

Alkyltin Fluorides as Alkylating Reagent in Aminoalkylation of Maleimides

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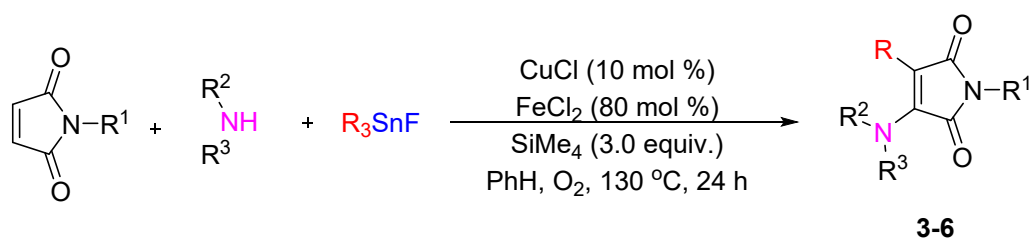
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General Information

Maleimides¹ and trimethyltin fluoride² were prepared according to the reported procedures. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of known compounds were in accordance with those described in the literatures. All other reagents were purchased from TCI, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros, and Meryer and used without further purification. ¹H NMR (500 MHz), ¹³C NMR (125 MHz) and ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and DMSO-D6 solutions using a Burker AVANCE 500 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an ESI-Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Analysis of crude reaction mixture was done on the Varian 4000 GC/MS and 1200 LC. All reactions were conducted using standard Schlenk techniques. Column chromatography was performed using EM silica gel 60 (300–400 m).

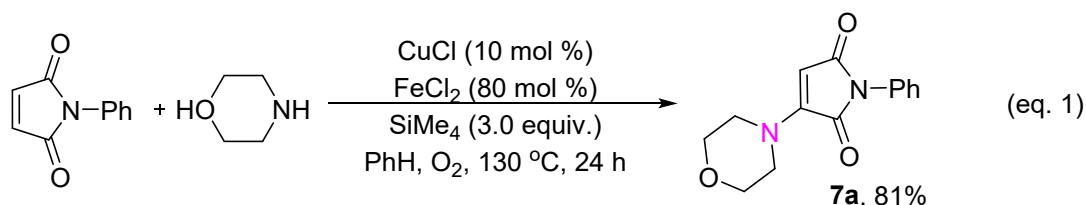
General Experimental Procedures

General Procedure of Aminoalkylation of Maleimides with Alkylamines and R_3SnF :

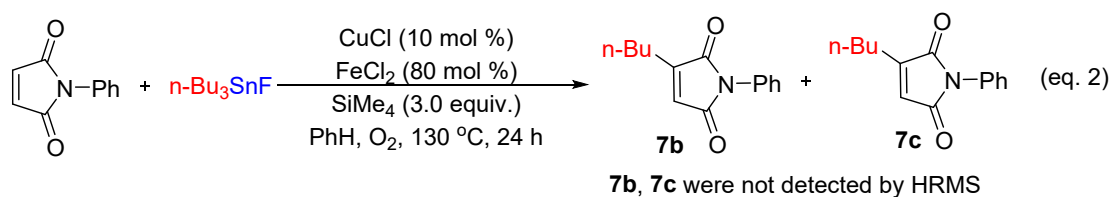


A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with maleimide (0.2 mmol), secondary amines (0.6 mmol), organotin fluoride compounds (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with the same solvent (20 mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to provide the corresponding product.

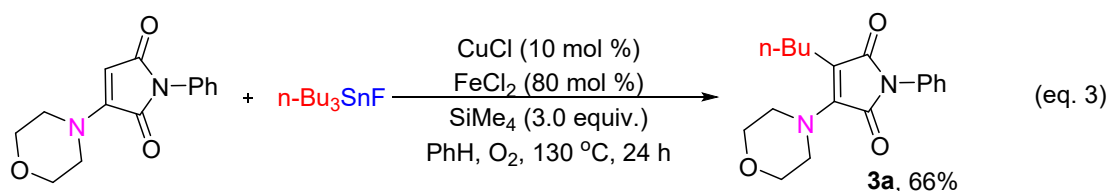
Mechanistic Studies



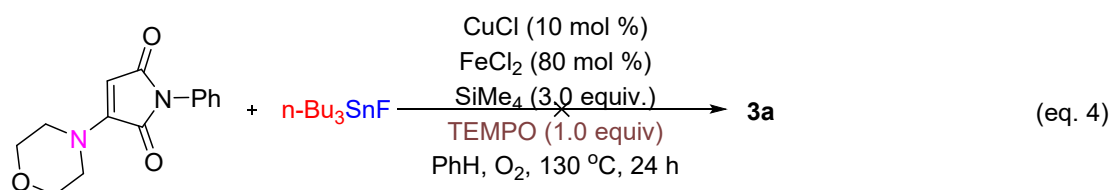
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), morpholine (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), aminated maleimide **7a** was isolated in 81% yield.



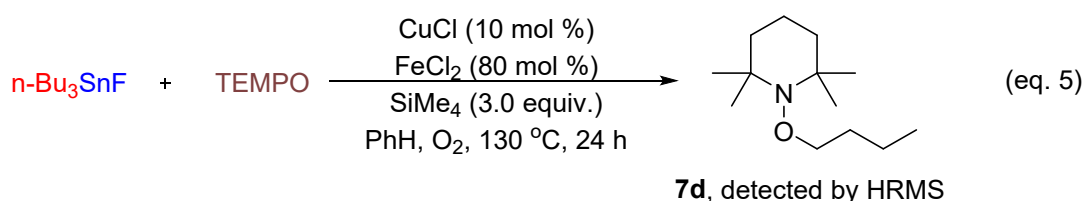
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), fluorotributyltin (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), oxidative alkylated **7b** or hydroalkylated maleimide **7c** were not detected by HRMS.



A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (0.2 mmol), fluorotributyltin (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the butylated product **3a** was isolated in 66%.



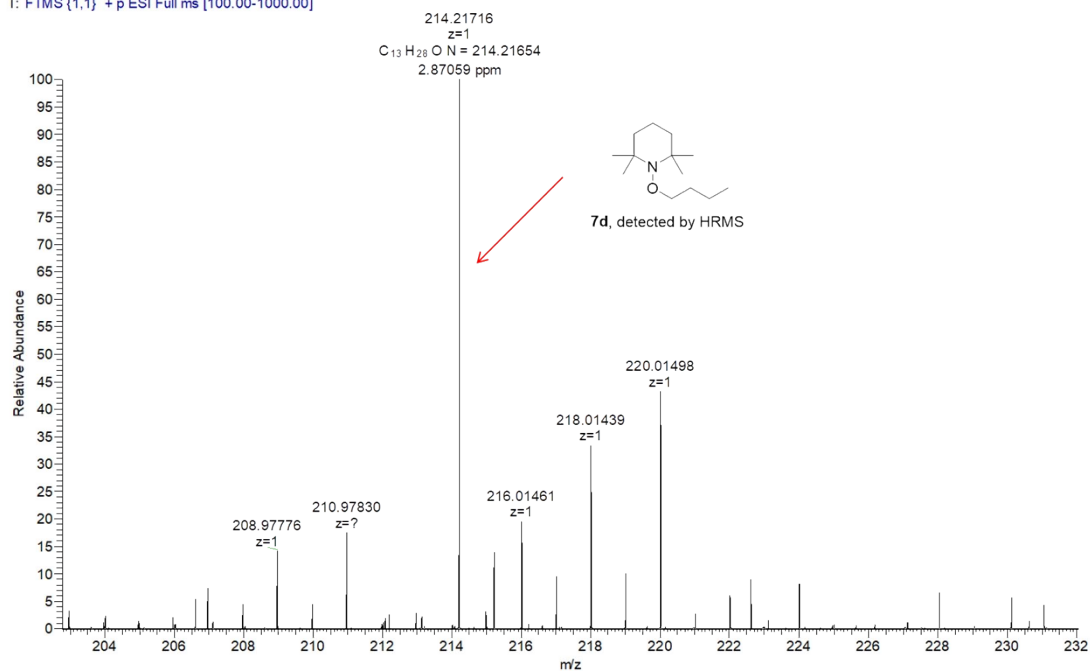
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (0.2 mmol), TEMPO (0.2 mmol), fluorotributyltin (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), no reaction was observed.



A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with TEMPO (0.2 mmol), fluorotributyltin (0.6 mmol), CuBr (10 mol %), FeCl₂ (80 mol %), SiMe₄ (0.6 mmol) and 2.0 mL PhH. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The

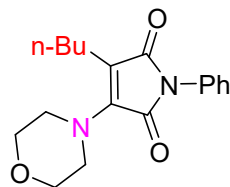
reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the radical trapped product **7d** was detected by HRMS.

wg3 #15 RT: 0.20 AV: 1 SB: 6 0.01-0.09 NL: 2.73E7
T: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



Characterization of Products in Details:

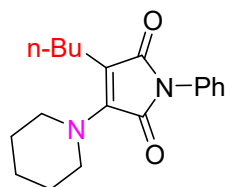
3-butyl-4-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



3a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (46.5 mg, 74% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 3H), 3.87-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.78-3.75 (m, 4H), 2.52-2.48 (m, 2H), 1.54 (tt, *J* = 7.9, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.43 (dt, *J* = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.21, 167.37, 143.54, 132.02, 128.90, 127.28, 126.09, 108.97, 67.03, 48.93, 32.76, 23.27, 22.77, 13.94. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 315.1709, found 315.1712.

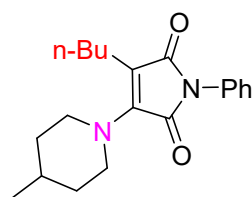
3-butyl-1-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



3b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (44.3 mg, 71% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 2.51-2.47 (m, 2H), 1.73 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 6H), 1.54 (tt, *J* = 7.7, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.46-1.41 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.56, 167.47, 144.40, 132.32, 128.79, 127.00, 126.09, 106.55, 50.10, 32.63, 26.49, 24.24, 23.45, 22.78, 13.95. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₅N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 313.1916, found 313.1915.

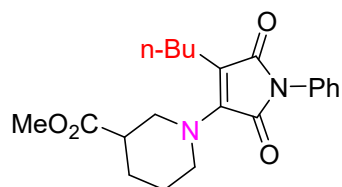
3-butyl-4-(4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



3c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (45.6 mg, 70% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 4.34-4.30 (m, 2H), 3.09 (td, *J* = 12.6, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.67 (td, *J* = 11.3, 9.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (qd, *J* = 7.8, 7.3, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.46-1.31 (m, 4H), 1.03-0.96 (m, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.55, 167.48, 144.31, 132.32, 128.79, 127.01, 126.10, 106.65, 49.40, 34.69, 32.63, 30.77, 23.45, 22.78, 21.88, 13.95. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 327.2073, found 327.2080.

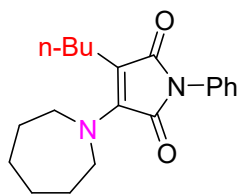
methyl 1-(4-butyl-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)piperidine-3-carboxylate



3d

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (48.8 mg, 66% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.26 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 10.9, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (tt, *J* = 10.5, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.02 (m, 2H), 1.90 (dtd, *J* = 14.3, 10.8, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (tt, *J* = 7.8, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.45-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.63, 171.36, 167.37, 143.90, 132.16, 128.83, 127.13, 126.09, 107.92, 51.96, 48.29, 40.48, 32.51, 28.49, 27.90, 26.89, 23.42, 22.78, 13.92. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₄ [M + H]⁺ 371.1971, found 371.1980.

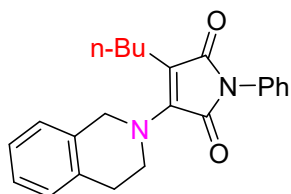
3-(azepan-1-yl)-4-butyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



3e

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (32.6 mg, 50% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 3.80 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 2.52-2.48 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.84 (m, 4H), 1.70-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.38 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.72, 167.03, 143.35, 132.39, 128.77, 126.95, 126.15, 102.51, 52.07, 33.77, 29.01, 26.84, 23.59, 22.67, 13.99. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 327.2073, found 327.2083.

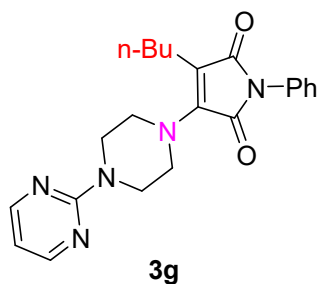
3-butyl-4-(3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



3f

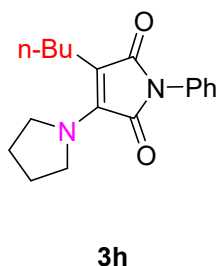
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (47.5 mg, 66% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 4.07 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.60-2.56 (m, 2H), 1.59 (tt, *J* = 7.6, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.46, 167.35, 143.66, 134.24, 133.26, 132.19, 128.96, 128.87, 127.16, 127.01, 126.56, 126.20, 126.13, 106.79, 50.76, 46.71, 33.10, 29.27, 23.52, 22.81, 13.99. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 361.1916, found 361.1921.

3-butyl-1-phenyl-4-(4-(pyrimidin-2-yl)piperazin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



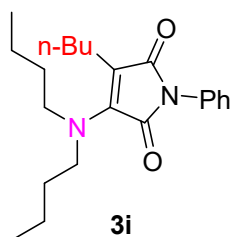
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (63.4 mg, 81% yield), Mp = 92-93 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.02-4.00 (m, 4H), 3.85-3.83 (m, 4H), 2.55-2.51 (m, 2H), 1.56 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 6.4, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 1.47-1.41 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.27, 167.44, 161.55, 157.89, 143.76, 132.07, 128.89, 127.25, 126.10, 110.59, 108.77, 48.49, 43.97, 32.74, 23.39, 22.80, 13.93. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₂ [M + H]⁺ 392.2087, found 392.2083.

3-butyl-1-phenyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



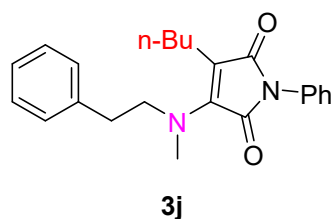
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (32.2 mg, 54% yield), Mp = 44-45 °C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.85 (m, 4H), 2.56-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.38 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.02, 166.94, 142.16, 132.49, 128.77, 126.87, 126.07, 101.37, 50.44, 34.84, 25.40, 22.89, 22.69, 14.04. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 299.1760, found 299.1761.

3-butyl-4-(dibutylamino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



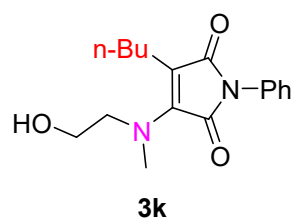
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (49.2 mg, 69% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 3.60-3.56 (m, 4H), 2.46-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.34 (m, 8H), 1.02-0.98 (m, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.58, 167.23, 142.95, 132.39, 128.80, 126.97, 126.19, 103.21, 51.76, 33.52, 31.24, 23.46, 22.73, 19.94, 14.01, 13.97. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₂H₃₃N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 357.2542, found 357.2550.

3-butyl-4-(methyl(phenethyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (43.5 mg, 60% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 8H), 3.98-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.53-2.49 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.43, 167.08, 143.61, 138.36, 132.18, 128.96, 128.77, 128.60, 127.03, 126.61, 126.14, 104.67, 55.27, 40.41, 35.05, 33.71, 23.24, 22.63, 13.92. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 363.2073, found 363.2083.

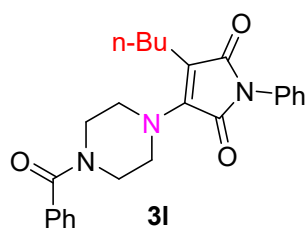
3-butyl-4-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a

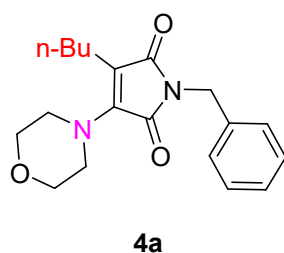
yellow liquid (39.3 mg, 65% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 3.90-3.85 (m, 4H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.36 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.41 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.33, 168.12, 144.54, 132.04, 128.89, 127.29, 126.16, 106.13, 60.84, 55.18, 40.12, 33.82, 23.23, 22.70, 13.97. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 303.1709, found 303.1721.

3-(4-benzoylpiperazin-1-yl)-4-butyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



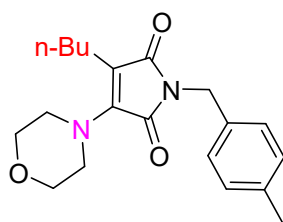
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (58.4 mg, 70% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 7H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 3.94-3.75 (m, 8H), 2.51-2.47 (m, 2H), 1.53 (qd, *J* = 7.7, 7.3, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.43 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.04, 170.67, 167.33, 143.42, 135.13, 131.91, 130.23, 128.94, 128.75, 127.37, 127.24, 126.05, 110.21, 48.81, 48.69, 32.60, 23.35, 22.81, 13.93. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₃O₃ [M + H]⁺ 418.2131, found 418.2143.

1-benzyl-3-butyl-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (47.9 mg, 73% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39-7.29 (m, 5H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 3.80 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 3.69 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.97-0.94 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.20, 168.31, 143.67, 137.00, 128.63, 128.50, 127.61, 108.50, 66.96, 48.71, 41.34, 32.89, 23.17, 22.75, 13.92. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₅N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 329.1865, found 329.1870.

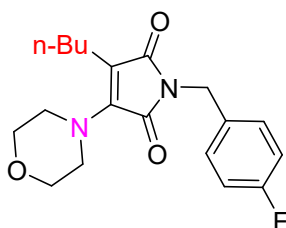
3-butyl-1-(4-methylbenzyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (51.3 mg, 75% yield), Mp = 50-51 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.81-3.78 (m, 4H), 3.69-3.67 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.47-1.33 (m, 4H), 0.97-0.94 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.24, 168.32, 143.67, 137.32, 134.05, 129.29, 128.54, 108.51, 66.96, 48.70, 41.07, 32.88, 23.16, 22.75, 21.19, 13.92. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 343.2022, found 343.2022.

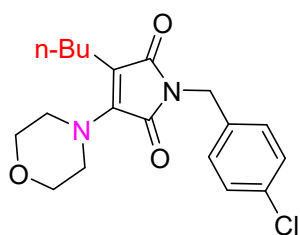
3-butyl-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (42.2 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 65-66 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.81-3.79 (m, 4H), 3.70-3.67 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.12, 168.25, 162.29 (d, *J* = 245.6 Hz), 143.69, 132.82, 130.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 115.46 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 108.45, 66.94, 48.71, 40.61, 32.88, 23.16, 22.74, 13.90. ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.77; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄N₂O₃F [M + H]⁺ 347.1771, found 347.1759.

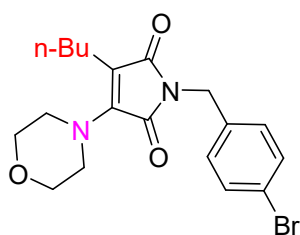
3-butyl-1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4d

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (45.6 mg, 63% yield), Mp = 75-76°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.30 (brs, 4H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.81-3.79 (m, 4H), 3.70-3.67 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.37 (m, 4H), 0.97-0.93 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.05, 168.21, 143.69, 135.43, 133.53, 129.98, 128.79, 108.42, 66.94, 48.70, 40.67, 32.87, 23.17, 22.74, 13.91. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄N₂O₃Cl [M + H]⁺ 363.1475, found 363.1470.

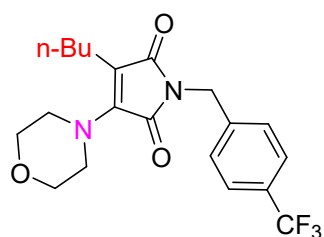
1-(4-bromobenzyl)-3-butyl-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4e

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (53.6 mg, 66% yield), Mp = 82-83°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.81-3.79 (m, 4H), 3.70-3.67 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.03, 168.19, 143.69, 135.94, 131.75, 130.32, 129.98, 128.78, 121.67, 108.40, 66.93, 48.70, 40.72, 32.86, 23.16, 22.74, 13.91. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄N₂O₃Br [M + H]⁺ 407.0970, found 407.0971.

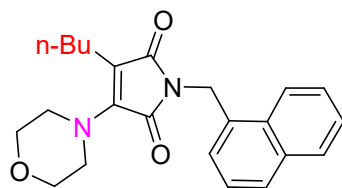
3-butyl-4-morpholino-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4f

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (55.4 mg, 70% yield), Mp = 79-80°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 3.82-3.80 (m, 4H), 3.71-3.69 (m, 4H), 2.44-2.40 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.38 (m, 4H), 0.98-0.094 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.98, 168.18, 143.70, 140.81, 129.90 (d, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 128.72, 125.64 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.05 (d, *J* = 271.0 Hz), 108.38, 66.93, 48.71, 40.86, 32.86, 23.18, 22.73, 13.89. ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.56 (3F); HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O₃F₃ [M + H]⁺ 397.1739, found 397.1745.

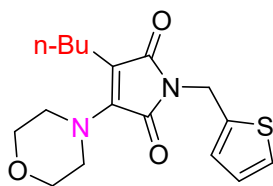
3-butyl-4-morpholino-1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4g

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (53.7 mg, 71% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (tt, *J* = 14.2, 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.81-3.79 (m, 4H), 3.69-3.67 (m, 4H), 2.45-2.41 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.37 (m, 4H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.34, 168.54, 143.67, 133.81, 132.16, 131.34, 128.73, 128.49, 127.45, 126.45, 125.80, 125.39, 123.69, 108.56, 66.95, 48.71, 39.35, 32.90, 23.21, 22.75, 13.93. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 379.2022, found 379.2036.

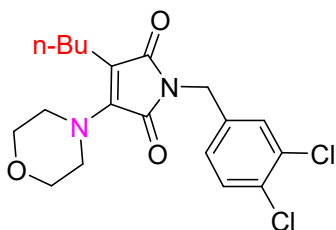
3-butyl-4-morpholino-1-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4h

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (33.4 mg, 50% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 3.82-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.71-3.68 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.38 (m, 4H), 0.98-0.94 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.70, 167.90, 143.72, 138.90, 127.27, 126.86, 125.60, 108.51, 66.95, 48.70, 35.48, 32.84, 23.14, 22.72, 13.90. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O₃S [M + H]⁺ 335.1429, found 335.1439.

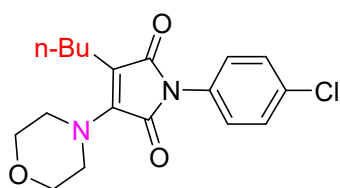
3-butyl-1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4i

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (40.4 mg, 51% yield), Mp = 99-100°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 3.82-3.80 (m, 4H), 3.71-3.69 (m, 4H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.36 (m, 4H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.87, 168.10, 143.71, 137.06, 132.63, 131.84, 130.61, 130.48, 127.97, 108.35, 66.93, 48.71, 40.25, 32.84, 23.18, 22.73, 13.90. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₃N₂O₃Cl₂ [M + H]⁺ 397.1086, found 397.1095.

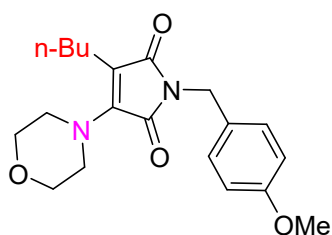
3-butyl-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4j

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (46.6 mg, 67% yield), Mp = 80-81 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86-3.83 (m, 4H), 3.77-3.74 (m, 4H), 2.50-2.46 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.39 (m, 4H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.85, 167.04, 143.59, 132.77, 130.57, 129.04, 127.09, 108.88, 66.99, 48.92, 32.71, 23.26, 22.76, 13.92. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₃Cl [M + H]⁺ 349.1319, found 349.1333.

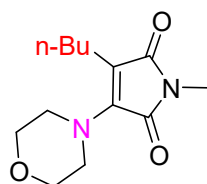
3-butyl-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4k

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (50.1 mg, 70% yield), Mp = 62-63 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 3.82-3.79 (m, 7H), 3.70-3.68 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 4H), 0.98-0.94 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.26, 168.33, 159.08, 143.68, 130.00, 129.28, 113.95, 108.50, 66.96, 55.30, 48.70, 40.77, 32.89, 23.15, 22.75, 13.91. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₄ [M + H]⁺ 359.1971, found 359.1982.

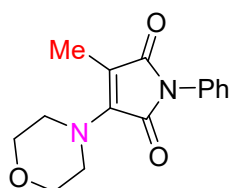
3-butyl-1-methyl-4-morpholino-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



4l

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (37.3 mg, 74% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.82-3.80 (m, 4H), 3.70-3.68 (m, 4H), 2.96 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.69, 168.78, 143.77, 108.73, 66.98, 48.75, 32.92, 23.64, 23.08, 22.70, 13.92. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₃H₂₁N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 253.1552, found 253.1556.

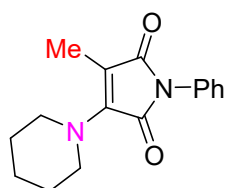
3-methyl-4-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (35.9 mg, 66% yield), Mp = 96-97°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 3H), 3.86-3.81 (m, 8H), 2.11 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.35, 167.19, 143.95, 132.01, 128.94, 127.35, 126.16, 103.22, 67.14, 48.85, 9.28. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 273.1239, found 273.1248.

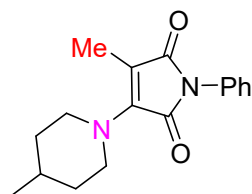
3-methyl-1-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (34.6 mg, 64% yield), Mp = 71-72°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 3.77-3.74 (m, 4H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.74-1.72 (m, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.30, 144.86, 132.32, 128.84, 127.07, 126.16, 100.92, 49.98, 26.72, 24.29, 9.37. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₉N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 271.1447, found 271.1453.

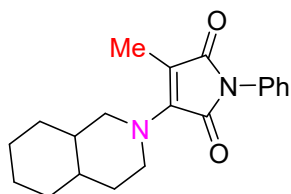
3-methyl-4-(4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (34.7 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 65-66°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 4.41 (dt, *J* = 13.2, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (td, *J* = 13.1, 12.7, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.78 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 1.69 (ddq, *J* = 11.0, 6.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.40-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.68, 167.31, 144.79, 132.31, 128.85, 127.09, 126.17, 101.04, 49.28, 34.90, 30.83, 21.89, 9.37. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₁N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 285.1603, found 285.1600.

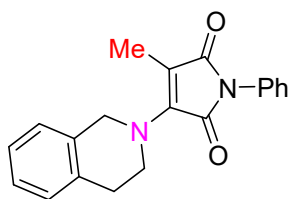
3-methyl-4-(octahydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5d

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (45.4 mg, 70% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 3H), 3.43 (ddq, *J* = 18.1, 12.3, 5.9, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (td, *J* = 10.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.71 (m, 6H), 1.52-1.9 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.30, 168.02, 146.55, 132.14, 128.91, 127.20, 126.07, 104.46, 63.30, 48.96, 40.81, 32.97, 32.31, 29.45, 26.11, 25.26, 25.05, 9.11. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 325.1916, found 325.1908.

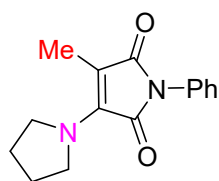
3-(3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-2(1H)-yl)-4-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5e

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (37.5 mg, 59% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 4.08 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.60, 167.19, 144.24, 134.12, 133.36, 132.20, 129.01, 128.91, 127.23, 127.00, 126.58, 126.20, 101.17, 50.68, 46.54, 29.43, 9.33. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 319.1447, found 319.1442.

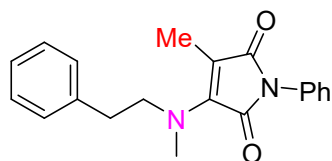
3-methyl-1-phenyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



5f

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (25.6 mg, 50% yield), Mp = 96-97°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.90 (m, 4H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.99-1.96 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.23, 166.78, 149.03, 132.48, 128.82, 126.96, 126.13, 95.79, 50.42, 25.38, 8.39. **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 257.1290, found 257.1289.

3-methyl-4-(methyl(phenethyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

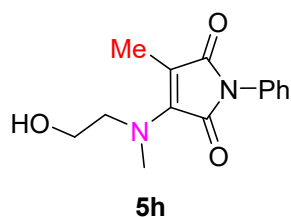


5g

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a

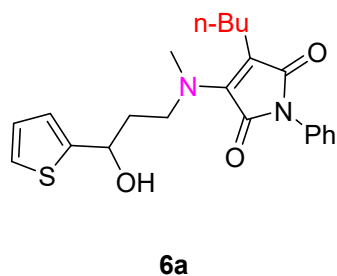
yellow solid (37.1 mg, 58% yield), Mp = 68-69°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 3H), 3.95 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.64, 167.01, 144.46, 138.41, 132.26, 129.01, 128.90, 128.69, 127.18, 126.75, 126.27, 99.33, 55.19, 40.40, 35.21, 9.17. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₁N₂O₂ [M + H]⁺ 321.1603, found 321.1602.

3-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)amino)-4-methyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (31.7 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 84-85°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 3H), 3.91-3.87 (m, 4H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.26 (brs, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.50, 167.90, 145.08, 132.05, 128.92, 127.34, 126.22, 100.38, 60.84, 54.98, 40.19, 9.19. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 261.1239, found 261.1243.

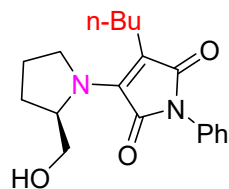
3-butyl-4-((3-hydroxy-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propyl)(methyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (54.1 mg, 68% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 2H), 5.07 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (ddd, *J* = 14.2, 8.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 8.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.53 (td, *J* = 7.1, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 2.26-2.19 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.45, 167.51, 148.04, 144.09, 132.12, 128.86, 127.20, 126.81, 126.19, 124.80, 123.75, 105.62, 67.65, 50.43, 39.77, 37.62, 33.86, 23.26, 22.70, 14.01. HRMS (ESI): calcd for

C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₃S [M + H]⁺ 399.1742, found 399.1748.

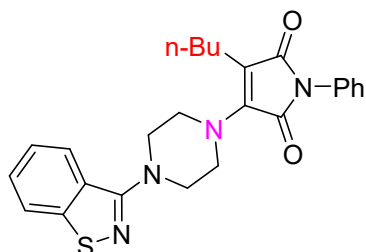
(R)-3-butyl-4-(2-(hydroxymethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



6b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (47.2 mg, 72% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 4.88-4.83 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.55 (m, 3H), 2.63-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.07-1.98 (m, 5H), 1.55-1.39 (m, 4H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.67, 167.59, 142.15, 132.23, 128.84, 127.14, 126.18, 103.26, 65.25, 61.11, 50.62, 34.51, 27.77, 23.18, 23.05, 22.69, 14.02. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₅N₂O₃ [M + H]⁺ 329.1865, found 329.1870.

3-(4-(benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)piperazin-1-yl)-4-butyl-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione



6c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (61.6 mg, 69% yield), Mp = 59-60°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46 (q, *J* = 7.4, 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 3H), 4.01-3.99 (m, 4H), 3.73-3.71 (m, 4H), 2.58-2.54 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.27, 167.44, 163.38, 152.99, 143.66, 132.07, 128.91, 127.86, 127.27, 126.13, 124.24, 123.70, 120.78, 108.96, 50.35, 48.41, 32.67, 23.43, 22.83, 13.97. HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₇N₄O₂S [M + H]⁺ 447.1855, found 447.1850.

References:

(1) (a) Ding, G.; Li, C.; Shen, Y.; Lu, B.; Zhang, Z.; Xie, X. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2016**, *358*, 1241-1250. (b) Matuszak, N.; Muccioli, G. G.; Labar, G.; Lambert, D. M. *J. Med Chem.* **2009**, *52*, 7410-7420.

(2) K. Takahashi, Y. Ogiwara, N. Sakai, *Chem. Asian J.* 2018, *13*, 809.

