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Supporting Information

Ortho-[1-(p-MeOPhenyl) Vinyl] Benzoate (PMPVB) as a Recyclable auxiliary for C-O and C-S bond formation Reactions Under Brønsted acid Catalysis

Sangay Moktan, Mahendra K.V.Rotta, Suvendu Halder, Priyanka Pradhan and Pavan K. Kancharla*

Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, Assam, 781039

*Pavankancharla@iitg.ac.in

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General Information

All solvents purchased were of commercial grade, and reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Merck, Carbosynth, Spectrochem, Alfa Aesar, and Avra and used without further purification for reactions.

Analysis

Reactions were monitored by TLC on Kiesel gel 60 F254 (Merck). Detection was done by examination under UV light (254nm). Purification was performed in normal phase using silica gel [Merck, 60-120 mesh]. Extracts were concentrated in vacuo using both Büchi rotary evaporator (bath temperatures up to 40 °C) at a pressure of either 15 mmHg (diaphragm pump) and 0.7 mmHg (oil pump) at rt. ¹H- and ¹³C NMR were recorded on a Bruker 600 MHz,500 MHz, and 400 MHz spectrometers using Chloroform-d as solvent. Chemical shift values are reported in ppm with the solvent as the internal standard (Chloroform-d: 7.26 for ¹H, δ 77.16 for ¹³C). Data are reported as follows: chemical shifts (δ), multiplicity (s=singlet, d=doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, dd = doublet of doublet of doublets, dt=doublet of triplet, t = triplet, td = triplet of doublet, q = quartet, m = multiplet) etc., coupling constants J(Hz), and integration. High-resolution mass measurements were performed using Agilent technologies mass spectrometer (QTOF-ESI mode). Suitable crystals for single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SCXRD) analysis were obtained by dissolving "1a and 3as" in CH₂Cl₂ and Hexane, followed by slow evaporation of solvent mixture at room temperature. The X-ray diffraction data were collected at 296 K with Mo K a radiation (λ =0.71073 Å) using a Micro focused based Bruker D8 QUEST diffractometer equipped with a graphite monochromator. Apex IV software was used for data collection and indexing of the reflections and determining the unit cell parameters; the collected data were integrated using Saint Software. The structures were solved by Intrinsic phasing and refined by full-matrix least-squares calculations using SHELXTL 2018 software.

Synthesis of ortho-[1-(p-methoxyphenyl)vinyl]benzoic acid



Scheme1. Preparation of 2-(4-methoxybenzoyl) benzoic acid



Scheme2. Preparation of ortho-[1-(p-methoxyphenyl) vinyl] benzoic acid

Compound 1 was formed by following the procedures described in the literature.¹

Different nucleophiles used in this study



Different primary and secondary alcohol used in this study



General scheme for the synthesis of PMPVB donors



Scheme3. Different PMPVB donors were used for this study

Different methoxy substituted benzyl alcohols, and ortho-[1-(p-methoxyphenyl) vinyl] benzoic acid was used in the synthesis.

General procedure 1

At 0°C, 4-dimethylaminopyridine (0.2equiv.) and N, N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (2 equiv.) were added to the mixture of different substituted primary and secondary alcohol (1.0 equiv.) and benzoic acid (2.0 equiv.) in dry DCM. The mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature before being stirred overnight. After the reaction was finished, the solution was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with water and brine. The organic layer was filtered and concentrated in vacuo after drying over Na₂SO₄. The residue was purified using flash

column chromatography to obtain the PMPVB donors (1a-1g). Synthesis of 4-methoxybenzyl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1a)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound 1a from 4 (200.2 mg, 1.46 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography,1a (499.17 mg, 92 %) as a white solid, Rf = 0.6 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroformd) δ 7.80 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (td, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 6.85 – 6.71 (m, 4H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 1H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 4H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.8, 159.5, 159.2, 148.8, 142.9, 133.5, 131.5, 131.4, 131.1, 130.0, 129.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 113.7, 113.5, 112.5, 66.5, 55.3, 55.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂KO₄ [M+K]⁺ 413.1150, found 413.1145.

