100	0.17943000
C	3.08250800	-2.68677300	-0.05121600
C	-2.55296900	0.02007100	-1.92826000
O	-2.73107800	0.84267000	-2.80392700
O	-3.38549400	-1.02627900	-1.72330300
C	-5.44398000	-2.18889600	-2.00144400
C	-4.63099300	-0.98259700	-2.43706900
H	0.53802000	-0.68695100	-2.68224800
H	-1.06325300	-1.94225000	-1.60844700
H	-2.35814200	2.71064200	-1.07059700
H	0.62670000	-1.38637700	1.37214700
H	1.33482900	0.08788500	0.81820200
H	-0.98424600	0.85946000	4.74360900
H	-0.45870800	-0.46268500	3.67687500
H	0.35895600	1.11109300	3.60468300
H	-1.78070100	2.16626200	2.77813400
H	-2.57564400	0.59585400	2.80606100
H	-3.02205700	-1.08572100	1.04610400
H	-3.88518800	-2.73390000	2.67950300
H	-2.74416700	-4.92438800	2.99853800
H	-0.71822400	-5.45554100	1.64258900
H	0.13691900	-3.81218100	0.00590000
H	2.55364500	-1.03591100	-3.54249500
H	4.91433000	-0.38799900	-3.89081500
H	5.95080200	1.35306500	-2.43791100

H	4.58740600	2.42997600	-0.65706100
H	2.23504700	1.80073500	-0.33391200
H	1.81453600	5.30439600	3.24793600
H	1.67376900	3.53848900	3.09448700
H	2.27913900	4.49902200	1.73113600
H	0.01692700	5.60071600	1.50556700
H	-0.58723900	4.64399300	2.85970900
H	3.16073900	-0.38551700	2.43701600
H	5.34007100	-1.48030400	2.85485000
H	6.09063500	-3.36370200	1.40554800
H	4.63317900	-4.12246000	-0.46500400
H	2.44656800	-3.00153400	-0.87220700
H	-6.41603000	-2.19246800	-2.50926800
H	-4.92236500	-3.12102000	-2.24455600
H	-5.61278600	-2.16521100	-0.92060700
H	-5.13450000	-0.04152300	-2.19374300
H	-4.43463800	-0.98834800	-3.51549400

Imaginary Freq = 0

Electronic Energy (EE) = -1914.773673 Hartree

Thermal Free Energy Correction = 0.552133 Hartree

EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction = -1914.22154 Hartree

Table S7: Cartesian coordinates with the associated energies of their optimized structures.

Calculation level: M06-2X/def2-TZVP/SMD(THF)//b3lyp/6-31g(d)/SMD(THF)

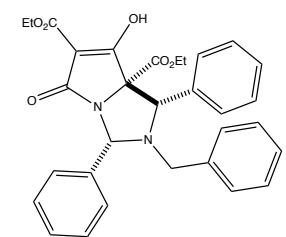
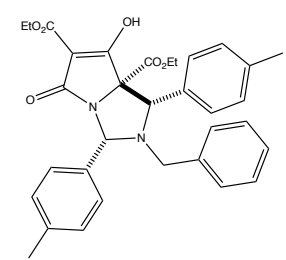
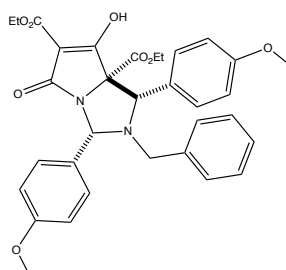
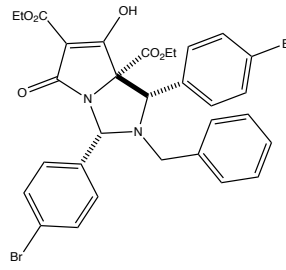
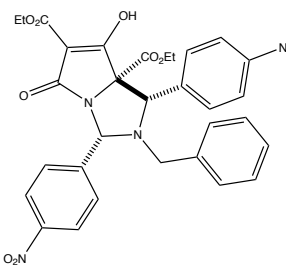
Compound	Structure	M _w (g/mol)	cLogP	PSA (Å ²)	MSA (Å ²)	rel. PSA (%)	H- donor	H- acceptor	Ro5	MIC (μg/ml)
249a		526.59	5.13	96.38	747.50	12.89	1	5	2/4	0
249b		554.64	6.15	96.38	807.69	11.93	1	5	2/4	31.25
249c		586.64	4.81	114.84	841.76	13.64	1	7	3/4	0
249f		684.38	6.66	96.38	788.37	12.23	1	5	2/4	31.25
249h		616.58	5.00	182.66	819.25	22.30	1	9	3/4	0

Table S8: Physicochemical Properties and MIC values

Experimental

General techniques

Overnight reaction refers to reactions occurring between 15-24 h. All reagents were obtained from commercial sources and was used without further purification. Anhydrous solvents were dried by pre-storing them over activated 3 Å molecular sieves before being passed through an activated alumina column on a solvent tower under N₂ pressure. Solvents were evaporated at 40°C under reduced pressure on a Büchi R-114 rotatory evaporator attached to a Vacuubrand CVC2 pump and a pressure control system, with the exception of water, which was evaporated between 70-80°C. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on Merck aluminium foil backed sheets precoated with 0.2 mm Kielselgel 60 F₂₅₄. The eluent used is specified in each case. The spots were visualised by UV irradiation ($\lambda=254$ nm) and by staining with KMnO₄ solution followed by heating. Retention factors (R_f) are quoted to the nearest 0.01. Flash column chromatography was performed on Kielselgel 60 silica gel (230-400 mesh particle size). Melting points were measured using a Stuart Scientific SMP1 melting point instrument and are uncorrected. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 27 FT-IR spectrometer equipped with an attached Pike Miracle attenuated total reflectance (ATR) module. Absorption maxima (ν_{\max}) are reported in wavenumbers (cm⁻¹) and only selected peaks are reported. ¹H-NMR spectra were recorded at 200 MHz, 400 MHz and 500 MHz, ¹³C-NMR spectra were recorded at 101 MHz or 126 MHz and ¹⁹F-NMR spectra were recorded at 377 MHz or 471 MHz using either a Bruker DPX200, AVIIIHD 400 and AVIIIHD 500. Chemical shifts (δ_H , δ_F and δ_C) are reported in parts per million (ppm) upfield from TMS and are referenced to the residual solvent peak (in some cases, it was not possible to reference the chloroform peak in the ¹H-NMR spectra due to it being obscured by aromatic protons). Coupling constants (J) are quoted in Hertz (Hz). Data is reported in this format: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, qn = quintet, dd = double doublet, dt = double triplet, dq = double quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad and app = apparent), coupling constant, and assignment. Two-dimensional COSY, HSQC, HMBC and NOESY experiments were recorded at 400 MHz and 500 MHz and nOe experiments were recorded at 500 MHz. Assignments of the spectra were made with ¹H, COSY, HSQC, HMBC, ¹³C and DEPT-135 experiments and

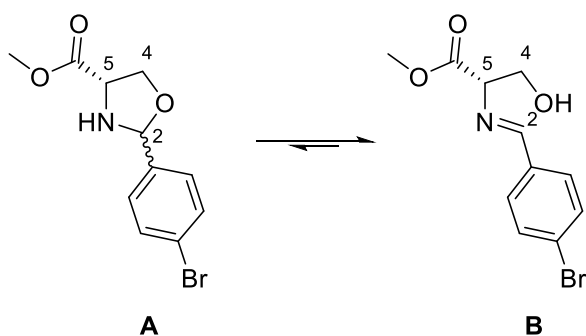
stereochemistry were assigned on the basis of nOe, NOESY or X-ray crystallography. Low resolution mass spectra (m/z) were recorded on an Agilent 6120 spectrometer or a Waters LCT Premier XE spectrometer using electrospray ionisation (ESI). Selected peaks are reported in Daltons and their intensities given as percentages of the base peak. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Bruker microTOF (ESI) or on an Agilent 7200 Q-TOF (EI or CI). Crystals for X-ray crystallography were grown from slow vapour diffusion of petroleum ether 40:60 into a solution of compound dissolved in minimal EtOAc at room temperature. Low temperature¹ single-crystal X-ray diffraction data were collected using a (Rigaku) Oxford Diffraction SuperNova diffractometer. Raw frame data were collected and reduced using CrysAlisPro and the structures were solved using ‘Superflip’² before refinement with CRYSTALS³.

General procedure: Esterification of L-serine and DL-cysteine

To a suspension of the amino acid (1.0 eq) in MeOH (2 mL/mmol) at 0 °C, SOCl₂ (1.2 eq) was added drop-wise under continuous stirring and warmed to rt, then refluxed for 1-3 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* to obtain the respective amino ester.

Methyl (2*RS*,5*S*)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-1,3-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate (A) and Methyl (S,*E*)-2-((4-bromobenzylidene)amino)-3-hydroxypropanoate (B), 10a,b, 11

L-Serine methyl ester hydrochloride (1 eq) was dissolved in methanol (5 mL/mmol). Aromatic aldehyde



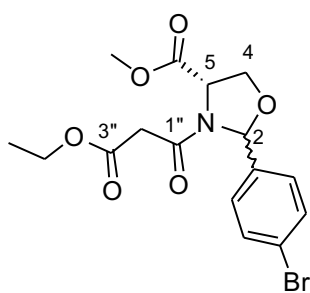
(1 eq) and Et₃N (2 eq) were then added and the mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated off and Et₂O (30 mL/mmol) was added to the residue and stirred for 30 min. The mixture was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*

to give oxazolidines in high purity and was used without further purification in the subsequent step.

Yield (0.76 g, 98 %); yellow oil; 1:1.5 ring (A) and open chain (B) tautomers. R_f = 0.32 (EtOAc/petrol 1:2); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (neat) 1733 (C=O); Ring tautomer (A): 1.2:1 *cis* and *trans* diastereomers: δ_{H} (400 MHz,

CD₂Cl₂) major isomer (*cis*): 2.65 (1H, br. s., NH), 3.76 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 3.96 - 4.11 (3H, m, H_{4A} + H_{4B} + H₅), 5.27 (1H, s, H₂), 7.36 - 7.41 (2H, m, Ar-CH), 7.47 - 7.54 (2H, m, Ar-CH); minor isomer (*trans*): 2.65 (1H, br. s., NH), 3.75 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 3.83 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0, 5.5 Hz, H_{4A}), 3.96 - 4.03 (1H, m, H₅), 4.04 - 4.11 (1H, m, H_{4B}), 5.64 (1H, s, H₂), 7.36 - 7.41 (2H, m, Ar-CH), 7.47 - 7.54 (2H, m, Ar-CH); δ_C (100.6 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) major isomer (*cis*): 53.1 (CO₂CH₃), 60.4 (C₅), 69.2 (C₄), 93.3 (C₂), 122.8, 137.8 (Ar-C), 128.7, 132.1 (Ar-CH), 173.3 (CO₂CH₃); minor isomer (*trans*): 52.9 (CO₂CH₃), 59.6 (C₅), 68.5 (C₄), 92.4 (C₂), 123.3, 139.3 (Ar-C), 128.7, 131.9 (Ar-CH), 173.3 (CO₂CH₃); Open chain tautomer (B): δ_H (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): 2.65 (1H, br. s., OH), 3.73 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 3.89 - 4.03 (2H, m, H_{4A} + H_{4B}), 4.14 (1H, dd, *J* = 6.1, 4.9 Hz, H₅), 7.57 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H_{2'}), 7.65 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, H_{3'}), 8.28 (1H, s, H₂); δ_C (100.6 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): 52.7 (CO₂CH₃), 64.1 (C₄), 74.5 (C₅), 126.3, 135.1 (Ar-C), 130.5, 132.4 (Ar-CH), 164.7 (C₂), 171.3 (CO₂CH₃); *m/z* (ESI⁺) 286 ([M+H]⁺ 11 %) and 288 ([M+H]⁺ 11 %); HRMS (ESI⁺); C₁₁H₁₃O₃NBr [M+H]⁺; found 286.00690 and 288.00482, requires 286.00733 and 288.00529.

Methyl (2*RS*,5*S*)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-1-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-1,3-oxazolidine-5-carboxylate, 12a,b

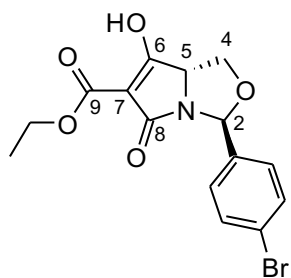


A solution of ethyl hydrogen malonate (1.2 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.5 mL/mmol) was added to a stirred solution of oxazolidine/thiazolidine (1.0 eq), DCC (1.2 eq) and DMAP (0.1 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL/mmol) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min and then at rt for 15 h (for thiazolidines) and 4 h (for oxazolidine). The reaction mixture was filtered to remove dicyclohexylurea and the residue was washed with CH₂Cl₂. The combined filtrates were concentrated *in vacuo* and purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: EtOAc/petrol) to give *N*-acylated oxazolidine **12a,b**. Yield (0.95 g, 51 %); yellow oil; 2.7:1 *cis* and *trans* diastereomers; *R_f* = 0.31 (*trans*), 0.43 (*cis*) (EtOAc/petrol 1:1); ν_{max}/cm⁻¹ (neat) 1666 (C=O), 1741 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl₃) major isomer (*cis*, a mixture of two conformers) major conformer: 1.19 - 1.31 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.01, 3.04 (2H, ABq, *J*_{AB} = 15.8 Hz, H_{2''}), 3.80 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 4.11 (2H, q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.22 - 4.29 (2H, m, H₄), 4.86 (1H, app t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, H₅), 6.04 (1H, s, H₂), 7.57, 7.60 (4H, ABq, *J*_{AB} = 8.7 Hz, Ar-

CH); minor conformer: 1.19 - 1.31 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.39, 3.50 (2H, ABq, $J_{AB} = 15.4$ Hz, H2"), 3.80 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 4.18 (2H, q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.22 - 4.29 (1H, m, H4), 4.48 (1H, dd, $J = 9.1, 1.8$ Hz, H4), 4.77 (1H, dd, $J = 6.6, 1.9$ Hz, H5), 6.16 (1H, s, H2), 7.40, 7.47 (4H, ABq, $J_{AB} = 8.5$ Hz, Ar-CH); δ_C (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) major isomer (*cis*, a mixture of two conformers) major conformer: 13.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.1 (C2"), 52.7 (CO₂CH₃), 58.4 (C5), 61.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 68.5 (C4), 90.6 (C2), 124.4, 135.4 (Ar-C), 129.7, 132.2 (Ar-CH), 164.0 (C1"), 166.4 (C3"), 169.9 (C6); minor conformer: 13.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.5 (C2"), 53.0 (CO₂CH₃), 58.6 (C5), 61.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.6 (C4), 90.8 (C2), 123.1, 135.9 (Ar-C), 129.1, 131.3 (Ar-CH), 164.8 (C1"), 166.9 (C3"), 169.9 (CO₂CH₃); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl₃) minor isomer (*trans*, a mixture of two conformers) major conformer: 1.23 (3H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.04, 3.12 (2H, ABq, $J_{AB} = 15.4$ Hz, H2"), 3.81 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 4.06 - 4.15 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃ + H4), 4.19 - 4.26 (1H, m, H4), 4.83 (1H, dd, $J = 6.7, 2.8$ Hz, H5), 6.29 (1H, s, H2), 7.28 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar-CH), 7.58 (1H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar-CH); minor conformer: 1.31 (3H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.39 - 3.43 (2H, m, H2"), 3.87 (3H, s, CO₂CH₃), 4.19 - 4.26 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃ + H4), 4.30 - 4.35 (1H, m, H4), 4.77 (1H, app d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, H5), 6.42 (1H, s, H2), 7.31 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar-CH), 7.50 (1H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar-CH); δ_C (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) minor isomer (*trans*, a mixture of two conformers) major conformer: 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.4 (C2"), 52.8 (CO₂CH₃), 58.7 (C5), 61.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.4 (C4), 89.8 (C2), 124.4, 135.4 (Ar-C), 128.7, 132.4 (Ar-CH), 163.7 (C1"), 166.0 (C3"), 169.6 (CO₂CH₃); minor conformer: 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.8 (C2"), 53.4 (CO₂CH₃), 59.0 (C5), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.0 (C4), 90.2 (C2), 123.0, 136.3 (Ar-C), 128.2, 131.6 (Ar-CH), 164.2 (C1"), 167.1 (C3"), 170.4 (CO₂CH₃); m/z (ESI⁺) 424 ([M+Na]⁺ 100%) and 426 ([M+Na]⁺ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺); C₁₆H₁₉O₆NBr [M+H]⁺; found 400.03808 and 402.03594, requires 400.03903 and 402.03698.

(2*S*,5*S*)-1-Aza-2-(4-bromophenyl)-7-ethoxycarbonyl-6-hydroxy-8-oxo-3-oxabicyclo[3.3.0]oct-6-ene, 13

To a solution of the *N*-acylated oxazolidine (1.0 eq) in THF (5 mL/mmol), KO^tBu (1.0 eq) was added and heated at reflux for 3 h. It was then cooled to rt and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude was purified



directly by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent; EtOAc/MeOH/1 %

Et₃N) to give **13**. Yield (0.19 g, 8 %); yellow solid, mp 136 - 138 °C; $R_f = 0.29$

(EtOAc/MeOH 9:1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.2$, ($c = 0.33$, MeOH); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (neat) 1639

(C=C), 1697 (C=O), 1738 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄): 1.23 - 1.30 (3H,

m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.66 - 3.77 (1H, m, H_{4A}), 3.86 - 4.01 (2H, m, H_{4B} + H₅), 4.13

- 4.28 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 6.24 (1H, s, H₂), 7.38 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.48 (2H, d, $J = 8.3$ Hz,

Ar-H); δ_{C} (100.6 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄): 15.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 60.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 65.4 (C₅), 67.6 (C₄), 89.6

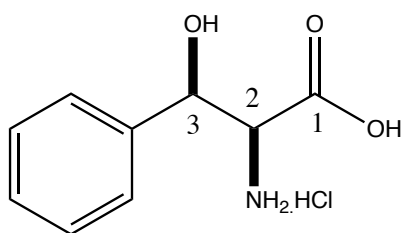
(C₂), 92.6 (C₇), 123.2, 140.4 (Ar-C), 129.6, 132.5 (Ar-CH), 167.8 (C₈), 183.7 (C₉), 196.3 (C₆); m/z

(ESI⁻) 366.0 and 368.0 ([M-H]⁻, 100%); HRMS (ESI⁻); C₁₅H₁₃O₅NBr [M-H]⁻; found 365.99948 and

367.99725, requires 365.99826 and 367.99621.

(2*S**,3*R**)-2-Amino-3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoic acid hydrochloride salt :^{4,5}

To a stirring solution of 3 M NaOH (aq.) (1.5 eq.) at rt was added glycine (1.0 eq.) and the solution was stirred for 10 min. Benzaldehyde (2.1 eq.) was added and the solution was stirred until a solid condensation cake formed. The solid was broken apart after 48-72 h at rt and 3 M HCl (aq.) was added to acidify the solution to pH 1 and the mixture was stirred until the solid was consumed to give a clear solution. The solution was separated between Et₂O and water and the aqueous layer was reduced to dryness *in-vacuo* to give β-arylserine as a HCl salt that was contaminated with NaCl and was used without further purification.



Yield (9.12 g, Quantitative); Off-white solid; m.p. 159-163°C (lit.⁴ 150-

152°C); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3033 (O-H/N-H), 1725 (C=O); Diastereomeric ratio

between *threo*:*erythro* 93:7; δ_{H} (*Threo*) (400 MHz, D₂O) 4.07 (1H, d, $J = 4.1$ Hz,

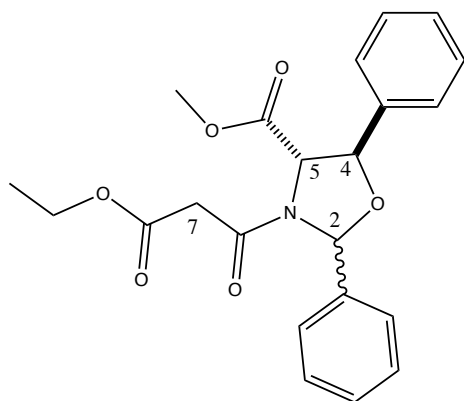
H₂), 5.37 (1H, d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H₃), 7.28-7.51 (5H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (*Threo*) (101 MHz,

D₂O) 60.2 (C₂), 71.0 (C₃), 125.9 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 138.6 (Ar-C), 171.4 (C₁); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 180.1

([M - H]⁻ 96%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₉H₁₀NO₃, 180.0666, found 180.0659.

Methyl (2*S**,3*R**)-2-amino-3-hydroxy-3-phenylpropanoate hydrochloride salt **1a**:^{5,6}

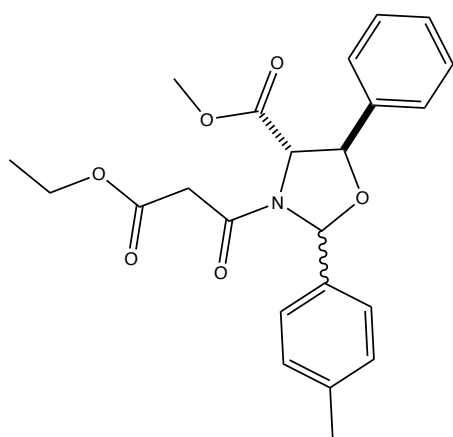
SOCl₂ (1.2 eq.) was added dropwise to a stirring solution of amino acid (1.0 eq.) in MeOH at 0°C and left to stir for 15 mins at this temperature. The mixture was then refluxed overnight. The reaction was then stopped and



Yield (486 mg, 14% over two steps from **1e**); Yellow oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.35_(216a) and 0.18_(217a); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2933 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1663 (C=O); 1.6:1 diastereomeric ratio at the C2-position; **16a** had a mixture of rotamers; δ_{H} (**216a**, Major rotamer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.23 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.13 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.16 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.81 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.12 (2H, dq, $J=2.0$ Hz, 7.1 Hz,

OCH_2CH_3), 4.81 (1H, d, $J=6.3$ Hz, H5), 5.25 (1H, d, $J=6.3$ Hz, H4), 6.38 (1H, s, H2), 7.38-7.81 (10H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (**216a**, Major rotamer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.2 (C7), 52.9 (OCH_3), 61.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 64.8 (C5), 80.7 (C4), 90.6 (C2), 126.6 (Ar-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 136.3 (Ar-C), 136.9 (Ar-C), 164.2 (C=O), 166.5 (C=O), 169.8 (C=O); δ_{H} (**217a**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.21 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.82 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.92 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 3.80 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.06 (2H, q, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.64 (1H, d, $J=8.1$ Hz, H5), 5.18 (1H, d, $J=8.1$ Hz, H4), 6.30 (1H, s, H2), 7.31-7.54 (10H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (**217a**) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.3 (C7), 52.8 (OCH_3), 61.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 66.8 (C5), 82.2 (C4), 91.6 (C2), 126.4 (Ar-C), 128.3 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 129.4 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 136.1 (Ar-C), 136.8 (Ar-C), 163.9 (C=O), 166.3 (C=O), 169.6 (C=O); LRMS (**216a**) (ESI^+) m/z : 420.0 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 95%); LRMS (**217a**) (ESI^+) m/z : 420.0 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 95%); HRMS (ESI^+) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6\text{Na}$, 420.1418, found 420.1418.

Methyl (4*S**,5*R**)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-5-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)oxazolidine-4-carboxylate **16b**, **17b**

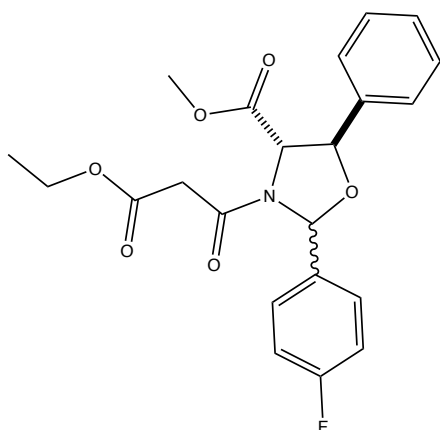


Yield (2.32 g, 43% over two steps from **1e**); Pale yellow oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.35_(216b) and 0.20_(217b); $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2985 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1662 (C=O); 1.1:1 diastereomeric ratio at the C2-position; **16b** had a mixture of rotamers; δ_{H} (**216b**, Major rotamer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.23 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.40 (3H, s, CH_3), 3.13 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.18 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.82 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.14 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.81 (1H, d, $J=6.2$ Hz, H5), 5.27 (1H, d, $J=6.2$ Hz, H4), 6.35

(1H, s, H2), 7.27-7.70 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (**216b**, Major rotamer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 21.4 (CH_3), 42.2 (C7), 52.8 (OCH_3), 61.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 64.8 (C5), 80.6 (C4), 90.5 (C2), 126.6 (Ar-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-

C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 133.9 (Ar-C), 136.4 (Ar-C), 140.1 (Ar-C), 164.2 (C=O), 166.6 (C=O), 169.8 (C=O); δ_{H} (217b) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.23 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.40 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.84 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.94 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 3.81 (3H, s, OCH₃), 4.08 (2H, q, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.63 (1H, d, $J=8.2$ Hz, H5), 5.17 (1H, d, $J=8.2$ Hz, H4), 6.28 (1H, s, H2), 7.26-7.42 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (217b) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.5 (CH₃), 42.3 (C7), 52.8 (OCH₃), 61.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 66.8 (C5), 82.1 (C4), 91.5 (C2), 126.4 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 133.8 (Ar-C), 136.2 (Ar-C), 140.9 (Ar-C), 163.9 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 169.6 (C=O); LRMS (216b) (ESI⁺) m/z : 412.7 ([M + H]⁺ 40%); LRMS (217b) (ESI⁺) m/z : 412.7 ([M + H]⁺ 50%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for C₂₃H₂₅NO₆Na, 434.1574, found 434.1572.

Methyl (4S*,5R*)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-phenyloxazolidine-4-carboxylate
16c,17c

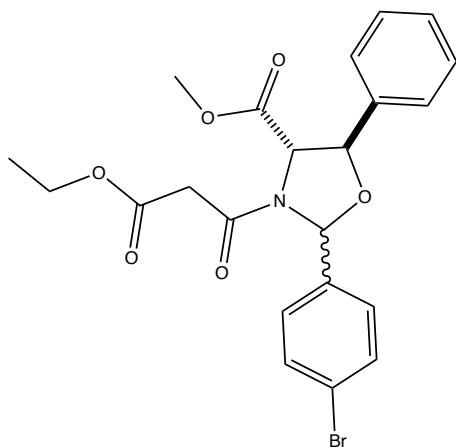


Yield (2.66 g, 49% over two steps from **1e**); Orange oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30(216c) and 0.10(217c); $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2986 (C-H), 1743 (C=O), 1662 (C=O); 1.1:1 diastereomeric ratio at the C2-position; **16c** had a mixture of rotamers; δ_{H} (216c, Major rotamer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.23 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.14 (1H, d, $J=15.5$ Hz, H7), 3.15 (1H, d, $J=15.5$ Hz, H7), 3.82 (3H, s, OCH₃), 4.14 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.82 (1H, d, $J=6.2$ Hz, H5), 5.24 (1H, d, $J=6.2$ Hz, H4), 6.37 (1H, s, H2), 7.05-7.84 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C}

(216c, Major rotamer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.2 (C7), 52.9 (OCH₃), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 64.7 (C5), 80.7 (C4), 89.9 (C2), 116.2 (d, $J=22.0$ Hz, Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 130.1 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-C), 132.8 (d, $J=3.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 136.2 (Ar-C), 163.8 (d, $J=249.7$ Hz, Ar-C), 164.1 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 169.9 (C=O); δ_{F} (216c, Major rotamer) (377 MHz, CDCl₃) -110.93; δ_{H} (217c) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.22 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.86 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 2.94 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.81 (3H, s, OCH₃), 4.07 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.65 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, H5), 5.18 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, H4), 6.32 (1H, s, H2), 7.14-7.53 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (217c) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.3 (C7), 52.9 (OCH₃), 61.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 66.7 (C5), 82.1 (C4), 90.8 (C2), 116.5 (d, $J=21.6$ Hz, Ar-C), 126.4 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 130.3 (d, $J=8.6$ Hz, Ar-C), 132.7 (d, $J=3.0$ Hz, Ar-C), 136.0 (Ar-C), 163.8 (C=O), 163.9 (d,

$J=250.6$ Hz, Ar-C), 166.2 (C=O), 169.5 (C=O); δ_F (217c) (377 MHz, $CDCl_3$) -109.52; LRMS (216c) (ESI⁺) m/z : 416.6 ([M + H]⁺ 85%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ calcd. for $C_{22}H_{22}NO_6FNa$, 438.1323, found 438.1322.

Methyl (4S*,5R*)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-5-phenyloxazolidine-4-carboxylate 16d,17d



Yield (1.55 g, 25% over two steps from **1e**); Orange oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.28(216d) and 0.13(217d); ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2983 (C-H), 1744 (C=O), 1664 (C=O); 1.6:1 diastereomeric ratio at the C2-position; **16d** had a mixture of rotamers; δ_H (216d, Major rotamer) (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 1.24 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.16 (2H, s, H7), 3.81 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.14 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.80 (1H, d, $J=6.5$ Hz, H5), 5.20 (1H, d, $J=6.5$ Hz, H4), 6.36 (1H, s, H2), 7.33-7.71 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_C (216d, Major rotamer) (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.2 (C7), 52.9 (OCH_3), 61.9 (OCH_2CH_3), 64.7 (C5), 80.9 (C4), 89.9 (C2), 124.5 (Ar-C), 126.3 (Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.7 (Ar-C), 132.4 (Ar-C), 135.9 (Ar-C), 136.0 (Ar-C), 164.0 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 169.8 (C=O); δ_H (217d) (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 1.22 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.87 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 2.95 (1H, d, $J=15.5$ Hz, H7), 3.81 (3H, s, OCH_3), 4.08 (2H, dq, $J=1.5$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.64 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, H5), 5.18 (1H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, H4), 6.29 (1H, s, H2), 7.33-7.89 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_C (217d) (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.3 (C7), 52.9 (OCH_3), 61.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 66.7 (C5), 82.3 (C4), 90.9 (C2), 125.0 (Ar-C), 126.3 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 129.9 (Ar-C), 132.6 (Ar-C), 135.9 (Ar-C), 136.0 (Ar-C), 163.7 (C=O), 166.1 (C=O), 169.5 (C=O); LRMS (216d) (ESI⁺) m/z : 498.0 ([M⁷⁹ + Na]⁺ 95%), 500.0 ([M⁸¹ + Na]⁺ 97%); LRMS (217d) (ESI⁺) m/z : 498.0 ([M⁷⁹ + Na]⁺ 94%), 500.0 ([M⁸¹ + Na]⁺ 95%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M⁷⁹ + Na]⁺ calcd. for $C_{22}H_{22}NO_6BrNa$, 498.0523, found 498.0522; [M⁸¹ + Na]⁺ calcd. for $C_{22}H_{22}NO_6BrNa$, 500.0504, found 500.0502.

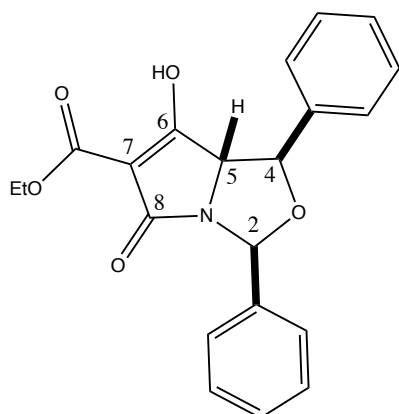
General procedure for the synthesis of tetramates:^{5,8,9}

To a solution of malonamide **17a-d** (1.0 eq.) in anhydrous THF was added potassium *tert*-butoxide (1.1 eq.). The mixture was heated at reflux for 3 h. Then the reaction mixture was left to cool to room temperature and then separated between Et_2O and water and the aqueous layer was acidified to pH 1-2 using 3 M HCl solution (aq.)

and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain the desired ethyl ester tetramates **18a-d** and was used without further purification.

Ethyl (1*R,3*S**,7*aS**)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-5,7*a*-dihydro-1*H*,3*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazole-6-carboxylate**

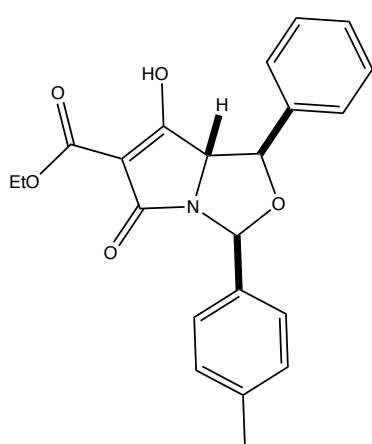
18a



Yield (57 mg, 37%); Orange oil; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1700 (C=O), 1661 (C=O), 1614 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.41 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.38 (1H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, H5), 4.42 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.81 (1H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz, H4), 6.37 (1H, s, H2), 7.36-7.66 (10H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.4 (C5), 81.8 (C4), 88.2 (C2), 100.1 (C7), 126.3 (Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 128.6 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 135.7 (Ar-C), 139.0 (Ar-C), 167.3 (C=O), 175.2 (C8), 185.7 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 364.0

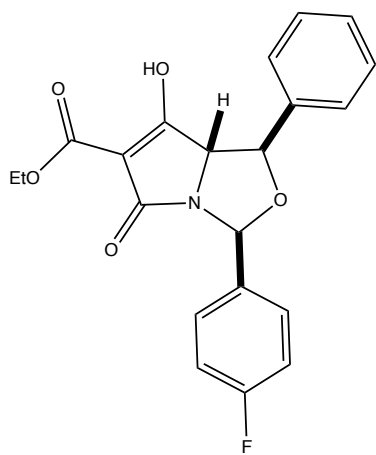
([M - H]⁻ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₂₁H₁₈NO₅, 364.1191, found 364.1195.

Ethyl (1*R,3*S**,7*aS**)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1-phenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)-5,7*a*-dihydro-1*H*,3*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazole-6-carboxylate **18b****



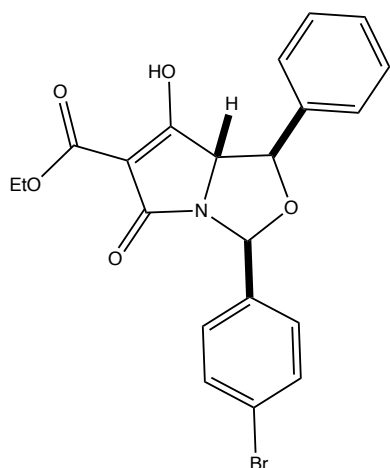
Yield (567 mg, 55%); Orange oil; δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.42 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.39 (3H, s, CH₃), 4.38 (1H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, H5), 4.43 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.80 (1H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz, H4), 6.35 (1H, s, H2), 7.23-7.54 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 62.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.5 (C5), 81.8 (C4), 88.3 (C2), 126.3 (Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 135.8 (Ar-C), 136.2 (Ar-C), 138.6 (Ar-C), 167.4 (C=O), 175.3 (C8), 185.7 (C6).

Ethyl (1*R,3*S**,7*aS**)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1-phenyl-5,7*a*-dihydro-1*H*,3*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]oxazole-6-carboxylate **18c****



Yield (643 mg, 64%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 53-58°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3245 (O-H), 2984 (C-H), 1700 (C=O), 1657 (C=O), 1607 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.41 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.37 (1H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz, H5), 4.42 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.80 (1H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, H4), 6.32 (1H, s, H2), 7.10 (2H, app t, $J=8.7$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.34-7.50 (5H, m, Ar-H), 7.61 (2H, dd, $J=5.4$ Hz, 8.5 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 67.4 (C5), 81.8 (C4), 87.8 (C2), 115.5 (d, $J=21.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 128.3 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 134.9 (d, $J=3.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 135.6 (Ar-C), 163.1 (d, $J=247.0$ Hz, Ar-C), 167.3 (C=O), 185.8 (C6); δ_{F} (377 MHz, CDCl_3) -113.28.

Ethyl (1R*,3S*,7aS*)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1-phenyl-5,7a-dihydro-1H,3H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]oxazole-6-carboxylate 18d

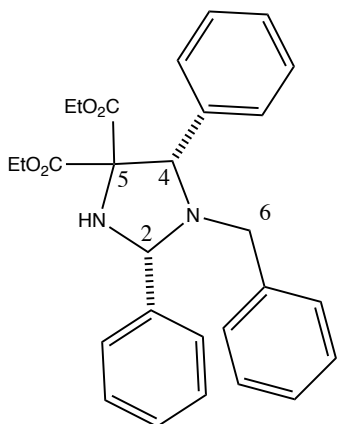


Yield (488 mg, 62%); Red semi-solid/oil; δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 1.41 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.35 (1H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, H5), 4.42 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.80 (1H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, H4), 6.30 (1H, s, H2), 7.40-7.56 (9H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 14.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 67.3 (C5), 81.9 (C4), 87.7 (C2), 100.2 (C7), 122.9 (Ar-C), 126.6 (Ar-C), 128.1 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 131.7 (Ar-C), 135.5 (Ar-C), 138.1 (Ar-C), 167.3 (C=O), 171.2 (C8), 185.7 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 441.9 ($[\text{M}^{79} - \text{H}]^-$ 95%), 443.9 ($[\text{M}^{81} - \text{H}]^-$ 97%).

General procedure for the synthesis of Imidazolidine.^{5,8-11}

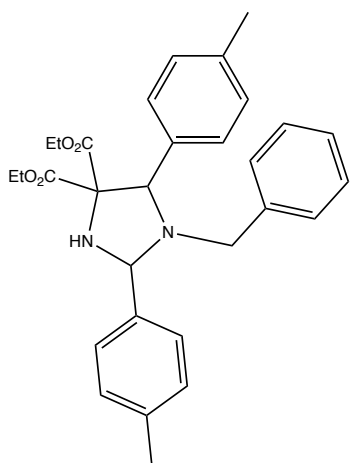
Diethyl aminomalonate hydrochloride salt **19** (1.0 eq.) was suspended in petroleum ether 40:60 and cooled to 0°C. Triethylamine (1.2-1.4 eq.), aldehyde (2.1-2.5 eq.) and amine (1.0-1.2 eq.) were added dropwise, and the mixture was then heated to more than 100°C with continuous removal of water using a Dean-Stark apparatus for 16-24 h. The white/brown precipitate was then filtered and washed with Et_2O . The combined filtrates were then concentrated under reduced pressure and then purified by flash column chromatography to yield the desired imidazolidines **20a-I** and **26**.

Diethyl (2*R**,5*S**)-1-benzyl-2,5-diphenylimidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20a



Yield (1.64 g, 65%); White solid; m.p. 145-147°C (lit.¹⁰ 147°C); R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.63; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3307 (N-H), 3063 (C-H), 3030 (C-H), 2985 (C-H), 1728 (C=O); 2.3:1 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.72 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.19 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.32 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.52 (1H, br s, H1 or NH), 3.59 (2H, s, H6), 3.79 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.09 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.32 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.44 (1H, br s, H2), 4.83 (1H, s, H4), 6.87 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.10-7.47 (9H, m, Ar-H), 7.56 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.71 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 52.0 (C6), 61.8 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.6 (C4), 75.8 (C5), 79.9 (C2), 127.0 (Ar-C), 127.8-127.9 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 134.8 (Ar-C), 138.2 (Ar-C), 138.9 (Ar-C), 169.7 (C=O), 170.2 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 459.2 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$, 459.2278, found 459.2272.

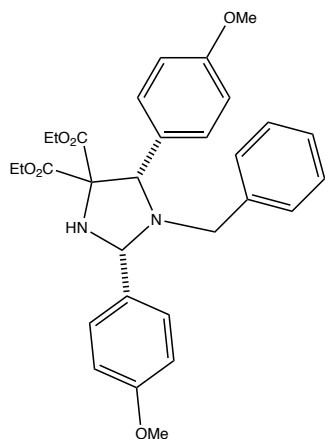
Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-methylphenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20b



Yield (3.13 g, 58%); Light green oil; R_f (10% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.38; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2982 (C-H), 1729 (C=O); 1:1.9 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.74 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.18 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.35 (3H, s, CH_3), 2.38 (3H, s, CH_3), 3.37 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.52 (1H, br s, H1 or NH), 3.58 (2H, s, H6), 3.80 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.08 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.30 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.41 (1H, m, H2), 4.76 (1H, s, H4), 6.86-7.80 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 21.3 (CH_3), 21.4 (CH_3), 51.3 (C6), 61.8 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 68.9 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 79.2 (C2), 126.8-138.7 (Ar-C), 169.9 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.74 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.32 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.34 (6H, s, CH_3 , CH_3), 2.95 (1H, d, $J=14.2$ Hz, H6), 3.46 (1H, d, $J=14.2$ Hz, H6), 3.80 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.30 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.38 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.07 (1H, s, H4), 5.10

(1H, br s, H2), 6.86-7.80 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 49.4 (C6), 61.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.3 (C4), 75.9 (C5), 79.3 (C2), 126.8-138.7 (Ar-C), 168.8 (C=O), 171.0 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 487.2 ([M + H]⁺ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₀H₃₅O₄N₂, 487.2591, found 487.2586.

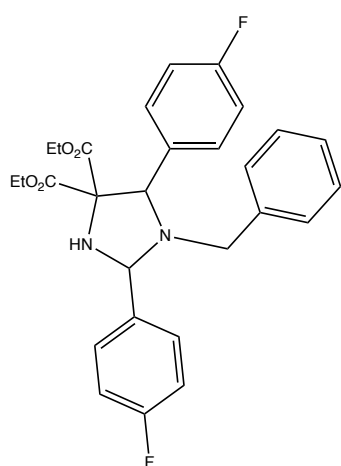
Diethyl (2*R**,5*S**)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20c



Yield (2.02 g, 70%); Light green oil; R_f (10% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.23; ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ 2981 (C-H), 1729 (C=O), 1610 (N-H); >94:6 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.79 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.19 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.41 (1H, dq, *J*=7.2 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.56 (2H, s, H6), 3.82 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.85 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.08 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.31 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.38 (1H, s, H2), 4.74 (1H, s, H4), 6.85-7.86 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃),

51.6 (C6), 55.4 (OCH₃), 55.5 (OCH₃), 60.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 68.8 (C4), 75.5 (C5), 79.1 (C2), 113.7 (Ar-C), 114.1 (Ar-C), 127.0 (Ar-C), 127.8 (Ar-C), 129.9-130.1 (Ar-C), 131.1 (Ar-C), 132.1 (Ar-C), 134.9 (Ar-C), 159.4 (Ar-C), 160.1 (Ar-C), 169.9 (C=O), 170.3 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 519.2 ([M + H]⁺ 71%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₀H₃₅O₆N₂, 519.2490, found 519.2488.

Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-fluorophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20d

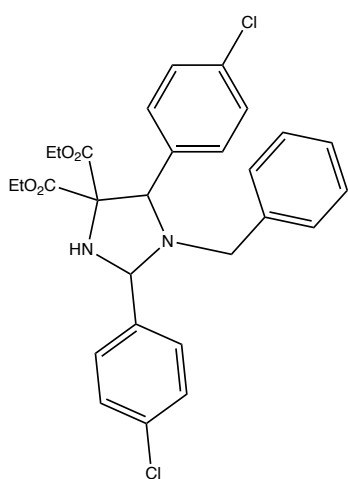


Yield (6.07 g, Quantitative); Light green oil; R_f (10% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30; ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ 2984 (C-H), 1729 (C=O), 1603 (N-H); 2.9:1 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.78 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.19 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.40 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.53 (1H, d, *J*=14.0 Hz, H6), 3.54 (1H, d, *J*=14.0 Hz, H6), 3.81 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.09 (1H, dq, *J*=7.1 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.31 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.42 (1H, br d, *J*=9.8 Hz, H2), 4.80 (1H, s, H4), 6.80-7.91 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.4

(OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 52.7 (C6), 62.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.5 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 79.8 (C2), 114.9-

139.3 (Ar-C), 162.6 (d, $J=246.3$ Hz, Ar-C), 163.2 (d, $J=247.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 169.6 (C=O), 170.0 (C=O); δ_{H} (*2,4-trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.78 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.29 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.92 (1H, d, $J=14.2$ Hz, H₆), 3.45 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H₆), 3.82 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.32 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.09 (1H, s, H₄), 5.12 (1H, s, H₂), 6.80-7.91 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (*2,4-trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 49.6 (C₆), 61.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 66.9 (C₄), 75.7 (C₅), 78.7 (C₂), 114.9-139.3 (Ar-C), 162.7 (d, $J=246.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 163.0 (d, $J=246.7$ Hz, Ar-C), 168.6 (C=O), 170.7 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 517.2 ([M + Na]⁺ 6%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₄N₂F₂, 495.2101, found 495.2089.

Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20e



Yield (2.53 g, Quantitative); Colourless oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60)

0.65 and 0.78; ν_{max} /cm⁻¹ 3304 (N-H), 2983 (C-H), 1730 (C=O); 1:2.3 mixture of

2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.79 (3H, t, $J=7.2$

Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.20 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.42 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.7 Hz,

OCH₂CH₃), 3.53 (1H, d, $J=14.0$ Hz, H₆), 3.57 (1H, d, $J=14.0$ Hz, H₆), 3.84 (1H, dq,

$J=7.2$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.11 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.32 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.42

(1H, br s, H₂), 4.79 (1H, s, H₄), 6.80-7.62 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (101

MHz, CDCl₃) 13.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 52.7 (C₆), 62.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.4 (C₄), 75.7 (C₅),

79.8 (C₂), 127.3 (Ar-C), 128.0 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 130.0 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 130.3 (Ar-C), 133.7

(Ar-C), 134.8 (Ar-C), 134.8 (Ar-C), 136.7 (Ar-C), 137.5 (Ar-C), 169.5 (C=O), 170.0 (C=O); δ_{H} (*2,4-trans* diastereomer) (400

MHz, CDCl₃) 0.80 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.30 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.93 (1H, d, $J=14.2$ Hz, H₆), 3.46

(1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H₆), 3.82 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.33 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.08 (1H, s, H₄), 5.11 (1H, br s, H₂), 7.10-

7.85 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (*2,4-trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 49.7 (C₆), 62.0

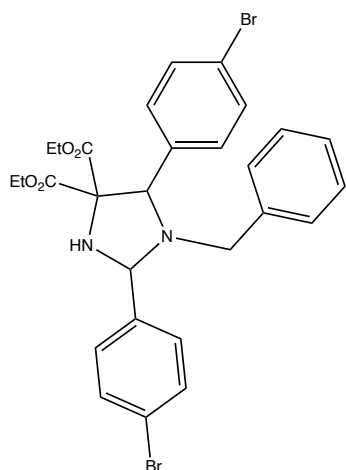
(OCH₂CH₃), 62.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.0 (C₄), 75.7 (C₅), 78.7 (C₂), 127.2-139.5 (Ar-C), 168.6 (C=O), 170.6 (C=O); LRMS

(ESI⁺) m/z : 527.1 ([M³⁵⁺³⁵ + H]⁺ 100%), 529.1 ([M³⁵⁺³⁷ + H]⁺ 90%), 531.1 ([M³⁷⁺³⁷ + H]⁺ 40%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z :

[M³⁵⁺³⁵ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₄N₂Cl₂, 527.1475, found 527.1488; [M³⁵⁺³⁷ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₄N₂Cl₂, 529.1448,

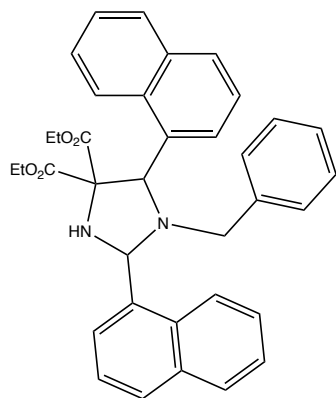
found 529.1462; [M³⁷⁺³⁷ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₄N₂Cl₂, 531.1428, found 531.1424.

Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-bromophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20f



Yield (6.57 g, 96%); Light green oil; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.38 and 0.35; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2981 (C-H), 1729 (C=O), 1645 (N-H); 1:2.6 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.80 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.21 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.46 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.53 (1H, d, $J=14.0$ Hz, H6), 3.58 (1H, d, $J=13.9$ Hz, H6), 3.83 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.12 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.32 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.42 (1H, br m, H2), 4.78 (1H, s, H4), 6.81-7.77 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 52.6 (C6), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.5 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 79.8 (C2), 121.8-140.0 (Ar-C), 169.5 (C=O), 169.9 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.80 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.31 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.94 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.46 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.83 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.32 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.07 (1H, s, H4), 5.10 (1H, br s, H2), 6.81-7.77 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 49.7 (C6), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 67.0 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 78.8 (C2), 121.8-140.0 (Ar-C), 168.5 (C=O), 170.6 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 615.8 ($[\text{M}^{79+79} + \text{H}]^+$ 60%), 617.8 ($[\text{M}^{79+81} + \text{H}]^+$ 100%), 619.8 ($[\text{M}^{81+81} + \text{H}]^+$ 62%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : $[\text{M}^{79+79} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{Br}_2$, 615.0500, found 615.0481; $[\text{M}^{79+81} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{Br}_2$, 617.0479, found 617.0464; $[\text{M}^{81+81} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{Br}_2$, 619.0459, found 619.0442.

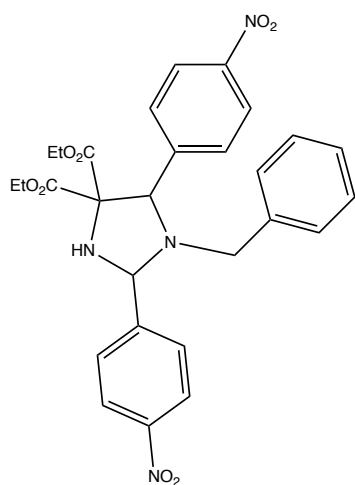
Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-di(naphthalen-1-yl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20g



Yield (1.65 g, 62%); Foamy white solid; m.p. 65-68°C; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.63 and 0.53; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3299 (N-H), 3060 (C-H), 2982 (C-H), 1728 (C=O); 1:3 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.20 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.27 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.84 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.47 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.79 (1H, m, H6), 3.82 (1H, d, $J=13.8$ Hz, H6), 4.22 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.41 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 5.42 (1H, d, $J=11.3$ Hz, H2), 5.98 (1H, s, H4), 6.80-8.57 (19H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 12.9 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 50.8 (C6), 61.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 63.8 (C4), 76.4 (C2), 123.6-138.7 (Ar-C),

168.3 (C=O), 170.8 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.26 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.11 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.31 (1H, d, $J=14.1$ Hz, H6), 3.47 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.58 (1H, br s, NH), 3.74 (1H, d, $J=14.1$ Hz, H6), 4.22 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 6.22 (1H, s, H2), 6.42 (1H, s, H4), 6.80-8.57 (19H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 12.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 53.3 (C6), 61.2 (C4), 61.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 76.5 (C2), 123.6-138.7 (Ar-C), 168.6 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 559.2 ([M + H]⁺ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₆H₃₅N₂O₄, 559.2591, found 559.2587.

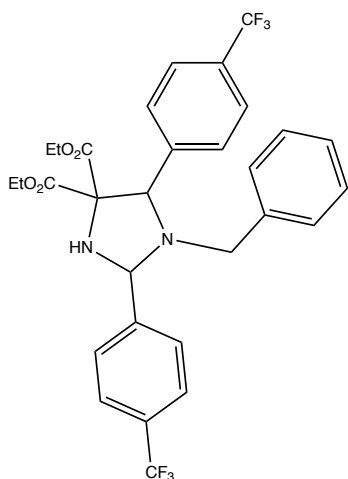
Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20h



Yield (4.33 g, 83%); Yellow oil; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30 and 0.20; $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3310 (N-H), 2983 (C-H), 1731 (C=O), 1603 (N-H); 1:1.1 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.76 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.23 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.37 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.48 (1H, br s, NH), 3.55 (1H, d, $J=13.6$ Hz, H6), 3.59 (1H, d, $J=13.6$ Hz, H6), 3.84 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.16 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.36 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.62 (1H, br s, H2), 4.97 (1H, s, H4), 6.81 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.03 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.69 (2H, d, $J=8.7$ Hz, Ar-H),

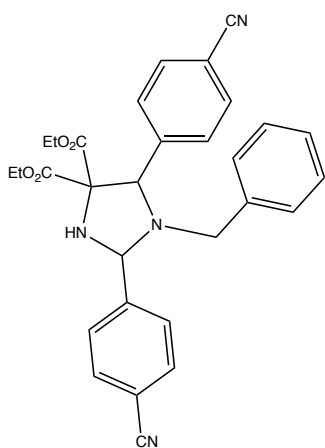
7.82 (2H, d, $J=8.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.14 (2H, d, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.20 (2H, d, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 54.5 (C6), 62.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.5 (C4), 76.1 (C5), 80.7 (C2), 123.3 (Ar-C), 123.9 (Ar-C), 127.7 (Ar-C), 128.1 (Ar-C), 129.6 (Ar-C), 129.7 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 134.8 (Ar-C), 145.9 (Ar-C), 146.0 (Ar-C), 147.7 (Ar-C), 148.5 (Ar-C), 168.9 (C=O), 169.5 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.76 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.30 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.95 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.48 (1H, m, H6), 3.85 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.33 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.25 (1H, s, H4), 5.33 (1H, d, $J=5.1$ Hz, H2), 6.79-8.46 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 50.1 (C6), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.2 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 78.4 (C2), 123.3-148.5 (Ar-C), 168.2 (C=O), 170.0 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 548.2 ([M]⁺ 6%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₈N₄, 549.1980, found 549.1977.

Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20i



Yield (2.25 g, 80%, contaminated with side-products); Colourless oil; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.78 and 0.53; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2986 (C-H), 1732 (C=O), 1620 (N-H); 1:2.4 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.76 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 1.22 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.55 (1H, d, $J=14.1$ Hz, H6), 3.55 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.61 (1H, d, $J=13.8$ Hz, H6), 3.80 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.16 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.35 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.55 (1H, s, H2), 4.92 (1H, s, H4), 6.80-8.04 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.75 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 1.32 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.96 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.51 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.80 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.35 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.21 (1H, s, H4), 5.27 (1H, s, H2), 6.80-8.04 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 49.9 (C6), 62.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 67.3 (C4), 75.9 (C5), 78.8 (C2), 122.8-144.9 (Ar-C), 168.5 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 594.2 ([M]⁺ 30%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{F}_6$, 595.2026, found 595.2021.

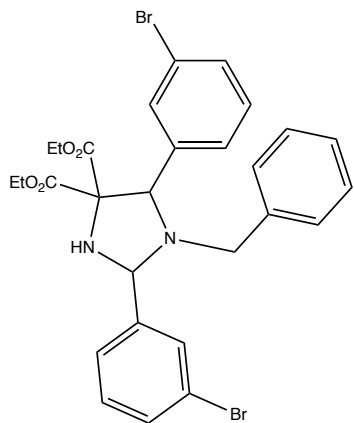
Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-cyanophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20j



Yield (945 mg, 77%); White crystals/colourless oil; m.p. 55-58°C; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.20 and 0.13; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3327 (N-H), 2984 (C-H), 2228 ($\text{C}\equiv\text{N}$), 1730 (C=O), 1609 (N-H); 1.9:1 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.77 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 1.22 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.36 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.52 (1H, d, $J=13.6$ Hz, H6), 3.58 (1H, d, $J=13.6$ Hz, H6), 3.85 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.15 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.34 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.54 (1H, br d, $J=9.8$ Hz, H2), 4.90 (1H, s, H4), 6.78-7.77 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 54.3 (C6), 62.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 70.6 (C4), 76.0 (C5), 80.9 (C2), 111.8-146.0 (Ar-C), 169.0 (C=O), 169.5 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.78 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 1.29 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.93 (1H, d, $J=14.3$ Hz, H6), 3.49 (1H, d, $J=14.2$ Hz, H6), 3.84 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.34 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.18 (1H, s, H4), 5.25 (1H, br d, $J=5.0$ Hz, H2), 6.78-7.77 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 50.1 (C6), 62.3

(OCH₂CH₃), 62.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.4 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 78.7 (C2), 111.8-146.0 (Ar-C), 168.3 (C=O), 170.1 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 509.2 ([M + H]⁺ 68%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M – H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₀H₂₇O₄N₄, 507.2027, found 507.2025.

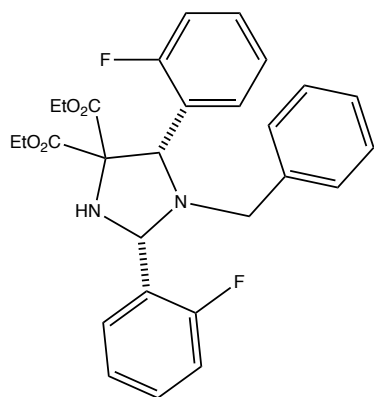
Diethyl 1-benzyl-2,5-bis(3-bromophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20k



Yield (1.01 g, 69%); Colourless oil; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.50; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3315 (N-H), 2982 (C-H), 1730 (C=O); 1:2.2 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.85 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 1.22 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.45 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.60 (2H, m, H6), 3.84 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.12 (1H, dq, *J*=7.1 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.34 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.34 (1H, underneath OCH₂CH₃ peaks, H2), 4.77 (1H, s, H4), 6.85-7.80 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 53.2

(C6), 62.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.8 (C4), 75.8 (C5), 80.2 (C2), 122.5-143.5 (Ar-C), 169.2 (C=O), 169.8 (C=O); δ_{H} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.80 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 1.32 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.98 (1H, d, *J*=14.1 Hz, H6), 3.52 (1H, d, *J*=14.1 Hz, H6), 3.84 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.34 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.05 (1H, s, H4), 5.13 (1H, br d, *J*=3.2 Hz, H2), 6.85-7.80 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (2,4-*trans* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 50.0 (C6), 62.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 67.3 (C4), 75.8 (C5), 78.9 (C2), 122.5-143.5 (Ar-C), 168.5 (C=O), 170.4 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 616.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹]⁺ 29%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₇O₄N₂Br₂, 613.0332, found 613.0330; [M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₇O₄N₂Br₂, 615.0313, found 615.0320; [M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₇O₄N₂Br₂, 617.0297, found 617.0452.

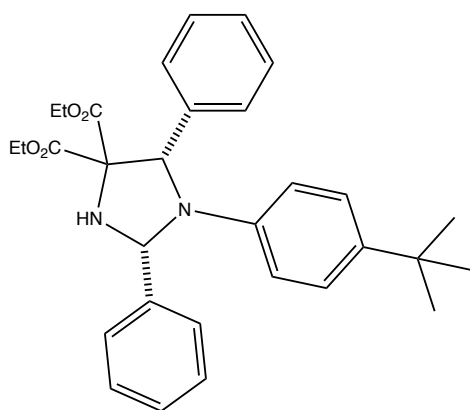
Diethyl (2*R**,5*S**)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(2-fluorophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 20l



Yield (922 mg, 78%); Pale yellow oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.68; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3306 (N-H), 2983 (C-H), 1732 (C=O), 1616 (N-H); >19:1 mixture of 2,4-*cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_{H} (2,4-*cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.81 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.24 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.39 (1H, br s, OCH₂CH₃), 3.63 (2H, s, H6), 3.68 (1H, br d, *J*=10.9 Hz, NH), 3.81 (1H, dq, *J*=7.1 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.18 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.37 (1H, dq, *J*=7.2 Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃),

4.92 (1H, br d, $J=10.2$ Hz, H2), 5.30 (1H, br s, H4), 6.90-7.90 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_c (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 54.5 (C6), 62.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 73.9 (d, $J=3.4$ Hz, C2), 76.0 (C5), 114.9 (d, $J=21.9$ Hz, Ar-C), 115.7 (d, $J=21.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 123.8 (d, $J=3.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 124.7 (d, $J=3.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 125.8 (d, $J=11.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 126.7 (d, $J=12.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 127.0 (Ar-C), 127.8 (Ar-C), 129.1-129.2 (Ar-C), 129.6 (Ar-C), 130.4 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-C), 161.5 (d, $J=248.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 161.7 (d, $J=248.7$ Hz, Ar-C), 168.7 (C=O), 169.4 (C=O); δ_f (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (377 MHz, CDCl₃) -116.95, -118.74; LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 495.2 ([M + H]⁺ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₂₉O₄N₂F₂, 495.2090, found 495.2086.

Diethyl (2*R**,5*S**)-1-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-2,5-diphenylimidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate **25**



Yield (4.47 g, 56%); Yellow solid; m.p. 61-63°C; R_f (20% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.68; ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3314 (N-H), 2962 (C-H), 1734 (C=O), 1614 (N-H); 4:1 mixture of *2,4-cis/trans* diastereomers; δ_H (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.94 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.20 (9H, s, C(CH₃)₃), 1.28 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.54 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.62 (1H, d, $J=11.0$ Hz, NH), 3.81 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.24 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.41 (1H, dq,

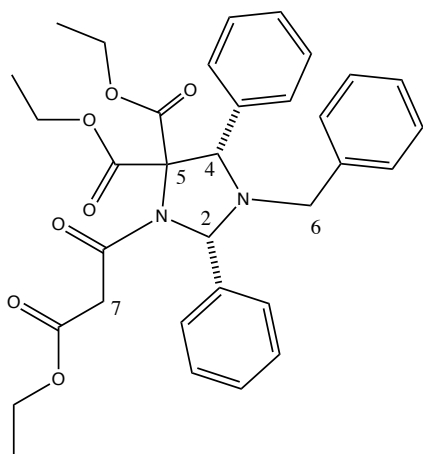
$J=7.1$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 5.36 (1H, br d, $J=10.8$ Hz, H2), 5.63 (1H, s, H4), 6.46 (2H, d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.08 (2H, d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.26-7.45 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.58 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.69 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_c (*2,4-cis* diastereomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 31.5 ((CH₃)₃), 33.9 (C(CH₃)₃), 62.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.7 (C4), 77.2 (C5), 78.6 (C2), 114.8 (Ar-C), 125.6 (Ar-C), 127.4 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 139.1 (Ar-C), 140.6 (Ar-C), 141.3 (Ar-C), 144.4 (Ar-C), 166.8 (C=O), 169.2 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 500.2 ([M]⁺ 35%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₃₇N₂O₄, 501.2748, found 501.2737.

General procedure for the synthesis of *N*-acylated imidazolidines:^{5,8}

To a stirring solution of imidazolidine **20a-I** and **25** (1.0 eq.) in anhydrous DCM at 0°C was added ethyl malonyl chloride (1.05-1.1 eq.) and pyridine (1.1-1.2 eq.) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0°C for 10-20 min and then refluxed overnight. The mixture was then washed with sat. NH₄Cl (aq.), sat. NaHCO₃ (aq.), brine, dried over

Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by flash column chromatography to give *N*-acylated imidazolidines **21a-l** and **26**.

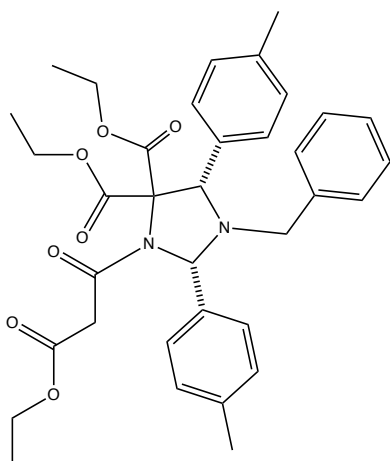
Diethyl (2*S,5*S**)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-diphenylimidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate **21a****



Yield (1.63 g, 84%); Thick sticky colourless oil that crystallised overnight; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2982 (C-H), 1740 (C=O), 1661 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.93 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.18 (6H, m, OCH₂CH₃, OCH₂CH₃), 2.64 (1H, br d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.89 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 3.49 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.63 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.69 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.95 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.03 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.21 (2H, dq, $J=1.1$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.42 (1H, s, H4),

5.37 (1H, s, H2), 6.89 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.20 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.30-7.48 (8H, m, Ar-H), 7.91 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.8 (C7), 50.2 (C6), 60.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.7 (C4), 75.4 (C5), 79.2 (C2), 127.6 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 130.0 (Ar-C), 130.2 (Ar-C), 133.6 (Ar-C), 134.4 (Ar-C), 138.7 (Ar-C), 165.3 (C=O), 165.4 (C=O), 166.6 (C=O), 166.9 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 573.2 ([M + H]⁺ 55%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₇N₂O₇, 573.2595, found 573.2594.

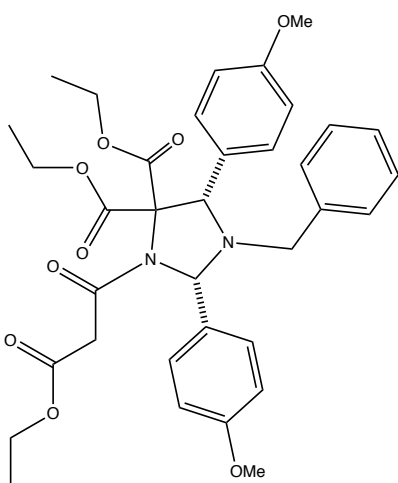
Diethyl (2*S,5*S**)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis-(4-methylphenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate **21b****



Yield (5.58 g, 67%); Thick sticky orange oil; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.63; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1743 (C=O), 1663 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.97 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.17 (6H, m, OCH₂CH₃, OCH₂CH₃), 2.37 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.42 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.63 (1H, br d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.91 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 3.46 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.63 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.74 (1H, dq, $J=7.0$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.95 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.03 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.19 (2H, dq, $J=1.9$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.34

(1H, s, H4), 5.29 (1H, s, H2), 6.91 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.11-7.38 (9H, m, Ar-H), 7.79 (2H, d, $J=7.6$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_c (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 21.5 (CH₃), 42.9 (C7), 49.5 (C6), 61.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.0 (C4), 75.1 (C5), 78.5 (C2), 127.5 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 129.7 (Ar-C), 130.1-130.2 (Ar-C), 131.2 (Ar-C), 133.3 (Ar-C), 135.5 (Ar-C), 138.7 (Ar-C), 139.8 (Ar-C), 165.3 (C=O), 165.4 (C=O), 166.7 (C=O), 166.9 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 601.3 ([M + H]⁺ 60%), 623.2 ([M + Na]⁺ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₅H₄₁N₂O₇, 601.2908, found 601.2906.

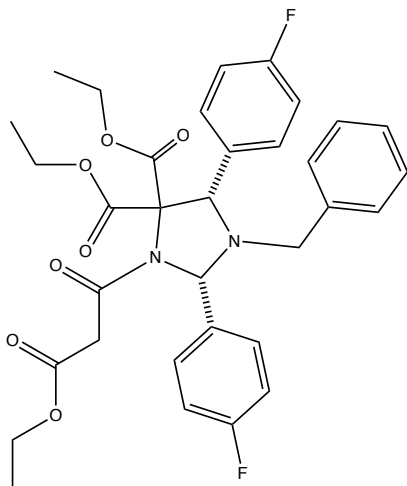
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21c



Yield (3.07 g, 56%); Thick sticky orange oil that crystallised overnight; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.50; ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 2982 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1659 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.00 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.18 (6H, m, OCH₂CH₃, OCH₂CH₃), 2.64 (1H, br d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.91 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.46 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.61 (1H, d, $J=15.1$ Hz, H6), 3.77 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.82 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.87 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.97 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.04 (2H, q, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.19 (2H, dq, $J=1.3$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.31 (1H, s, H4), 5.28 (1H, s, H2), 6.85-7.84 (13H, m, Ar-H); δ_c (101 MHz,

CDCl₃) 13.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.9 (C7), 49.8 (C6), 55.4 (OCH₃), 55.4 (OCH₃), 61.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 61.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.8 (C4), 75.1 (C5), 78.4 (C2), 113.8 (Ar-C), 114.3 (Ar-C), 126.1 (Ar-C), 127.5 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 130.4 (Ar-C), 131.5 (Ar-C), 133.6 (Ar-C), 160.1 (Ar-C), 160.6 (Ar-C), 165.3 (C=O), 165.6 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O), 167.0 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 655.2 ([M + Na]⁺ 63%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₅H₄₁N₂O₉, 633.2807, found 633.2798.

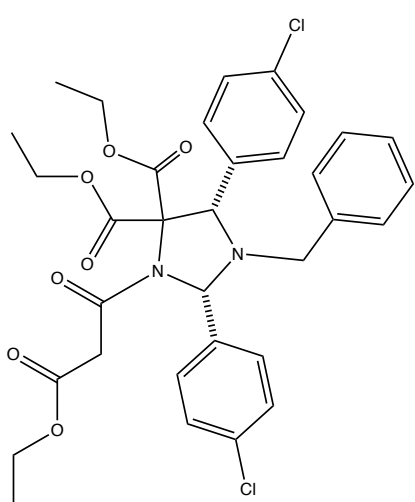
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis(4-fluorophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21d



Yield (5.78 g, 77%); Thick sticky yellow oil; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.73; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 (C-H), 1740 (C=O), 1662 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.98 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.17 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3) 1.21 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.68 (1H, br d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 2.87 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.49 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.58 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.74 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.97 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.05 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.22 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.39 (1H, s, H4), 5.36 (1H, s,

H2), 6.84 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.02-7.28 (7H, m, Ar-H), 7.40 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.87 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_C (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.9 (C7), 50.8 (C6), 61.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 70.3 (C4), 75.3 (C5), 78.8 (C2), 115.4 (d, $J=21.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 116.0 (br d, $J=22.0$ Hz, Ar-C), 127.7 (Ar-C), 128.3 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 130.0 (d, $J=3.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 130.8 (Ar-C), 132.0 (d, $J=8.3$ Hz, Ar-C), 133.6 (Ar-C), 134.6 (d, $J=3.2$ Hz, Ar-C), 163.1 (d, $J=247.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 163.5 (d, $J=249.7$ Hz, Ar-C), 165.2 (C=O), 165.5 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O); δ_F (377 MHz, CDCl_3) -110.97, -112.77; LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 631.2 ([M + Na]⁺ 95%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_2$, 609.2407, found 609.2410.

Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21d

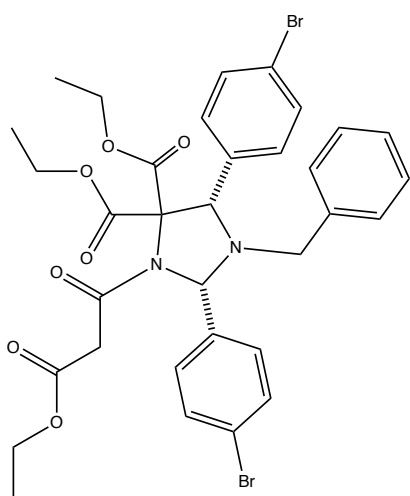


Yield (1.57 g, 70%); Thick sticky pale yellow oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.33; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1665 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.97 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.18 (6H, m, OCH_2CH_3 , OCH_2CH_3), 2.70 (1H, br d, $J=15.8$ Hz, H7), 2.88 (1H, d, $J=15.6$ Hz, H7), 3.47 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.57 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.74 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.96 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.03 (2H, dq, $J=1.3$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.21 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.38 (1H, s, H4), 5.34 (1H, s, H2), 6.83 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.17-7.22 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.34 (4H, m, Ar-H), 7.40 (2H, d, $J=8.6$ Hz,

Ar-H), 7.80 (2H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_C (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.9 (C7), 50.9 (C6), 61.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 70.4 (C4), 75.3 (C5), 78.8 (C2), 127.8 (Ar-C),

128.4 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 129.9 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 131.5 (Ar-C), 133.0 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 134.9 (Ar-C), 137.3 (Ar-C), 165.1 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 663.1 ([M³⁵⁺³⁵ + Na]⁺ 100%), 665.1 ([M³⁵⁺³⁷ + Na]⁺ 83%), 667.1 ([M³⁷⁺³⁷ + Na]⁺ 28%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M³⁵⁺³⁵ + Na]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₄N₂O₇Cl₂Na, 663.1635, found 663.1633; [M³⁵⁺³⁷ + Na]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₄N₂O₇Cl₂Na, 665.1613, found 665.1599; [M³⁷⁺³⁷ + Na]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₄N₂O₇Cl₂Na, 667.1603, found 667.1555.

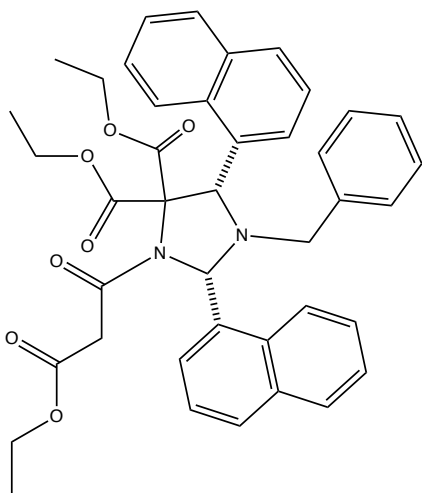
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-bromophenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21f



Yield (5.82 g, 76%); Thick sticky orange oil; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.75; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2982 (C-H), 1739 (C=O), 1663 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.99 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.19 (6H, m, OCH₂CH₃, OCH₂CH₃), 2.72 (1H, br d, *J*=15.1 Hz, H7), 2.89 (1H, d, *J*=15.6 Hz, H7), 3.49 (1H, d, *J*=14.8 Hz, H6), 3.57 (1H, d, *J*=14.8 Hz, H6), 3.75 (1H, dq, *J*=7.2 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.97 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.04 (2H, dq, *J*=1.4 Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.22 (2H, q, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.38 (1H, s, H4), 5.34 (1H, s, H2), 6.84 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.18-7.22 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.29 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.50 (2H, d, *J*=8.7 Hz,

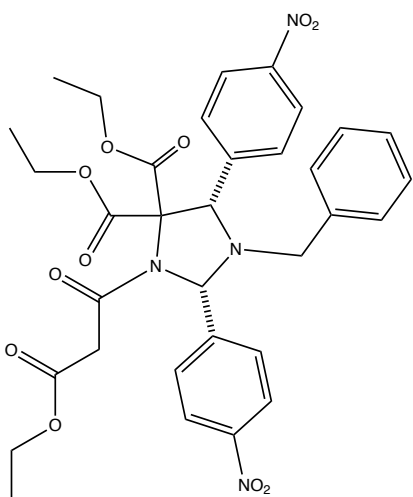
Ar-H), 7.56 (2H, d, *J*=8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.74 (2H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.9 (C7), 50.9 (C6), 61.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.5 (C4), 75.2 (C5), 78.9 (C2), 123.1 (Ar-C), 124.0 (Ar-C), 127.8 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 131.7 (Ar-C), 131.8 (Ar-C), 132.2 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 133.5 (Ar-C), 137.9 (Ar-C), 165.0 (C=O), 165.4 (C=O), 166.3 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 751.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ + Na]⁺ 47%), 753.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ + Na]⁺ 98%), 755.0 ([M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ + Na]⁺ 49%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 729.0806, found 729.0800; [M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 731.0785, found 731.0778; [M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 733.0765, found 733.0761.

Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-di(naphthalen-1-yl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21g



Yield (1.61 g, 85%); Light yellow foamy solid; m.p. 75-78°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.28; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3061 (C-H), 2983 (C-H), 1740 (C=O), 1659 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.65 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.06 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.16 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.55 (1H, br d, $J=15.8$ Hz, H7), 2.86 (1H, d, $J=15.8$ Hz, H7), 3.41 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.47 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.67 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.92 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3 , OCH_2CH_3), 4.27 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.55 (1H, s, H4), 6.50 (1H, s, H2), 6.57-8.82 (19H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 13.9 (OCH_2CH_3), 13.9 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.3 (C7), 51.9 (C6), 61.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 61.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 66.6 (C4), 73.7 (C2), 76.1 (C5), 121.8-134.4 (Ar-C), 165.5 (C=O), 165.7 (C=O), 166.7 (C=O), 168.2 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 672.1 ([M]⁻ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [M - H]⁻ calcd. for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$, 671.2763, found 671.2776.

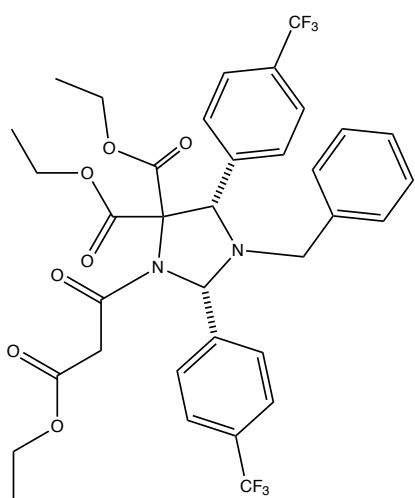
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21h



Yield (1.68 g, Quantitative); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 69-72°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.08; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 (C-H), 1739 (C=O), 1666 (C=O); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.99 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.18 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.29 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.84 (2H, br m, H7), 3.59 (2H, s, H6), 3.77 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.9 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.03 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3 , OCH_2CH_3), 4.31 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.64 (1H, s, H4), 5.55 (1H, s, H2), 6.82 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.15 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.64 (2H, d, $J=8.3$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.01 (2H, d, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.23 (4H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3)

13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.9 (C7), 52.9 (C6), 61.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 63.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 71.6 (C4), 75.6 (C5), 79.6 (C2), 123.5 (Ar-C), 123.9 (Ar-C), 128.1 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 129.5 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 130.9 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 141.9 (Ar-C), 146.1 (Ar-C), 148.4 (Ar-C), 148.6 (Ar-C), 164.9 (C=O), 165.2 (C=O), 165.9 (C=O), 166.6 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 685.2 ([M + Na]⁺ 95%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{11}$, 663.2297, found 663.2289.

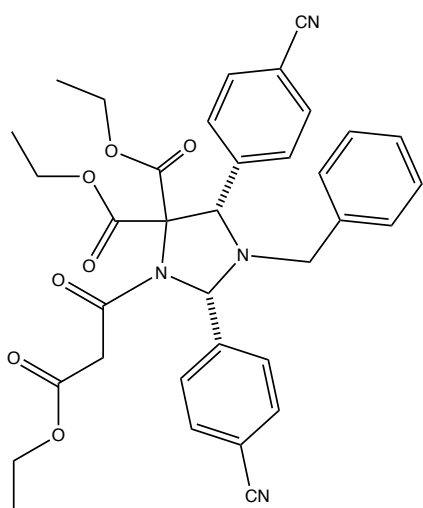
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21i



Yield (1.19 g, 66%); Thick sticky orange oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2986 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1667 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.91 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.16 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.24 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.71 (1H, br m, H7), 2.87 (1H, d, $J=15.4$ Hz, H7), 3.53 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.58 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.70 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.94 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.02 (2H, dq, $J=3.1$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.25 (2H, q, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.54 (1H, s, H4), 5.46 (1H, s, H2), 6.82 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.15 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.56 (2H, d, $J=8.2$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.64 (4H, m, Ar-H),

7.97 (2H, d, $J=7.9$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_c (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.9 (C7), 52.0 (C6), 61.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 71.2 (C4), 75.5 (C5), 79.5 (C2), 125.4 (q, $J=3.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 125.9 (Ar-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 129.5 (Ar-C), 129.6 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 131.2 (Ar-C), 131.5 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 138.8 (Ar-C), 143.0 (Ar-C), 165.0 (C=O), 165.3 (C=O), 166.2 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O); δ_f (377 MHz, CDCl_3) -62.74, -62.80; LRMS (ESI^+) m/z : 709.2 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 8%); LRMS (ESI^-) m/z : 707.2 ($[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ 95%); HRMS (ESI^+) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_6$, 709.2343, found 709.2337.

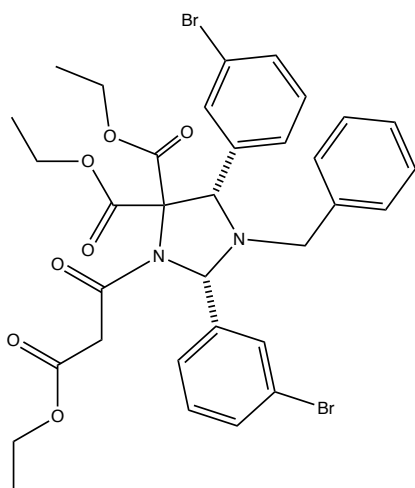
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(4-cyanophenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21j



Yield (682 mg, 69%); White crystals/colourless oil; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.33; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 (C-H), 2229 ($\text{C}\equiv\text{N}$), 1743 (C=O), 1667 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.94 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.17 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.24 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.72 (1H, br m, H7), 2.83 (1H, d, $J=15.0$ Hz, H7), 3.51 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H6), 3.56 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.70 (1H, dq, $J=7.1$ Hz, 10.6 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.96 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.03 (2H, dq, $J=1.0$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.26 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3),

4.53 (1H, s, H4), 5.45 (1H, s, H2), 6.77 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.14 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.54 (2H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.65 (4H, m, Ar-H), 7.92 (2H, d, $J=8.0$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_c (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.8 (C7), 52.7 (C6), 61.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 71.7 (C4), 75.5 (C5), 79.8 (C2), 113.0 (Ar-C), 118.4 (C≡N), 128.1 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 129.5 (Ar-C), 129.9 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 132.2 (Ar-C), 132.6 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 140.0 (Ar-C), 144.2 (Ar-C), 164.9 (C=O), 165.3 (C=O), 166.0 (C=O), 166.6 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 623.2 ([M + H]⁺ 17%); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 621.2 ([M - H]⁻ 94%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₅H₃₅N₄O₇, 623.2500, found 623.2495.

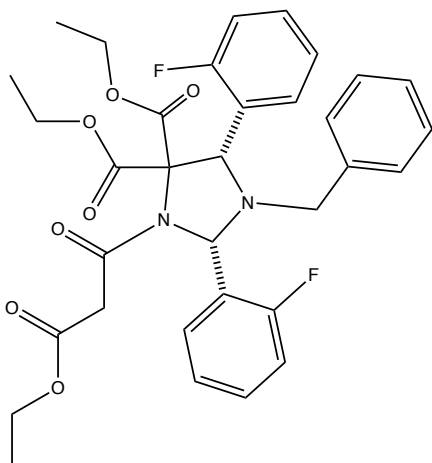
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-2,5-bis(3-bromophenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21k



Yield (887 mg, 85%); Thick sticky pale yellow oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.28; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1666 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.09 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.19 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.24 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.74 (1H, br m, H7), 2.88 (1H, d, $J=15.7$ Hz, H7), 3.53 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.60 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.85 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.99 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.06 (2H, dq, $J=0.9$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.24 (2H, dq, $J=2.5$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.38 (1H, s, H4), 5.32 (1H, s, H2), 6.86 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.18-7.38 (7H, m, Ar-H), 7.48 (1H, m,

Ar-H), 7.53 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.81 (1H, d, $J=7.7$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.93 (1H, m, Ar-H); δ_c (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 42.9 (C7), 51.6 (C6), 61.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.5 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.8 (C4), 75.3 (C5), 79.2 (C2), 122.6 (Ar-C), 123.0 (Ar-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 129.7 (Ar-C), 130.1 (Ar-C), 130.6 (Ar-C), 132.2 (Ar-C), 133.0 (Ar-C), 133.6 (Ar-C), 136.8 (Ar-C), 141.1 (Ar-C), 165.1 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 166.7 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 727.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ - H]⁻ 52%), 729.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ - H]⁻ 100%), 731.0 ([M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ - H]⁻ 57%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 729.0806, found 729.0804; [M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 731.0787, found 731.0783; [M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₅N₂O₇Br₂, 733.0774, found 733.0765.

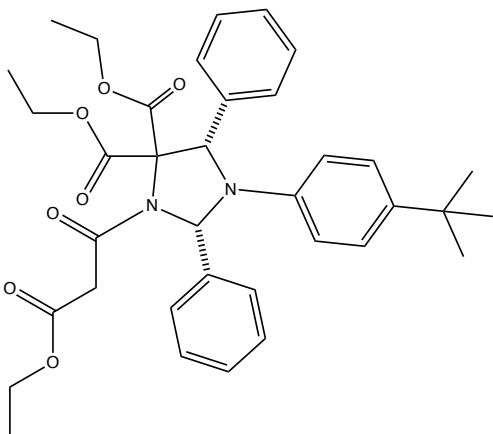
Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-benzyl-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-bis(2-fluorophenyl)imidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 21I



Yield (791 mg, 79%); Thick sticky orange oil; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.30; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2985 (C-H), 1744 (C=O), 1668 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.93 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.18 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.20 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.72 (1H, br d, $J=15.8$ Hz, H7), 3.04 (1H, d, $J=15.8$ Hz, H7), 3.56 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H6), 3.60 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H6), 3.66 (2H, br m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.04 (2H, dq, $J=1.5$ Hz, 7.1 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.20 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.85 (1H, s, H4), 5.89 (1H, s, H2), 6.91-8.32 (13H, m, Ar-H);

δ_C (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.6 (OCH_2CH_3), 13.9 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 42.0 (C7), 52.1 (C6), 61.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 63.6 (C4), 71.6 (C2), 74.8 (C5), 115.2 (d, $J=21.8$ Hz, Ar-C), 115.7 (d, $J=21.9$ Hz, Ar-C), 122.2 (d, $J=12.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 124.2 (d, $J=3.5$ Hz, Ar-C), 125.6 (Ar-C), 126.1 (d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-C), 127.6 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 129.6 (Ar-C), 130.4 (d, $J=8.3$ Hz, Ar-C), 131.5 (d, $J=9.3$ Hz, Ar-C), 131.9 (Ar-C), 133.4 (Ar-C), 161.3 (d, $J=247.1$ Hz, Ar-C), 161.9 (d, $J=248.4$ Hz, Ar-C), 165.0 (C=O), 165.6 (C=O), 166.2 (C=O), 166.3 (C=O); δ_F (377 MHz, CDCl_3) -117.03, -119.42; LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 607.2 ([M - H]⁻ 45%); LRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : 609.2 ([M + H]⁺ 13%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{F}_2$, 609.2407, found 609.2402.

Diethyl (2S*,5S*)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-(3-ethoxy-3-oxopropanoyl)-2,5-diphenylimidazolidine-4,4-dicarboxylate 26



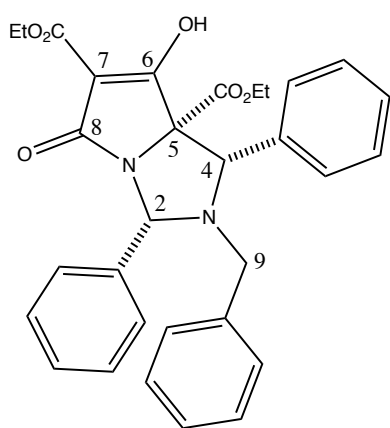
Yield (571 mg, 65%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 52-55°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.40; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2963 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1669 (C=O); δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.95 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.20 (9H, s, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 1.22 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.38 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 2.83 (1H, br d, $J=15.5$ Hz, H7), 3.10 (1H, d, $J=15.5$ Hz, H7), 3.76 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.09 (2H, q, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 4.39 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.45 (1H, s, H4), 6.15 (1H, s, H2), 6.65 (2H, d, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.11 (2H, d, $J=8.8$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.28 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.42 (5H, m, Ar-H), 7.88 (2H, m, Ar-

H); δ_c (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 31.4 ($(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 34.1 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$), 43.0 (C7), 61.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.8 (OCH_2CH_3), 71.4 (C4), 76.3 (C5), 80.6 (C2), 118.7 (Ar-C), 125.8 (Ar-C), 127.9 (Ar-C), 128.3 (Ar-C), 128.3 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.6 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 136.7 (Ar-C), 140.0 (Ar-C), 141.7 (Ar-C), 144.8 (Ar-C), 165.1 (C=O), 165.5 (C=O), 166.4 (C=O), 167.6 (C=O); LRMS (ESI^+) m/z : 615.3 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 25%), 637.2 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 54%); HRMS (ESI^+) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$, 615.3065, found 615.3066.

General procedure for the synthesis of imidazolidine-derived tetramates:

To a solution of *N*-acylated imidazolidines **21a-l** (1.0 eq.) in anhydrous THF was added DBU (1.1-1.2 eq.). The mixture was stirred overnight at rt. The reaction mixture was then cooled to 0°C , diluted with water, and partitioned between Et_2O and water and the aqueous layer was acidified to pH 1-2 using 3 M HCl solution (aq.) and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with brine, then dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield the desired tetramates **22a-l**, which was then used without further purification.

Diethyl (1*S**,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate **22a**

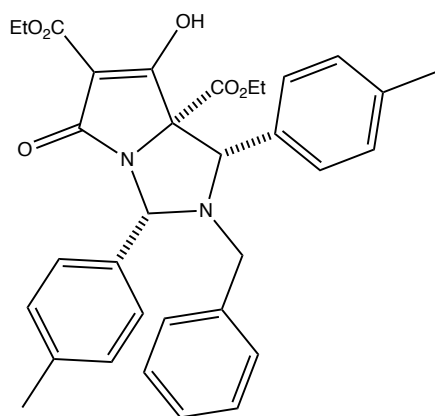


Yield (2.12 g, 77%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. $70\text{-}74^\circ\text{C}$; $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2982 (C-H), 1718 (C=O), 1656 (C=O), 1614 (C=C); δ_{H} (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.93 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.35 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.70 (1H, d, $J=14.9$ Hz, H9), 3.78 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.5 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.84 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H9), 3.96 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.96 (1H, s, H4), 4.33 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.30 (1H, s, H2), 6.82 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.22 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.37-7.51 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.61 (2H, d, $J=7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.00 (2H, d, $J=7.1$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_c (126 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.6

(OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 50.1 (C9), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.8 (C4), 75.7 (C5), 76.4 (C2), 127.9 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 129.4 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 132.5 (Ar-C), 133.7 (Ar-C), 138.4 (Ar-C), 164.7 (C=O), 167.6 (C=O), 185.2 (C6); LRMS (ESI^+) m/z : 549.2 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$

35%); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 525.2 ([M - H]⁻ 97%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₃₁N₂O₆, 527.2177, found 527.2179.

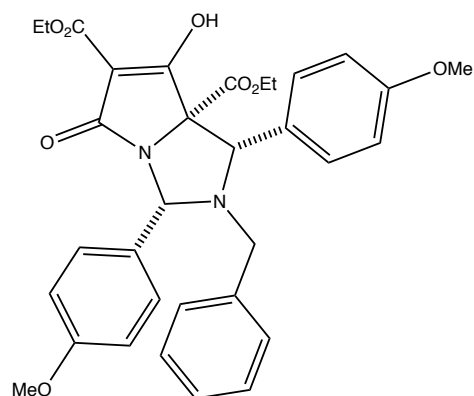
Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-di-*p*-tolyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22b**



Yield (3.76 g, 75%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 91-97°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2982 (C-H), 1723 (C=O), 1656 (C=O), 1614 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.00 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.35 (3H, t, *J*=7.2 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 2.42 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.44 (3H, s, CH₃), 3.69 (1H, d, *J*=14.7 Hz, H₉), 3.85 (1H, m, H₉), 3.85 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.90 (1H, s, H₄), 4.01 (1H, dq, *J*=7.1 Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.32 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.25 (1H, s, H₂), 6.83 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.22-7.36 (7H, m, Ar-H), 7.49 (2H, d, *J*=7.7 Hz, Ar-H), 7.90 (2H, d, *J*=8.1 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C}

(101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.4 (CH₃), 21.4 (CH₃), 49.5 (C₉), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.4 (C₄), 76.0 (C₂), 127.8 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 129.5 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 135.3 (Ar-C), 138.4 (Ar-C), 139.0 (Ar-C), 164.8 (C=O), 167.5 (C=O), 185.3 (C₆); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 553.2 ([M - H]⁻ 97%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₃N₂O₆, 553.2344, found 553.2339.

Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-1,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22c**

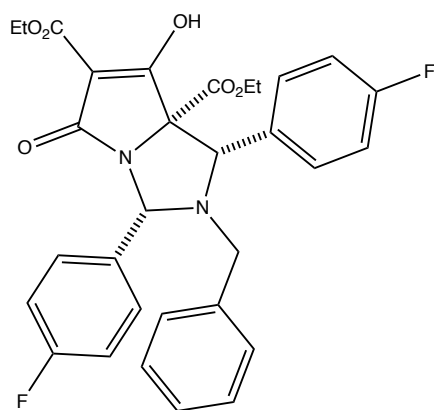


Yield (2.17 g, 78%); Yellow sticky solid/oil; m.p. 81-85°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2980 (C-H), 1736 (C=O), 1685 (C=O), 1600 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.01 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.34 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.66 (1H, d, *J*=14.8 Hz, H₉), 3.80 (1H, d, *J*=14.3 Hz, H₉), 3.83 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.85 (3H, s, OCH₃), 3.88 (4H, m, OCH₃, H₄), 4.01 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.30 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.20 (1H, s, H₂), 6.80 (2H, m, Ar-H), 6.98-7.02 (4H, m, Ar-H), 7.19-7.25 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.50 (2H, d, *J*=8.2

Hz, Ar-H), 7.91 (2H, d, *J*=8.7 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 49.5 (C₉), 55.4

(OCH₃), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.2 (C₄), 75.7 (C₅), 76.0 (C₂), 113.8 (Ar-C), 114.2 (Ar-C), 125.4 (Ar-C), 127.8 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 130.2 (Ar-C), 130.5 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 132.1 (Ar-C), 132.4 (Ar-C), 160.0 (Ar-C), 160.2 (Ar-C), 165.0 (C=O), 167.5 (C=O), 185.4 (C₆); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 585.2 ([M - H]⁻ 96%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₃H₃₃N₂O₈, 585.2231, found 585.2243.

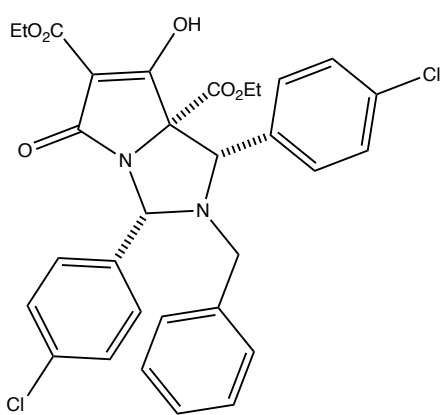
Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22d**



Yield (3.94 g, 77%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 95-99°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 (C-H), 1723 (C=O), 1658 (C=O), 1606 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.97 (3H, t, *J*=7.2 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.35 (3H, t, *J*=7.2 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.67 (1H, d, *J*=14.6 Hz, H₉), 3.77 (1H, d, *J*=14.6 Hz, H₉), 3.82 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.93 (1H, s, H₄), 3.97 (1H, dq, *J*=7.3 Hz, 10.9 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.33 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.26 (1H, s, H₂), 6.79 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.08-7.26 (7H, m, Ar-H), 7.57 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.94 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2

(OCH₂CH₃), 50.4 (C₉), 62.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.2 (C₄), 76.0 (C₂), 115.3 (d, *J*=21.3 Hz, Ar-C), 115.9 (d, *J*=21.5 Hz, Ar-C), 128.1 (Ar-C), 128.6 (Ar-C), 129.3 (d, *J*=3.3 Hz, Ar-C), 130.3 (Ar-C), 130.8 (Ar-C), 131.1 (d, *J*=8.1 Hz, Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 134.1 (Ar-C), 163.1 (d, *J*=246.6 Hz, Ar-C), 163.2 (d, *J*=248.2 Hz, Ar-C), 164.7 (C=O), 167.5 (C=O), 185.1 (C₆); δ_{F} (377 MHz, CDCl₃) -112.18, -113.71; LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 561.1 ([M - H]⁻ 100%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₆F₂, 561.1843, found 561.1832.

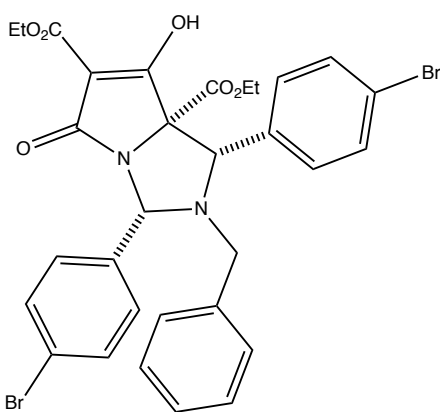
Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22e**



Yield (1.06 g, 75%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 88-91°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1746 (C=O), 1721 (C=O), 1658 (C=O), 1616 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.97 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.35 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.66 (1H, d, $J=14.6$ Hz, H9), 3.77 (1H, d, $J=14.8$ Hz, H9), 3.82 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.92 (1H, s, H4), 3.98 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.32 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.27 (1H, s, H2), 6.79 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.41 (2H, d, $J=8.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.46 (2H, d, $J=8.6$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.52 (2H, d, $J=8.2$ Hz,

Ar-H), 7.88 (2H, d, $J=8.5$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 50.6 (C9), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.3 (C4), 75.5 (C5), 75.9 (C2), 128.1 (Ar-C), 128.6 (Ar-C), 128.6 (Ar-C), 129.1 (Ar-C), 130.3 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 134.5 (Ar-C), 135.1 (Ar-C), 137.0 (Ar-C), 164.7 (C=O), 167.4 (C=O), 185.2 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 593.0 ($[\text{M}^{35+35} - \text{H}]^-$ 100%), 595.0 ($[\text{M}^{35+37} - \text{H}]^-$ 69%), 597.1 ($[\text{M}^{37+37} - \text{H}]^-$ 22%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : $[\text{M}^{35+35} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Cl}_2$, 595.1397, found 595.1399; $[\text{M}^{35+37} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Cl}_2$, 597.1373, found 597.1362; $[\text{M}^{37+37} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Cl}_2$, 599.1360, found 599.1323.

Diethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(4-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-6,7a(5H)-dicarboxylate 22f

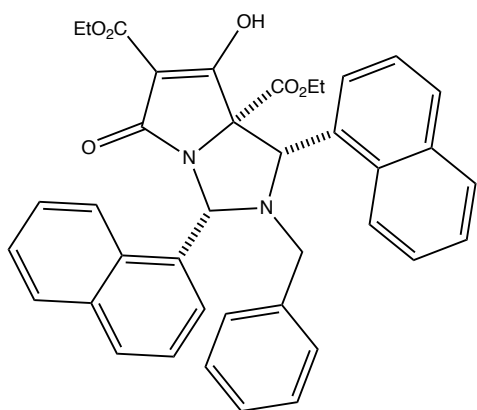


Yield (2.95 g, 55%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 85-90°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1745 (C=O), 1721 (C=O), 1658 (C=O), 1616 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.96 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.35 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.67 (1H, d, $J=14.6$ Hz, H9), 3.77 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H9), 3.82 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.91 (1H, s, H4), 3.97 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.34 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.25 (1H, s, H2), 6.79 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.47 (2H, d, $J=8.1$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.56 (2H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.62 (2H, d, $J=8.7$ Hz,

Ar-H), 7.82 (2H, d, $J=8.5$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 14.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 50.6 (C9), 62.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 62.5 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.4 (C4), 75.3 (C5), 75.9 (C2), 122.8 (Ar-C), 123.3 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 130.3 (Ar-C), 130.7 (Ar-C), 131.0 (Ar-C), 131.6 (Ar-C), 132.1 (Ar-C), 132.6 (Ar-C), 137.4 (Ar-C), 164.4 (C=O), 167.4 (C=O), 169.2 (C=O), 184.9 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 681.0 ($[\text{M}^{79+79} - \text{H}]^-$ 46%), 683.0 ($[\text{M}^{79+81} - \text{H}]^-$ 95%), 685.0 ($[\text{M}^{81+81}$

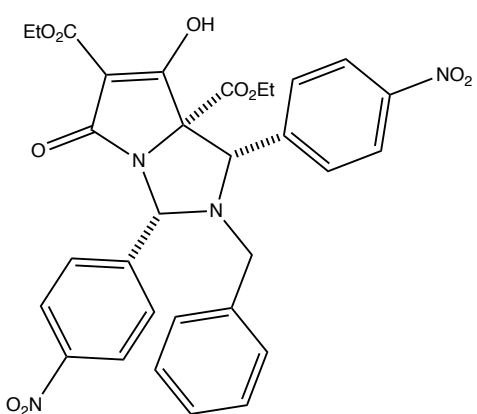
– H]⁻ 51%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₆Br₂, 681.0241, found 681.0242; [M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₆Br₂, 683.0221, found 683.0225; [M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ – H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O₆Br₂, 685.0200, found 685.0996.

Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-1,3-di(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22f**



Yield (851 mg, 61%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 108-111°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3055 (C-H), 2982 (C-H), 1746 (C=O), 1721 (C=O), 1656 (C=O), 1618 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.89 (3H, br m, OCH₂CH₃), 1.34 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.52 (1H, d, *J*=14.7 Hz, H9), 3.81 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃, H9), 4.03 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.35 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.91 (1H, s, H4), 6.25 (1H, s, H2), 6.55-9.04 (19H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 50.1 (C9), 61.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 64.7 (C4), 71.3 (C2), 123.0-136.8 (Ar-C), 167.4 (C=O); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 625.2 ([M – H]⁻ 97%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₉H₃₅N₂O₆, 627.2490, found 627.2495.

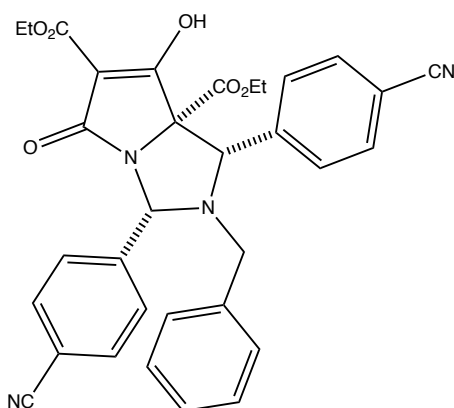
Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-1,3-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate 22h**



Yield (1.24 g, 83%); Orange foamy solid; m.p. 125-128°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 1723 (C=O), 1608 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.90 (3H, t, *J*=7.2 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.39 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.75 (3H, m, OCH₂CH₃, H9), 3.95 (1H, dq, *J*=7.1 Hz, 10.8 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 4.15 (1H, s, H4), 4.39 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.48 (1H, s, H2), 6.83 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.21 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.83 (2H, d, *J*=8.4 Hz, Ar-H), 8.05 (2H, d, *J*=8.8 Hz, Ar-H), 8.25 (2H, d, *J*=8.8 Hz, Ar-H), 8.36 (2H, d, *J*=9.0 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 52.9 (C9), 62.4 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.1 (C4), 75.2 (C5), 76.1 (C2), 123.6 (Ar-C), 124.0 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.9 (Ar-C), 129.9 (Ar-C), 130.0 (Ar-C), 130.2 (Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 140.9 (Ar-C),

148.1 (Ar-C), 148.6 (Ar-C), 163.9 (C=O), 167.3 (C=O), 184.6 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 615.1 ([M - H]⁻ 98%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [M - H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₇N₄O₁₀, 615.1733, found 615.1732.

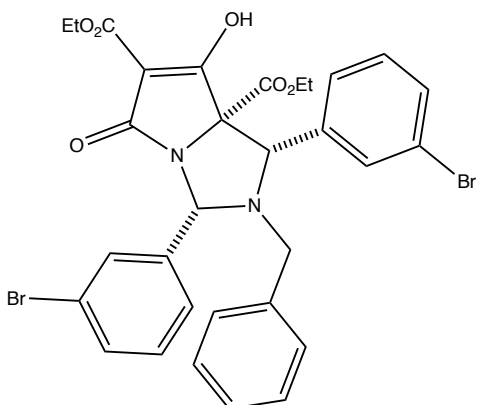
Diethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(4-cyanophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-6,7a(5H)-dicarboxylate 22j



Yield (509 mg, 85%); Pale orange oil that solidified overnight; m.p. 79-83°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2984 (C-H), 2229 (C≡N), 1749 (C=O), 1713 (C=O), 1660 (C=O), 1610 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.88 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.37 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.72 (2H, s, H9), 3.77-3.99 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.05 (1H, s, H4), 4.36 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.39 (1H, s, H2), 6.79 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.21 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.68 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.72 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.78 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.98 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.6

(OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 52.6 (C9), 62.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.7 (OCH₂CH₃), 70.2 (C4), 76.3 (C2), 112.4 (Ar-C), 113.2 (Ar-C), 118.4 (C≡N), 118.9 (C≡N), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 129.7 (Ar-C), 129.8 (Ar-C), 130.2 (Ar-C), 132.2 (Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 132.6 (Ar-C), 139.2 (Ar-C), 143.8 (Ar-C), 167.3 (C=O), 184.6 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 575.2 ([M - H]⁻ 96%); HRMS (ESI⁺) m/z : [M + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₃H₂₉N₄O₆, 577.2082, found 577.2080.

Diethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(3-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-6,7a(5H)-dicarboxylate 22k



Yield (560 mg, 70%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 81-84°C; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2983 (C-H), 1747 (C=O), 1720 (C=O), 1658 (C=O), 1617 (C=C); δ_{H} (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.97 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.28 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.63 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H9), 3.71 (1H, d, $J=14.6$ Hz, H9), 3.79 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 3.84 (1H, s, H4), 3.94 (1H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.26 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.18 (1H, s, H2), 6.75 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.15-7.31 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.42 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.50 (1H, m, Ar-H), 7.78 (1H, m, Ar-H),

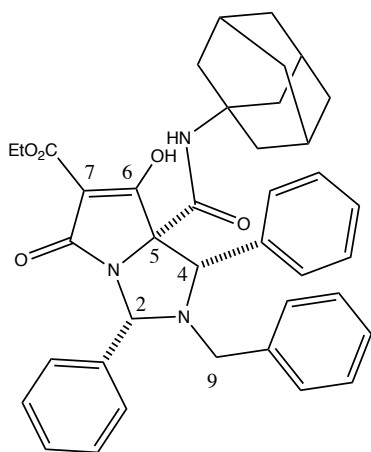
8.00 (1H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 51.2 (C9), 62.1 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.7

(OCH₂CH₃), 69.5 (C4), 75.4 (C5), 76.1 (C2), 122.5 (Ar-C), 123.0 (Ar-C), 128.0 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 130.0 (Ar-C), 130.3 (Ar-C), 130.4 (Ar-C), 131.9 (Ar-C), 132.1 (Ar-C), 132.3 (Ar-C), 132.4 (Ar-C), 136.0 (Ar-C), 140.8 (Ar-C), 164.4 (C=O), 167.3 (C=O), 185.0 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 681.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ - H]⁻ 49%), 683.0 ([M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ - H]⁻ 97%), 685.0 ([M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ - H]⁻ 51%); HRMS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: [M⁷⁹⁺⁷⁹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₉N₂O₆Br₂, 683.0374, found 683.0392; [M⁷⁹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₉N₂O₆Br₂, 685.0355, found 685.0364; [M⁸¹⁺⁸¹ + H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₂₉N₂O₆Br₂, 687.0341, found 687.0342.

General procedure for the synthesis of C5 and C7-carboxamidotetramic acids:^{9,10}

To a solution of tetramic acids **22a-b, f, k** (1.0 eq.) in anhydrous toluene was added 1-adamantylamine (1.2 eq.). The mixture was heated at reflux overnight. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated *in-vacuo* and purified by flash column chromatography to yield tetramates that were chelated with metals. The product was then redissolved in DCM, washed with 10% citric acid solution (aq.), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield the desired carboxamides **23a-b, 24a-c**.

Ethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-7a-(adamantan-1-ylcarbamoyl)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-2,3,5,7a-tetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-6-carboxylate **23a**

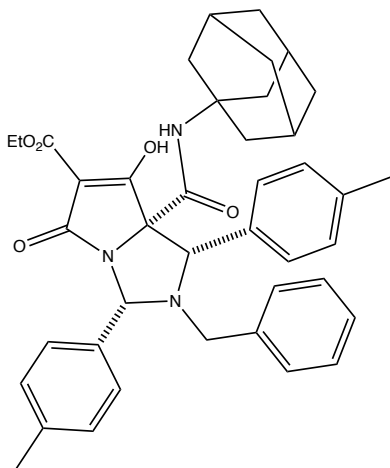


Yield (56 mg, 21%); Orange oil; R_f (50% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.38; *v*_{max}/cm⁻¹ 2910 (C-H), 2852 (C-H), 1743 (C=O), 1689 (C=O), 1626 (C=C); AB:CD 62:38 by δ_H-NMR; δ_H (Major tautomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.23 (3H, t, *J*=7.0 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.64-1.68 (6H, br m, Adamantyl-CH₂), 1.88-2.02 (6H, br m, Adamantyl-CH₂), 2.08 (3H, br m, Adamantyl-H), 3.48 (1H, d, *J*=13.7 Hz, H9), 3.75 (1H, d, *J*=13.6 Hz, H9), 4.31 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.08 (1H, s, H4), 5.87 (1H, s, H2), 6.99 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.04 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.20-7.50 (9H, m, Ar-H), 7.68 (2H,

m, Ar-H), 10.27 (1H, br s, NH/OH); δ_C (Major tautomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 29.3 (Adamantyl-C), 36.1 (Adamantyl-C), 41.6 (Adamantyl-C), 49.9 (C9), 53.5 (Adamantyl-C), 62.9 (OCH₂CH₃), 65.4 (C4), 77.7 (C2), 79.2 (C5), 95.3 (C7), 127.1 (Ar-C), 128.1 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.3 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 134.8 (Ar-C), 137.5 (Ar-C), 139.6 (Ar-C), 165.9 (C=O), 168.1 (C=O), 174.0 (C=O), 186.5

(C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 630.2 ([M – H]⁻ 95%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M – H]⁻ calcd. for C₃₉H₄₀N₃O₅, 630.2973, found 630.2967.

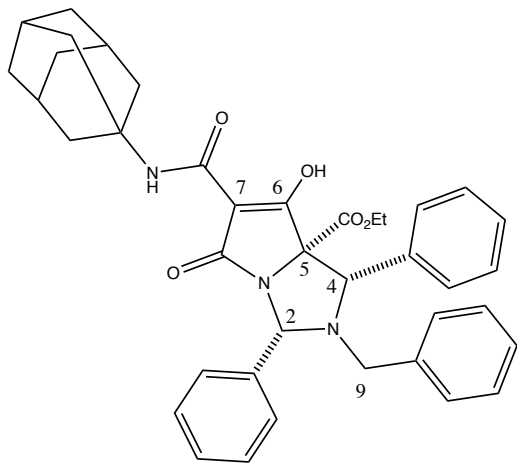
Ethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-7*a*-(adamantan-1-ylcarbamoyl)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-di-*p*-tolyl-2,3,5,7*a*-tetrahydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6-carboxylate 23b**



Yield (300 mg, 36%); Brown foamy solid; m.p. 108-111°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.68; $\nu_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3308 (O-H), 2909 (C-H), 2852 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1686 (C=O), 1625 (C=C); AB:CD 69:31 by δ_{H} -NMR; δ_{H} (Major tautomer) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 1.25 (3H, t, *J*=7.1 Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.66-1.68 (6H, br m, Adamantyl-CH₂), 1.97-2.01 (6H, br m, Adamantyl-CH₂) 2.09 (3H, br s, Adamantyl-CH), 2.33 (3H, s, CH₃), 2.36 (3H, s, CH₃), 3.40 (1H, d, *J*=13.7 Hz, H₉), 3.69 (1H, d, *J*=13.7 Hz, H₉), 4.31 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 5.01 (1H, s, H₄), 5.77 (1H, s, H₂), 6.70

(1H, br s, NH/OH), 6.85 (2H, d, *J*=7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.04 (2H, d, *J*=7.2 Hz, Ar-H), 7.08 (2H, d, *J*=7.7 Hz, Ar-H), 7.20-7.25 (5H, m, Ar-H), 7.44 (1H, br s, NH/OH), 7.53 (2H, d, *J*=8.1 Hz, Ar-H); δ_{C} (Major tautomer) (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 14.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 21.3 (CH₃), 29.4 (Adamantyl-C), 36.1 (Adamantyl-C), 41.7 (Adamantyl-C), 49.9 (C₉), 53.4 (Adamantyl-C), 62.8 (OCH₂CH₃), 65.1 (C₄), 77.5 (C₂), 79.2 (C₅), 96.0 (C₇), 127.1 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.4 (Ar-C), 129.0 (Ar-C), 129.2 (Ar-C), 129.3 (Ar-C), 136.6 (Ar-C), 138.6 (Ar-C), 166.0 (C=O), 168.2 (C=O), 174.0 (C=O), 186.1 (C₆); LRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 658.2 ([M – H]⁻ 97%); HRMS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: [M – H]⁻ calcd. for C₄₁H₄₄N₃O₅, 658.3286, found 658.3295.

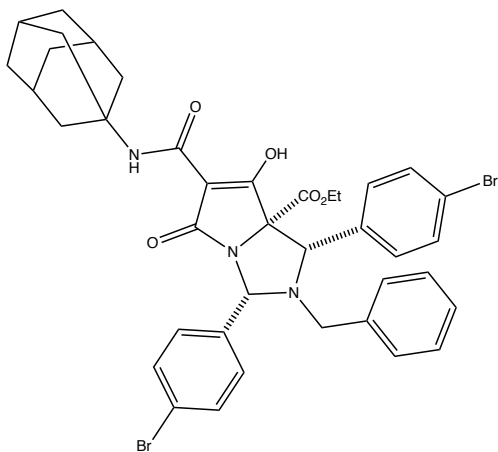
Ethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-6-(adamantan-1-ylcarbamoyl)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-7*a*(5*H*)-carboxylate 24a**



Yield (365 mg, 31%); Yellow foamy solid; m.p. 105-108°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.85; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3310 (O-H), 2909 (C-H), 2852 (C-H), 1743 (C=O), 1692 (C=O), 1625 (C=C); AB:CD 67:33 by $\delta_{\text{H-NMR}}$; δ_{H} (Major tautomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.92 (3H, t, $J=7.2$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.67-1.68 (6H, br m, Adamantyl- CH_2), 2.01-2.11 (9H, br m, Adamantyl- CH_2 , CH), 3.66 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H9), 3.75 (1H, dq, $J=7.2$ Hz, 10.7 Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 3.82 (1H, d, $J=14.7$ Hz, H9), 3.95 (1H,

m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.97 (1H, s, H4), 5.19 (1H, s, H2), 6.86 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.36-7.50 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.60 (2H, d, $J=7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.97 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (Major tautomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 29.4 (Adamantyl-C), 36.1 (Adamantyl-C), 41.7 (Adamantyl-C), 50.1 (C9), 53.4 (Adamantyl-C), 62.0 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.3 (C4), 76.6 (C2), 79.2 (C5), 94.5 (C7), 127.6-139.1 (Ar-C), 165.3 (C=O), 166.5 (C=O), 174.9 (C=O), 187.6 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 630.3 ([$\text{M} - \text{H}$]⁻ 97%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [$\text{M} - \text{H}$]⁻ calcd. for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$, 630.2963, found 630.2980.

Ethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-6-(adamantan-1-ylcarbamoyl)-2-benzyl-1,3-bis(4-bromophenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-7a(5H)-carboxylate 24b

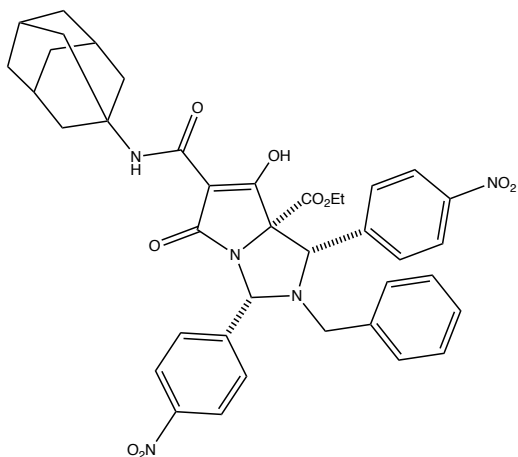


Yield (221 mg, 38%); Orange foamy solid; m.p. 129-133°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.90; $\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3309 (O-H), 2910 (C-H), 2852 (C-H), 1744 (C=O), 1693 (C=O), 1627 (C=C); AB:CD 60:40 by $\delta_{\text{H-NMR}}$; δ_{H} (Major tautomer) (400 MHz, CDCl_3) 0.95 (3H, t, $J=6.9$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.67-1.69 (6H, br s, Adamantyl- CH_2), 2.01-2.03 (6H, br s, Adamantyl- CH_2), 2.11 (3H, br s, Adamantyl-CH), 3.65 (1H, d, $J=14.6$ Hz, H9), 3.74-3.83 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3 , H9), 3.92 (1H, s, H4), 3.97 (1H,

m, OCH_2CH_3), 5.15 (1H, s, H2), 6.83 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.23 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.45 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.57 (2H, d, $J=8.4$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.61 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.79 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_{C} (Major tautomer) (101 MHz, CDCl_3) 13.7 (OCH_2CH_3), 29.4 (Adamantyl-C), 36.1 (Adamantyl-C), 41.6 (Adamantyl-C), 50.7 (C9), 53.8 (Adamantyl-C), 62.2 (OCH_2CH_3), 68.9 (C4), 76.2 (C2), 93.3 (C7), 122.8-138.1 (Ar-C), 165.1 (C=O), 166.6 (C=O), 174.8 (C=O), 188.2 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 786.0 ([$\text{M}^{79+79} - \text{H}$]⁻ 45%), 788.0 ([$\text{M}^{79+81} - \text{H}$]⁻ 100%), 790.0 ([$\text{M}^{81+81} - \text{H}$]⁻ 55%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : [$\text{M}^{79+79} - \text{H}$]⁻ calcd. for

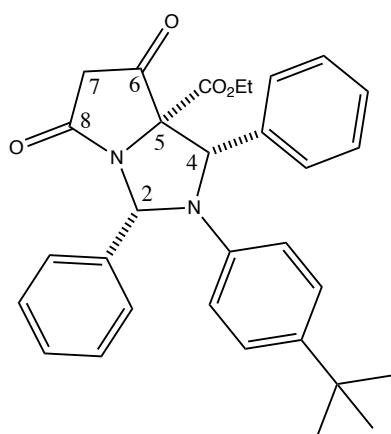
$C_{39}H_{38}N_3O_5Br_2$, 786.1173, found 786.1187; $[M^{79+81} - H]^-$ calcd. for $C_{39}H_{38}N_3O_5Br_2$, 788.1156, found 788.1167; $[M^{81+81} - H]^-$ calcd. for $C_{39}H_{38}N_3O_5Br_2$, 790.1145, found 790.1151.

Ethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-6-(adamantan-1-ylcarbamoyl)-2-benzyl-7-hydroxy-1,3-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-5-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-7a(5H)-carboxylate 24c



Yield (305 mg, 37%); Brown solid; m.p. 156-160°C; R_f (30% EtOAc in Pet. Ether 40:60) 0.58; ν_{max}/cm^{-1} 3307 (O-H), 2911 (C-H), 2852 (C-H), 1742 (C=O), 1693 (C=O), 1629 (C=C); AB:CD 58:42 by δ_H -NMR; δ_H (Major tautomer) (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 0.88 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 1.66-1.70 (6H, br m, Adamantyl- CH_2), 2.04-2.06 (6H, br m, Adamantyl- CH_2), 2.14 (3H, br s, Adamantyl-CH), 3.71-3.81 (3H, m, OCH_2CH_3 , H9), 3.95 (1H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 4.14 (1H, s, H4), 5.39 (1H, s, H2), 6.86 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.19 (3H, m, Ar-H), 7.53 (1H, br s, NH/OH), 7.80 (2H, d, $J=8.7$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.98 (2H, m, Ar-H), 8.22 (2H, d, $J=8.7$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.33 (2H, d, $J=8.7$ Hz, Ar-H); δ_C (Major tautomer) (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 13.8 (OCH_2CH_3), 29.4 (Adamantyl-C), 36.0 (Adamantyl-C), 41.7 (Adamantyl-C), 53.4 (C9), 54.4 (Adamantyl-C), 62.4 (OCH_2CH_3), 69.7 (C4), 76.6 (C2), 90.9 (C7), 123.5-148.3 (Ar-C), 164.8 (C=O), 166.8 (C=O), 174.6 (C=O), 189.2 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 720.0 ($[M - H]^-$ 98%); HRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : $[M - H]^-$ calcd. for $C_{39}H_{38}N_5O_9$, 720.2675, found 720.2679.

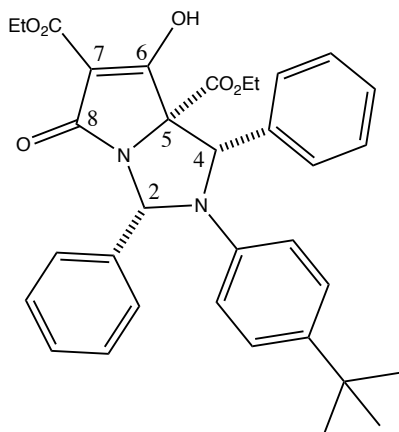
Ethyl (1S*,3S*,7aR*)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-5,7-dioxo-1,3-diphenyltetrahydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazole-7a(5H)-carboxylate 27



Yield not determined; 73:27 mixture of compounds **28:27**; δ_H (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 0.54 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH_2CH_3), 1.22 (9H, s, $(CH_3)_3$), 3.13 (1H, d, $J=20.5$ Hz, H7), 3.43 (2H, m, OCH_2CH_3), 3.60 (1H, d, $J=20.5$ Hz, H7), 5.17 (1H, s, H4), 6.51 (2H, d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-H), 6.65 (1H, s, H2), 7.14-7.17 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.31-7.48 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.70-7.72 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.82 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_C (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 13.1 (OCH_2CH_3), 31.5 ($(CH_3)_3$), 34.0 ($C(CH_3)_3$), 43.3 (C7), 62.3 (OCH_2CH_3), 68.2 (C4), 76.1 (C5), 77.6 (C2), 114.8 (Ar-C), 126.0 (Ar-C), 127.3

(Ar-C), 127.7 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 136.2 (Ar-C), 140.3 (Ar-C), 142.8 (Ar-C), 144.3 (Ar-C), 164.9 (C=O), 168.4 (C=O), 198.1 (C6).

Diethyl (1*S,3*S**,7*aR**)-2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-7-hydroxy-5-oxo-1,3-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[1,2-*c*]imidazole-6,7*a*(5*H*)-dicarboxylate **28****



Yield not determined; 73:27 mixture of compounds **28:27**; δ_H (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 0.51 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 1.21 (9H, s, (CH₃)₃), 1.42 (3H, t, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 3.43 (2H, m, OCH₂CH₃), 4.44 (2H, q, $J=7.1$ Hz, OCH₂CH₃), 5.05 (1H, s, H4), 6.40 (1H, s, H2), 6.47 (2H, d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.13 (2H, d, $J=8.9$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.31-7.48 (6H, m, Ar-H), 7.69 (2H, m, Ar-H), 7.78 (2H, m, Ar-H); δ_C (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 13.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 14.3 (OCH₂CH₃), 31.5 ((CH₃)₃), 34.0 (C(CH₃)₃), 62.0 (OCH₂CH₃), 62.2 (OCH₂CH₃), 69.3 (C4), 76.1 (C5), 77.7 (C2),

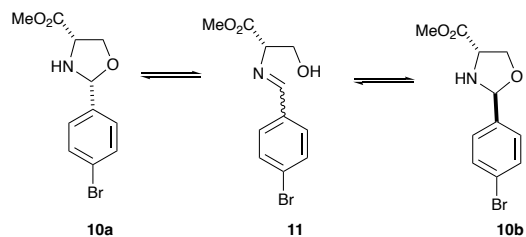
114.7 (Ar-C), 125.9 (Ar-C), 127.3 (Ar-C), 127.7 (Ar-C), 128.2 (Ar-C), 128.5 (Ar-C), 128.7 (Ar-C), 128.8 (Ar-C), 136.3 (Ar-C), 141.2 (Ar-C), 142.5 (Ar-C), 144.9 (Ar-C), 164.2 (C=O), 167.6 (C=O), 186.4 (C6); LRMS (ESI⁻) m/z : 567.2 ([M - H]⁻ 100%).

References

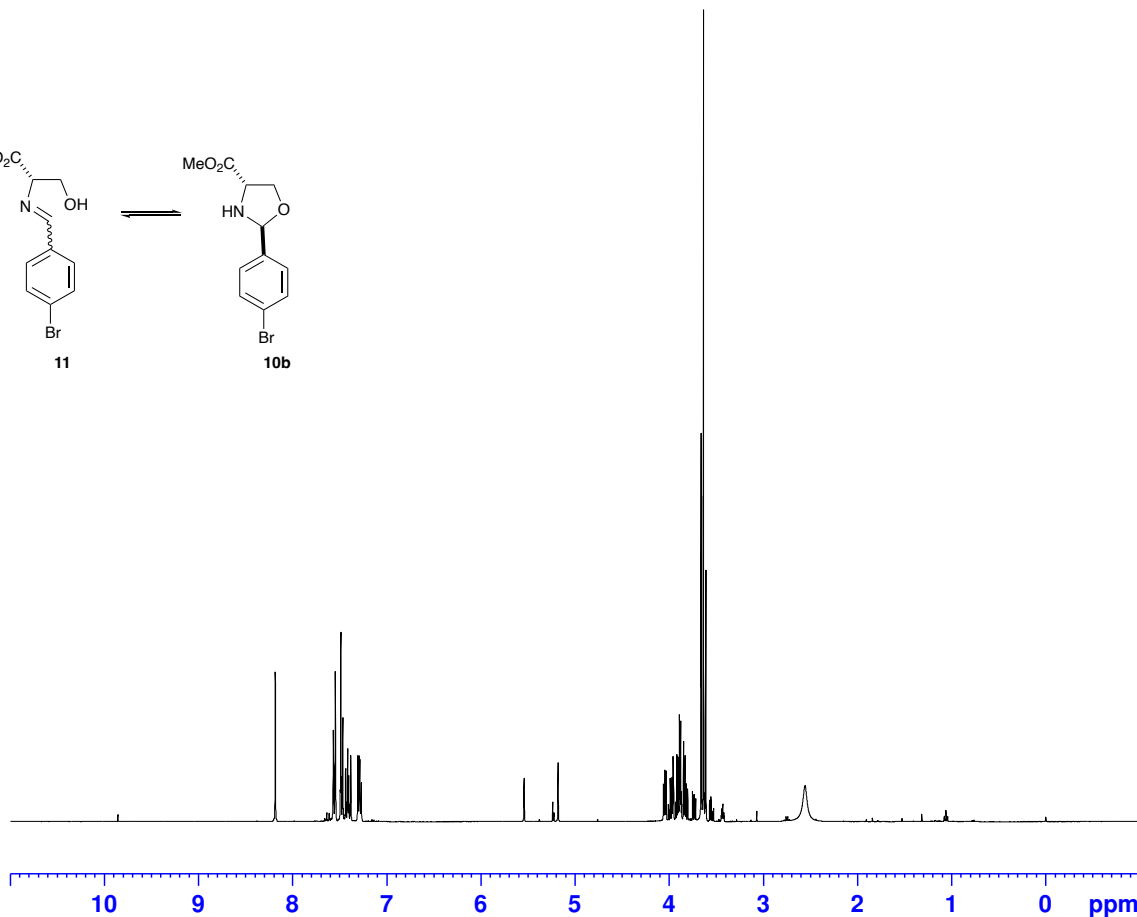
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10, 11



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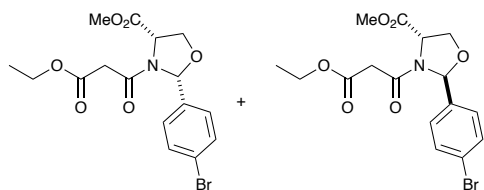
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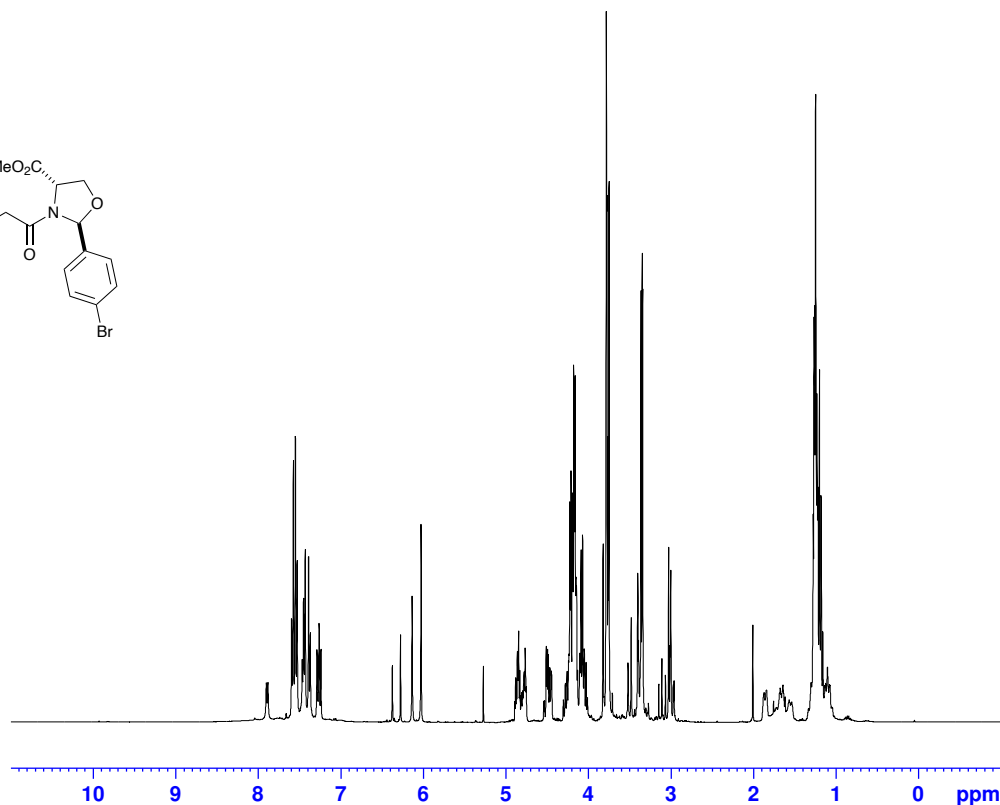
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12



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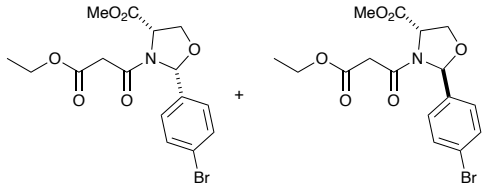
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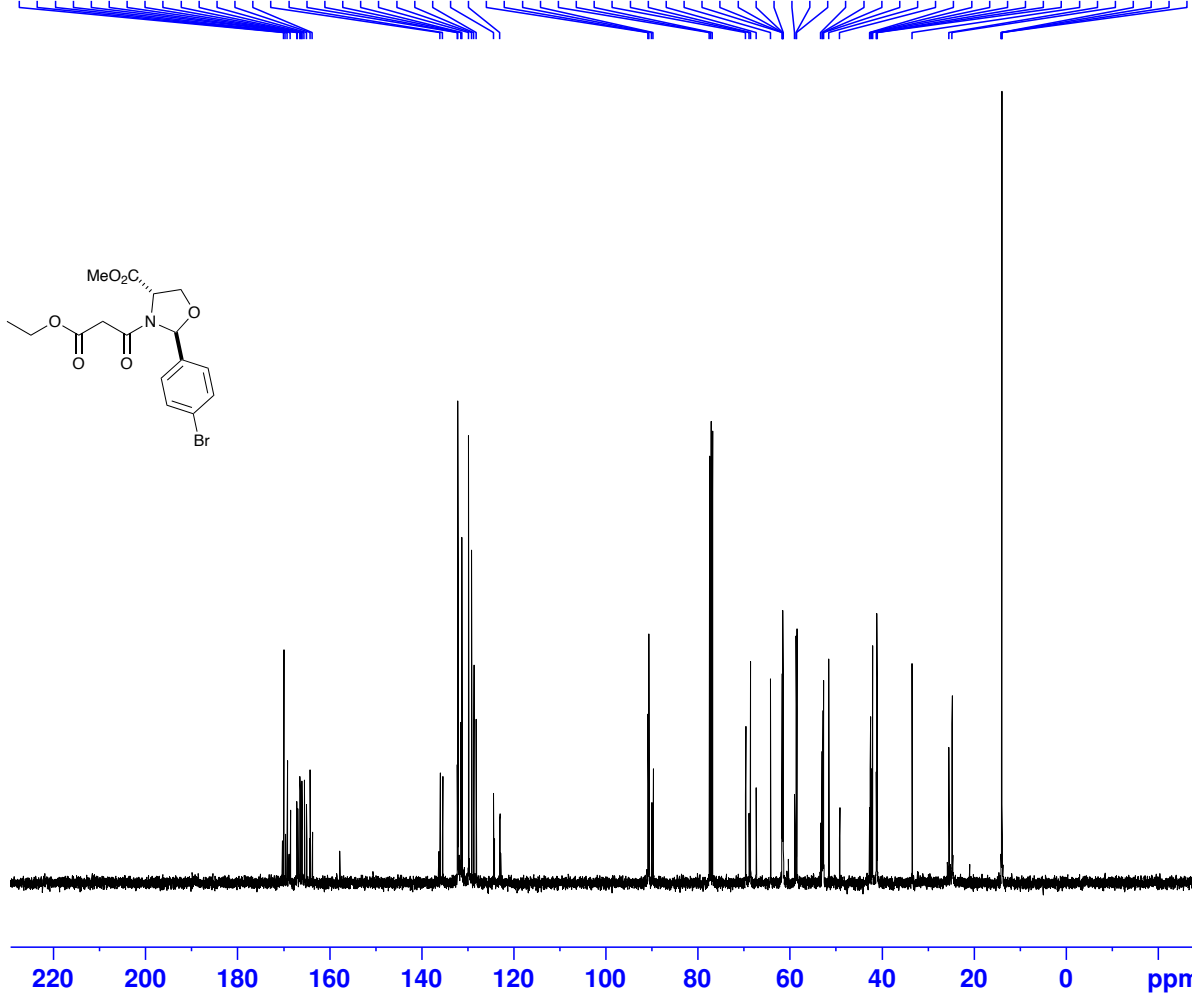
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RG 205.43
DW 19.200 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 297.5 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 100.6530073 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 9.00 usec
PLW1 58.70000076 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
SFO2 400.2516010 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG[2] waltz16
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 16.70000076 W
PLW12 0.32991999 W
PLW13 0.26723999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6429430 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Instrument AVF400
Chemist TDP
Group MGM
TP 0132
h1acq.crl MeOD {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 54

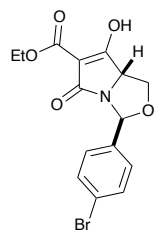
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Current Data Parameters
NAME Oct11-2014-54
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

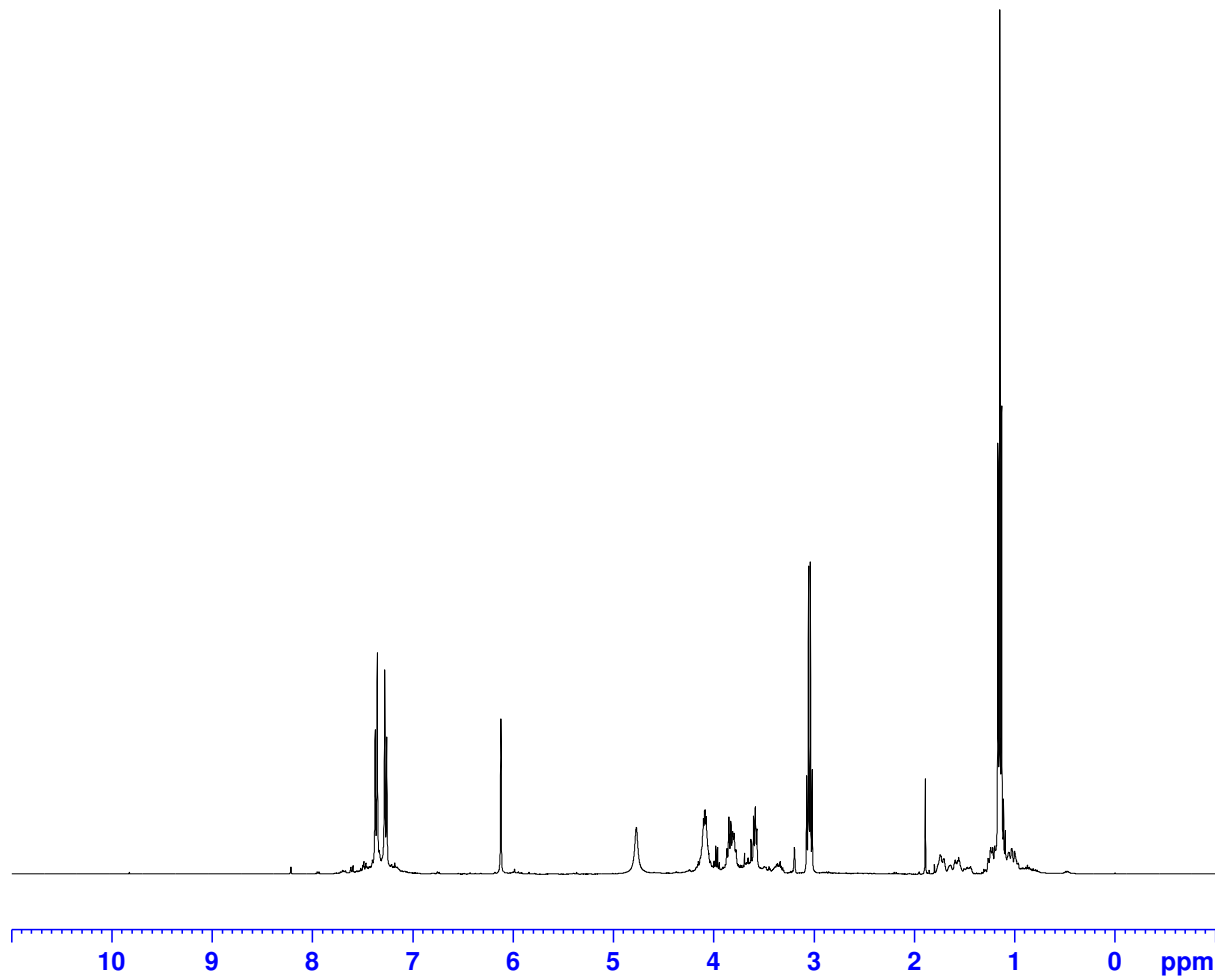
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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Time 20.15
INSTRUM avf400
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg60
TD 65536
SOLVENT MeOD
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8012.820 Hz
FIDRES 0.122266 Hz
AQ 4.0894465 sec
RG 14.3
DW 62.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 295.2 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
TD0 1

==== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 400.2524015 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 12.65 usec
PLW1 16.70000076 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.2500557 MHz
WDW EM
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LB 0.30 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



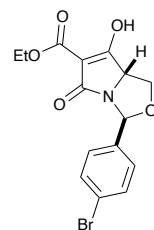
13



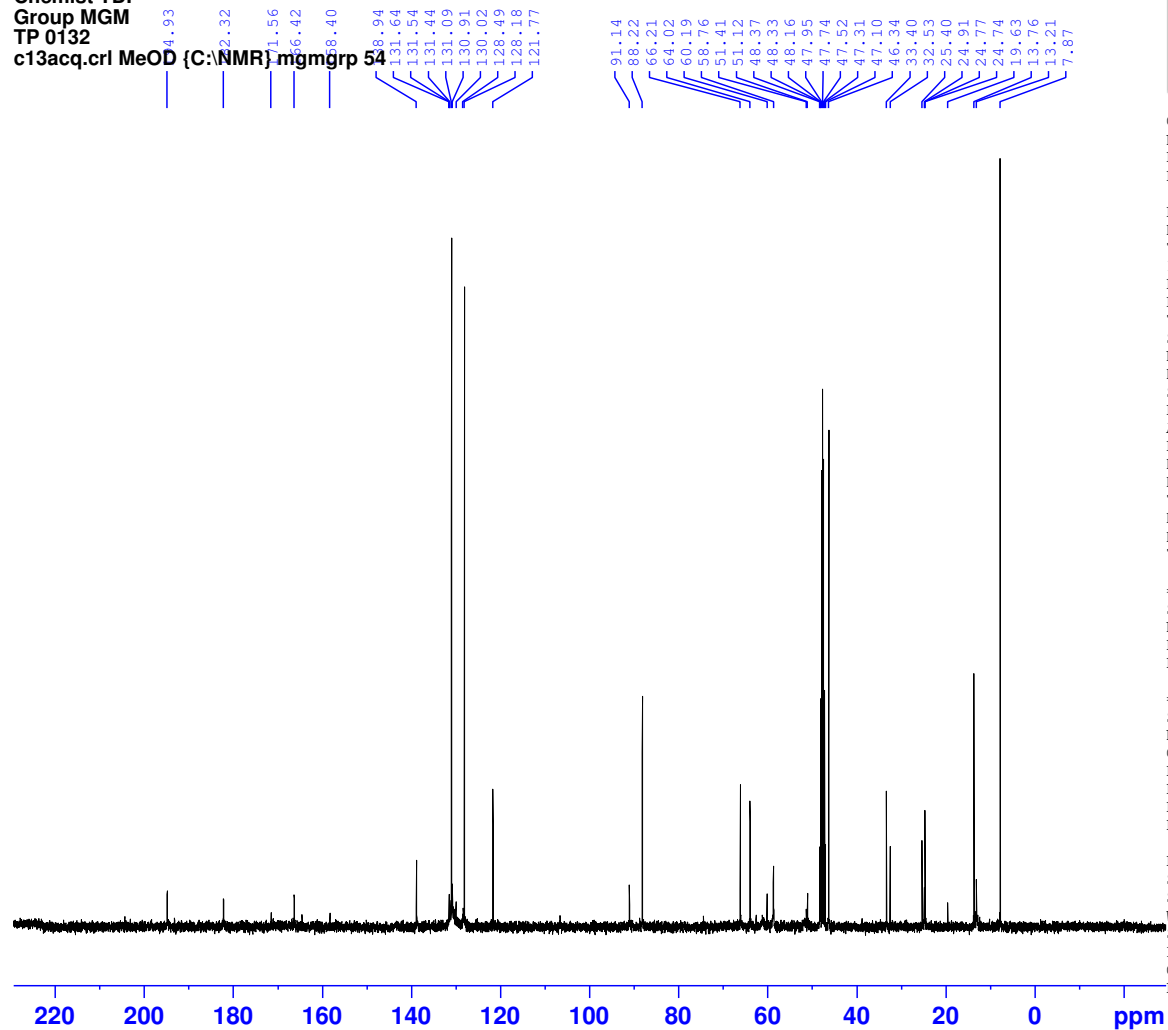
Instrument AVF400
 Chemist TDP
 Group MGM
 TP 0132

c13acq.crl MeOD (C:\NMR) mgmgrp 54

INROCHEM.OX



13



Current Data Parameters
 NAME Oct11-2014-54
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20141011
 Time 20.22
 INSTRUM avf400
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT MeOD
 NS 256
 DS 4
 SWH 26041.666 Hz
 FIDRES 0.794729 Hz
 AQ 0.6291456 sec
 RG 205.43
 DW 19.200 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 296.4 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1

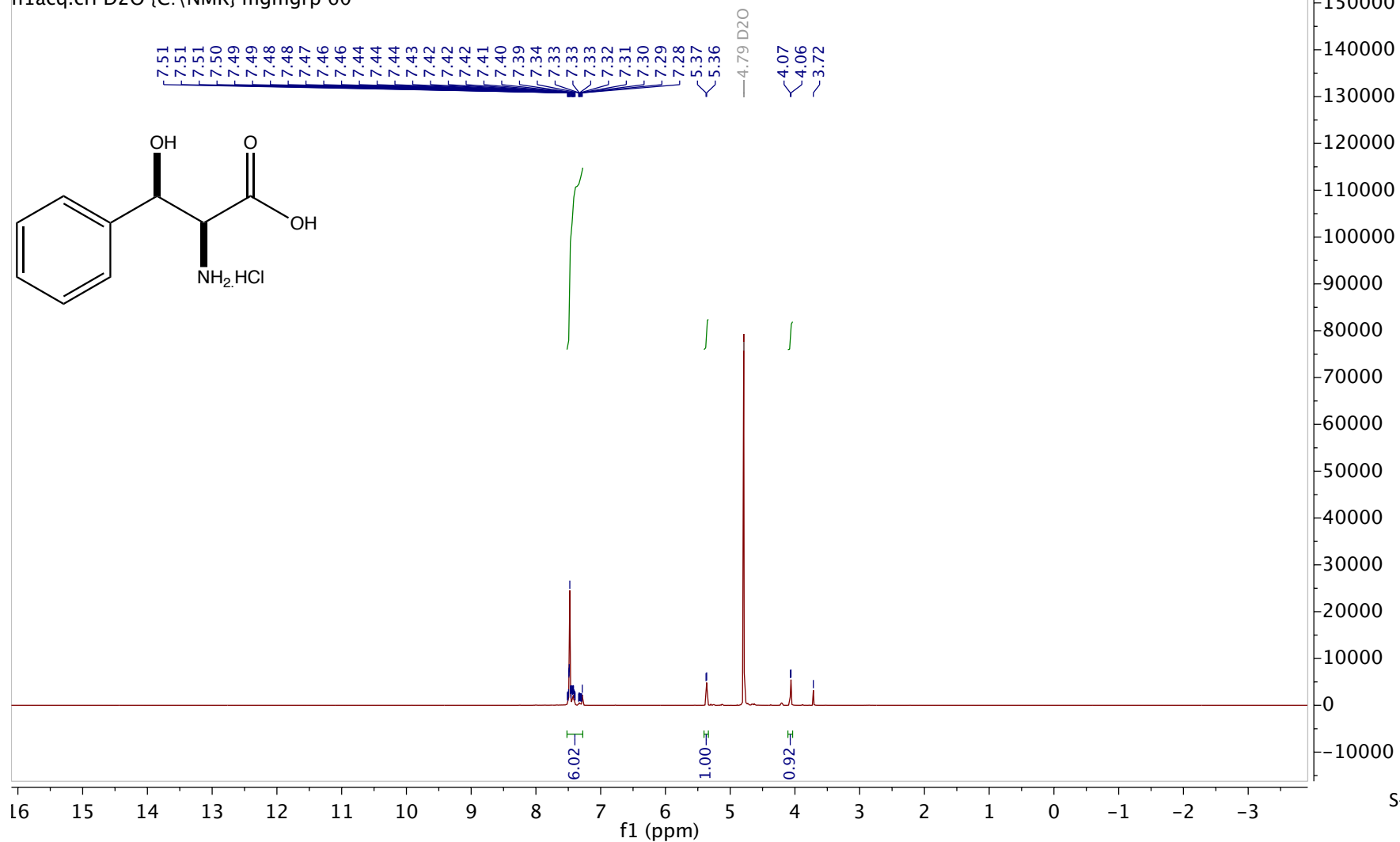
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 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.00 usec
 PLW1 58.70000076 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 SFO2 400.2516010 MHz
 NUC2 1H
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16
 PCPD2 90.00 usec
 PLW2 16.70000076 W
 PLW12 0.32991999 W
 PLW13 0.26723999 W

F2 - Processing parameters
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 SF 100.6429430 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

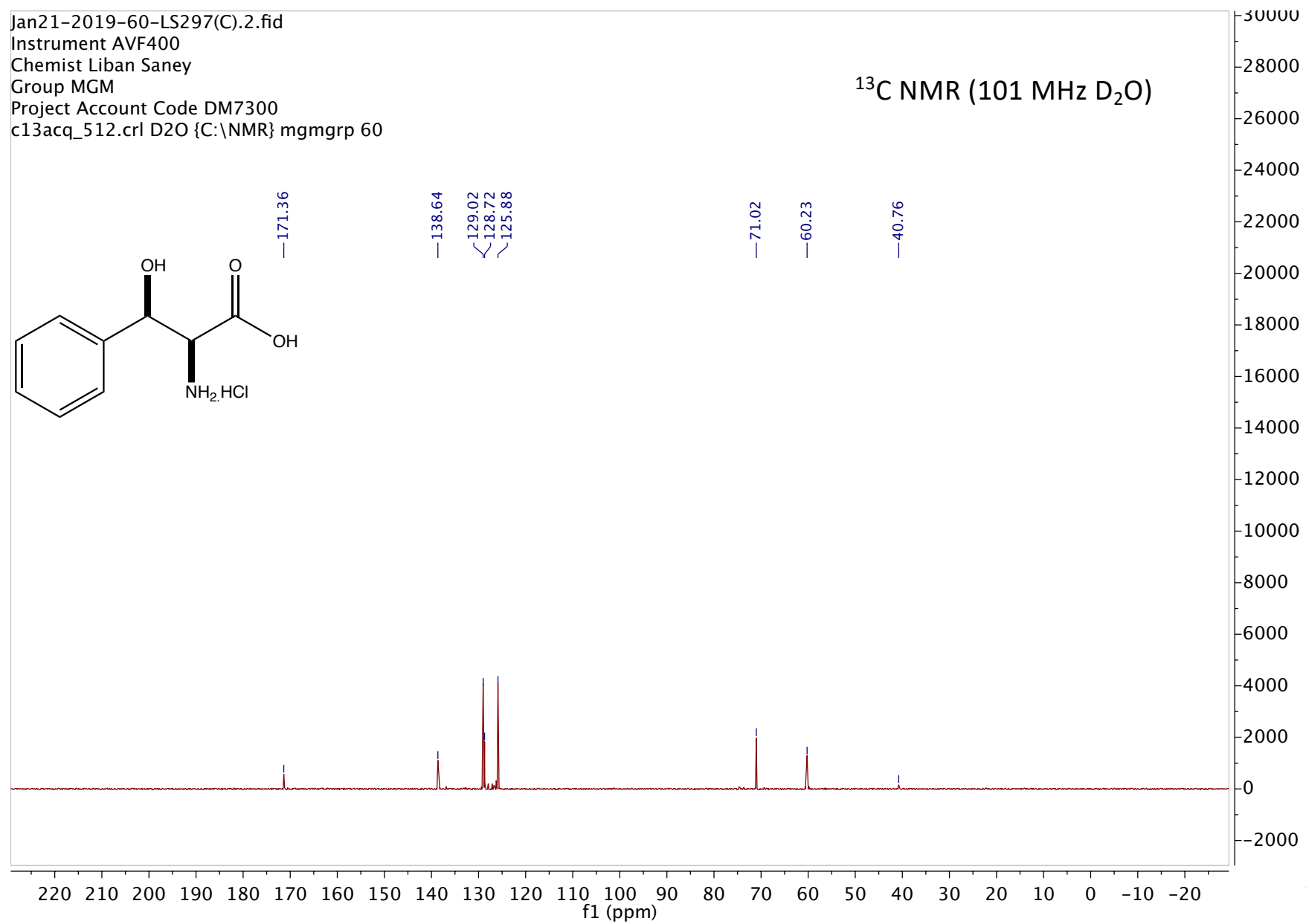
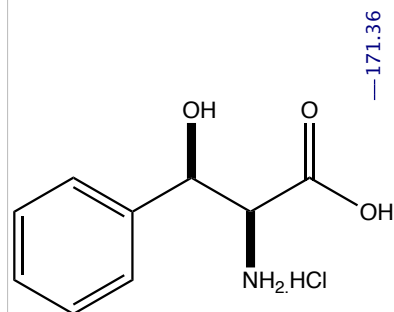
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl D2O {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz D₂O)