^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR spectra of products

wg176. 1. 1. 1r

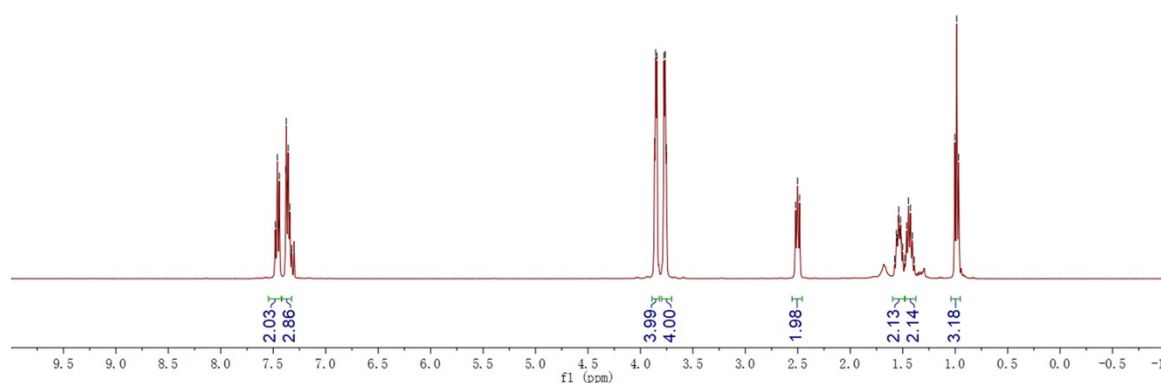
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7.46
7.45
7.44
7.38
7.36
7.34
7.33
7.32

3.87
3.85
3.84
3.78
3.76
3.75

2.52
2.50
2.48
1.58
1.55
1.54
1.53
1.52
1.51
1.50
1.48
1.44
1.43
1.41
1.39
1.00
0.99
0.97



3a
 ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



wg176. 2. 1. 1r

171.21
167.37

143.54
132.02
128.90
127.28
126.09

108.97

67.03

48.93

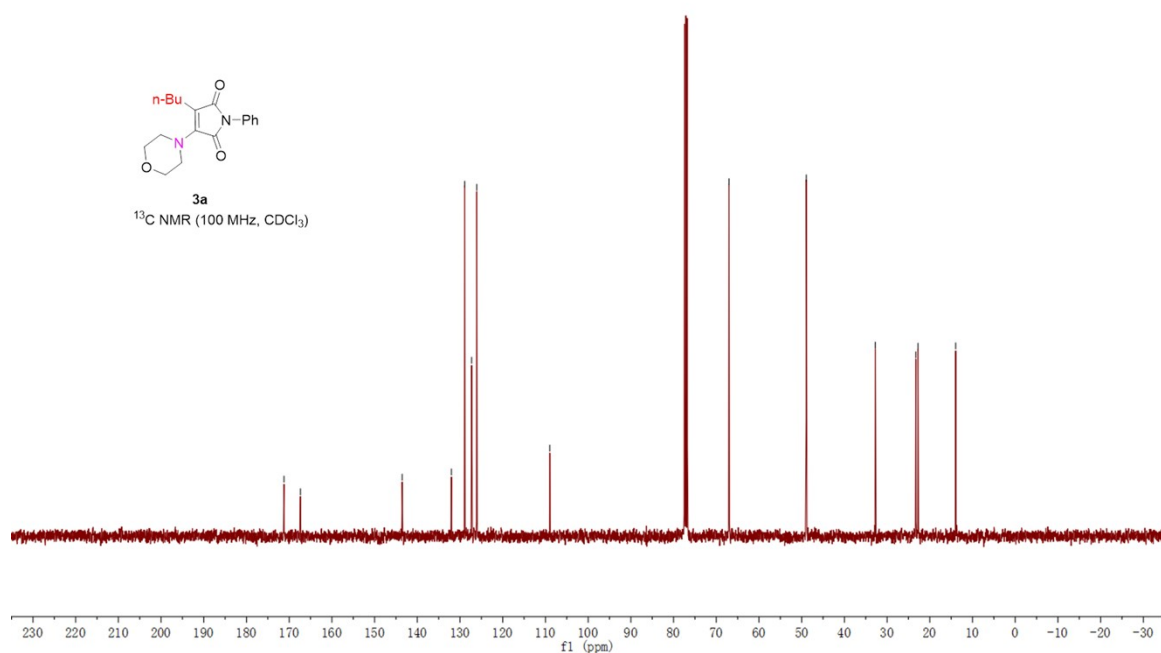
32.76

23.27
22.77

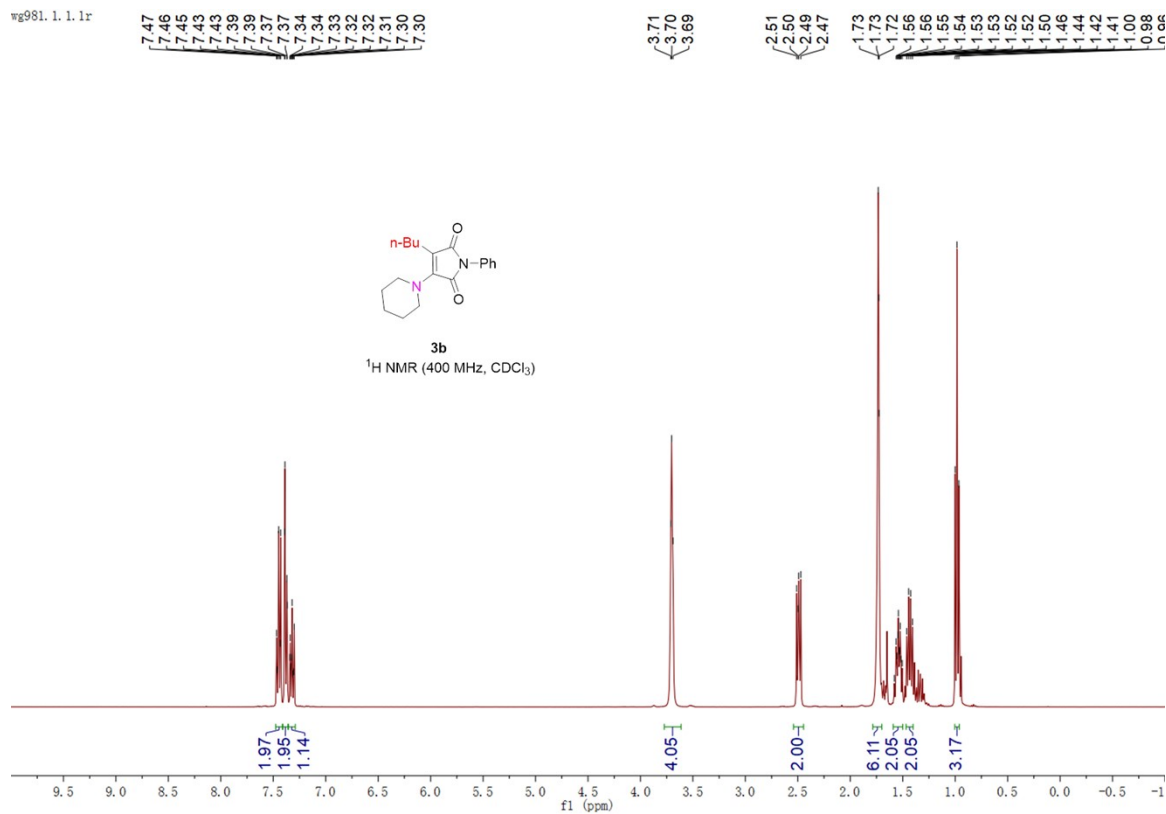
13.94



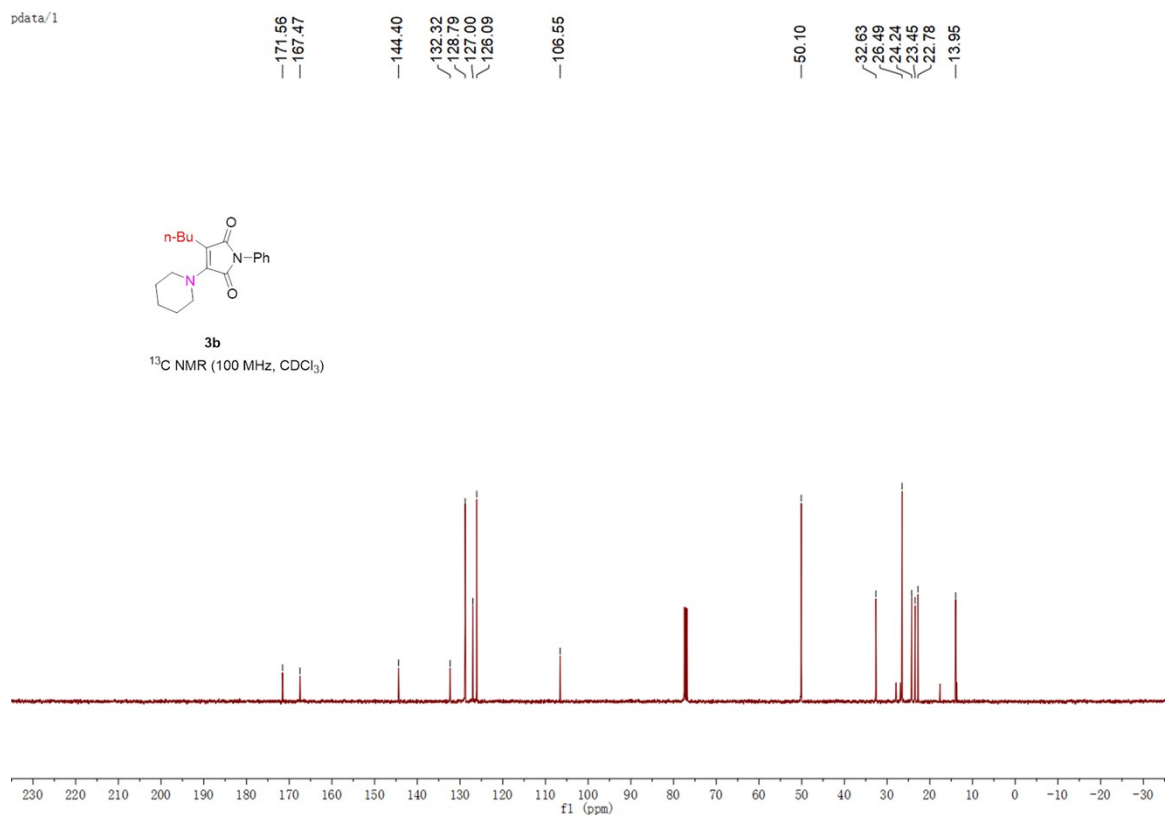
3a
 ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

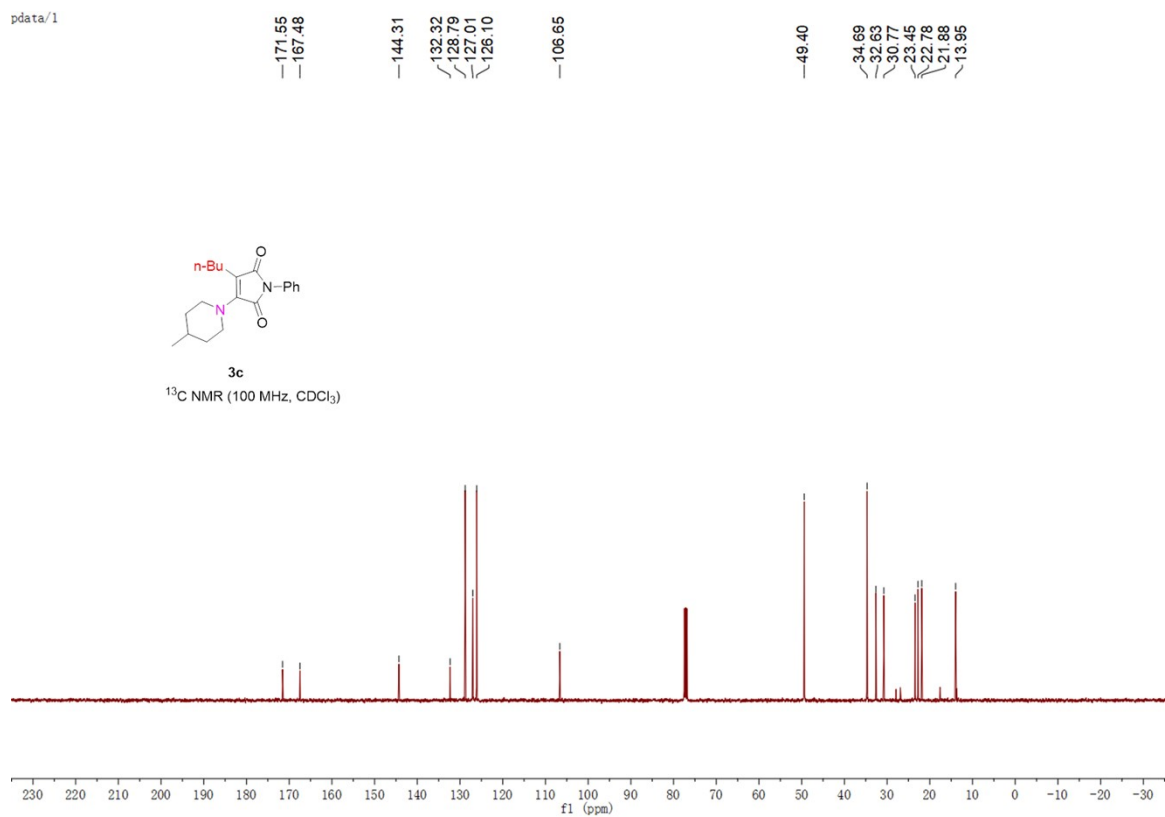
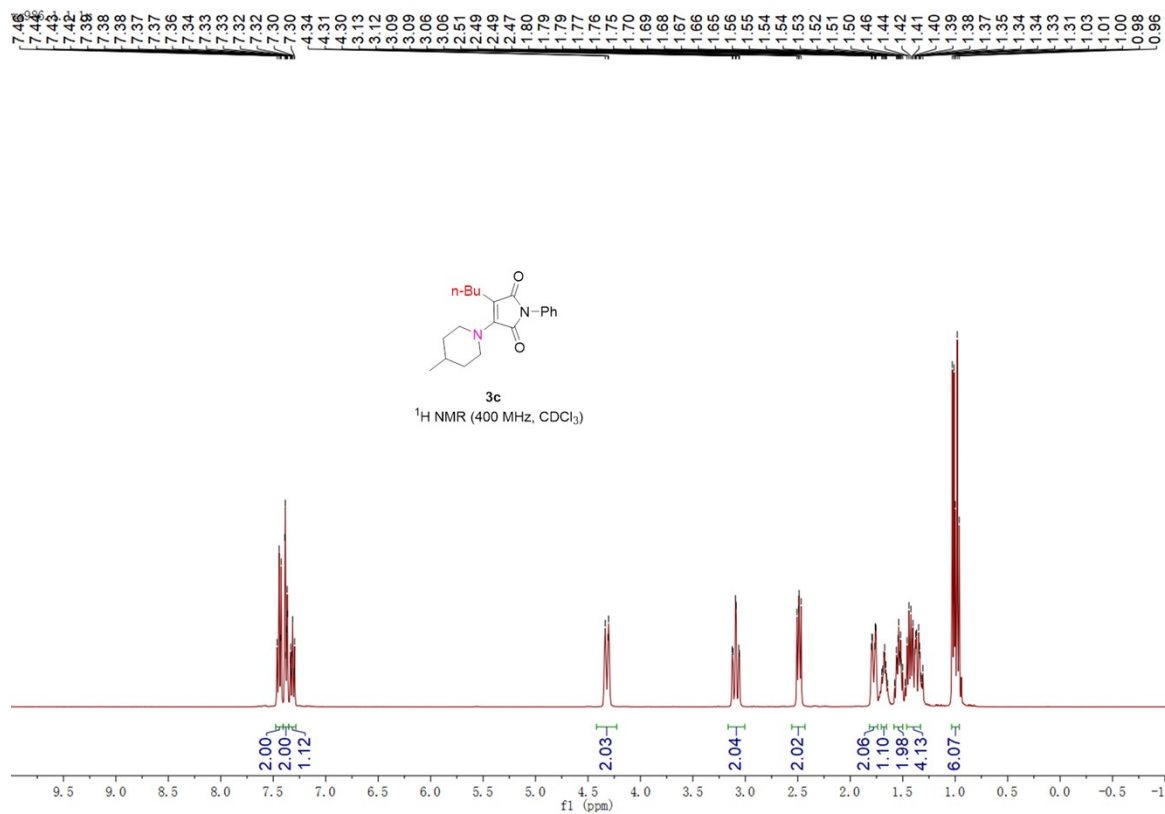


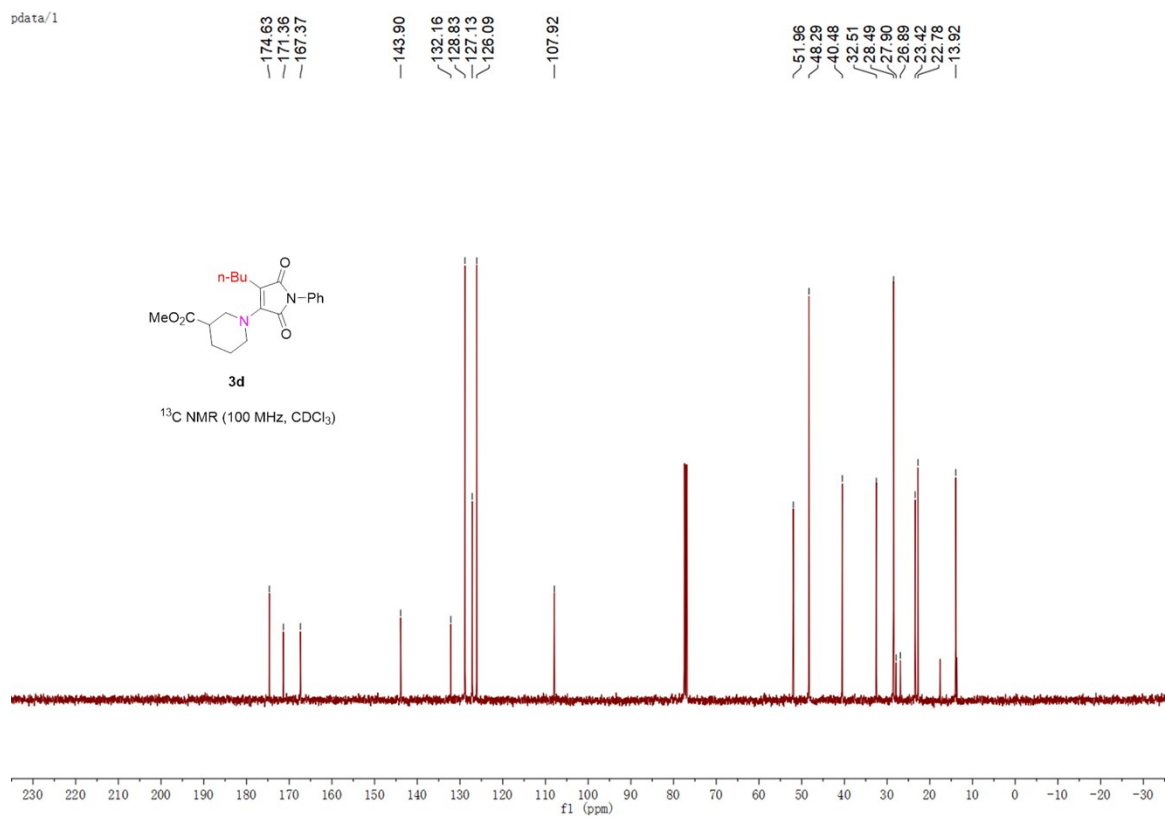
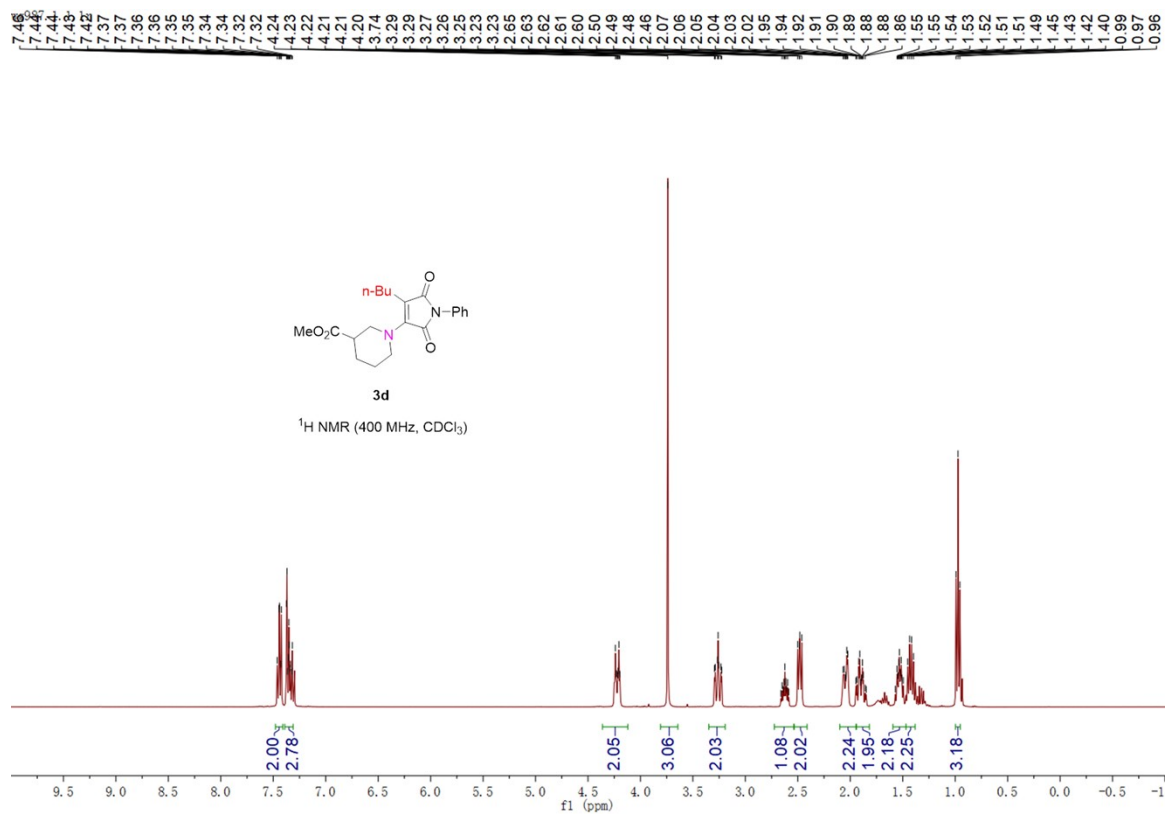
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pdata/1







wg996.1.1.1r

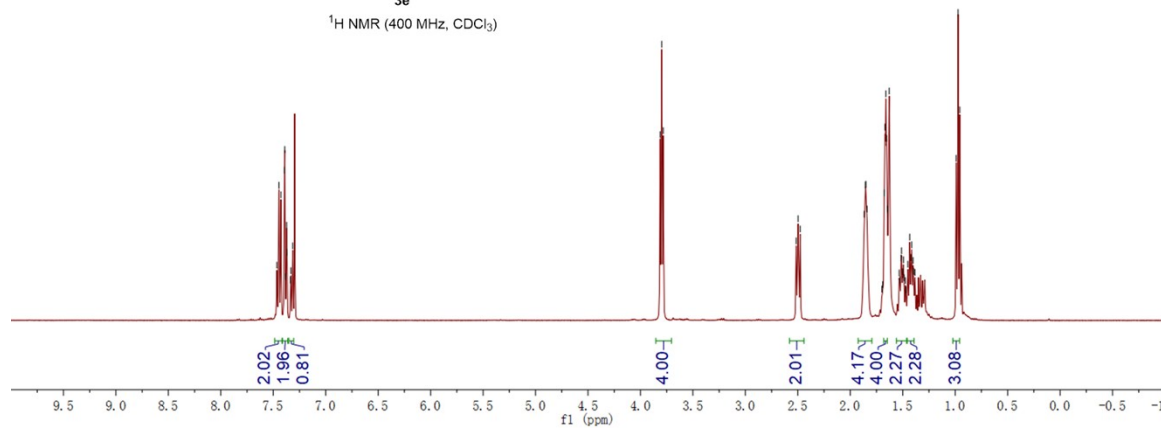
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7.45
7.43
7.39
7.38
7.37
7.34
7.33
7.31

3.81
3.80
3.78
2.52
2.50
2.48
1.87
1.86
1.85
1.84
1.70
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1.68
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1.63
1.53
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1.51
1.50
1.49
1.49
1.47
1.47
1.45
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.40
1.38
1.38
0.97
0.96



3e

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

171.72
167.03

143.35
132.39
128.77
126.95
126.15

102.51

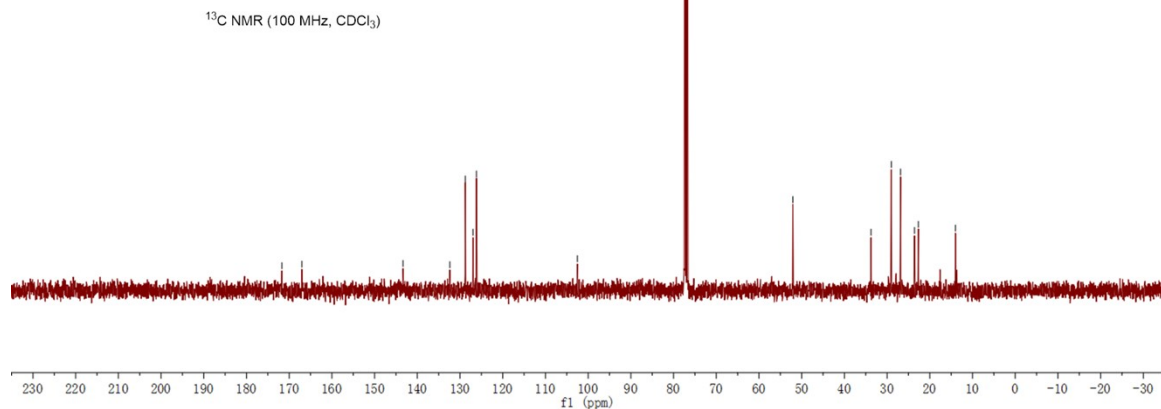
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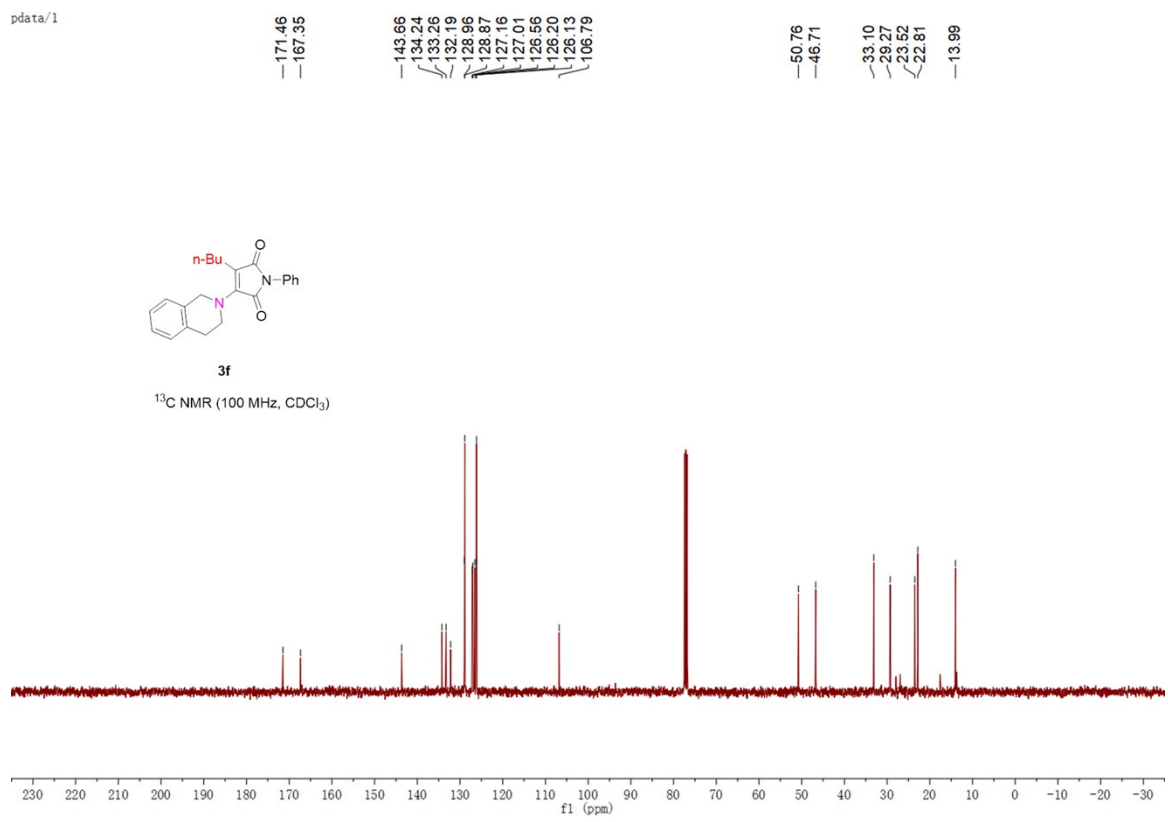
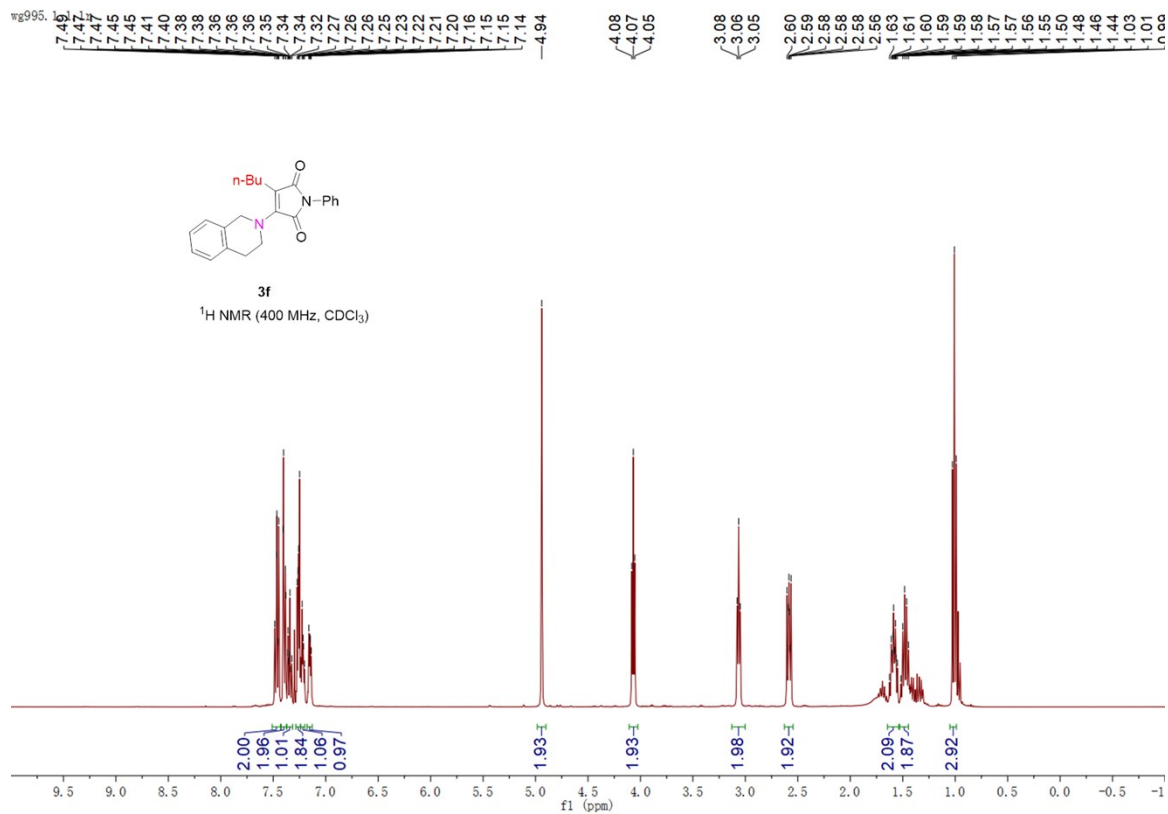
33.77
29.01
26.84
23.59
22.67
13.99

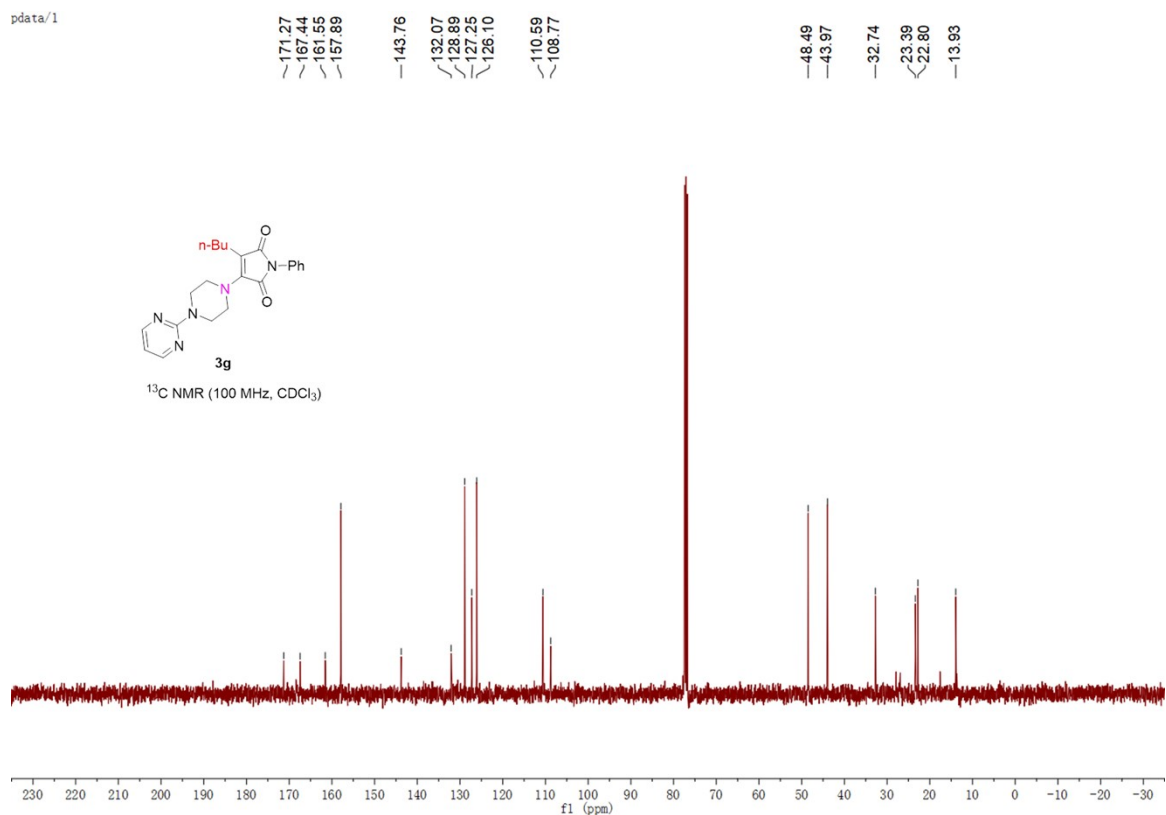
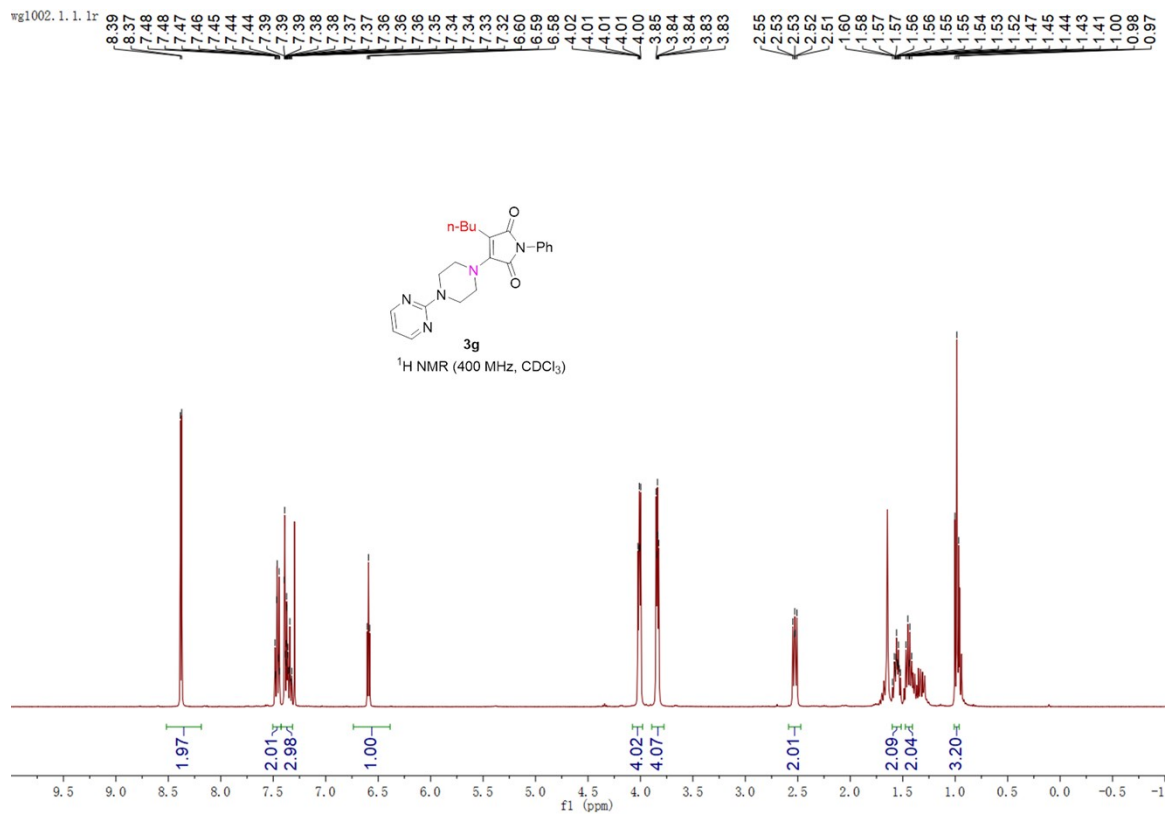