Synthesis of 2,4-dimethoxybenzyl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1b)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound **1b** from **5** (205.4 mg, 1.22 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, **1** (419.85 mg, 85 %) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.3 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, **Chloroform-d)** δ 7.80 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.79 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 6.42 – 6.33 (m, 2H), 5.50 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.9, 161.0, 159.0, 158.7, 148.8, 142.8, 133.6, 131.6, 131.2, 131.0, 131.0, 129.7, 128.0, 127.4, 116.6, 113.4, 112.5, 103.8, 98.2, 62.0, 55.3, 55.3, 55.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NaO₅ [M+Na]⁺ 427.1516, found 427.1509.

Synthesis of 2,4,6-trimethoxybenzyl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1c)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound **1c** from **6** (202 mg, 1.02 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, **1c** (358.65 mg, 81 %) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.45 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.82 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (td, J = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.78 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 5.52 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.91 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 6H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.8, 159.2, 153.2, 149.0, 142.8, 138.0, 133.5, 131.6, 131.2, 131.1, 129.8, 128.0, 127.6, 113.5, 112.4, 105.6, 67.0, 60.8, 56.1, 55.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₇O₆ [M+H]⁺ 435.1802, found 435.1803.

Synthesis of benzyl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1d)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound 1d from 7 (203.6 mg, 1.88 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, 3d (531.72 mg, 82 %) as a white solid, Rf = 0.65 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.82 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26 (q, J = 2.7 Hz, 3H), 7.21 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.78 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.6, 159.2, 148.8, 142.9, 135.7, 133.5, 131.5, 131.2, 129.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 113.5, 112.5, 66.6, 55.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺ 345.1485, found 345.1479.

Synthesis of 1-phenylethyl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1e)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound 1e from 8 (207.6 mg, 1.70 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, 3f (536.04 mg, 88%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.3 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.82 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (td, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 6.78 – 6.69 (m, 2H), 5.81 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.1, 159.1, 148.4, 142.7, 141.3, 133.3, 131.5, 131.4, 131.1, 129.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.1, 113.4, 112.3, 73.2, 55.2, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂KO₃ [M+K]⁺ 397.1201, found 397.1200.

Synthesis of cholesteryl-2-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)vinyl)benzoate (1f)



General procedure 1 was used to make compound **1f** from **9** (209.2 mg, 0.54 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, **3f** (337.04 mg, 84%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.25 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.80 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.61 (d, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, 1H), 4.52 (dq, J = 10.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.16 – 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.96 (ddt, J = 22.7, 13.7, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 1.87 – 1.68 (m, 3H), 1.62 – 1.29 (m, 11H), 1.19 – 1.00 (m, 10H), 0.99 – 0.78 (m, 12H), 0.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 167.1, 159.2, 148.8, 142.6, 139.7, 133.5, 131.8, 131.2,

131.1, 129.5, 127.9, 127.4, 122.4, 113.5, 112.3, 74.7, 56.7, 56.1, 55.2, 50.0, 42.3, 39.7, 39.5, 37.5, 36.9, 36.5, 36.2, 35.8, 31.9, 31.8, 28.2, 28.0, 27.2, 24.3, 23.8, 22.8, 22.6, 21.0, 19.2, 18.7, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₄₃H₅₉O₃ [M+H]⁺ 623.4459, found 623.4471.
Synthesis of 4-methoxybenzyl-2-(1-phenyl)vinyl)benzoate



General procedure 1 was used to make compound 1g from 7 (205.3 mg, 1.83 mmol). To obtain this, the crude product was purified using flash column chromatography, 3d (409.42 mg, 80%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 4.89 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) 167.6, 159.4, 149.4, 142.6, 140.7, 131.6, 131.2, 129.9, 129.9, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 114.2, 113.7, 66.4, 55.2, 30.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₁O₃ [M+H]⁺ 345.1485, found 345.1472.