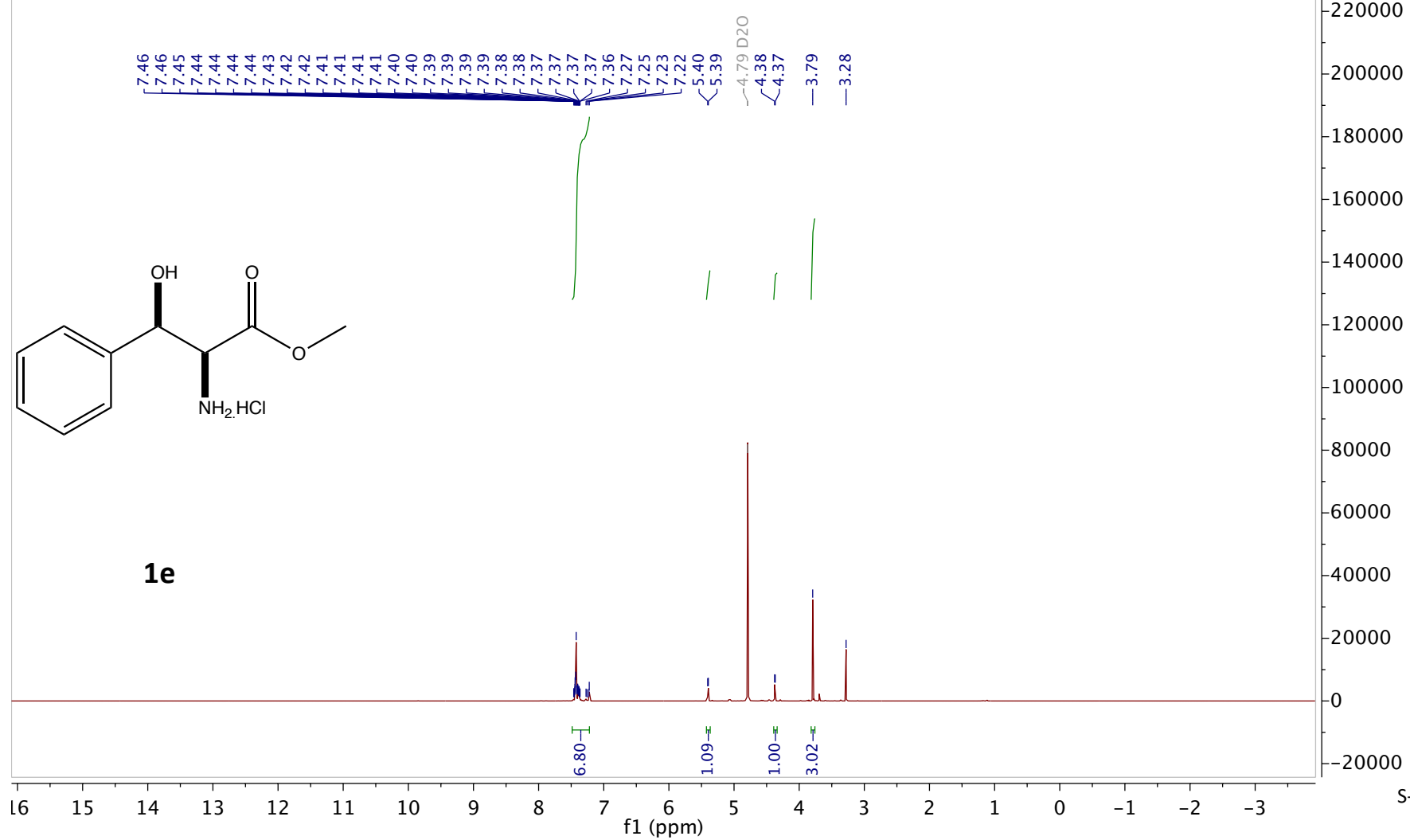
Jan21-2019-60-LS297(C).2.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl D2O {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz D₂O)



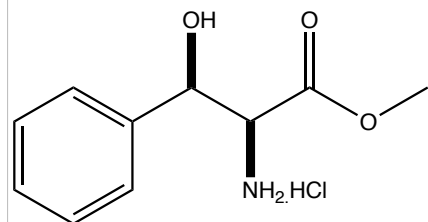
Nov21-2018-60-LS237(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl D2O {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz D₂O)

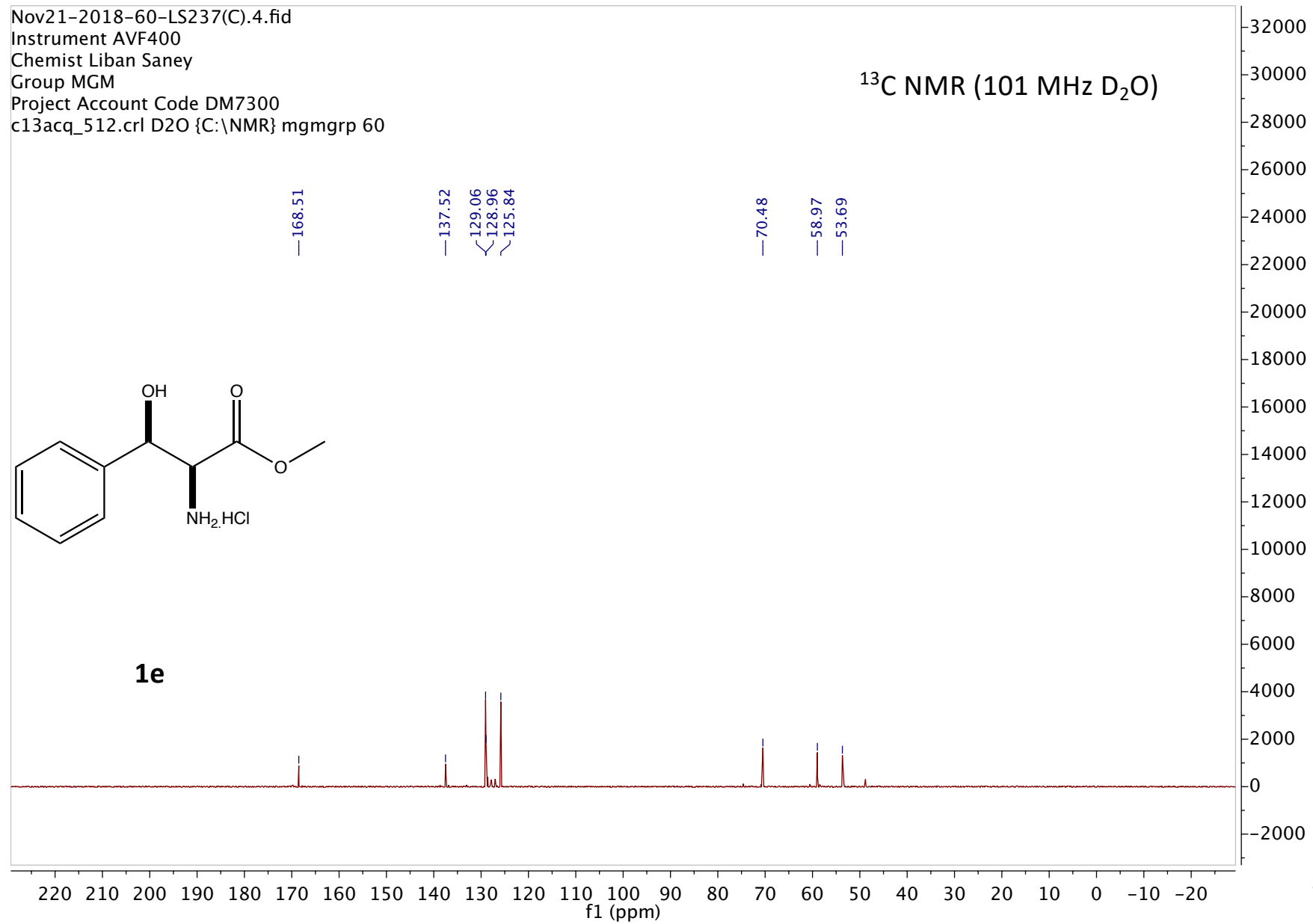


Nov21-2018-60-LS237(C).4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl D2O {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz D₂O)

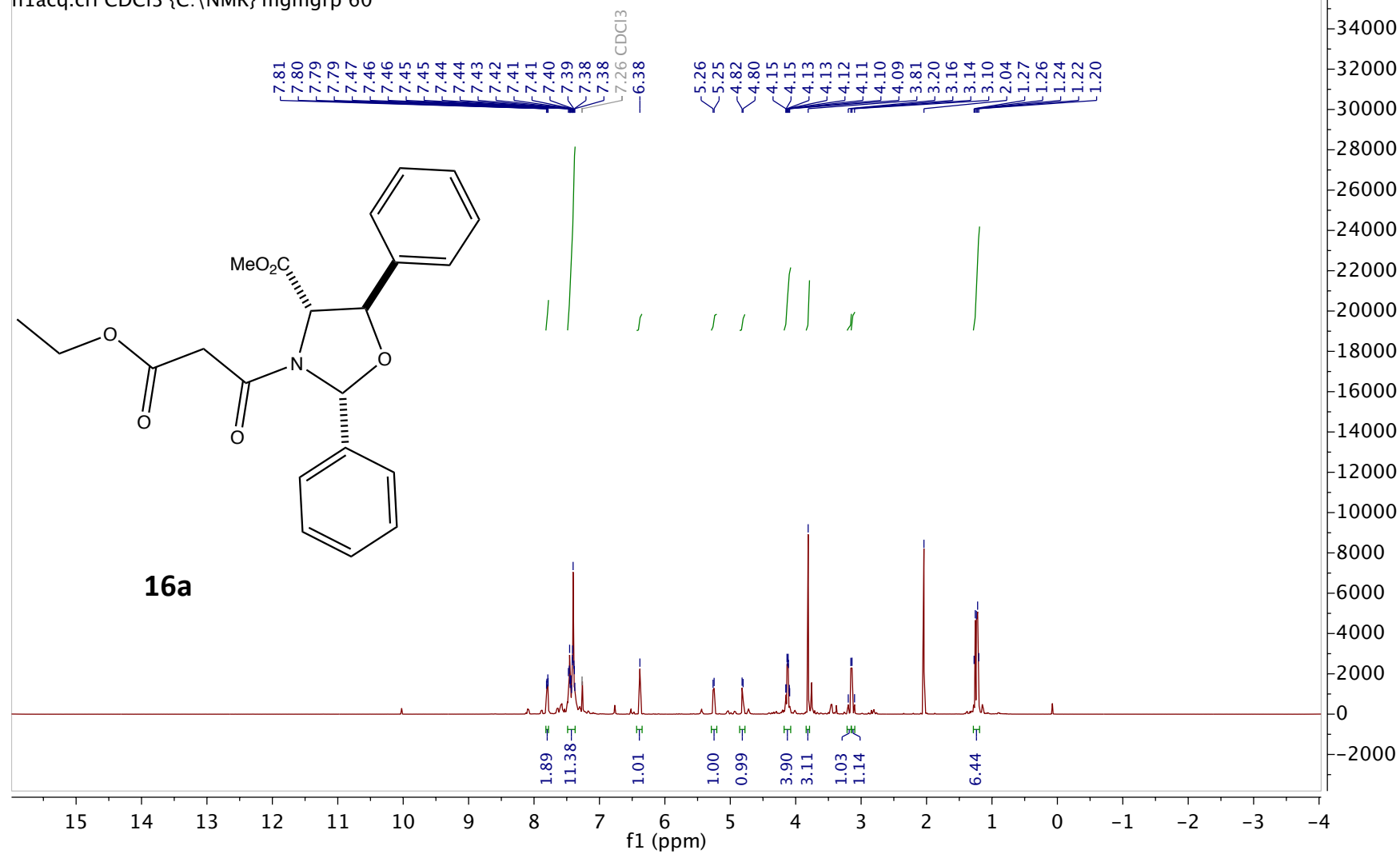


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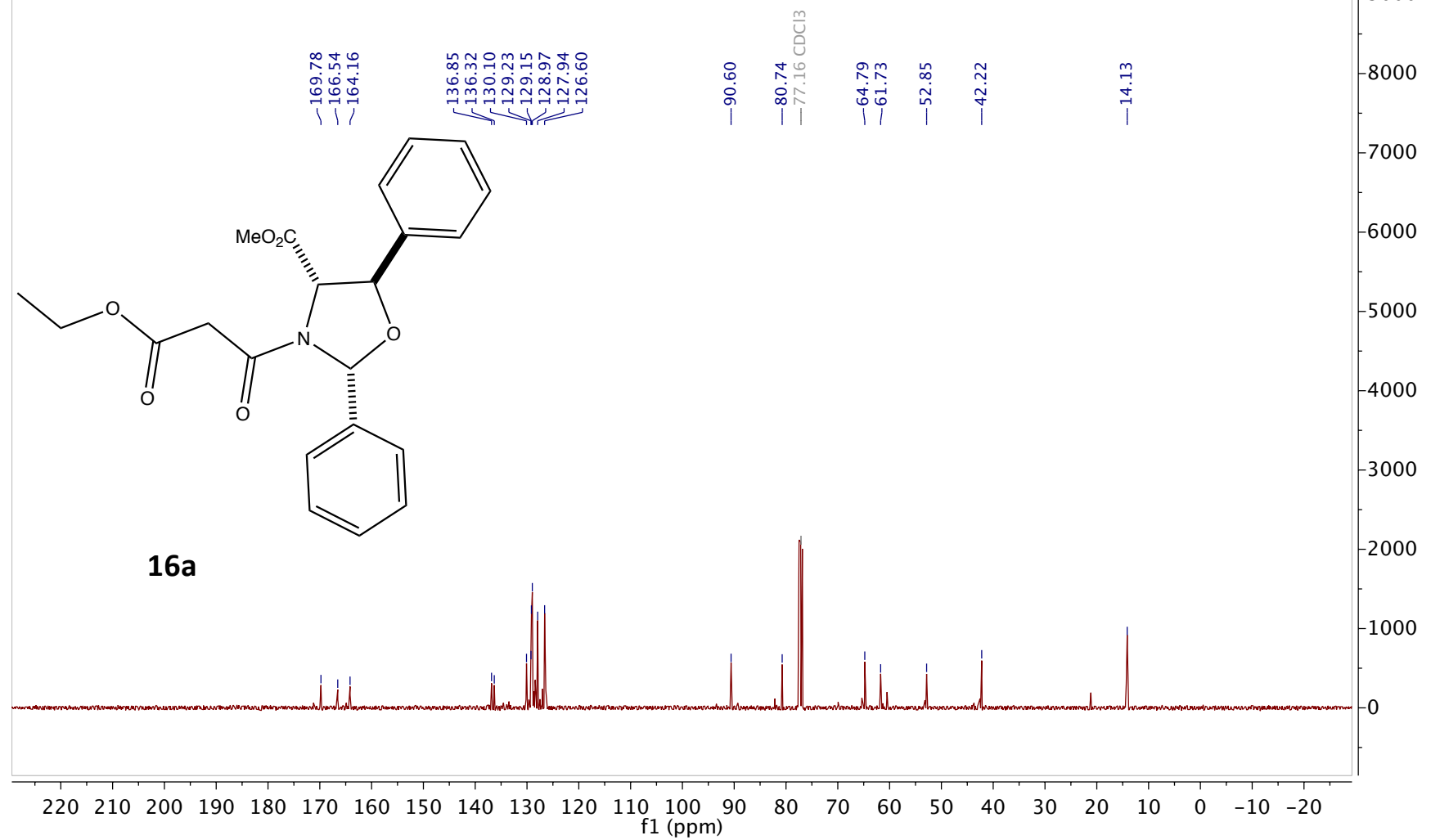
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



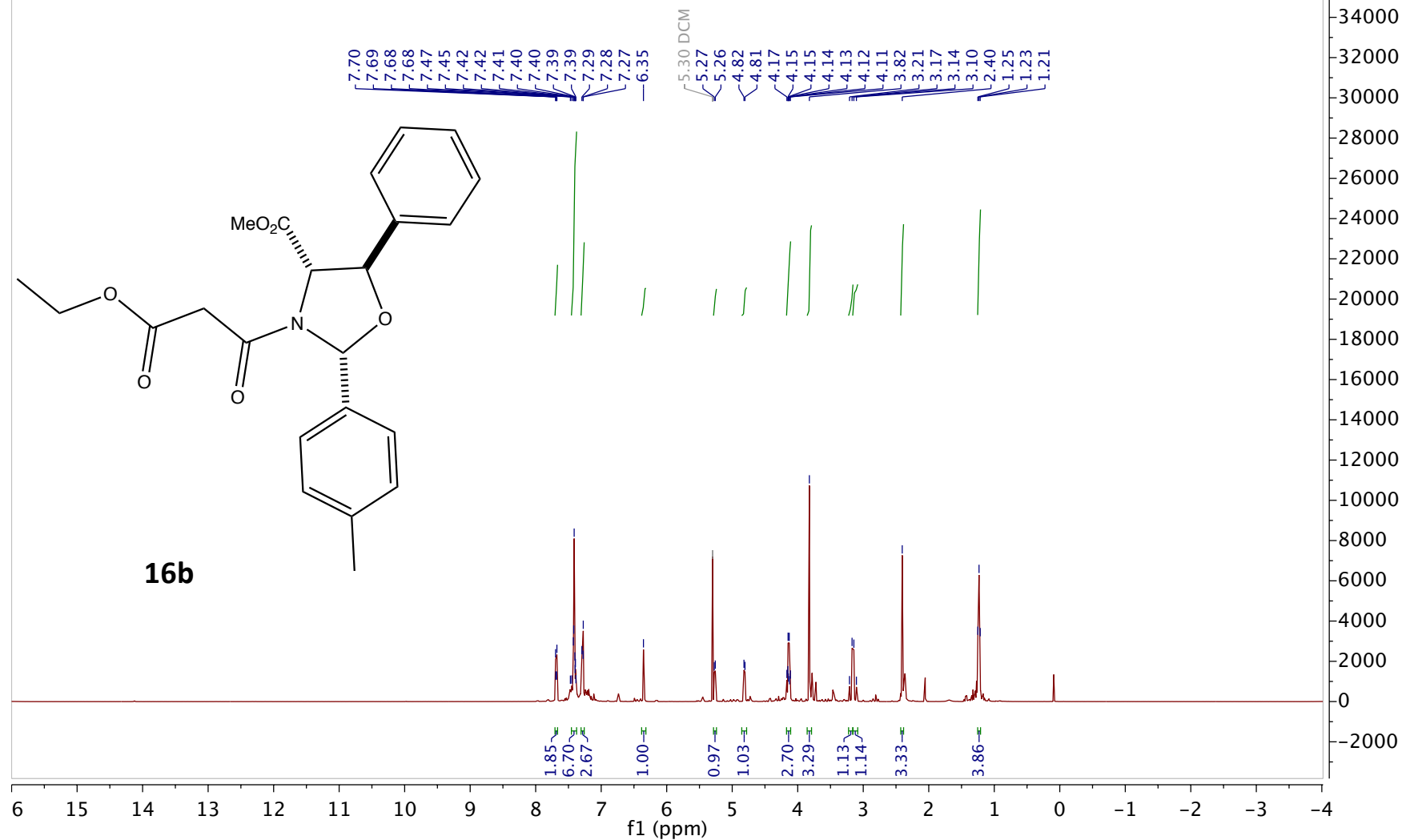
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



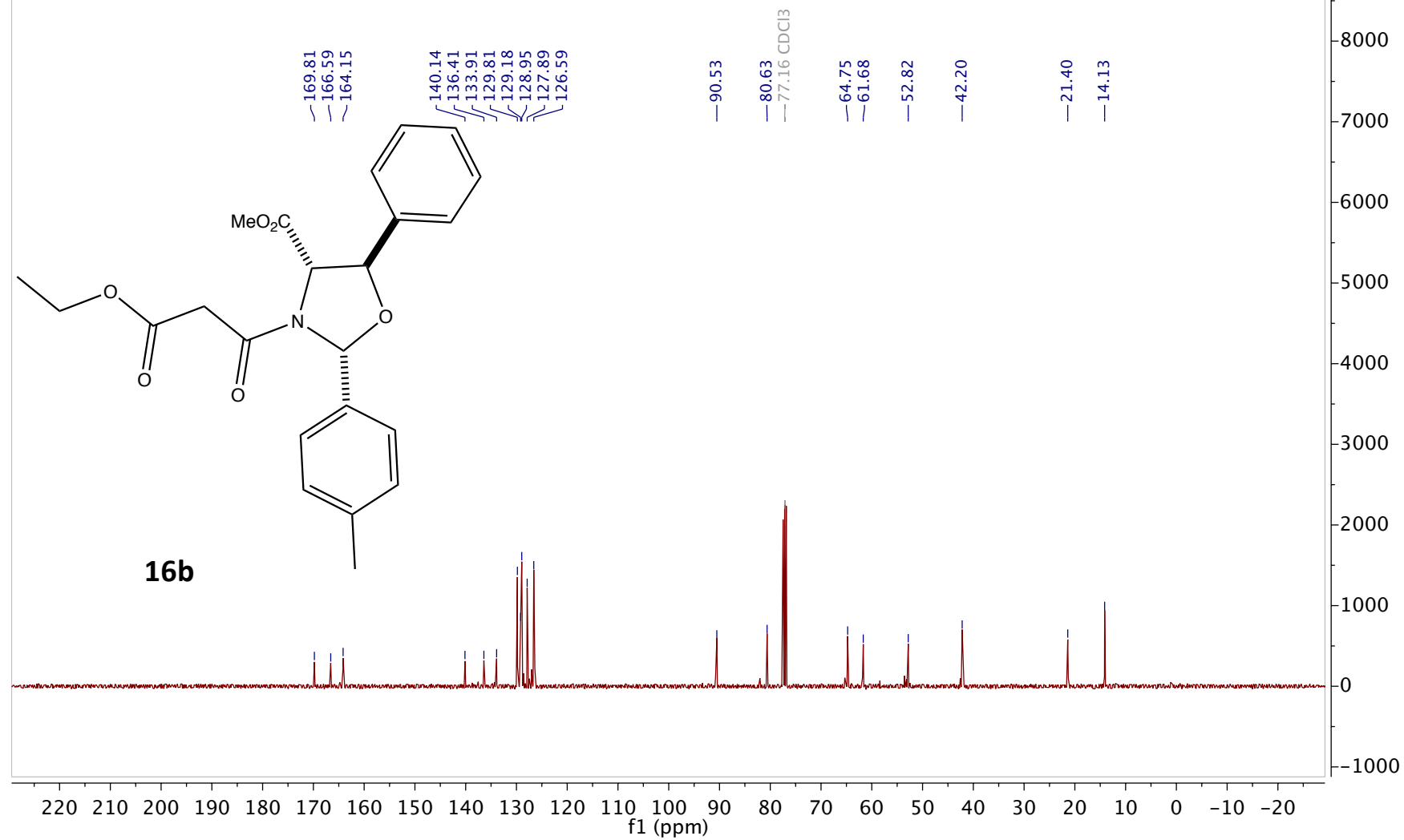
May04-2019-60-LS397(P) C4-D2.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



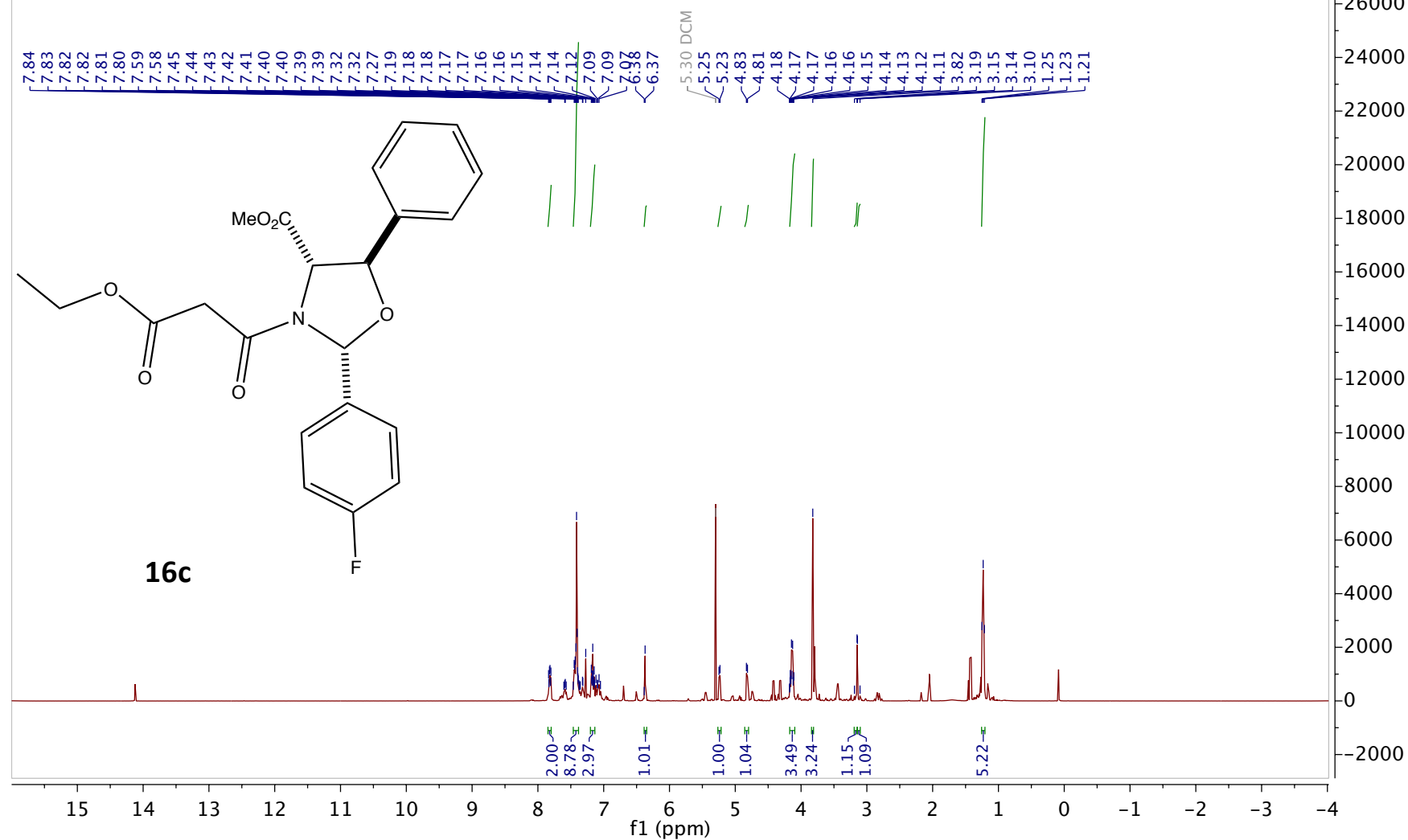
May04-2019-60-LS397(P) C4-D2.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



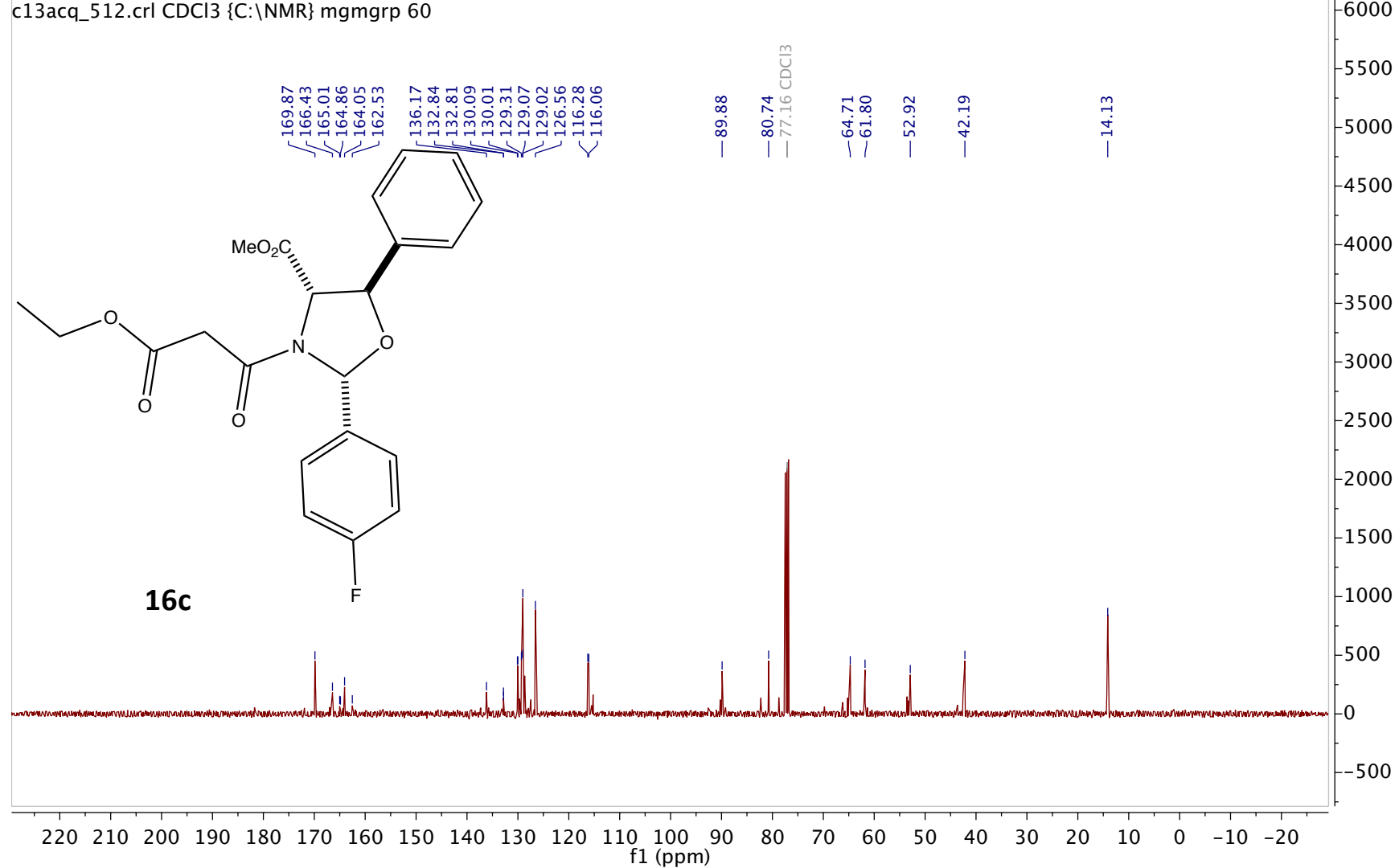
May03-2019-60-LS395(P) B11-D1.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



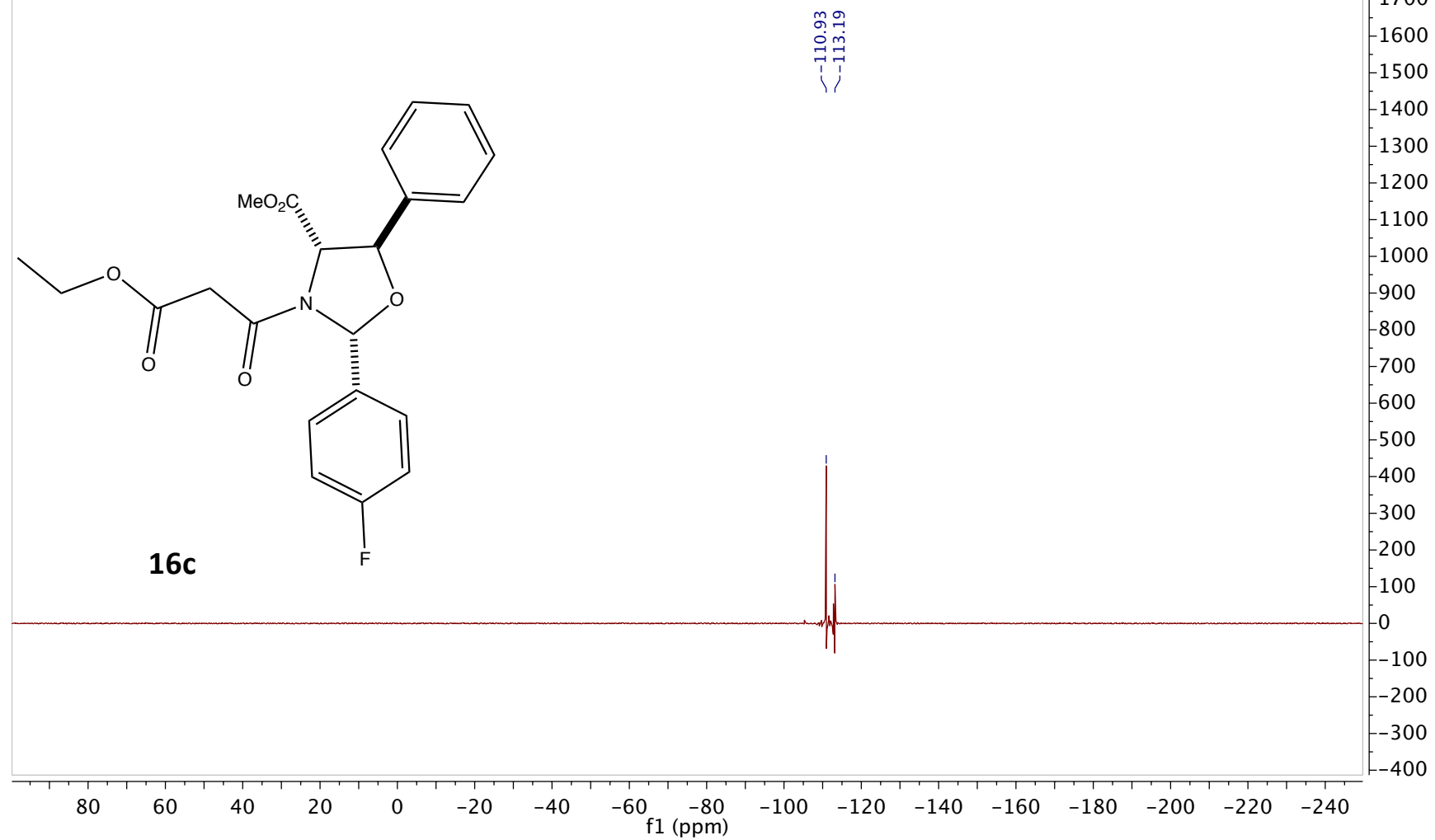
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



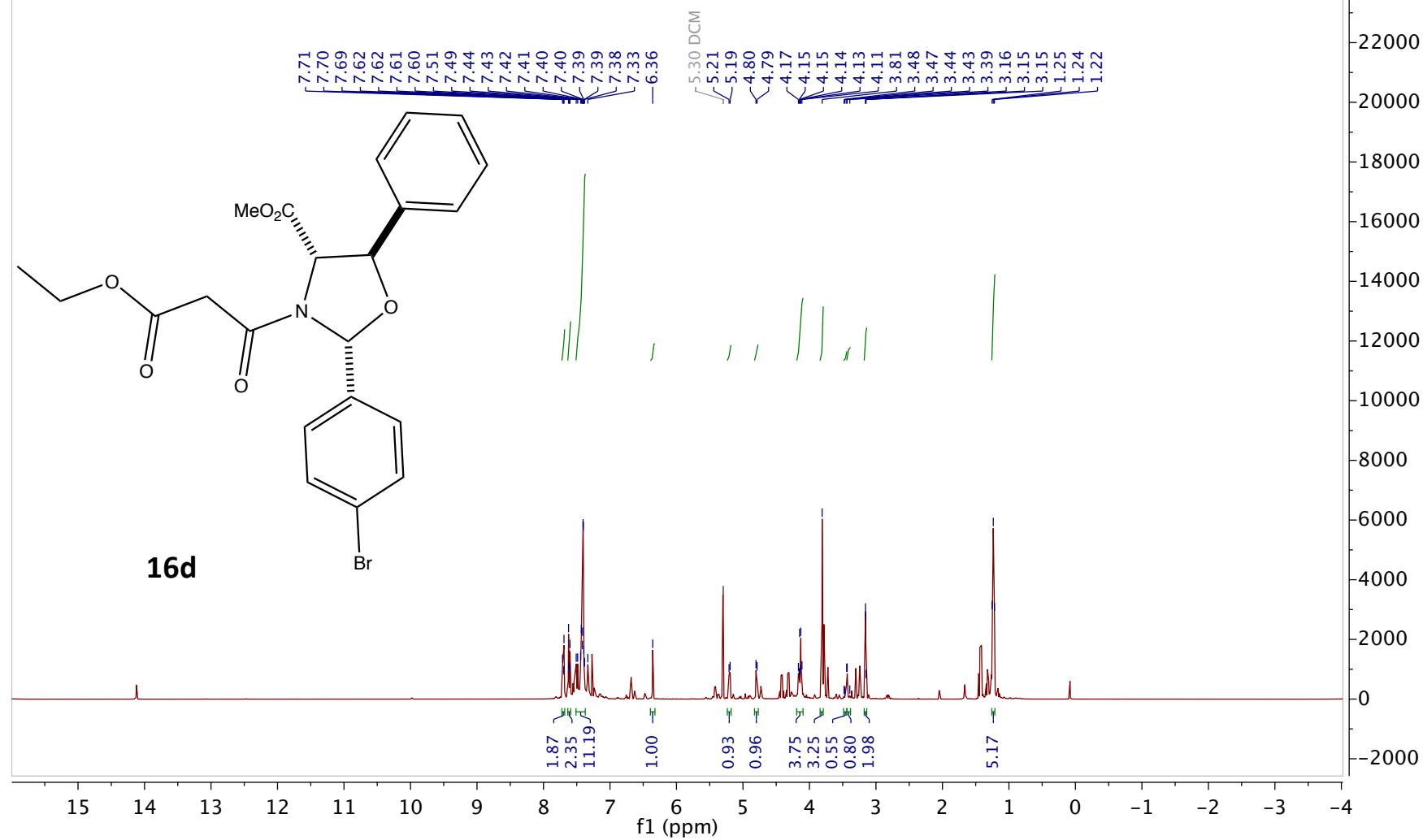
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)



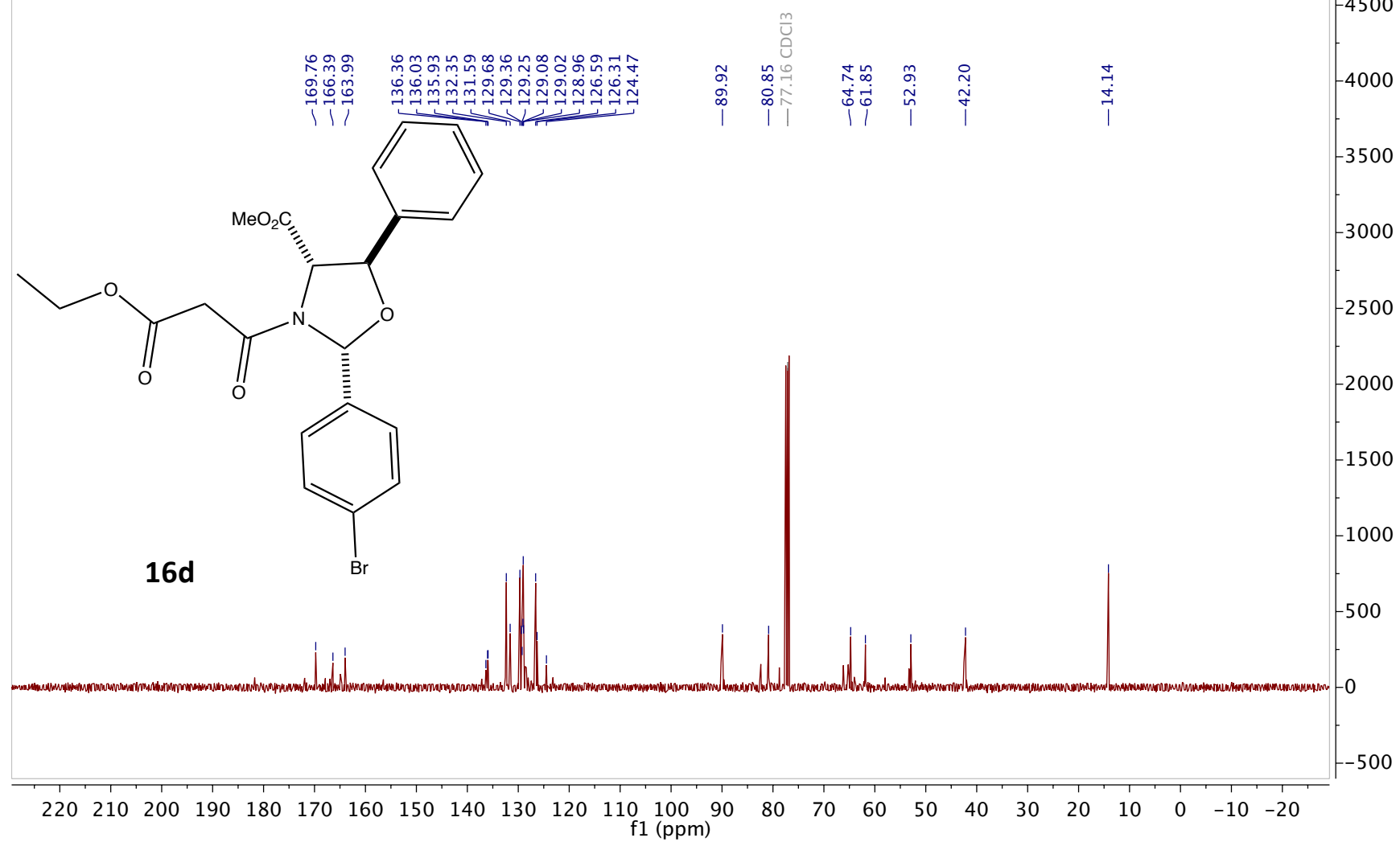
Apr13-2019-60-LS380(P) B10-C7.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

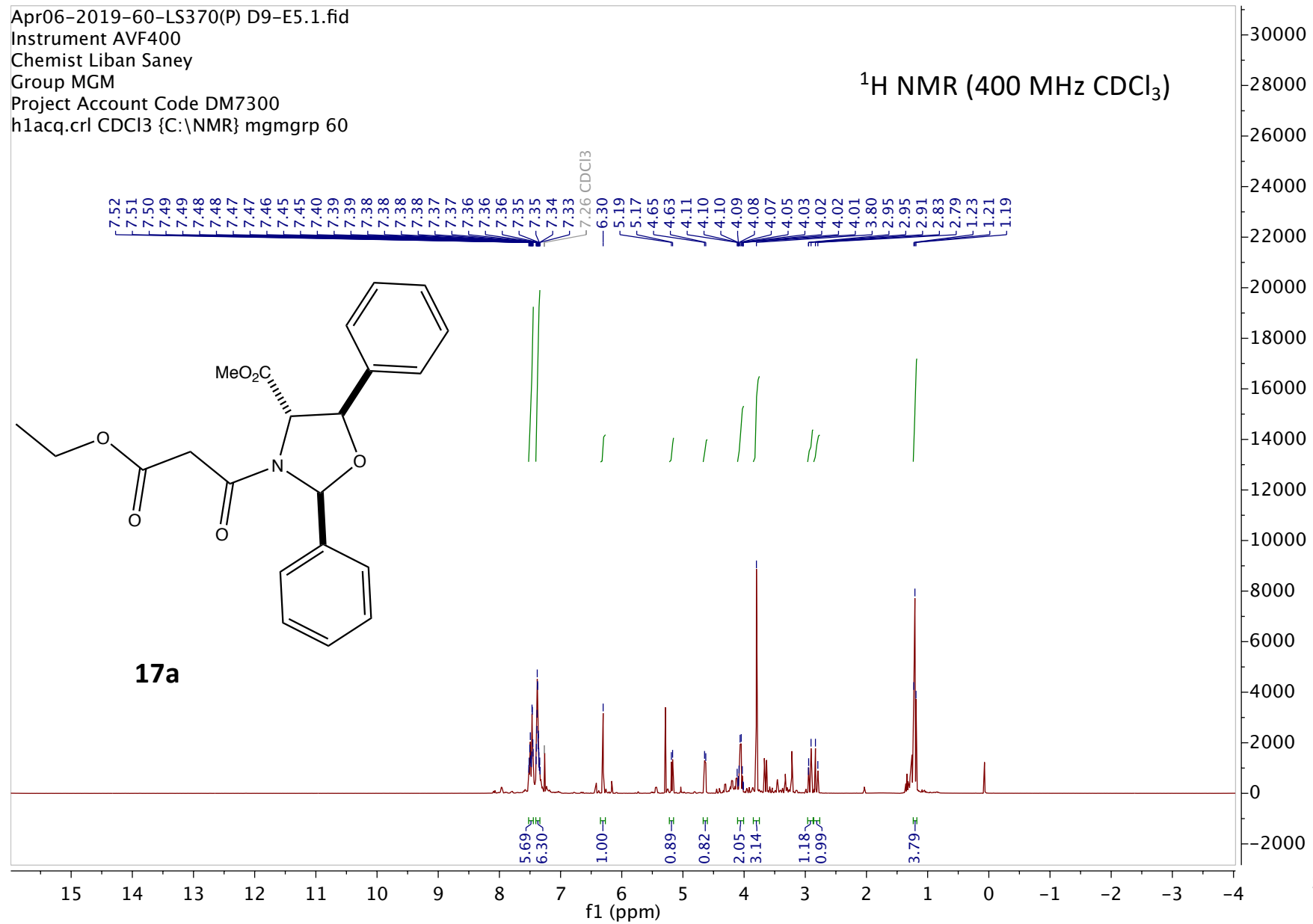


Apr13-2019-60-LS380(P) B10-C7.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)

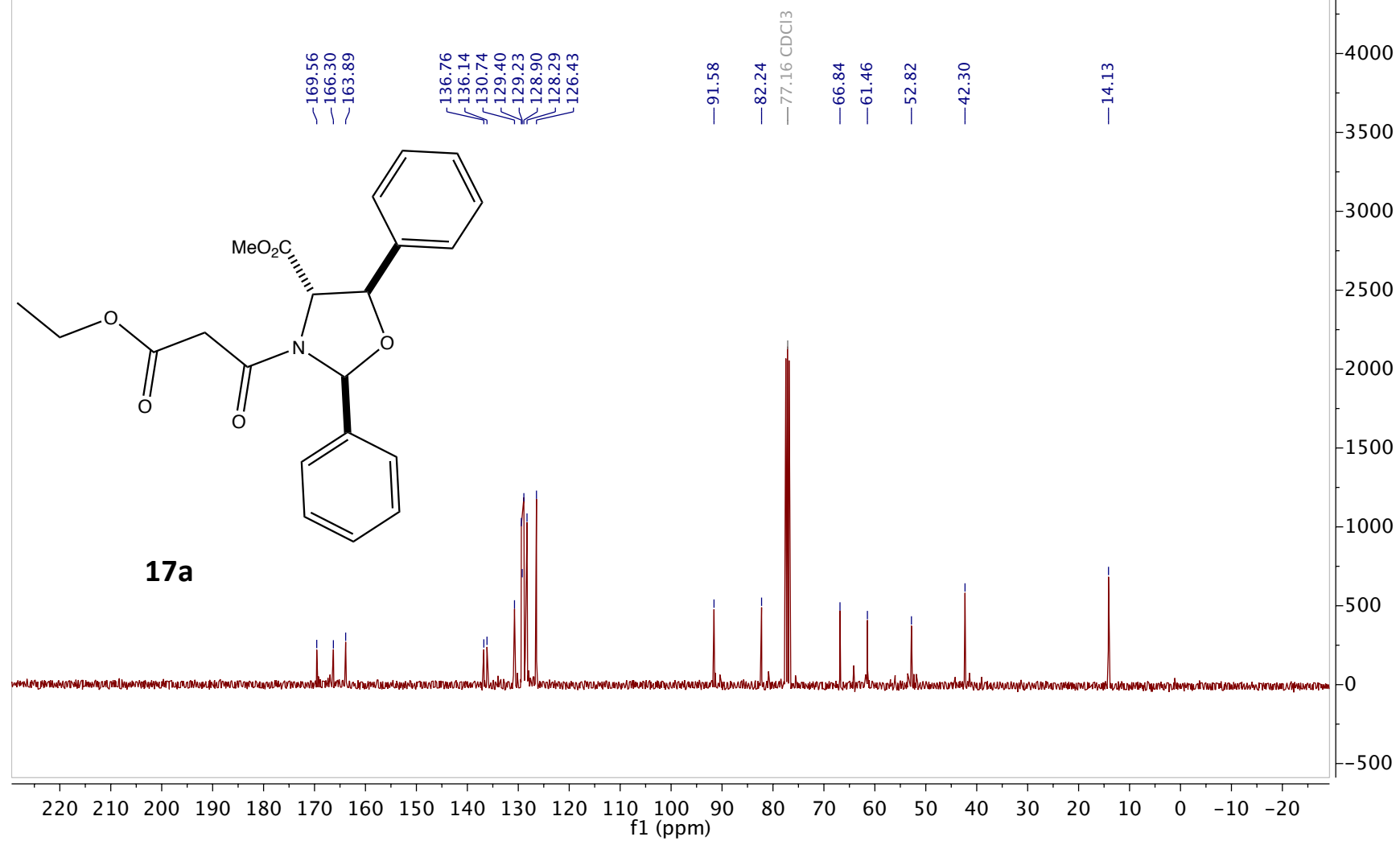


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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60



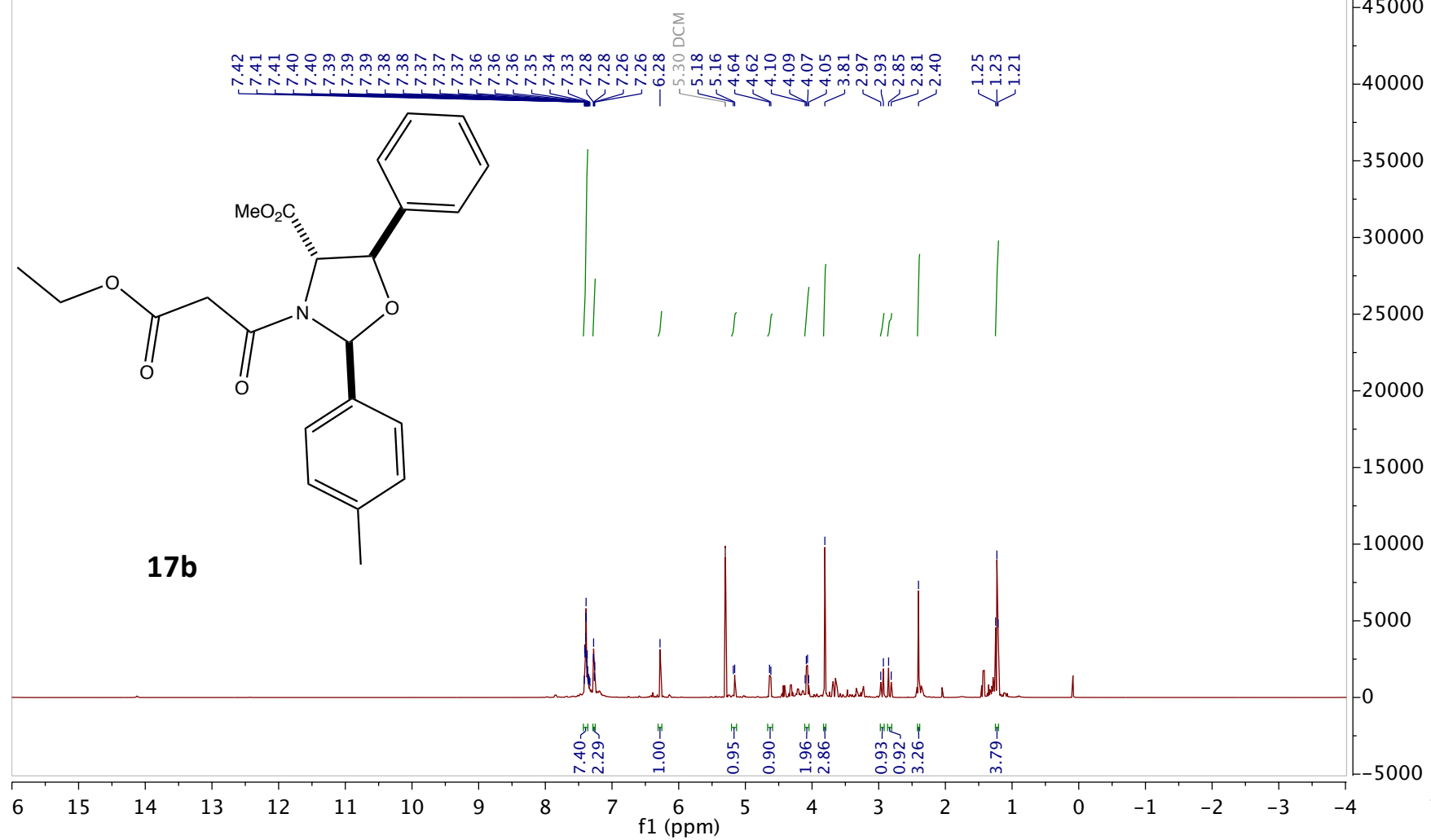
Apr06-2019-60-LS370(P) D9-E5.5.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



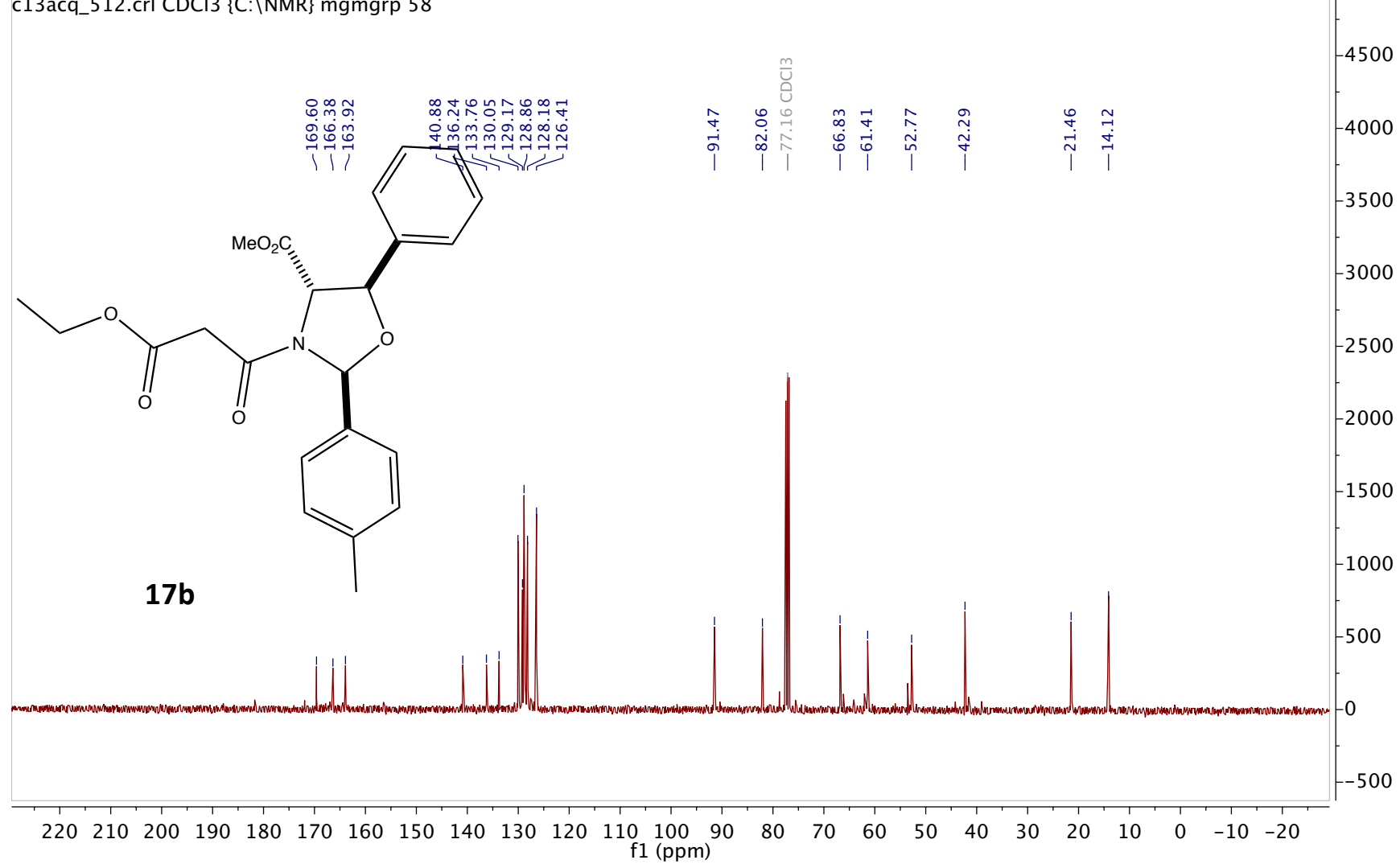
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 58

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



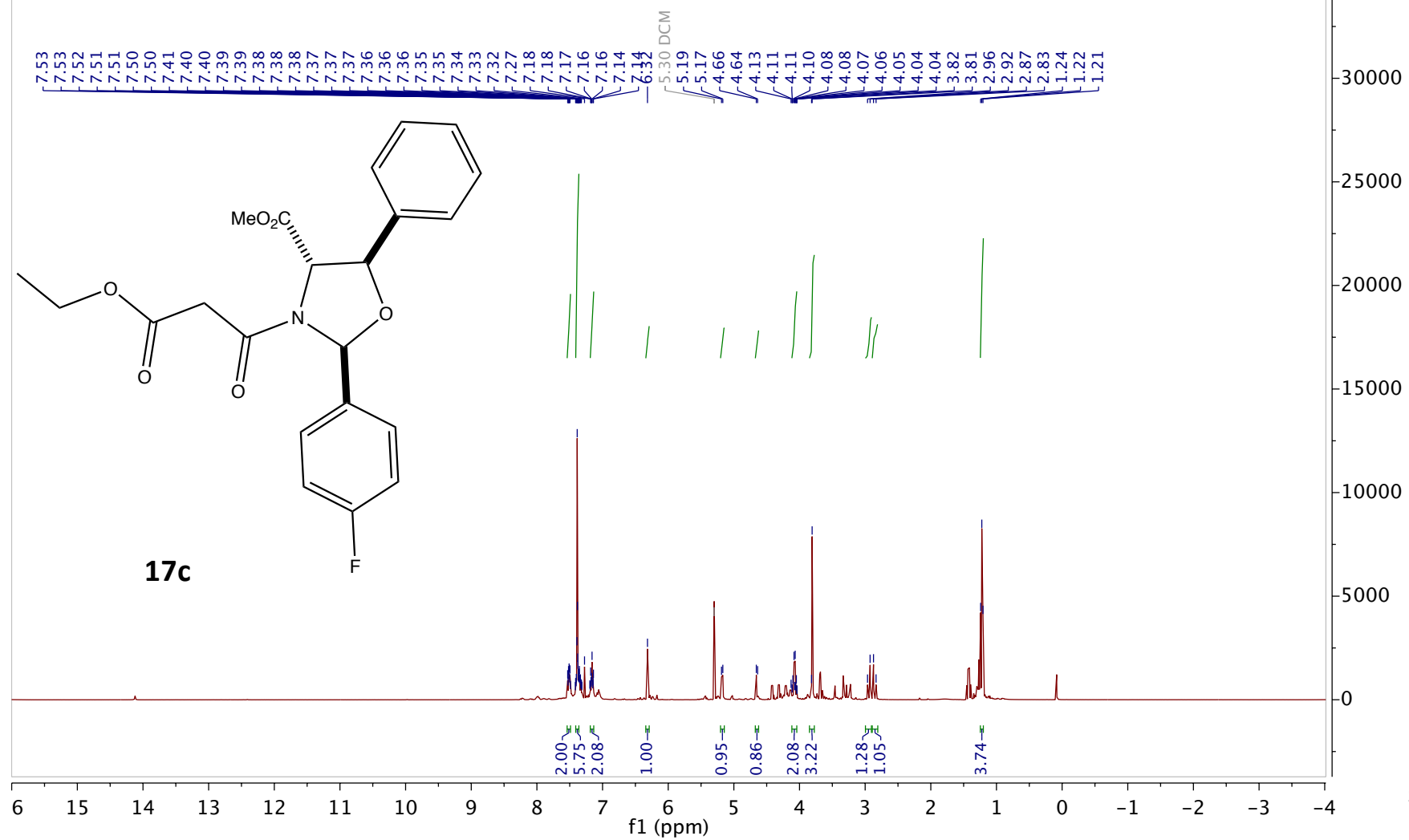
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 58

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



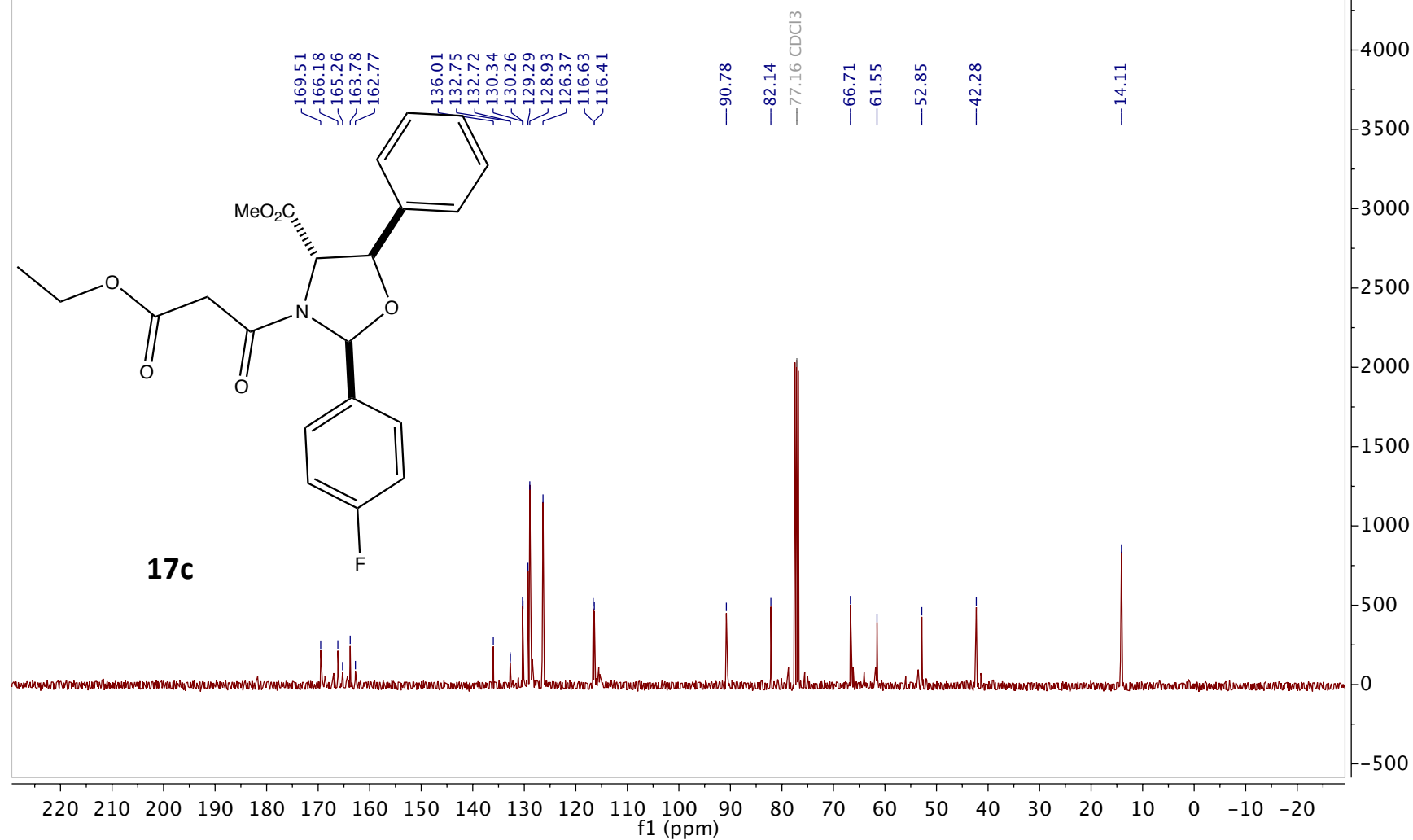
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



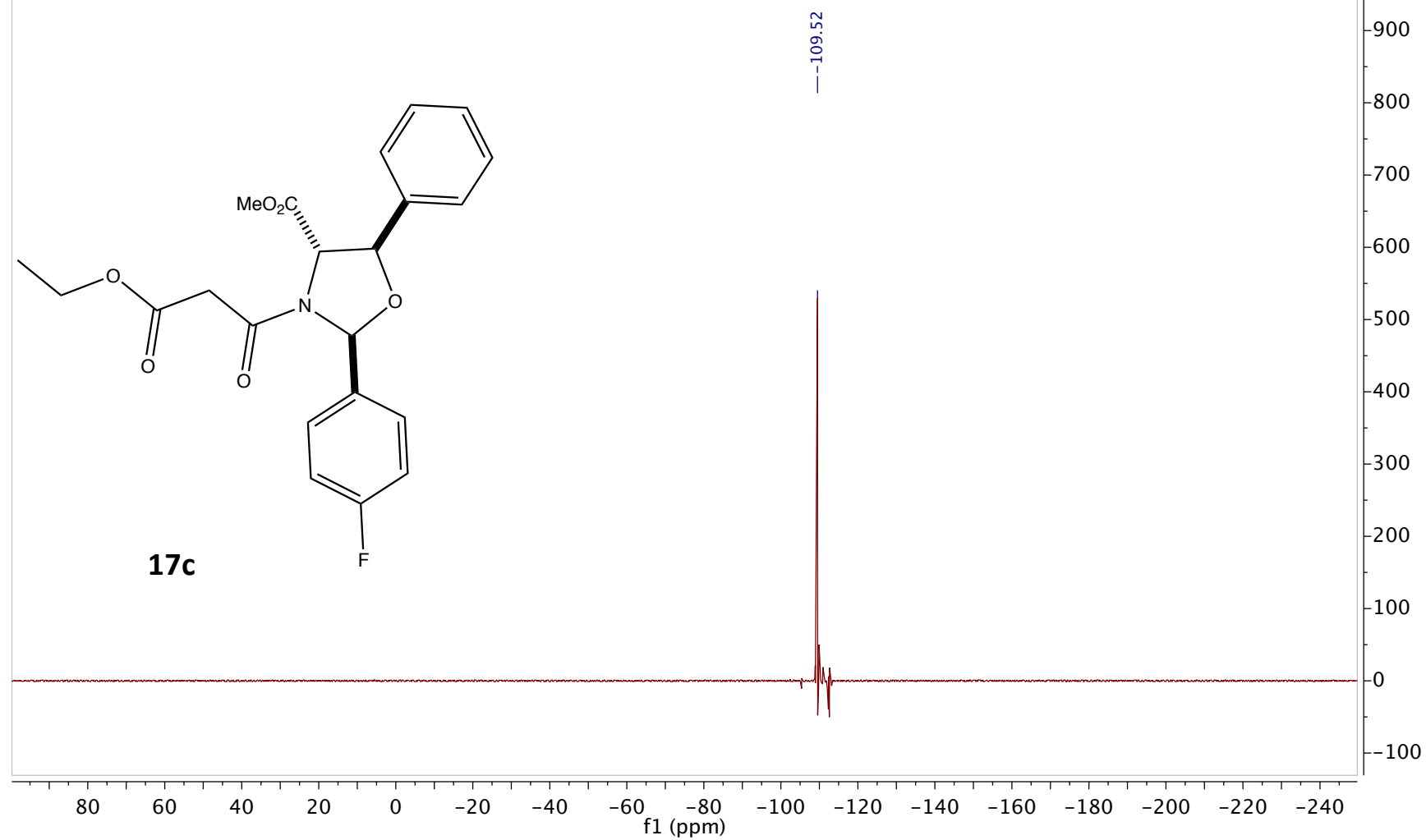
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



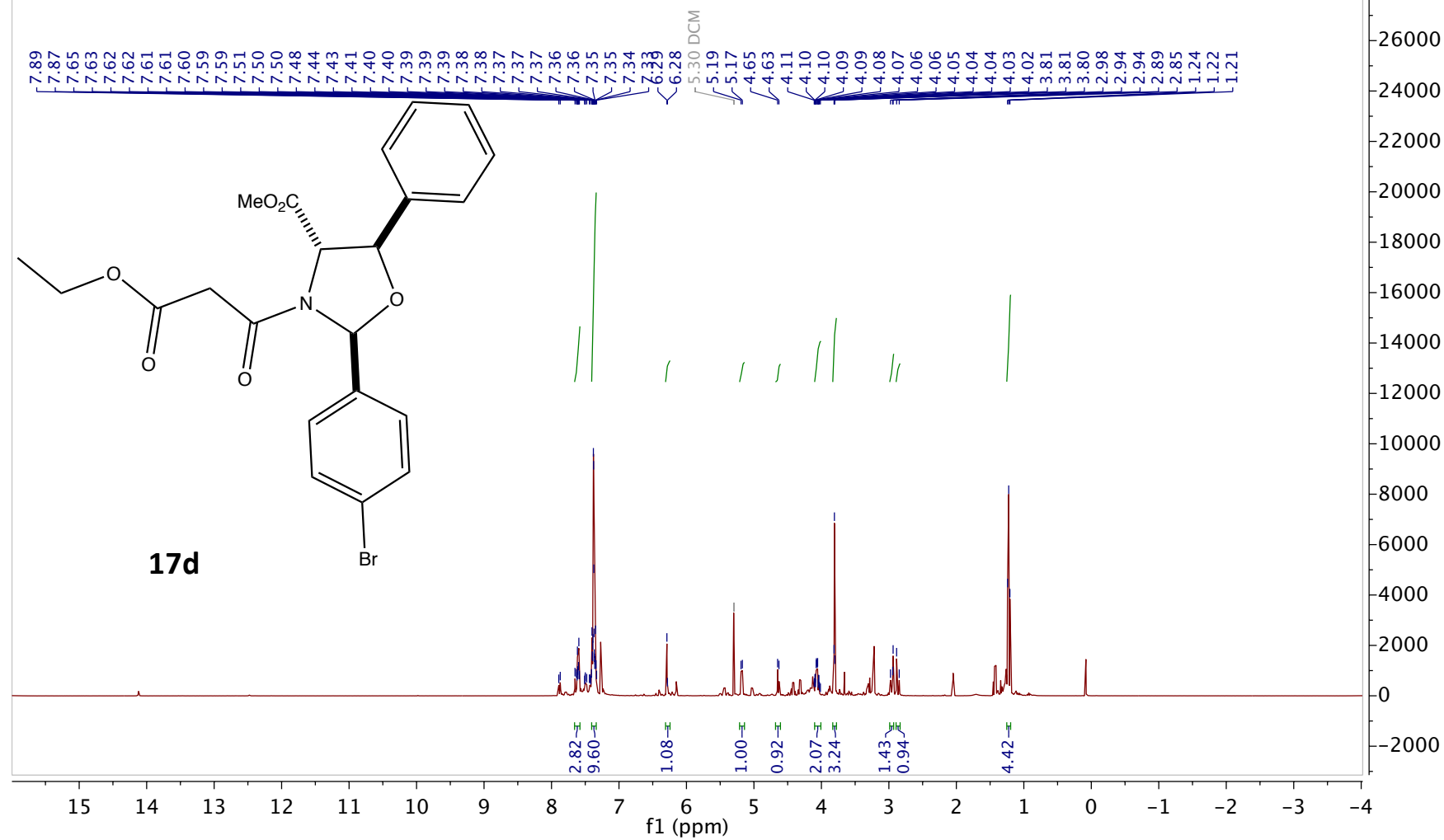
May03-2019-57-LS395(P) D3-F1.6.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)



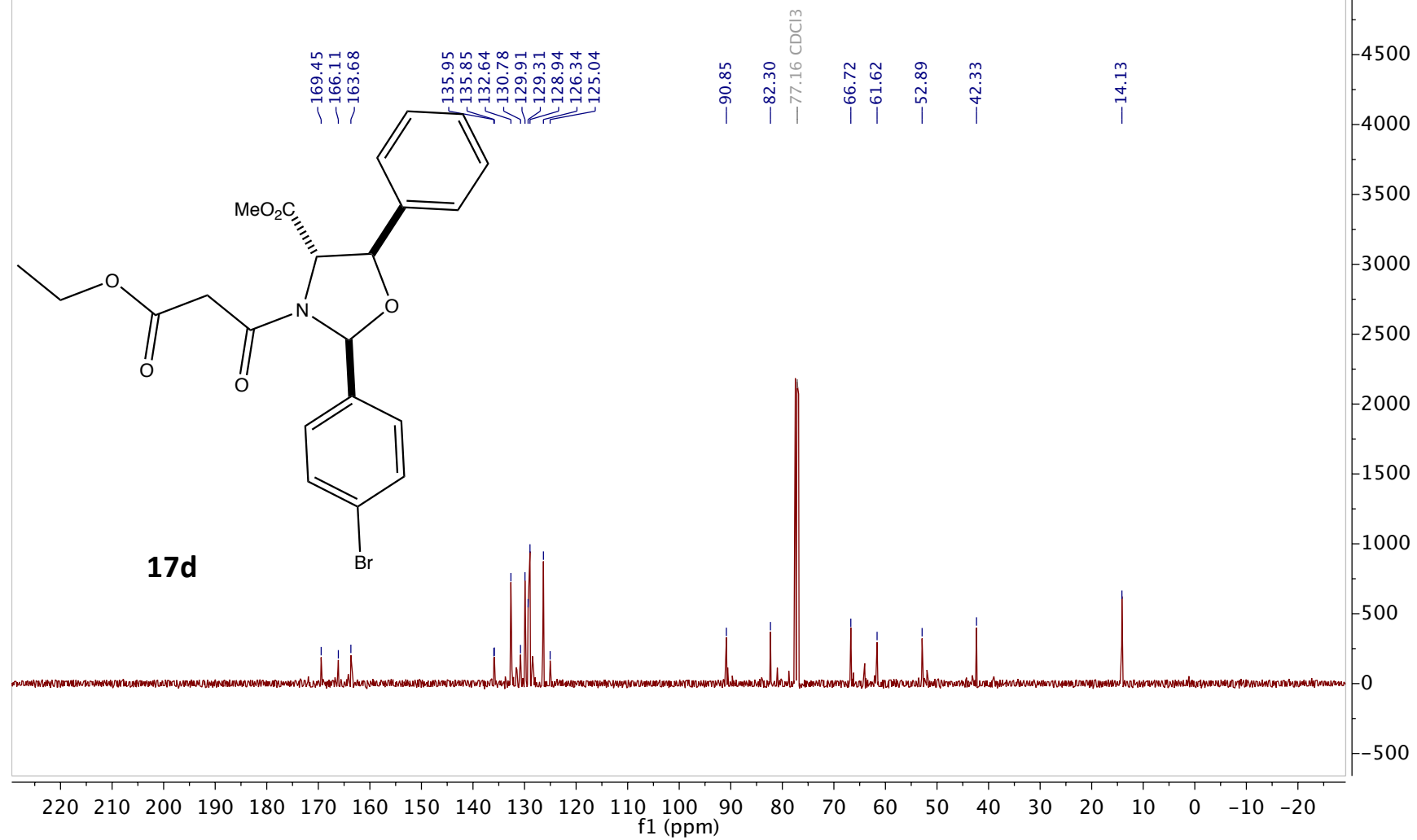
Apr13-2019-59-LS380(P) C10-E2.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