3e

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)







wg967.1.1.1r

7.47
7.46
7.45
7.44
7.43
7.43
7.42
7.40
7.39
7.38
7.38
7.37
7.33
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.31

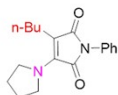
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3.85

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2.55
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2.52

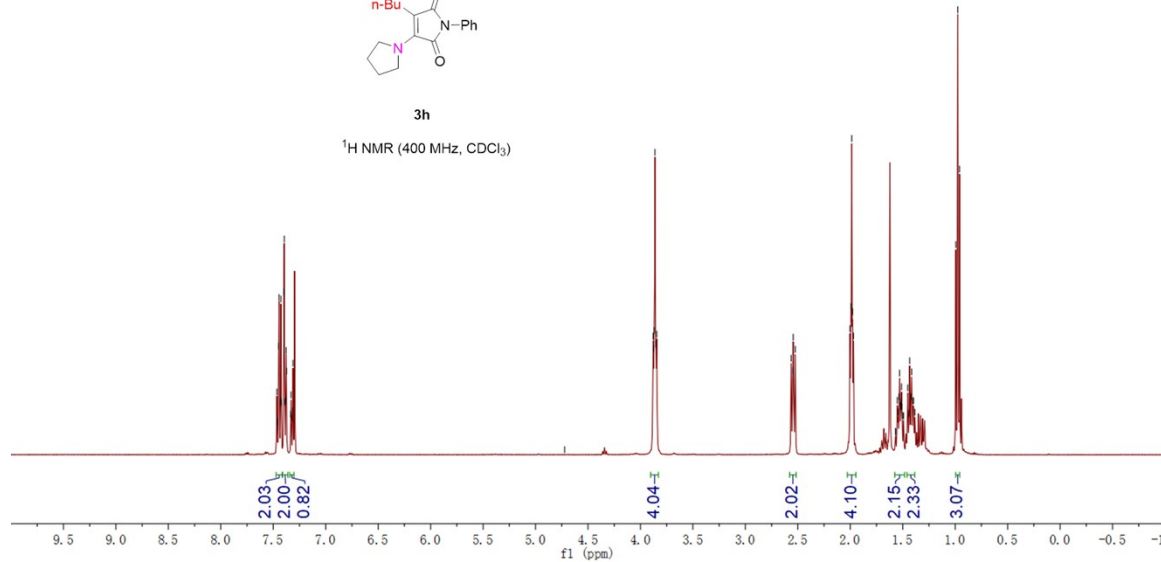
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1.55
1.54
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1.53
1.52
1.51
1.51
1.48
1.48
1.42
1.41
1.40
1.40
0.99
0.98



3h

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

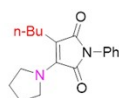
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-142.16
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-126.07

-101.37

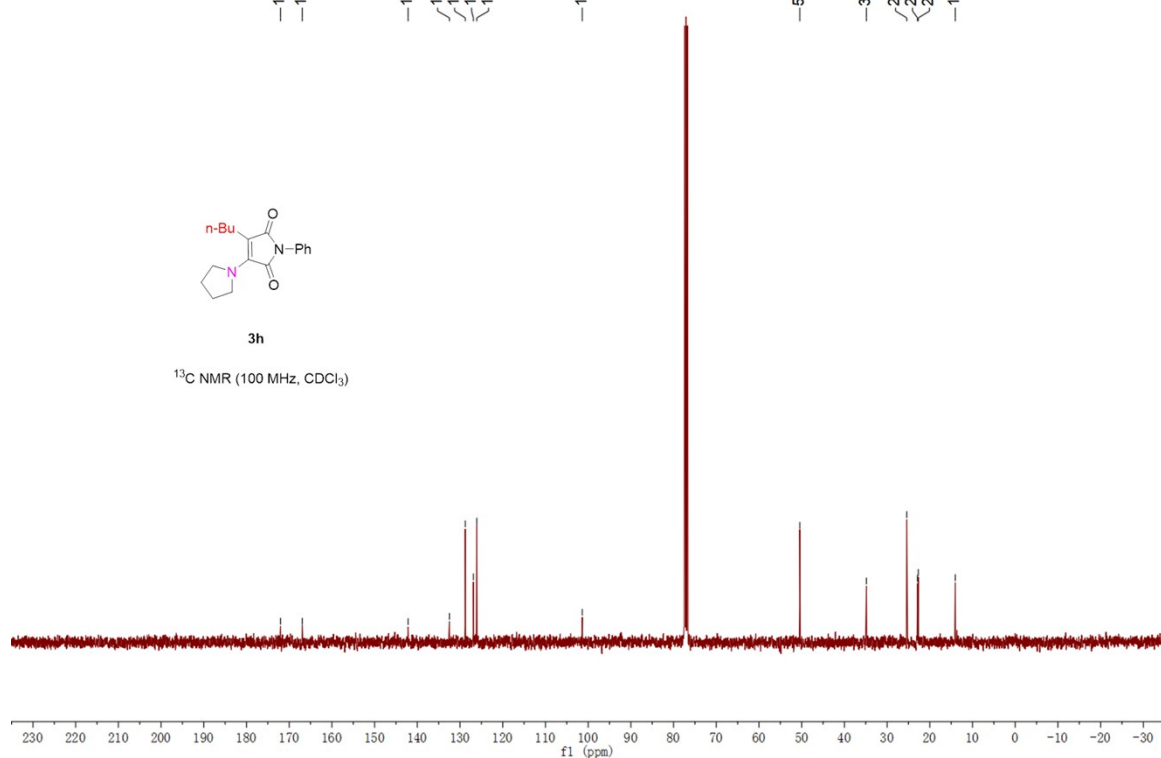
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-14.04



3h

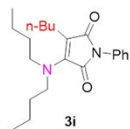
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



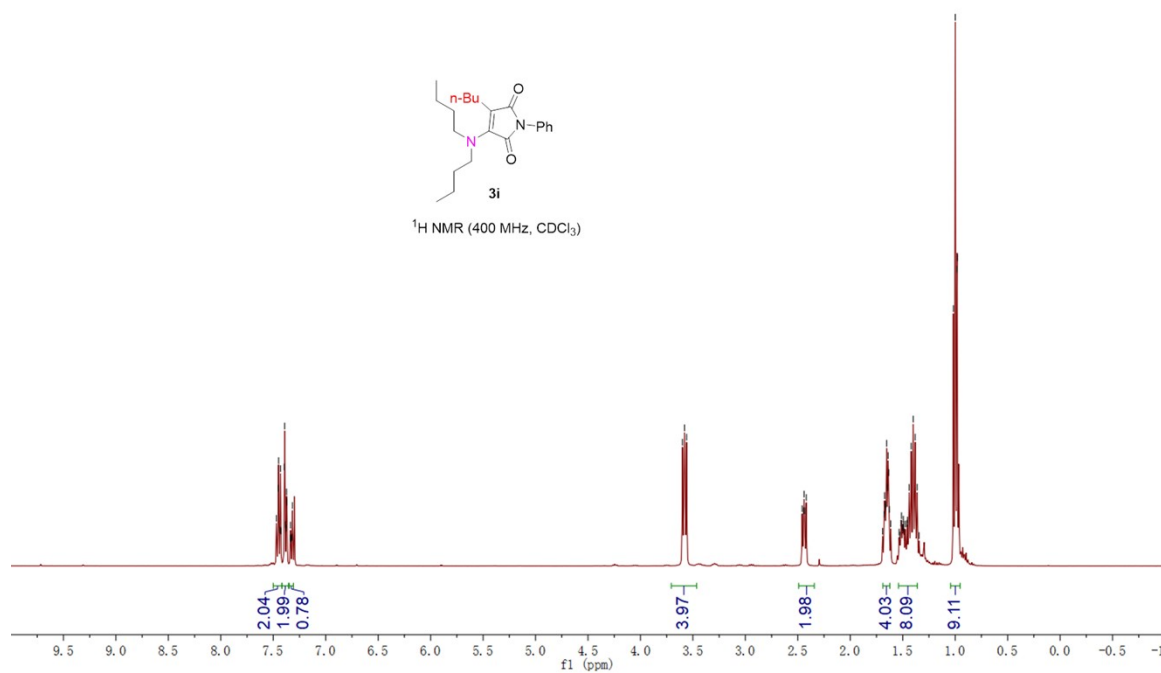
wg1007.1.1.1r

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7.43
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7.37
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.32

3.60
3.58
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2.44
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2.42
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1.49
1.49
1.47
1.46
1.46
1.44
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1.36
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1.00
0.98



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

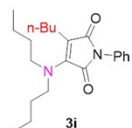
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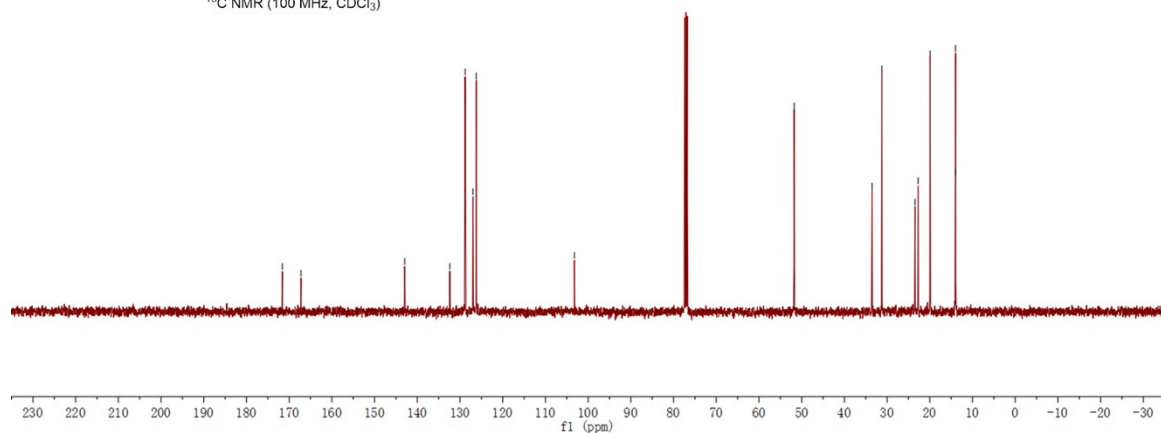
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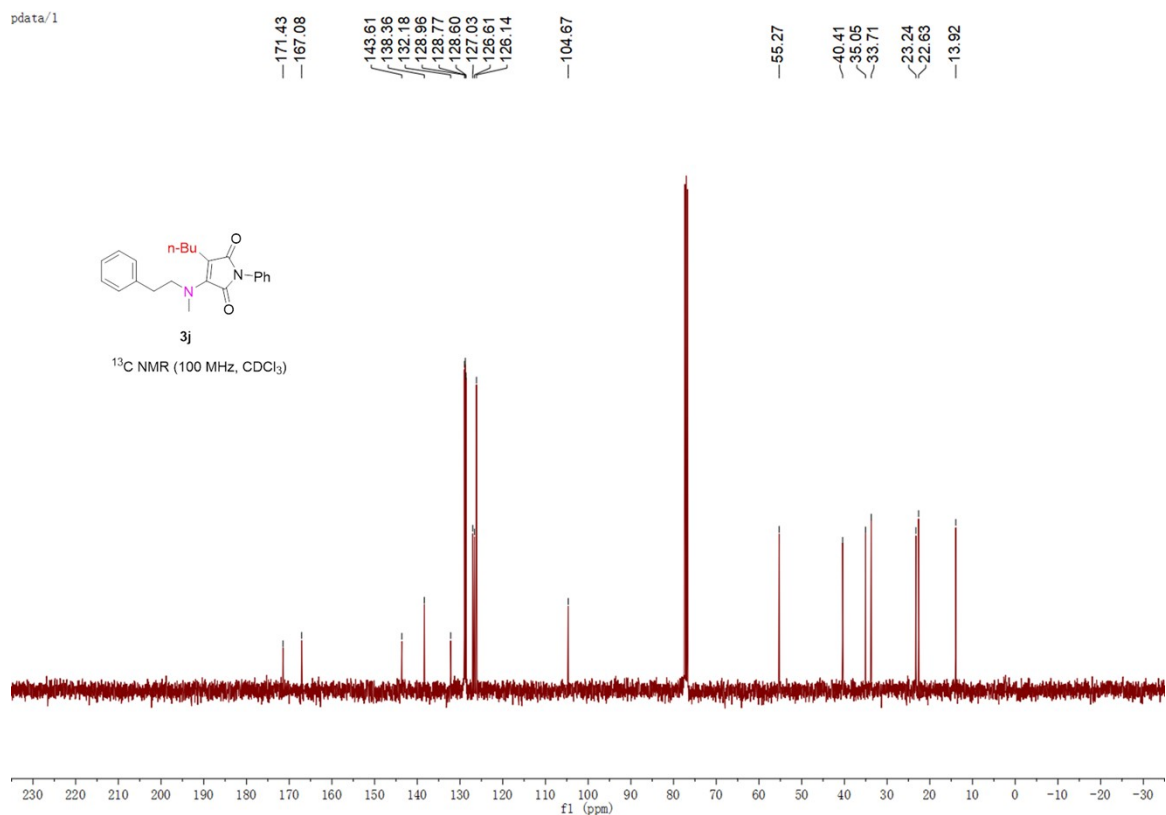
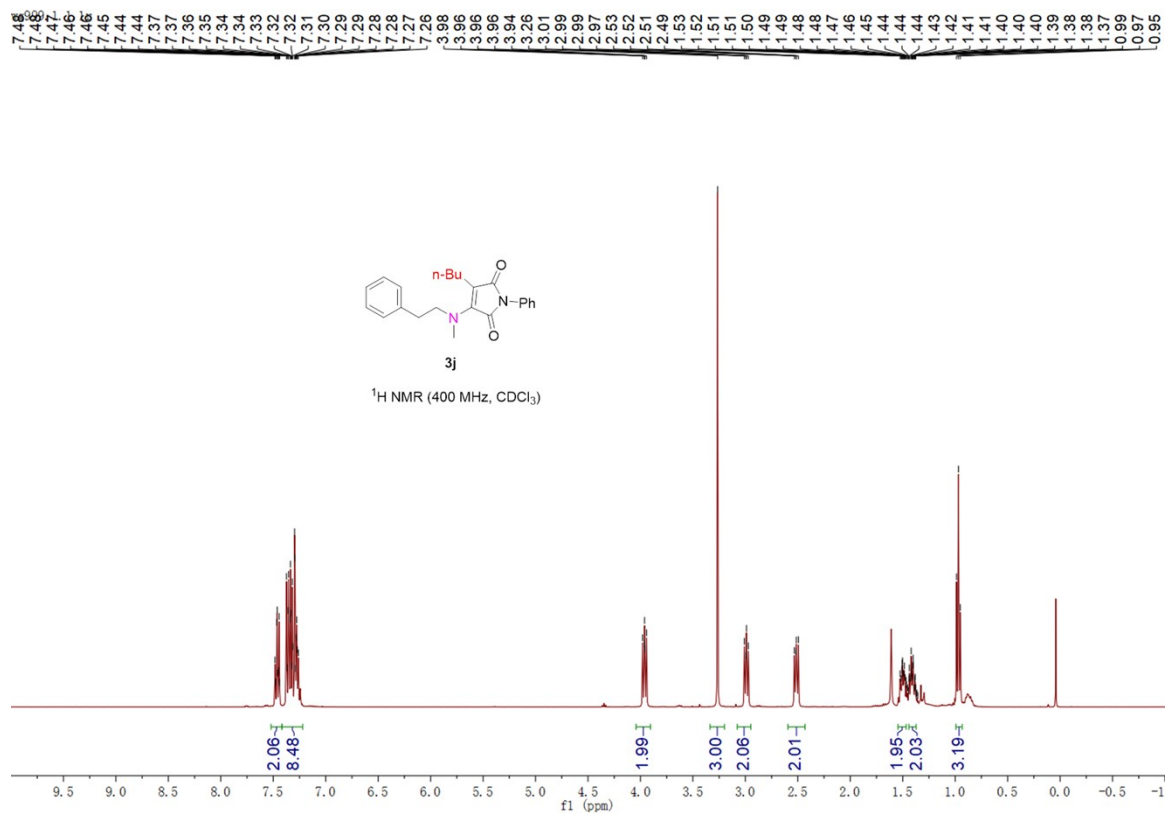
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14.01
13.97

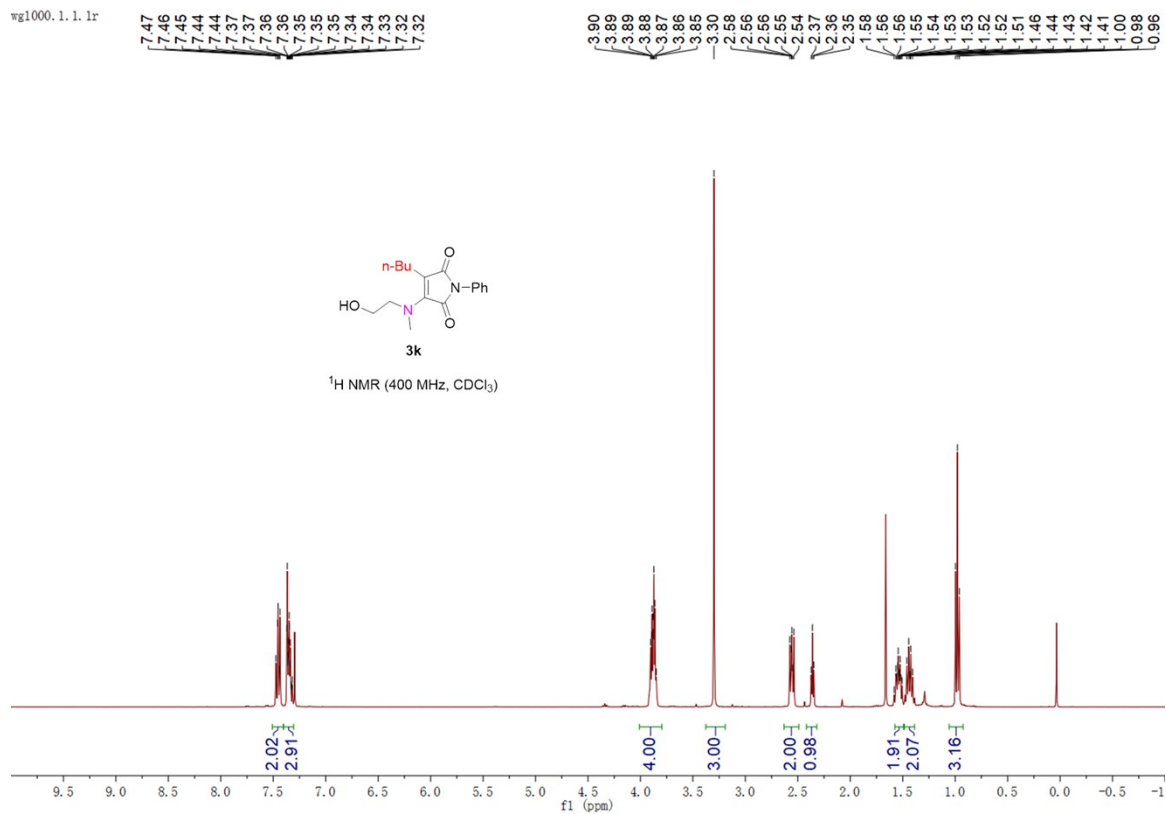


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

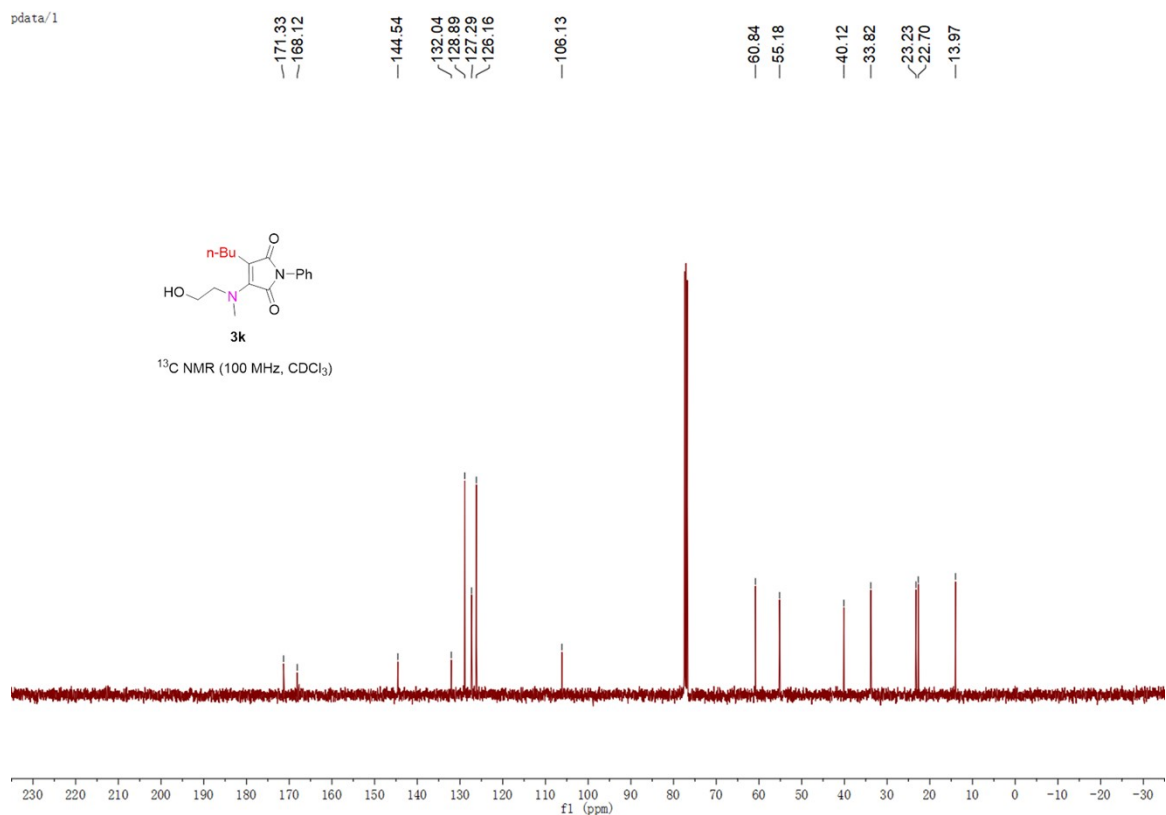




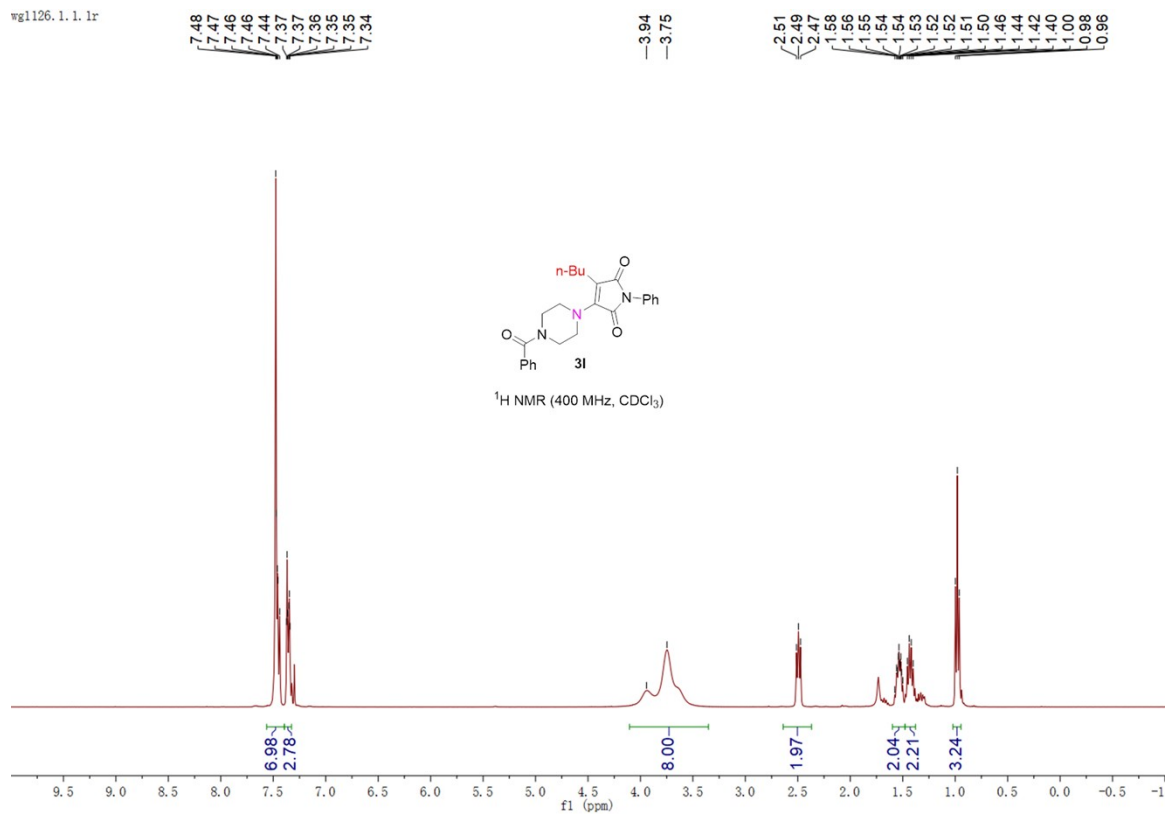
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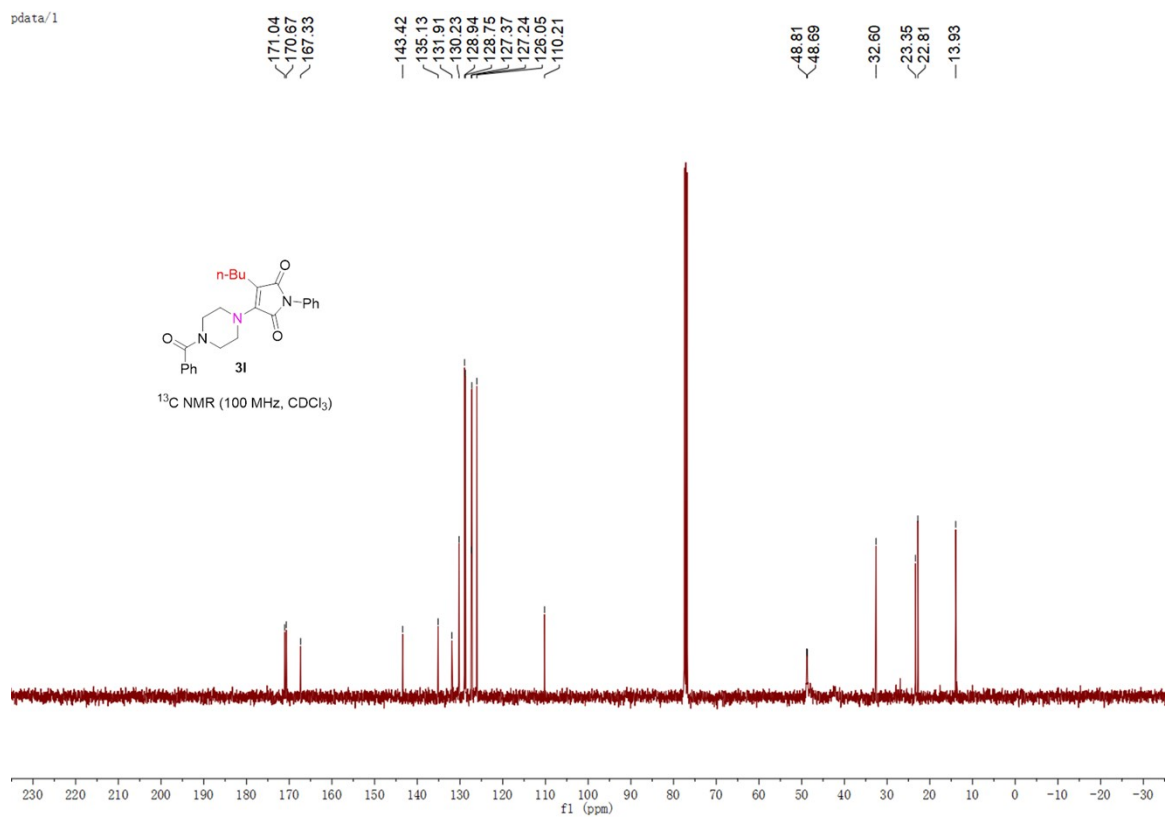
pdata/1



wg1126.1.1.1r



pdata/1



wg937.1.1.1r

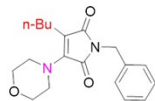
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7.34
7.33
7.32
7.31
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4.63

3.82
3.80
3.79
3.70
3.69
3.68

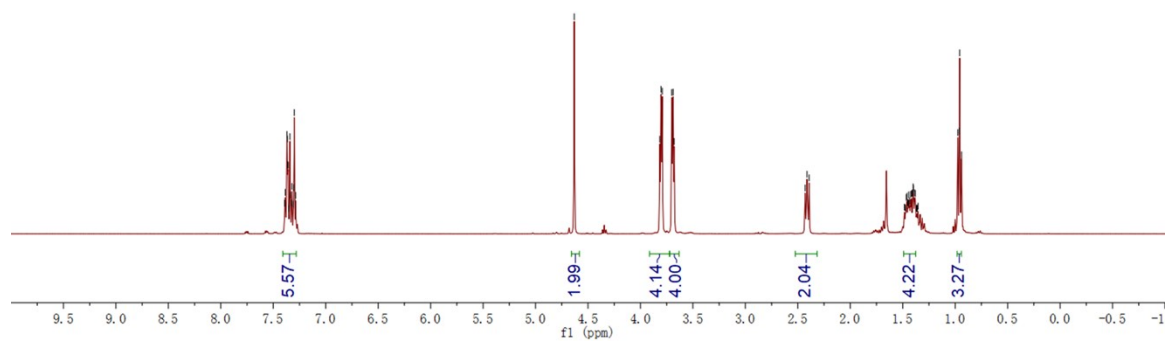
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1.44
1.43
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.40
1.40
1.39
1.38
1.35
1.35
0.97
0.96
n.d.