General scheme for O and S bond formation



General procedure 2

A different primary and secondary derived PMPVB donor (1 equiv) and nucleophile (2 equiv) solution in dry DCM (0.05M) was mixed at room temperature and stirred for 12 h for the alcohol nucleophile and 2 h for the thiol nucleophile under Ar atmosphere and then RB was

allowed to cool to $0 \,^{\circ}$ C and TF₂NH was added. After completion of reaction TLC were checked. The reaction was quench by the addition of Et₃N and work up with water, wash with brine, dried by Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in rotavapor. The resulting crude reaction mixture was purified through Flash column chromatography to afford the unsymmetrical ether and thioether product.

Synthesis of 1-((Cyclohexyloxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2aa)²



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **2aa** from **1a** (51.2mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **2aa** (24.70 mg, 82%) as a Colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v).¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.26 (d, J = 9.2, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (s, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, J = 9.1, 4.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96-1.88 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 1.80 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.49 (m, 1H), 1.29-1.37 (m, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 1.22-1.28 (m, J = 10.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.0, 131.5, 129.0, 113.8, 76.7, 69.3, 55.3, 32.3, 25.9, 24.2.

Synthesis of 1-((Benzyloxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2ab)²



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ab from 1a (51.2mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 2ab (22.52 mg, 73%) as a Colourless oil, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.2, 138.4, 130.4, 129.4, 128.4, 127.8, 127.6, 113.8, 71.8, 55.3.

Synthesis of 1-methoxy-4-((prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)methyl)benzene (2ac)²



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ac from 1a (53.2mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 2ac (19.52 mg, 78 %) as a yellow oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.14 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.45 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.5, 129.8, 129.4, 113.9, 79.8, 74.5, 71.2, 56.7, 55.3.

Synthesis of 1-((allyloxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2ad)³



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **2ad** from **1a** (50.6mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **2ad** (18.10 mg,75%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.29 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.90-6.00 (m, J = 16.0, 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dd, J = 11.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 4.00 (dt, J = 5.6, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.2, 134.9, 130.4, 129.4, 117.1, 113.8, 71.8, 70.9, 55.2.

Synthesis of 1-((phenylethoxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2ae)⁴



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ae from 1a (54.3mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 2ae (29.17 mg, 83%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.65 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz,

1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.1, 143.8, 130.7, 129.3, 128.5, 127.5, 126.4, 113.8, 77.3, 77.0, 76.9, 76.7, 69.9, 55.3, 24.3.

Synthesis of 1-((octan-2-yloxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (2af)⁵



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **2af** from **1a** (52mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **2af** (27.82 mg, 80%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, , v/v. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.48 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.64 – 1.26 (m, 10H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.0, 131.3, 129.2, 113.7, 74.6, 69.9, 55.3, 36.7, 31.9, 29.4, 25.5, 22.6, 19.6, 14.1.

Synthesis of 1-(benzyloxy)ethyl)benzene (2ag)⁶



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ag from 1e (52.6mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 2ag (23.40 mg, 75%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.39 – 7.25 (m, 10H), 4.50 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 142.7, 137.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 125.3, 76.2, 69.3, 23.2.

Synthesis of 1-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)ethyl)benzene (2ah)⁷



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ah from 1e (50.4 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 2ah (17.60 mg, 78%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.33 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 4.59 (q, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 142.5, 128.6, 127.8, 126.5, 80.1, 76.7, 74.0, 55.5, 23.7.

Synthesis of 3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)-cholest-5-ene (2ai)⁸



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **2ai** from **1f** (53.2 mg, 0.10 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **2ai** (30 mg, 82%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.65 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (**500 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 5.36 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (tt, J = 11.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (dt, J =11.8, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 2.27 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 2.05 – 1.77 (m, 5H), 1.59 – 1.41 (m, 7H), 1.39 – 1.26 (m, 4H), 1.24 – 1.05 (m, 8H), 1.00 (s, 5H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 0.86 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.2 Hz, 6H), 0.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (**126 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 140.6, 121.9, 80.5, 78.2, 73.7, 56.8, 56.2, 55.1, 50.2, 42.4, 39.8, 39.6, 38.8, 37.2, 36.9, 36.2, 35.8, 32.0, 31.9, 28.2, 28.1, 28.0, 24.3, 23.9, 22.8, 22.6, 21.1, 19.4, 18.7, 11.9.