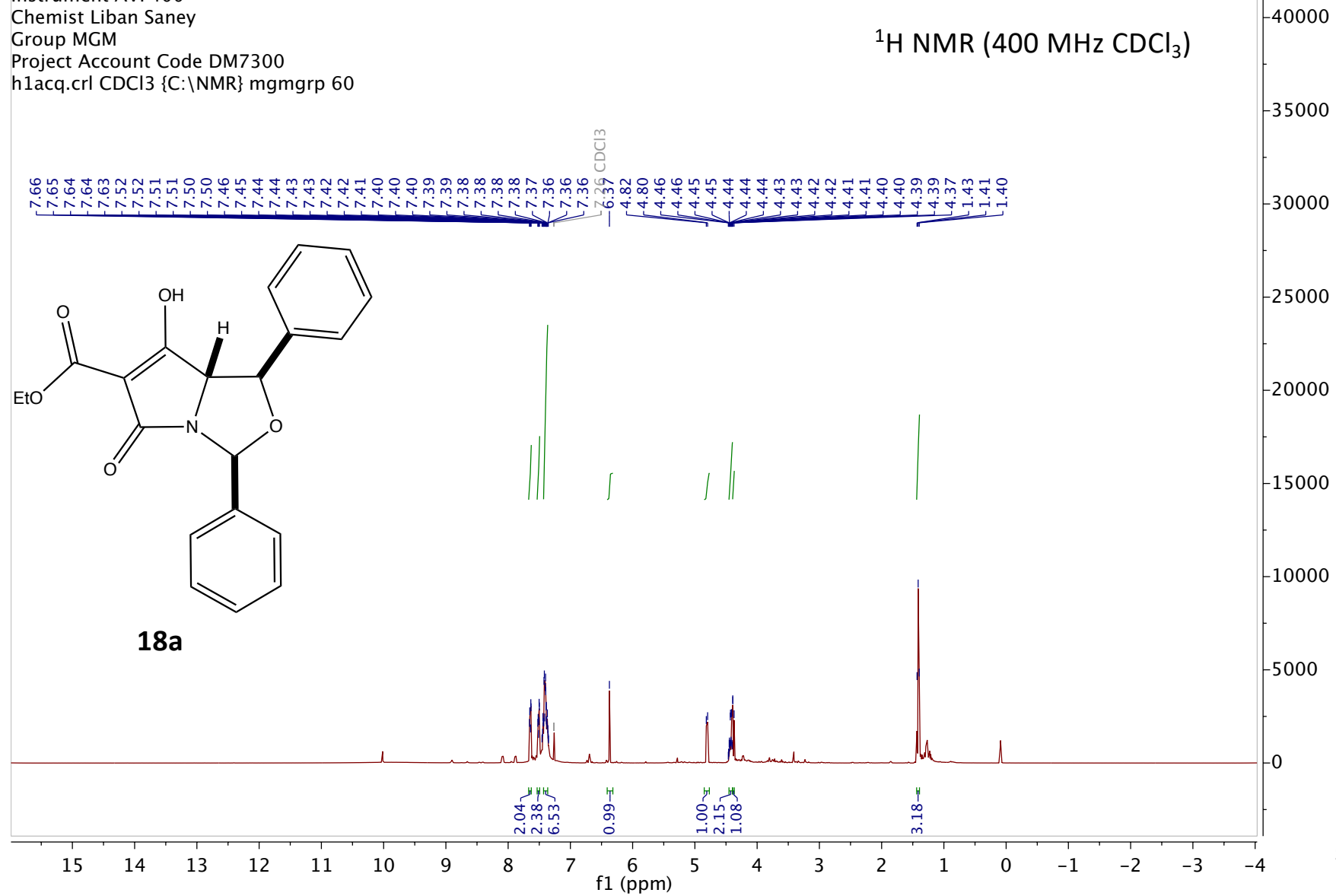


Apr13-2019-59-LS380(P) C10-E2.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Apr08-2019-60-LS372(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60



Apr08-2019-60-LS372(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

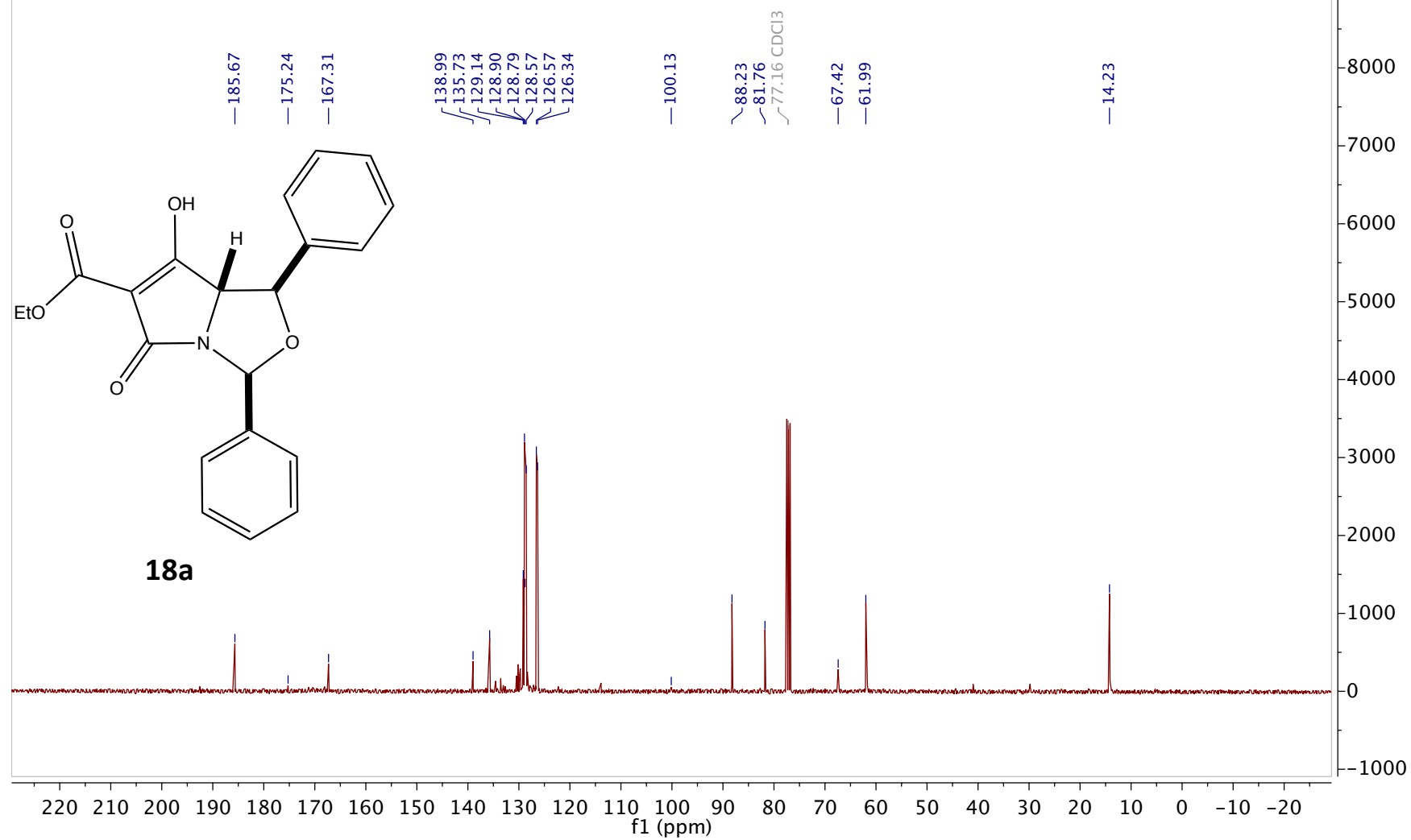
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

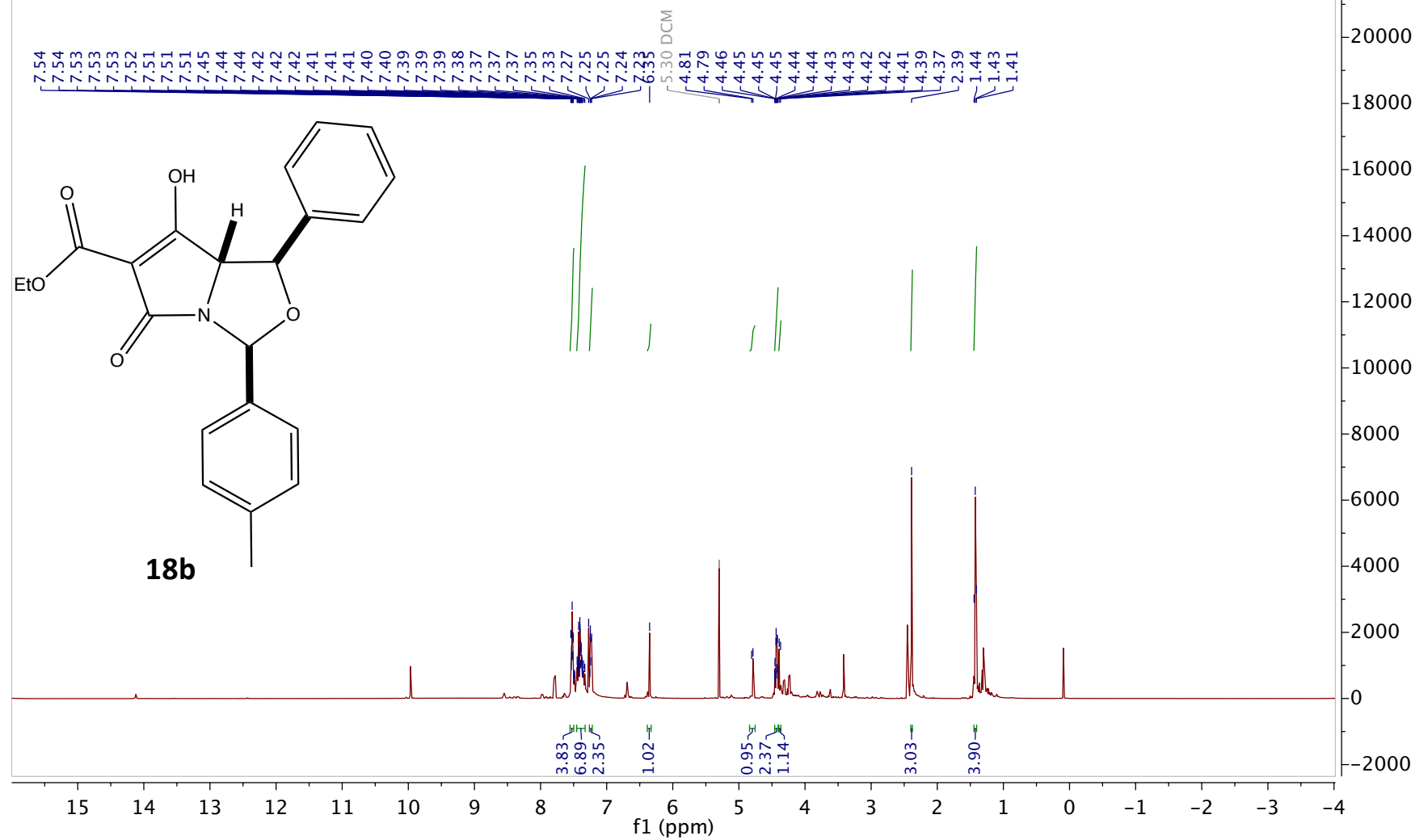
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)

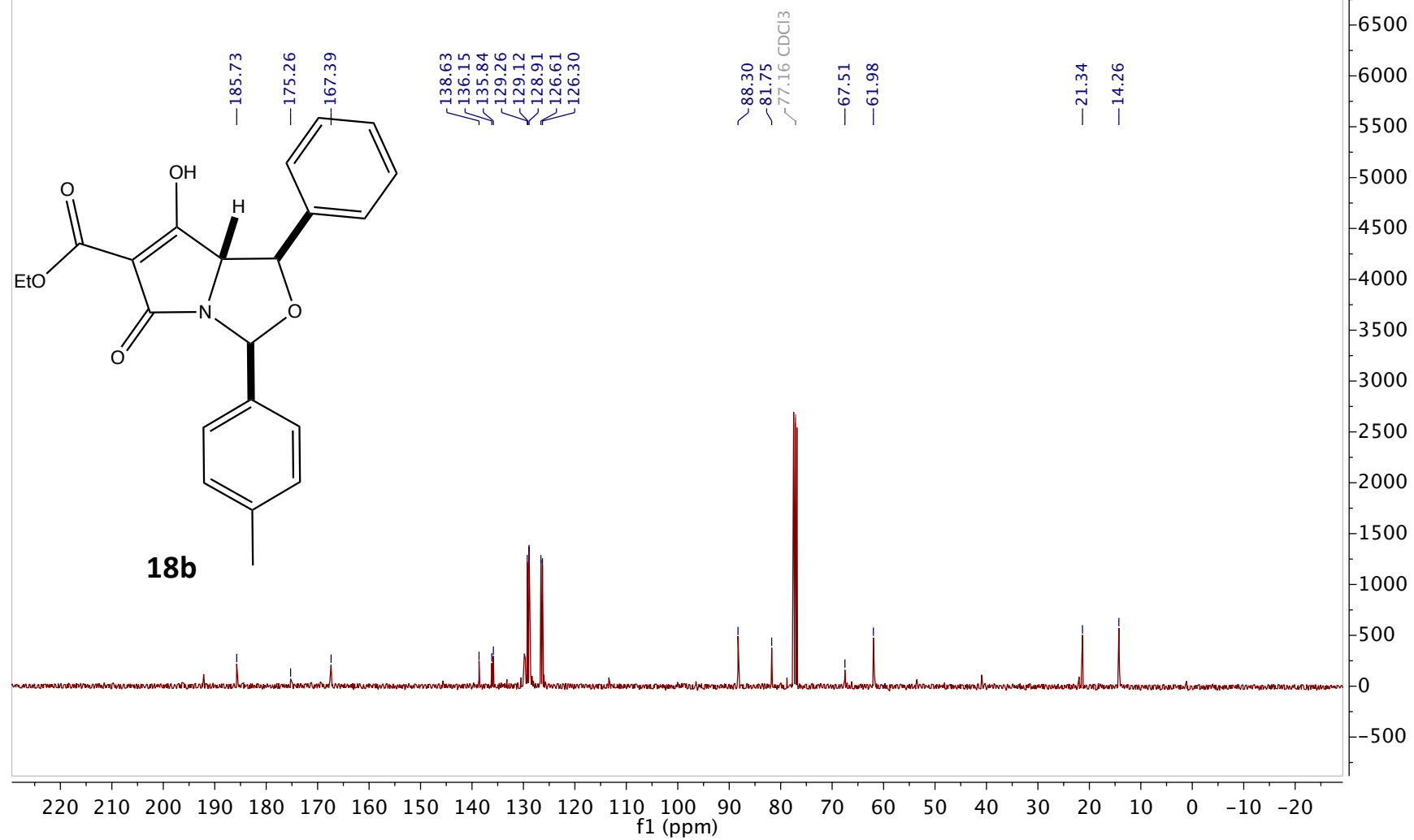


May05-2019-57-LS403(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

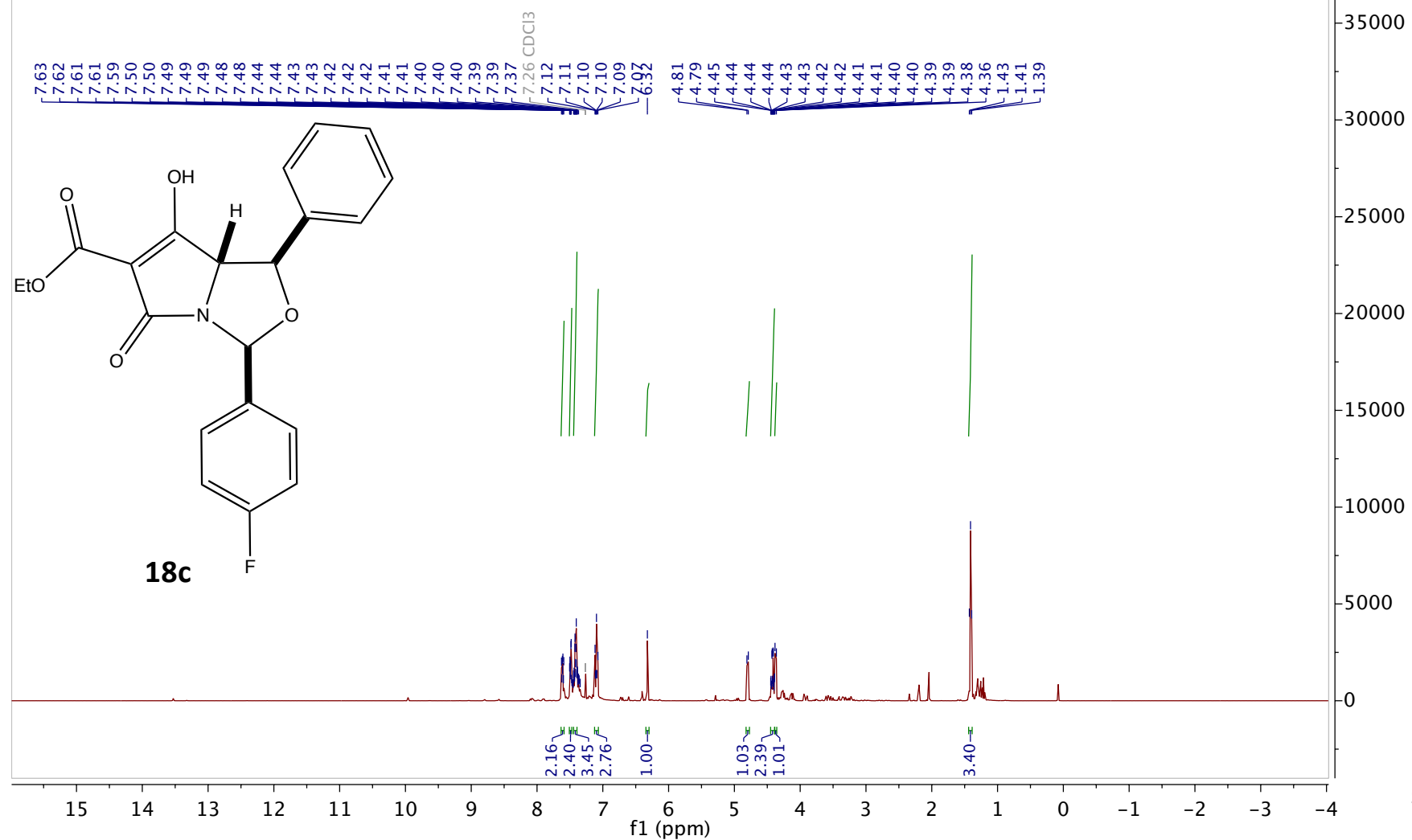


May05-2019-57-LS403(C).4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57



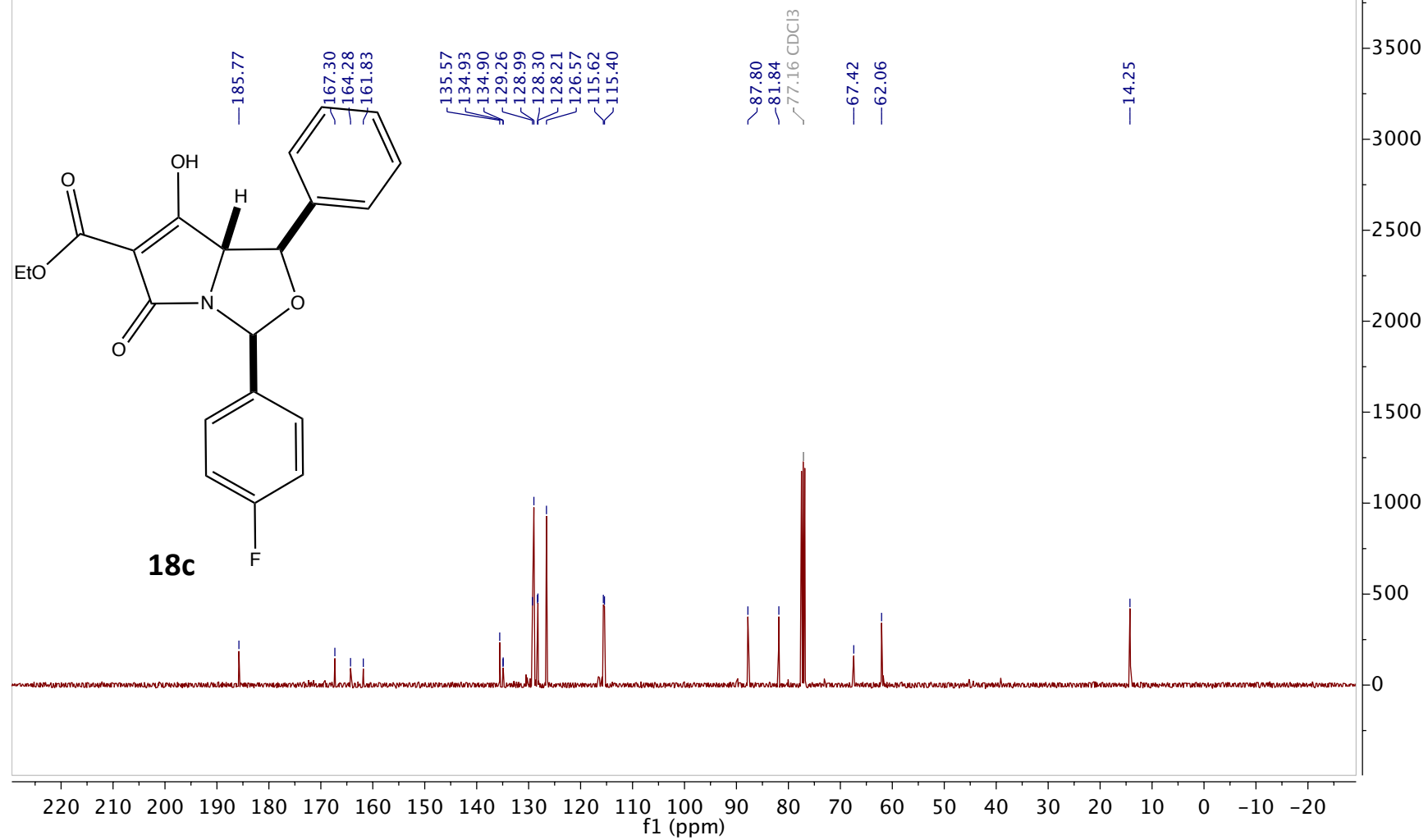
Dec10-2019-1-LS597(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



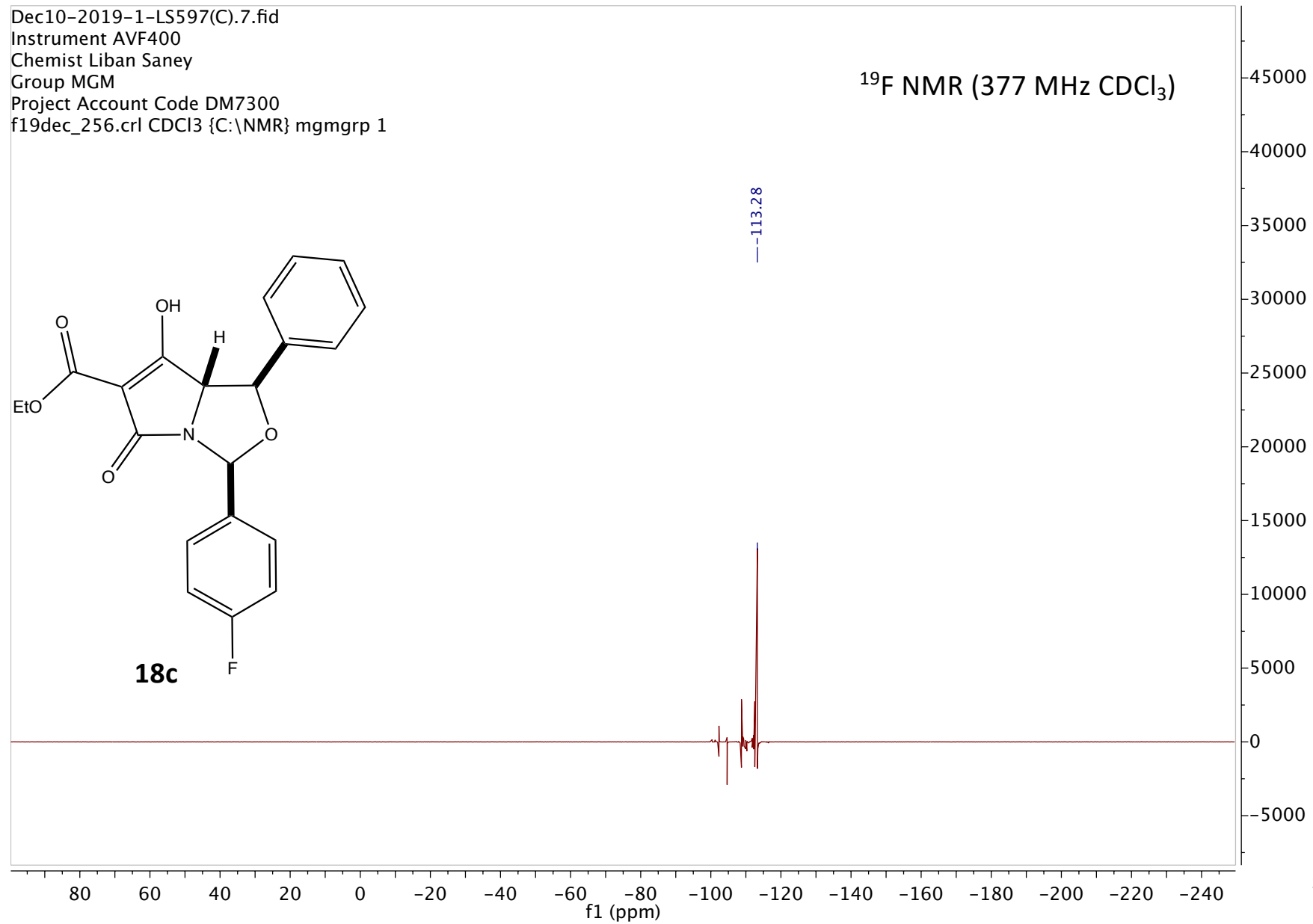
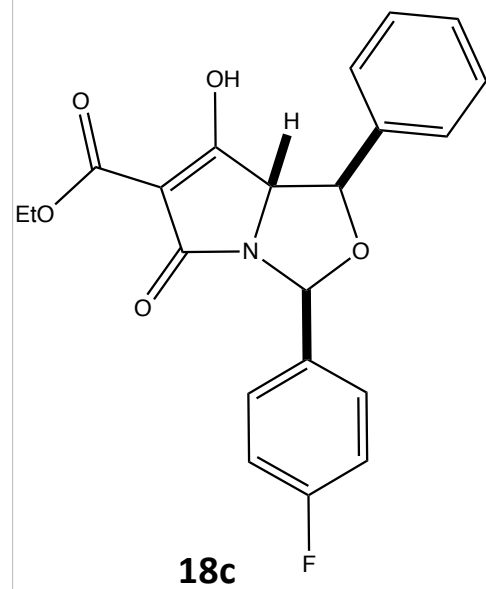
Dec10-2019-1-LS597(C).4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



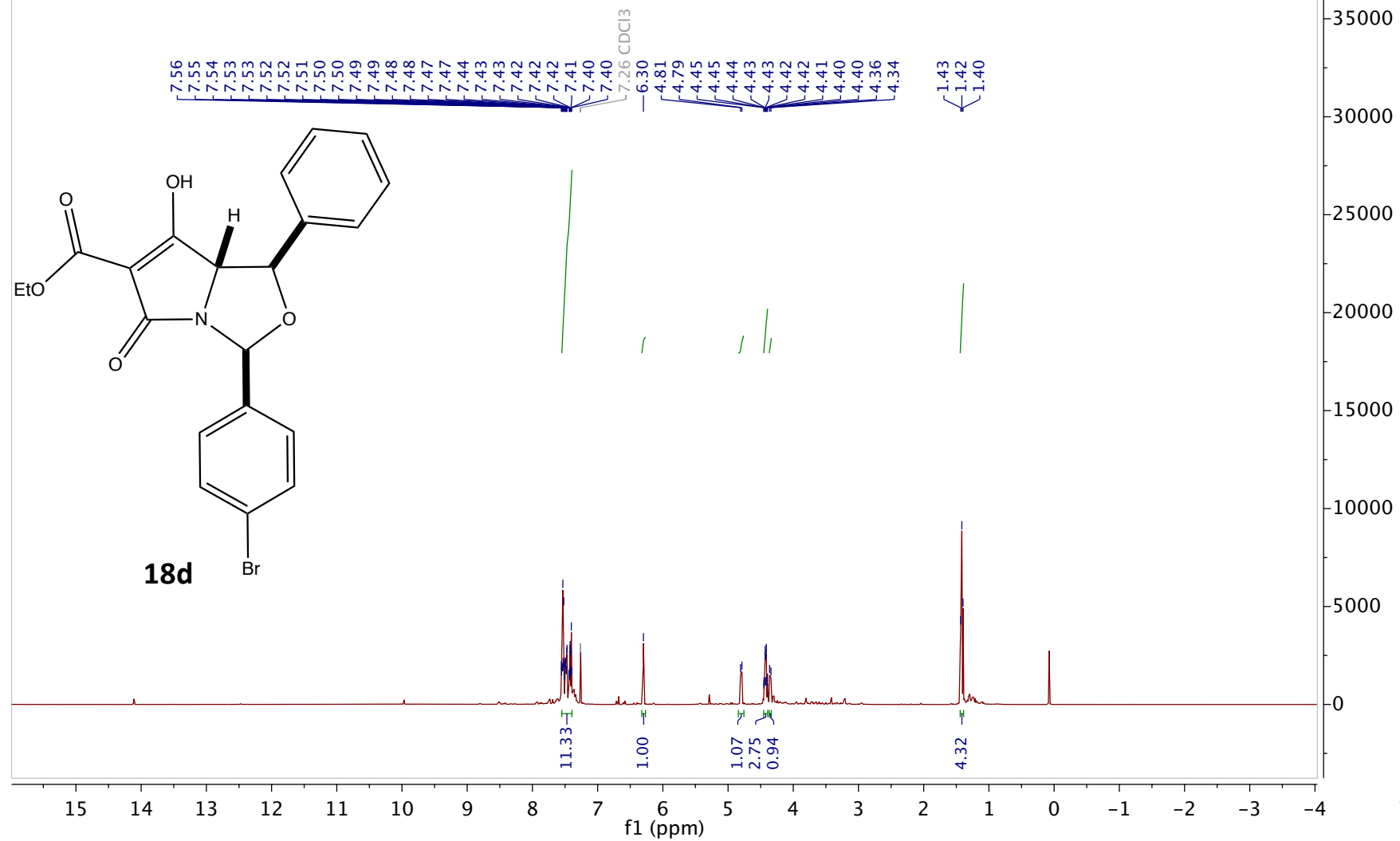
Dec10-2019-1-LS597(C).7.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
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¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz CDCl₃)



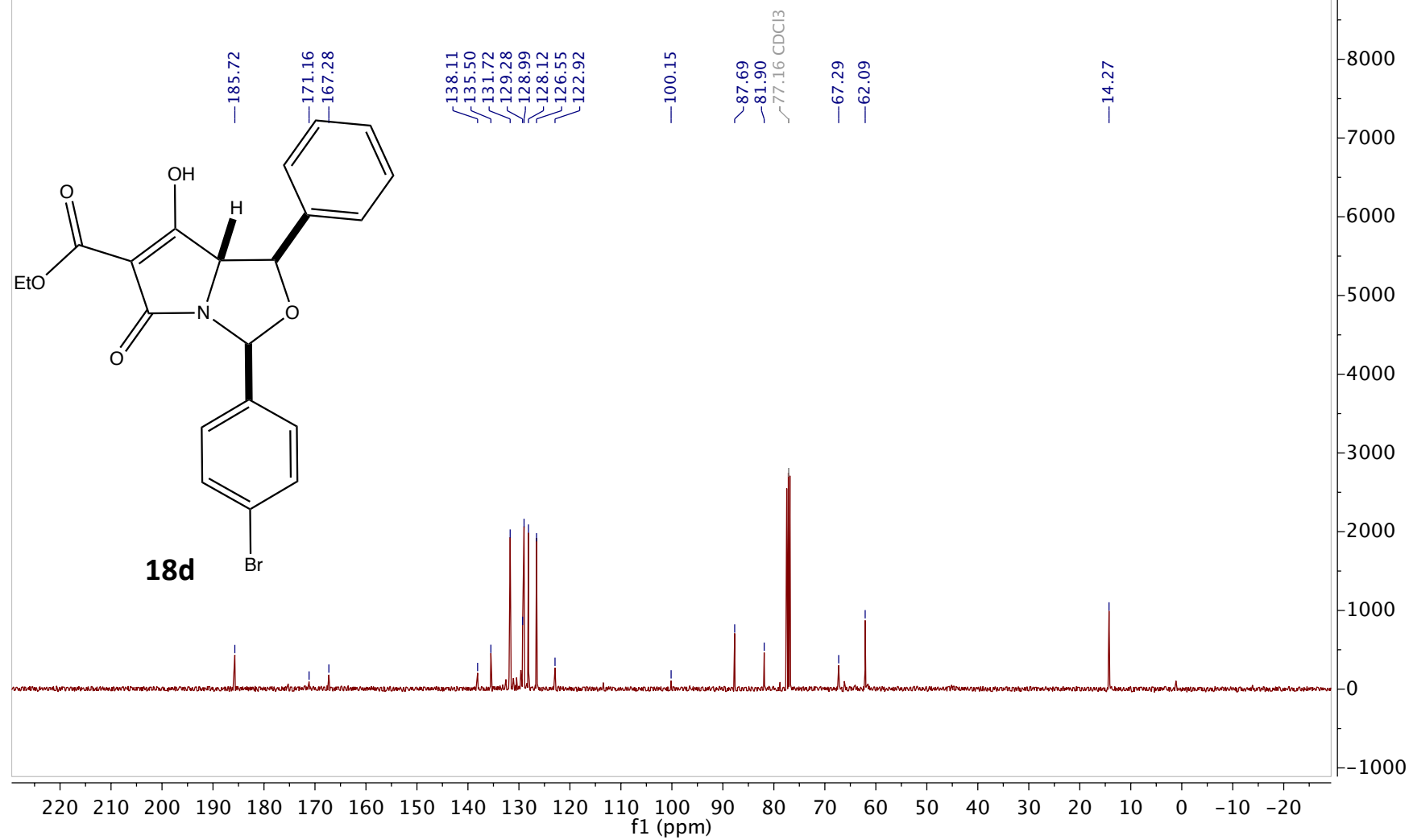
Apr15-2019-1-LS385(C).1.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz CDCl_3)



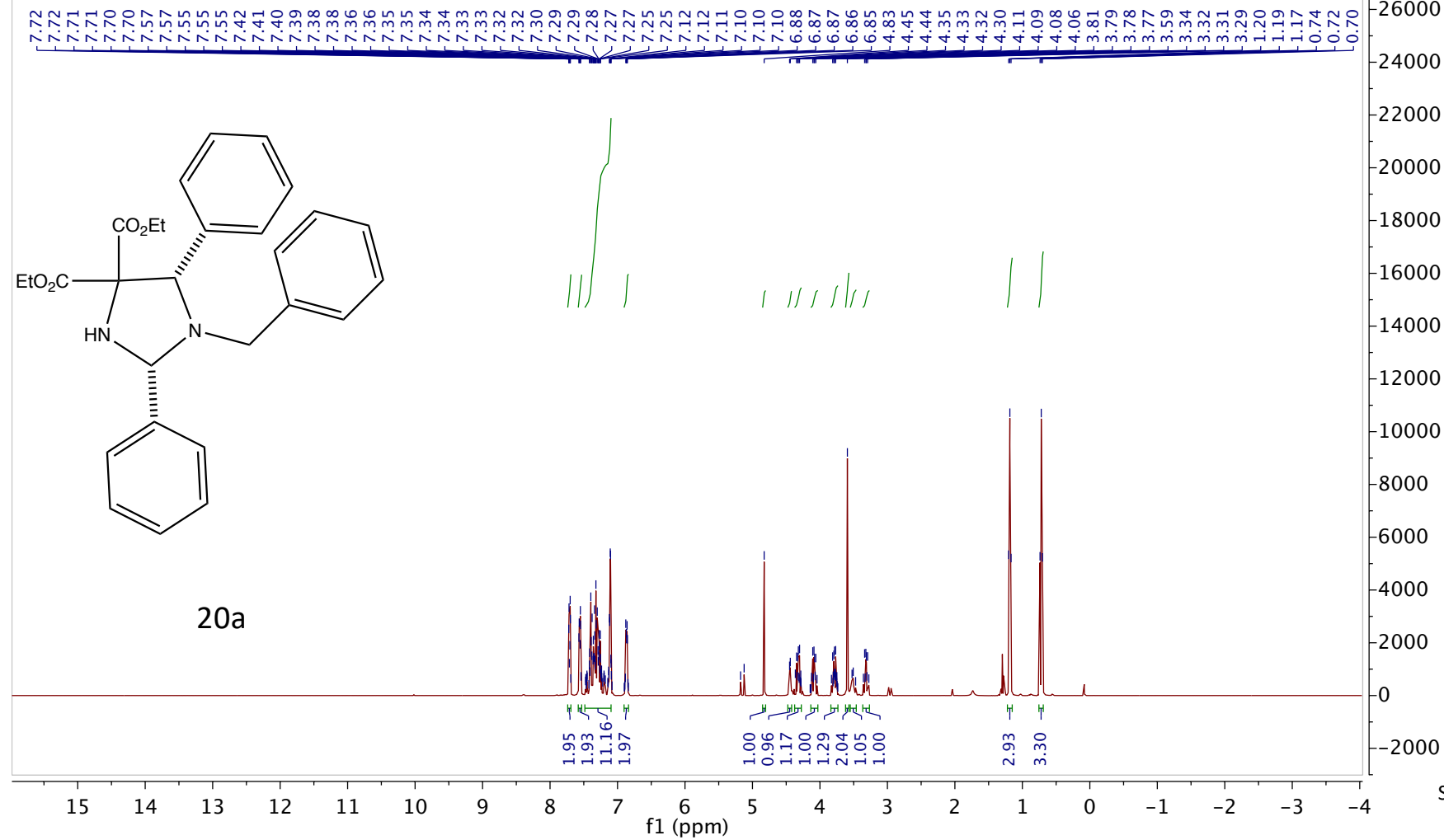
Apr15-2019-1-LS385(C).4.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



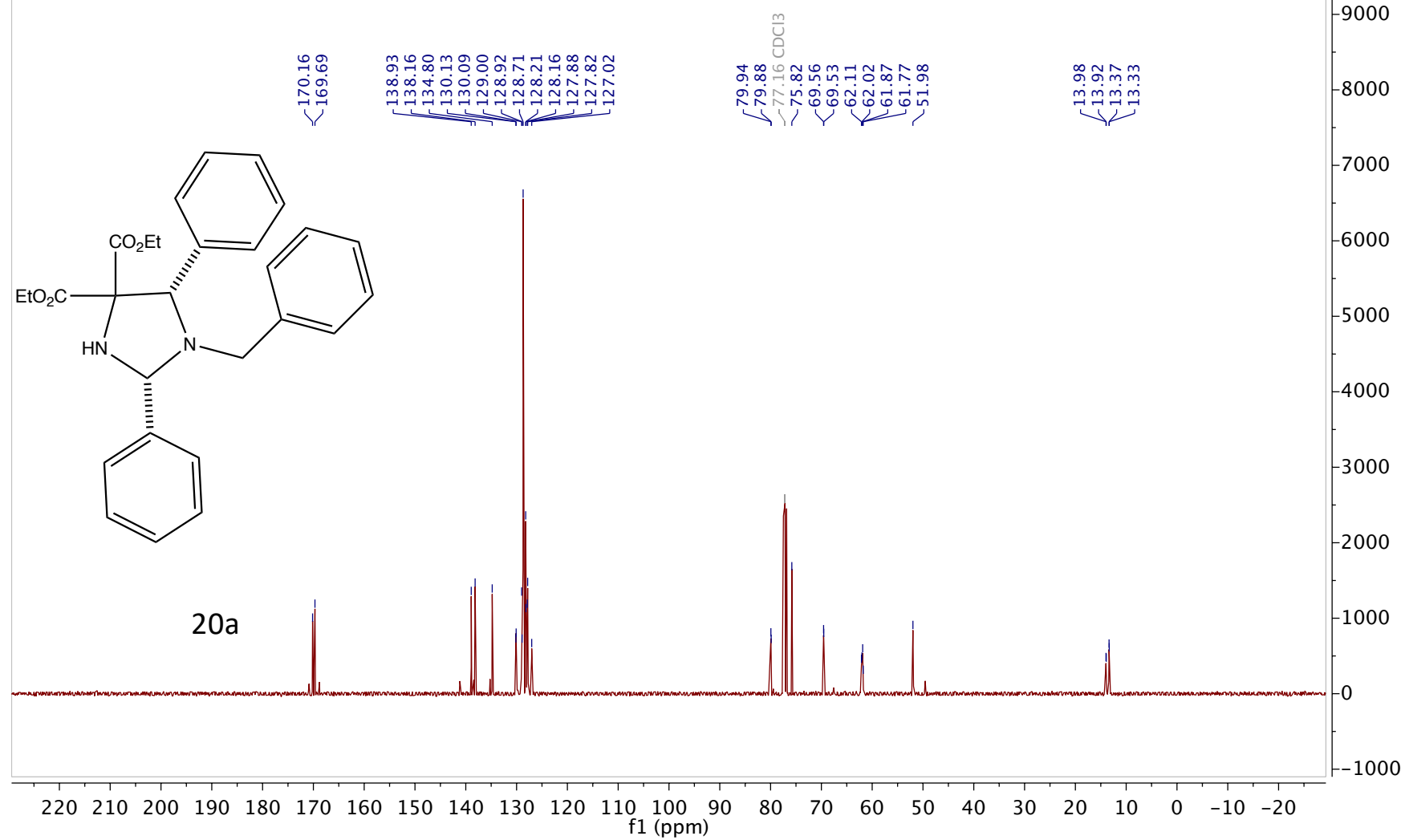
Jul16-2018-1-LS161(P) A10-B4 Fraction.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^1H NMR (400 MHz CDCl_3)

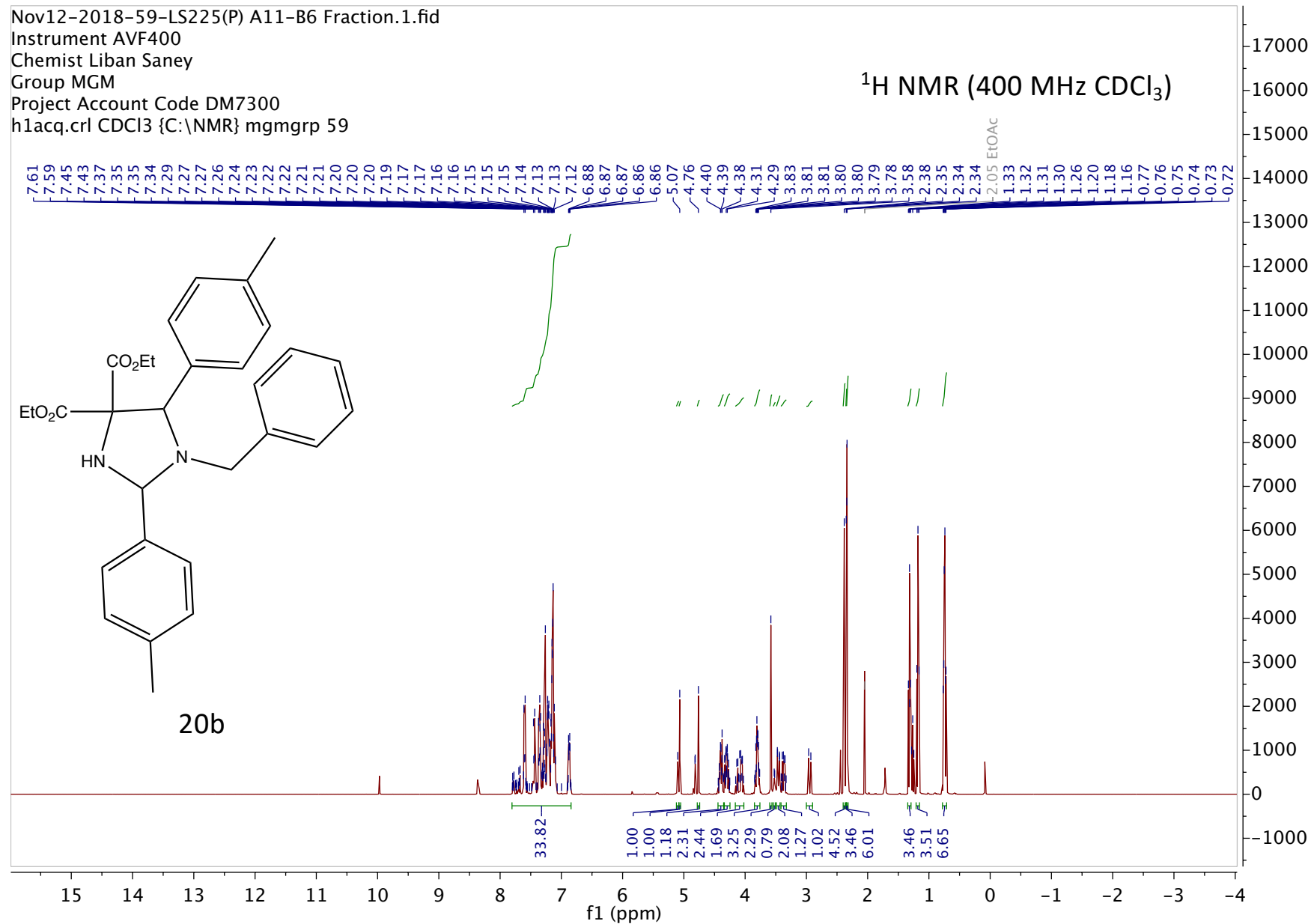


Jul16-2018-1-LS161(P) A10-B4 Fraction.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)

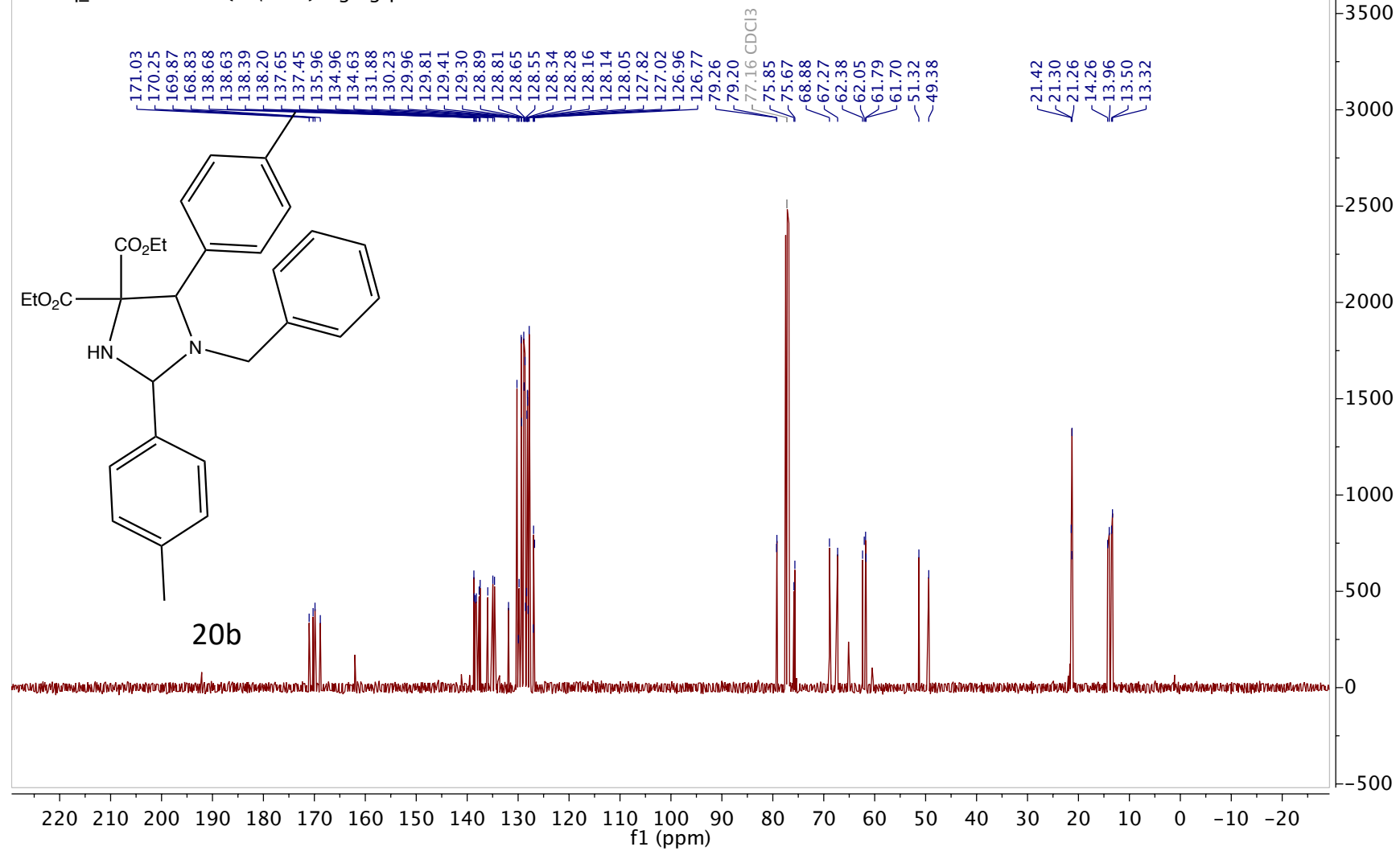


Nov12-2018-59-LS225(P) A11-B6 Fraction.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59



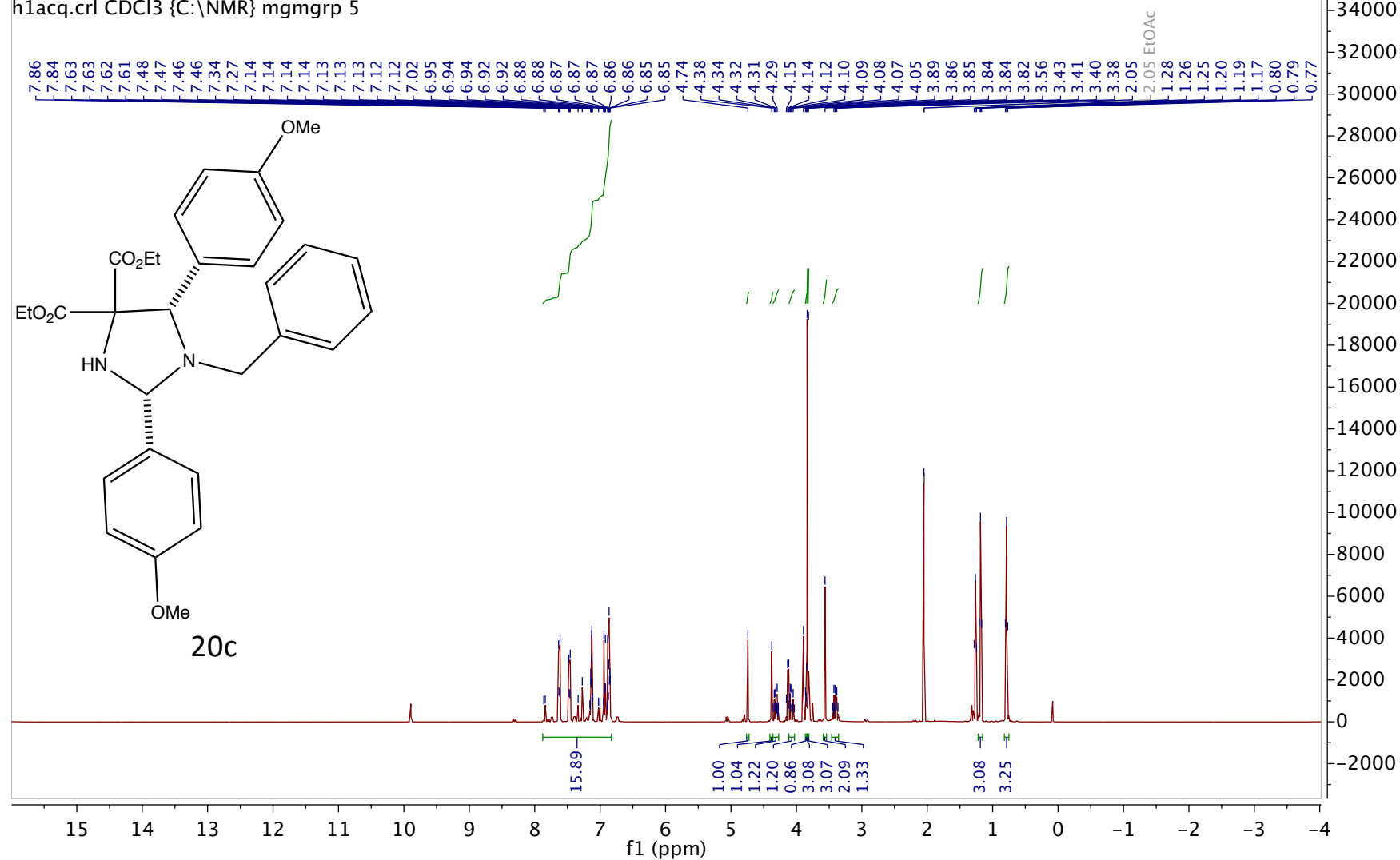
Nov12-2018-59-LS225(P) A11-B6 Fraction.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



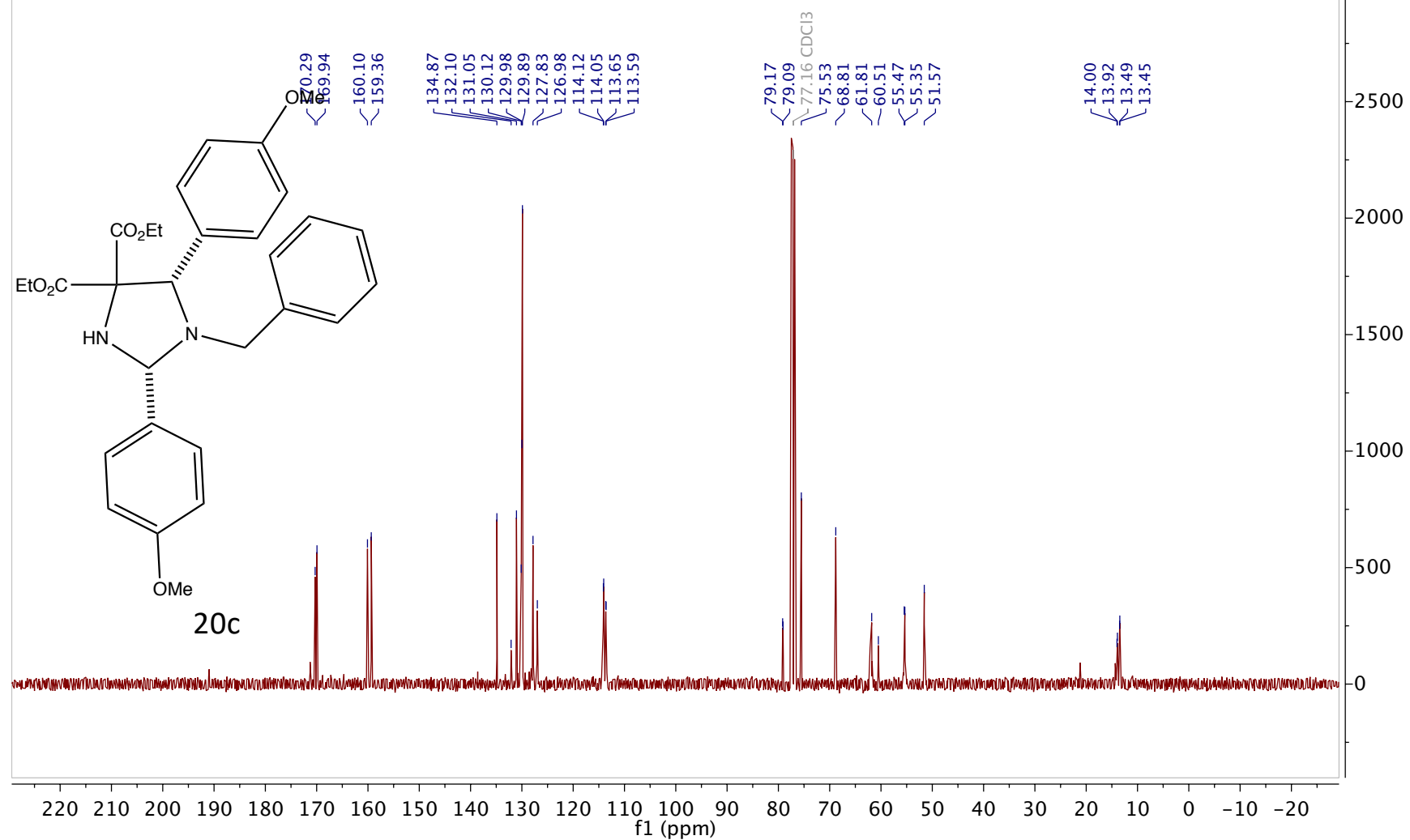
Aug20-2018-5-LS190(P) B4-B9 Fraction.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 5

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



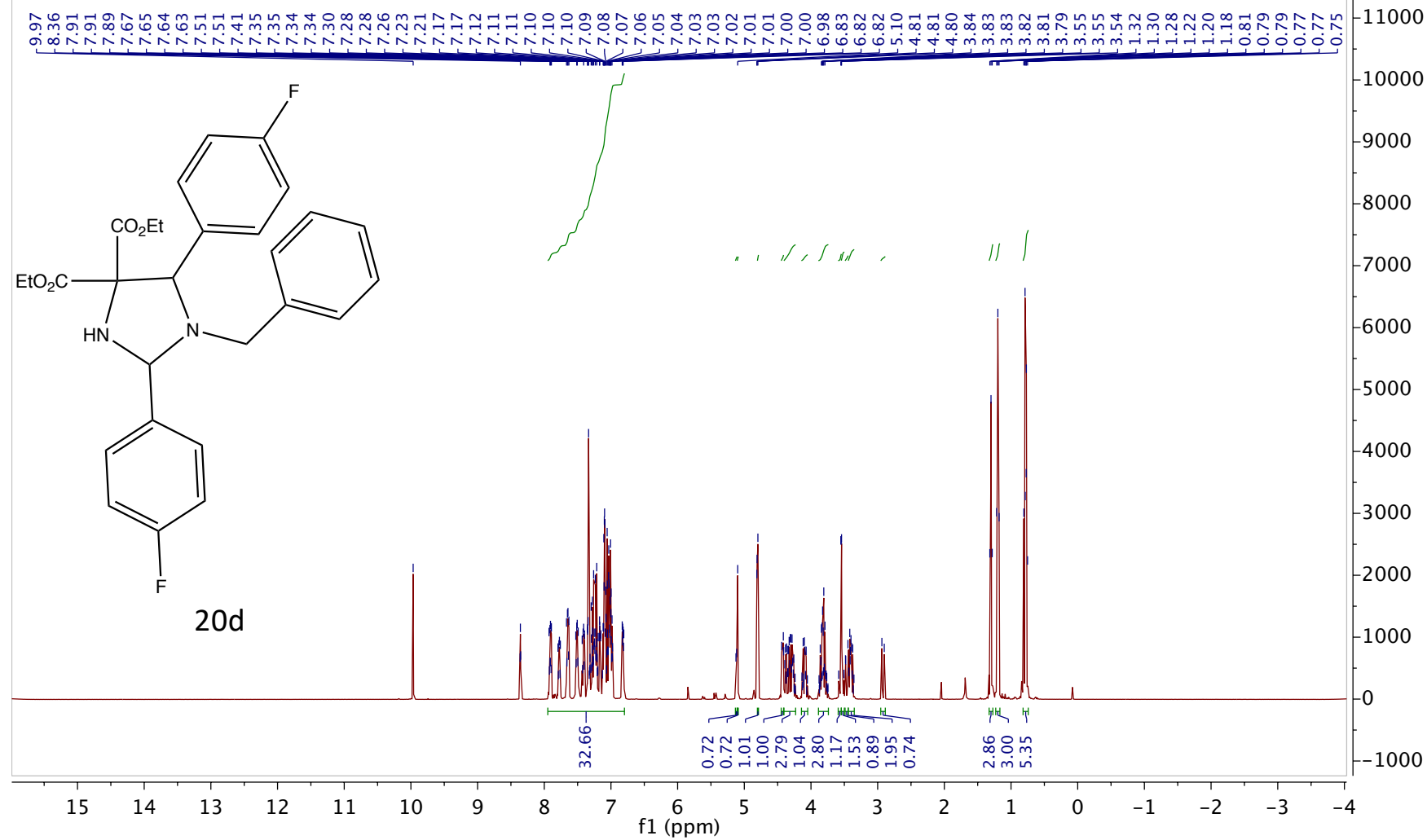
Aug20-2018-5-LS190(P) B4-B9 Fraction.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 5

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



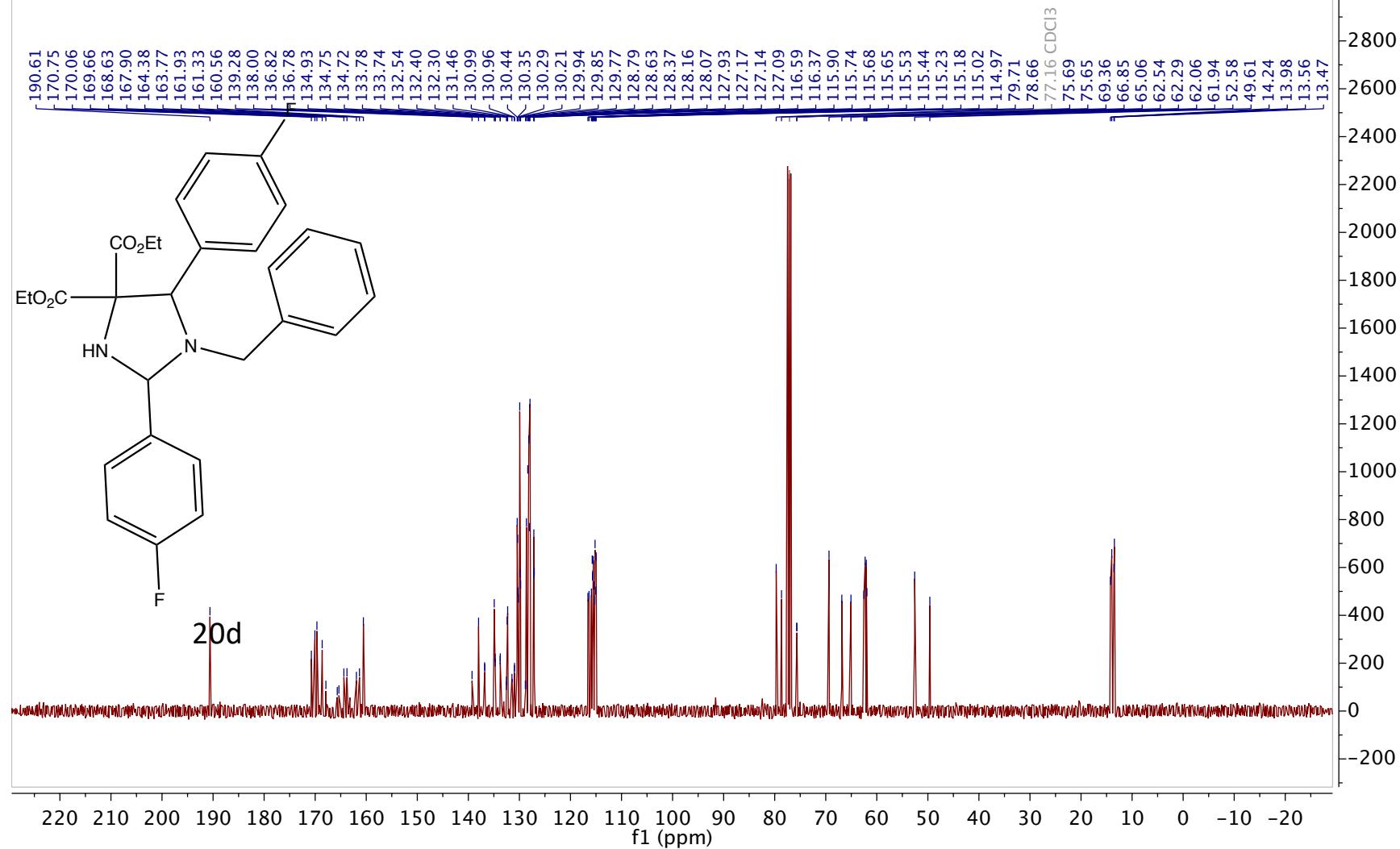
Mar26-2019-60-LS355(P) A5-A11.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



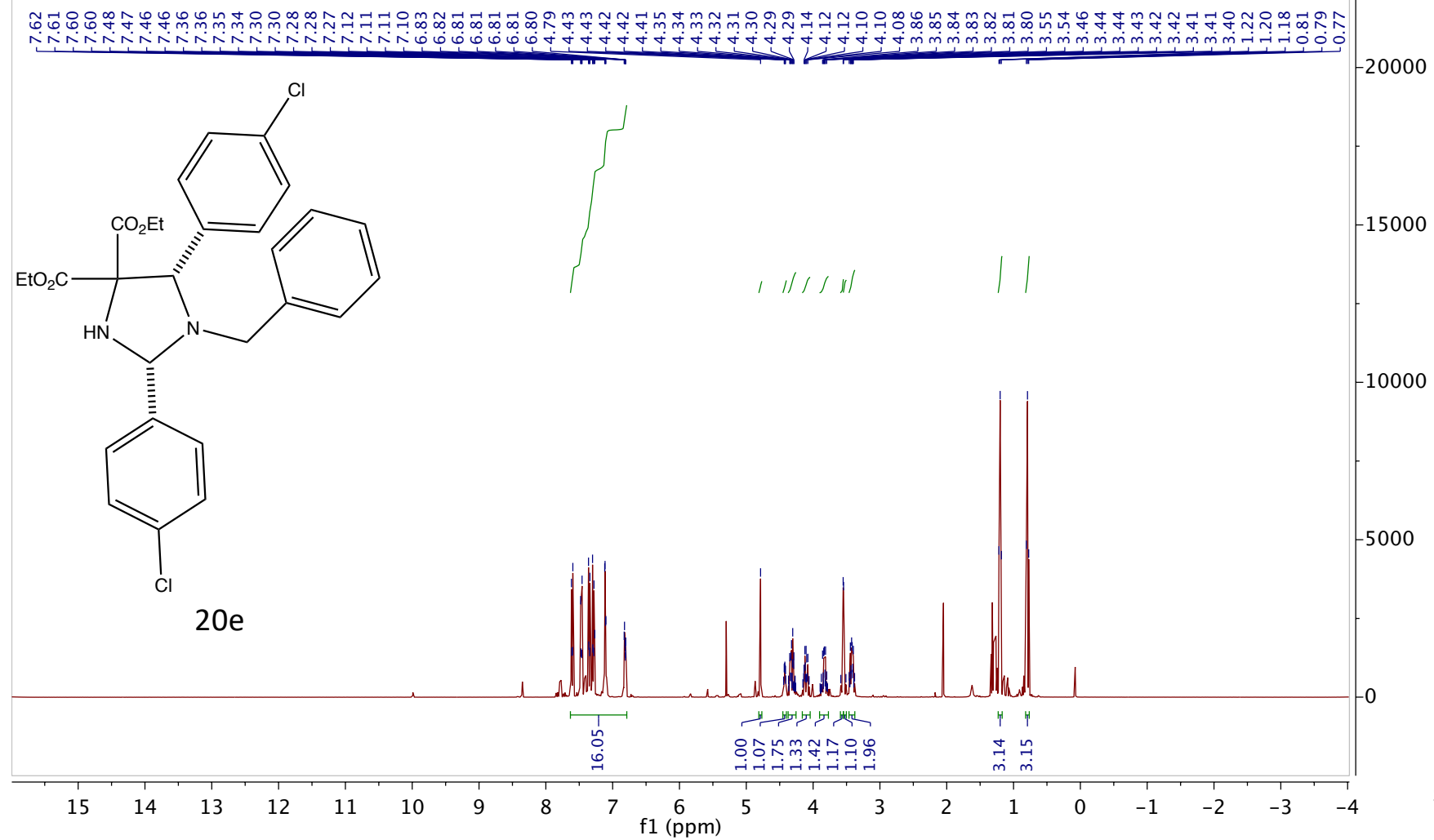
Mar26-2019-60-LS355(P) A5-A11.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



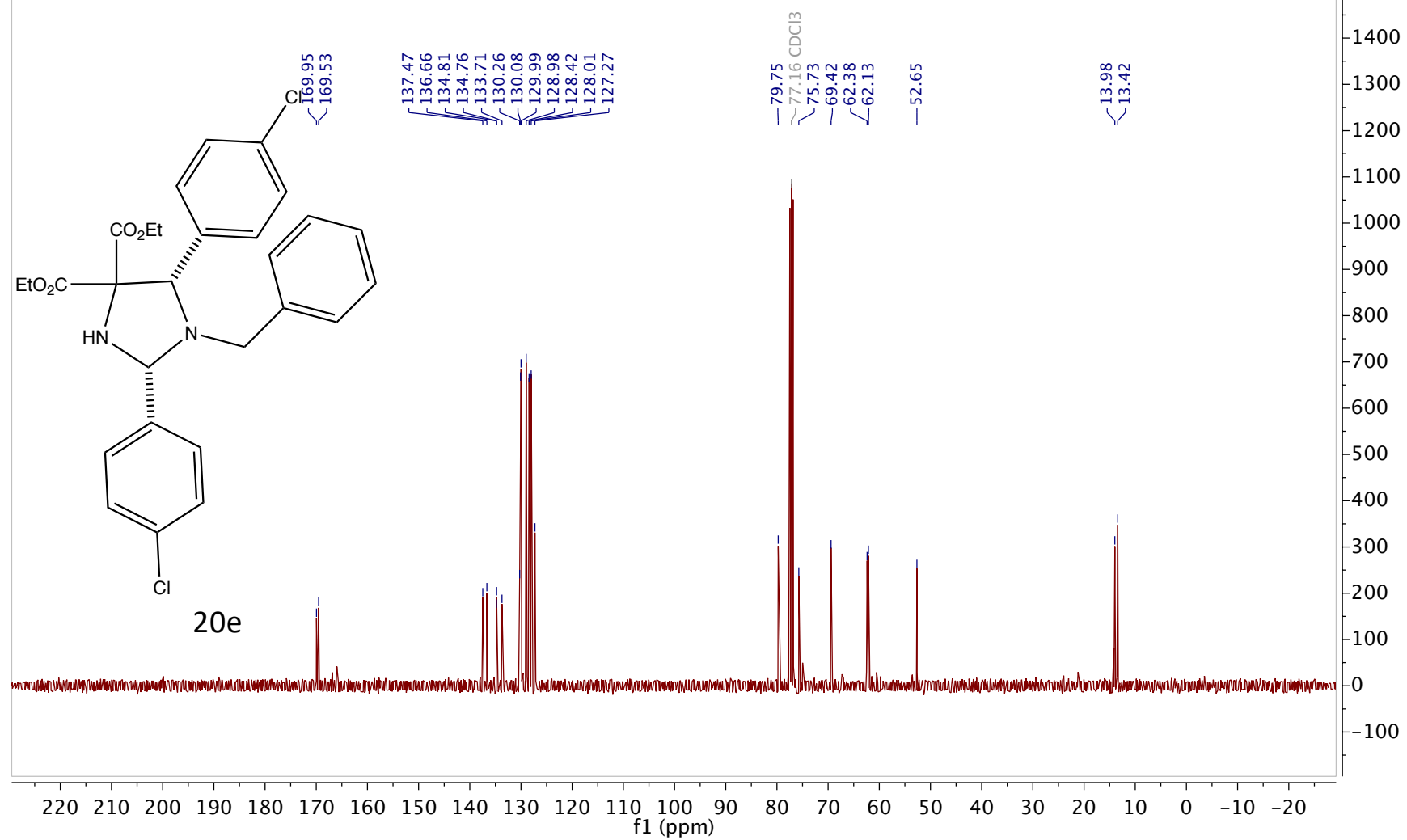
Jan09-2020-1-LS608(P) B7-C5.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



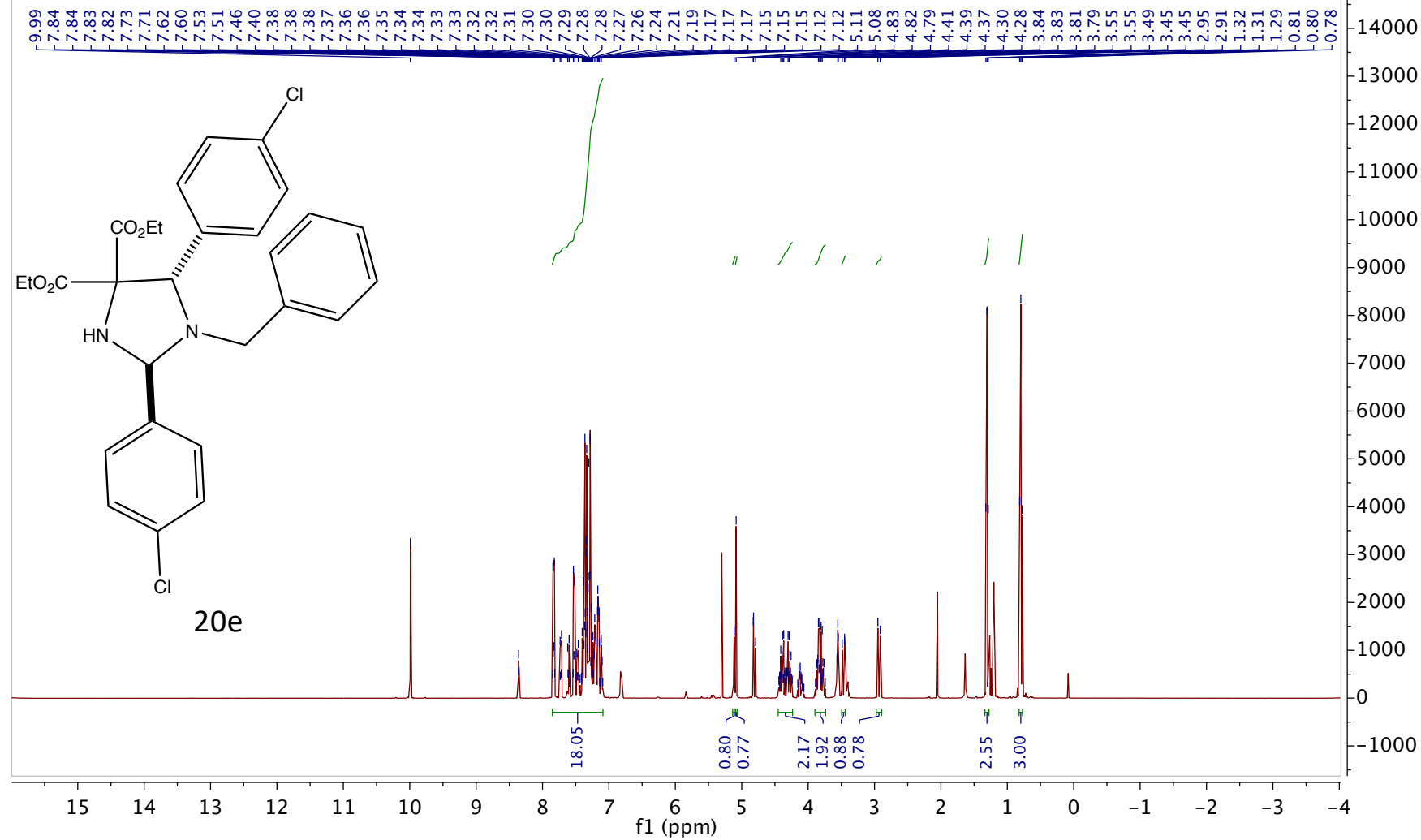
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)