4a

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

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168.51

143.67
137.00
128.63
128.50
127.61

108.50

66.96

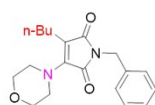
48.71

41.34

32.89

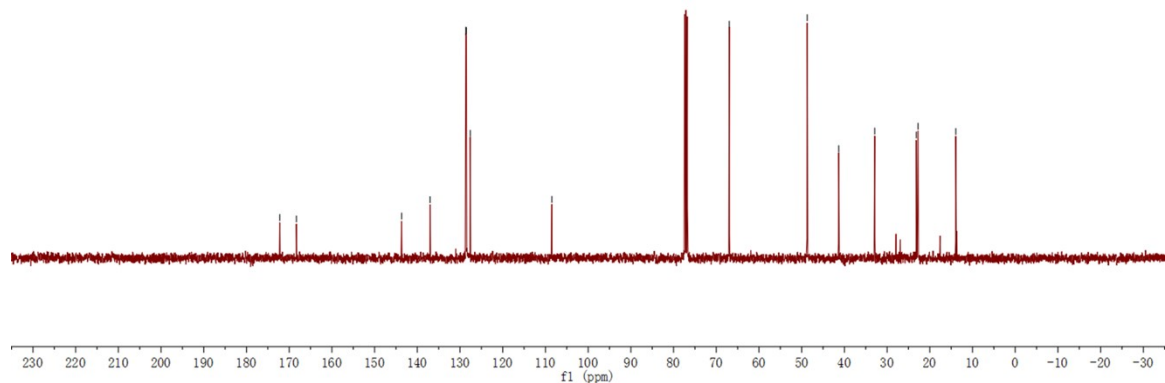
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22.75

13.92



4a

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

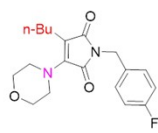


wg949.1.1.1r

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7.01
6.99

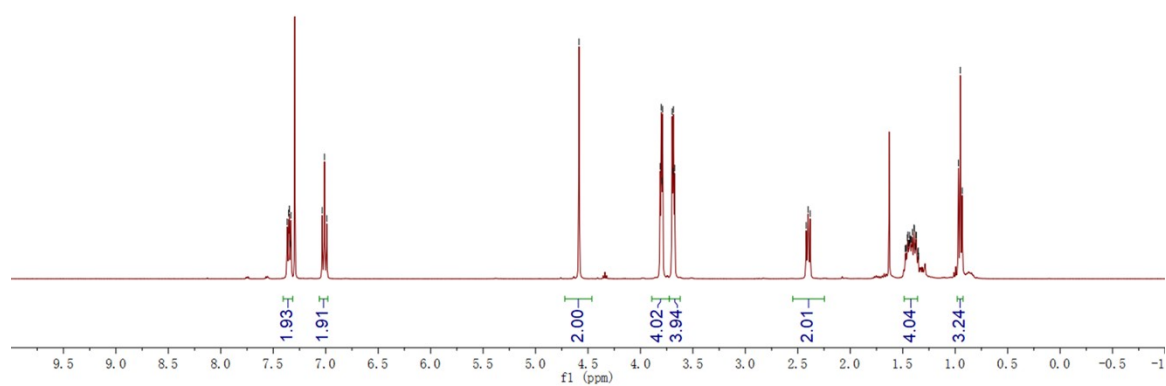
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1.45
1.44
1.43
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.39
1.38
1.37
1.37
0.95
n.a.



4c

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

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130.33

115.57
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66.94

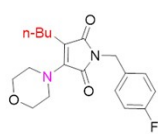
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40.61

32.88

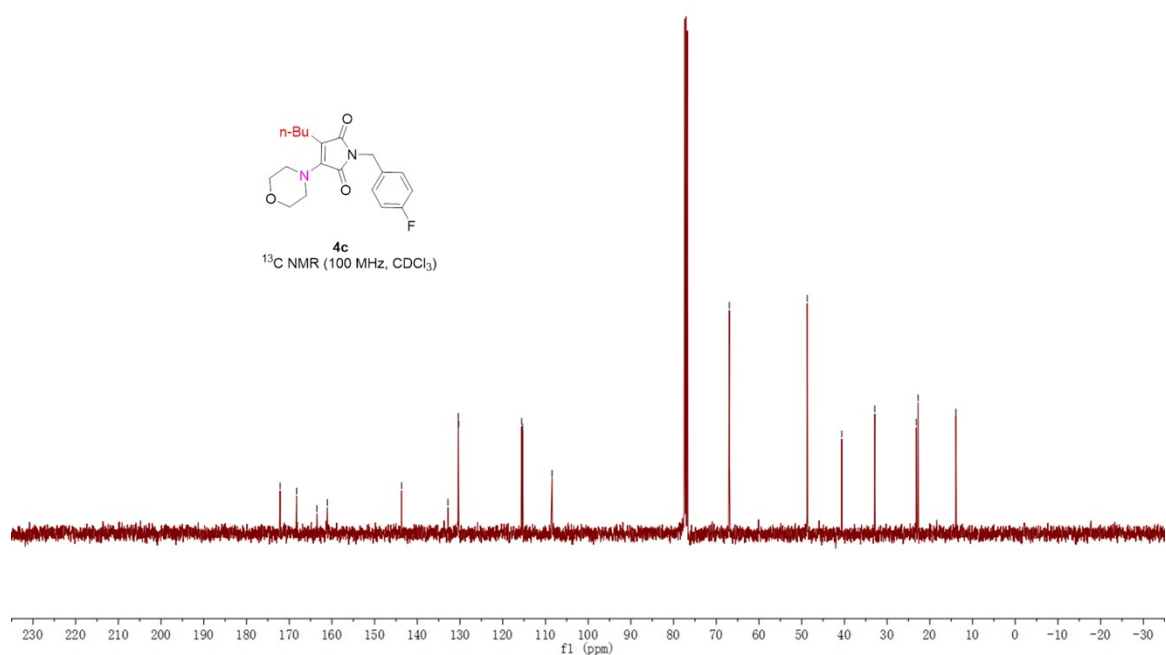
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22.74

13.90

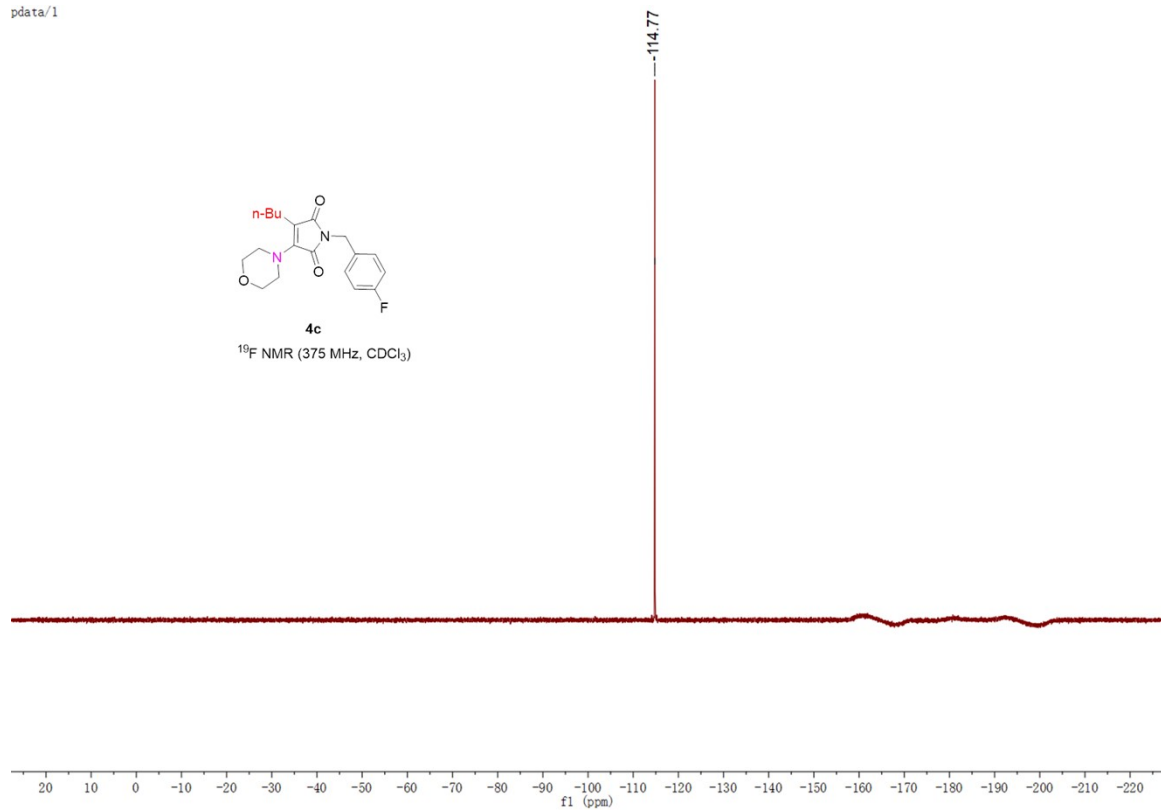


4c

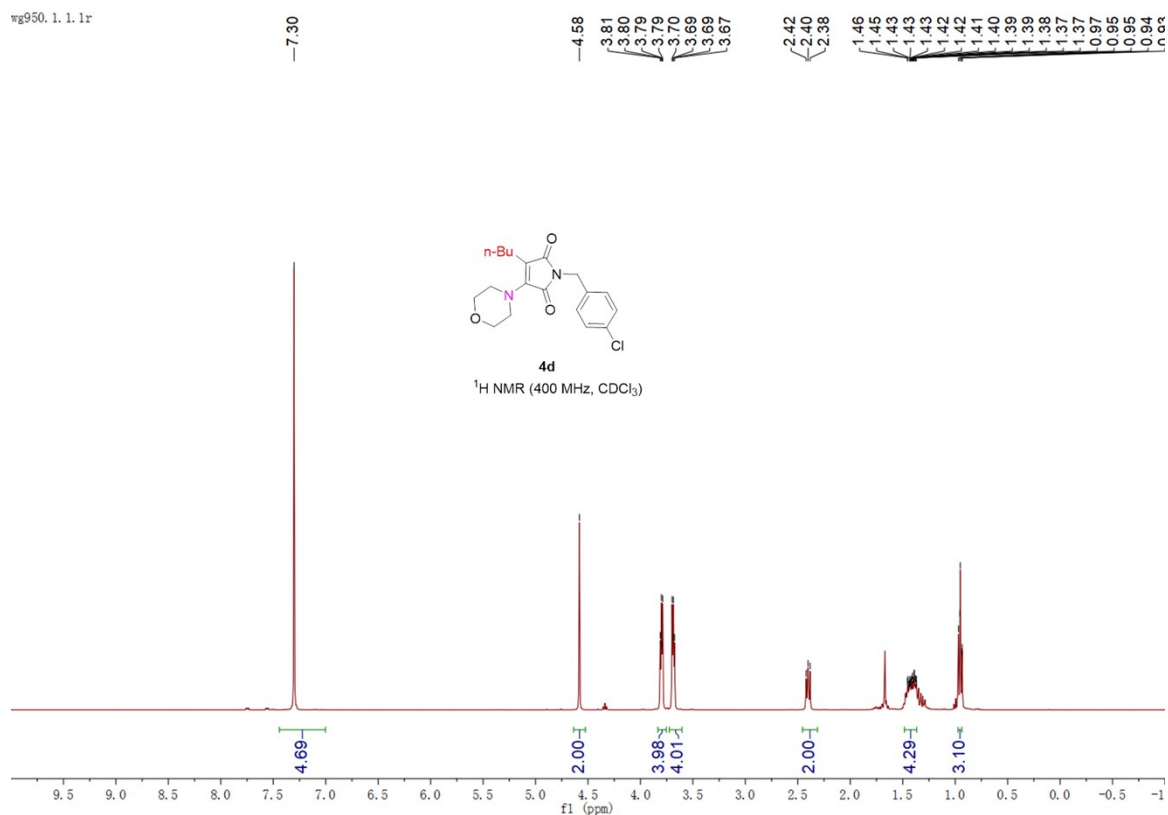
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1



wg950.1.1.1r



pdata/1

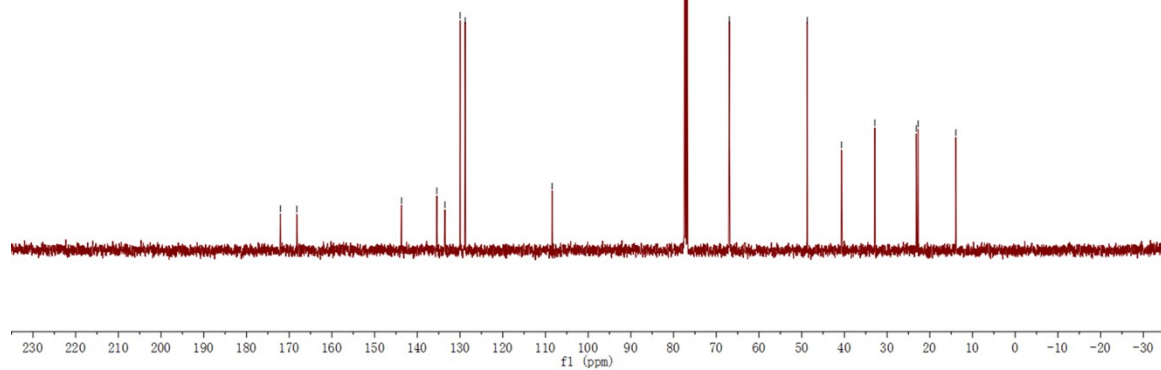
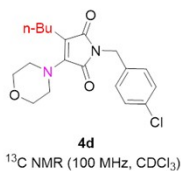
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—168.21

—143.69
—135.43
—133.53
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—108.42

—66.94

—48.70
—40.67
—32.87
—23.17
—22.74
—13.91



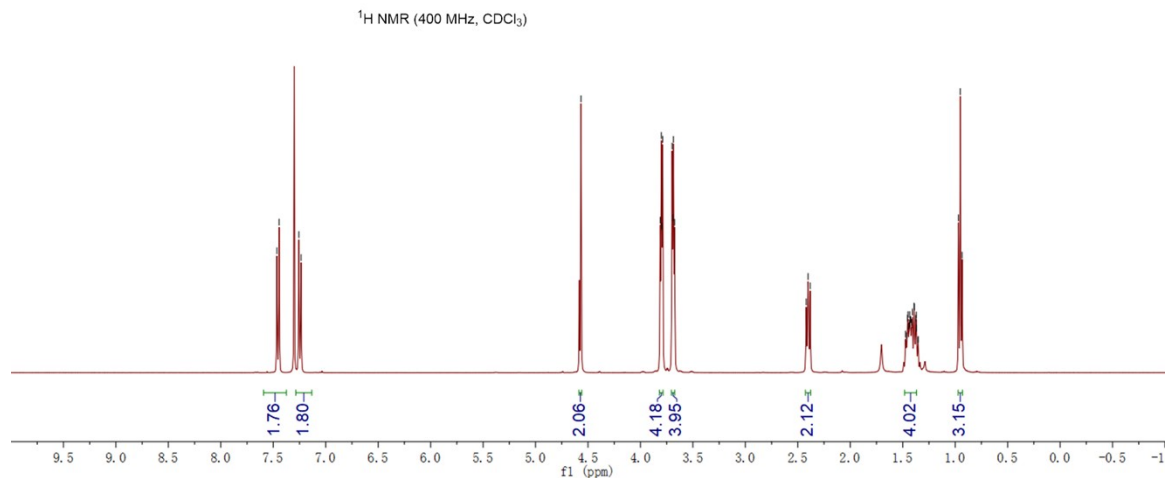
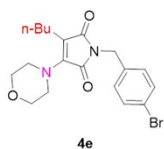
wg964.1.1.1r

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4.57
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3.80
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3.70
3.69
3.67

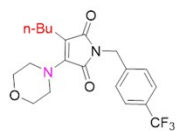
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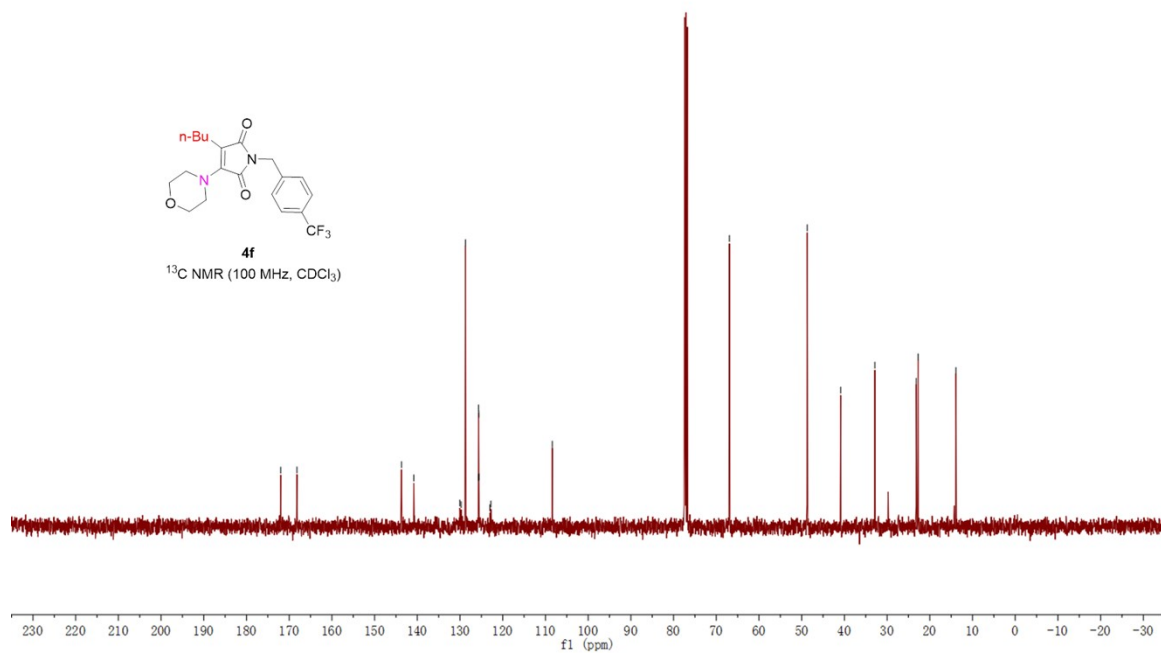


pdata/1

—171.98
—168.18
143.70
140.81
130.06
129.74
128.72
125.69
125.66
125.62
125.58
122.99
122.77
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—32.86
23.18
22.73
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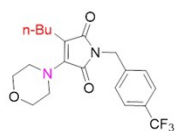


4f
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

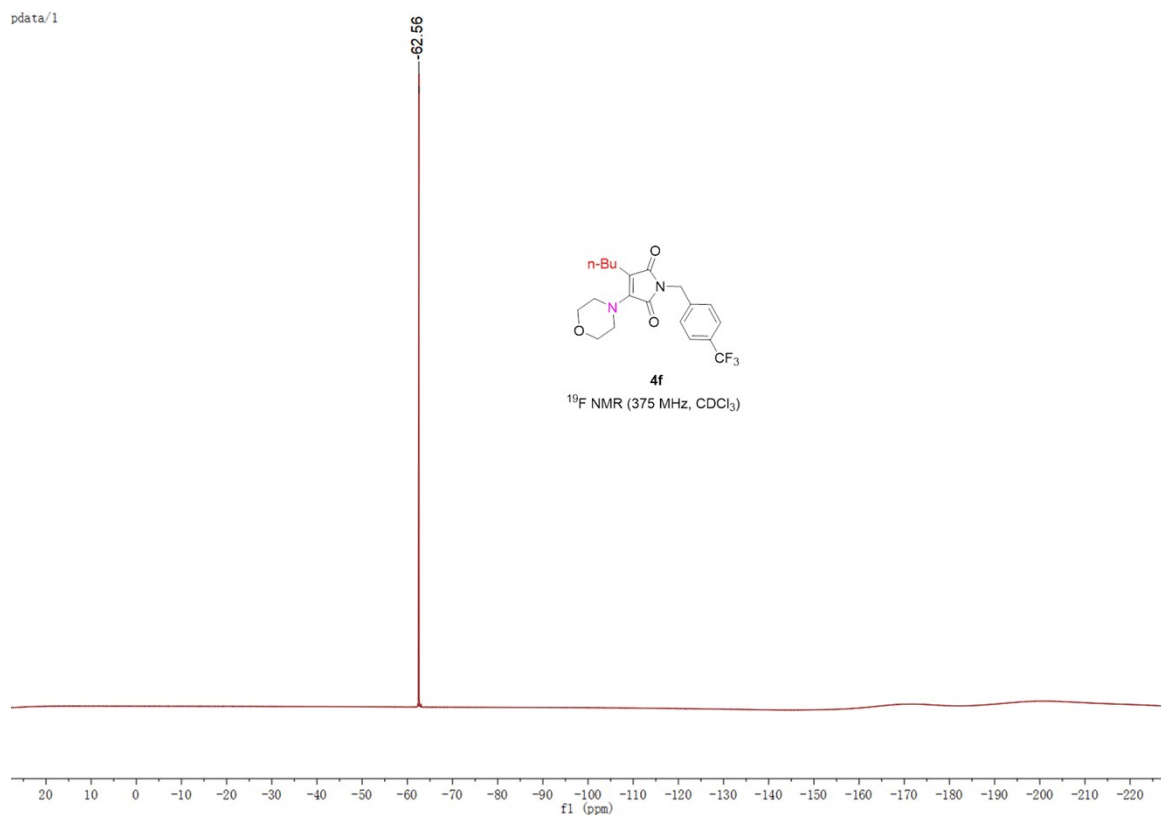


pdata/1

-62.56

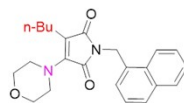


4f
¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃)



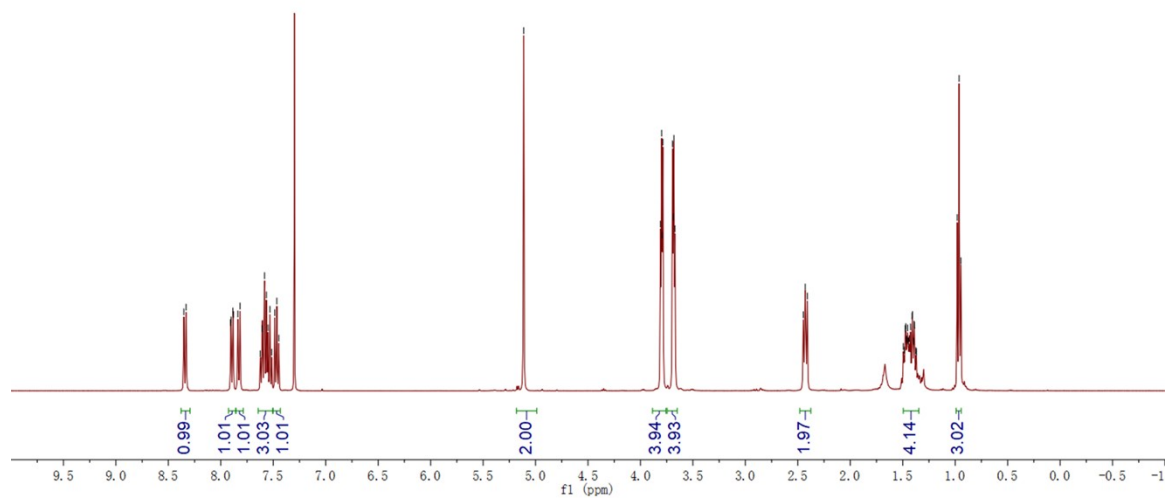
wg963.1.1.1r

8.33
8.33
7.91
7.90
7.88
7.88
7.84
7.82
7.82
7.61
7.58
7.57
7.55
7.53
7.51
7.49
7.47
7.45
-5.11
3.81
3.80
3.79
3.78
3.69
3.68
3.66
3.67
2.45
2.43
2.41
1.49
1.48
1.47
1.46
1.45
1.44
1.44
1.43
1.41
1.41
1.40
1.39
1.39
1.37
1.37
0.96
n of



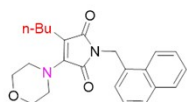
4g

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



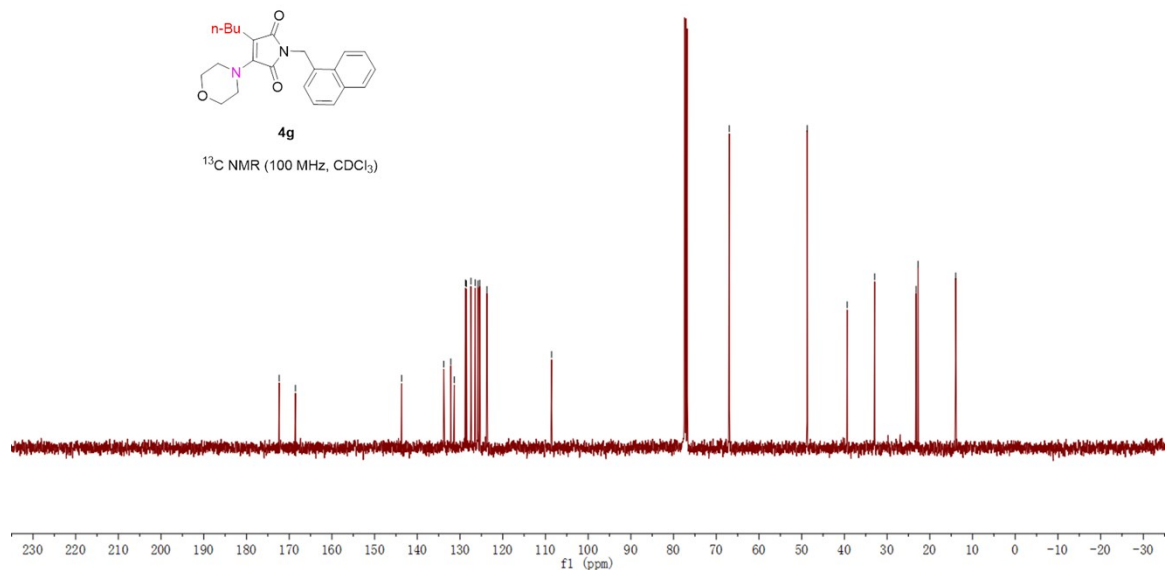
pdata/1

172.34
168.54
143.67
133.81
132.16
131.34
128.73
128.49
127.45
126.45
125.80
125.39
123.69
108.56
66.95
48.71
39.35
32.90
23.21
22.75
13.93



4g

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



wg958.1.1.1r

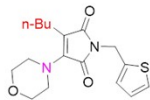
7.24
7.24
7.23
7.23
7.08
7.07
6.97
6.96
6.95

4.80

3.82
3.81
3.80
3.71
3.68

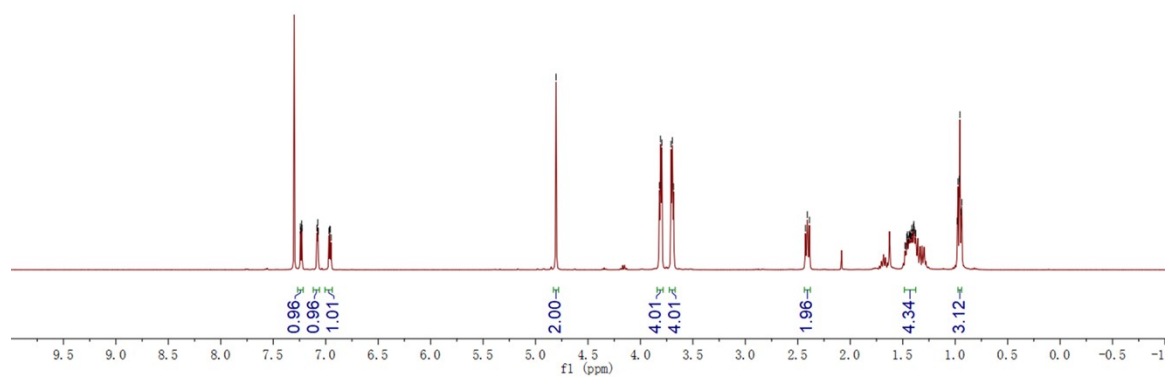
2.43
2.41
2.39

1.46
1.44
1.43
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.41
1.40
1.39
1.38
1.38
1.38
0.97
0.96
0.95
n.c.t



4h

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

171.70
167.90

143.72
138.90

127.27
126.86
125.60

108.51

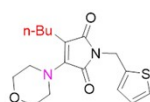
66.95

48.70

35.48
32.84

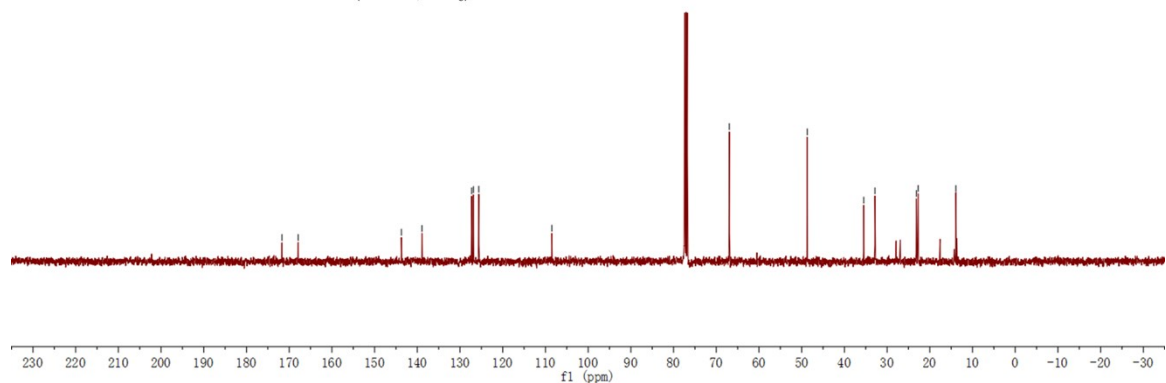
23.14
22.72

13.90



4h

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

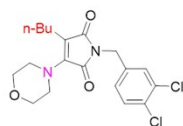


wg940.1.1.1r

7.45
7.45
7.41
7.39
7.22
7.22
7.20
7.20

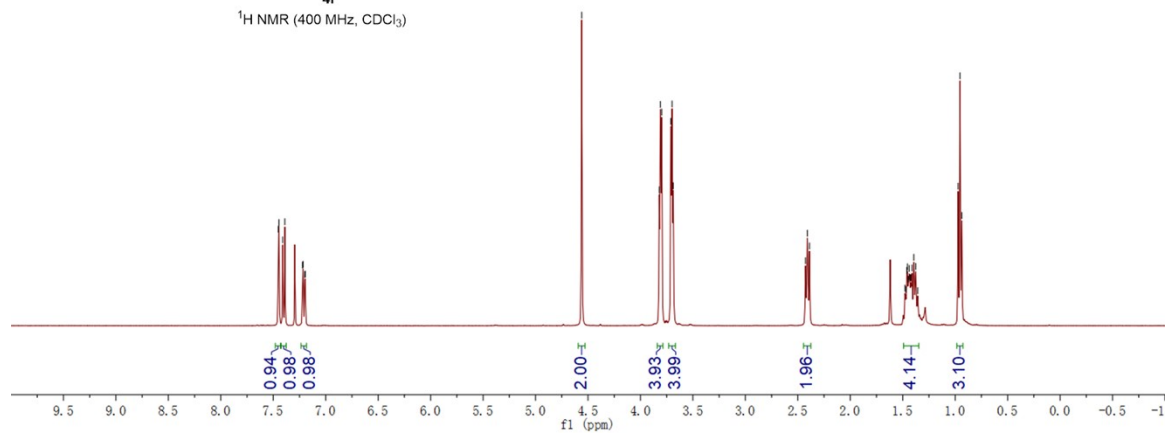
4.56
3.82
3.81
3.80
3.71
3.70
3.69

2.43
2.41
2.39
1.48
1.47
1.46
1.46
1.45
1.44
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.39
1.38
1.36
0.97
0.95
0.94



4i

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

171.87
168.10

143.71
137.06
132.83
131.84
130.61
130.48
127.97

108.35

66.93

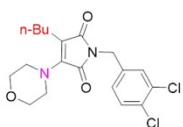
48.71

40.25

32.84

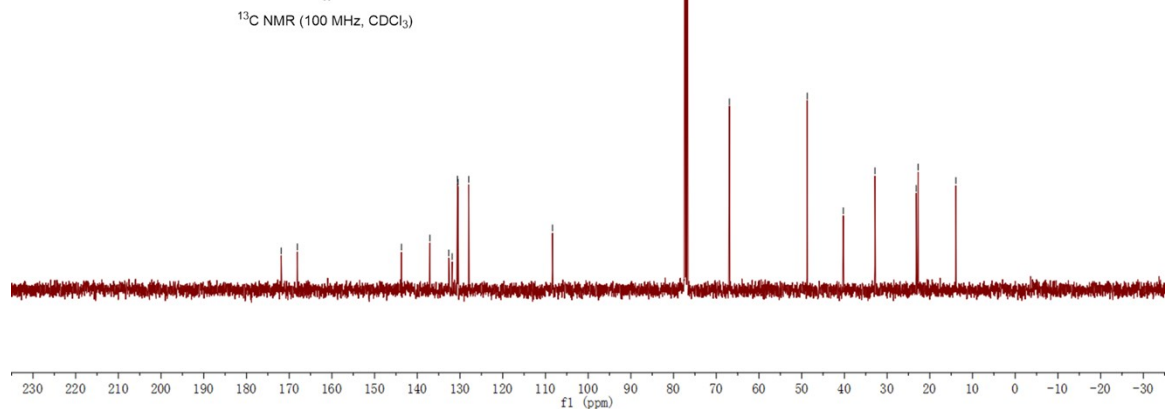
23.18
22.73

13.90



4i

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



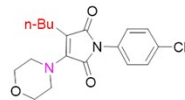
wg962.1.1.1r

7.43
7.41
7.34
7.32

3.86
3.84
3.83
3.77
3.76
3.75
3.74

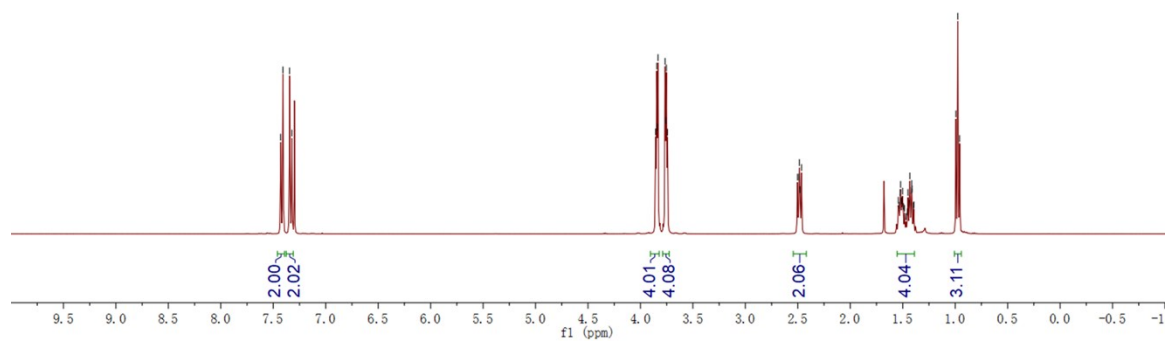
2.50
2.49
2.48
2.48
2.46

1.54
1.53
1.52
1.51
1.51
1.50
1.49
1.45
1.44
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.41
1.40
1.39
1.39
0.98
0.98