Synthesis of 3-(allyloxy)-cholest-5-ene (2aj)⁹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **2aj** from **1f** (50.1mg, 0.10 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **2aj** (27 mg, 78%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.6 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 5.93 (ddt, *J* = 16.0, 10.7, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (dq, *J* = 11.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.22 (t, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.07 – 1.78 (m, 5H), 1.55 – 1.42 (m, 6H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 4H), 1.20 – 1.06 (m, 8H), 1.00 (s, 5H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 0.87 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.2 Hz, 6H), 0.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 141.0, 135.6, 121.6, 116.5, 78.6, 69.0, 56.8, 56.2, 50.3, 42.4, 39.9, 39.6, 39.2, 37.3, 36.9, 36.2, 35.8, 32.0, 31.9, 28.5, 28.3, 28.0, 24.3, 23.9, 22.8, 22.6, 21.1, 19.4, 18.8, 11.9.

Synthesis of 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-benzene (3aa)¹⁰



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3aa from 1d (54.2 mg, 0.16 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3aa (23.33 mg, 74%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.32 – 7.14 (m, 10H), 4.10 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 137.5, 136.9, 136.4, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.2, 126.3, 39.1.

Synthesis of 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3ab)¹¹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ab from 1a (51.7 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ab (26.08 mg, 87%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 – 7.12 (m, 7H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.7, 137.0, 129.9, 129.7, 129.4, 128.8, 126.2, 113.9, 55.2, 38.4

Synthesis of 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-2,4- dimethoxyl-benzene (3ac)⁹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ac** from **1b** (52.3mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3ac** (28.62 mg, 85%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.2, 158.2, 137.2, 130.7, 129.8, 128.6, 126.0, 118.1, 104.1, 98.6, 55.5, 55.3, 33.0.

Synthesis of 1-((phenylthio)methyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxyl-benzene (3ad)⁹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ad from 1c (51.6 mg, 0.12 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ad (30.34 mg, 88%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.35 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.3, 137.4, 136.4, 133.3, 130.6, 129.0, 126.7, 106.0, 61.0, 56.2, 39.9.

Synthesis of 1-((2-chlorophenylthio)methyl)-benzene (3ae)⁸



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ae from 1d (54.2 mg, 0.16 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ae (26.22 mg, 71%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.41 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 7.13 (m, *J* = 21.3, 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126

MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 136.3, 135.7, 133.8, 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 37.5. Synthesis of 1-((2-chlorophenylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3af)¹²



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3af** from **1a** (50.7 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3af** (27.24 mg, 76%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.36 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.18 (m, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.12 (m, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 159.0, 136.0, 133.7, 130.1, 129.6, 129.4, 128.3, 127.0, 126.8, 114.0, 55.3, 37.0

.Synthesis of 1-((2-chlorophenylthio)methyl)-2,4-dimethoxyl-benzene (3ag)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ag** from **1b** (51.3mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3ag** (29.16 mg, 78%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroformd) δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, *J* = 7.0, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.4, 158.4, 136.7, 133.4, 130.9, 129.5, 129.0, 127.0, 126.4, 116.8, 104.3, 98.6, 55.5, 55.4, 31.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₆ClO₂S [M+H] ⁺295.0554 found 295.0541.

Synthesis of 1-((2-bromophenylthio)methyl)-benzene (3ah)¹³



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ah from 1d (54.6 mg, 0.16 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ah (32.31 mg, 73%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.58 – 6.98 (m, 9H), 4.15 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 137.9, 136.2, 132.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 126.9, 123.8, 38.0.