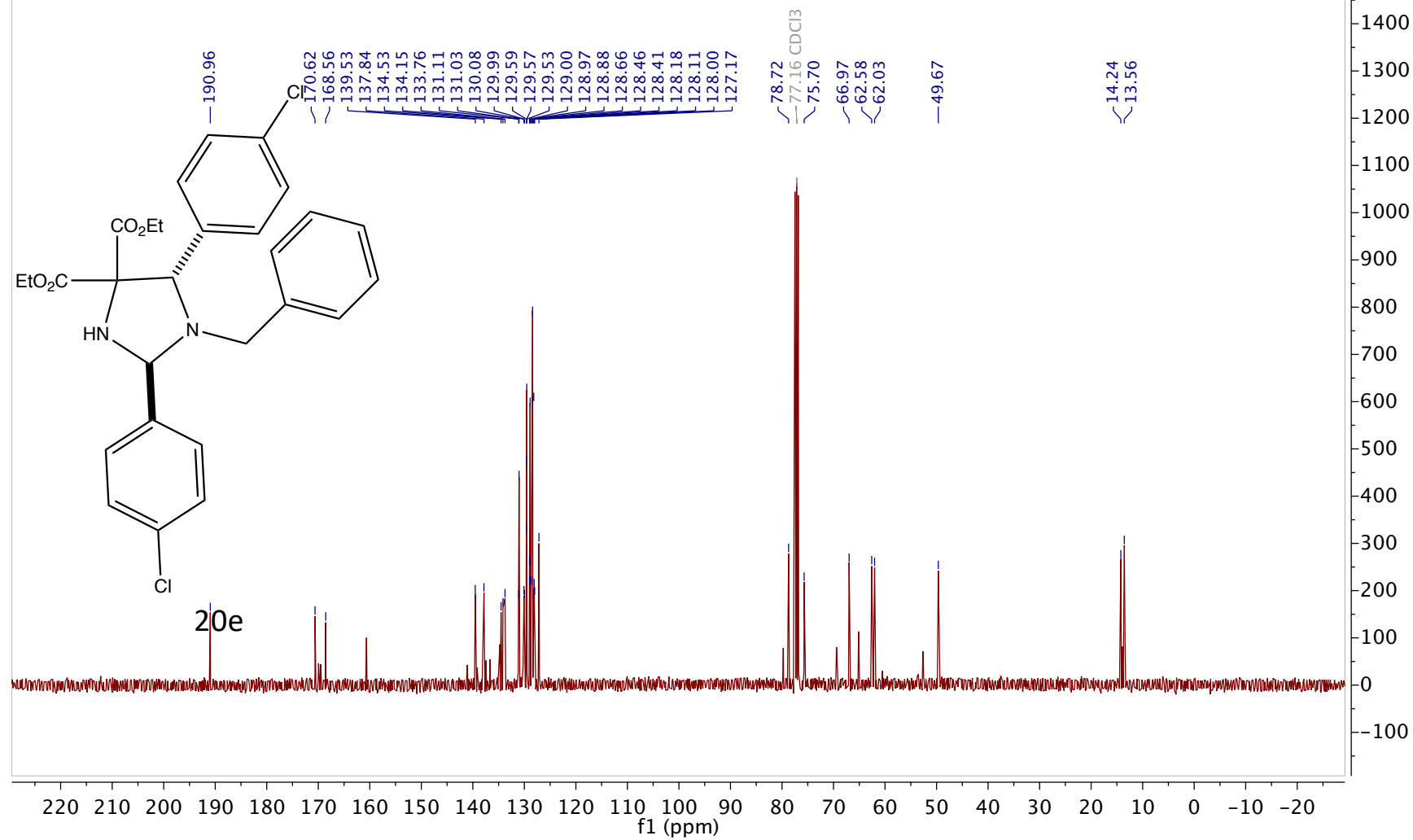


Jan09-2020-1-LS608(P) A8-B6.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

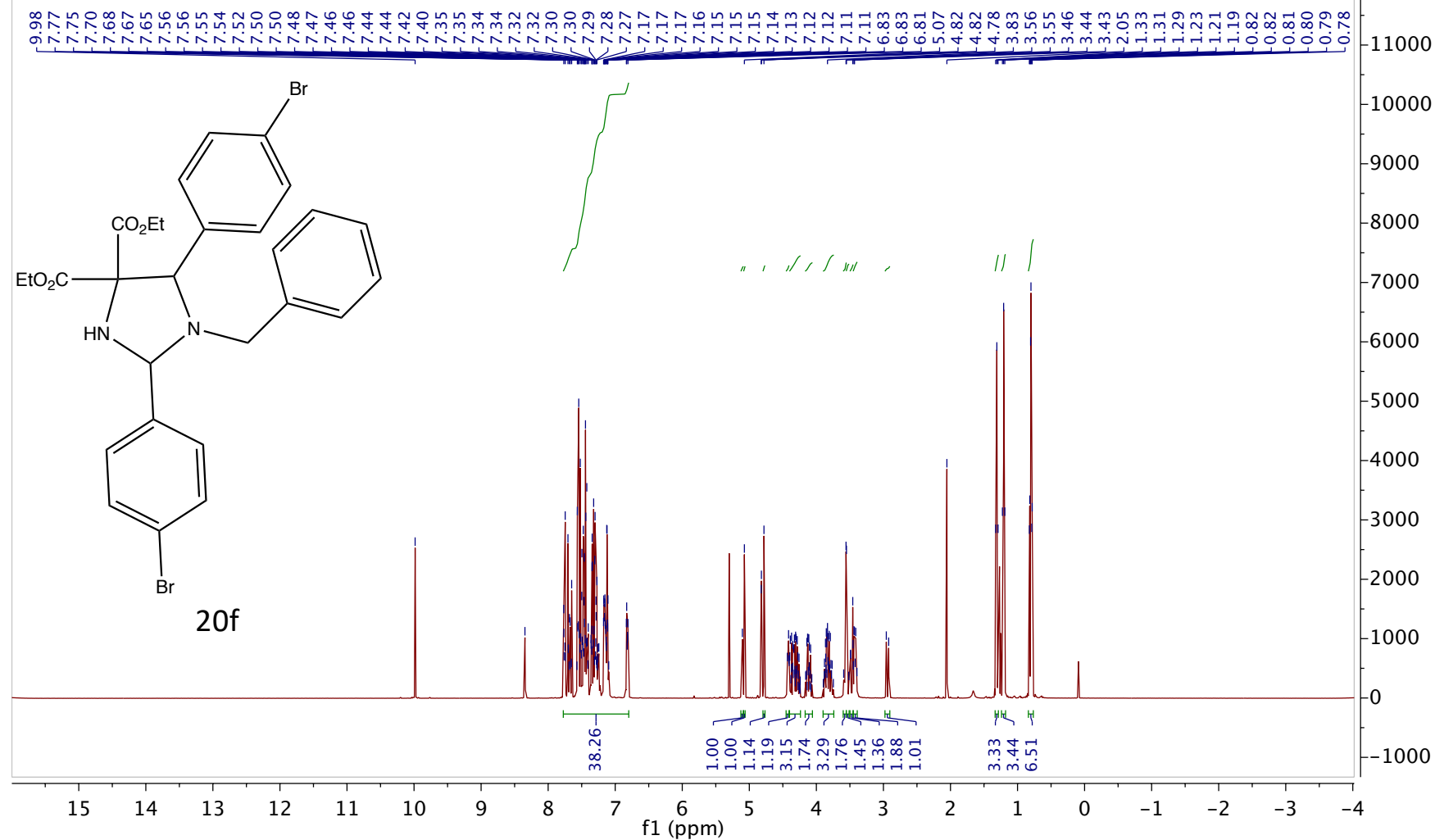


Jan09-2020-1-LS608(P) A8-B6.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
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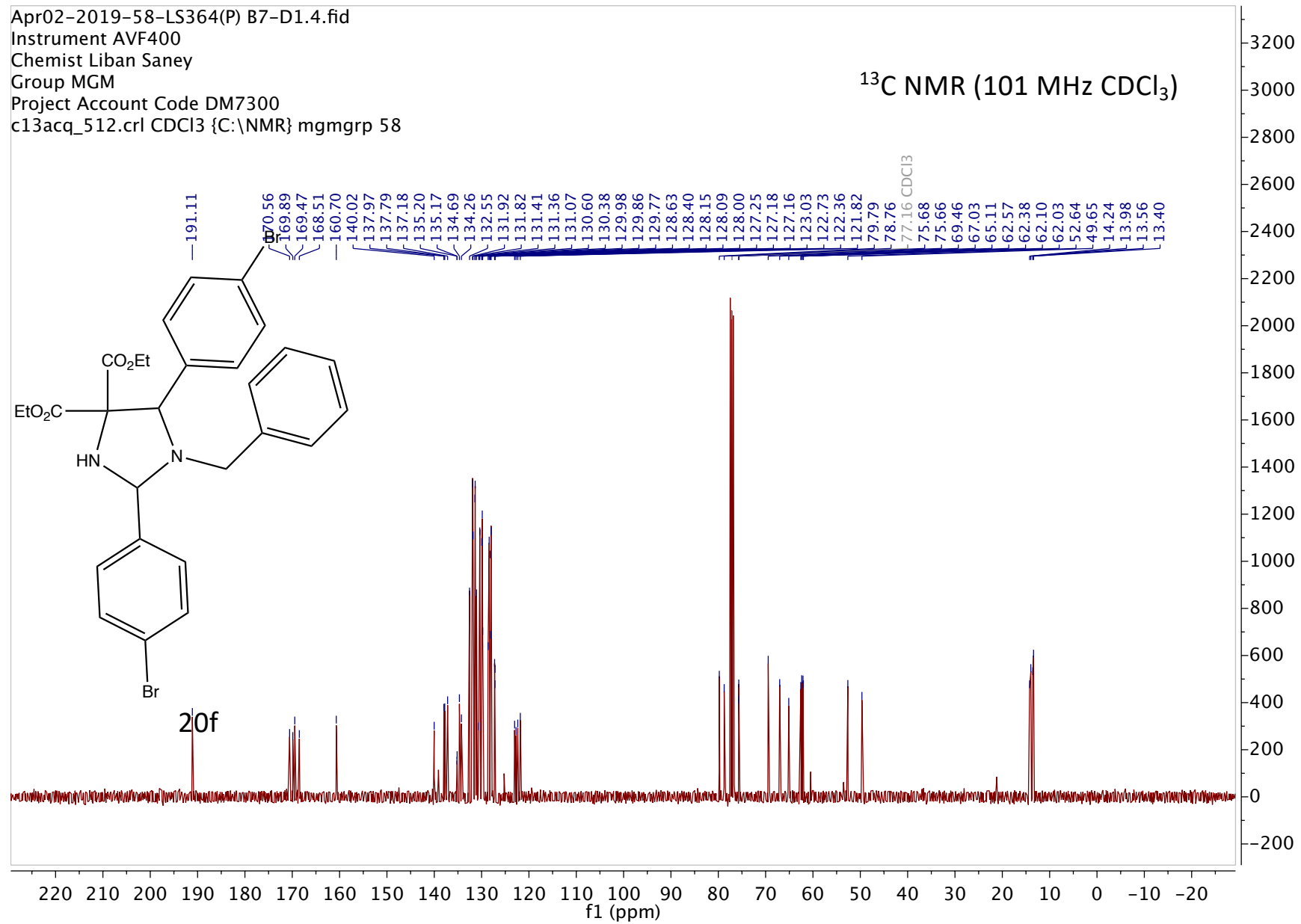


Apr02-2019-58-LS364(P) B7-D1.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
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¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

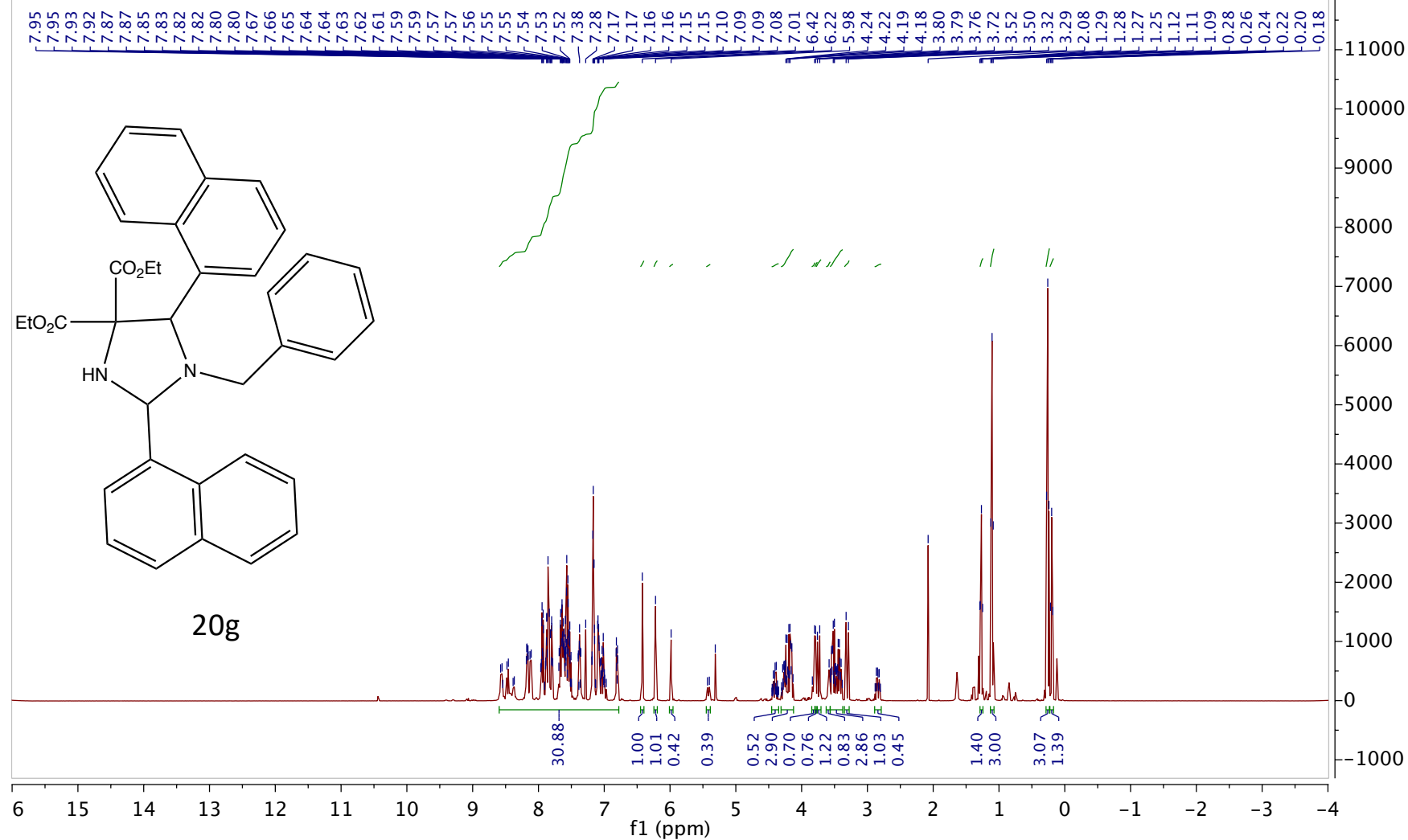


Apr02-2019-58-LS364(P) B7-D1.4.fid
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Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
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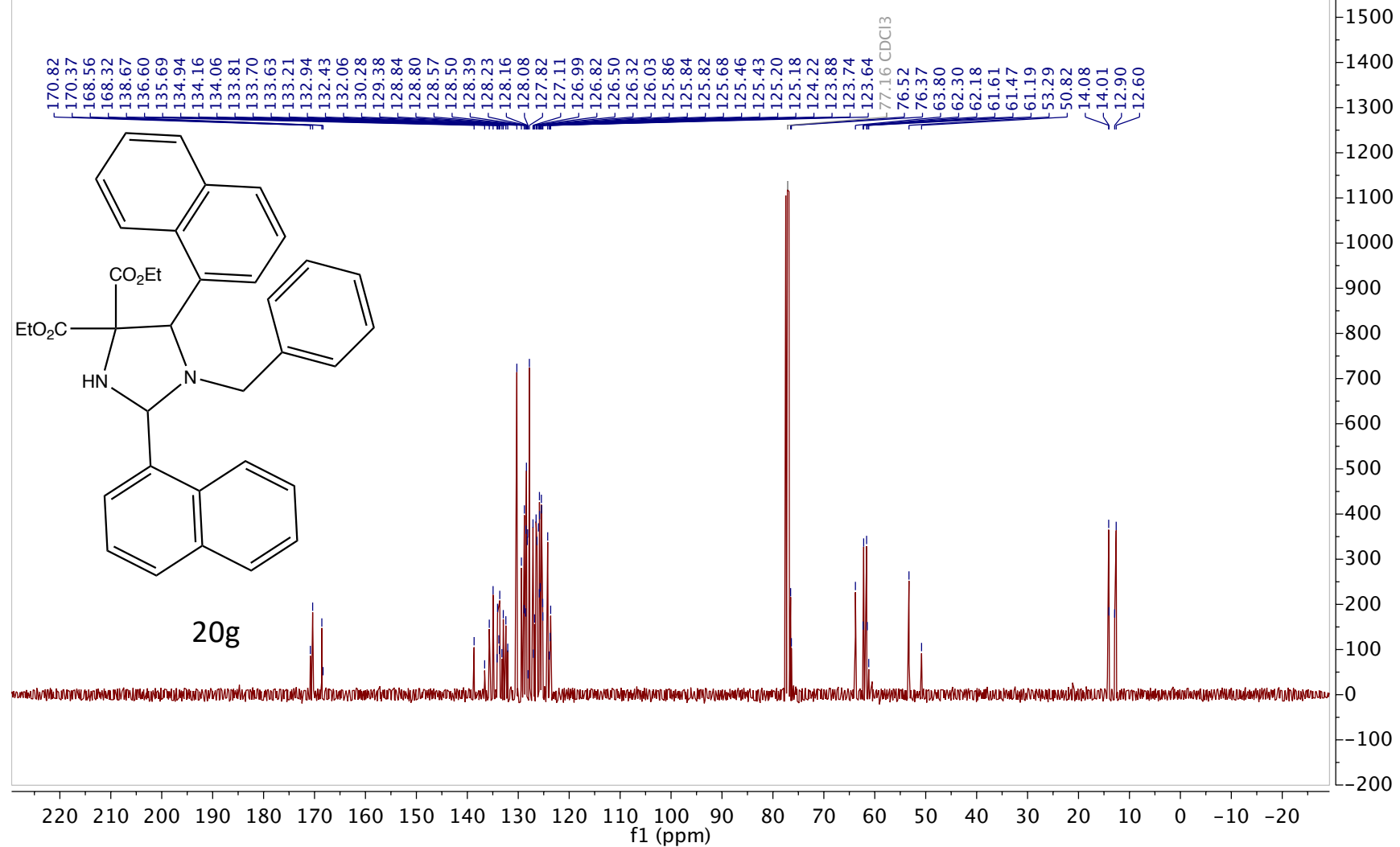
Jan13-2020-1-LS610(P) B11-C8.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

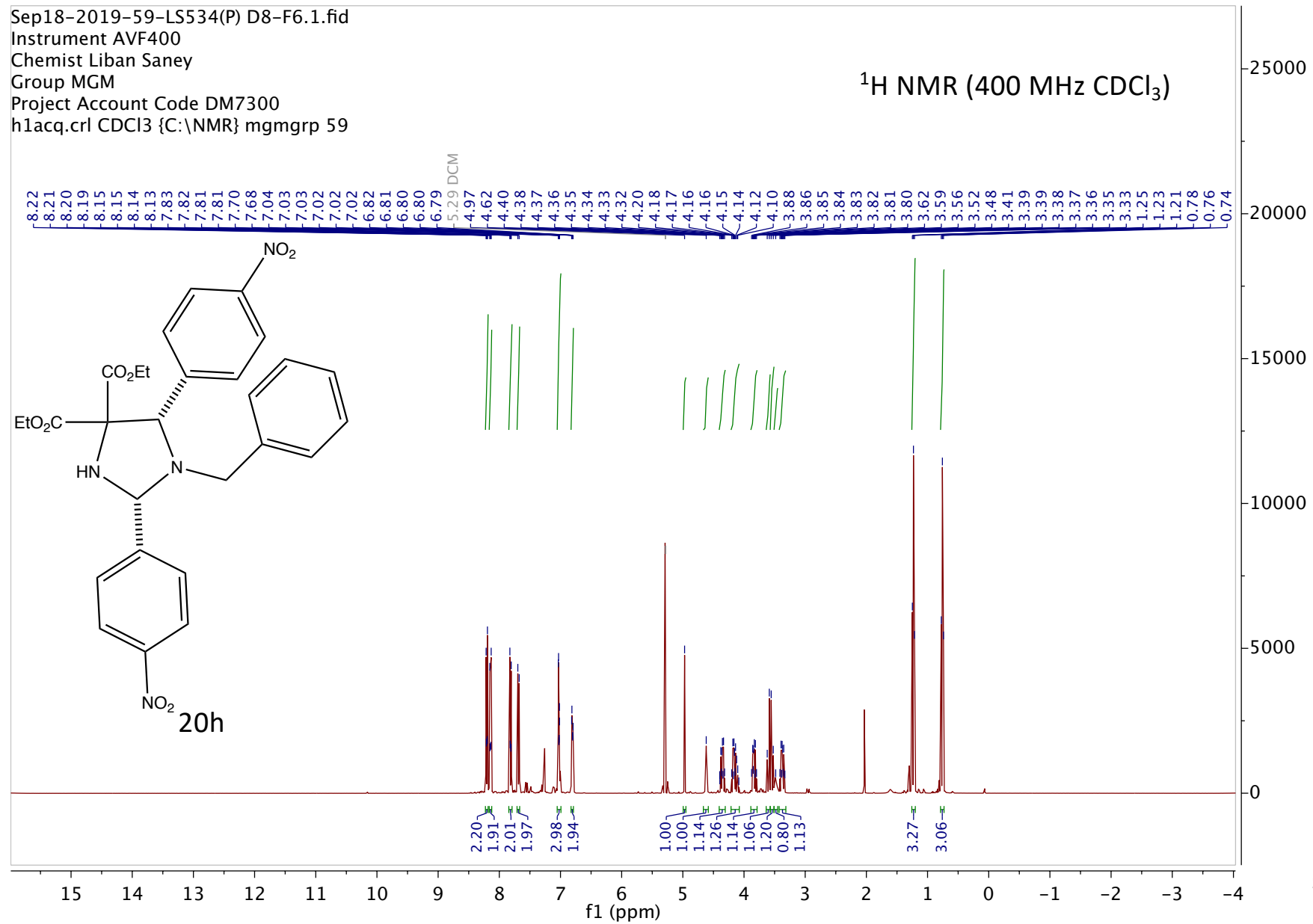


Jan13-2020-1-LS610(P) B11-C8.5.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

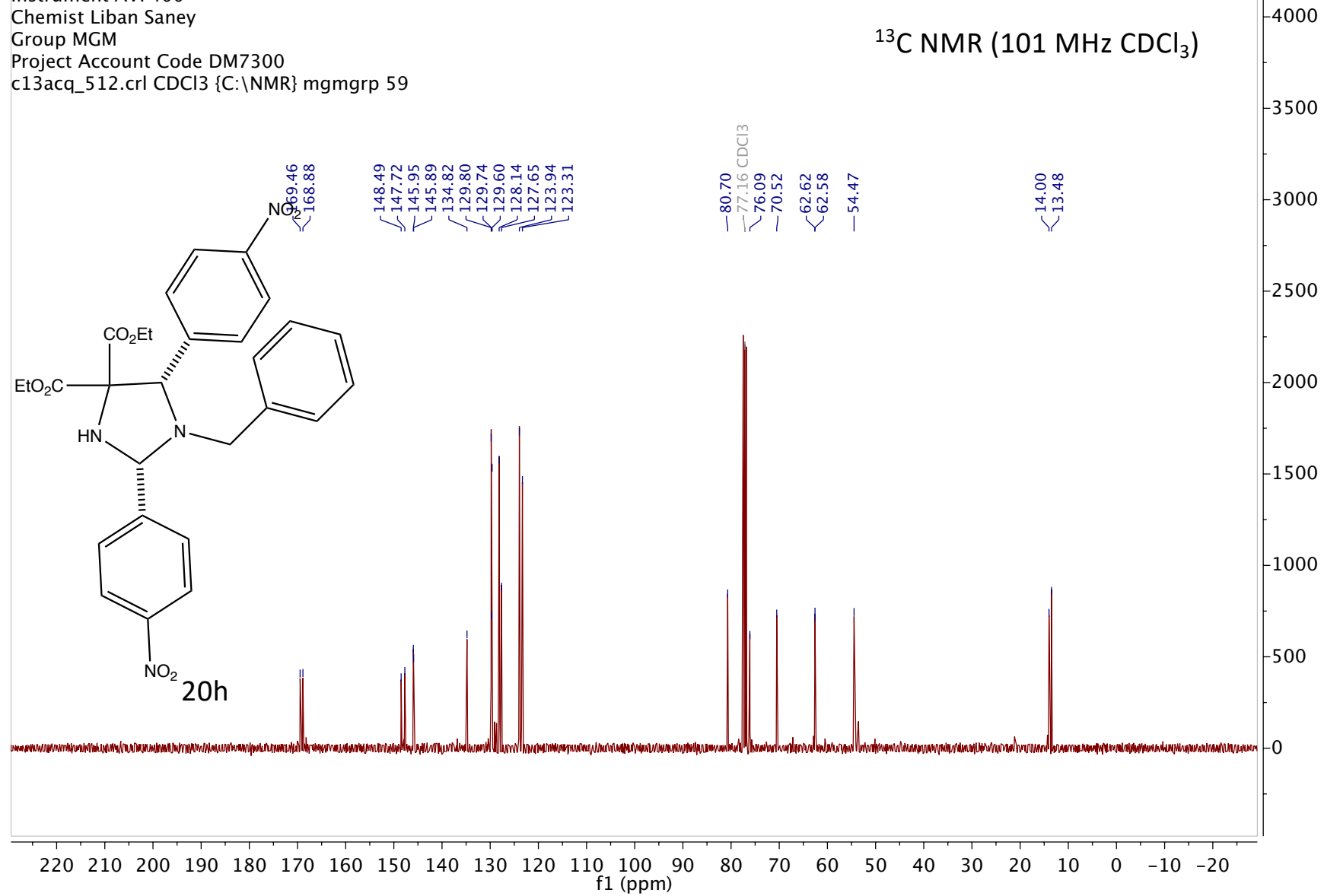
¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



Sep18-2019-59-LS534(P) D8-F6.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

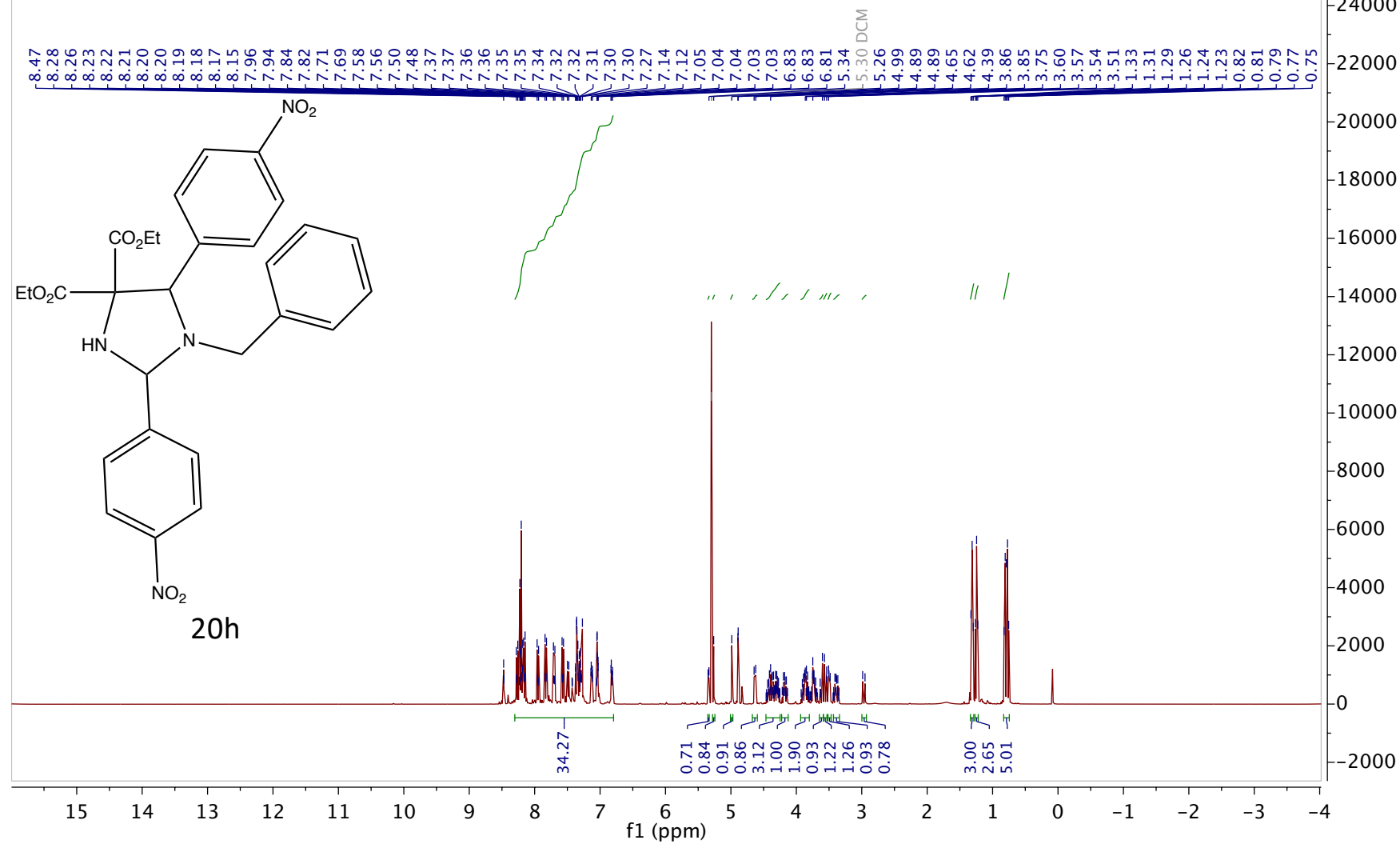


Sep18-2019-59-LS534(P) D8-F6.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59



Apr24-2019-50-LS390(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 50

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Apr24-2019-50-LS390(C).4.fid

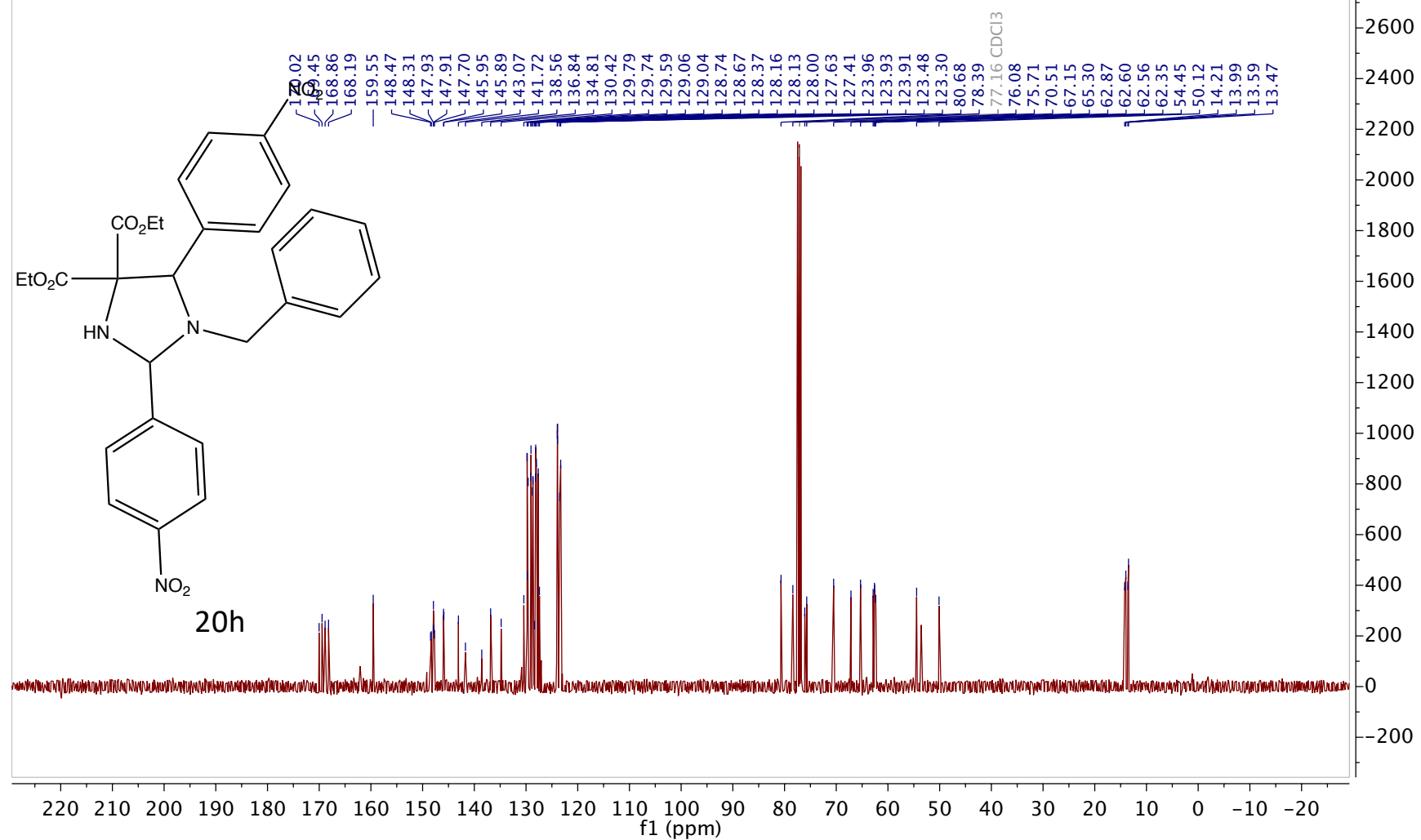
Instrument AVF400

Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

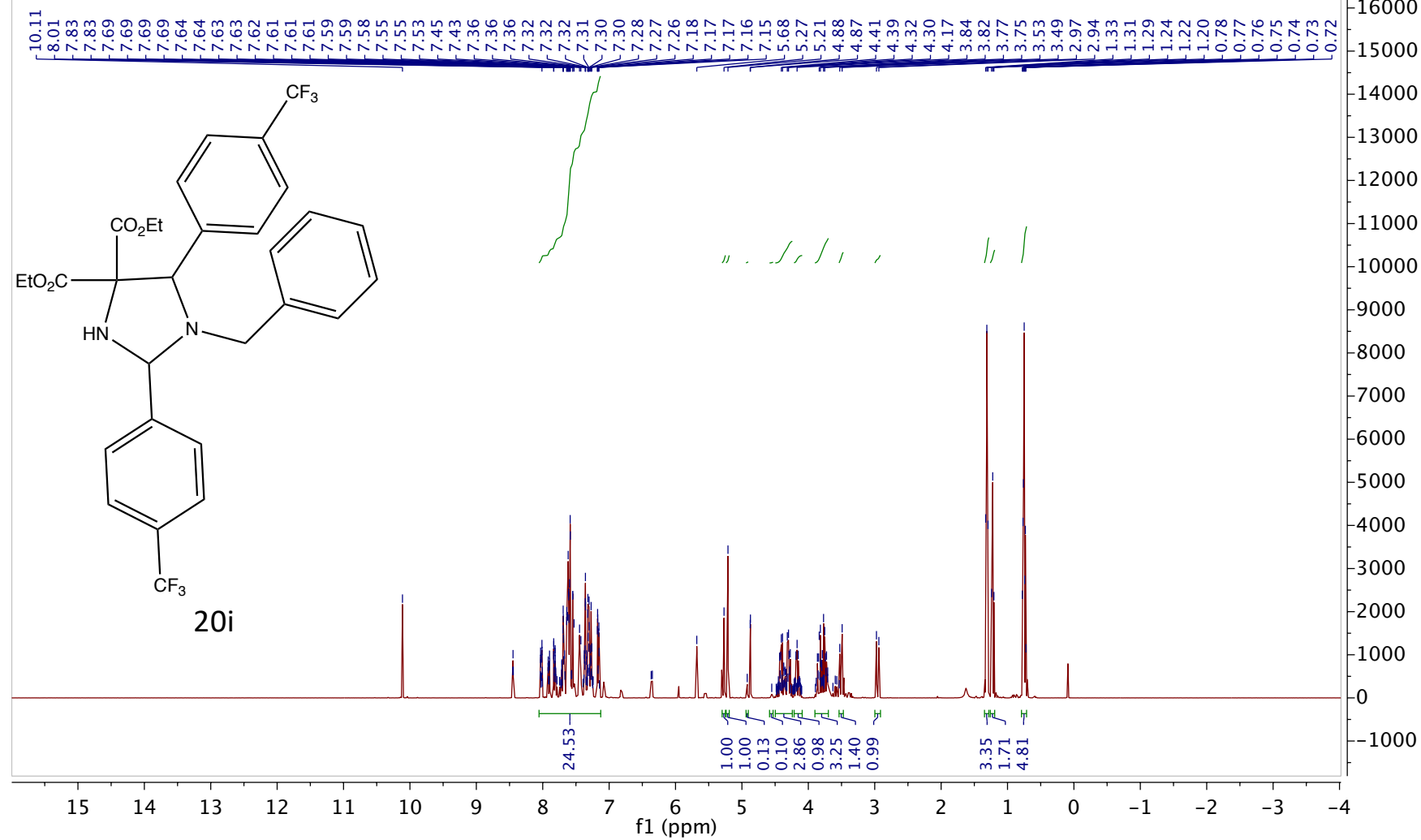
Project Account Code DM7300

c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 50

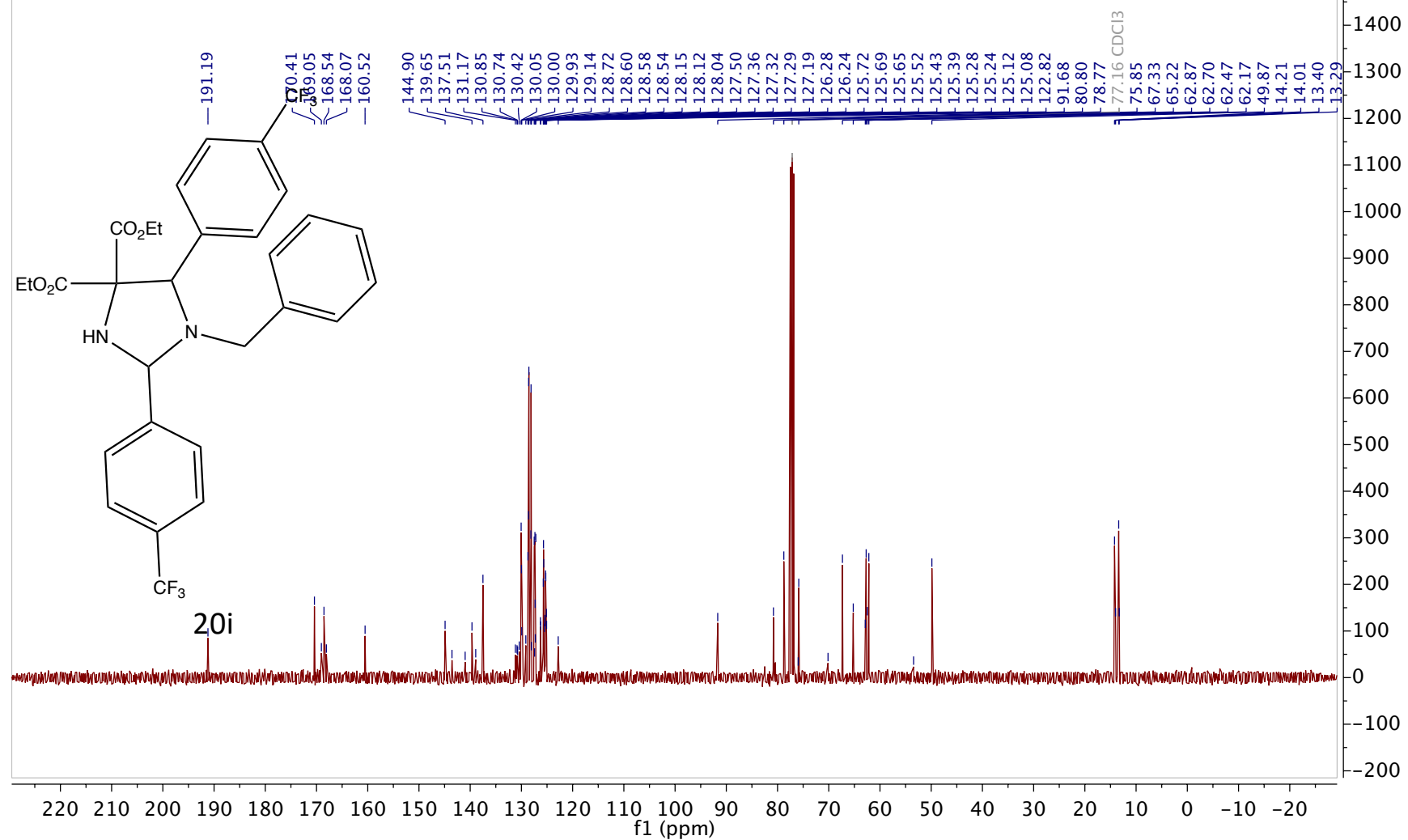


Jan14-2020-1-LS611(P) A12-B9.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

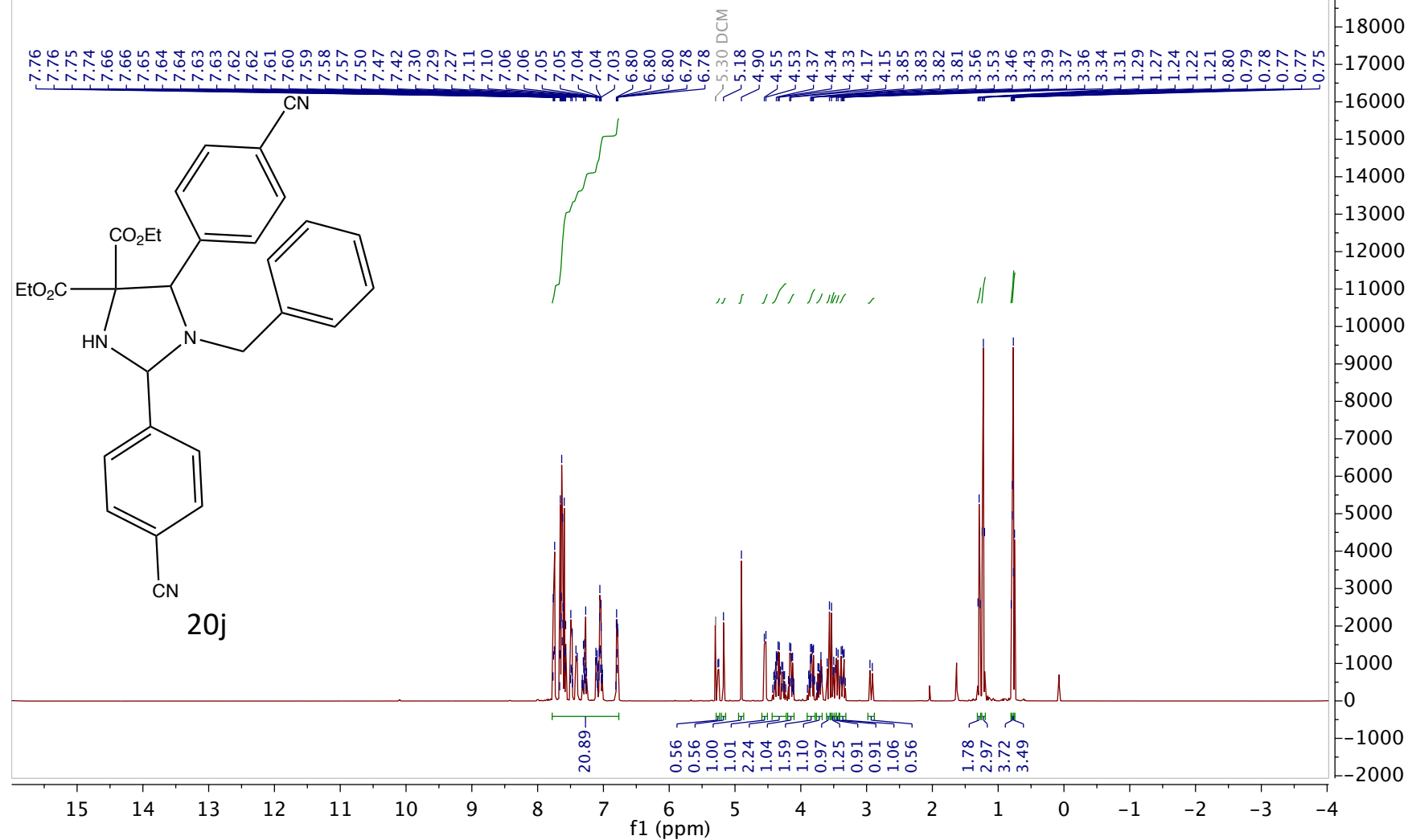


Jan14-2020-1-LS611(P) A12-B9.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1



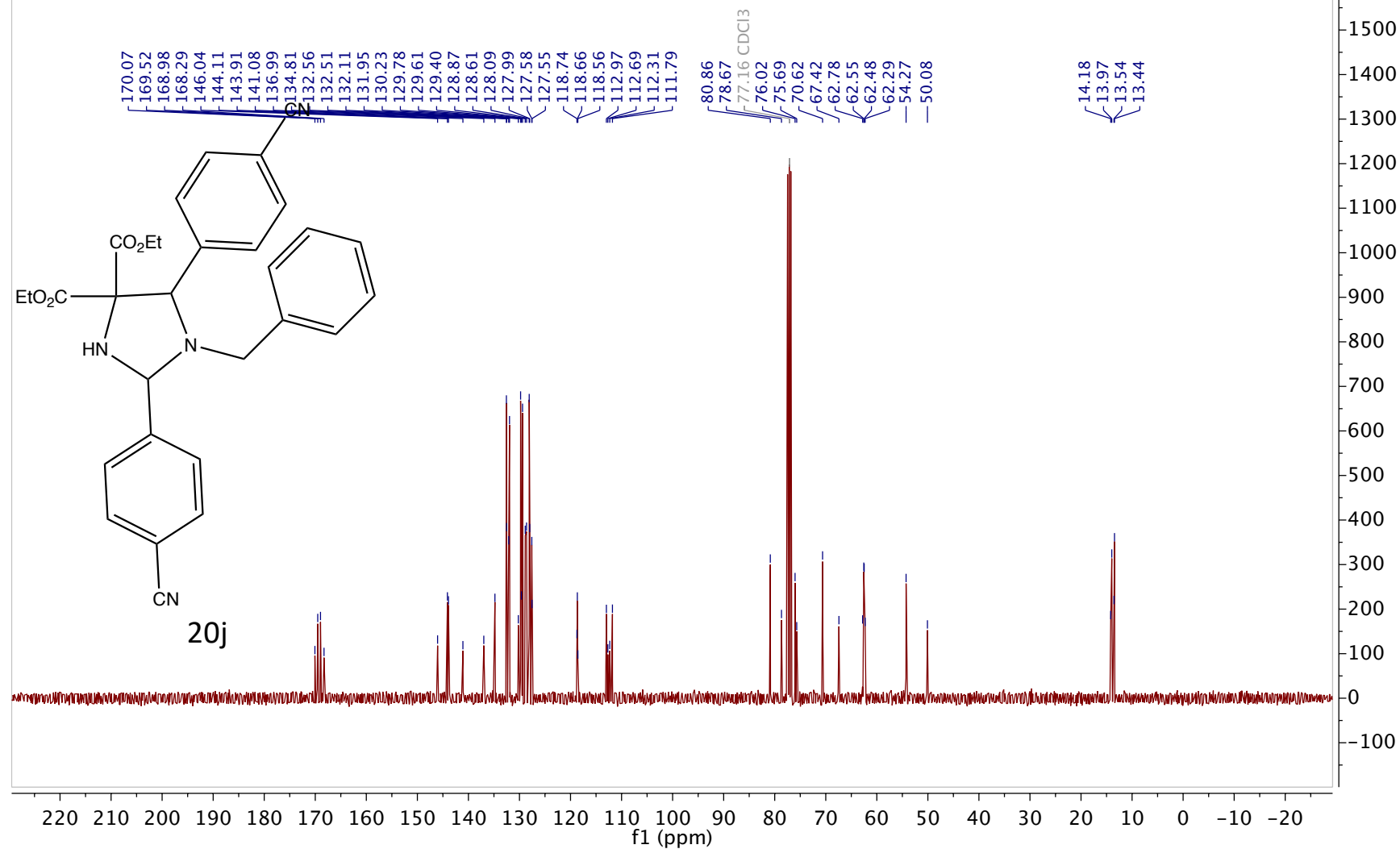
Jan20-2020-1-LS619(P) E4-F4.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



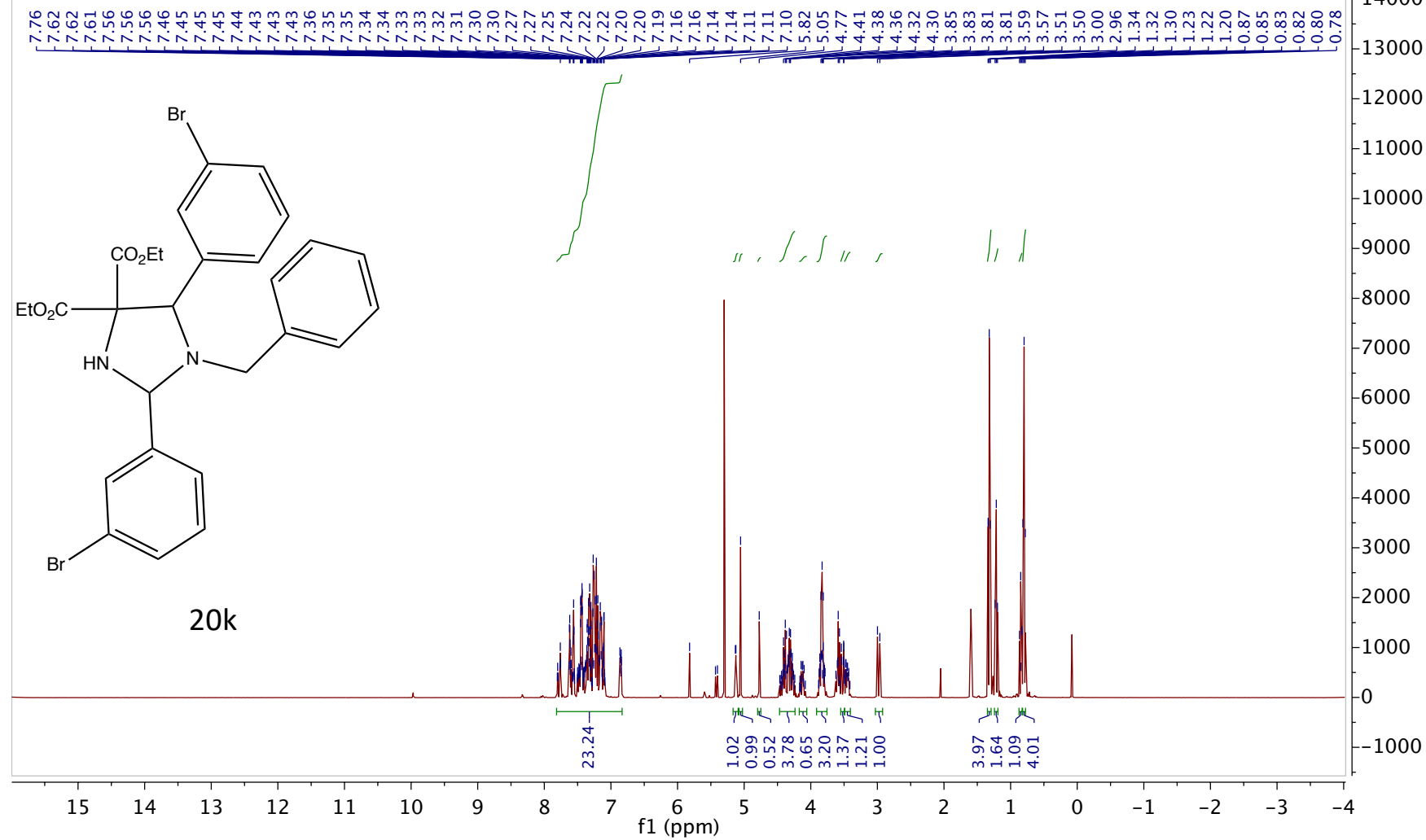
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



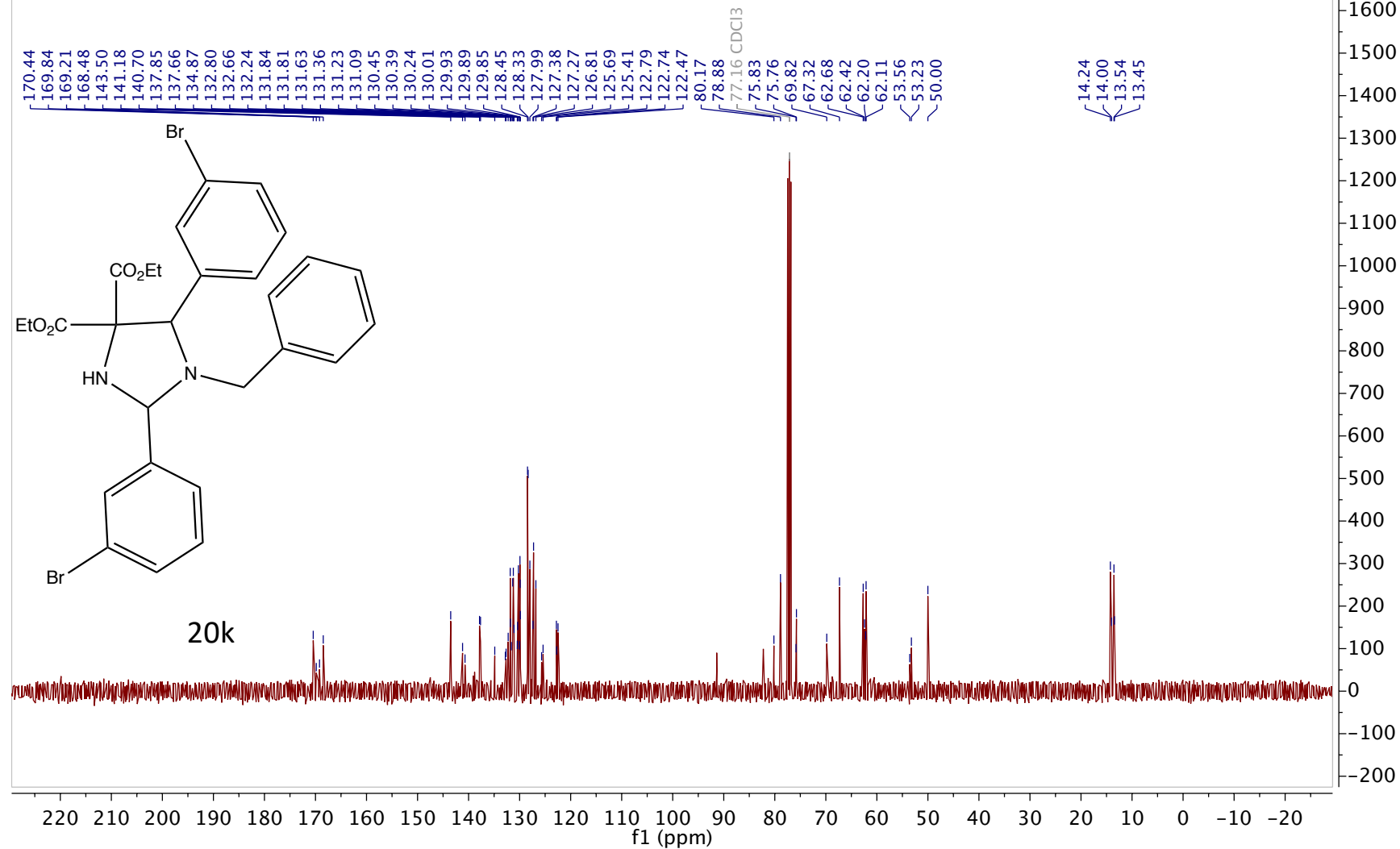
Jan25-2020-14-LS626(P) B11-C8.1.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code liban.saney@ccc.ox.ac.uk
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 14

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



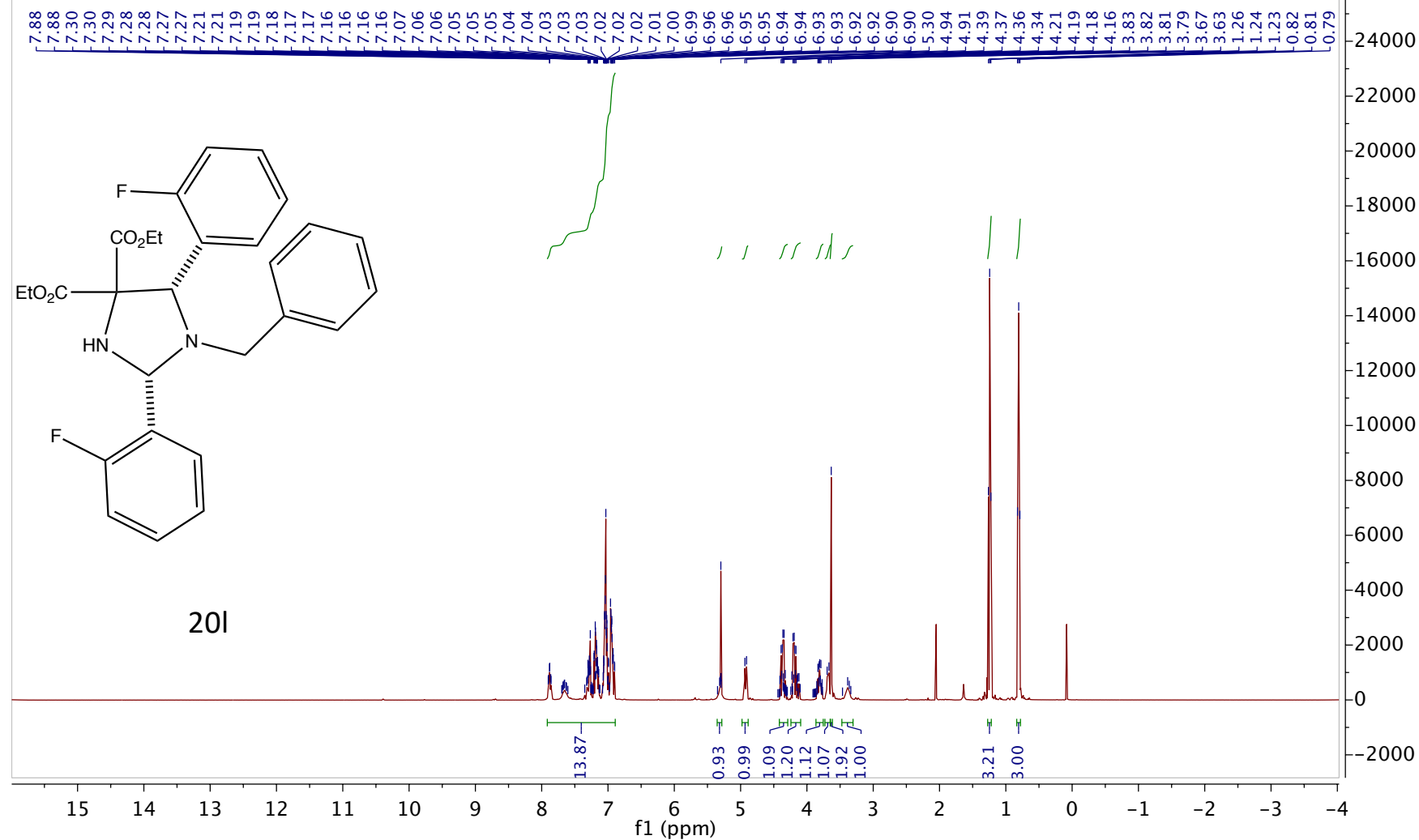
Jan25-2020-14-LS626(P) B11-C8.4.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code liban.saney@ccc.ox.ac.uk
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 14

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



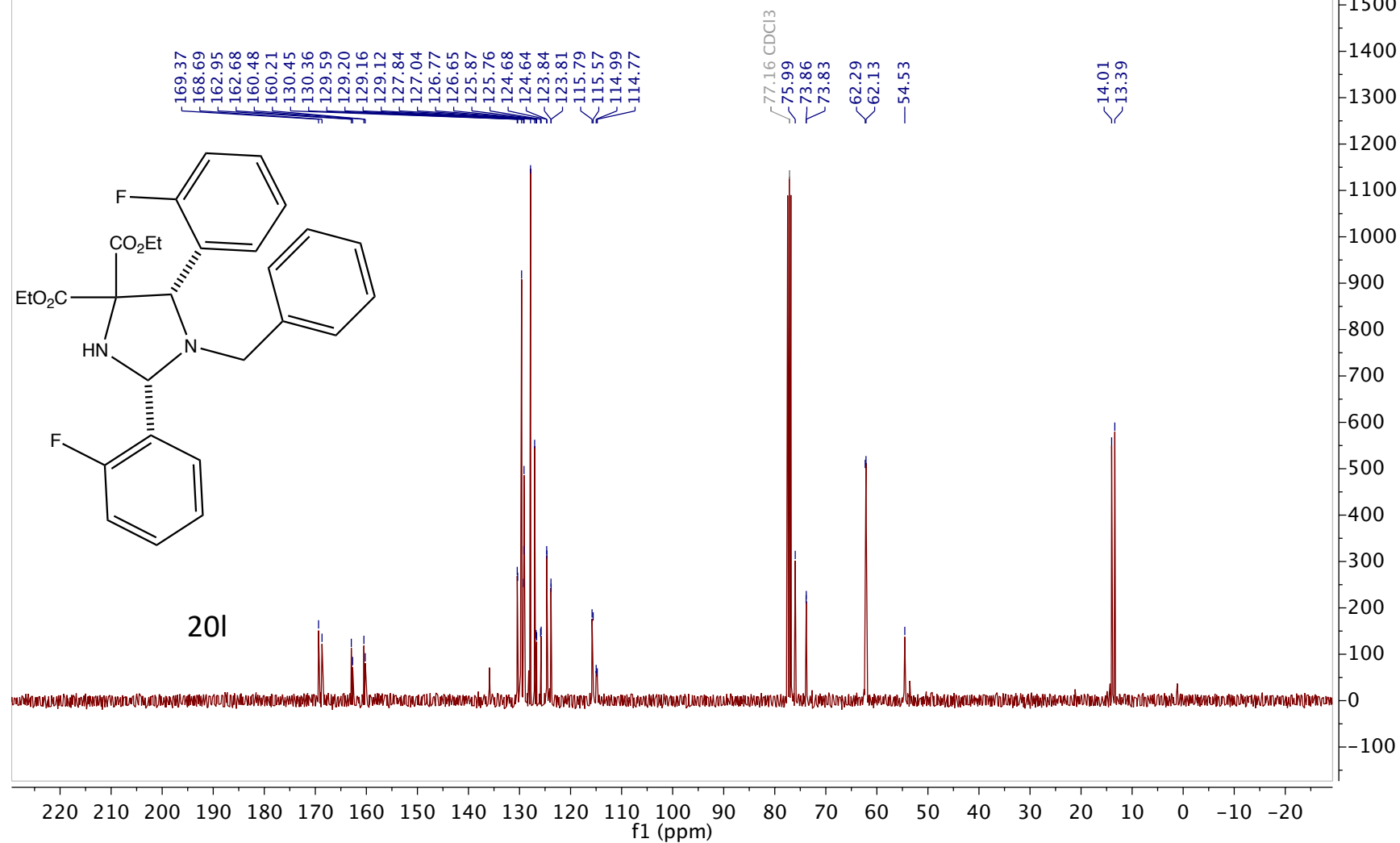
Jan30-2020-1-LS631(P) C3-D1.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



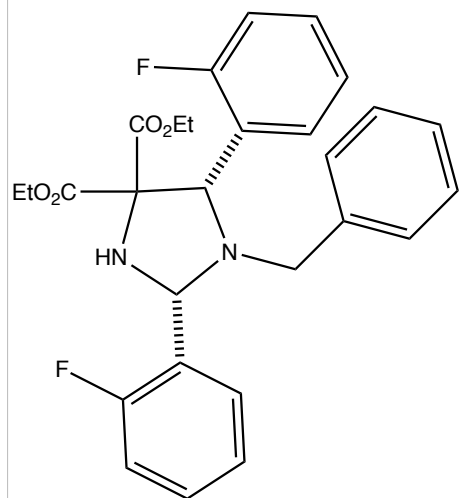
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)

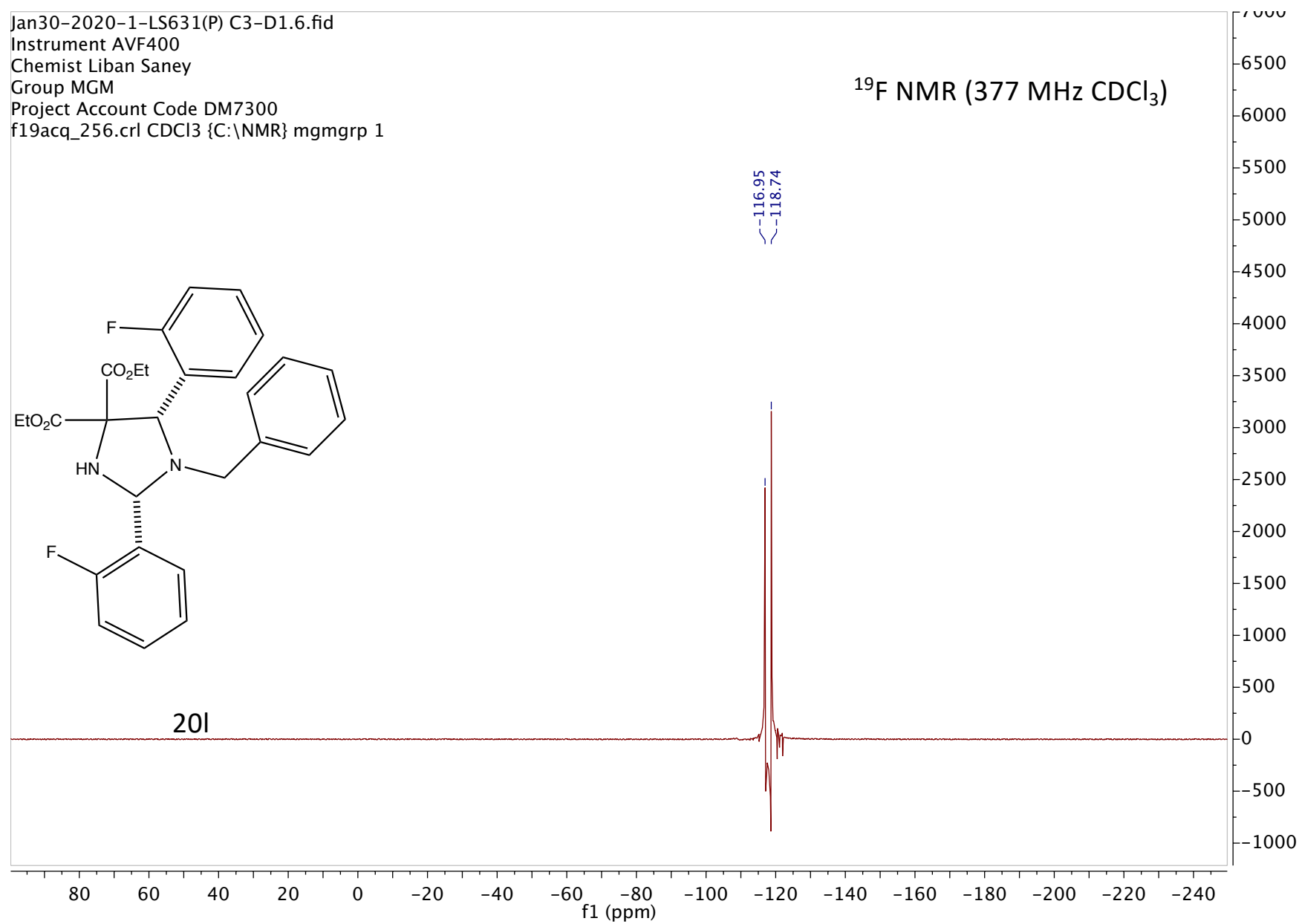


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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq_256.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)

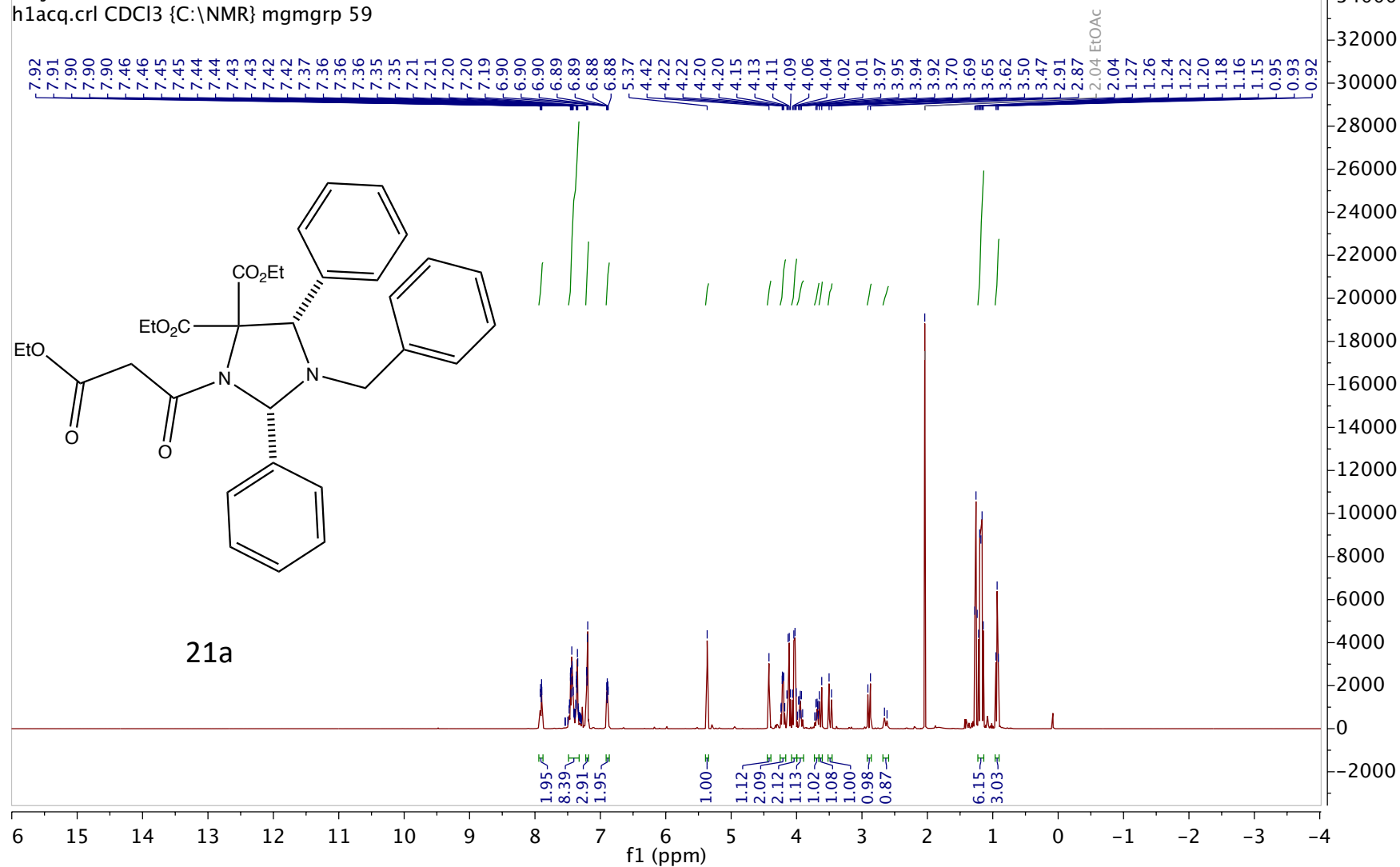


20I



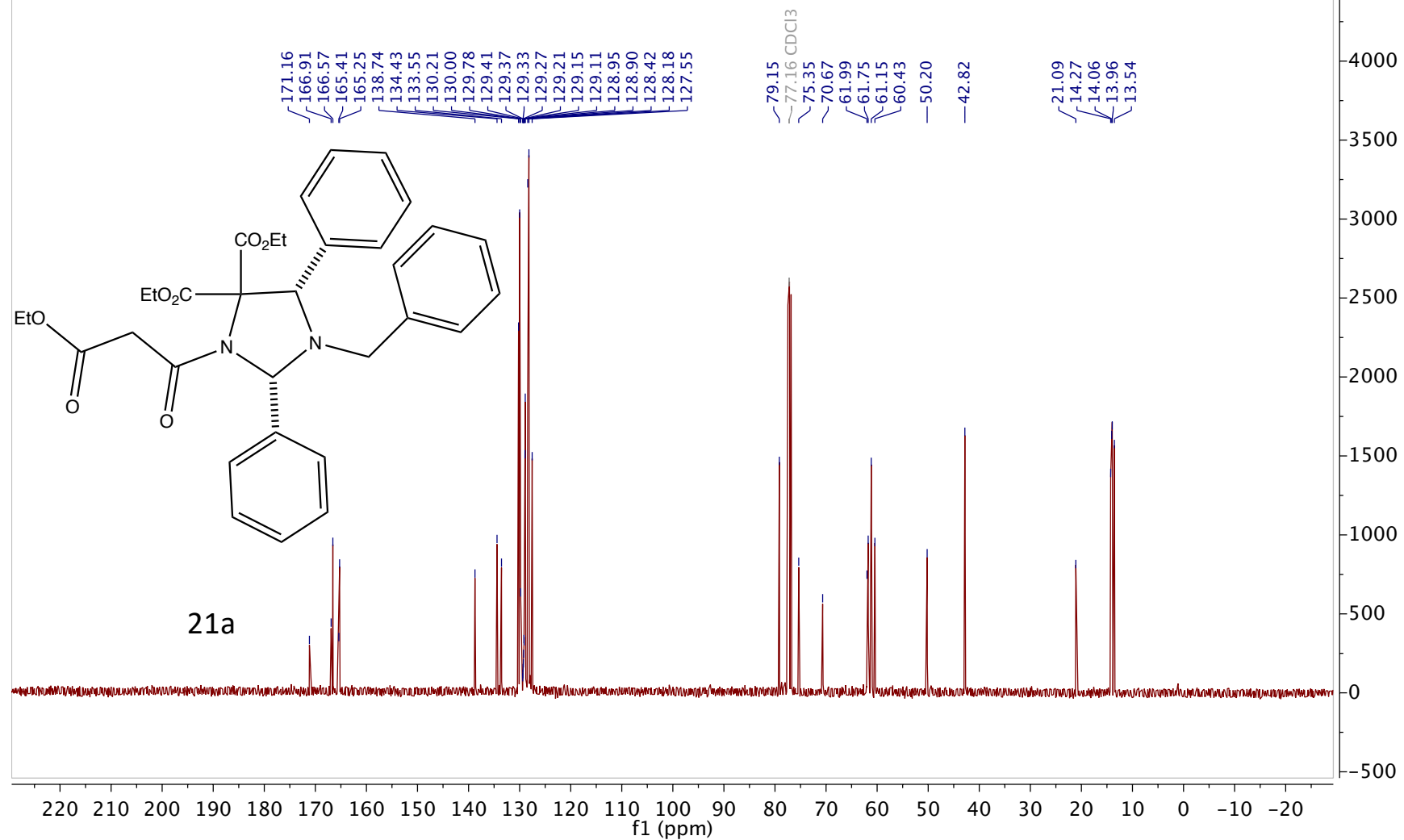
Jul22-2018-59-LS170(P) B4-B11 Fraction.1.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