4j

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

170.85
167.04

143.59
132.77
130.57
129.04
127.09

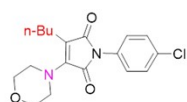
108.88

66.99

48.92

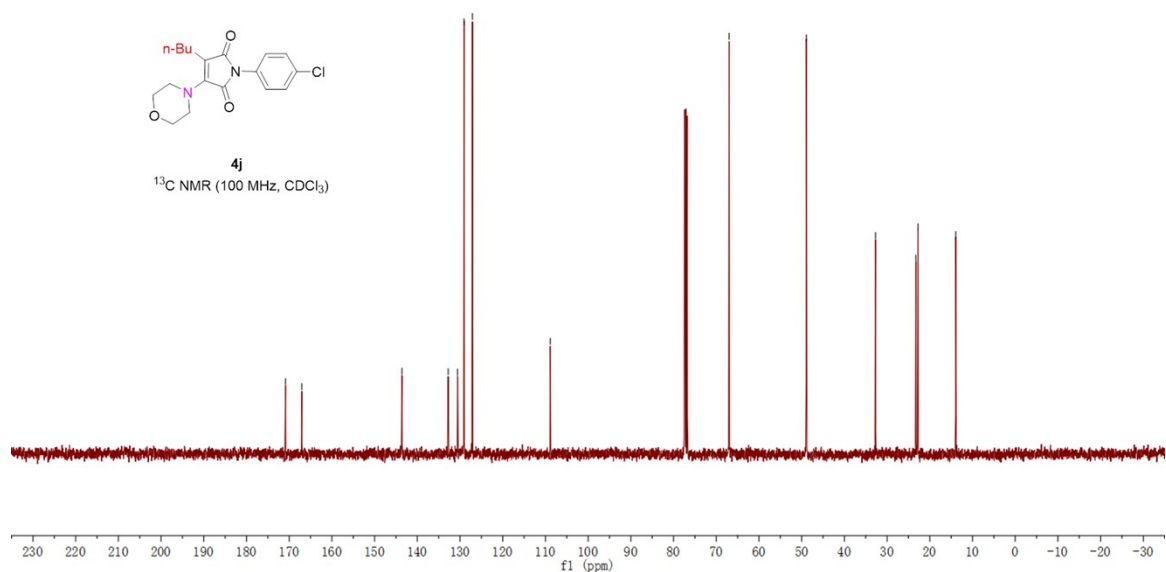
32.71
23.26
22.76

13.92



4j

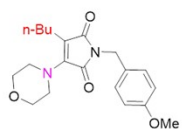
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



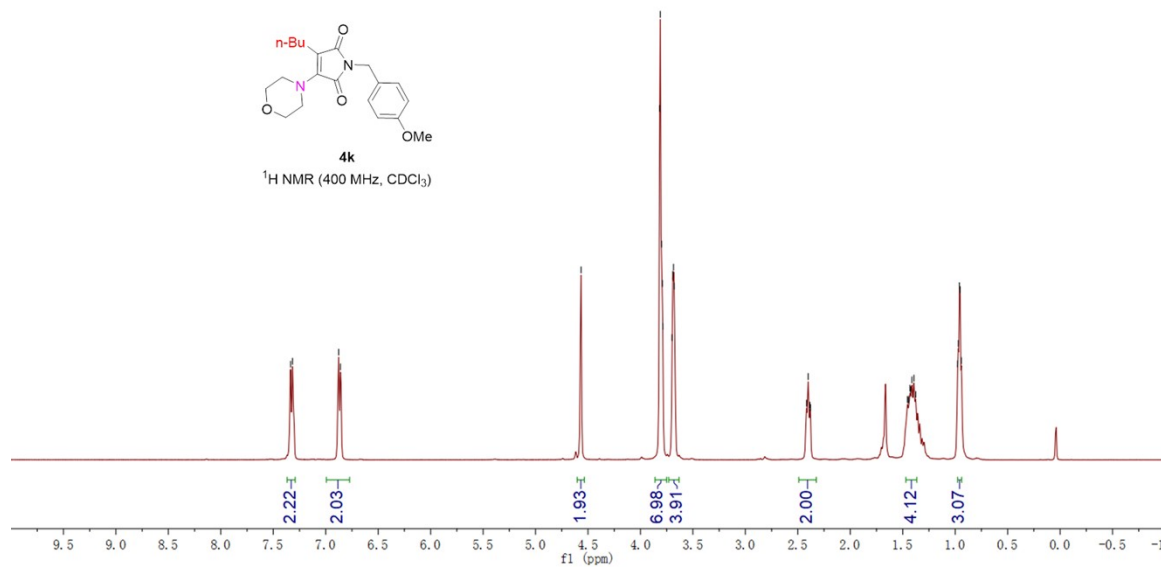
wg1121.1.1.1r

7.33
7.32
6.88
6.86

4.57
3.82
3.81
3.80
3.79
3.79
3.70
3.69
3.68
3.68
2.42
2.40
2.38
2.38
1.46
1.44
1.44
1.43
1.42
1.41
1.39
1.38
0.98
0.97
0.96
0.95
0.94

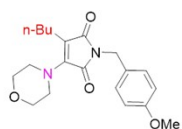


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

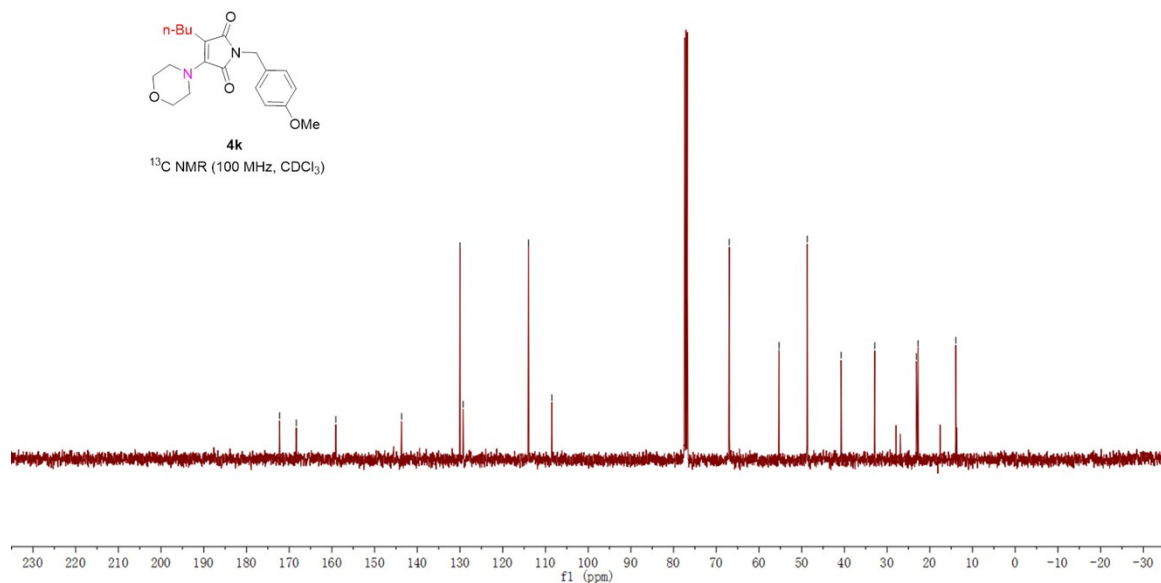


pdata/1

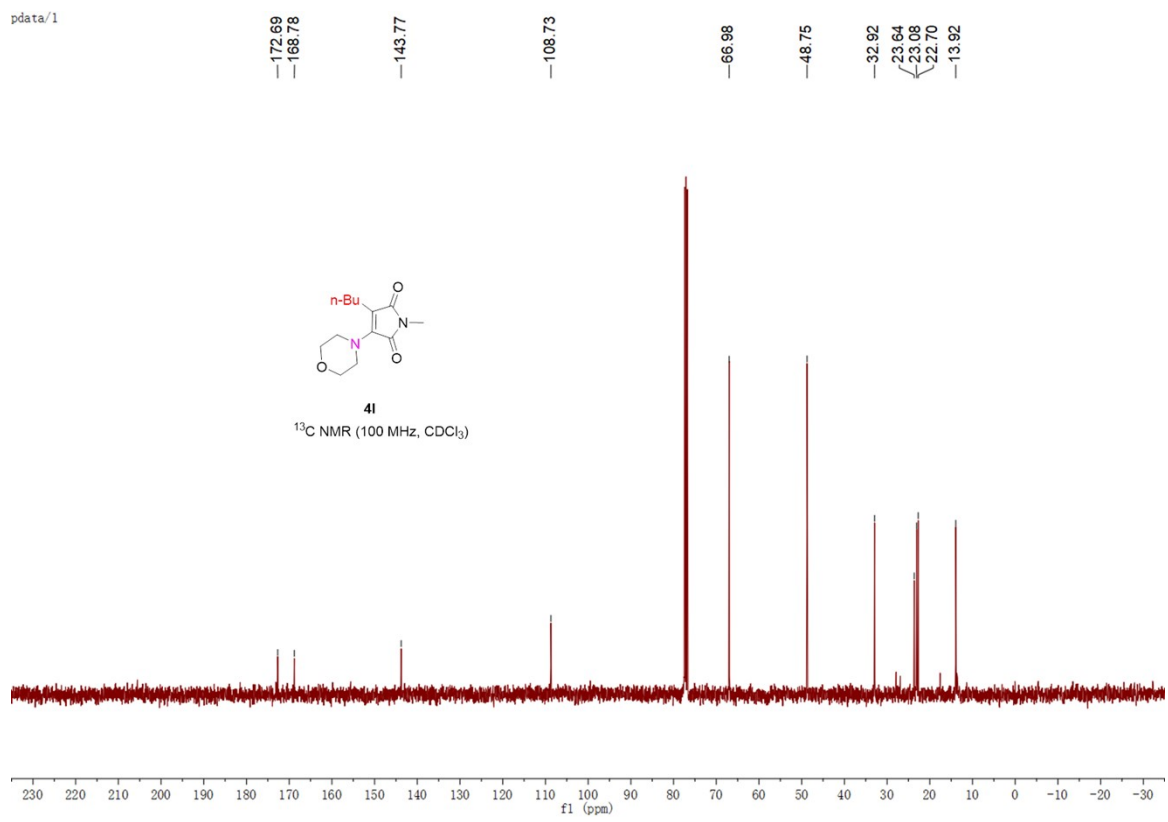
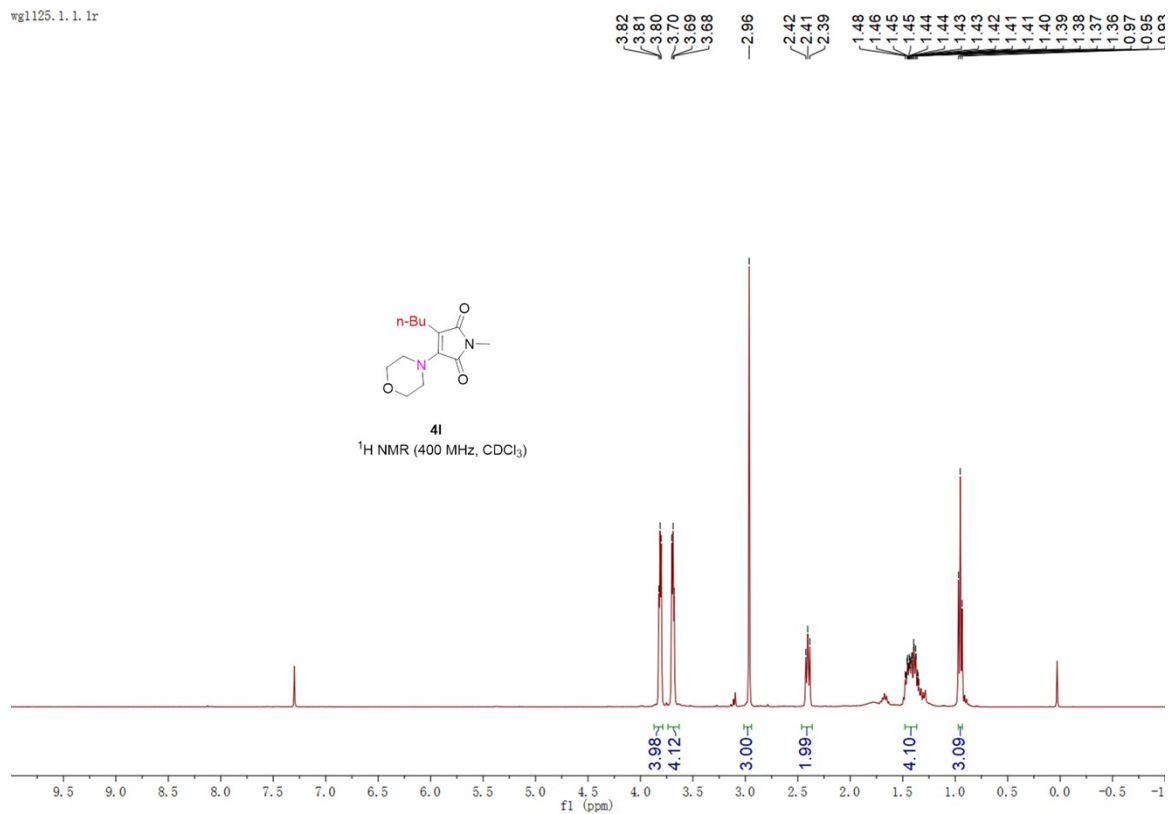
172.26
168.33
159.08
143.68
130.00
129.28
113.95
108.50
66.96
55.30
48.70
40.77
32.89
23.15
22.75
13.91



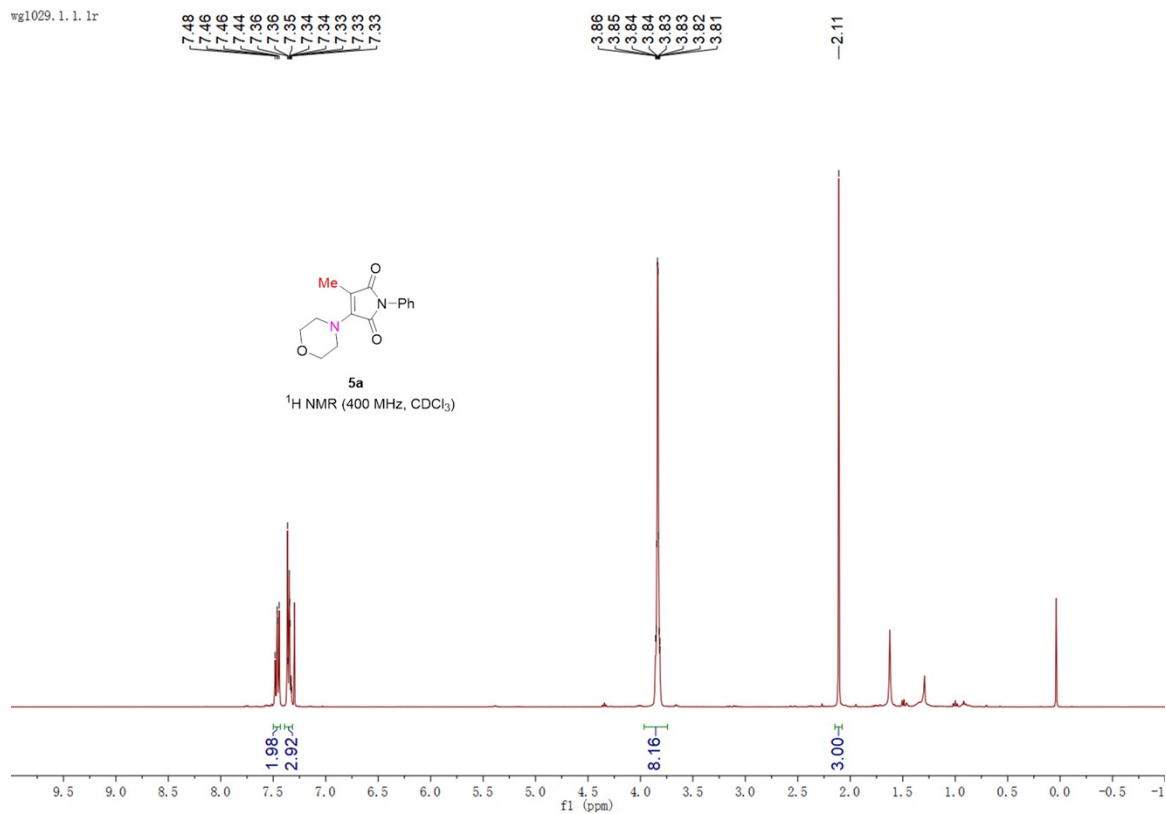
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



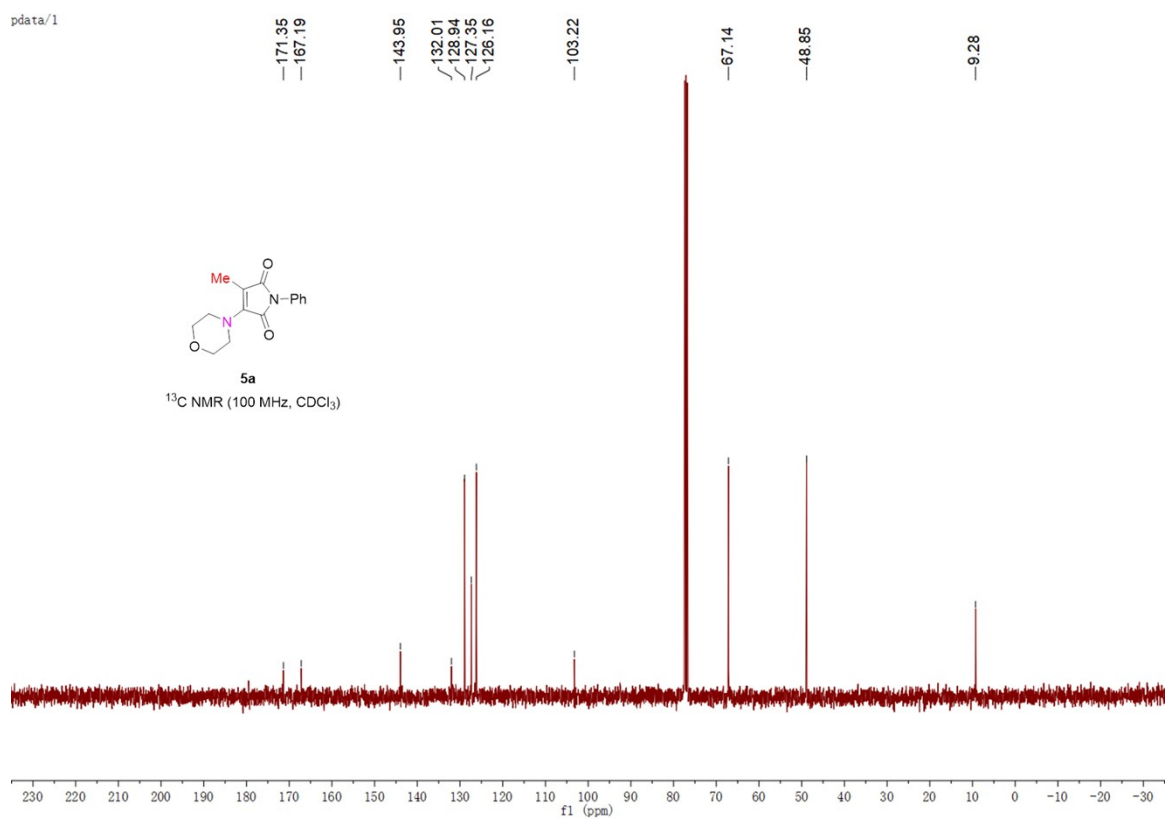
wg1125.1.1.1r



wg1029.1.1.1r



pdata/1

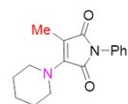


wg1068.1.1.1r

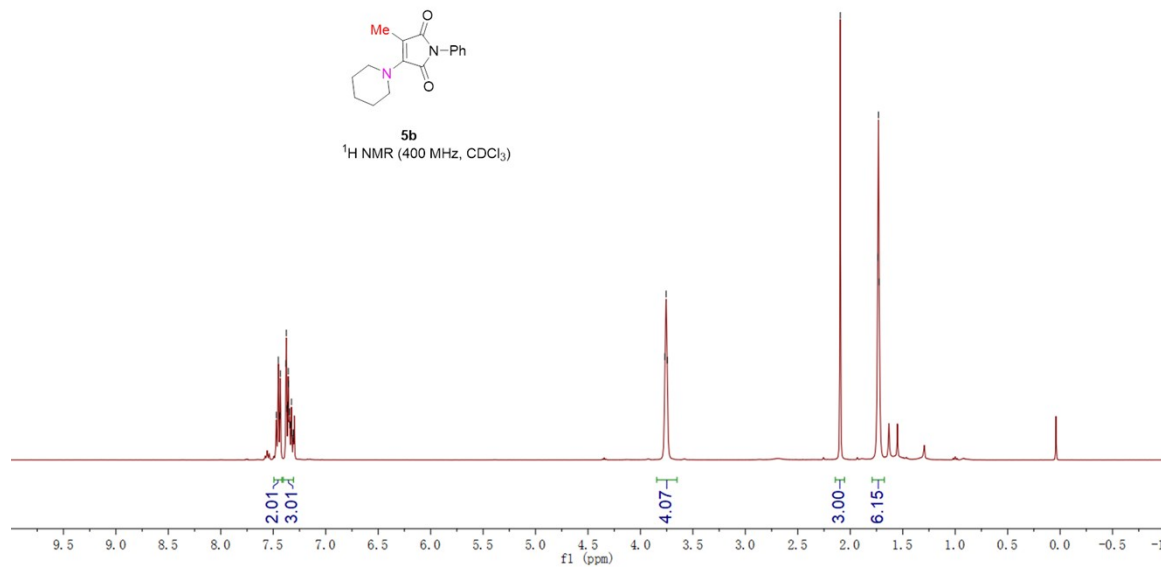
7.47
7.45
7.44
7.43
7.38
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.31

3.77
3.75
3.74

2.10
1.74
1.73
1.72



5b
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

171.67
167.30

144.86

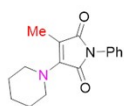
132.32
128.84
127.07
126.16

100.92

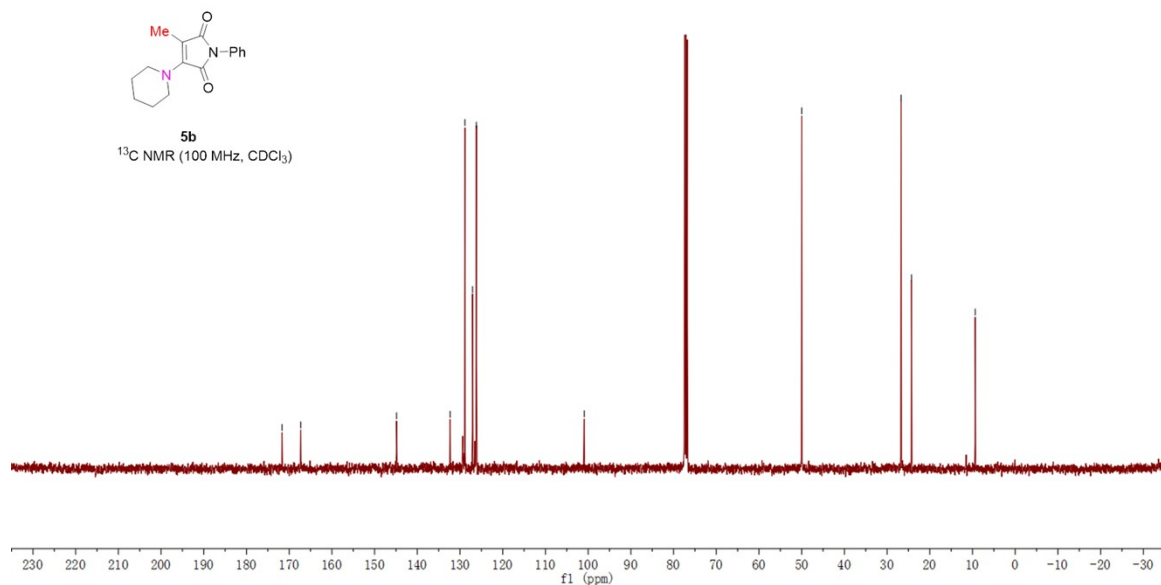
49.98

26.72
24.25

9.37



5b
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



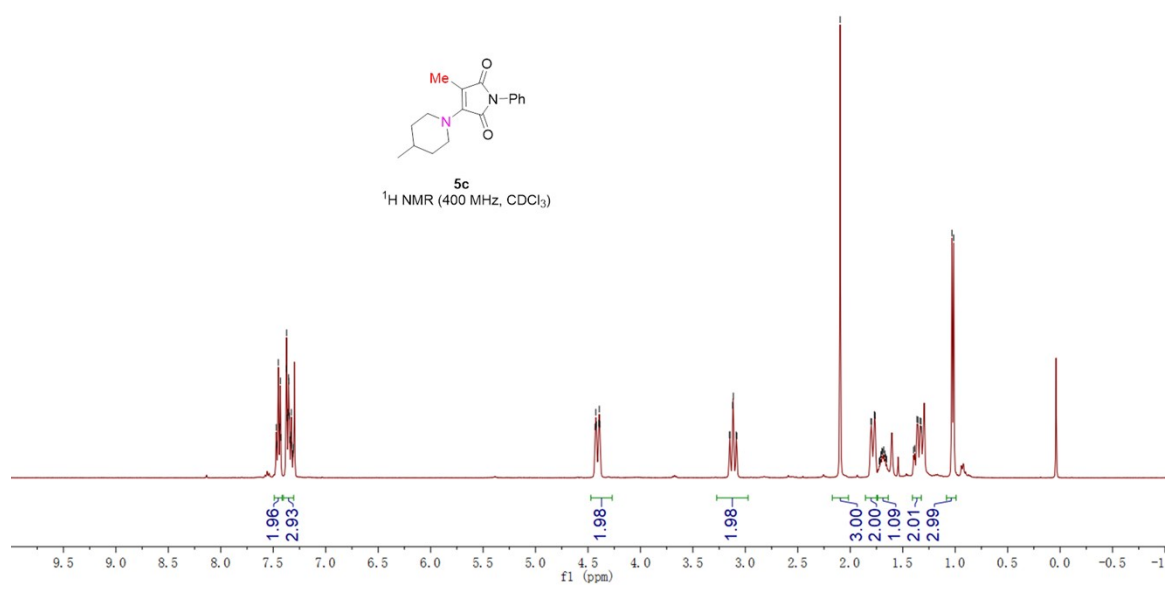
wg1070.1.1.1r

7.47
7.47
7.45
7.44
7.43
7.43
7.38
7.37
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.32
7.31
7.31

4.43
4.43
4.42
4.40
4.39
4.39

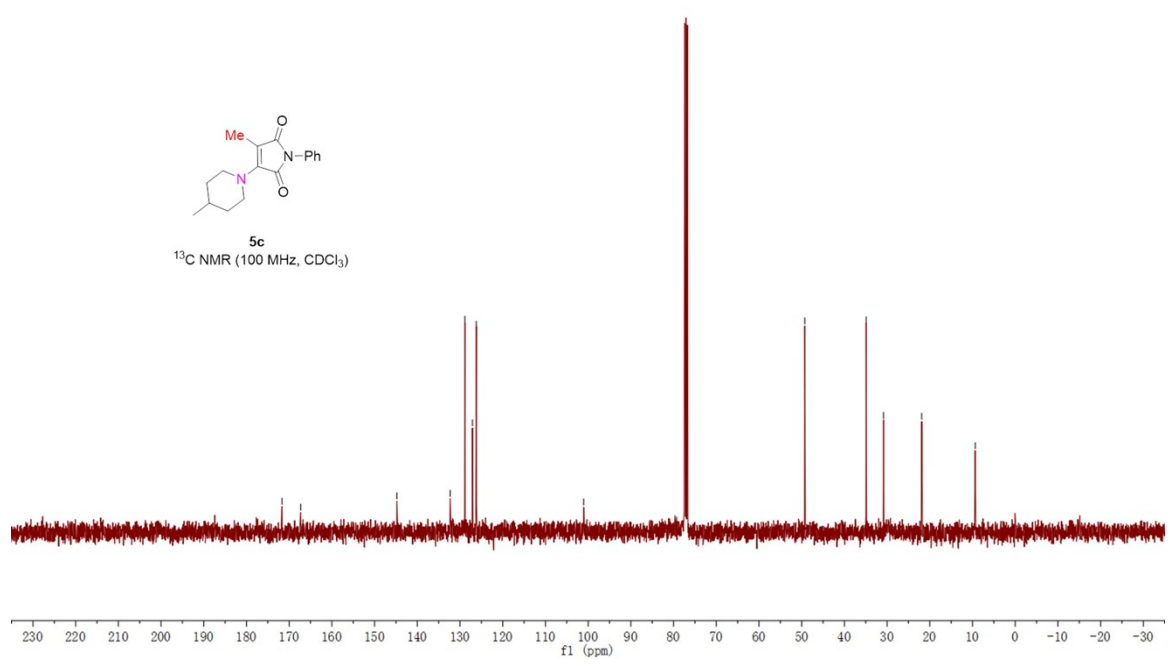
3.15
3.15
3.12
3.11
3.09
3.08

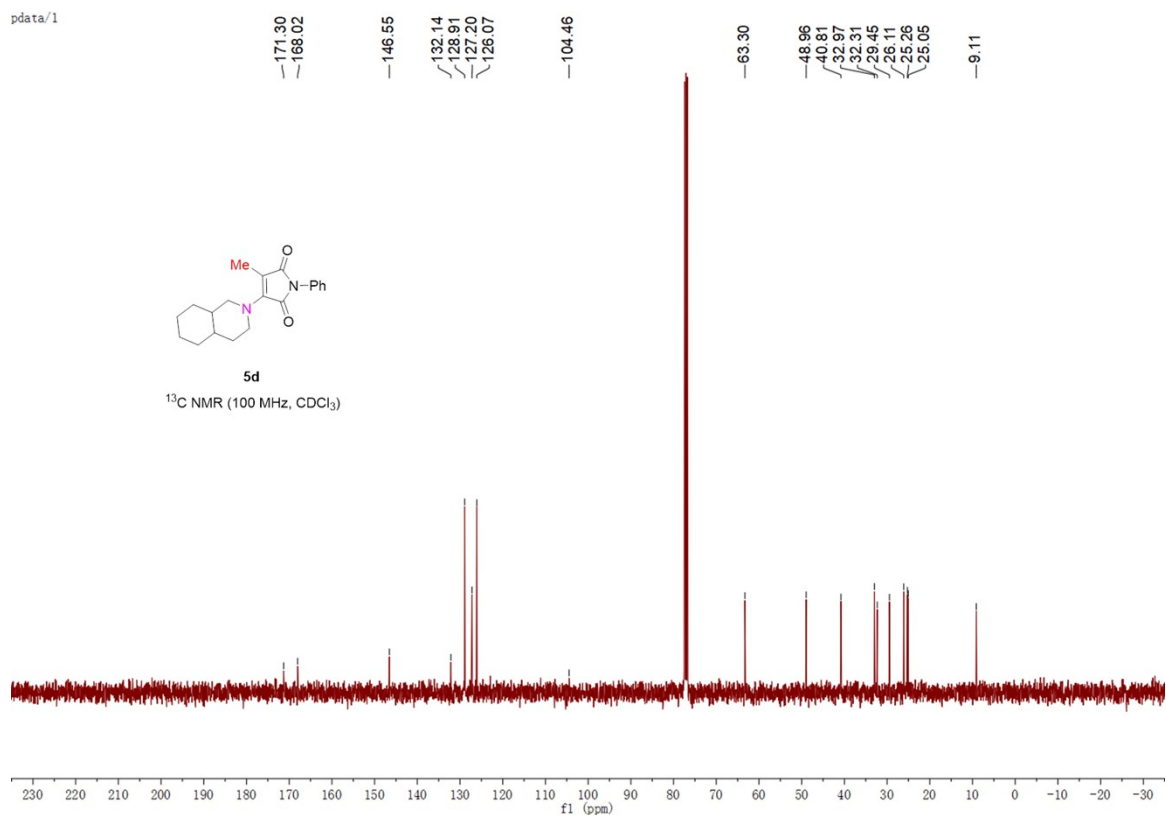
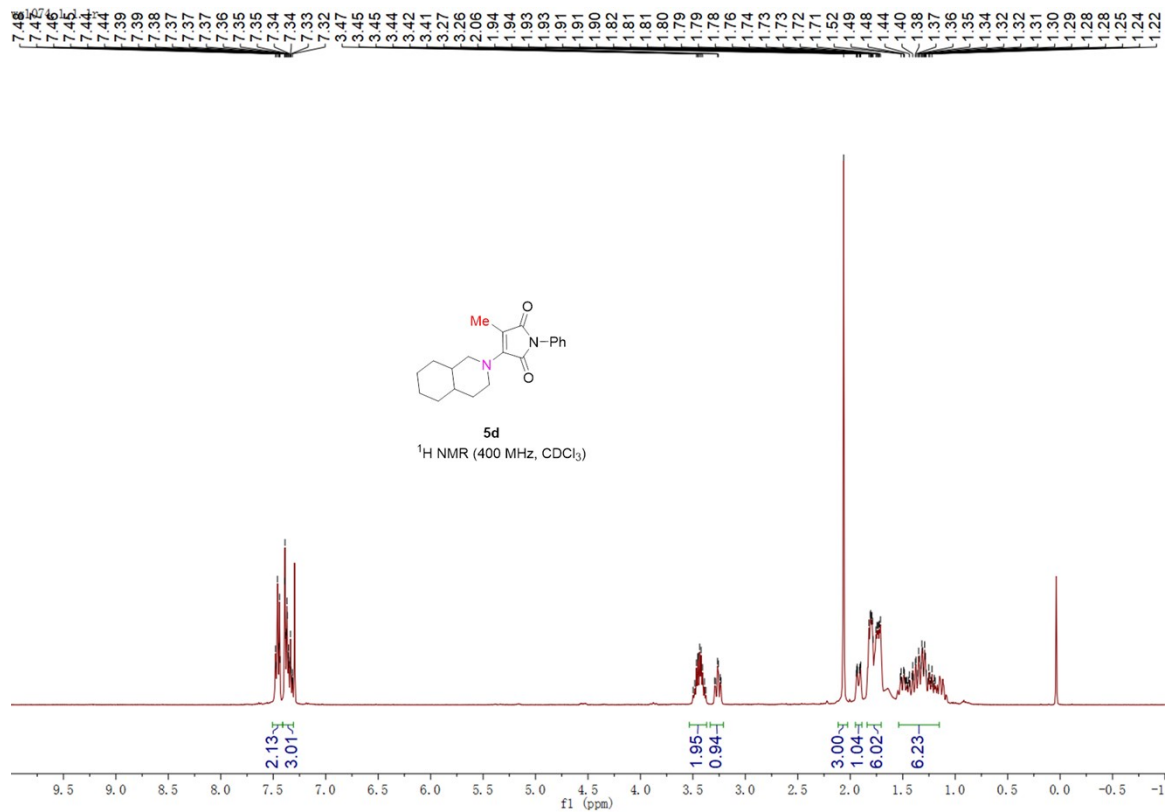
2.10
1.80
1.80
1.77
1.76
1.72
1.71
1.70
1.68
1.68
1.67
1.66
1.65
1.40
1.39
1.36
1.35
1.33
1.32
1.32
1.03
1.01