Synthesis of 1-((2-bromophenylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3ai)¹²



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ai** from **1a** (52.2mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3ai** (32.76 mg, 76%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.53-7.58 (m, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.00-7.03 (m, *J* = 8.7, 6.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.9, 138.0, 132.9, 130.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 126.8, 123.5, 114.0, 55.2, 37.3.

Synthesis of 1-((2-bromophenylthio)methyl)-2,4-dimethoxyl-benzene (3aj)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3aj from 1b (50.4 mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3aj (33 mg, 78%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.53 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.01 (td, J = 7.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.4, 158.4, 138.8, 132.7, 130.9, 128.6, 127.6, 126.4, 123.4, 116.6, 104.3, 98.6, 55.5, 55.4, 31.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₆BrO₂S [M+H] ⁺ 339.0049 found 339.0041.

Synthesis of 1-((butylthio)methyl)-benzene (3ak)¹⁴



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ak from 1d (54 mg, 0.16 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ak (22.05 mg, 78%) as a yellow oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.37 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 138.7, 128.8, 128.4, 126.8, 36.3, 31.3, 31.1, 22.0, 13.6.

Synthesis of 1-((butylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3al)¹⁴



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3al** from **1a** (53.2 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3al** (25.10 mg, 84%) as a yellow oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroformd) δ 7.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 2.43 – 2.34 (t, 2H), 1.54 (m, J = 7.5, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.37 (m, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.6, 130.7, 130.0, 114.0, 55.3, 35.7, 31.4, 31.0, 22.0, 13.7.

Synthesis of 1-((butylthio)methyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxyl-benzene (3am)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3am from 1c (52.5 mg, 0.12 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3am (29.40 mg, 90%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.55 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 2.46 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.56 (dd, J = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.39 (h, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz,

Chloroform-d) δ 153.2, 137.1, 134.2, 105.9, 60.9, 56.2, 36.9, 31.4, 22.0, 13.7. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₄H₂₂NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺ 293.1182 found 293.1179.

Synthesis of 1-((benzylthio)methyl)-benzene (3an)¹⁵



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3an from 1d (50.2 mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3an (22.81 mg, 73%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.85 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 10H), 3.60 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 137.5, 136.9, 136.4, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 127.2, 126.3, 39.1.

Synthesis of 1-((benzylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3ao)¹⁶



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ao** from **1a** (52.3mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3ao** (27.30 mg, 80%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.33 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 3.56 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.6, 138.3, 130.1, 129.0, 128.5, 126.9, 113.9, 55.3, 35.6, 35.0.

Synthesis of 1-((benzylthio)methyl)-2,4-dimethoxyl-benzene (3ap)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ap from 1b (50.7 mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ap (28.20 mg, 82%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.7 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.37 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.47 – 6.40 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 3.61 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.1, 158.3, 138.7, 130.7, 129.0, 128.4,

126.8, 119.1, 104.0, 98.8, 55.5, 55.4, 36.1, 29.7. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₂S [M+H]⁺ 275.1100 found 275.1095.

Synthesis of 1-((benzylthio)methyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxyl-benzene (3aq)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3aq from 1c (54.2 mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3aq (32.27 mg, 85%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.65 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.41 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.49 (s, 2H), 3.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 9H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 3.56 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.2, 138.1, 137.1, 133.7, 129.0, 128.5, 127.0, 106.0, 60.9, 56.1, 36.2, 36.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺ 327.1025 found 327.1028.

Synthesis of 1-((adamantanylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3ar)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ar** from **1a** (53.4 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3ar** (29.21 mg, 71%) as a yellow oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.04 (dd, J = 6.8, 3.5 Hz, 3H), 1.90 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 6H), 1.69 (qd, J = 10.5, 6.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.5, 130.1, 130.0, 113.9, 55.3, 45.0, 43.6, 38.8, 36.4, 29.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₅OS [M+H] + 289.1621 found 289.1620

Synthesis of 1-((adamantanylthio)methyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxyl-benzene (3as)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3as** from 1c (51.3mg, 0.12 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3as** (31.70 mg, 77%) as a

white solid, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.57 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.08 – 2.03 (m, 3H), 1.94 – 1.87 (m, 6H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.2, 136.9, 134.4, 106.0, 60.9, 56.2, 45.2, 43.6, 36.4, 31.2, 29.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₈NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺ 371.1651 found 371.1653.