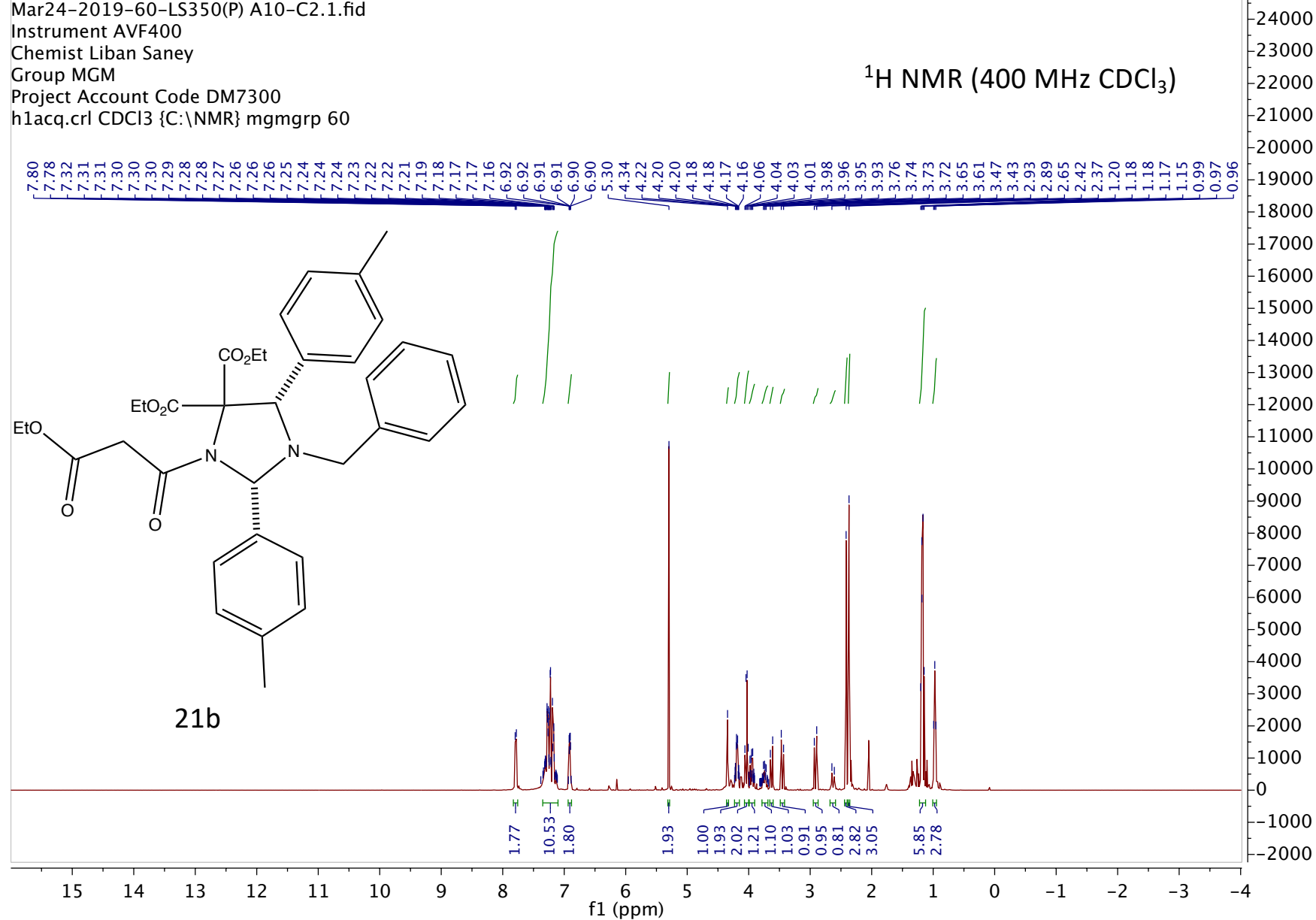


Jul22-2018-59-LS170(P) B4-B11 Fraction.4.fid
Instrument AVH400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)

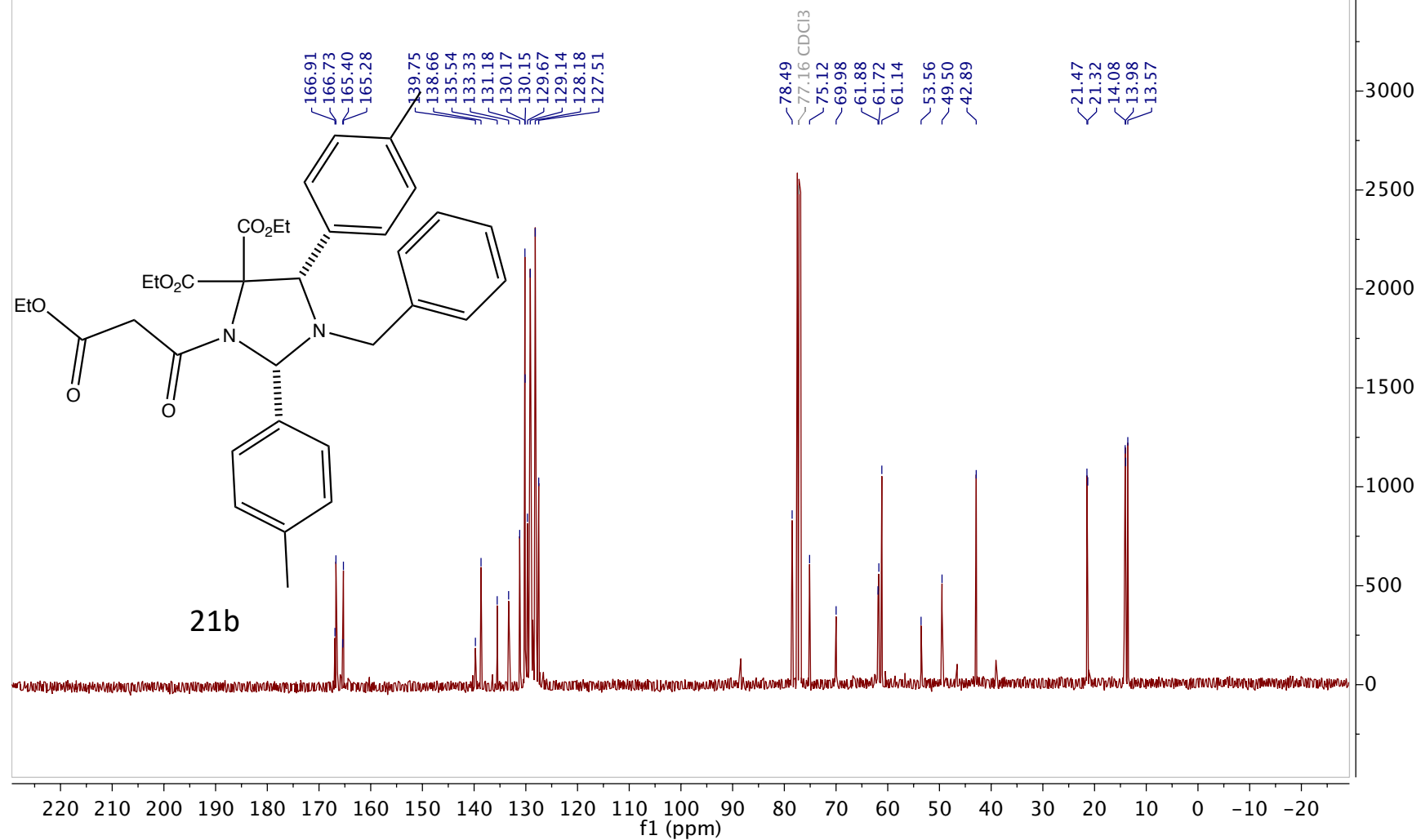


Mar24-2019-60-LS350(P) A10-C2.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60



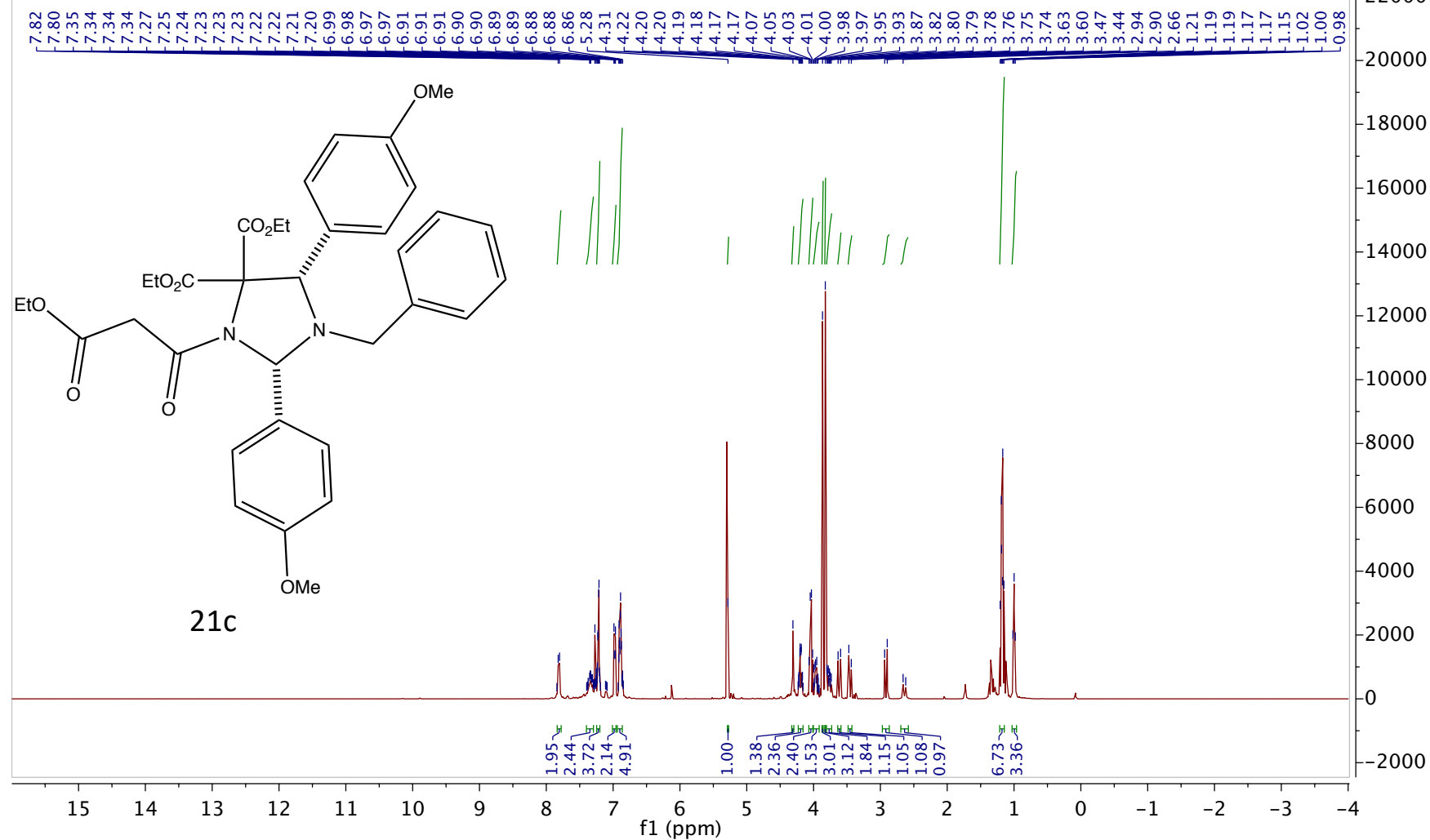
Mar24-2019-60-LS350(P) A10-C2.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



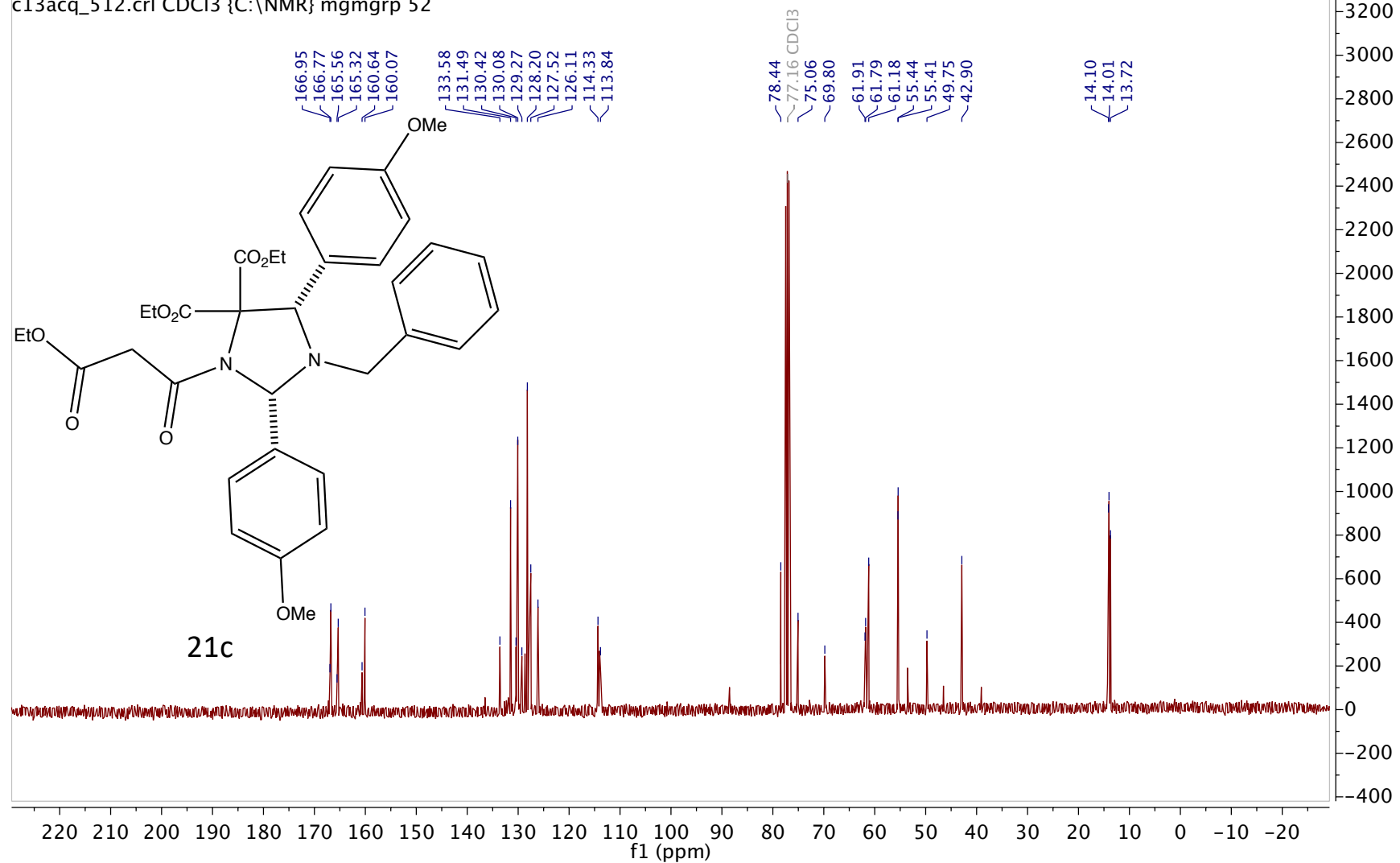
Mar22-2019-52-LS348(P) C6-C12.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 52

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



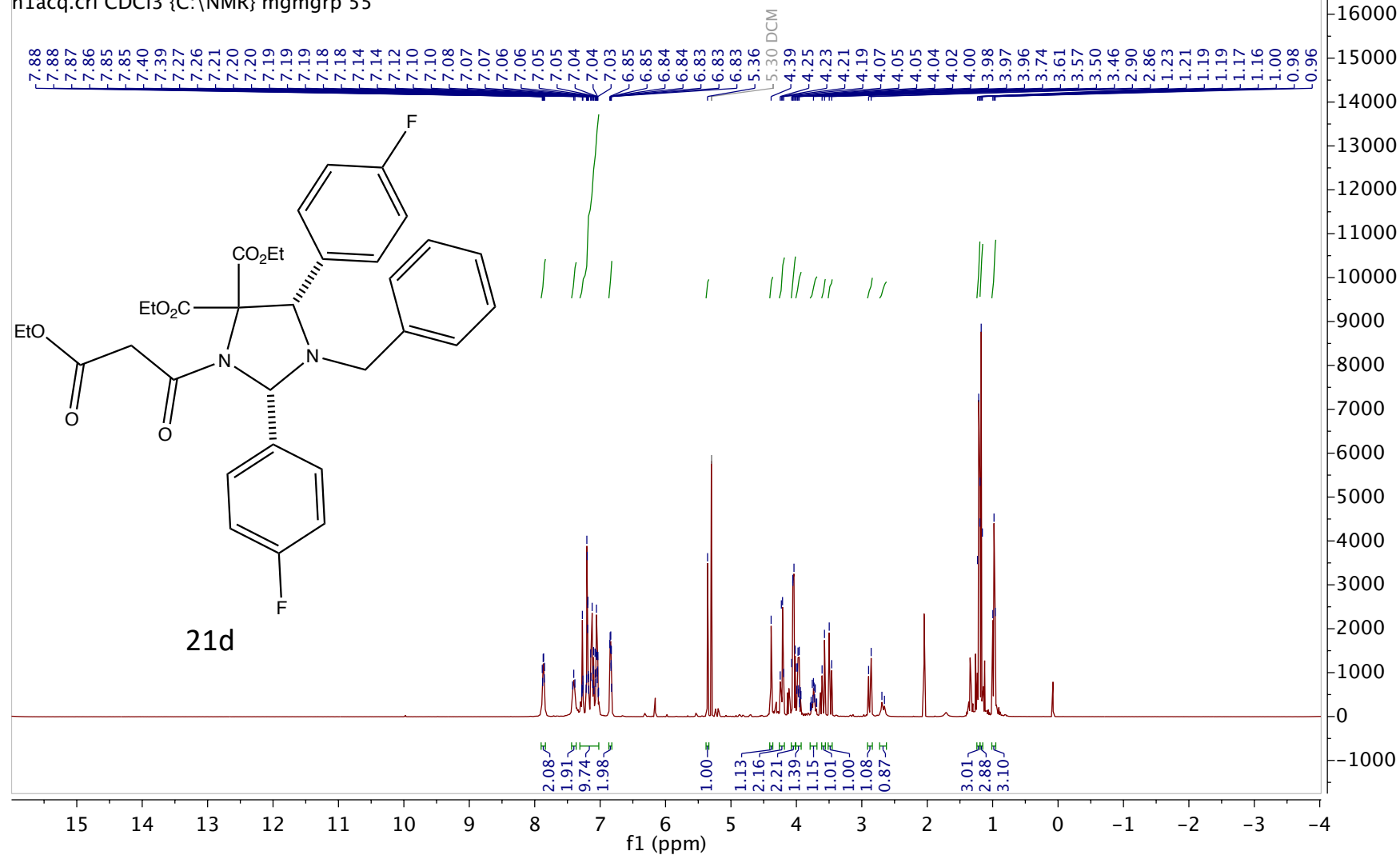
Mar22-2019-52-LS348(P) C6-C12.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 52

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



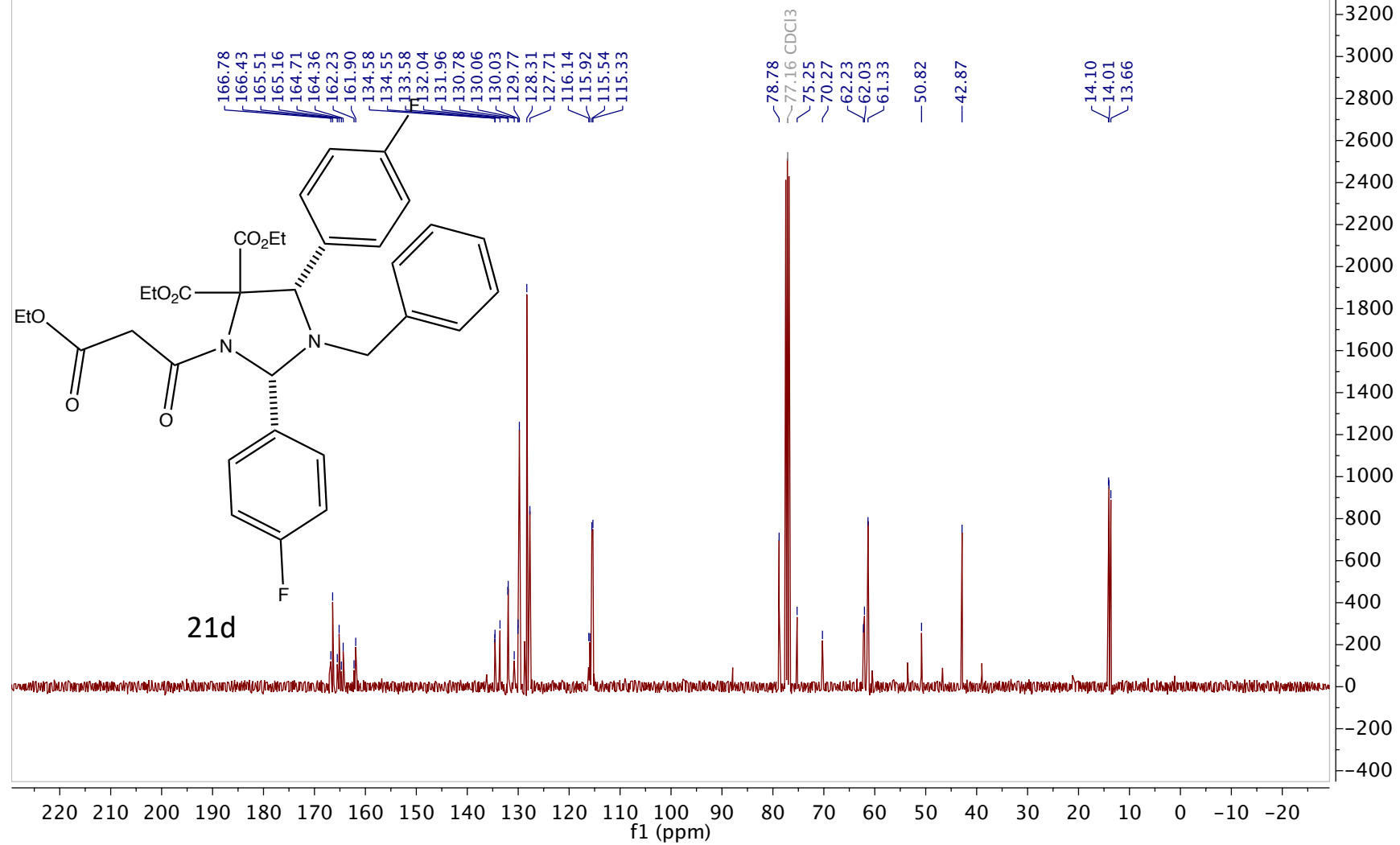
Mar29-2019-55-LS357(P) A12-C4.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 55

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



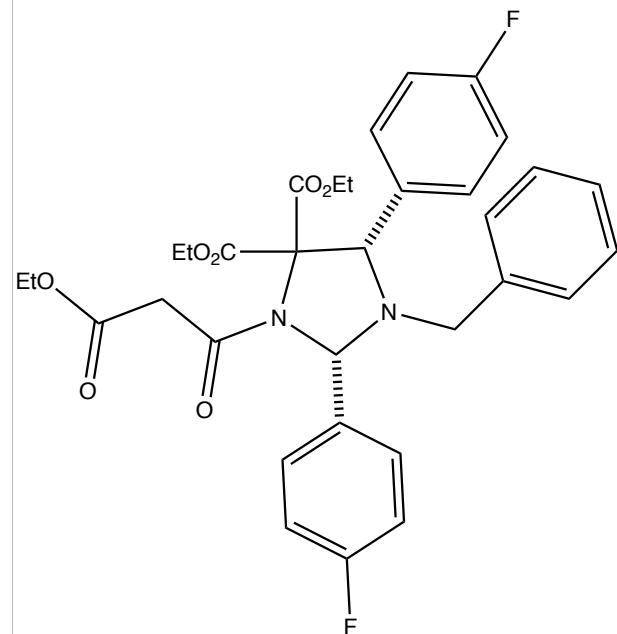
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 55

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)

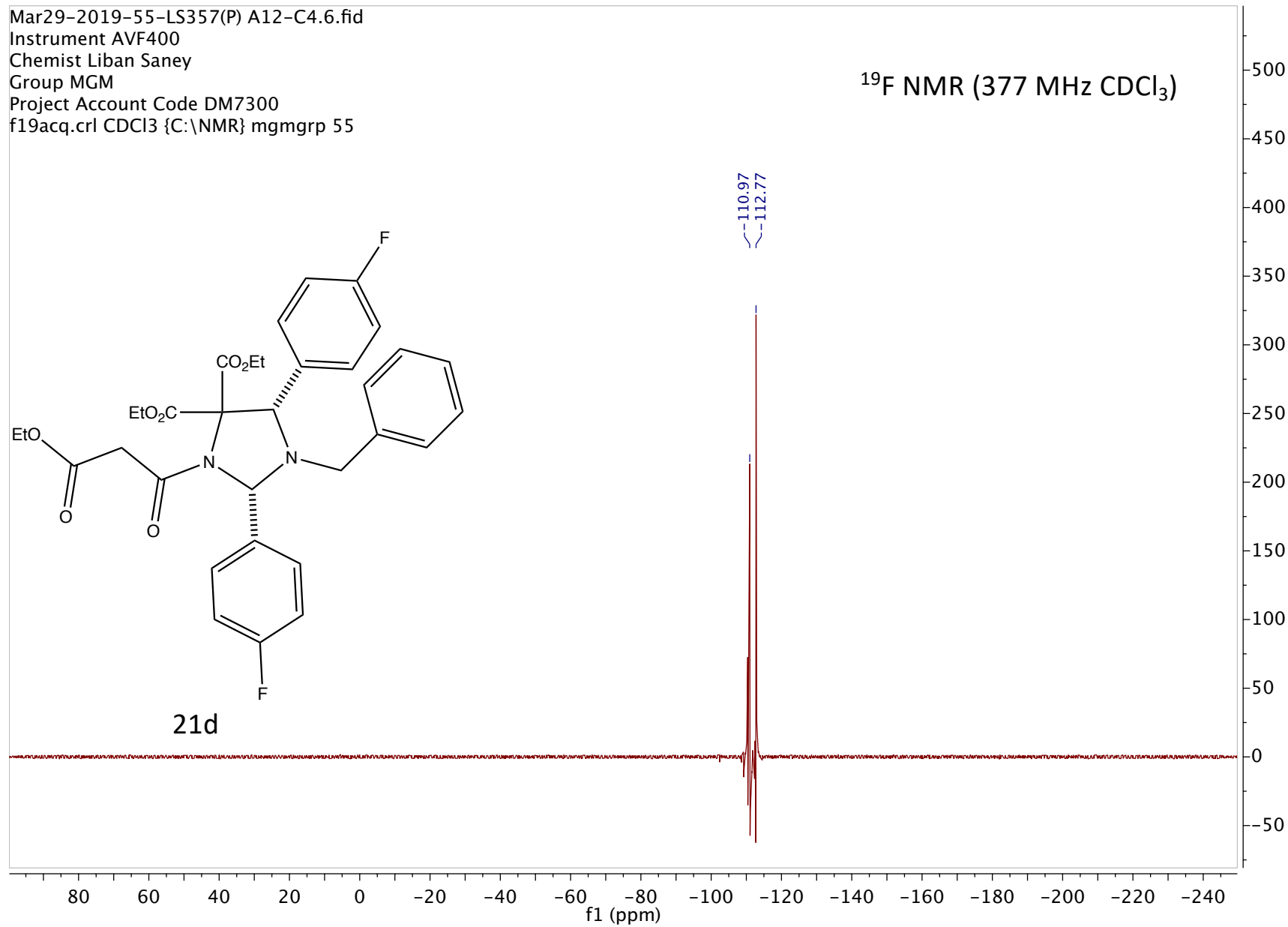


Mar29-2019-55-LS357(P) A12-C4.6.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 55

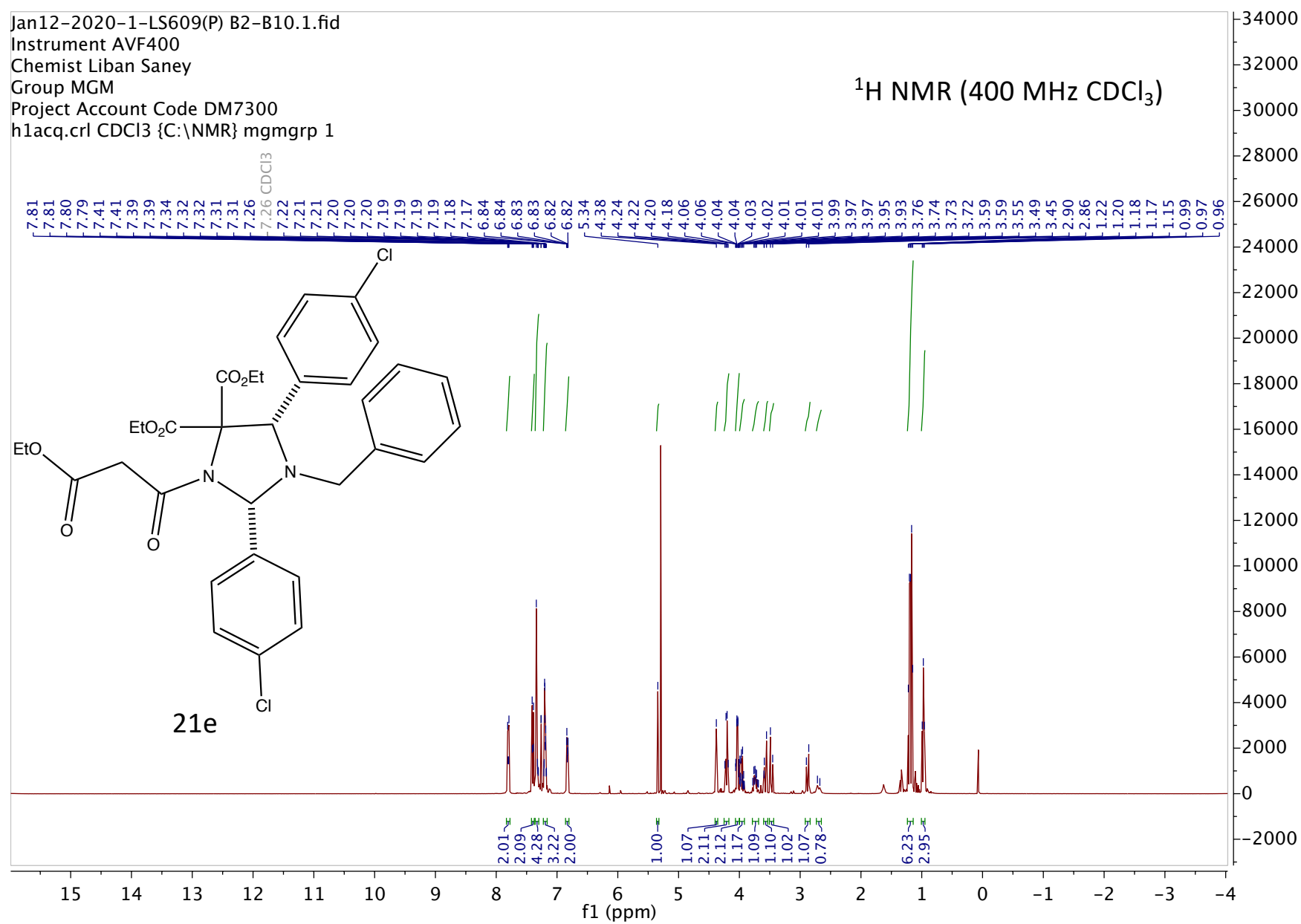
^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)



21d

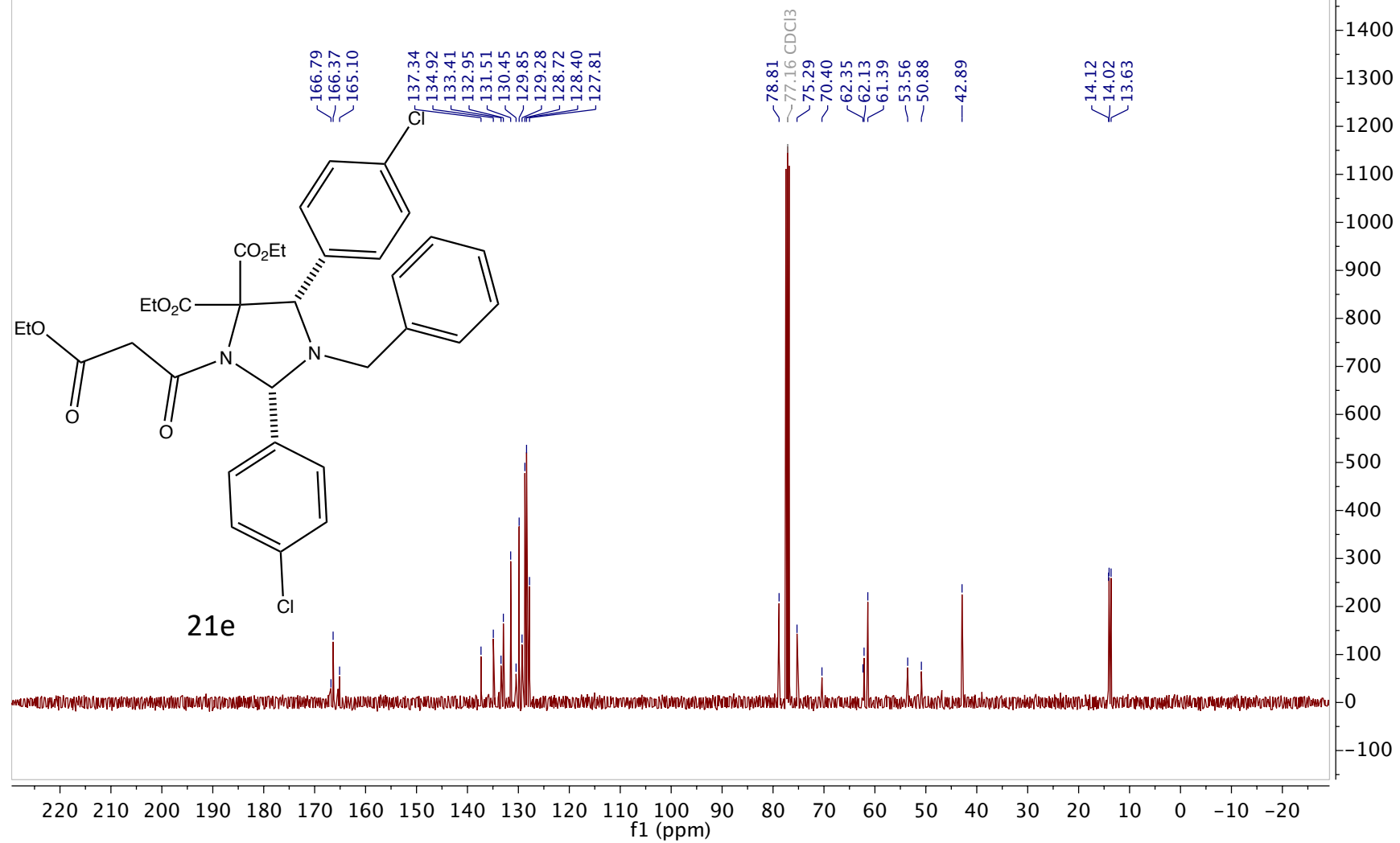


Jan12-2020-1-LS609(P) B2-B10.1.fid
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Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
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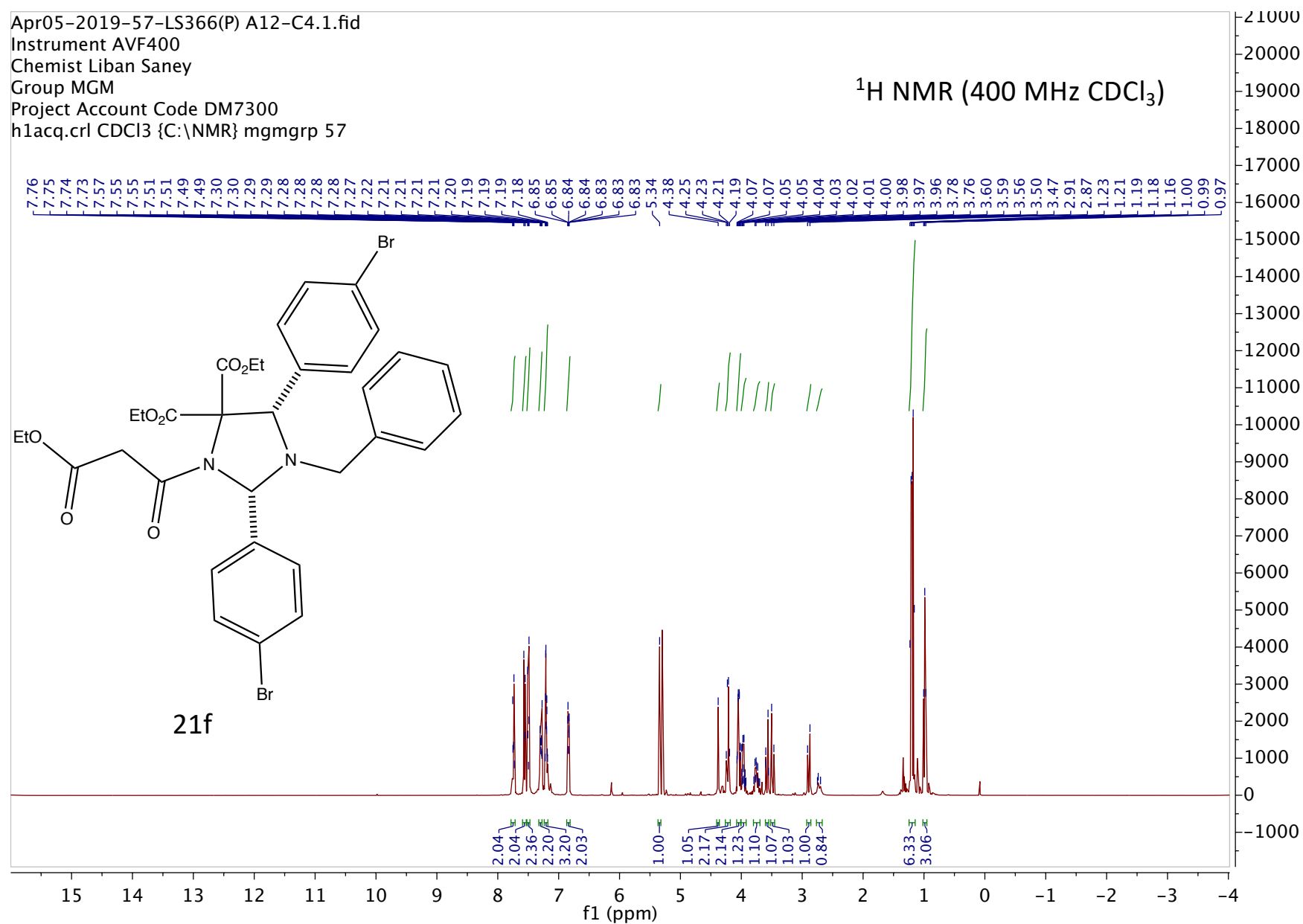


Jan12-2020-1-LS609(P) B2-B10.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

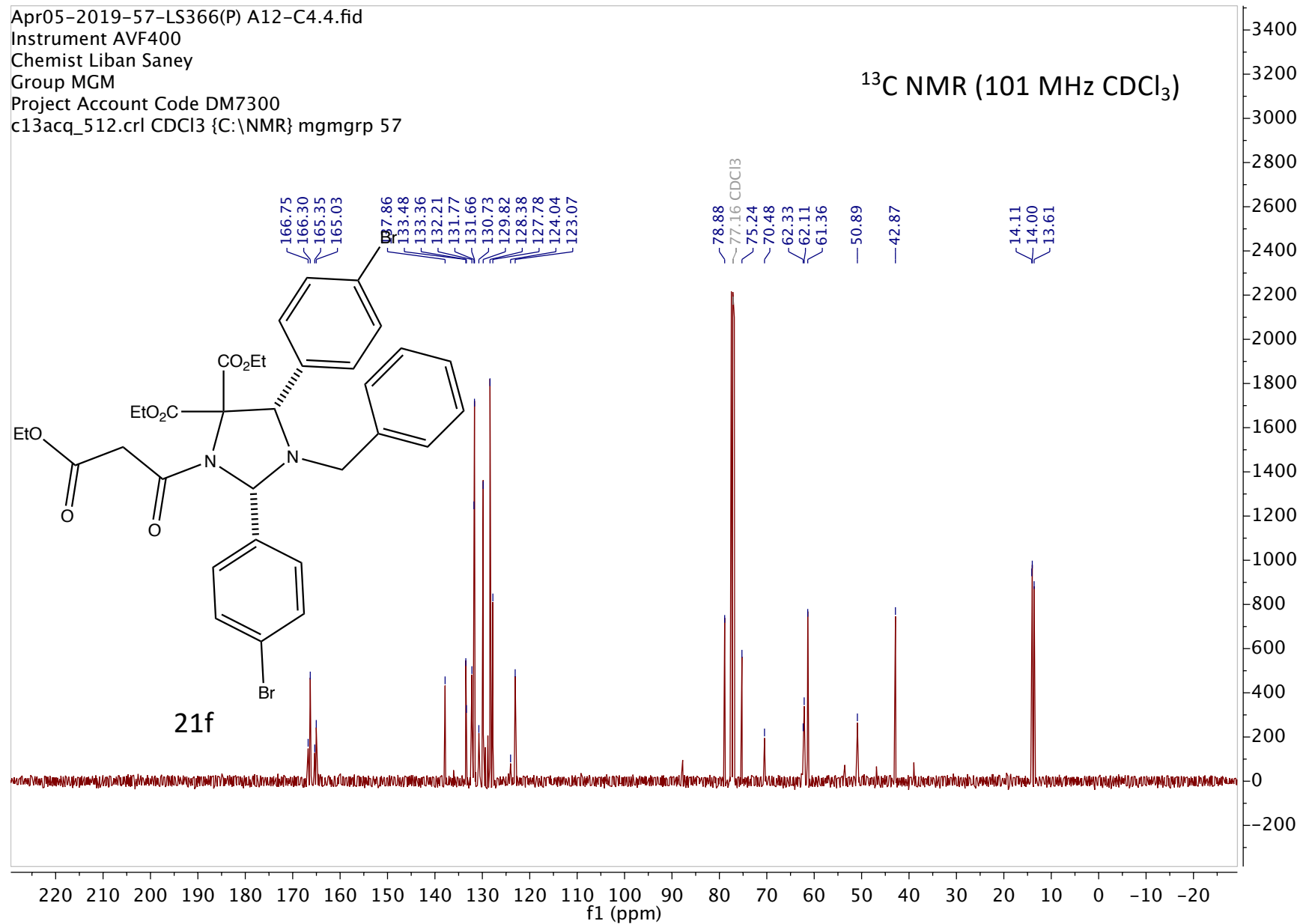
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Apr05-2019-57-LS366(P) A12-C4.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57

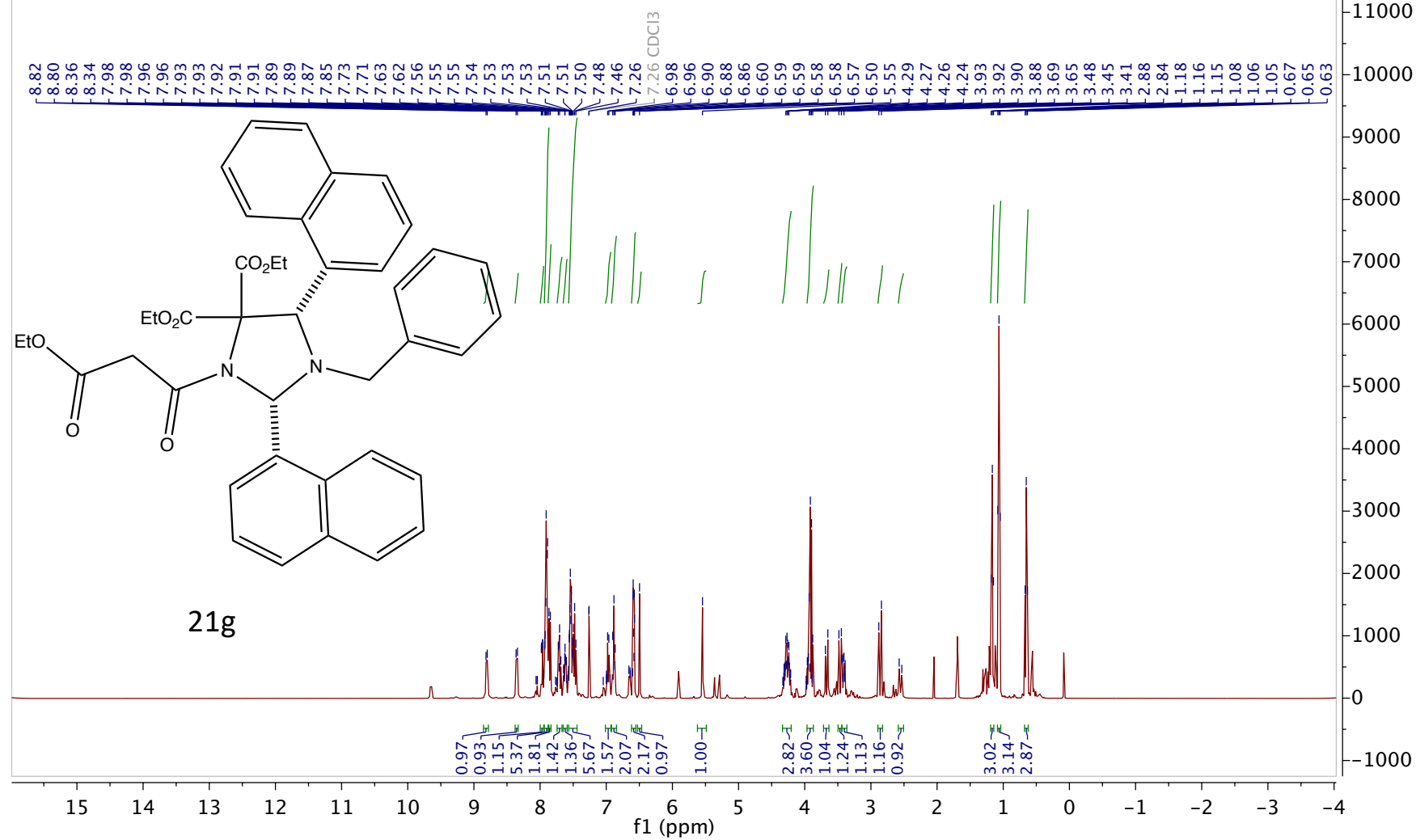


Apr05-2019-57-LS366(P) A12-C4.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 57



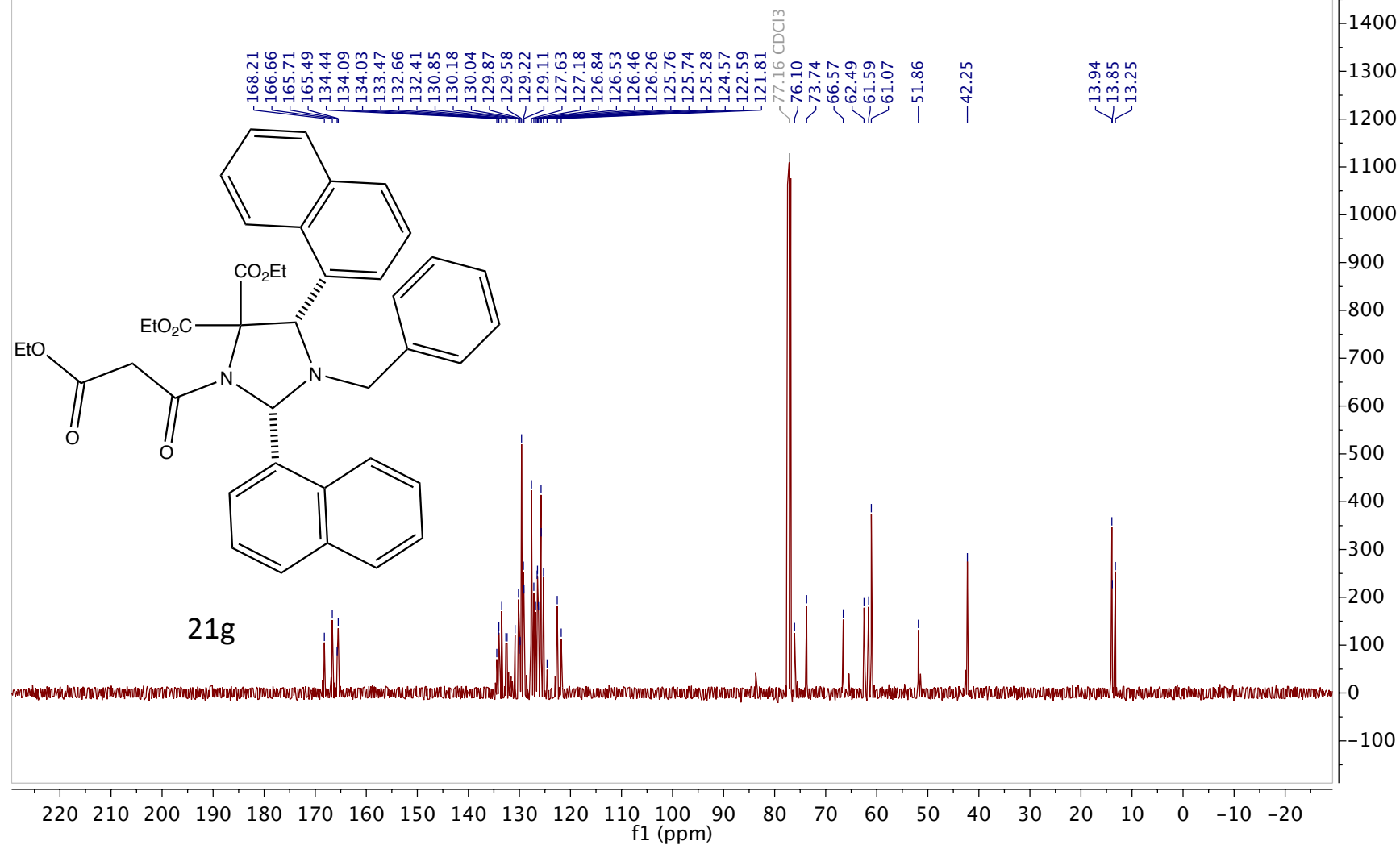
Jan14-2020-1-LS612(P) C10-D9.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



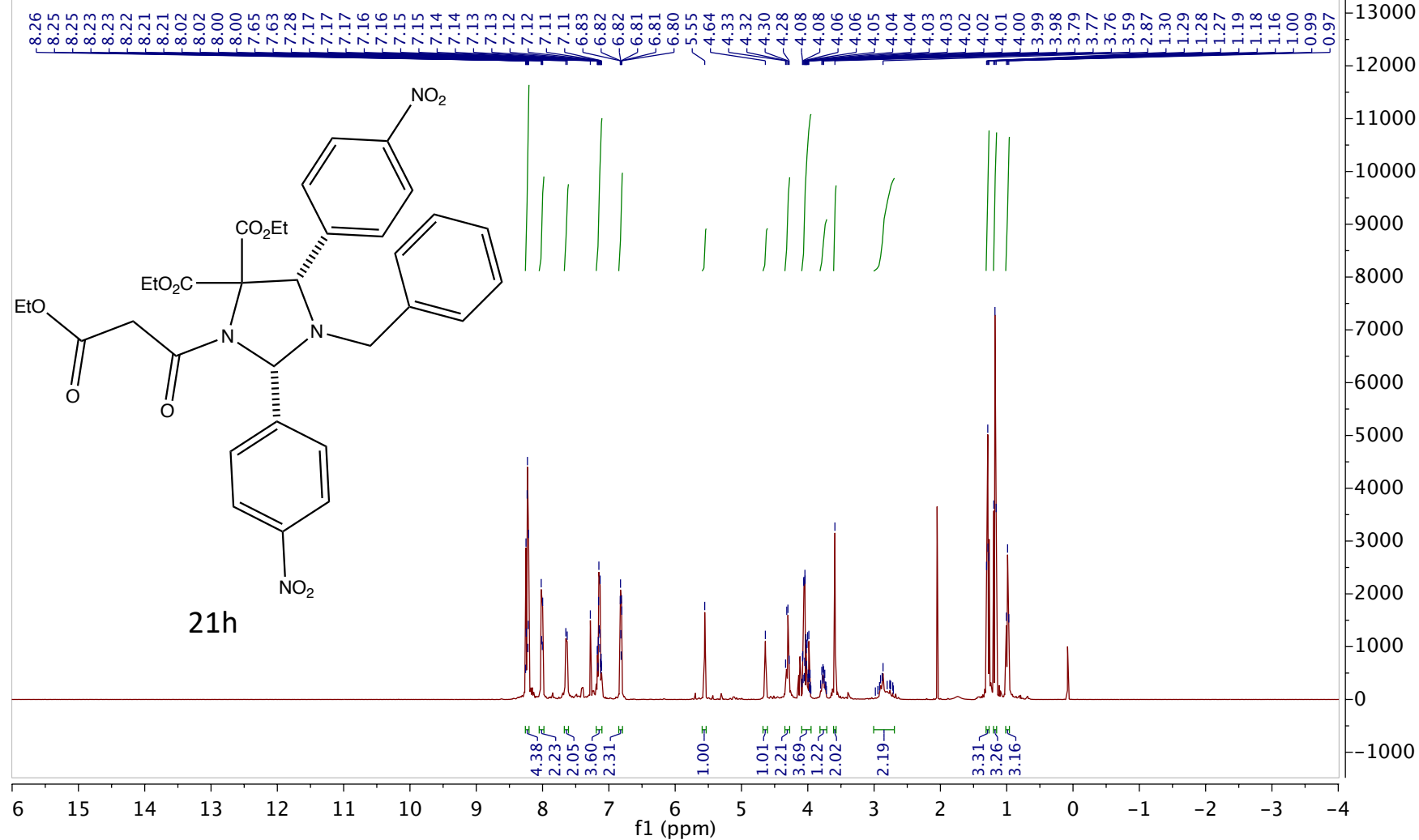
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)

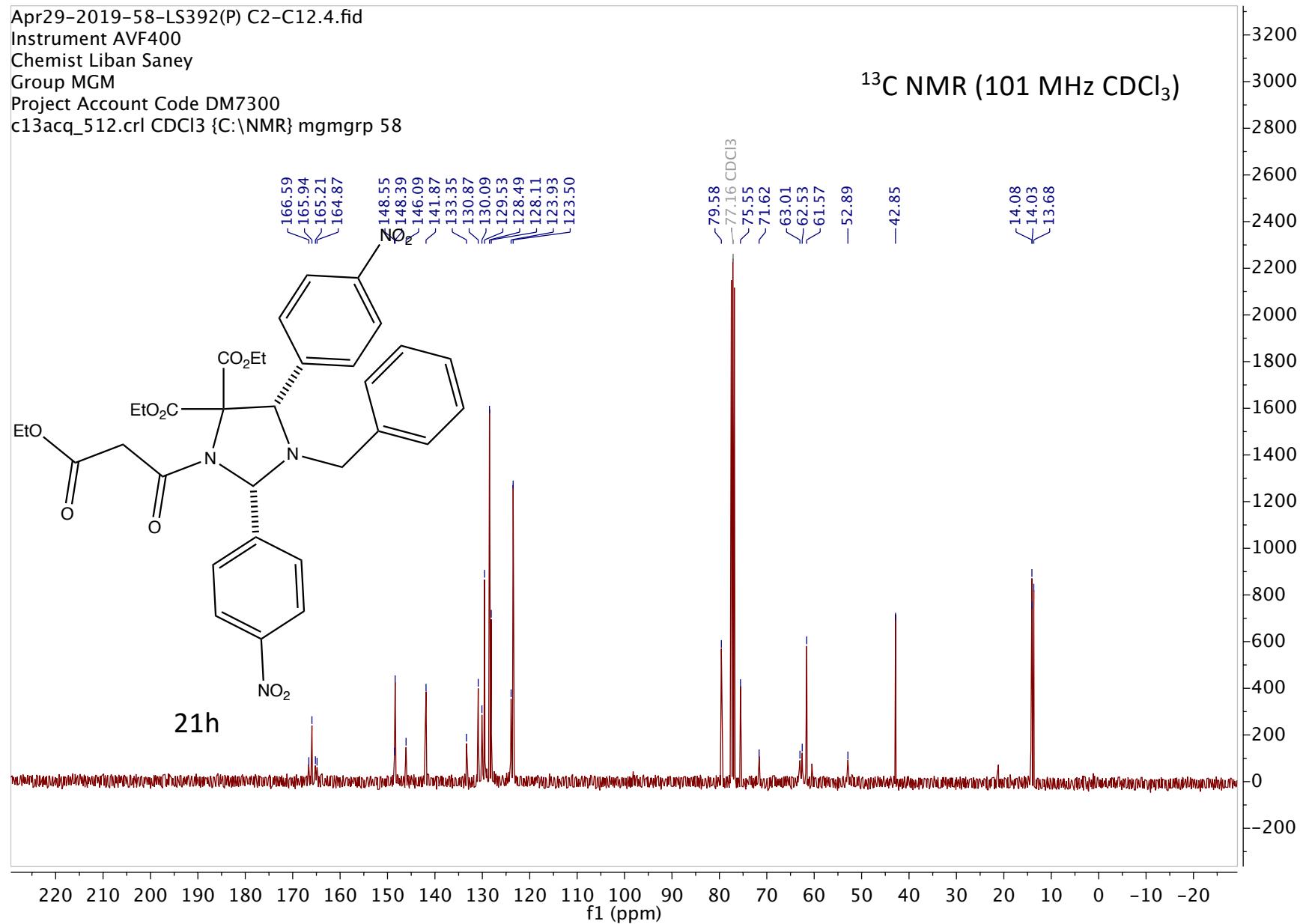


Apr29-2019-58-LS392(P) C2-C12.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 58

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

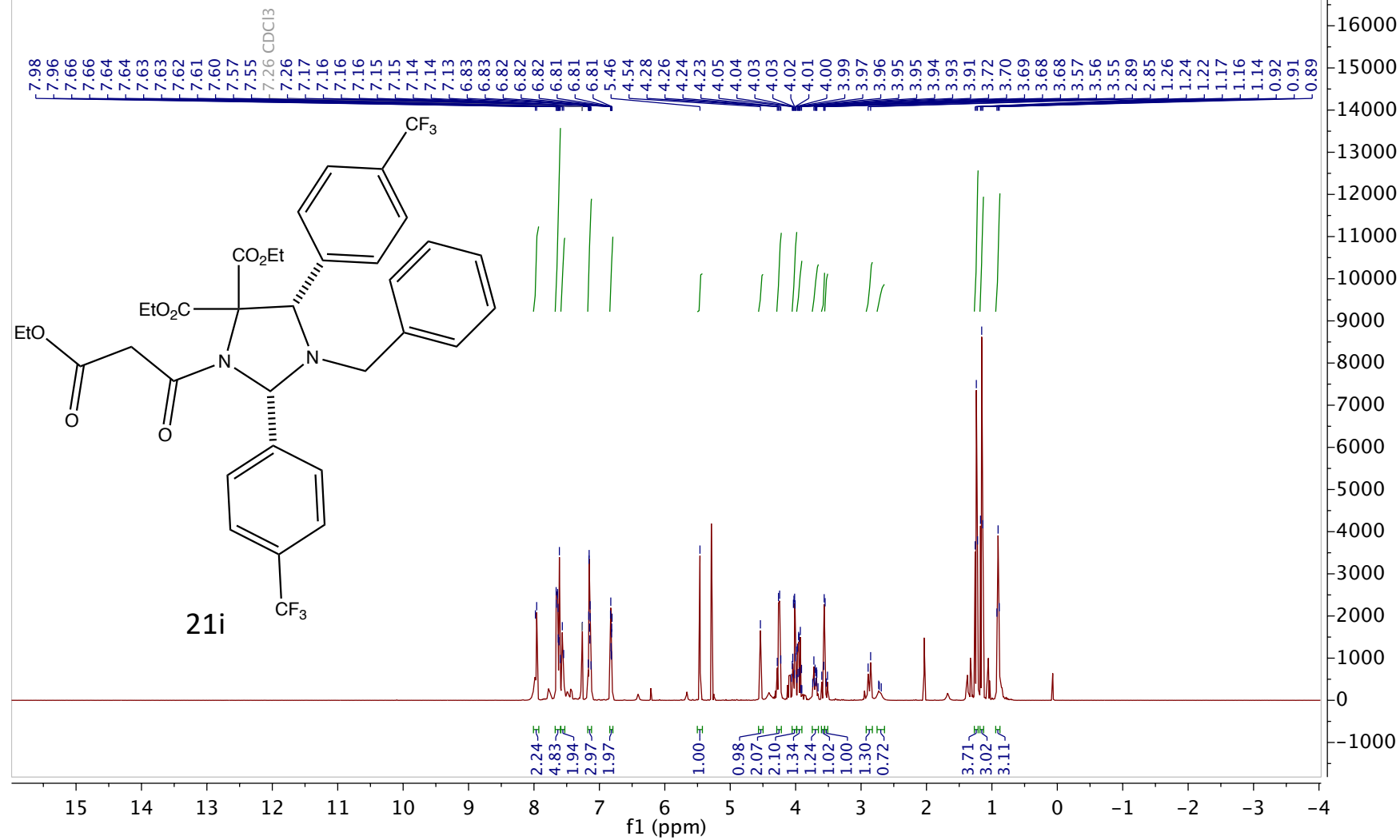


Apr29-2019-58-LS392(P) C2-C12.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 58



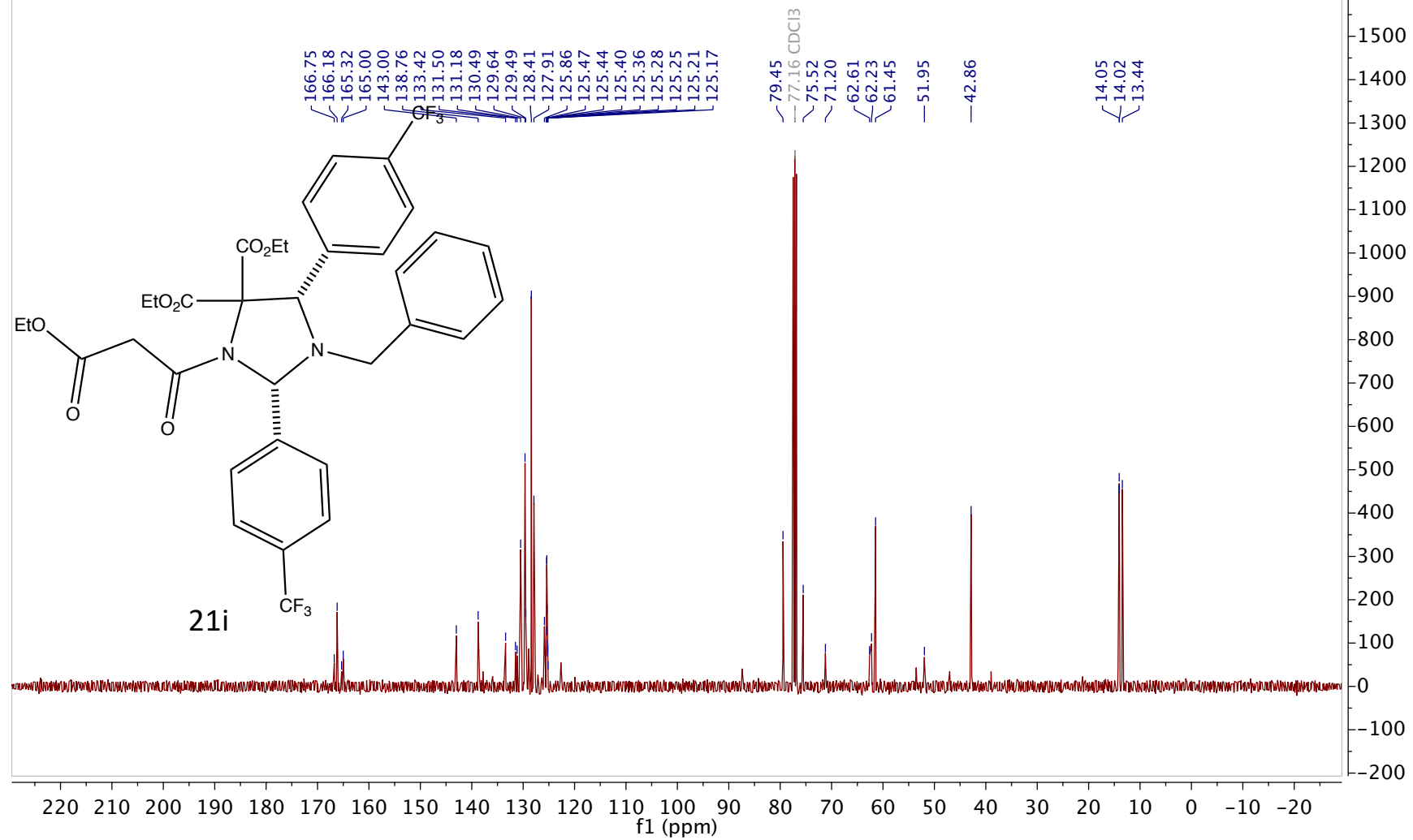
Jan18-2020-1-LS618(P) B8-C8.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



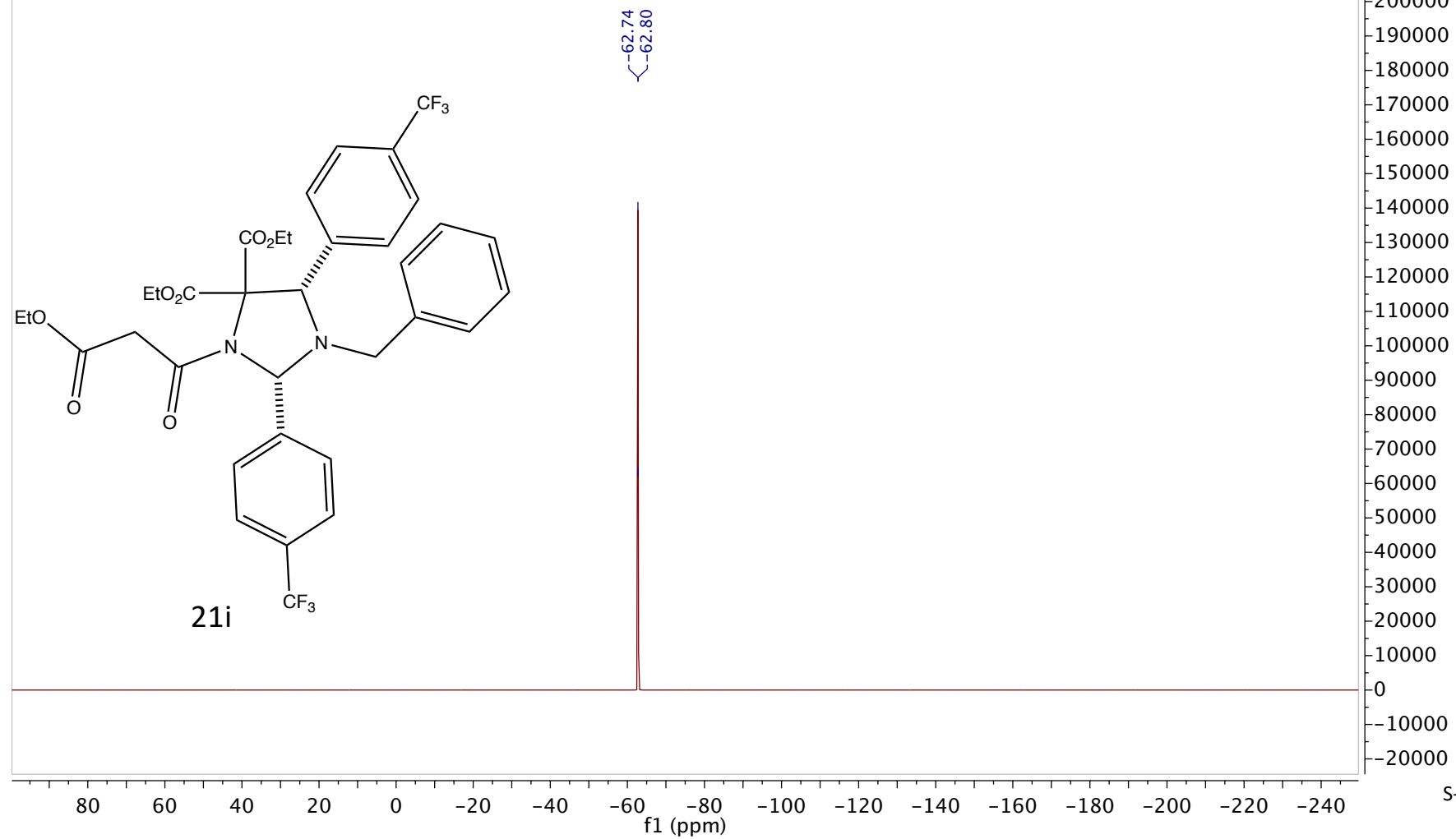
Jan18-2020-1-LS618(P) B8-C8.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



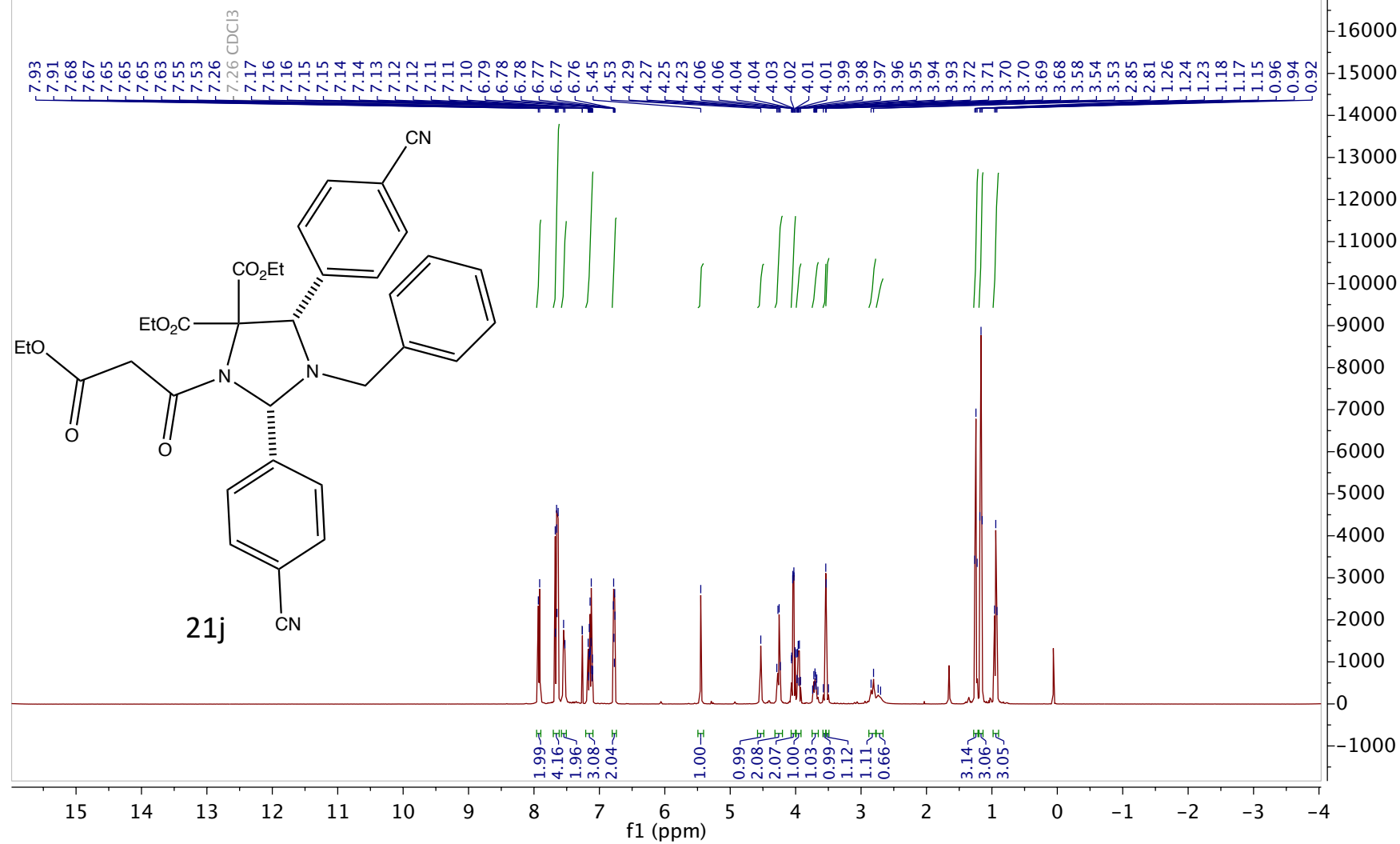
Jan18-2020-1-LS618(P) B8-C8.7.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq_256.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)