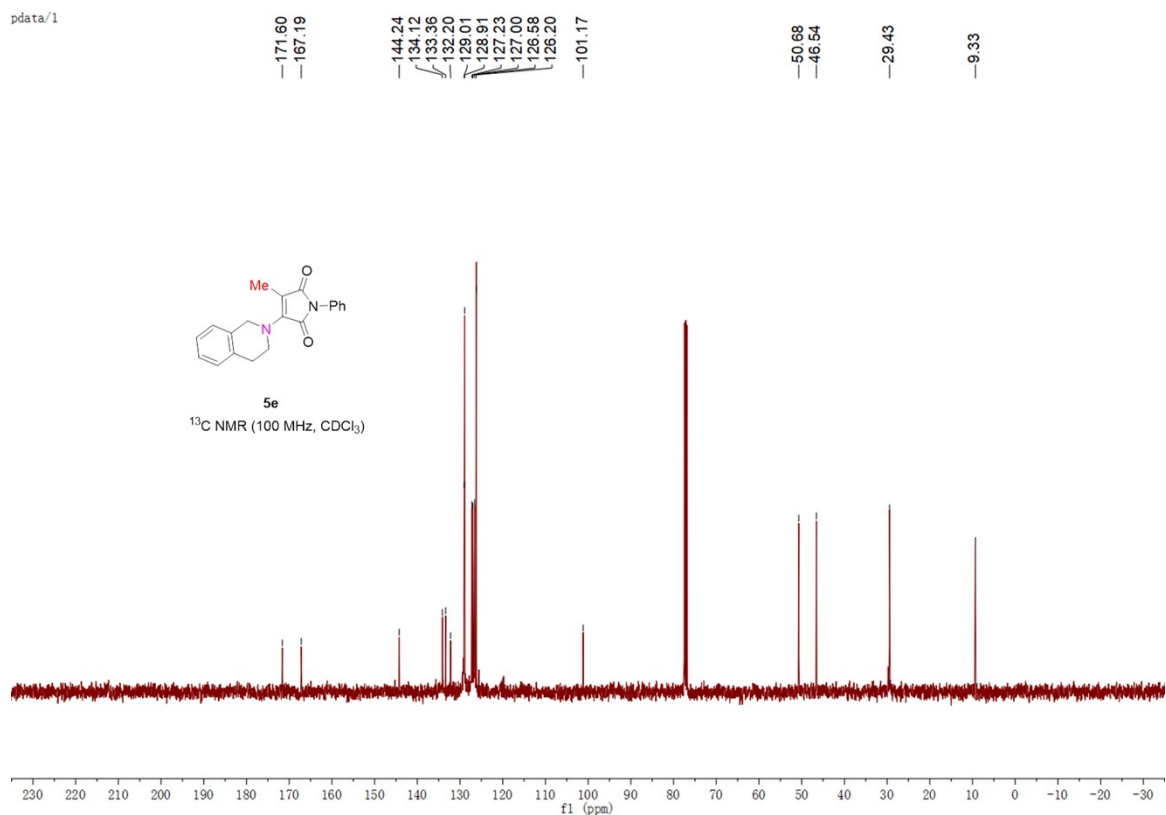
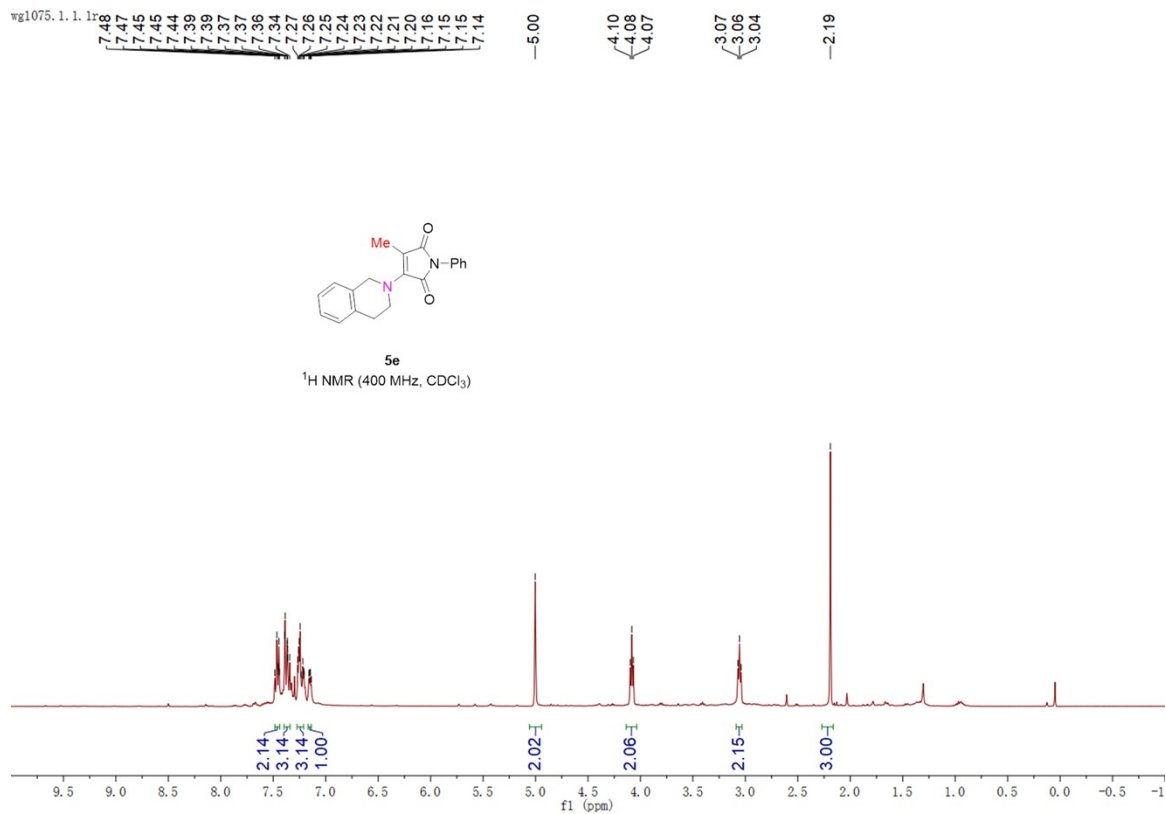


pdata/1

171.68
167.31
144.79
132.31
128.85
127.09
126.17
101.04
49.28
34.90
30.83
21.89
9.37





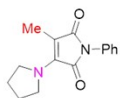


wg1076.1.1.1r

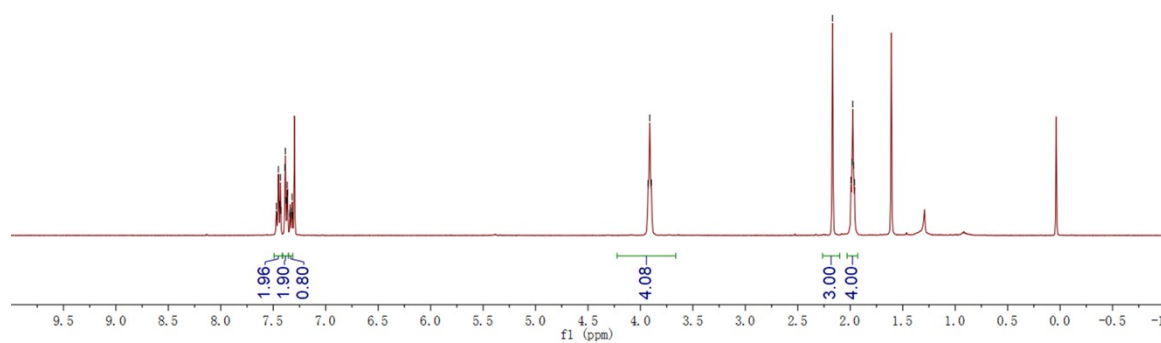
7.47
7.47
7.45
7.44
7.43
7.43
7.39
7.38
7.37
7.37
7.36
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.32
7.32

3.93
3.91
3.90

2.17
1.99
1.98
1.98
1.97
1.96



5f
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

172.23
166.78

149.03

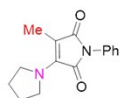
132.48
128.82
126.96
126.13

85.79

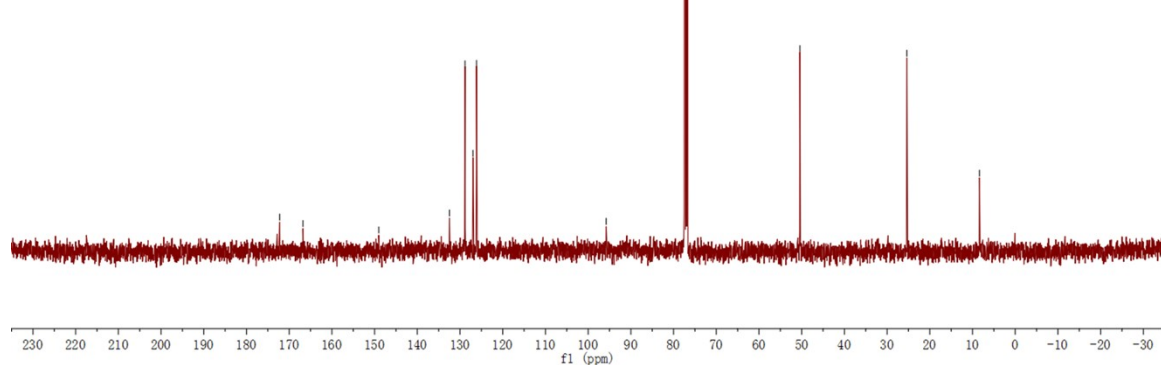
50.42

25.38

8.39



5f
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

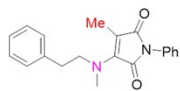


wg1072.1.1.1r

7.49
7.47
7.47
7.45
7.36
7.36
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.32
7.30
7.30
7.28
7.28
7.27

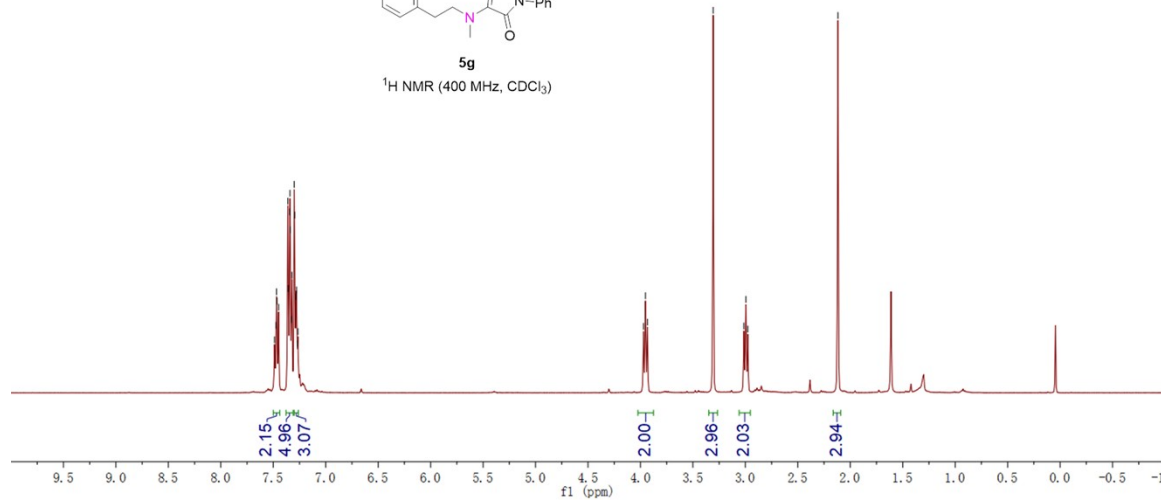
3.97
3.95
3.93
3.31
3.01
3.00
2.98

2.12



5g

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

171.64
167.01

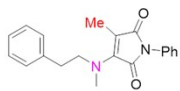
144.46
138.41
132.26
129.01
128.90
128.89
127.18
126.75
126.27

89.33

55.19

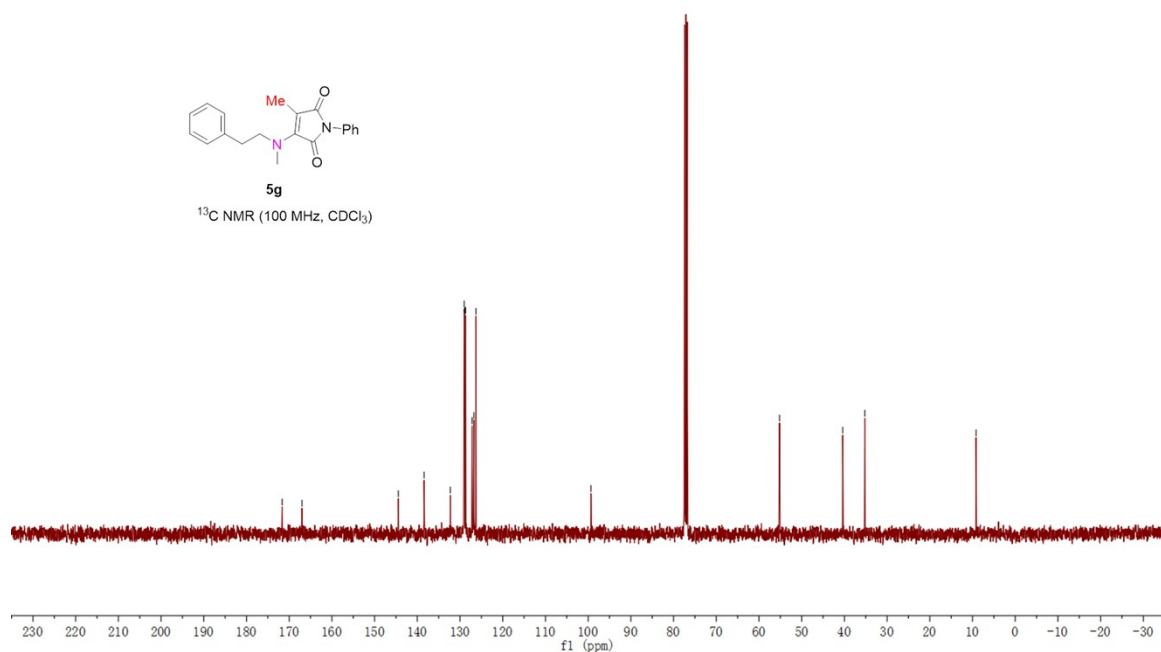
40.40
35.21

9.17



5g

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

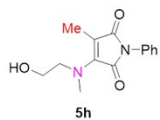


wg1071.1.1.1r

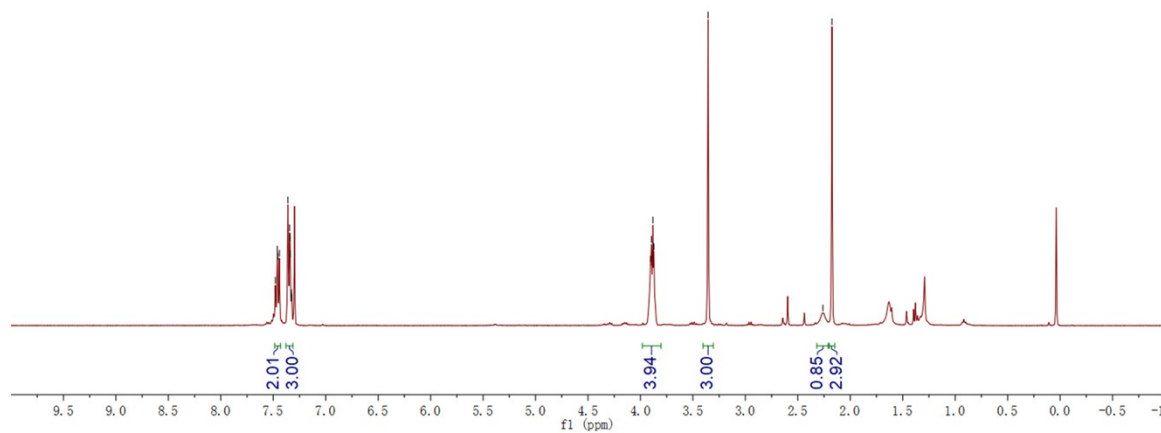
7.48
7.46
7.46
7.44
7.36
7.34
7.34
7.33
7.33
7.32

3.91
3.90
3.88
3.87
— 3.36

— 2.26
— 2.17



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



pdata/1

— 171.50
— 167.90

— 145.08

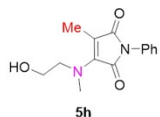
132.05
128.92
127.94
126.22

— 100.38

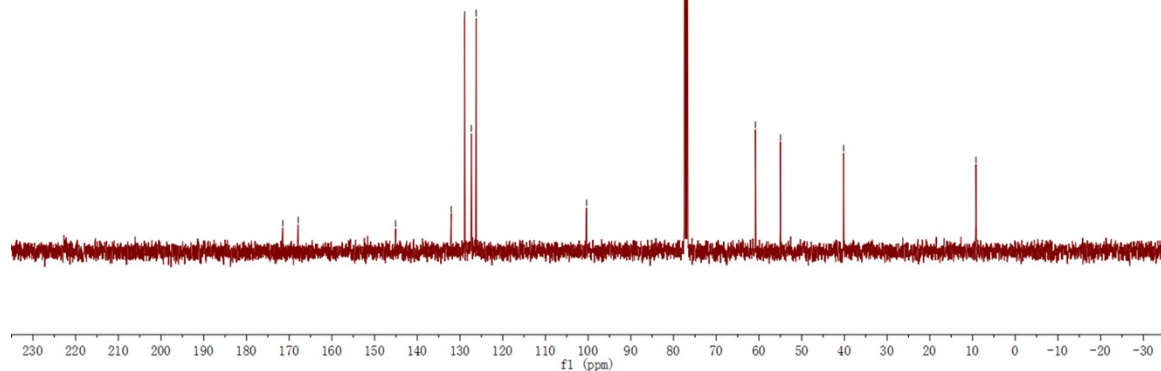
— 60.84
— 54.98

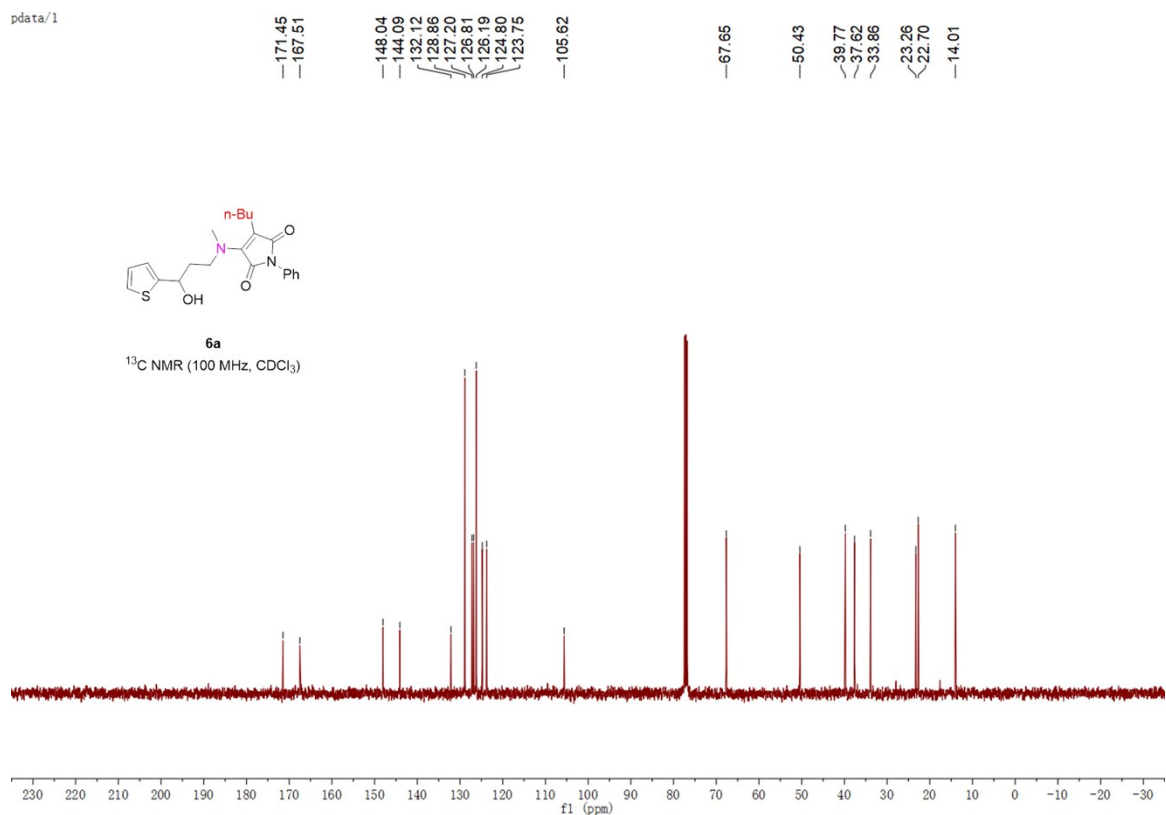
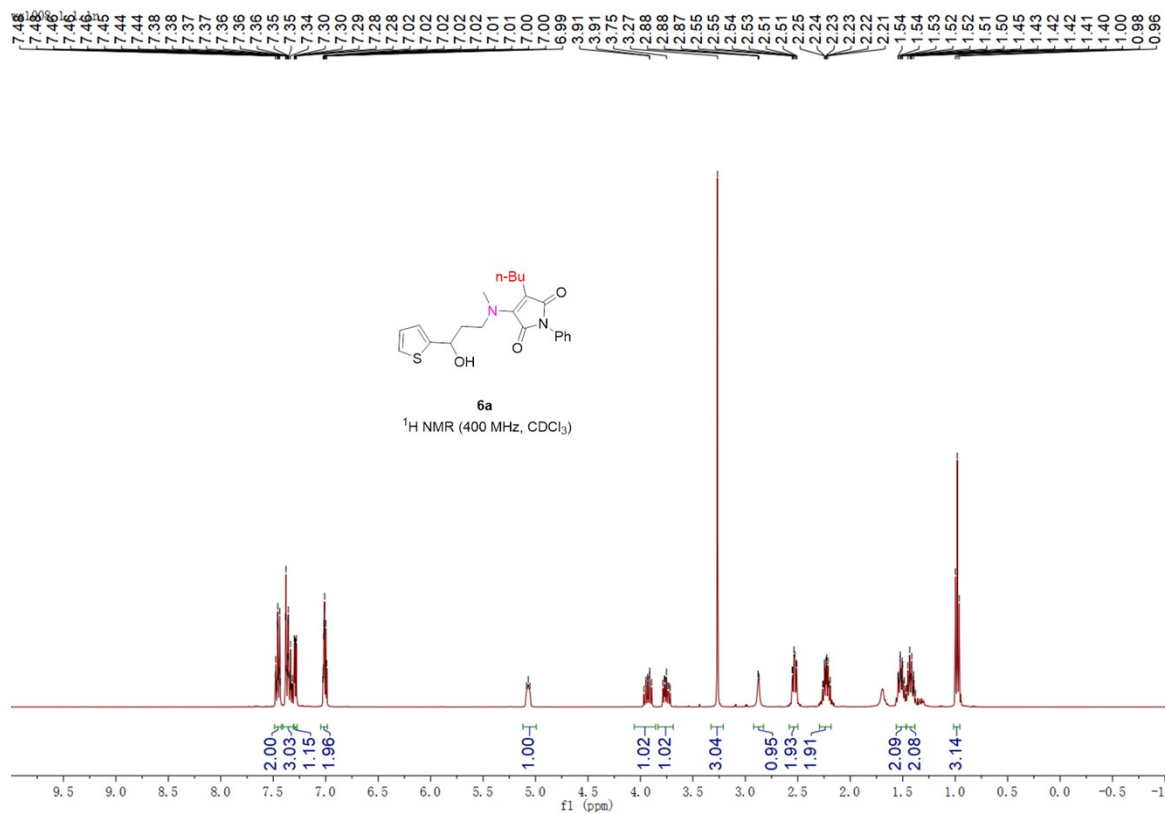
— 40.19

— 9.19

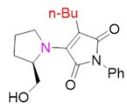


¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

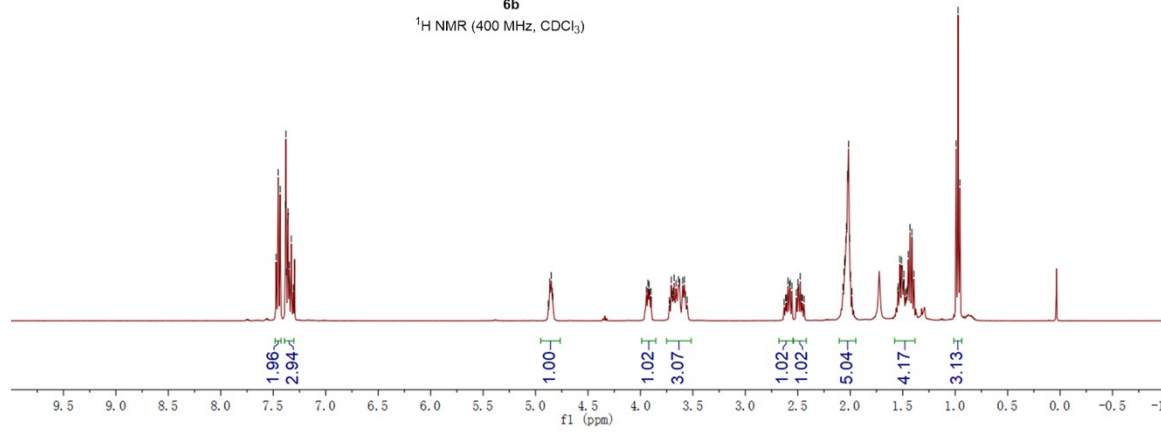




7.47
7.45
7.43
7.38
7.36
7.37
7.36
7.36
7.35
7.35
7.33
7.31
4.86
4.85
4.84
4.83
3.94
3.93
3.91
3.90
3.71
3.70
3.69
3.68
3.66
3.64
3.63
3.60
3.58
3.57
2.59
2.58
2.57
2.56
2.51
2.50
2.48
2.48
2.07
2.06
2.05
2.04
2.04
2.03
2.02
2.01
2.00
1.98
1.55
1.54
1.53
1.52
1.51
1.50
1.50
1.49
1.47
1.46
1.46
1.45
1.43
1.41
1.39
0.99
0.97
0.95



6b
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

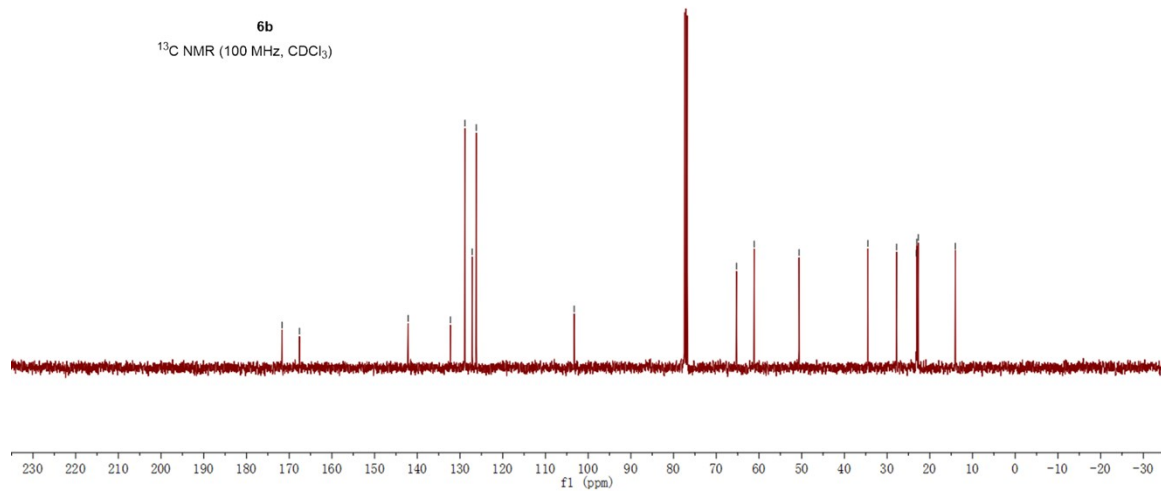


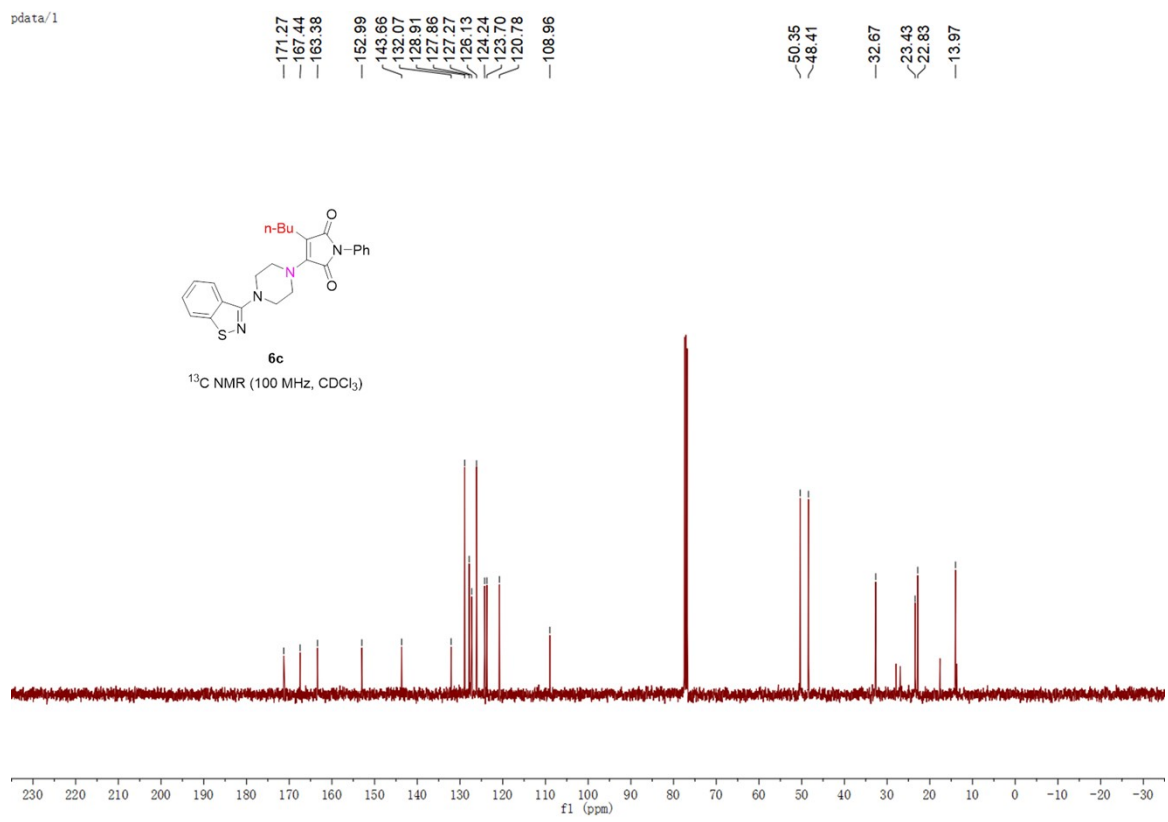
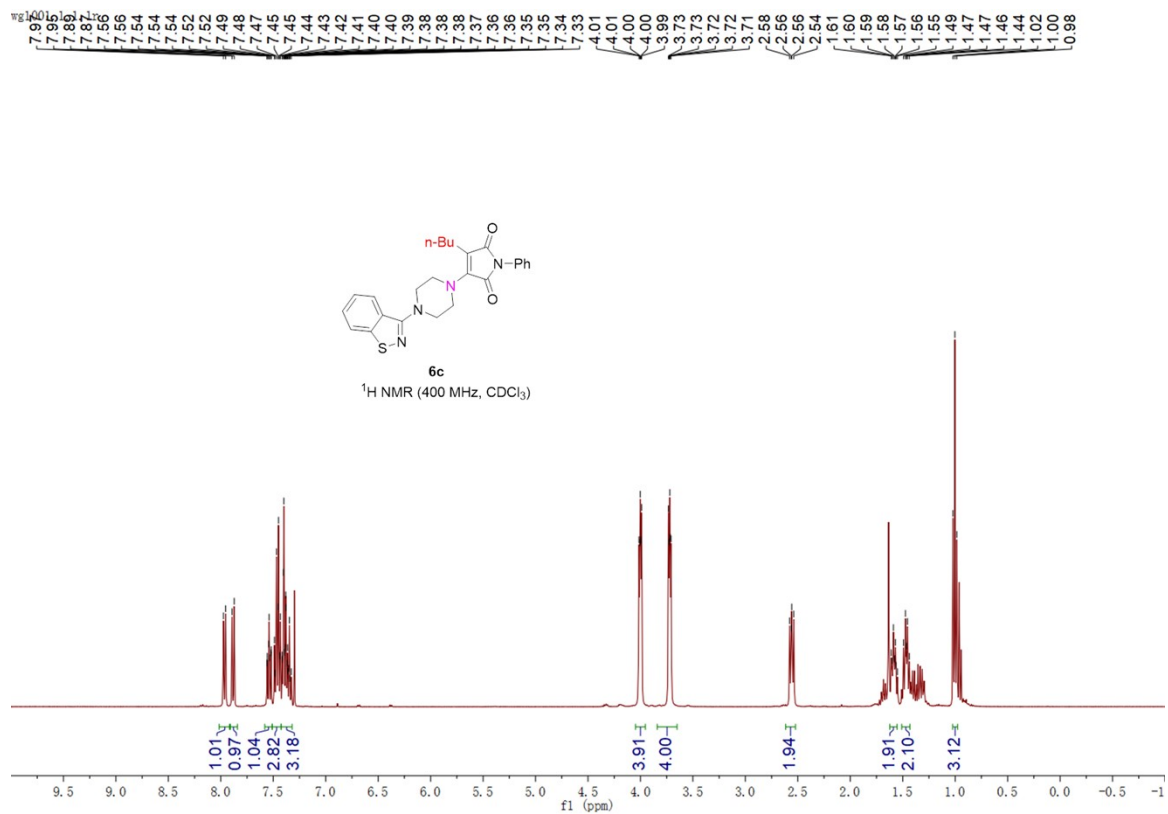
pdata/1