Synthesis of 1-((tert-butylthio)methyl)-4-methoxyl-benzene (3at)¹⁷



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3at from 1a (52.6 mg, 0.14 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3at (21.27 mg, 72%) as a yellow oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.25 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 1H), 1.35 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 158.5, 130.5, 130.0, 114.0, 55.3, 42.7, 32.8, 30.9. Synthesis of 1-((tert-butylthio)methyl)-2,4,6-trimethoxyl-benzene (3au)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3au** from 1c (54.3mg, 0.13 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3au** (26.40 mg, 77%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.57 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.2, 137.0, 134.0, 106.0, 60.9, 56.1, 42.9, 33.9, 30.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₂₂NaO₃S [M+Na]⁺ 293.1182 found 293.1180.

Synthesis of (1-(butylthio)ethyl)benzene (3av)¹⁸



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3av** from **1e** (51.5 mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3av** (22 mg, 80%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.40 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 3.94 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.22 (m, 2H), 1.56 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.51 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.29 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 144.2, 128.4, 127.2, 126.9, 44.0, 31.4, 31.0, 22.6, 22.0, 13.7.

Synthesis of (1-(phenylthio)ethyl)benzene (3aw)⁸



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 2ae from 1e (54.1 mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3aw (27.17 mg, 84%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1, v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.33 – 7.16 (m, 10H), 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 143.3, 137.0, 135.2, 132.5, 128.7, 128.4, 127.3, 127.1, 48.0, 22.3. Synthesis of (1-(adamantanylthio)ethyl)benzene (3ax)¹⁹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ax from 1e (51.8 mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ax (32 mg, 81%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.40 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 4.11 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 3H), 1.86 – 1.73 (m, 6H), 1.63 (q, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 6H), 1.55 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 146.9, 128.4, 127.0, 126.5, 46.2, 43.9, 40.0, 36.3, 29.8, 25.8.

Synthesis of 1-(tert-butylthio)ethyl)benzene (3ay)²⁰



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3ay** from **1e** (53.2mg, 0.15 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to **3ay** (23.1 mg, 80%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.85 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (**400** MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.47 – 7.08 (m, 5H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (**101** MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 146.5, 128.4, 127.1, 126.6, 43.8, 42.4, 31.4, 25.4.

Synthesis of 3-(butylthio)-cholest-5-ene (3az)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound **3az** from **1f** (51.5 mg, 0.1 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get **3az** (32.4mg, 88%) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 5.33 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (q, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 2.36 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.78 (m, 5H), 1.55 – 1.28 (m, 14H), 1.11 (dtd, J = 25.3, 10.5, 6.7 Hz, 8H), 1.00 (s, 6H), 0.91 (dt, J = 7.4, 4.1 Hz, 6H), 0.86 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.3 Hz, 6H), 0.68 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 142.1, 120.8, 56.9, 56.2, 50.4, 44.5, 42.4, 40.2, 39.8, 39.7, 39.6, 37.0, 36.2, 35.8, 32.2, 32.0, 31.9, 29.9, 29.8, 28.3, 28.0, 24.3, 23.9, 22.8, 22.6, 22.1, 21, 19.4, 18.8, 13.7, 11.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₅₄NaS [M+Na]⁺ 481.3838 found 481.3817.