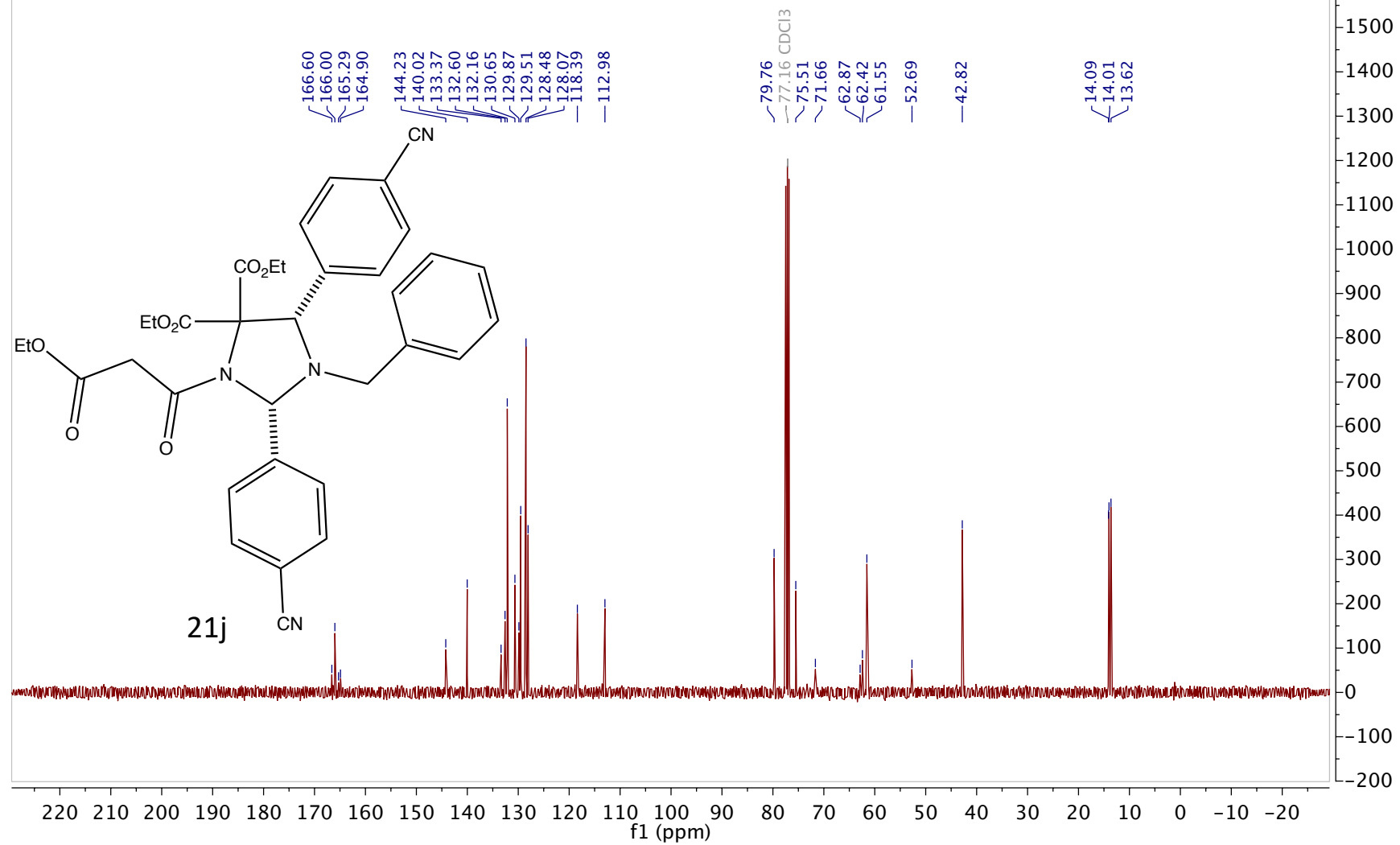
Jan22-2020-1-LS624(P) C5-D1.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



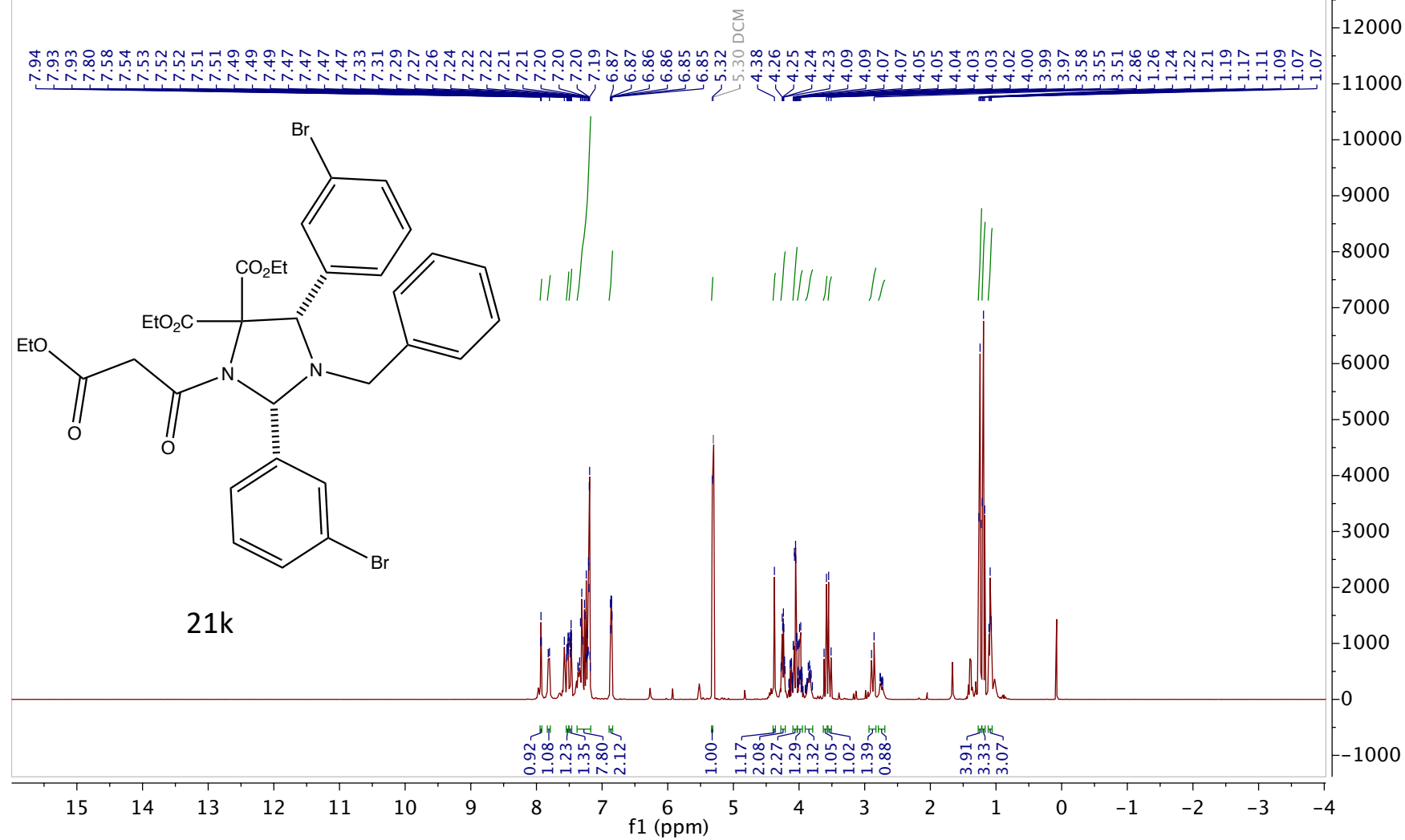
Jan22-2020-1-LS624(P) C5-D1.5.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



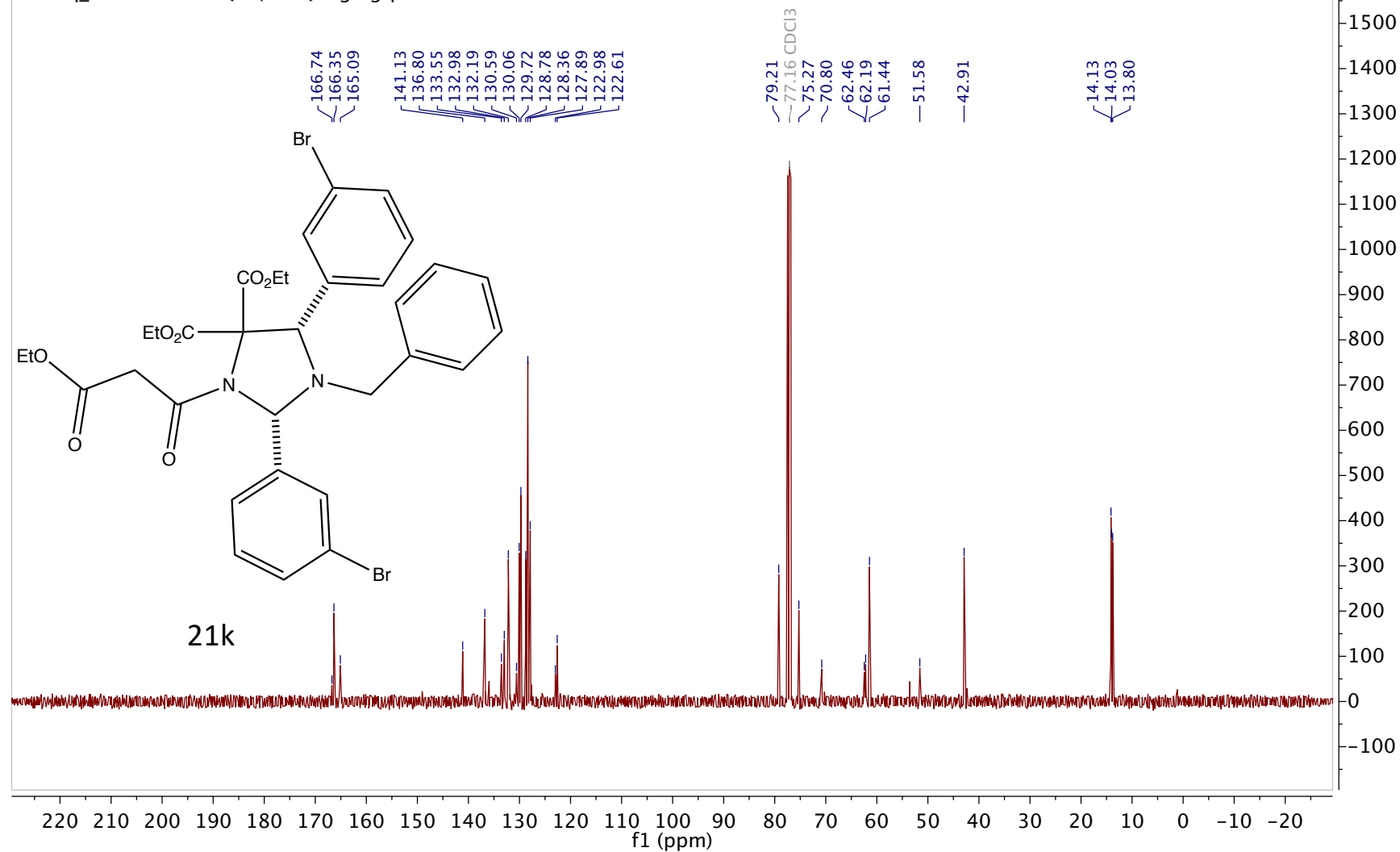
Jan28-2020-1-LS630(P) C11-D7.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



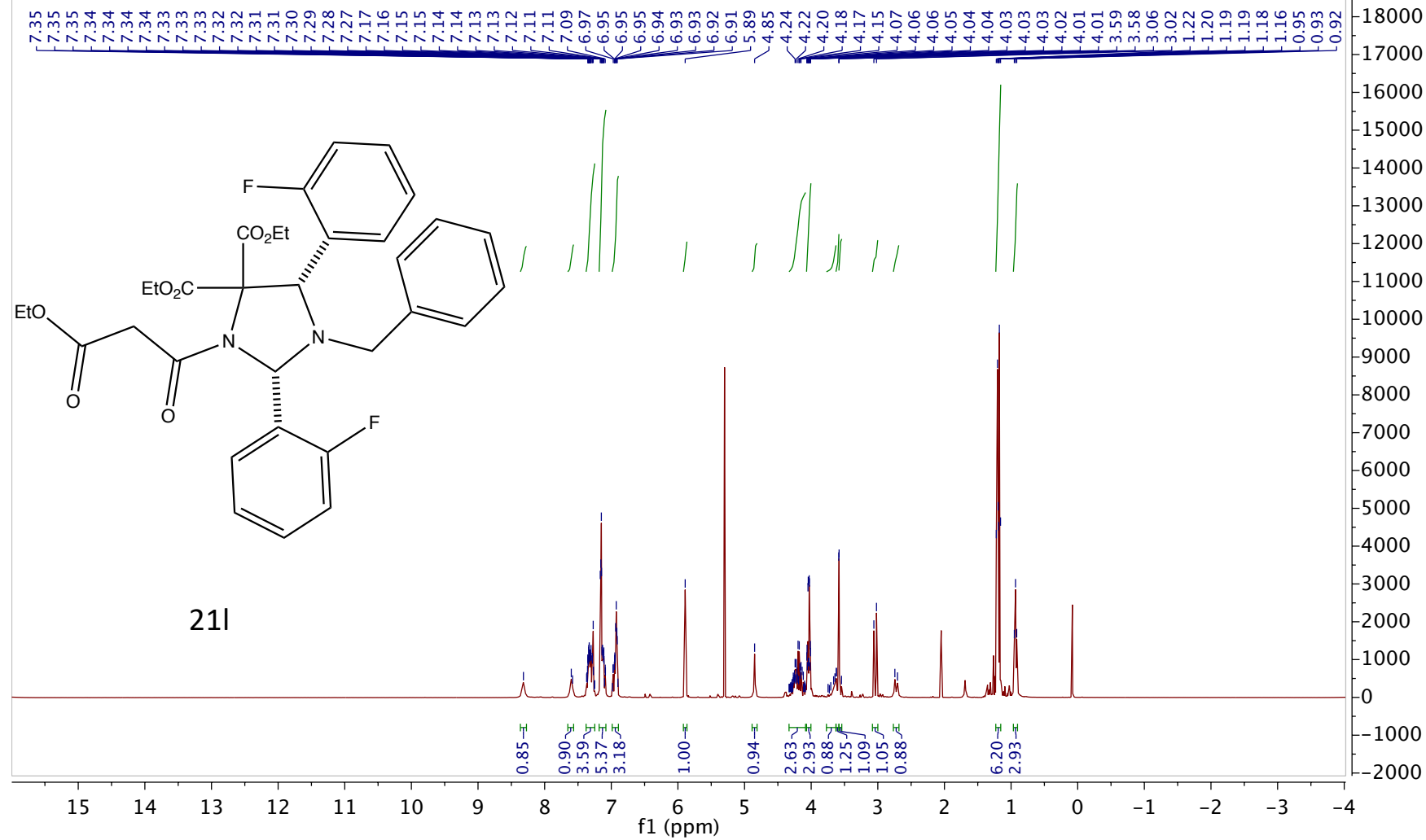
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



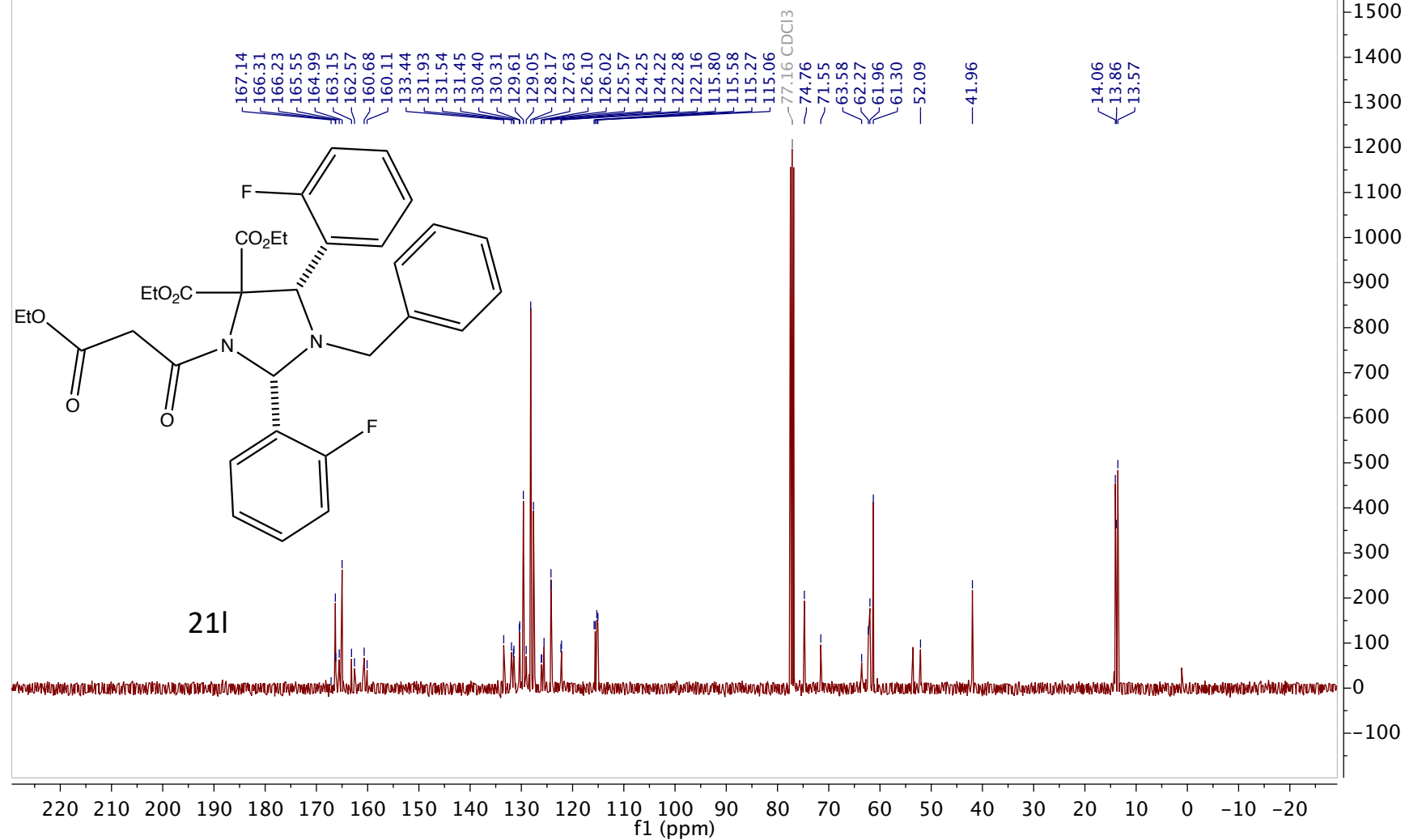
Jan30-2020-1-LS635(P) B8-C7.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

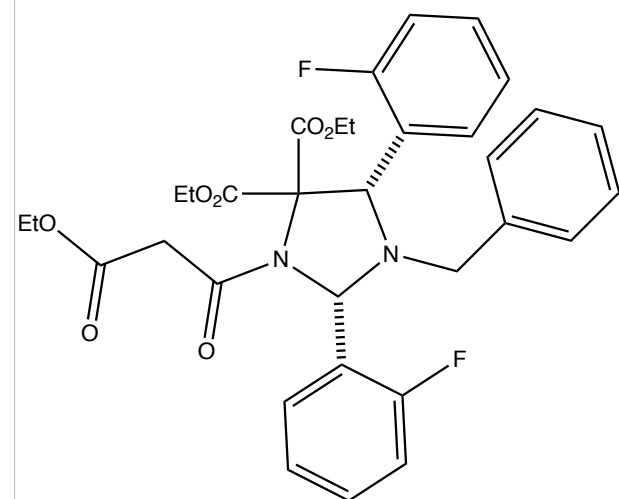


Jan30-2020-1-LS635(P) B8-C7.5.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

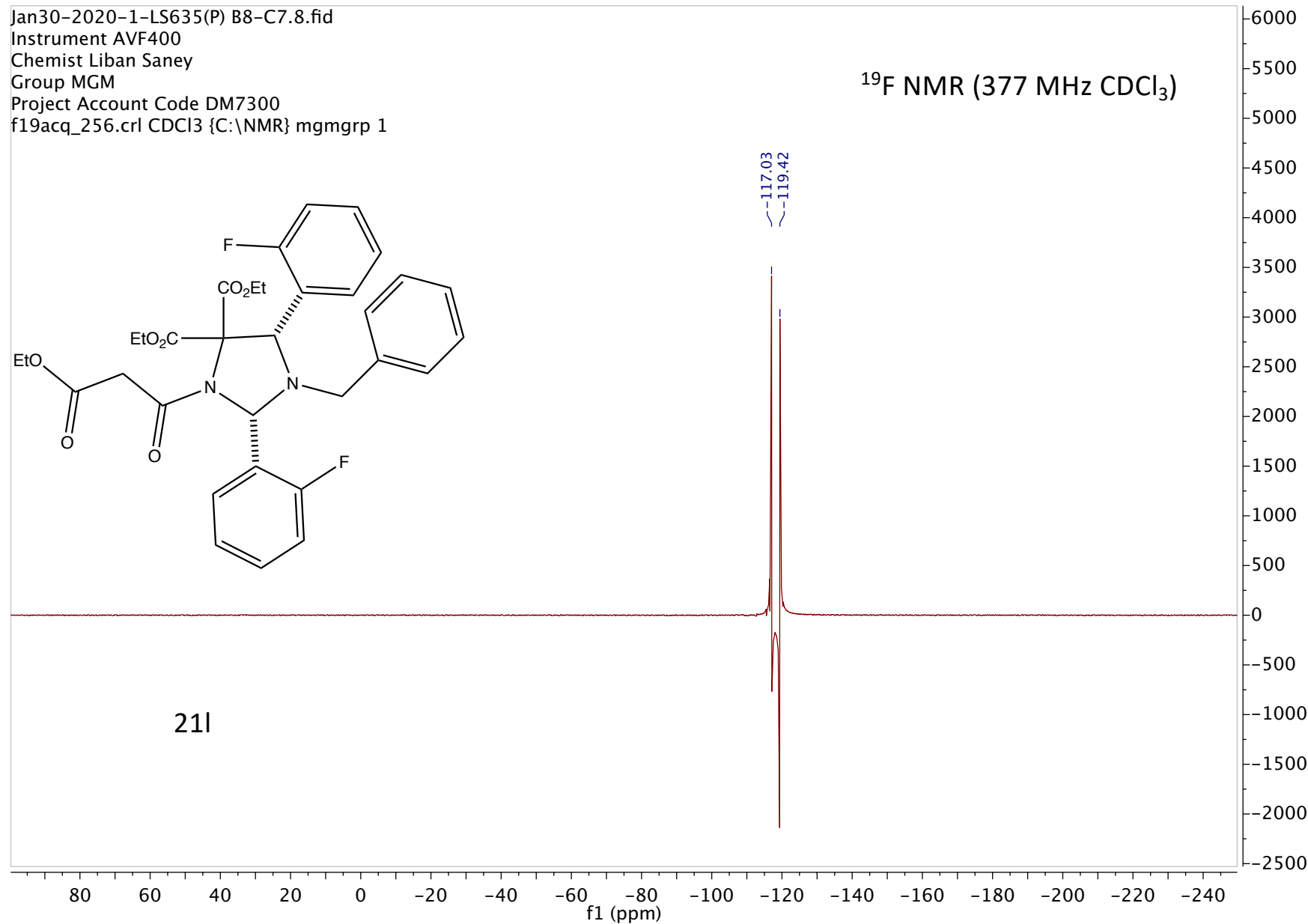
^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Jan30-2020-1-LS635(P) B8-C7.8.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq_256.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

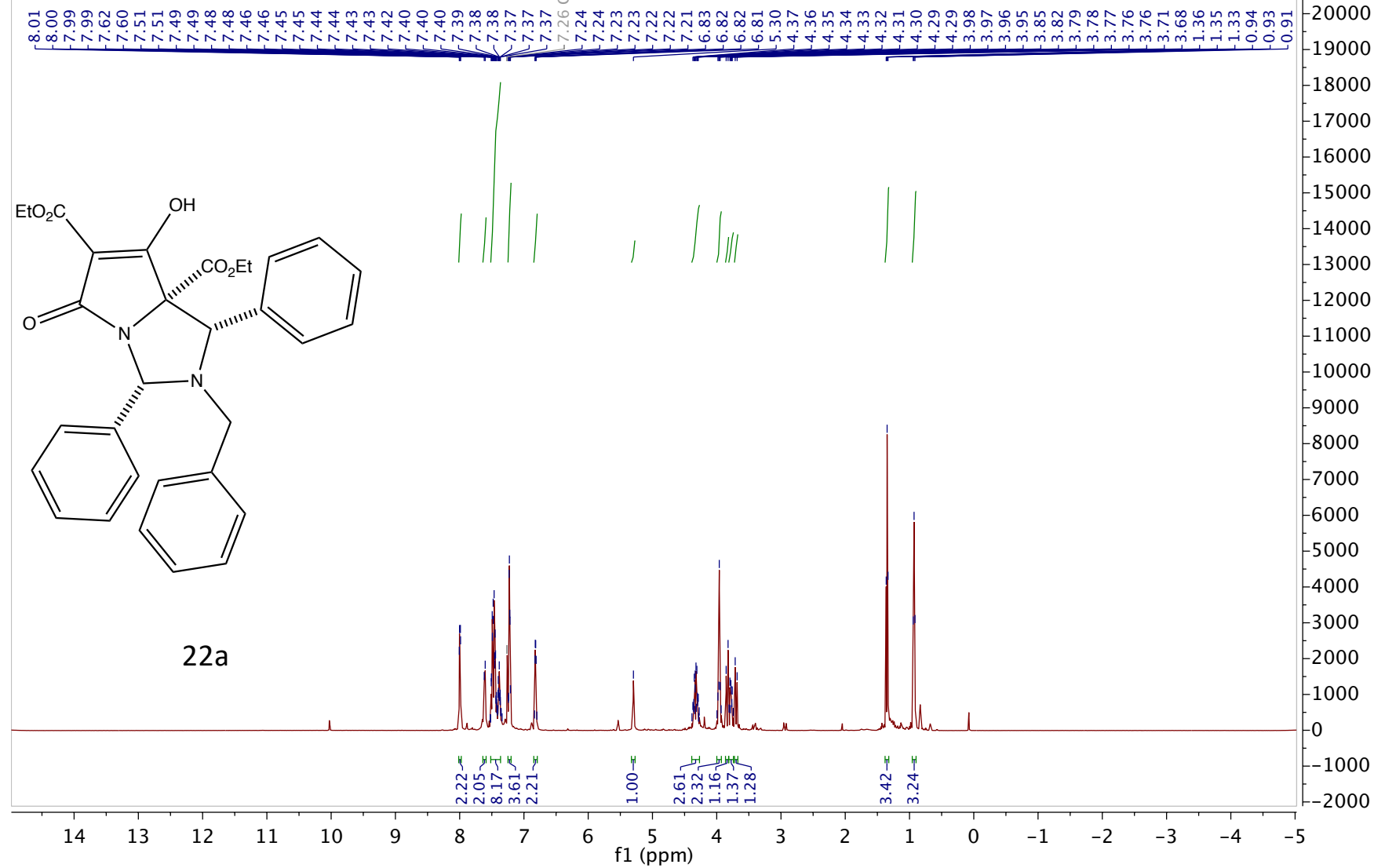


¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz CDCl₃)



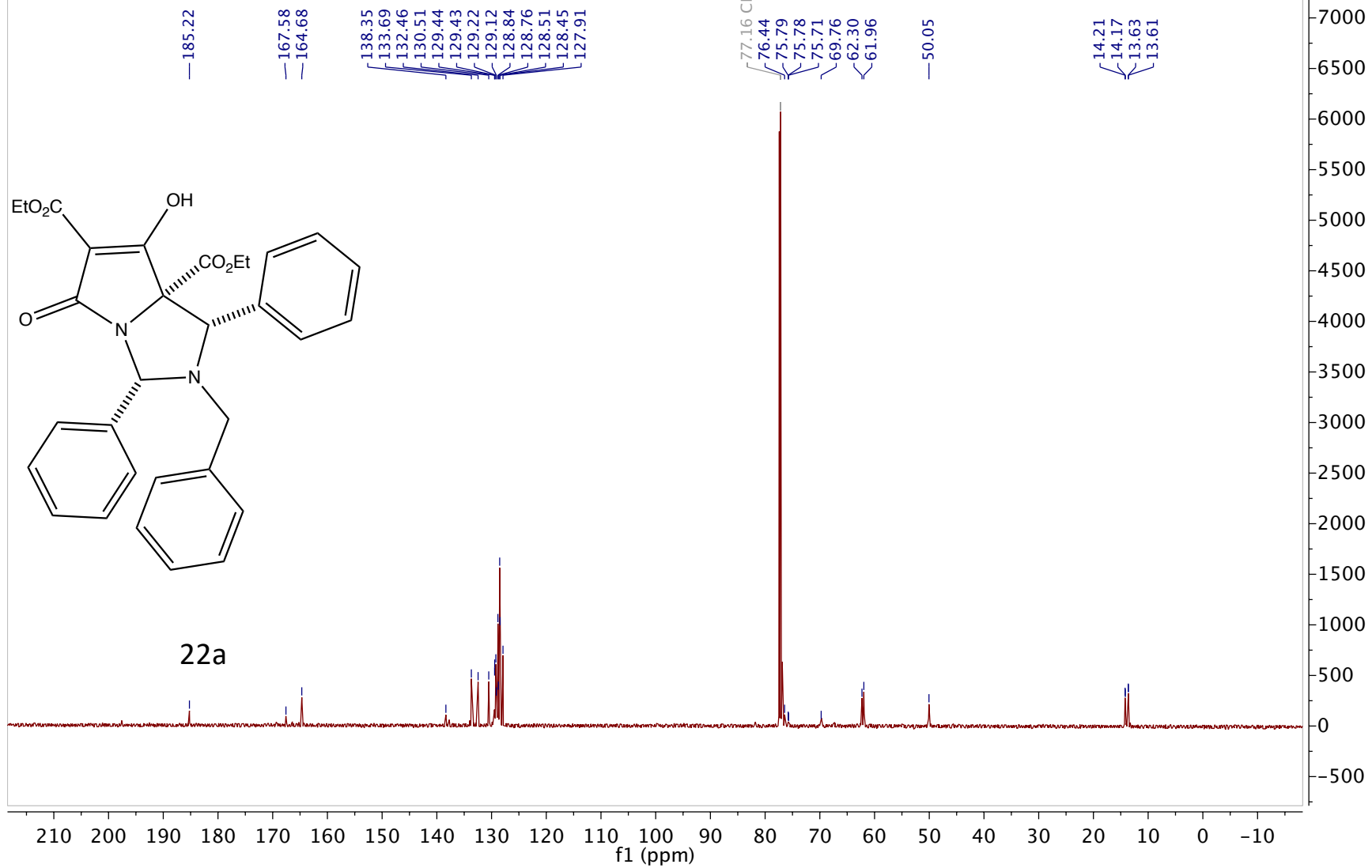
LS911.3.fid
1H

¹H NMR (500 MHz CDCl₃)



LS911.4.fid
13C

¹³C NMR (126 MHz CDCl₃)



Mar25-2019-59-LS353(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

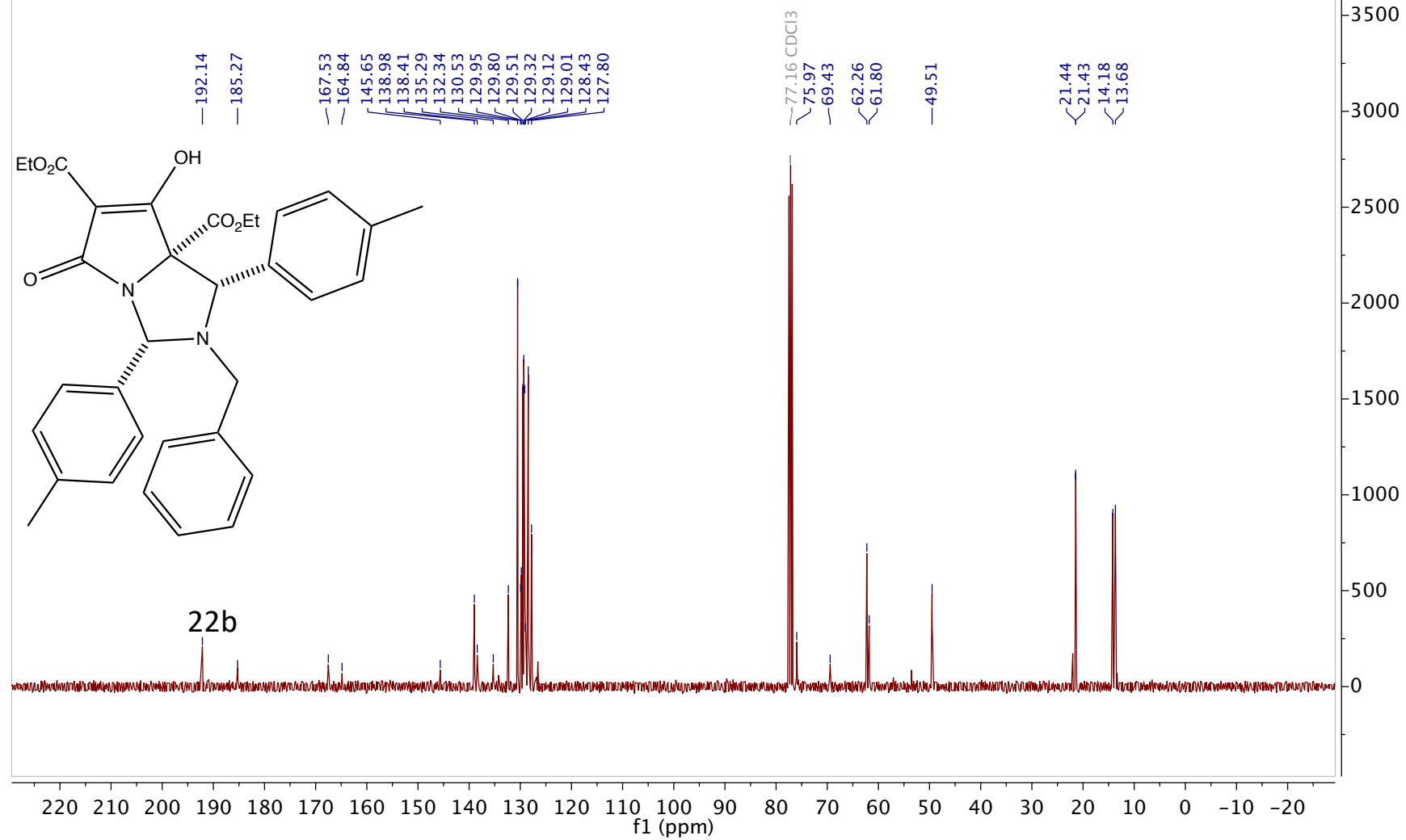
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Nov10-2018-60-LS223(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

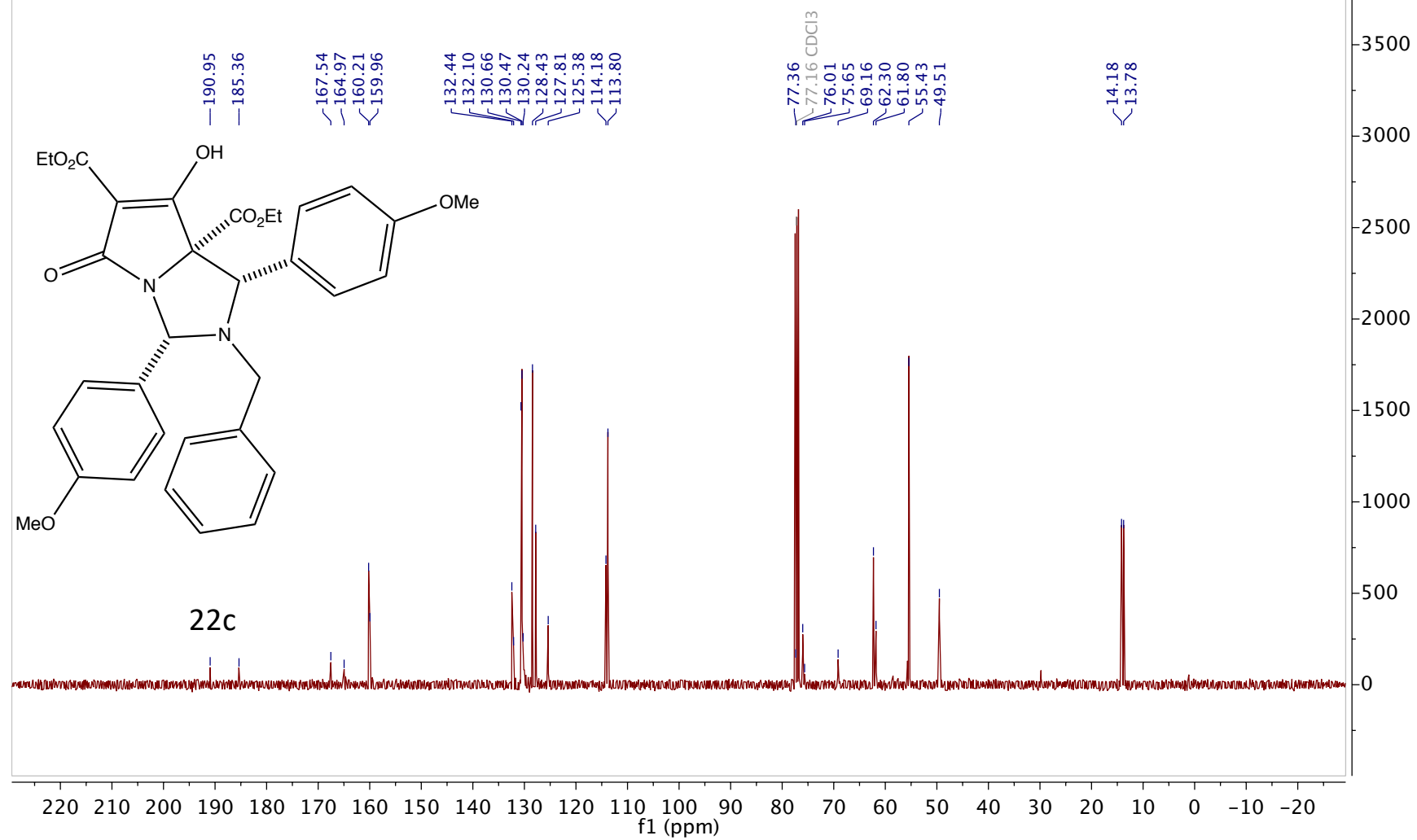
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

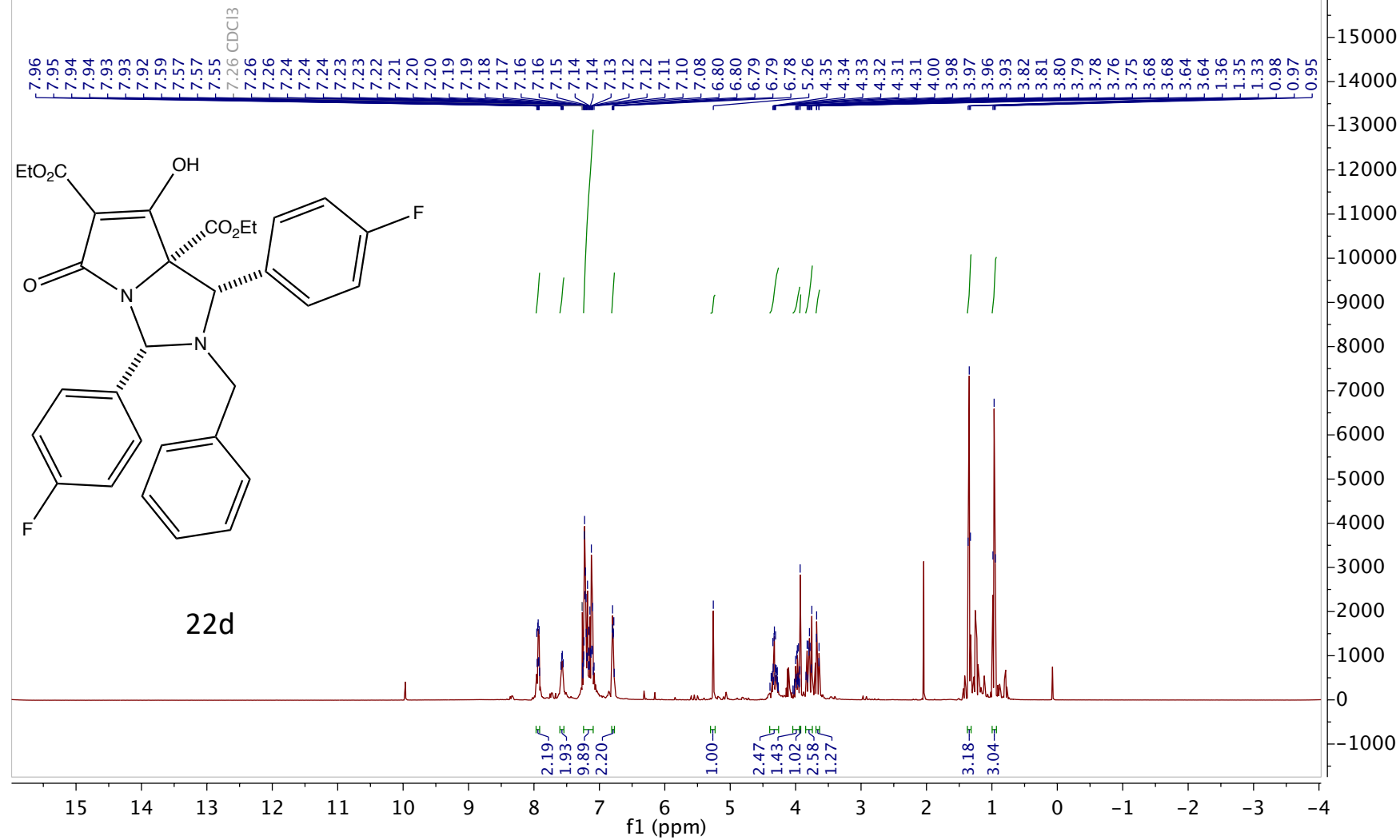
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



Mar29-2019-59-LS360(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Mar29-2019-59-LS360(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

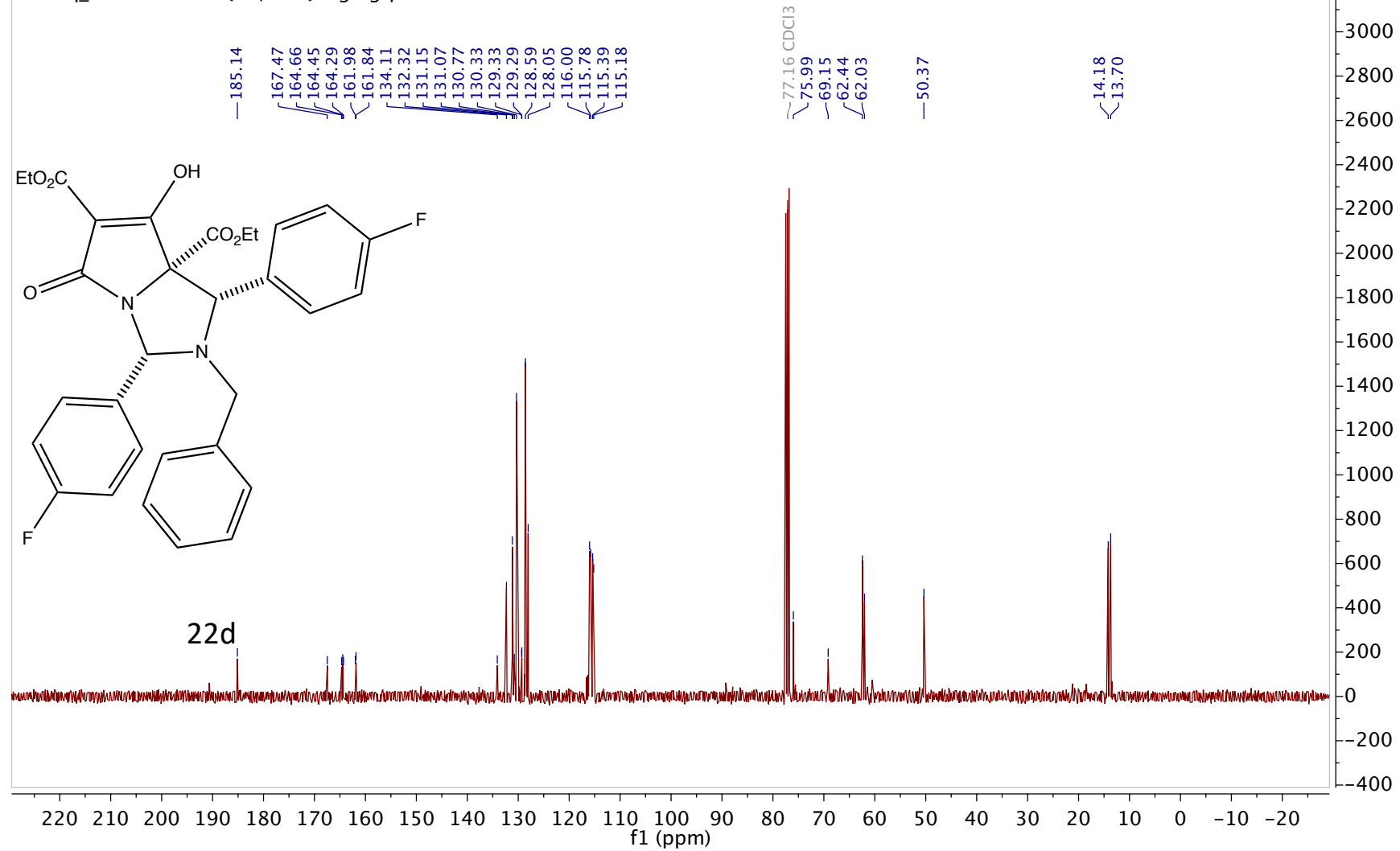
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

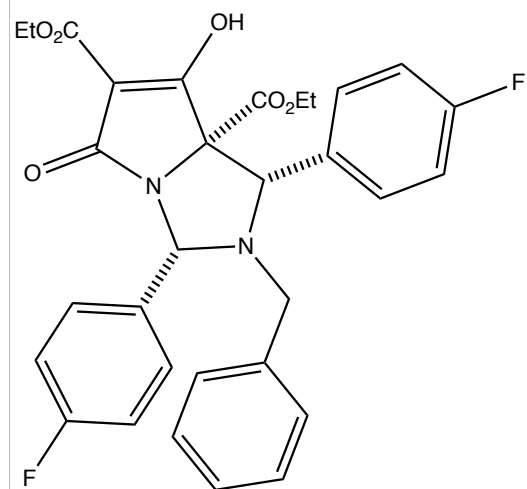
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)

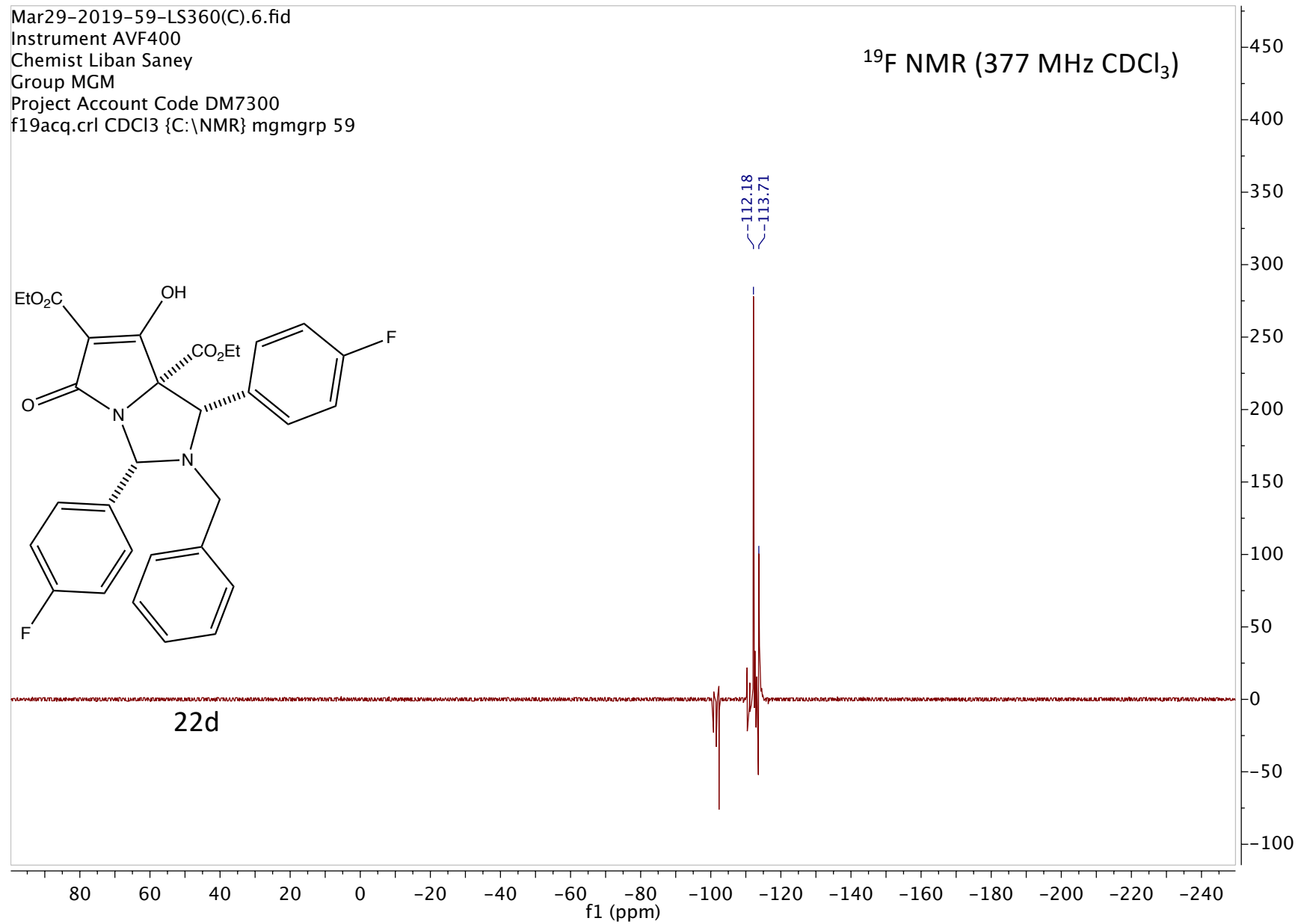


Mar29-2019-59-LS360(C).6.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
f19acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 59

^{19}F NMR (377 MHz CDCl_3)

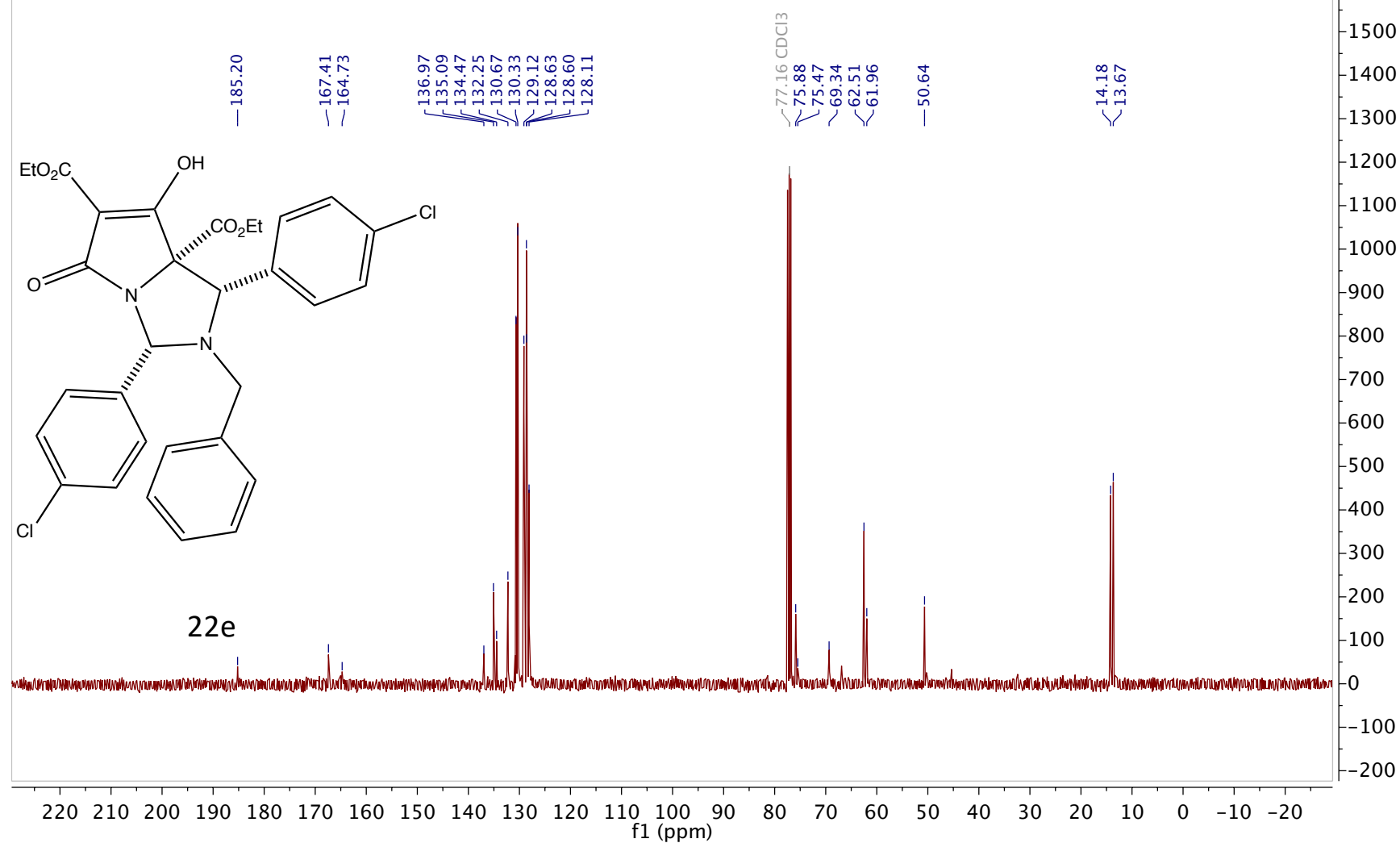


22d



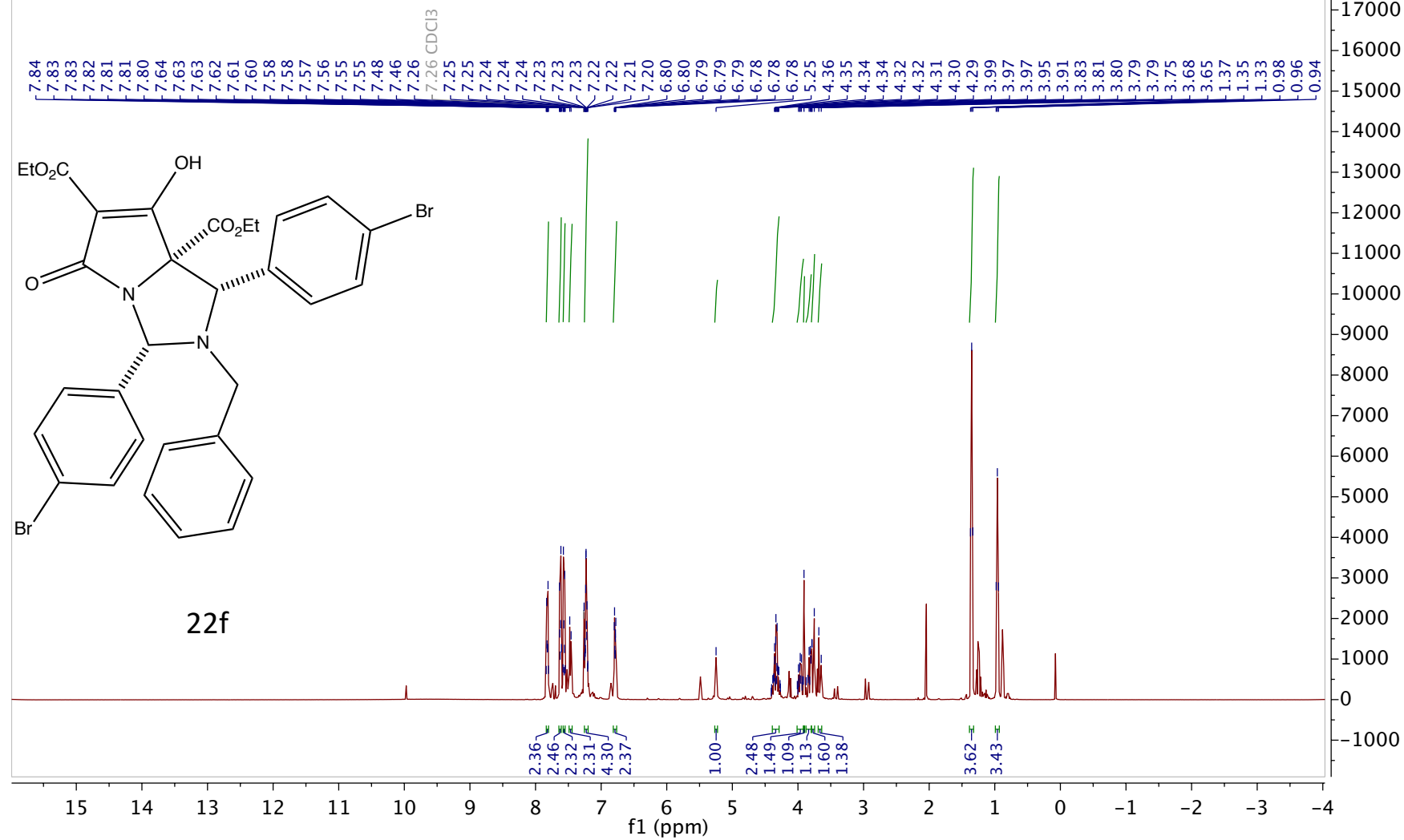
Jan16-2020-1-LS616(C).4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



Apr11-2019-48-LS376(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 48

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Apr11-2019-48-LS376(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

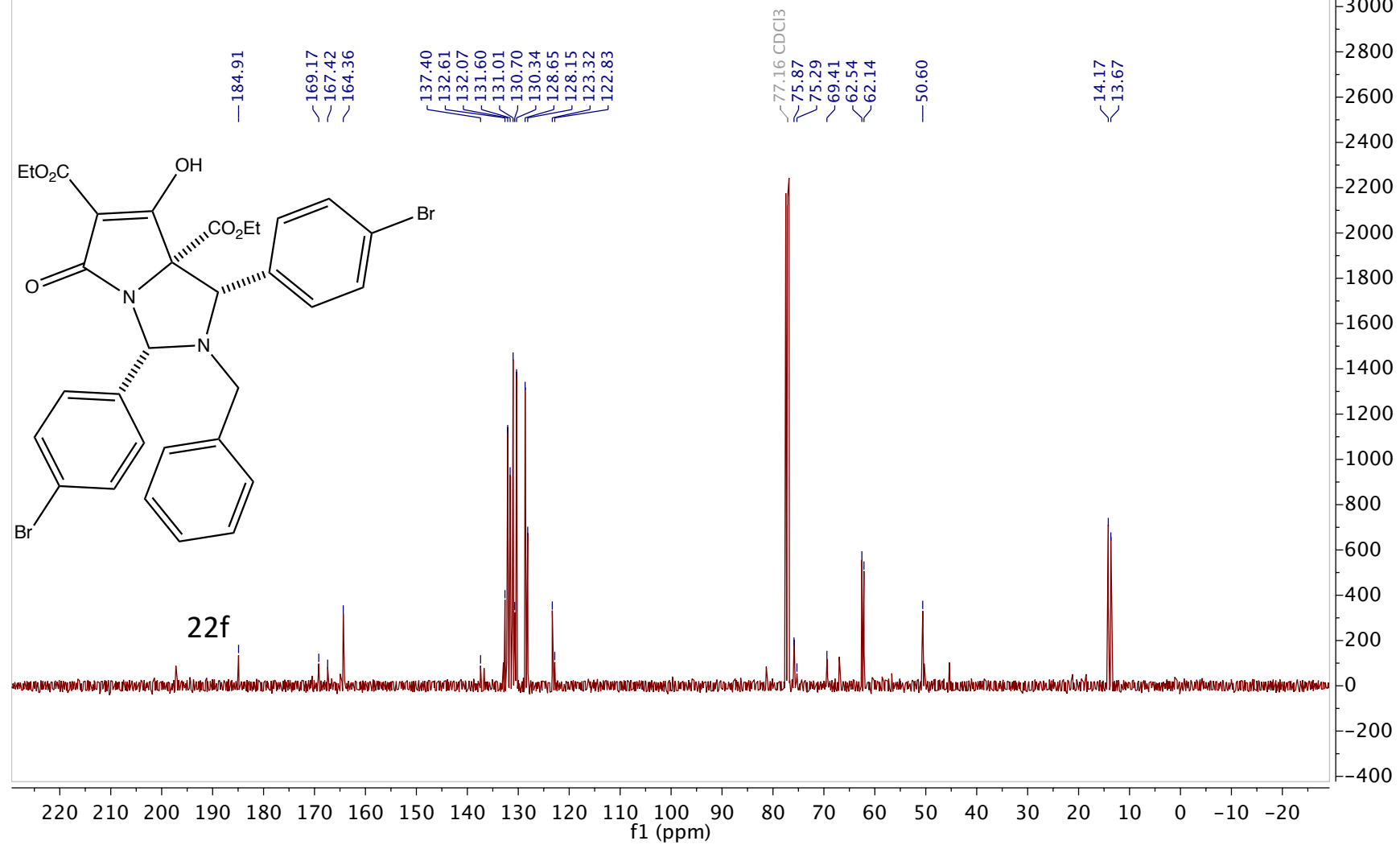
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

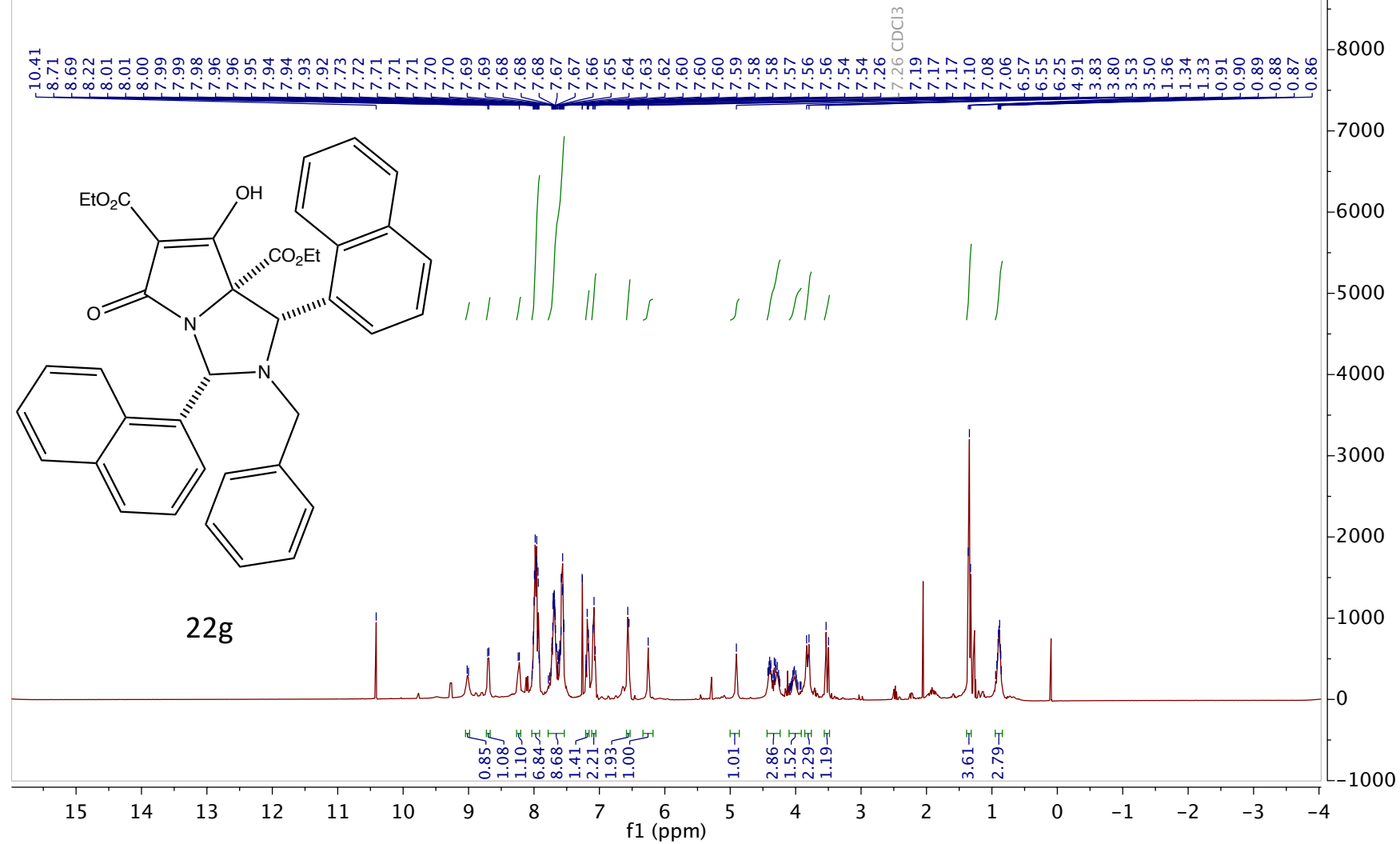
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 48

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Jan16-2020-1-LS617(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Jan16-2020-1-LS617(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

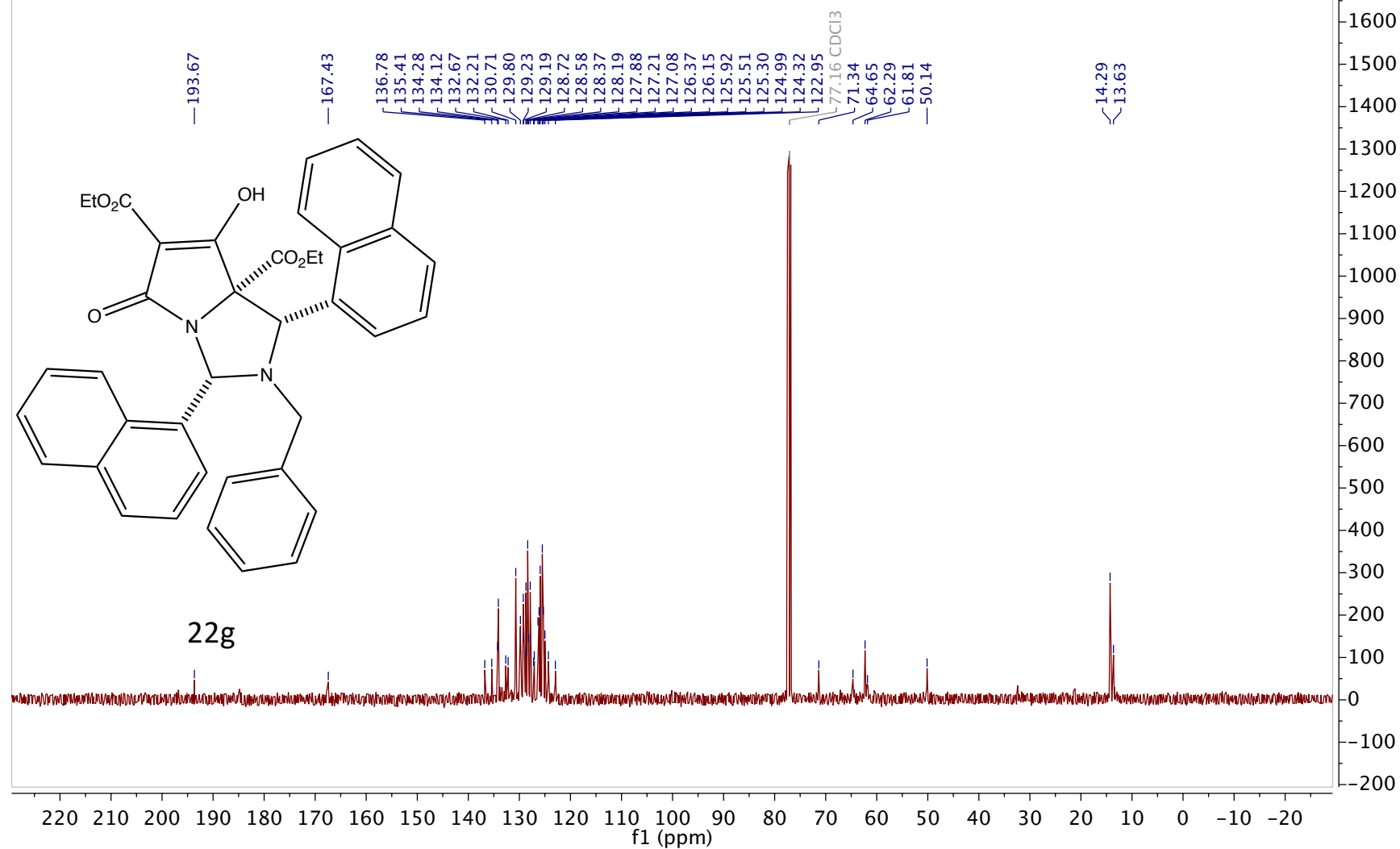
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

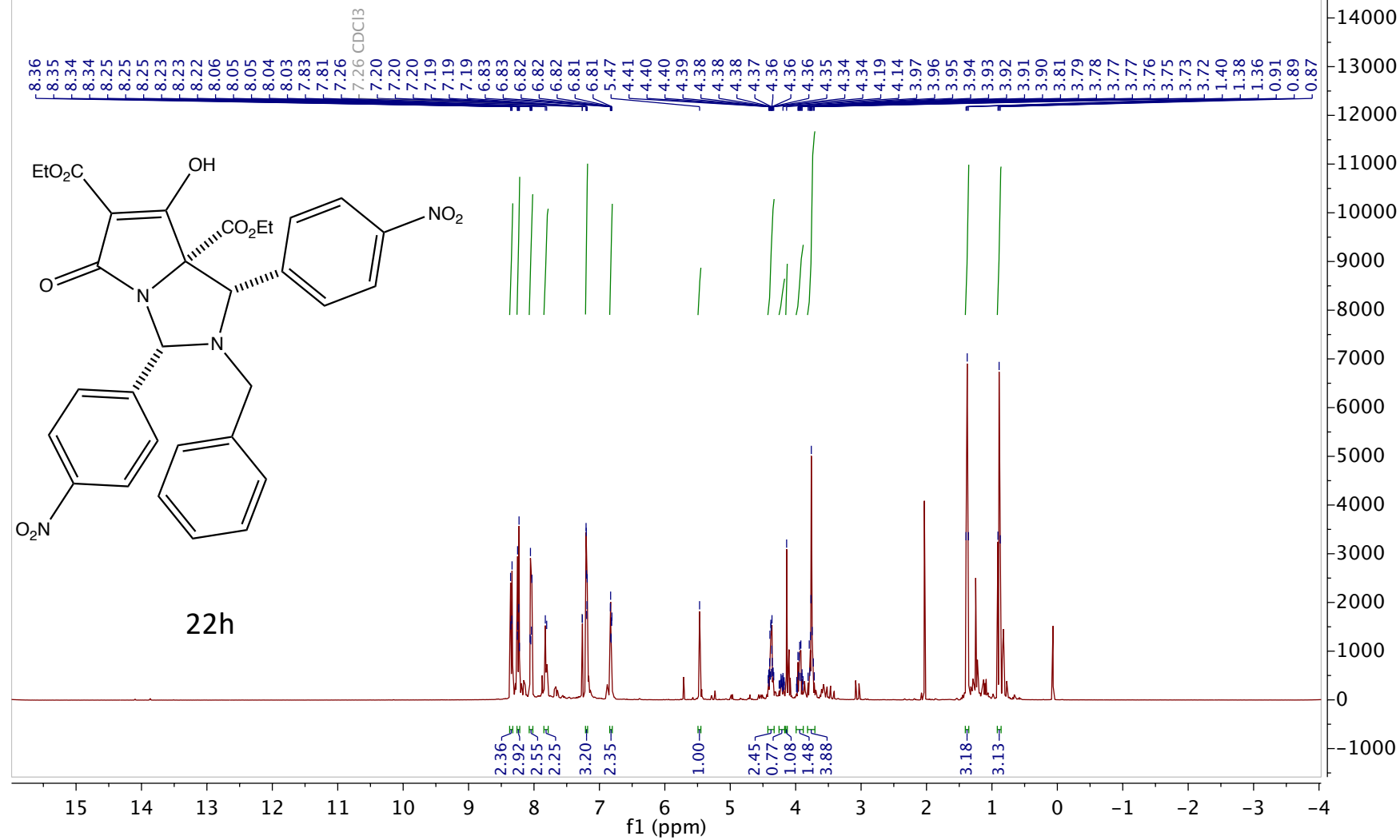
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Sep26-2019-60-LS548(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Sep26-2019-60-LS548(C).4.fid