171.67
167.59
142.15
132.23
128.84
127.14
126.18
103.26
65.25
61.11
60.62
34.51
27.77
23.18
23.05
22.69
14.02



6b
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



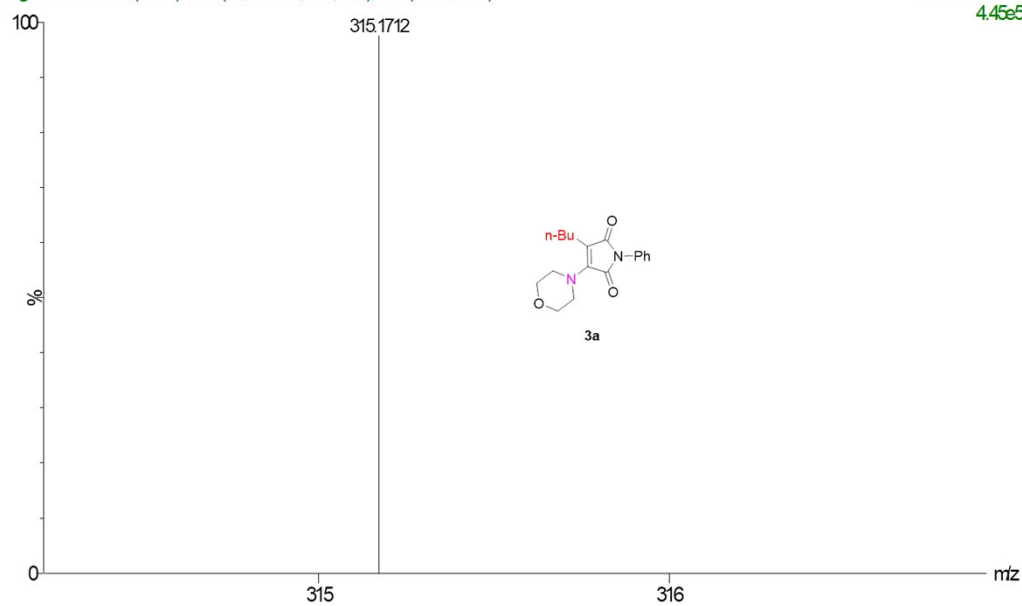


HRMS of Products

176 981

wg20221202-1 12 (0.259) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(12-6x1.500)

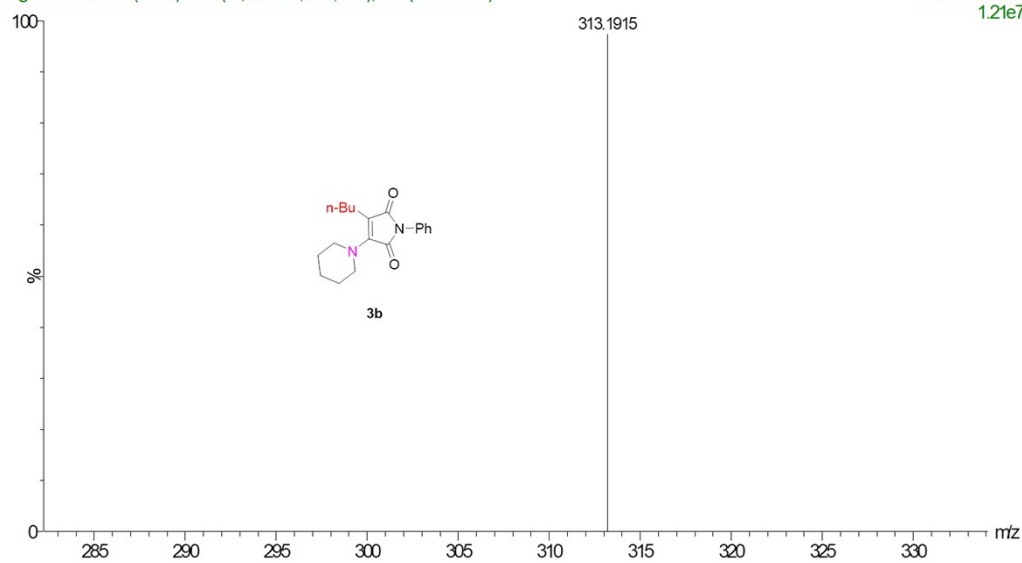
1: TOF MSES+
4.45e5



176 981

wg20221202-1 73 (1.449) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(73-5x1.500)

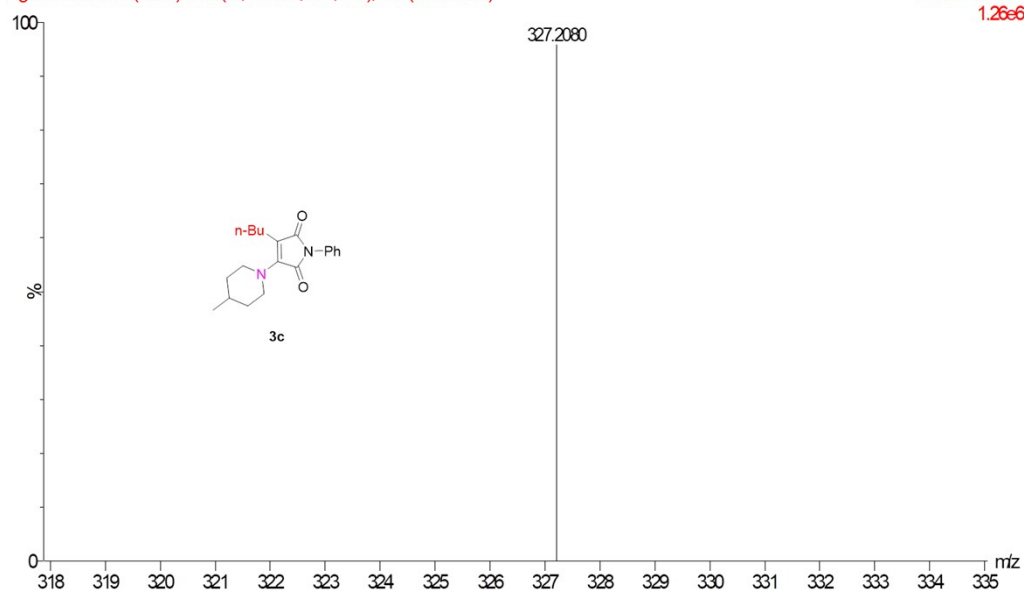
1: TOF MSES+
1.21e7



986 987

wg20221209-2 31 (0.620) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0.00); Cm(31-5x1.500)

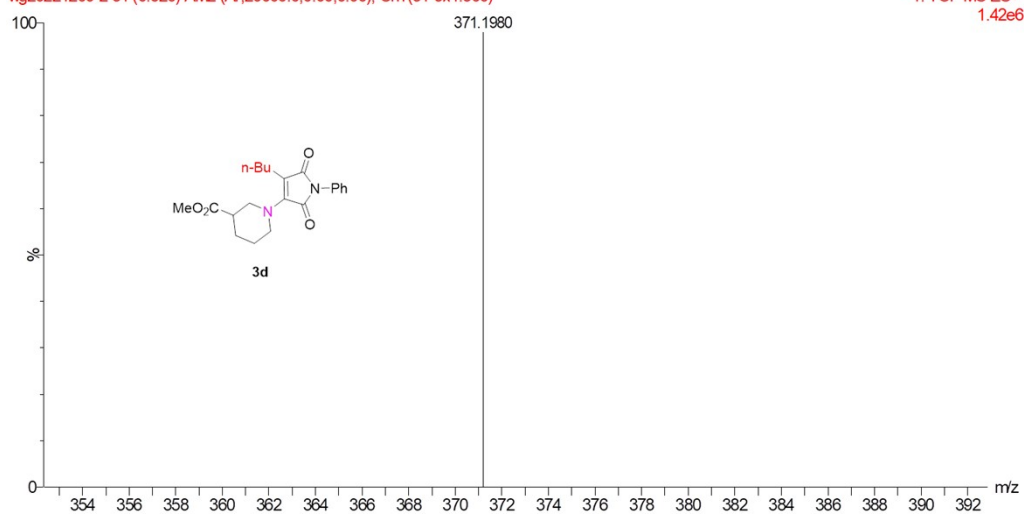
1: TOF MS ES+
1.26e6



986 987

wg20221209-2 31 (0.620) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0.00); Cm(31-5x1.500)

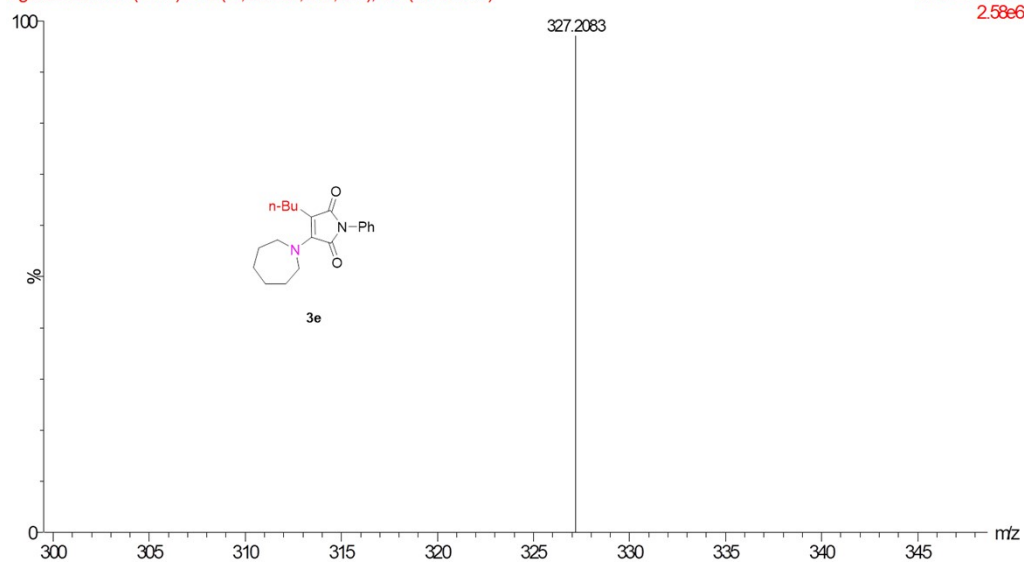
1: TOF MS ES+
1.42e6



996 995

wg20221202-3 75 (1.483) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(75-4x1.500)

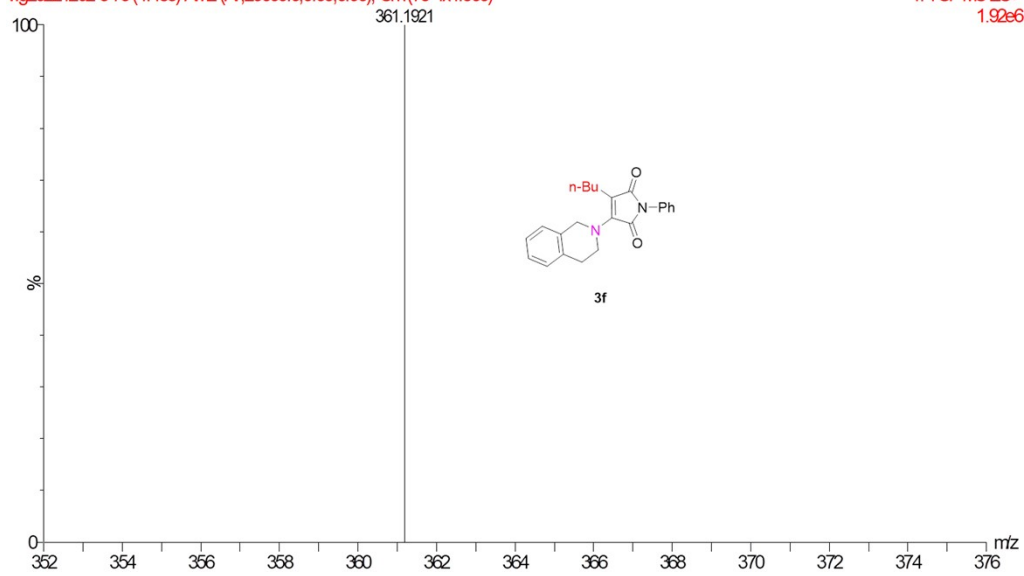
1: TOF MS ES+
2.58e6



996 995

wg20221202-3 75 (1.483) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(75-4x1.500)

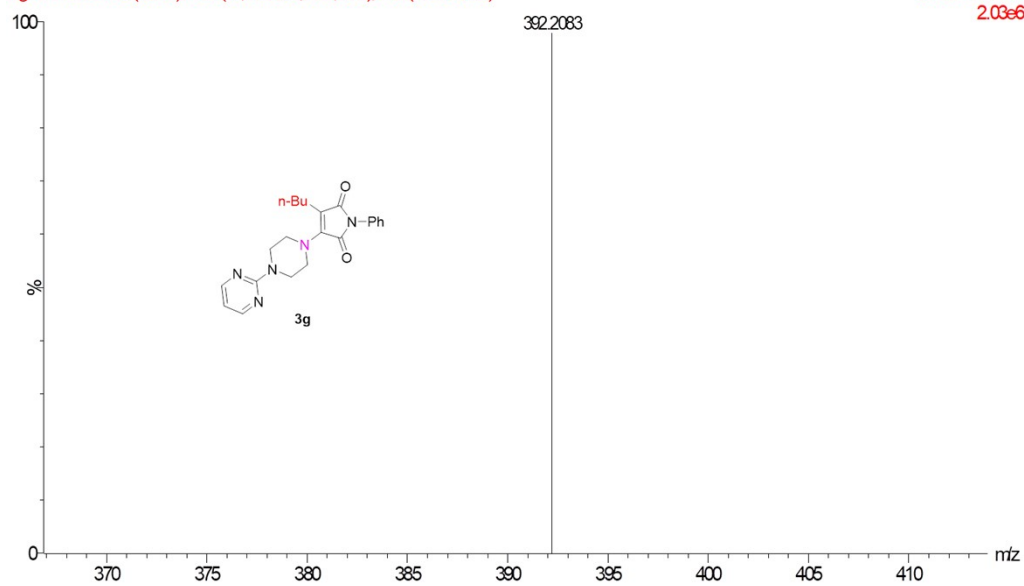
1: TOF MS ES+
1.92e6



1002_967

wg20221202-4 49 (0.984) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0.00); Cm(49-5x1.500)

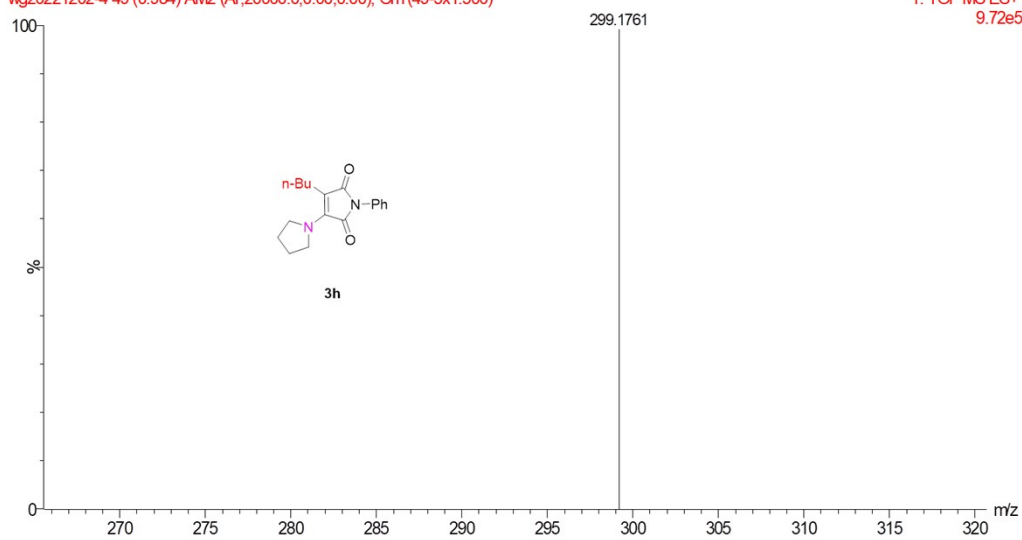
1: TOF MS ES+
2.03e6



1002_967

wg20221202-4 49 (0.984) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0.00); Cm(49-5x1.500)

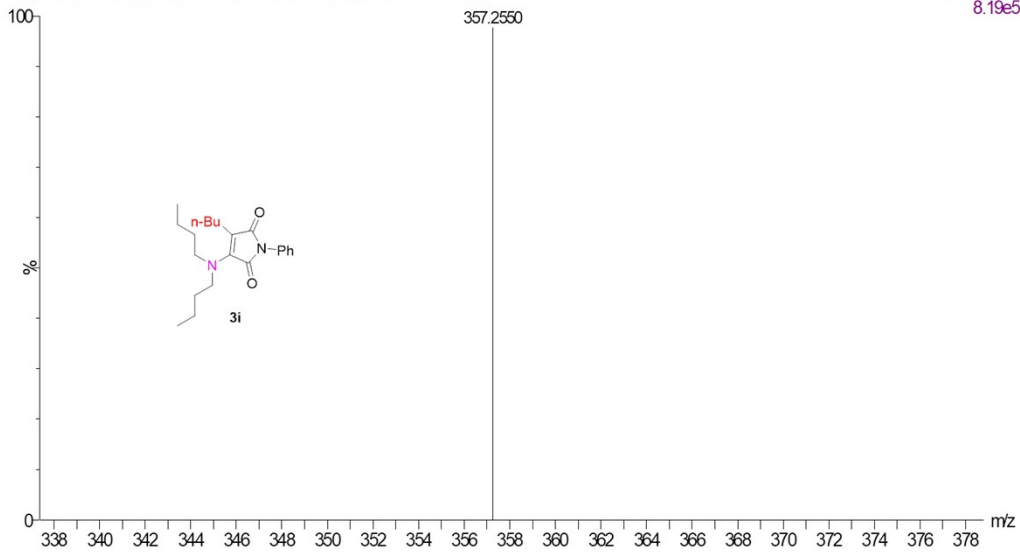
1: TOF MS ES+
9.72e5



1007 999

wg20221202-5 46 (0.913) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (46-4x1.500)

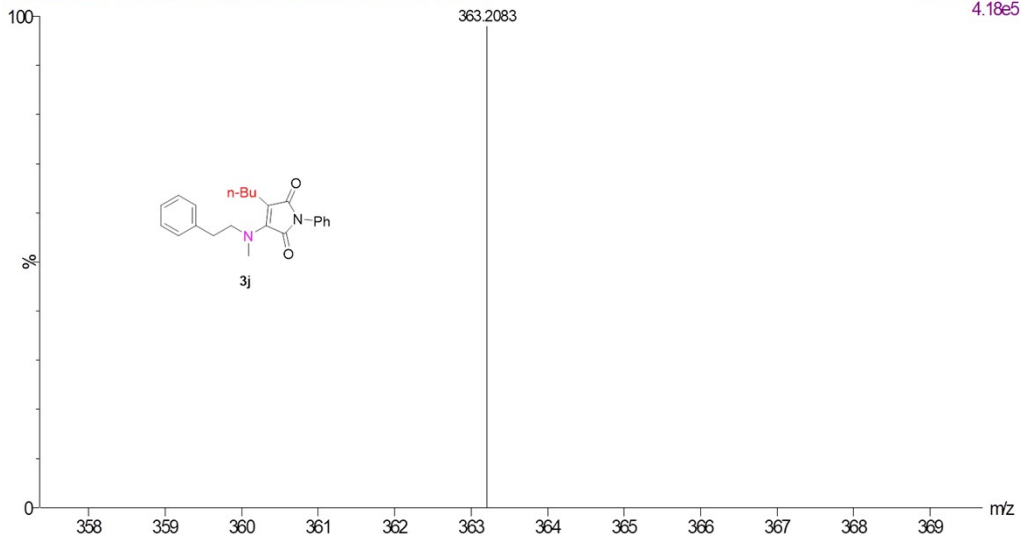
1: TOF MS ES+
8.19e5



1007 999

wg20221202-5 46 (0.913) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (46-4x1.500)

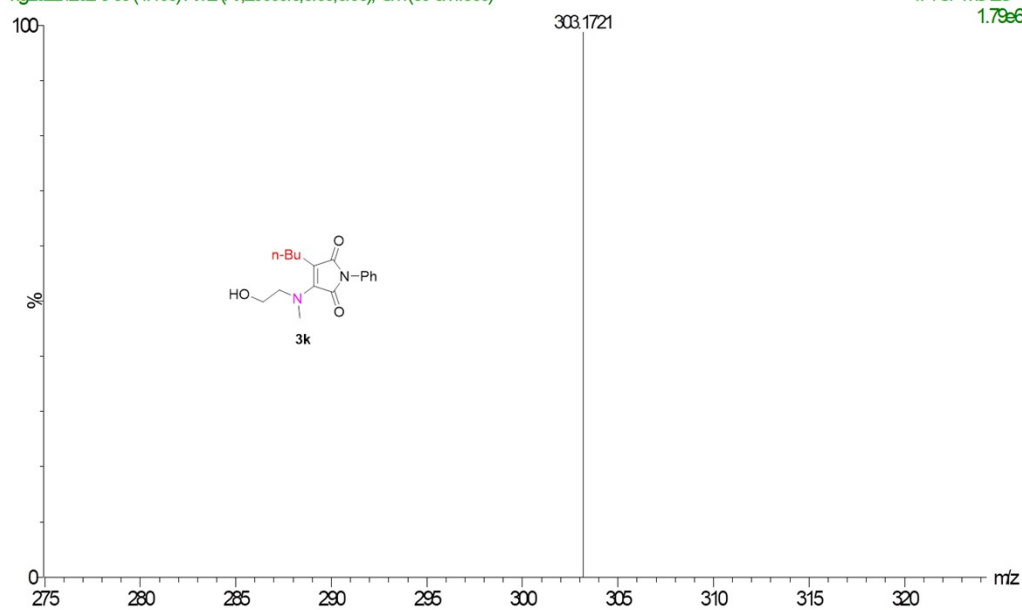
1: TOF MS ES+
4.18e5



1000 1126

wg20221202-6 60 (1.190) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(60-5x1.500)

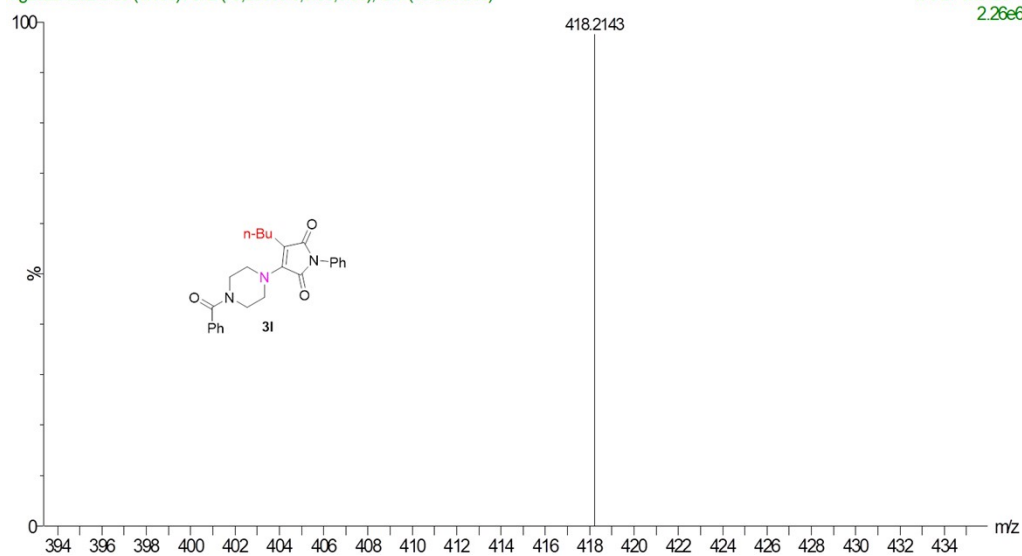
1: TOF MS ES+
1.79e6



1000 1126

wg20221202-6 60 (1.190) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(60-5x1.500)

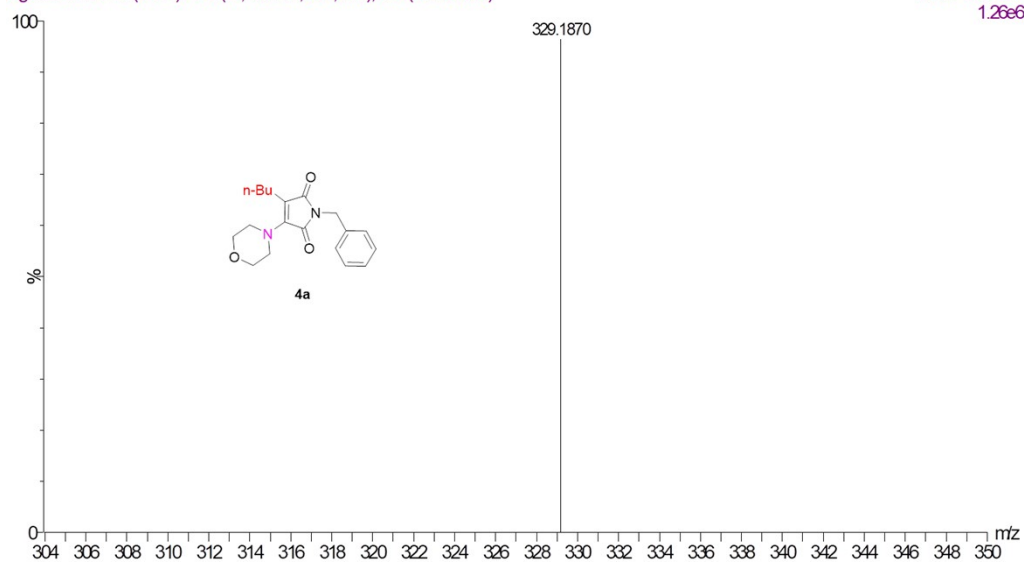
1: TOF MS ES+
2.26e6



937 959

wg20221202-7 75 (1.483) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(75-5x1.500)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.26e6



937 959

wg20221202-7 75 (1.483) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(75-5x1.500)

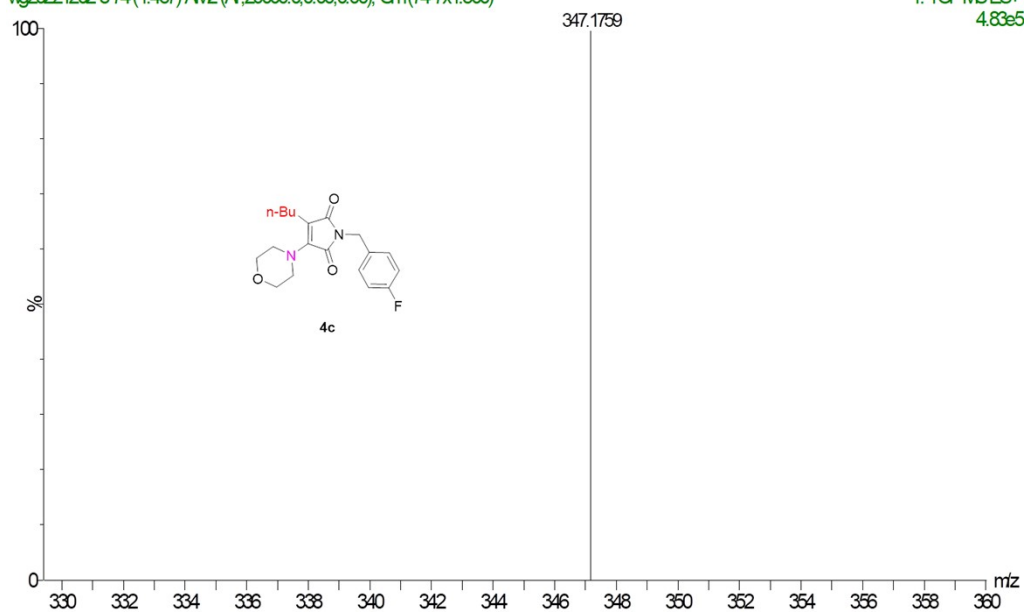
1: TOF MS ES+
5.36e5



949 950

wg20221202-8 74 (1.467) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0.00,0.00); Cm(74-7x1.500)

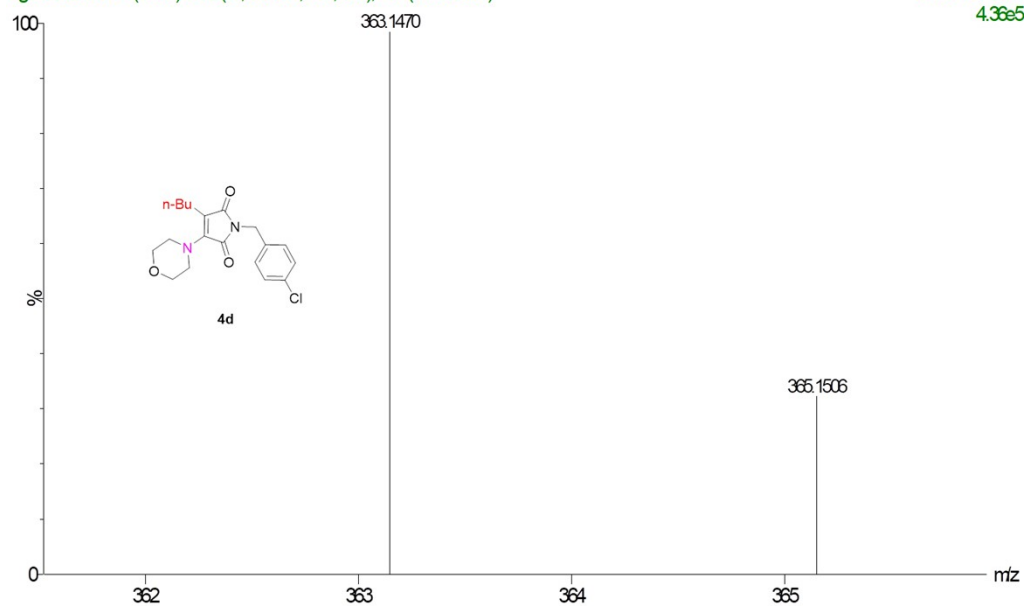
1: TOF MS ES+
4.83e5



949 950

wg20221202-8 74 (1.467) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0.00,0.00); Cm(74-6x1.500)

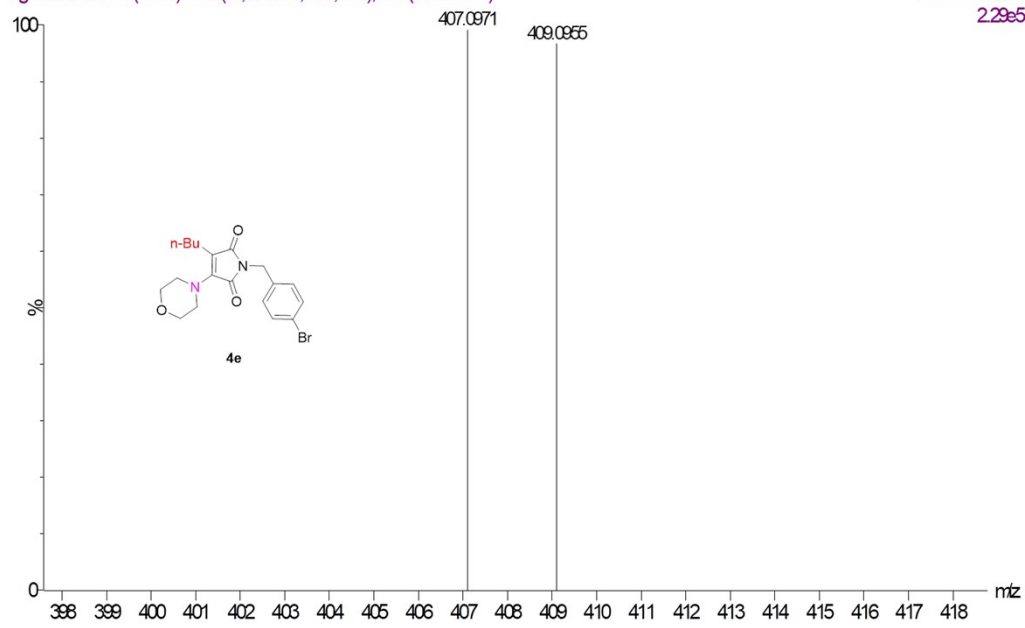
1: TOF MS ES+
4.36e5



964 956

wg20221202-974 (1.466) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(74-6x1.500)