Synthesis of 1-(phenylthio)-cholest-5-ene (3ba)²¹



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 3ba from 1f (51.5 mg, 0.1 mmol). Flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 3ba (32.4mg, 88%) as a white solid, Rf = 0.8 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.39

(d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 3.02 (dtd, J = 12.2, 8.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.82 (m, 5H), 1.56 – 1.28 (m, 11H), 1.19 – 1.04 (m, 8H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 3H), 0.67 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 141.7, 134.9, 131.8, 128.8, 126.6, 121.2, 56.8, 56.2, 50.3, 47.4, 42.3, 39.8, 39.6, 39.5, 36.9, 36.2, 35.8, 31.9, 31.8, 29.5, 28.2, 28.0, 24.3, 23.8, 22.8, 22.6, 20.9, 19.4, 18.7, 11.9.

Synthesis of 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylisobenzofuran-1-one (1h)¹



Compound **1h** was islolated via flash column chromatography as a colourless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.83 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.82 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H).

Synthesis of 3-(4-methoxyphenethyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)isobenzofuran-1-one (1i)



General procedure 2 was used to prepared compound 1i from 1a (52.8 mg, 0.14 mmol) without using any nucleophile. flash column chromatography was used to refine the crude product to get 1i (24 mg, 45 %) as a colourless oil, Rf = 0.45 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1 , v/v). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.73 (ddd, J = 14.1, 12.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (td, J = 12.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (ddd, J = 14.1, 12.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (td, J = 12.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.2, 159.4, 157.9, 153.0, 134.3, 133.0, 132.2, 129.2, 129.1, 126.4,

126.0, 125.5, 122.1, 114.1, 113.9, 89.8, 55.3, 55.3, 42.4, 29.2. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₂₄H₂₃O₄ [M+H]⁺ 375.1591 found 375.1589. **References**

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¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1a (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1a (101 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1c (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1d (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1e (101 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1f (101 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1g (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2aa (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2ab (151 MHz CDCl₃)


¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2ac (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2ad (126 MHz CDCl₃)















¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 2aj (126 MHz CDCl₃)





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ab (151MHz CDCl₃)



























¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3an (151 MHz CDCl₃)





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ap (126 MHz CDCl₃)













¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3av (101 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3aw (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ax (126 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ay (101 MHz CDCl₃)





¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 3ba (151 MHz CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1i (151 MHz CDCl₃)


¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1h (500 MHz CDCl₃)

Crystal data of 1a:



The slow diffusion obtained a single crystal of compound **1a** from the solution in dichloromethane layered with n-hexane at room temperature.

Empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₂ O ₄
Formula Weight	374.42
Temperature/K	273
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 21
a/Å	7.2137 (5)
b/Å	6.6371(5)
c/Å	20.4802(15)
α/°	90
β/°	95.575(2)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	975.91(12)
Ζ	2
ρ _{calc} g/cm ⁻³	1.274
µ/mm ⁻¹	0.086
F/000	396.0
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
h,k,l/max	8,7,24
Data completeness	1.82/1.00
θ/max	24.997
R/reflections	0.0681(3141)
wR2/reflections	0.1882(3416)
S	1.133
N (par)	255



Figure: Ortep view of 1a. The thermal ellipsoid contour probability level is 50%

Crystal data of 3as:



The slow diffusion obtained a single crystal of compound **3as** from the solution in dichloromethane layered with n-hexane at room temperature.

Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₂₈ O ₃ S
Formula Weight	348.48
Temperature/K	273
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 2 ₁
a/Å	12.5684 (18)
b/Å	10.8101 (19)
c/Å	13.734 (3)
<u>α</u> /°	90
β/°	93.963 (15)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1861.5 (6)
Ζ	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ⁻³	1.243
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.188
F/000	752.0
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)
h,k,l/max	14, 12, 16
Data completeness	0.992
θ/max	24.998
R/reflections	0.0851 (1116)
wR2/reflections	0.2251 (3250)
S	0.938
N (par)	220



Figure: Ortep view of 3as. The thermal ellipsoid contour probability level is 50%

Author's Response:

The crystal was grown numerous times in various possible ways, but it did not serve for data gathering; yet, the reported data is superior to other data collected.