Instrument AVF400

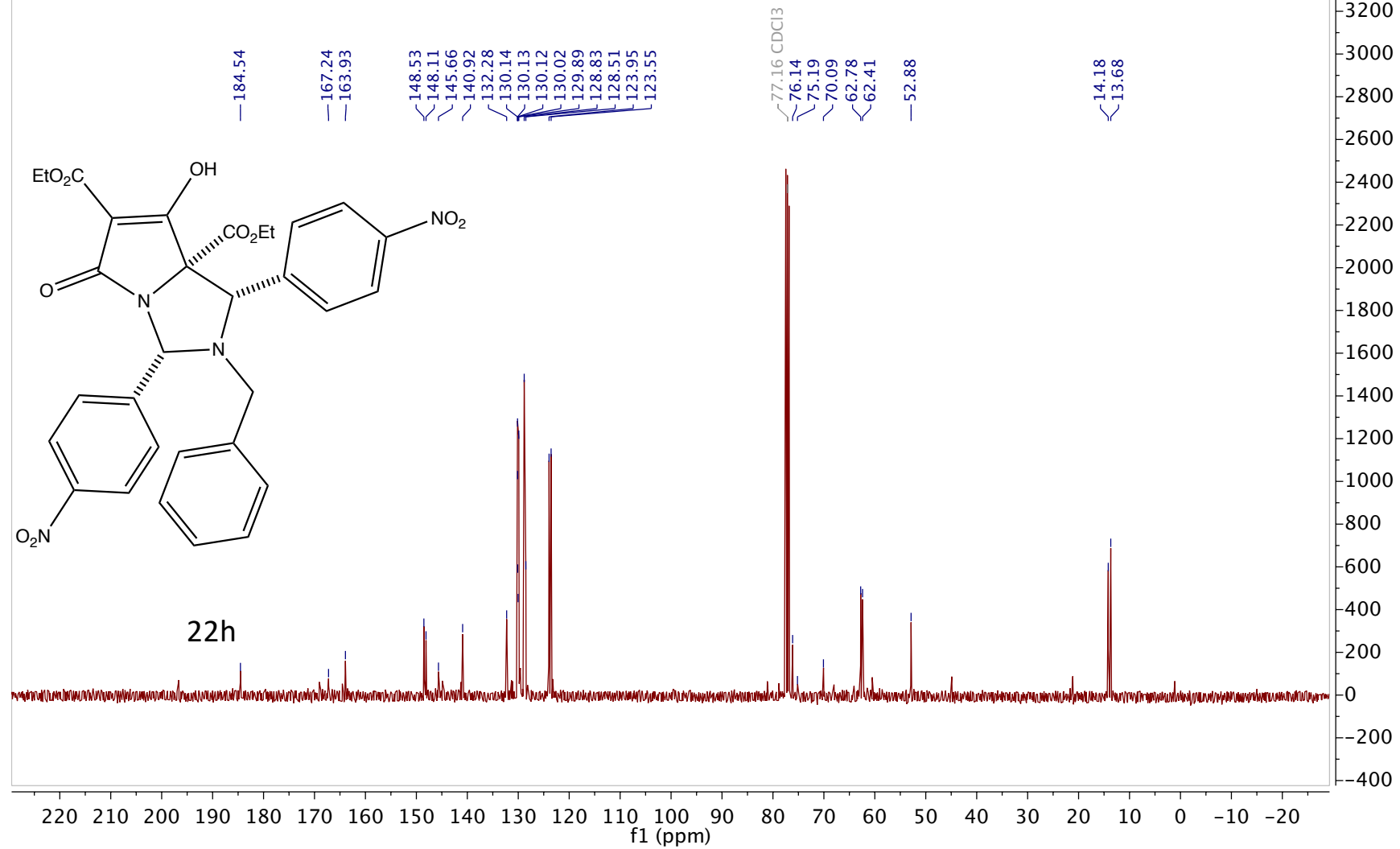
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

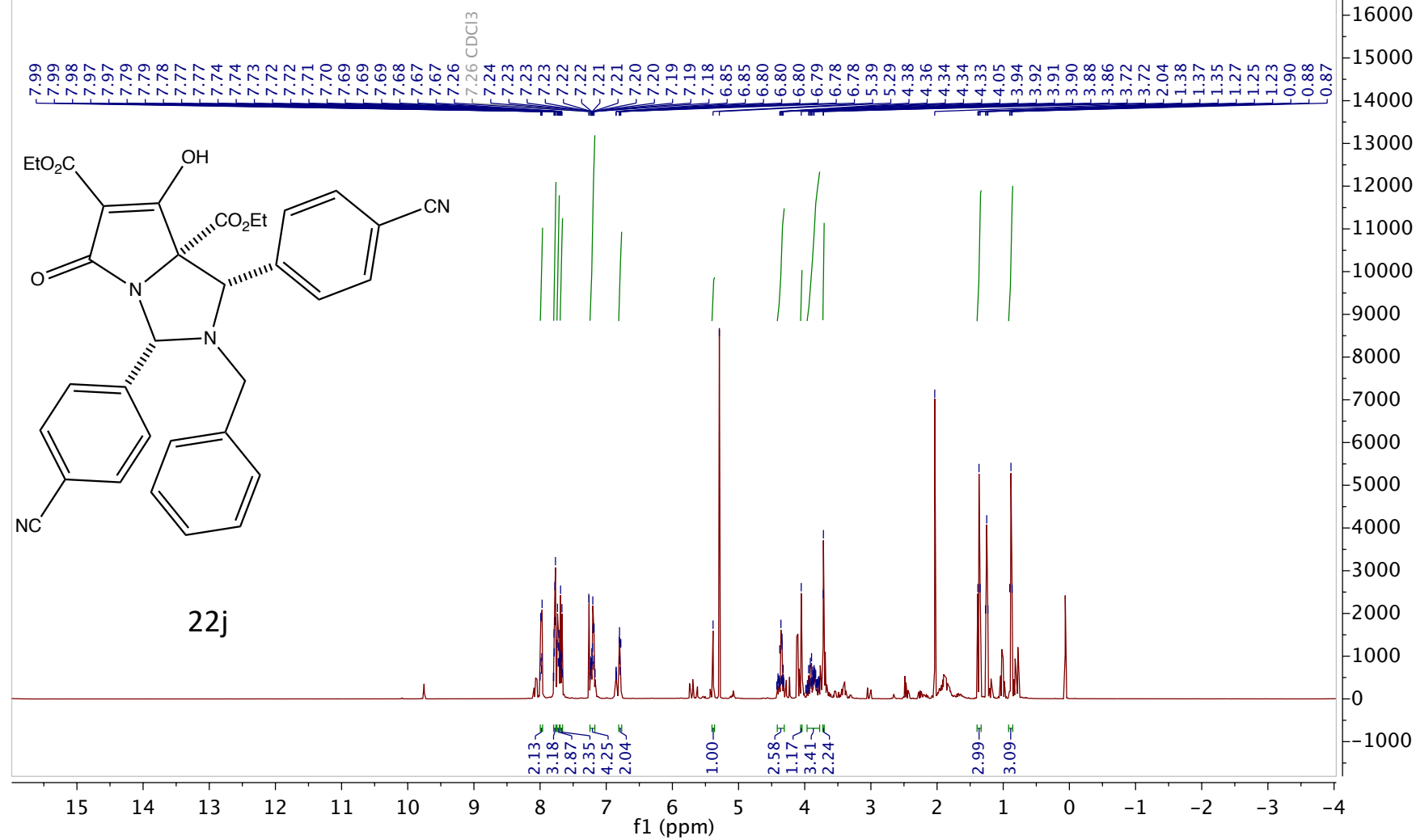
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Jan25-2020-1-LS628(C).1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Jan25-2020-1-LS628(C).5.fid

Instrument AVF400

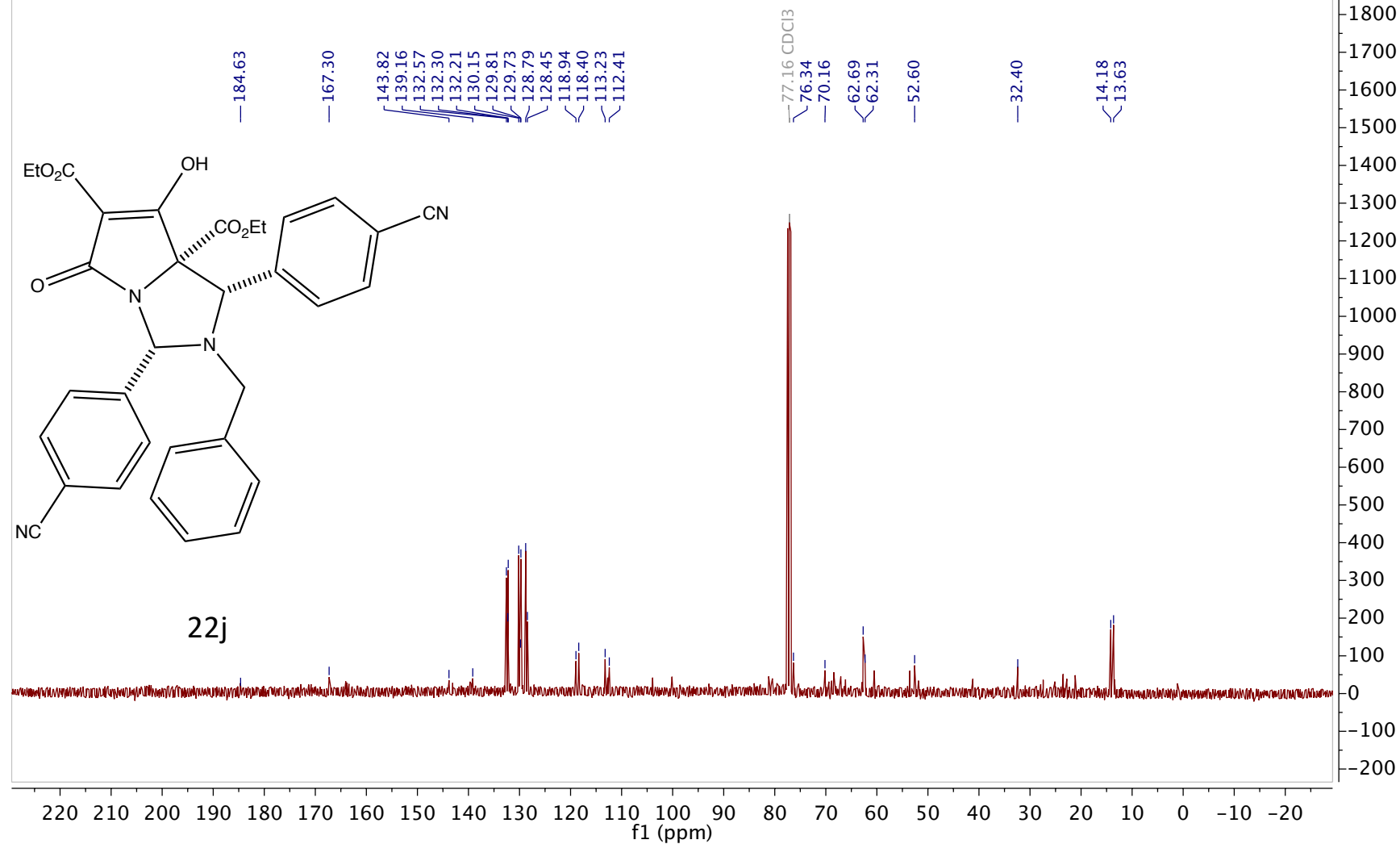
Chemist Liban Saney

Group MGM

Project Account Code DM7300

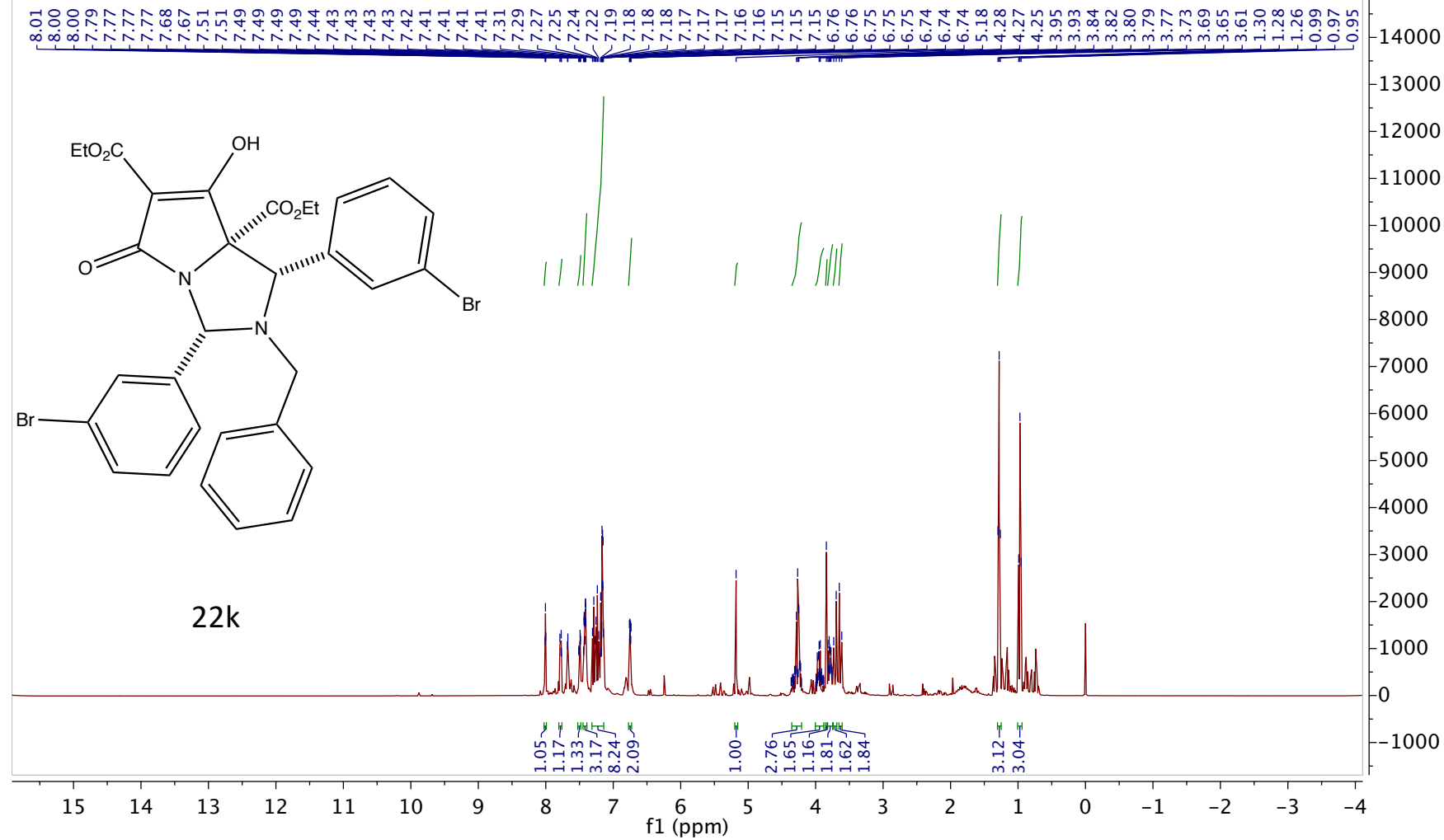
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 1

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Jan29-2020-34-LS633(C).1.fid
Instrument AVG400
Group MGM
Chemist Liban Saney
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 34

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Jan29-2020-34-LS633(C).4.fid

Instrument AVG400

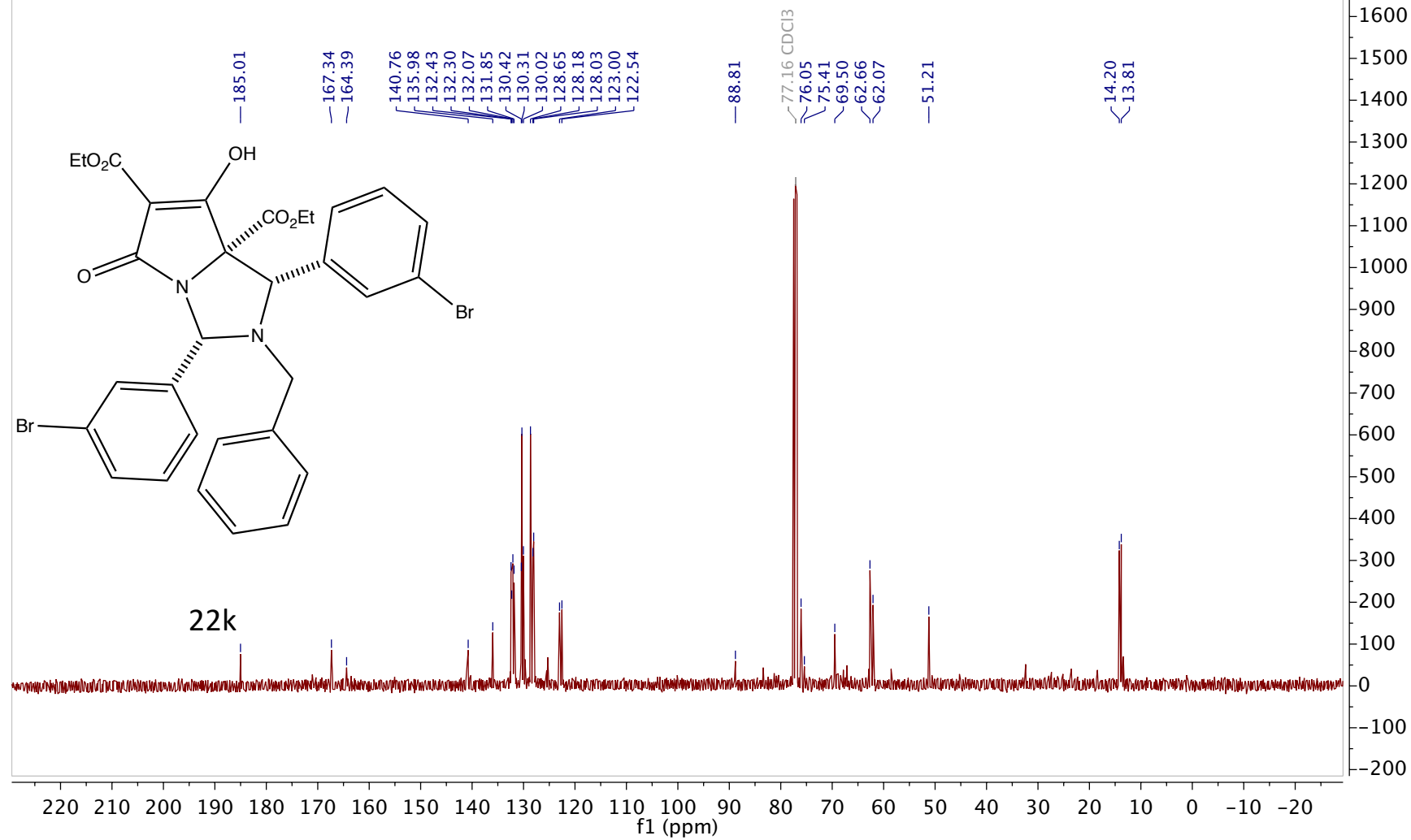
Group MGM

Chemist Liban Saney

Project Account Code DM7300

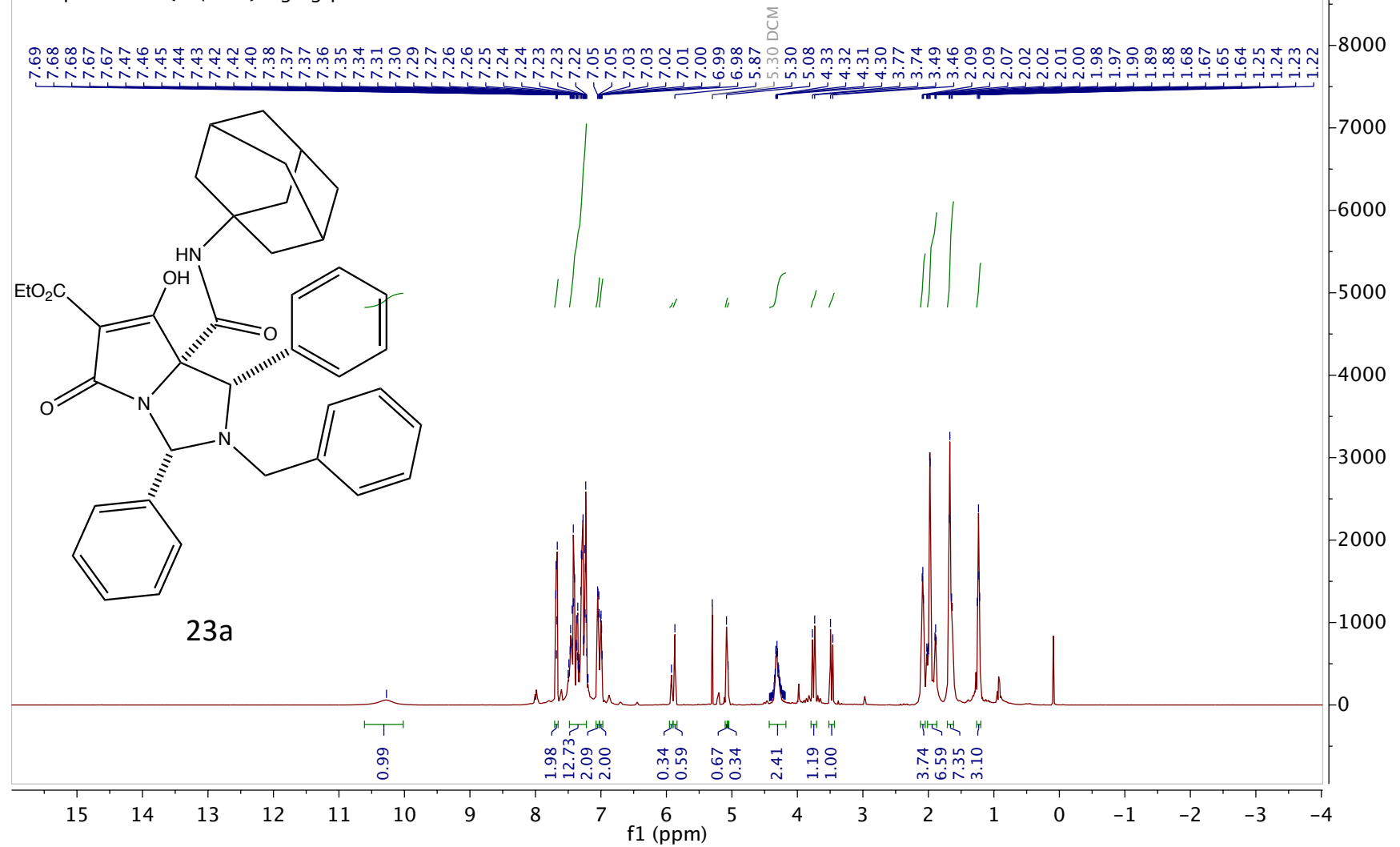
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 34

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



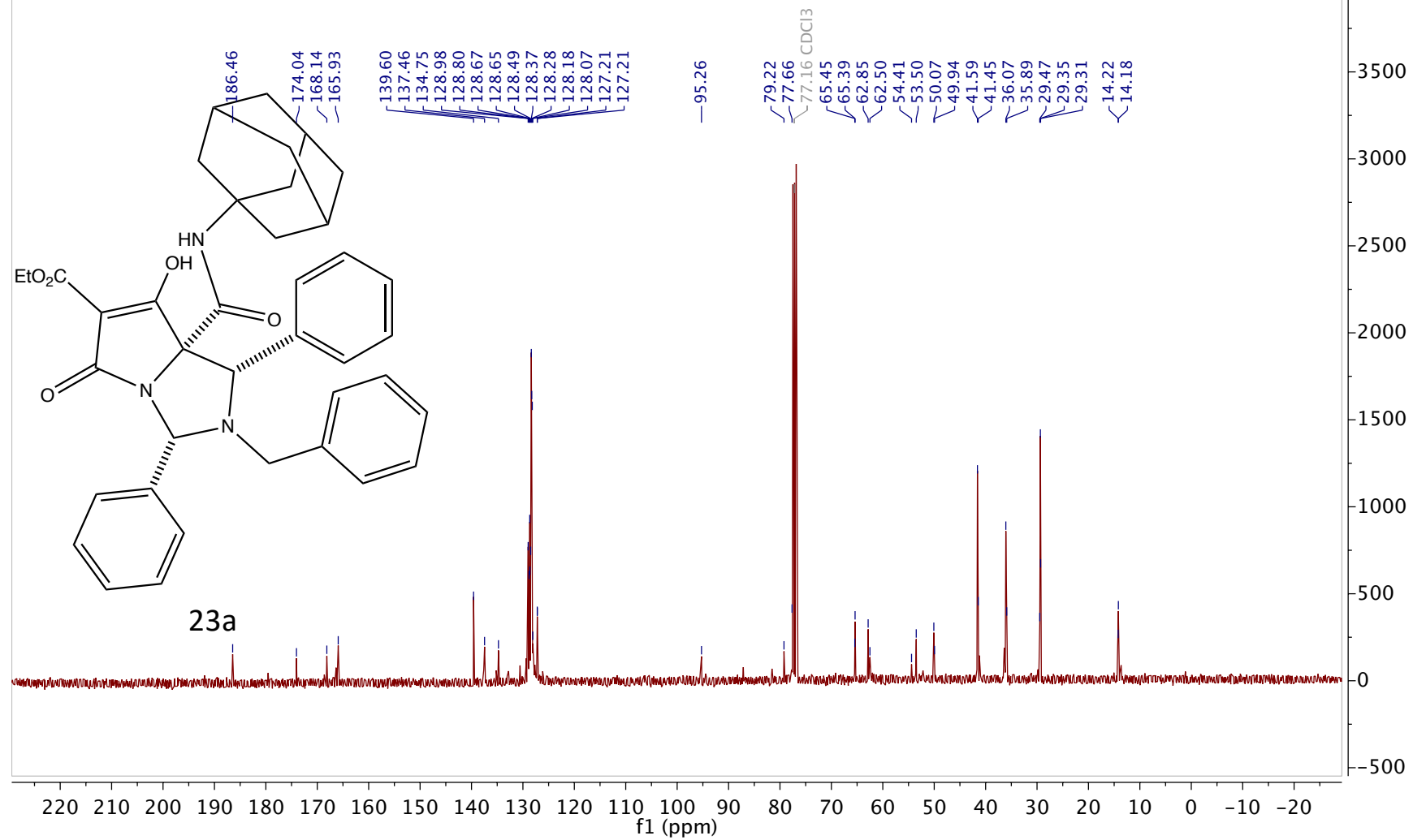
Mar24-2019-60-LS345(P) B5-B12.2.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)

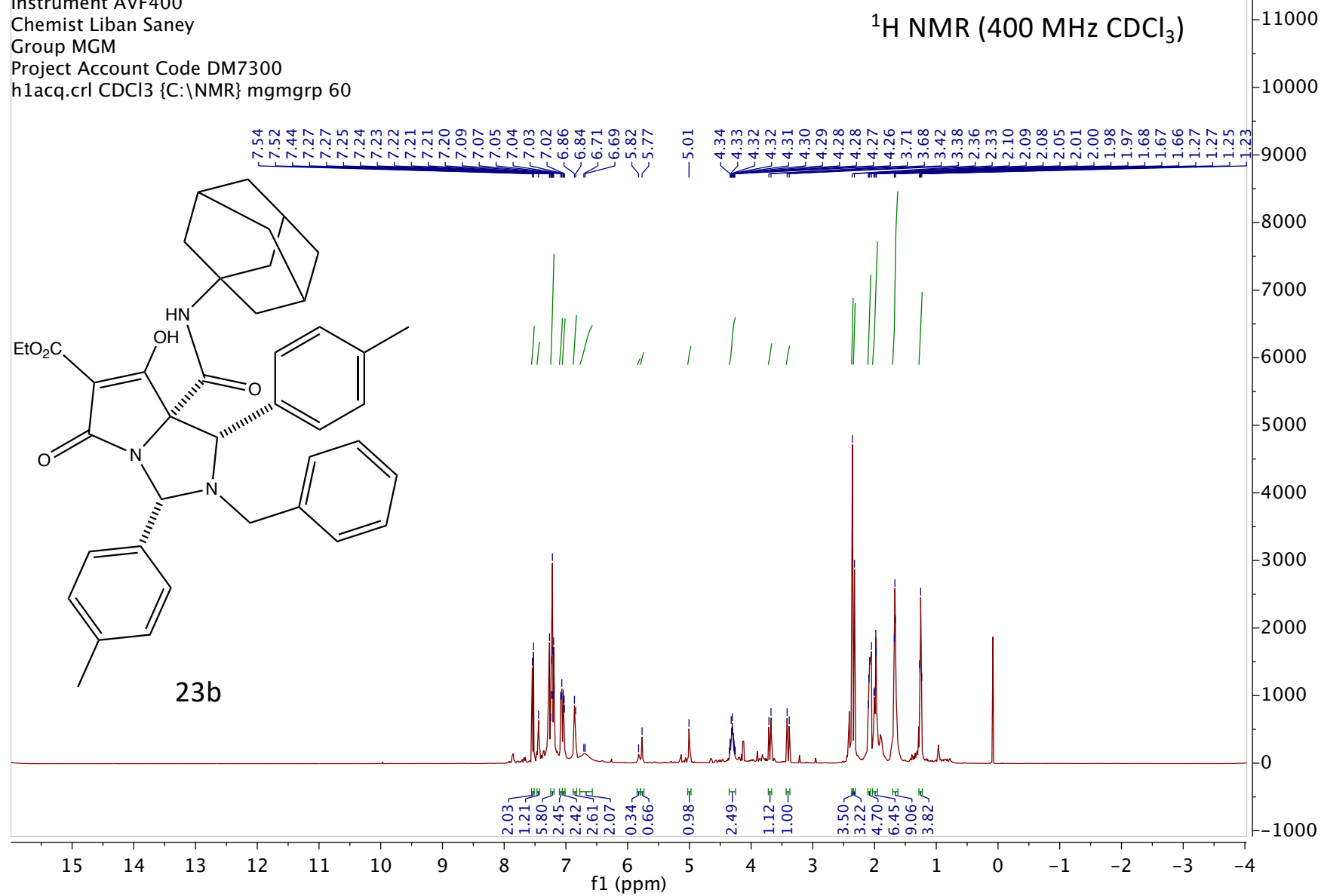


Mar24-2019-60-LS345(P) B5-B12.6.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)

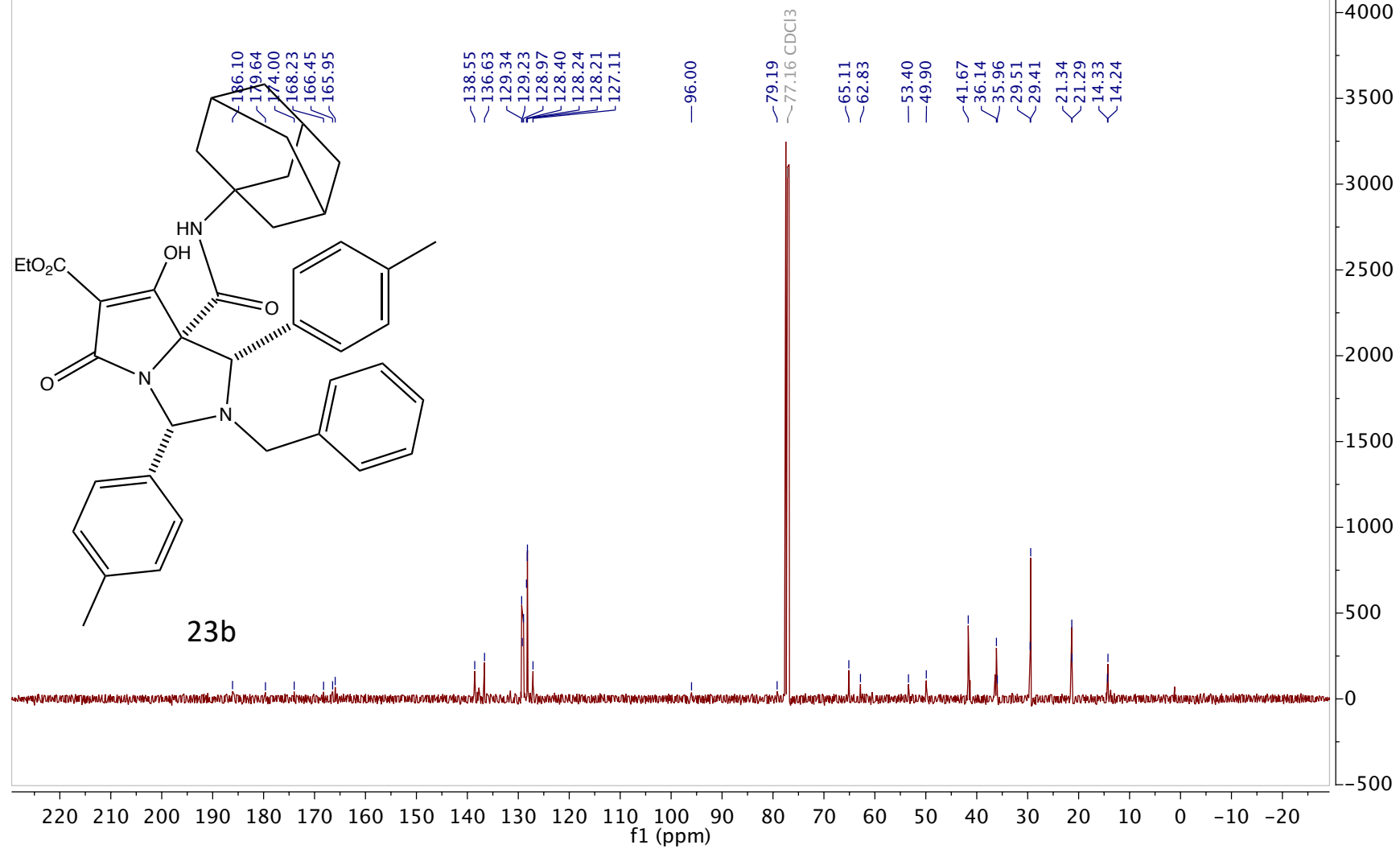


Oct06-2019-60-LS557(P) C4-F5.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60



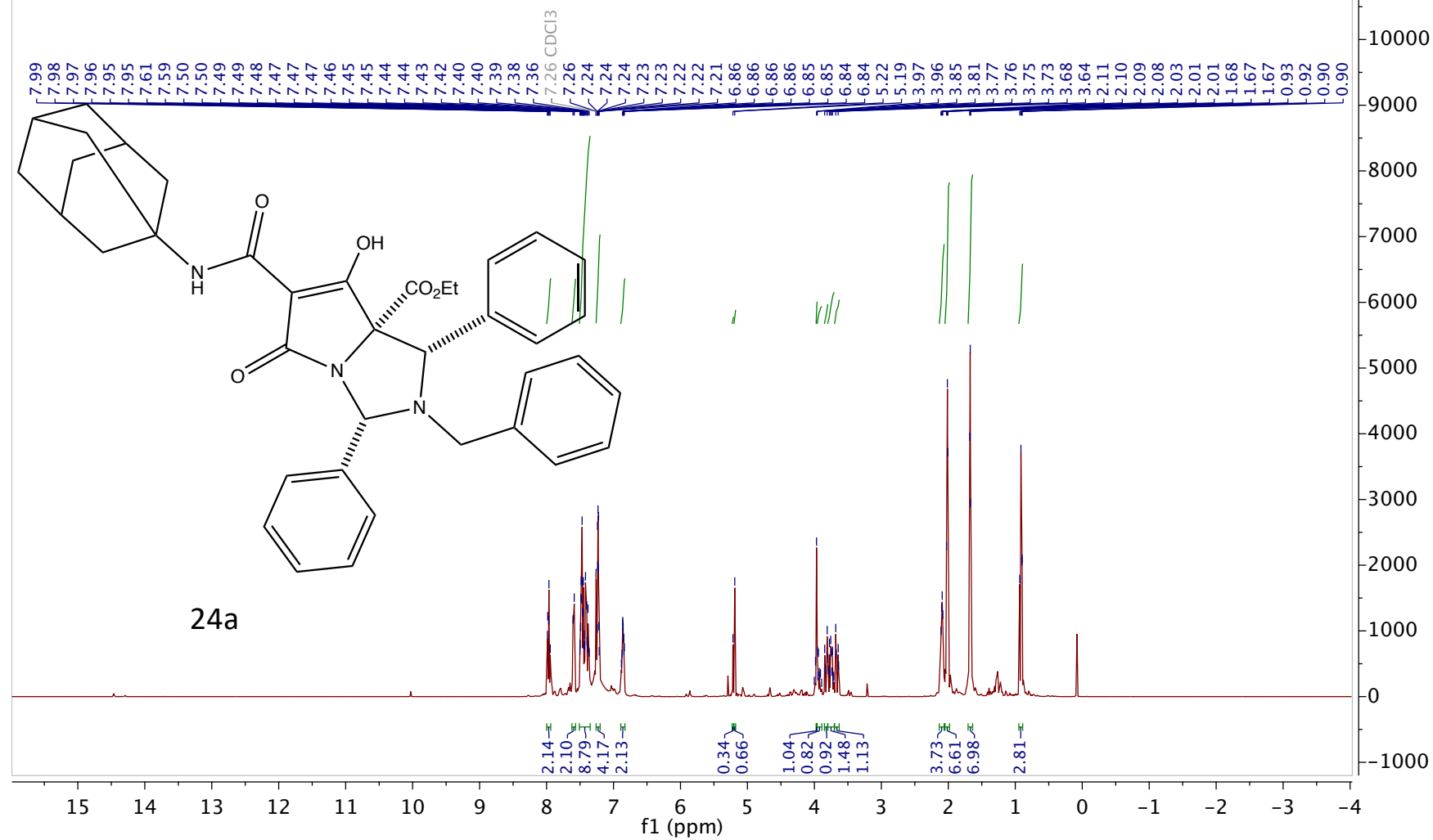
Oct06-2019-60-LS557(P) C4-F5.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



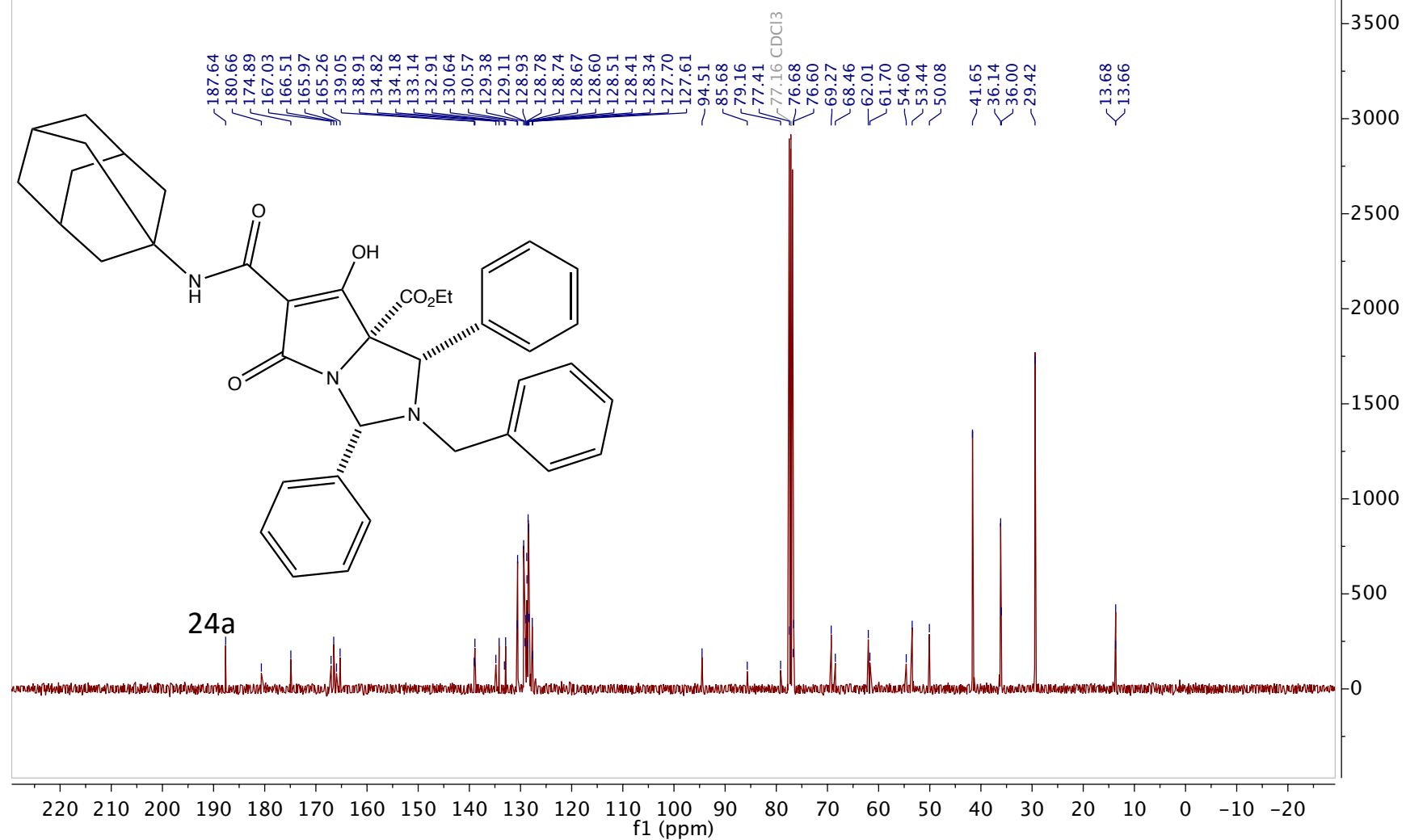
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Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



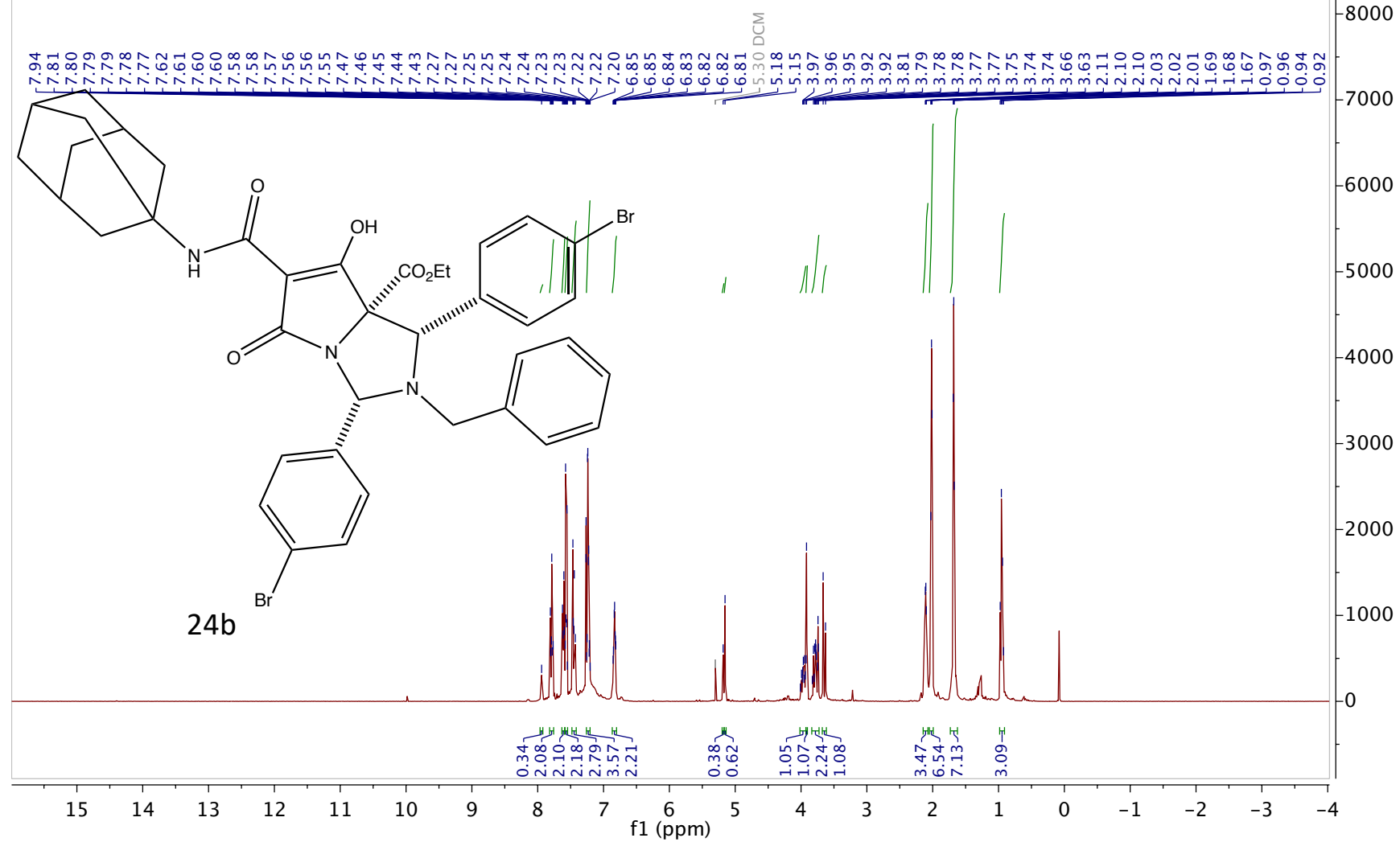
Oct05-2019-60-LS556(P) B1-B8.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



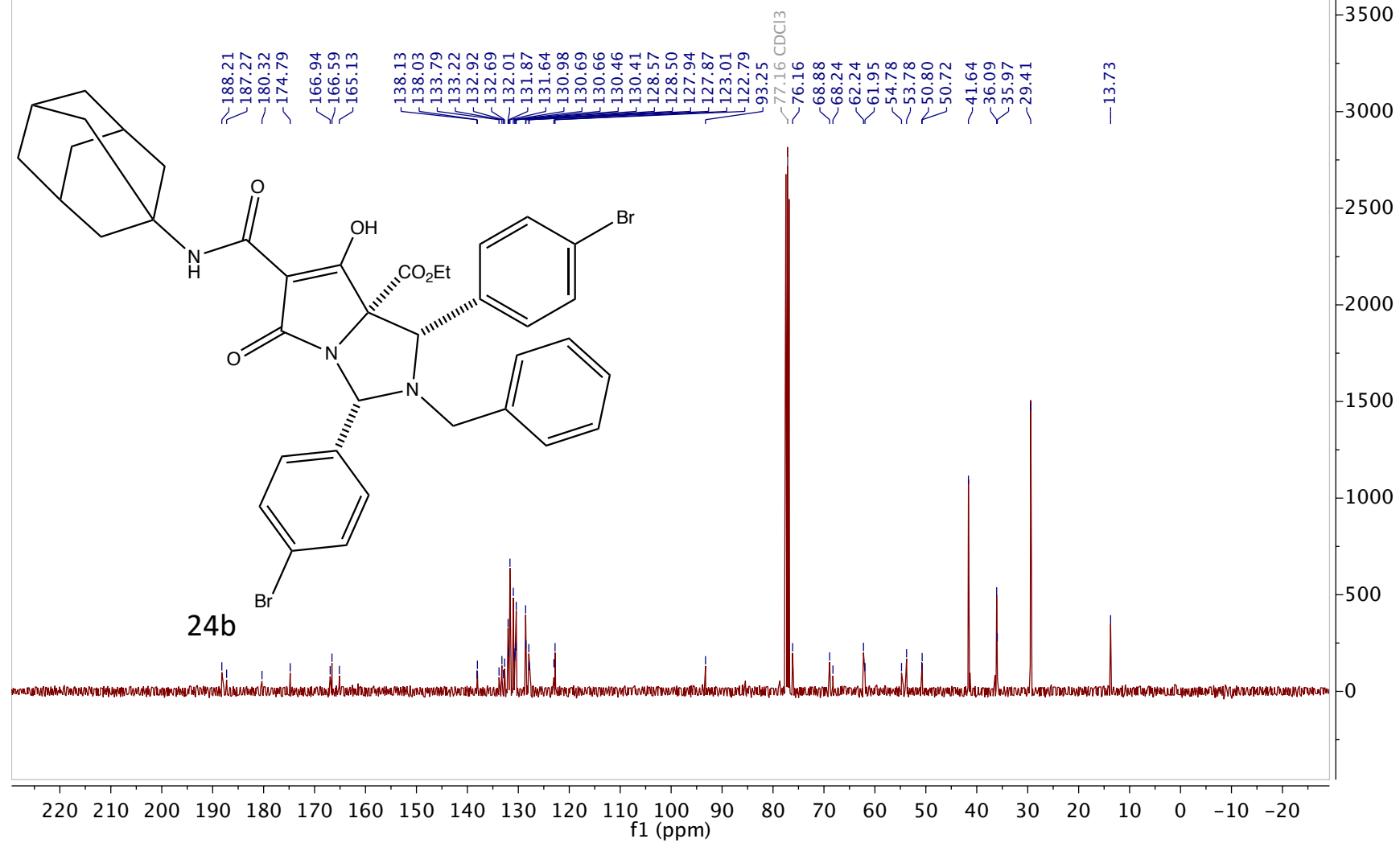
Oct02-2019-56-LS553(P) A2-D1.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 56

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



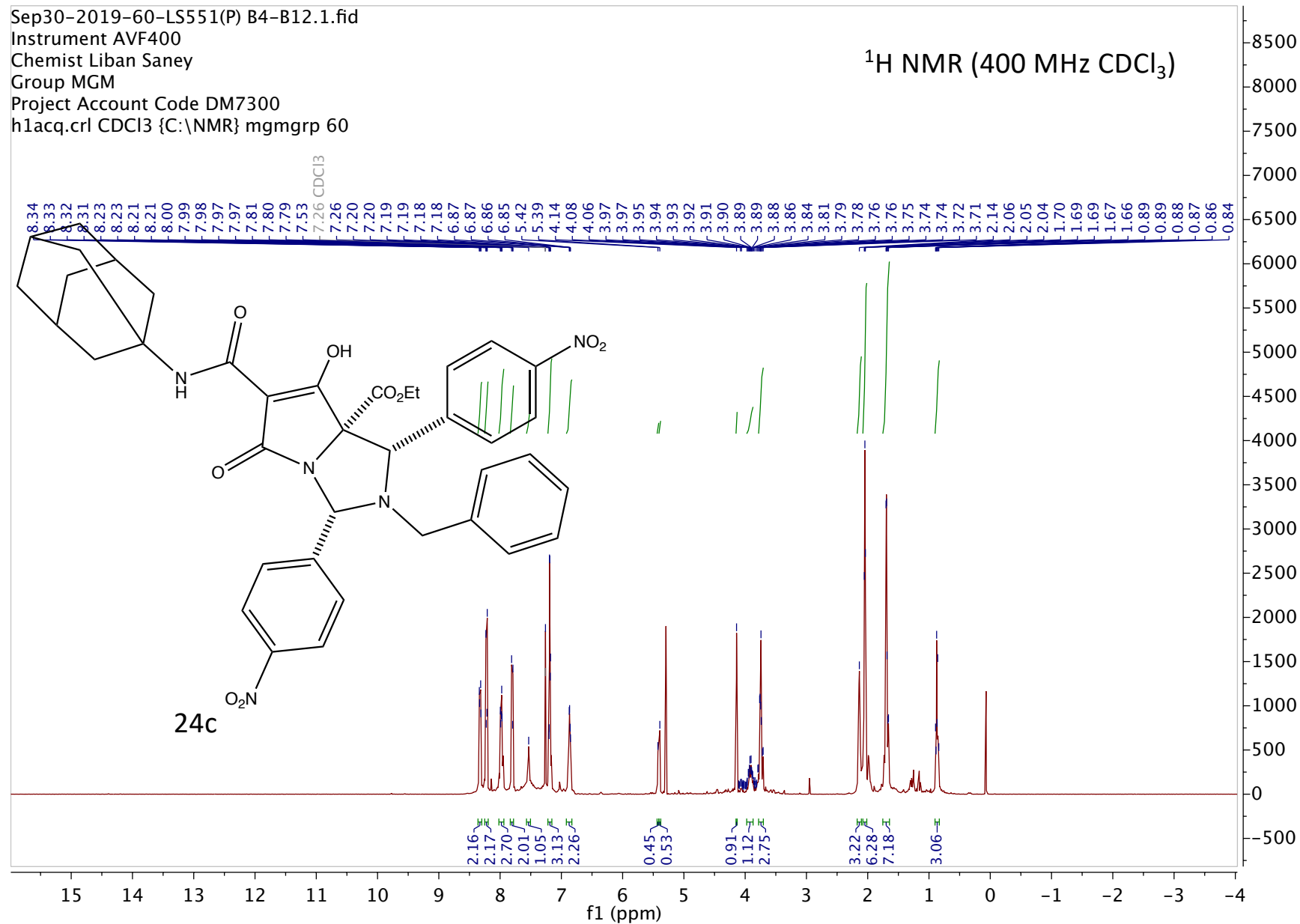
Oct02-2019-56-LS553(P) A2-D1.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 56

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



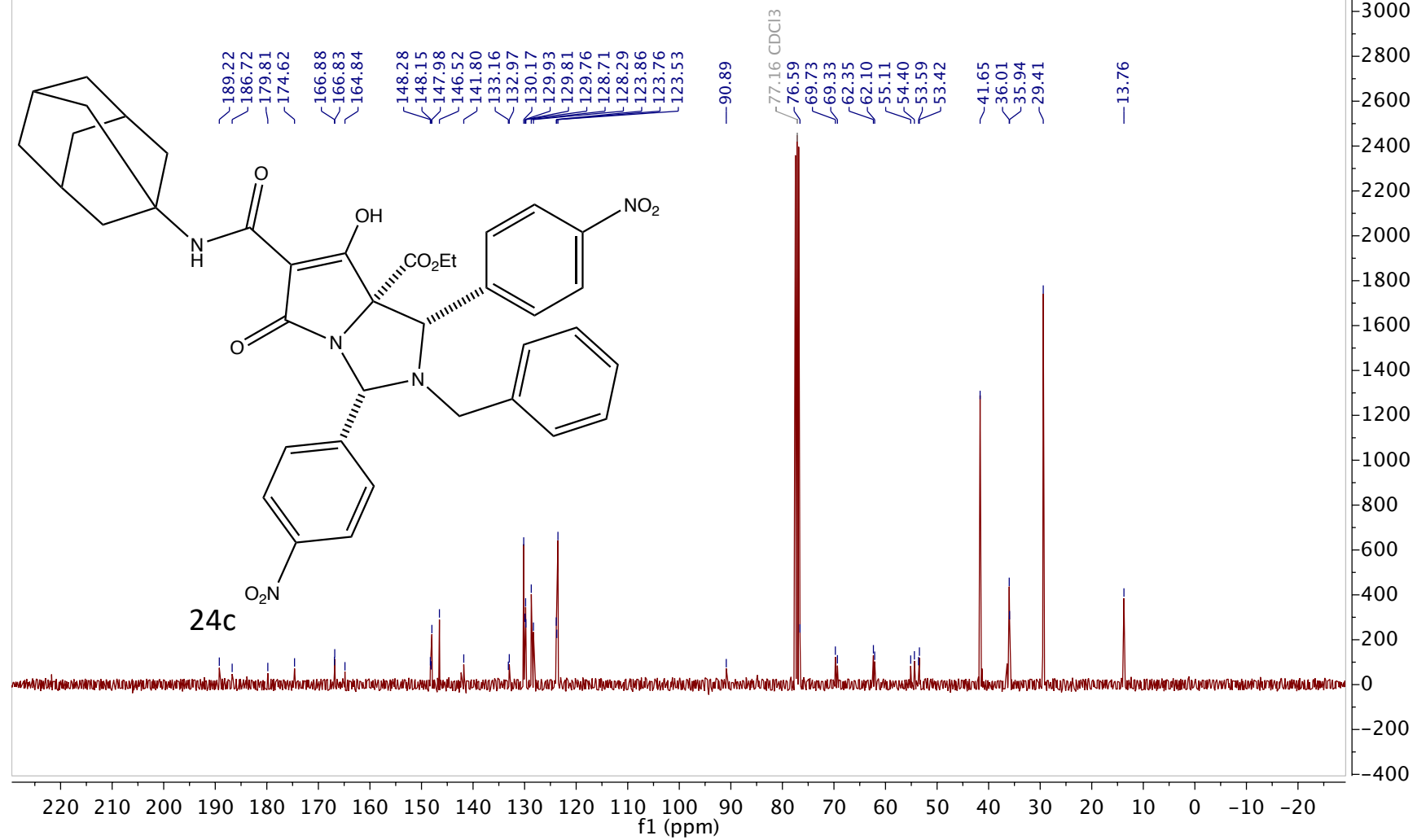
Sep30-2019-60-LS551(P) B4-B12.1.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



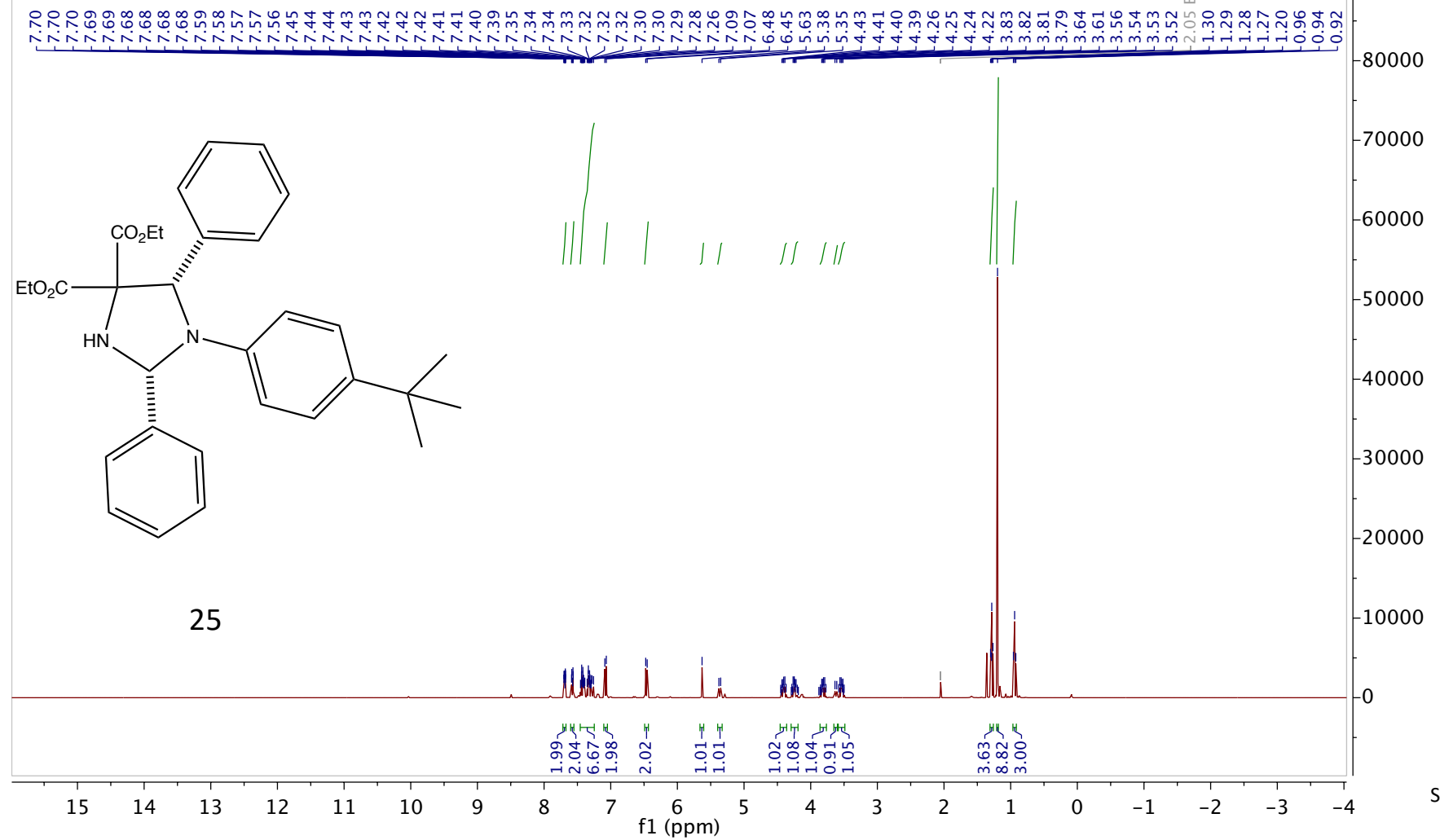
Sep30-2019-60-LS551(P) B4-B12.4.fid
Instrument AVF400
Chemist Liban Saney
Group MGM
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 60

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



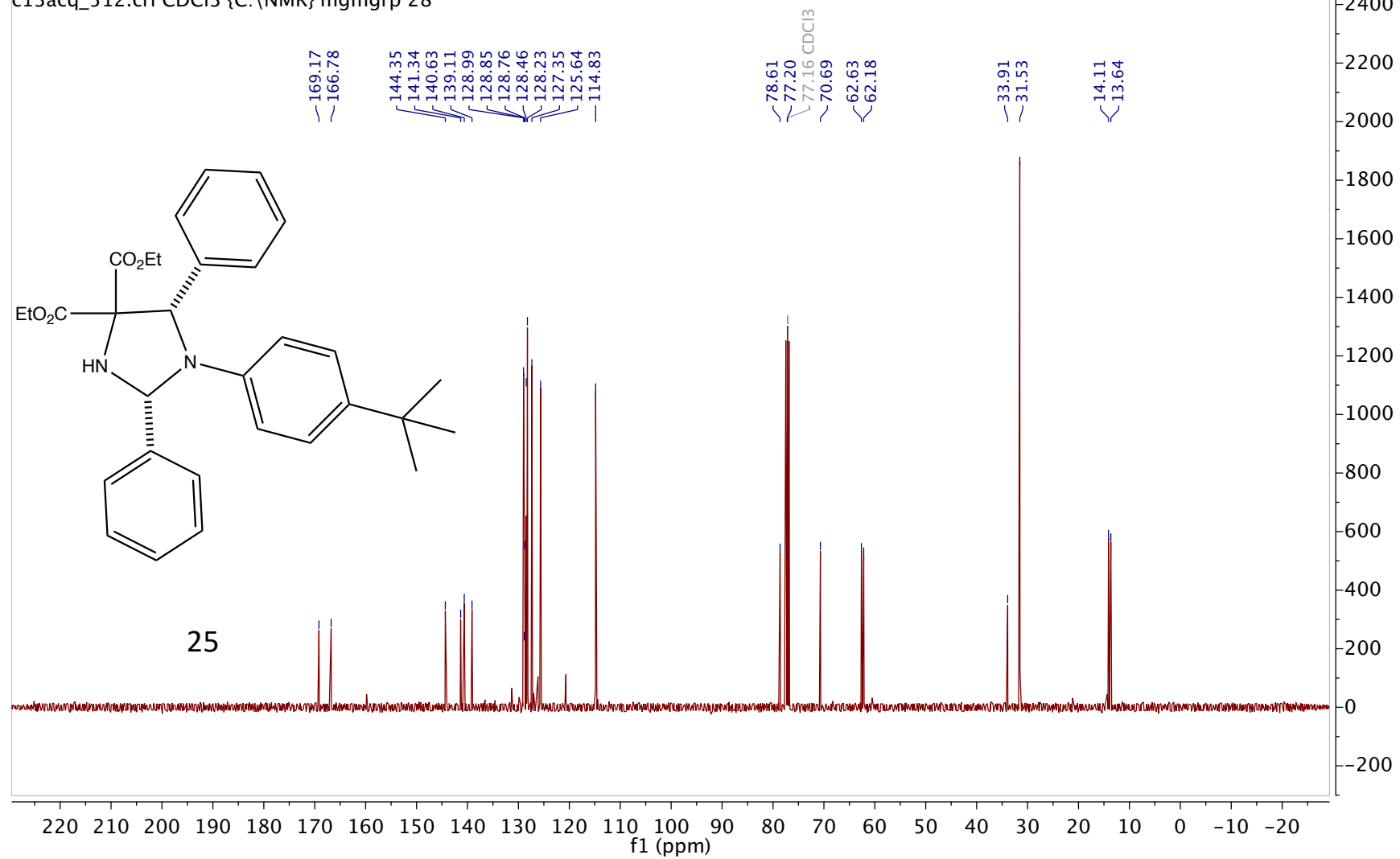
Jan23-2021-28-LS922(P) B3-C12.1.fid
Instrument AVH400
Group MGM
Chemist Liban Saney
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 28

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



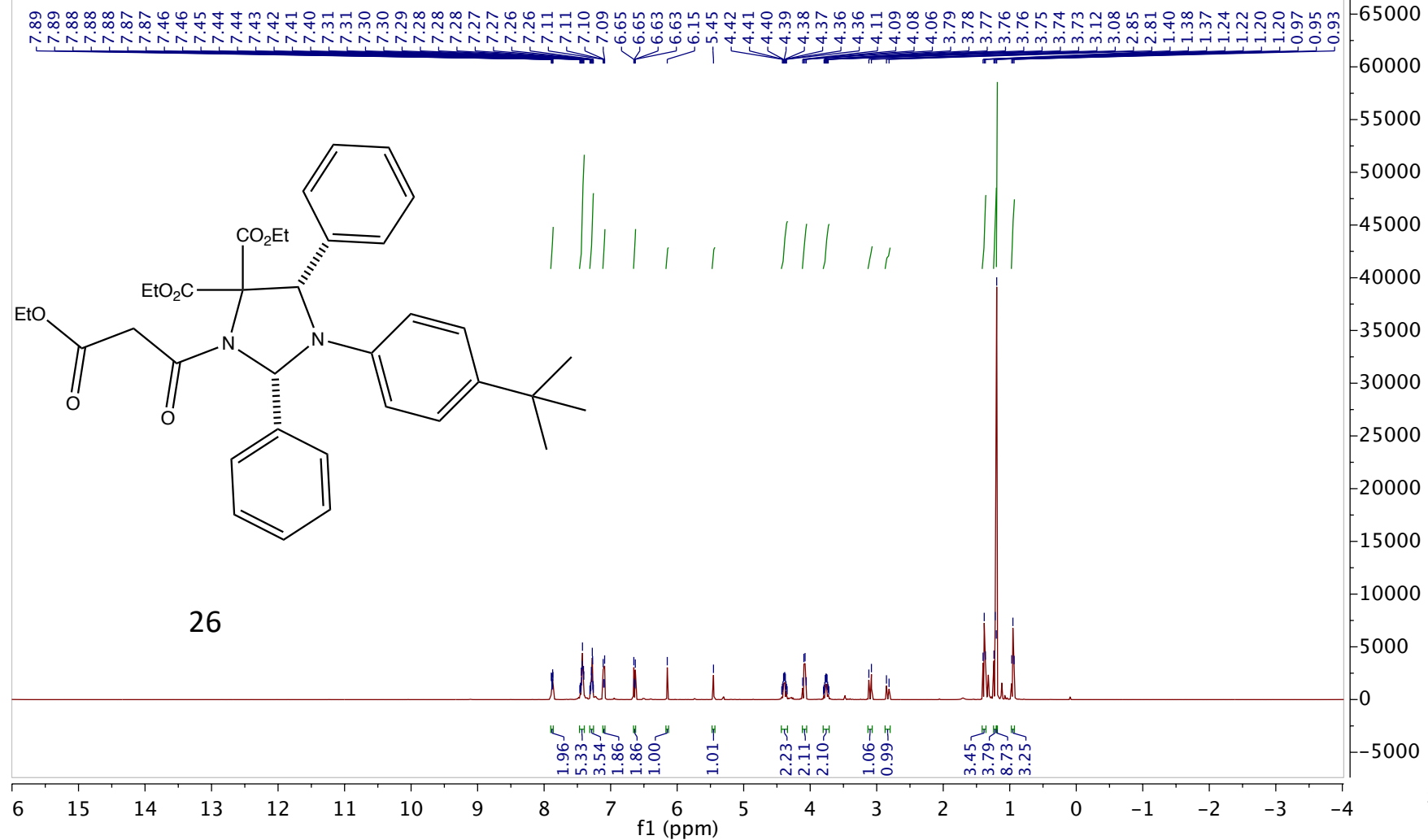
Jan23-2021-28-LS922(P) B3-C12.4.fid
Instrument AVH400
Group MGM
Chemist Liban Saney
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 28

¹³C NMR (101 MHz CDCl₃)



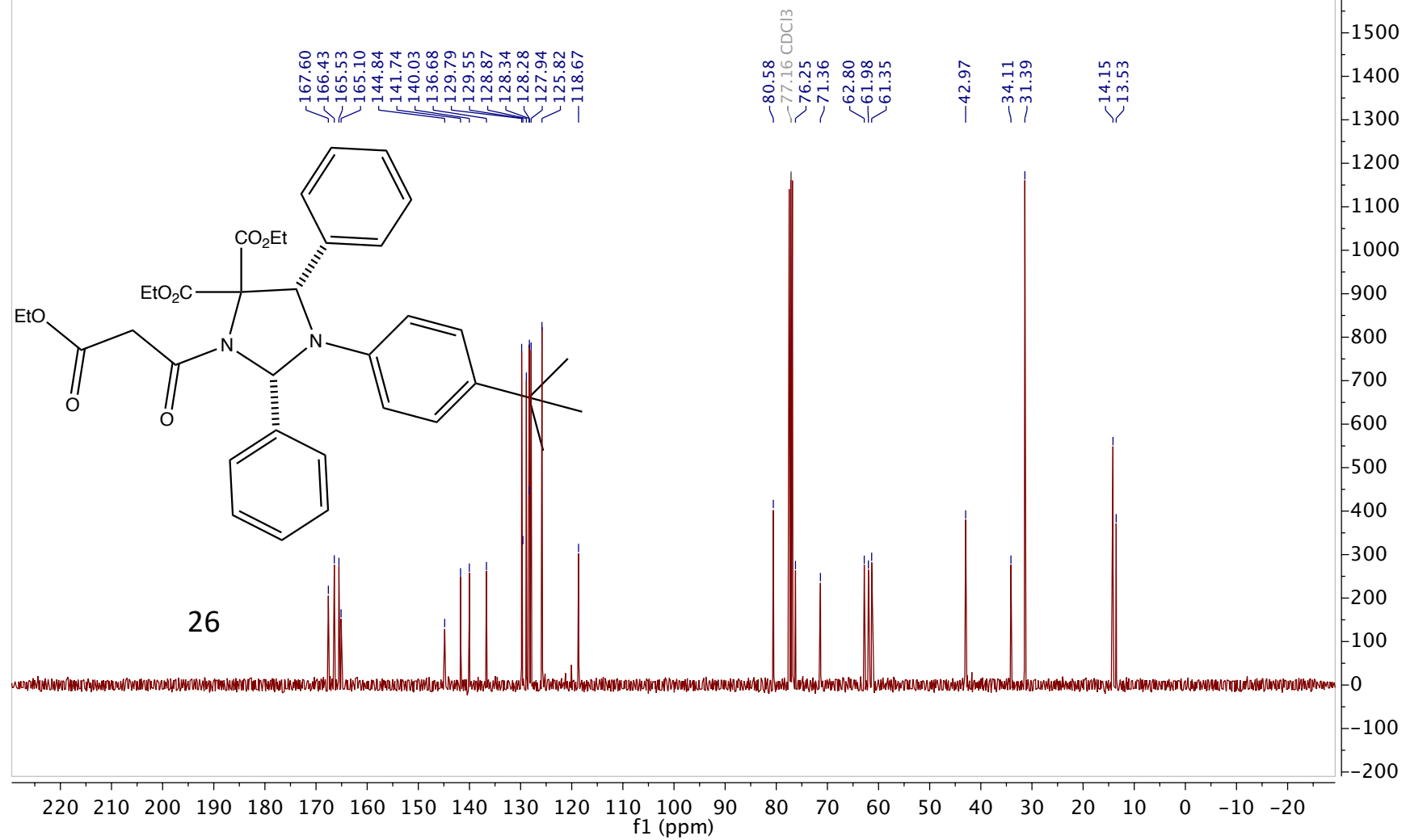
Jan28-2021-5-LS926(P) C8-F3.1.fid
Instrument AVH400
Group MGM
Chemist Liban Saney
Project Account Code DM7300
h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 5

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃)



Jan28-2021-5-LS926(P) C8-F3.4.fid
Instrument AVH400
Group MGM
Chemist Liban Saney
Project Account Code DM7300
c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 5

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz CDCl_3)



Feb03-2021-52-LS939(C).1.fid

Instrument AVH400

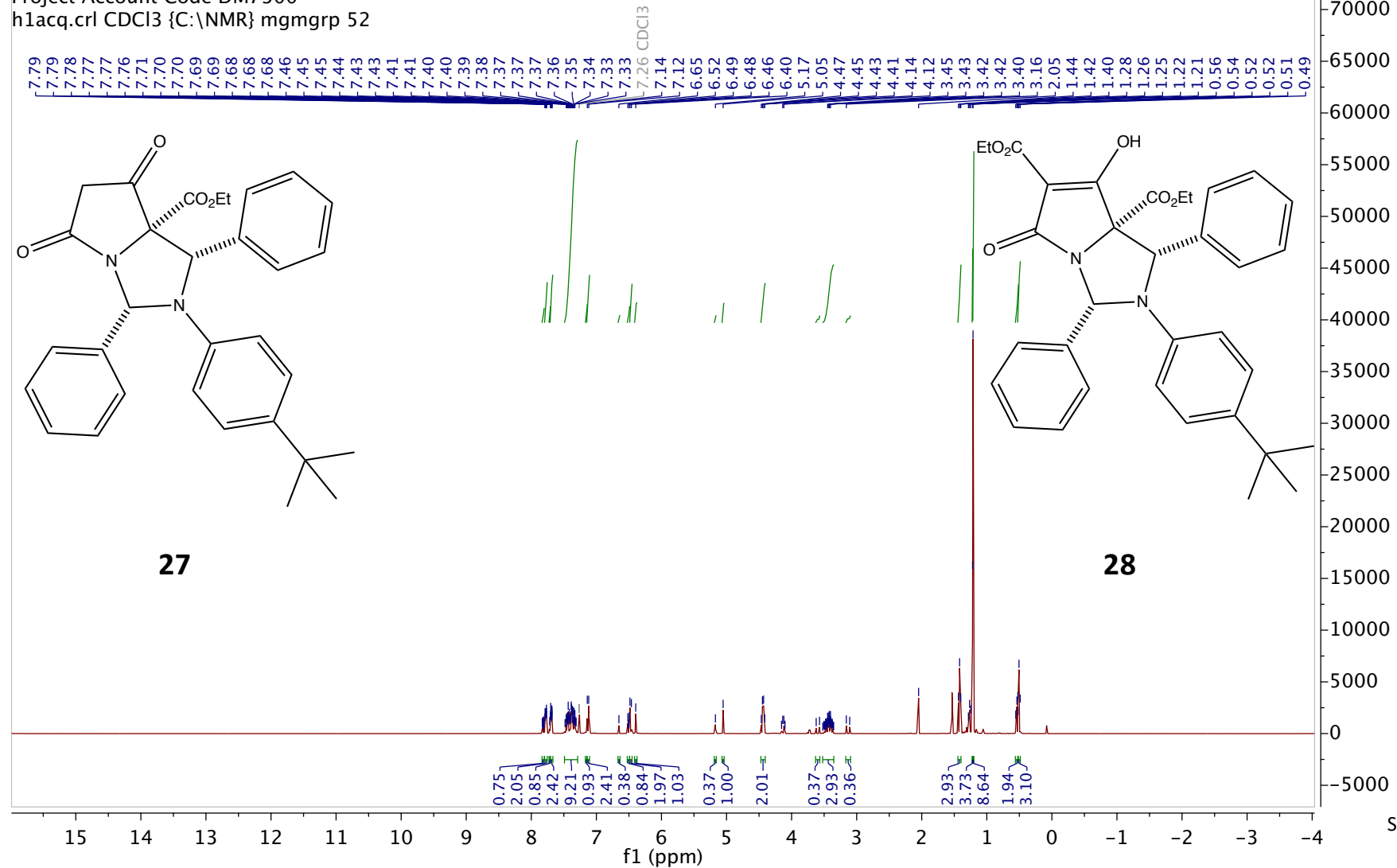
Group MGM

Chemist Liban Saney

Project Account Code DM7300

h1acq.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 52

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



Feb03-2021-52-LS939(C).4.fid

Instrument AVH400

Group MGM

Chemist Liban Saney

Project Account Code DM7300

c13acq_512.crl CDCl3 {C:\NMR} mgmgrp 52