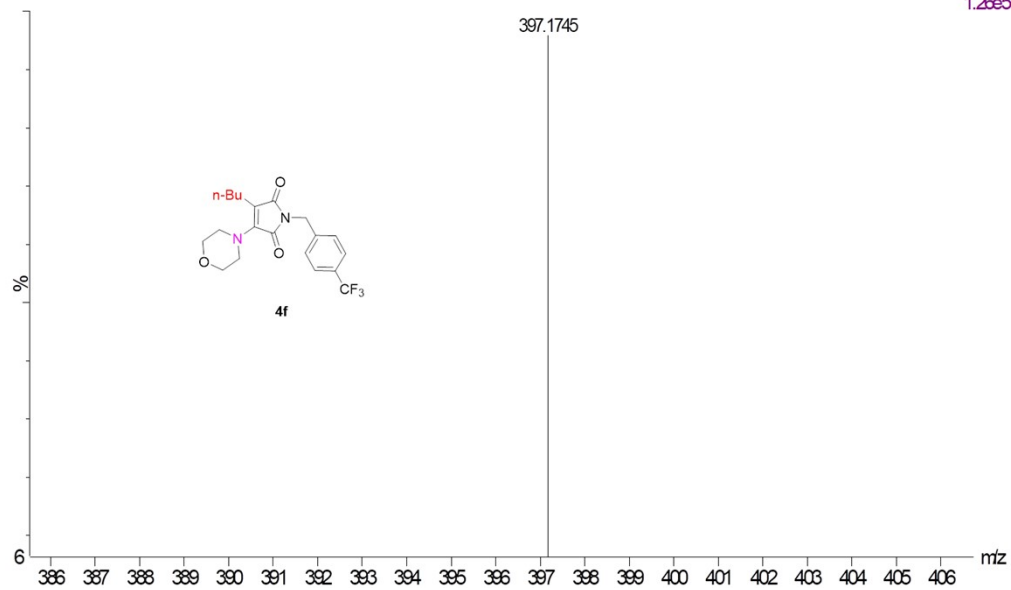
1: TOF MS/ES+
2.29e5



964 956

wg20221202-974 (1.466) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(74-6x1.500)

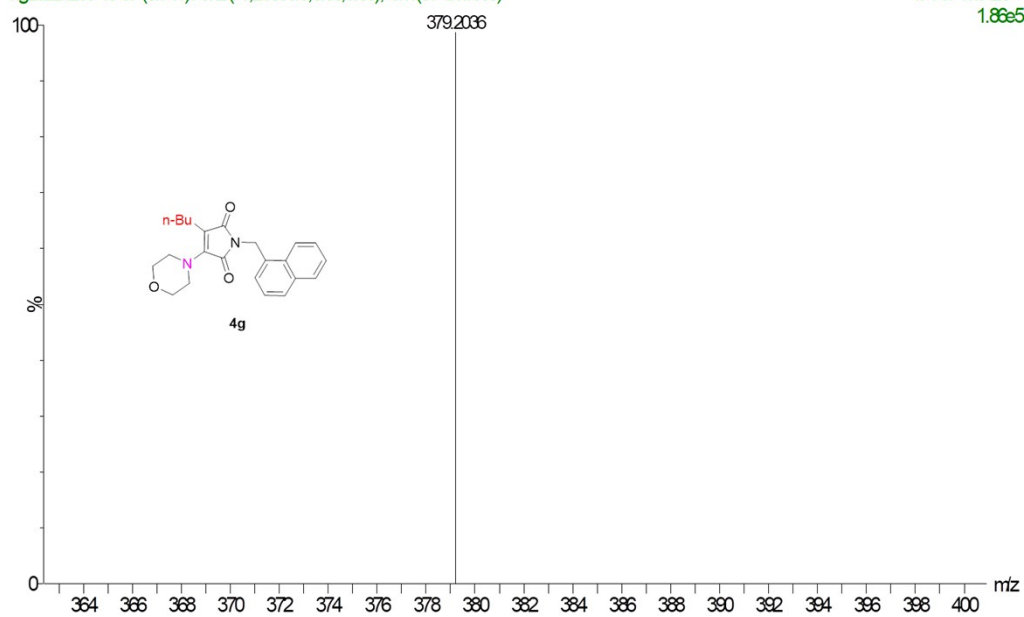
1: TOF MS/ES+
1.26e5



963 958

wg20221209-10 37 (0.741) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(37-6x1.500)

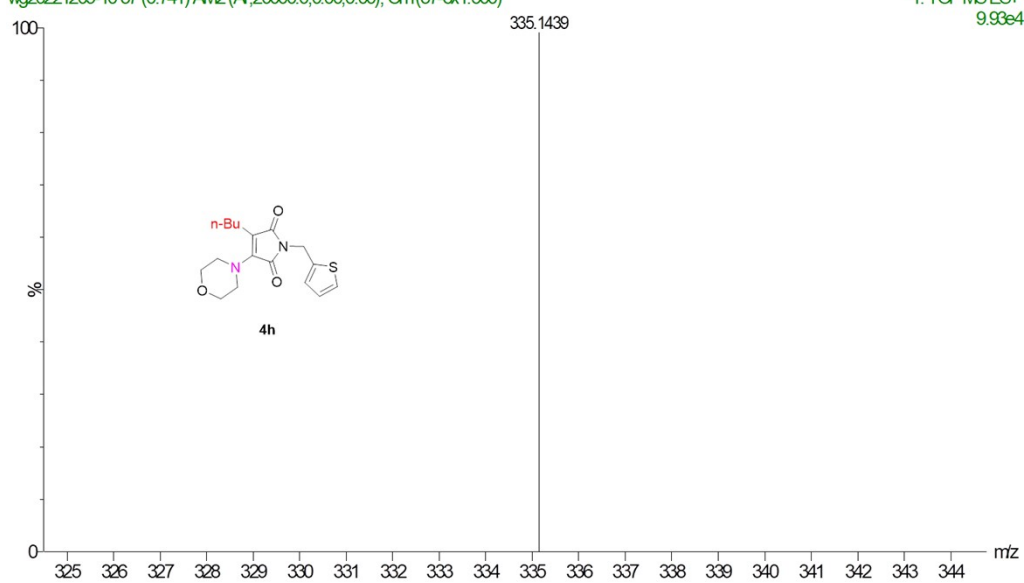
1: TOF MSES+
1.86e5



963 958

wg20221209-10 37 (0.741) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(37-6x1.500)

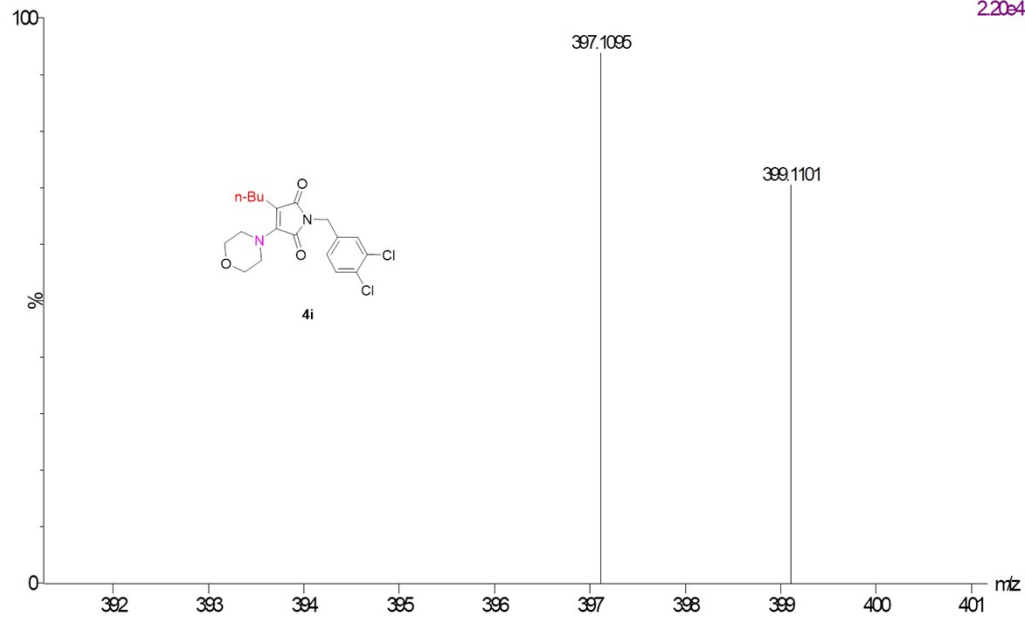
1: TOF MSES+
9.93e4



940 962

wg20221209-11 20 (0.414) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(20-5x1.500)

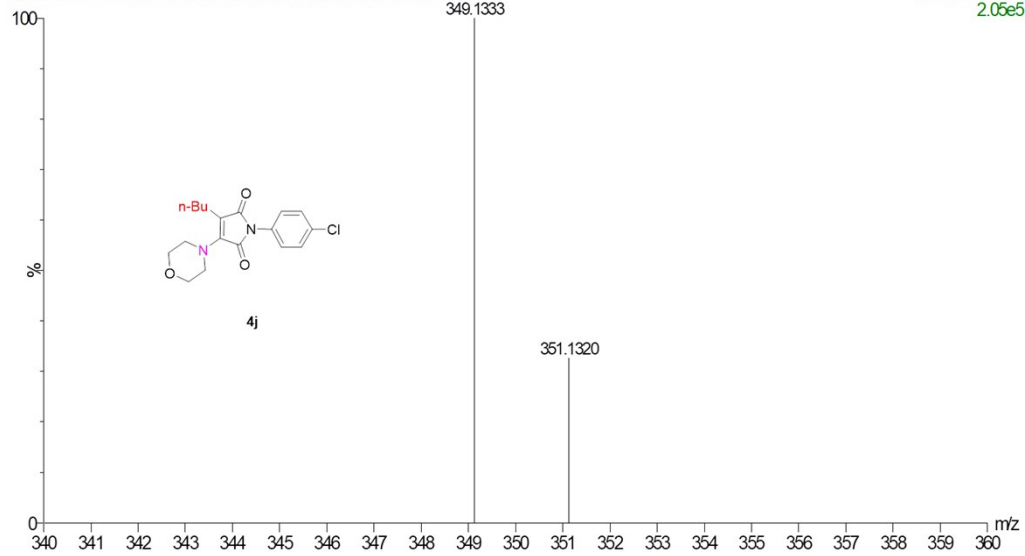
1: TOF MS ES+
2.20e4



940 962

wg20221209-11 26 (0.535) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(26-4x1.500)

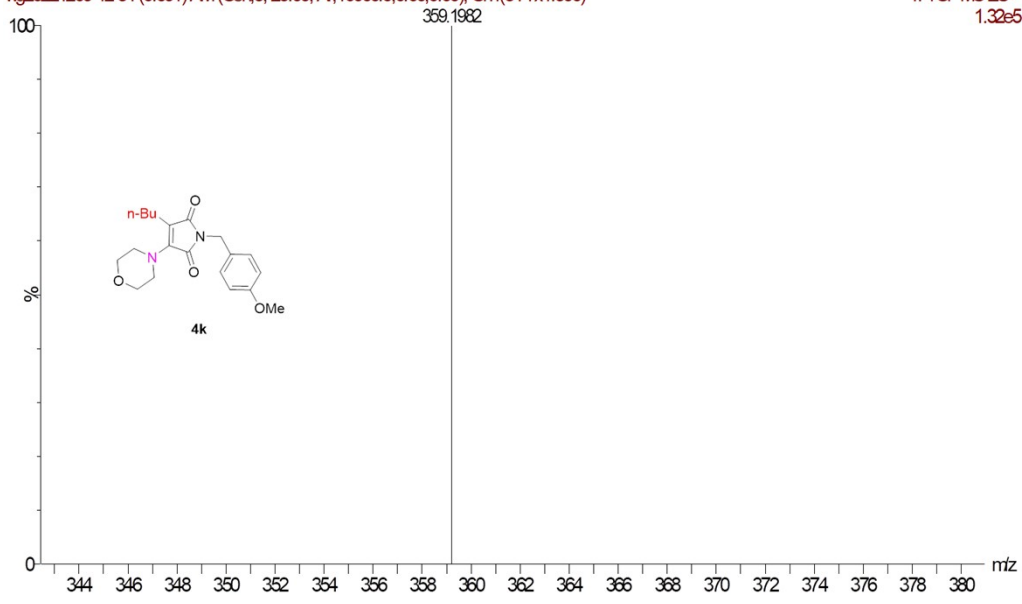
1: TOF MS ES+
2.05e5



1121 1125

wg20221209-12 34 (0.691) AM (Cen,5, 25.00, Ar,10000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(34-7x1.500)

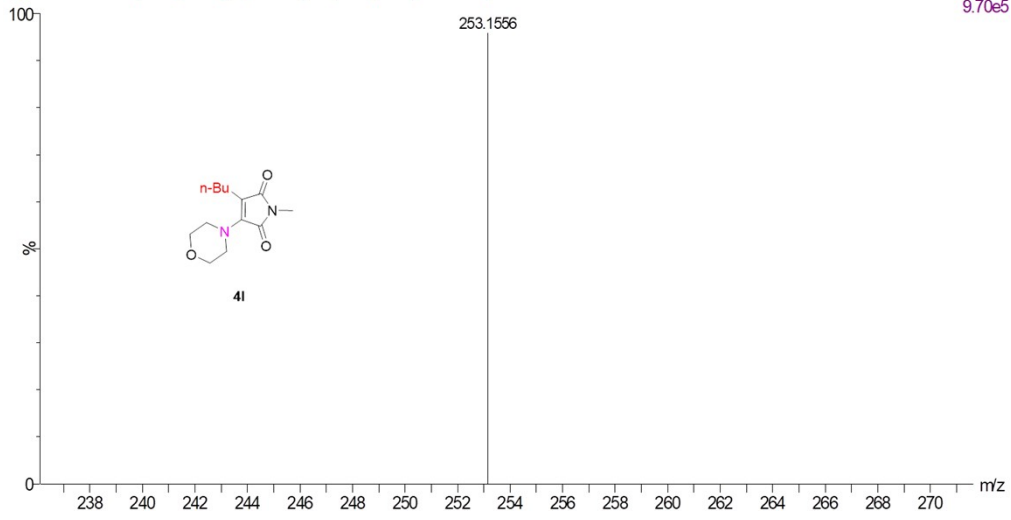
1: TOF MS ES+
1.32e5



1121 1125

wg20221209-12 15 (0.310) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(15-5x1.500)

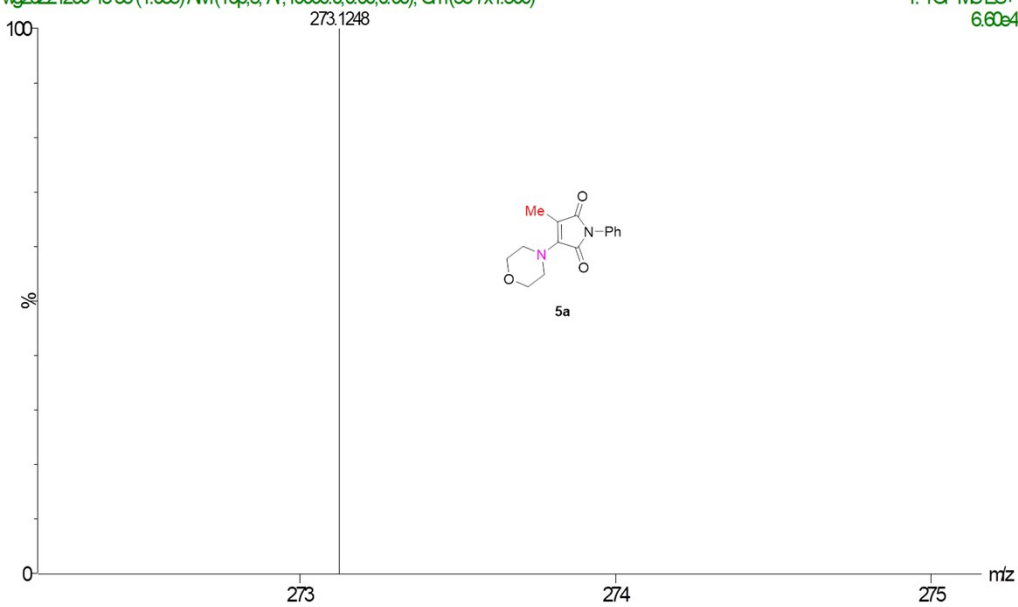
1: TOF MS ES+
9.70e5



1029 1068

wg20221209-13 55 (1.065) AM(Top,5, Ar, 10000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(55-7x1.500)

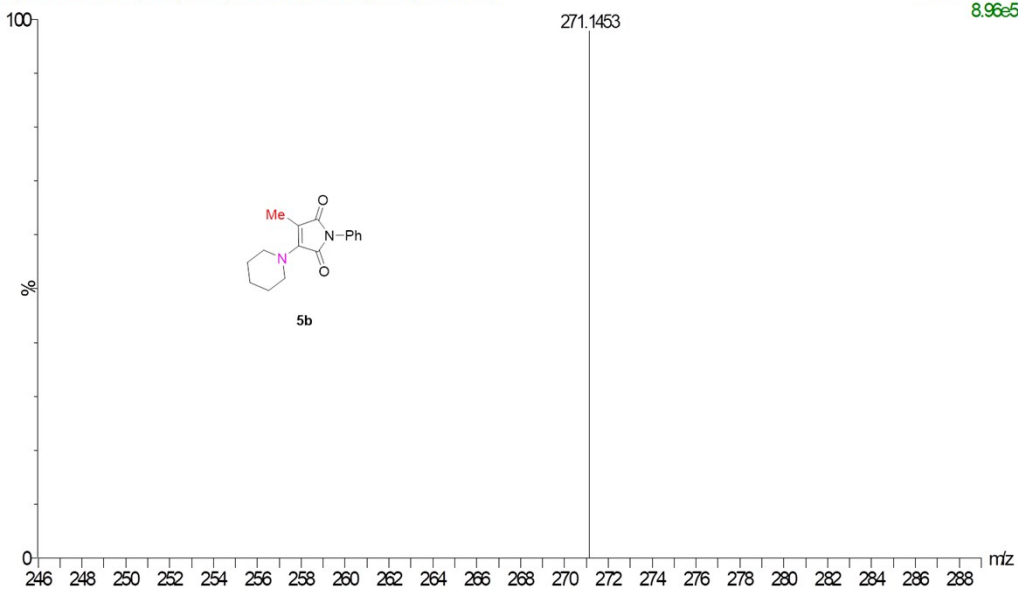
1: TCFMSES+
6.60e4



1029 1068

wg20221209-13 50 (1.001) AM2 (Ar,20000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm(50-7x1.500)

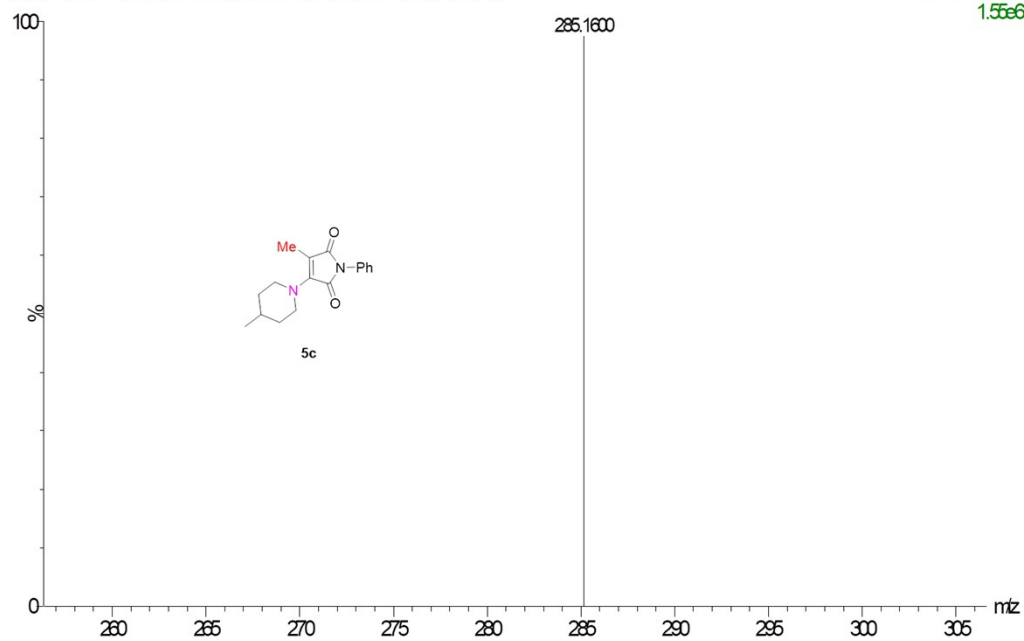
1: TCFMSES+
8.96e5



1070 1074

vg20221202-14.69 (1.361) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(69-7x1.500)

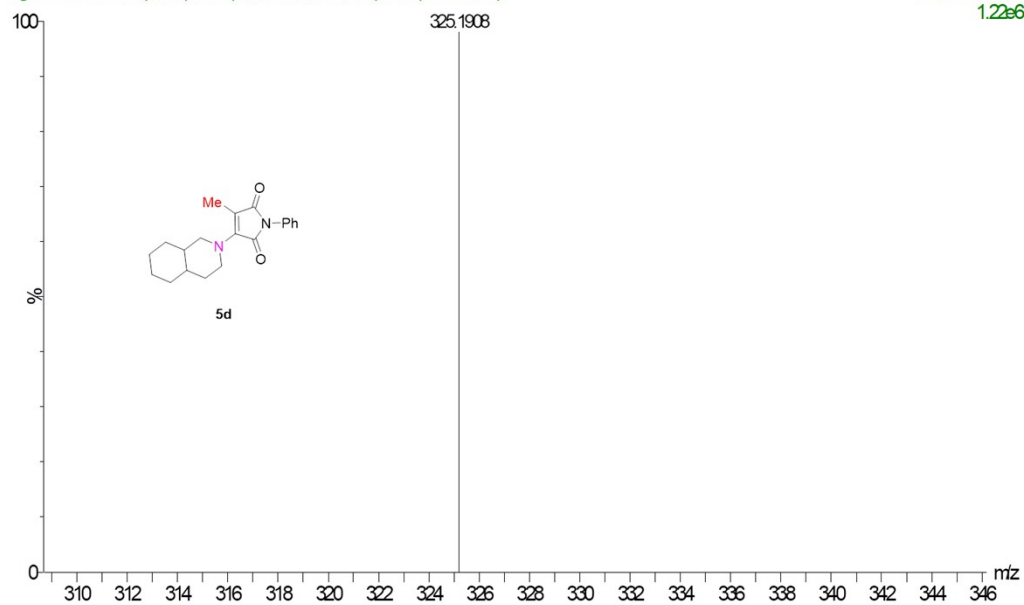
1: TCFMSES+
1.55e6



1070 1074

vg20221202-14.69 (1.361) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(69-7x1.500)

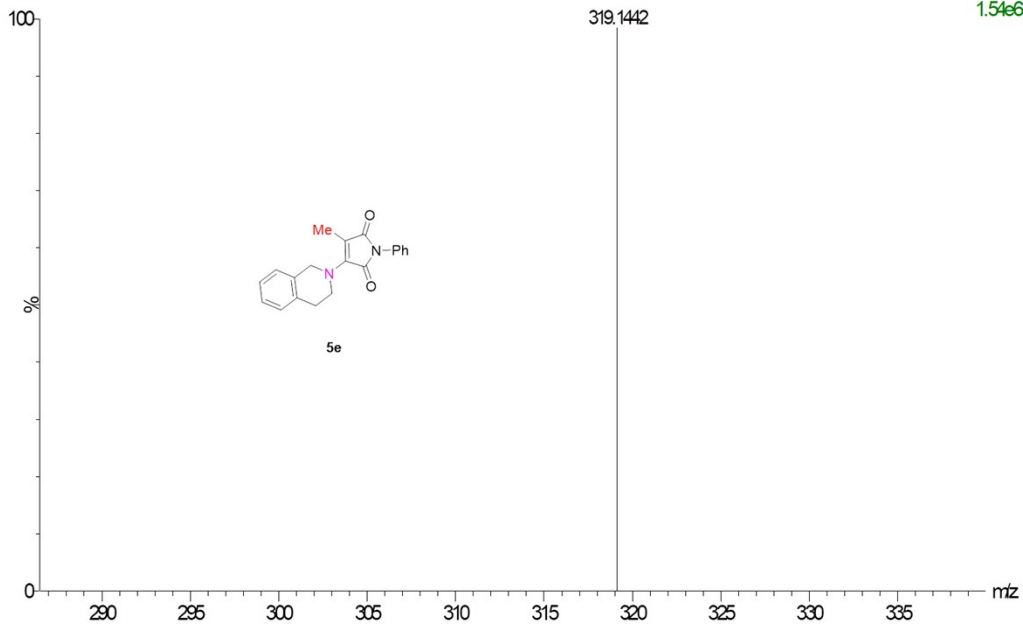
1: TCFMSES+
1.22e6



1075 1076

vg20221202-1568 (1.344) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0,00); Cm(68-6x1.500)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.54e6



1075 1076

vg20221202-1568 (1.344) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0,00); Cm(68-6x1.500)

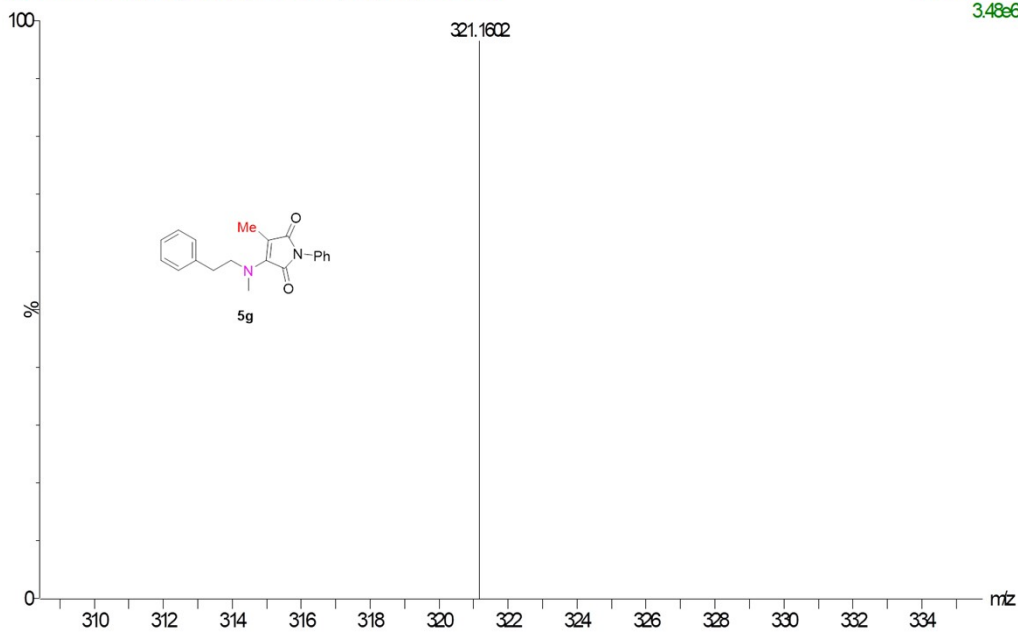
1: TOF MS ES+
6.12e5



1072 1071

vg20221209-16 15 (0.310) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0,00); Cm(15-6x1.500)

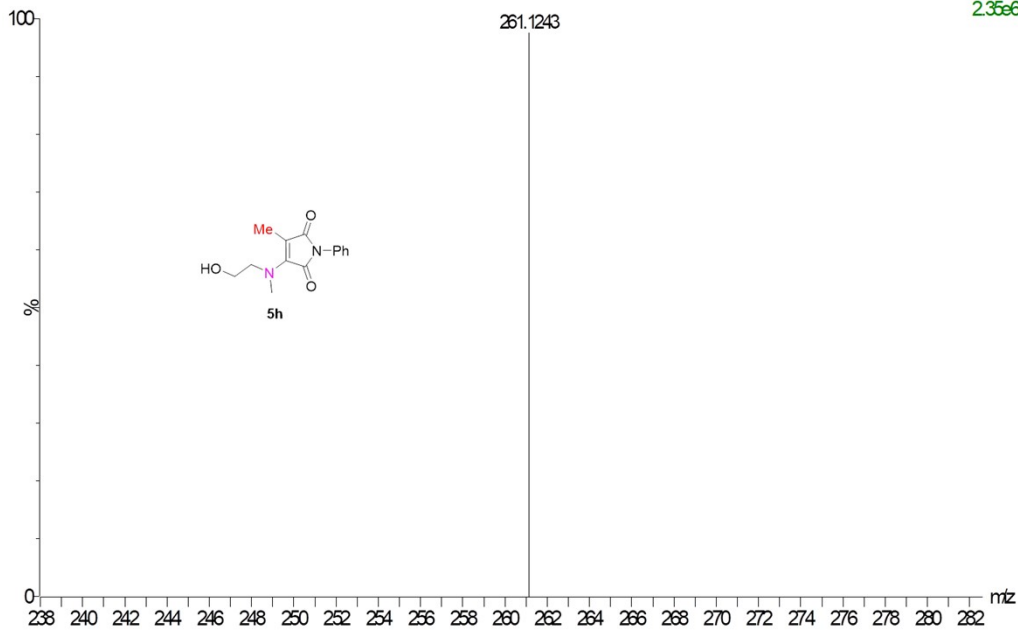
1: TCFMSES+
3.48e6



1072 1071

vg20221209-16 15 (0.310) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,00,0,00); Cm(15-6x1.500)

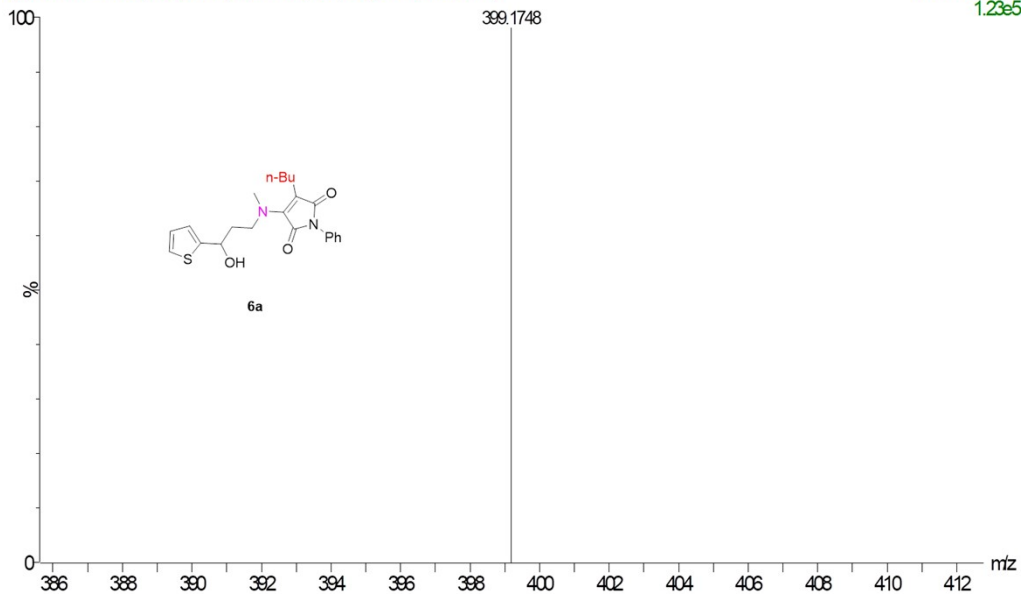
1: TCFMSES+
2.35e6



1008 1017

wg20221202-17 56 (1.102) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(56-6x1.500)

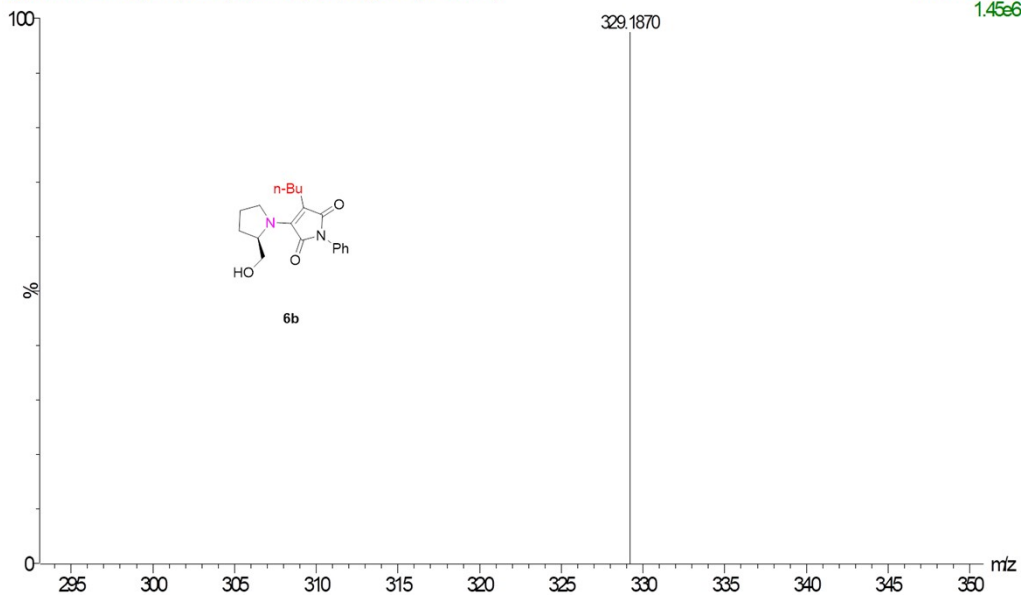
1: TCMSES+
1.23e5



1008 1017

wg20221202-17 76 (1.500) AM2 (Ar,20000,0,0,0,0,0); Cm(76-4x1.500)

1: TCMSES+
1.45e6



1001 zxy1

vg20221209-18 15 (0.310) AM2 (Ar, 20000, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0); Cm(15-6x1.500)

1: TCFMSES+
1.65e6

