

Supporting Information

Regioselective [2+1] Photocycloaddition of 2-Pyridones and Diazo Compounds

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1. General information

All reactions dealing with air- or moisture-sensitive compound were performed by standard Schlenk techniques in oven-dried reaction vessels under argon atmosphere or in the argon-filled glove box. Unless otherwise noted, all solvents were dried by JC Meyer Solvent Drying System. Most reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification, unless otherwise stated. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.2 mm commercial silica gel plates, using UV light as the visualizing agent or basic solution of KMnO_4 or acidic solution of *p*-anisaldehyde and heat as a developing agent. All NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker spectrometer at 400 MHz (^1H NMR), 500 MHz (^1H NMR), 600 MHz (^1H NMR), 100 MHz (^{13}C NMR), 125 MHz (^{13}C NMR), 150 MHz (^{13}C NMR), 375 MHz (^{19}F NMR), 470 MHz (^{19}F NMR), 565 MHz (^{19}F NMR), 243 MHz (^{31}P NMR) and were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference (CDCl_3 , 7.26 ppm ^1H NMR, 77.16 ppm ^{13}C NMR). The following abbreviations were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, td = triplet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, m = multiplet, br = broad. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on DIONEX UltiMate 3000 & Bruker Compact TOF mass spectrometer.

2. Optimization of the reaction conditions

2.1 Optimization of conditions for 2-pyridone and diazocompounds

Table S1. Screening of solvents

Reaction scheme: 1a + 2a $\xrightarrow[\text{solvent, rt, 48 h}]{\text{Blue LEDs}}$ 3

Entry ^[a]	solvent	3a/[%] ^[b]
1	DMF	0
2	DMSO	0
3	MeCN	0
4	THF	0
5	DME	41
6	DCM	25
7	DCE	41
8	dioxane	trace
9	PhCl	34
10	toluene	42
11	xylene	5
12	PhCF ₃	45
13	Heptane	trace

[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (1.0 equiv) were dissolved in 0.5 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] Isolated yield.

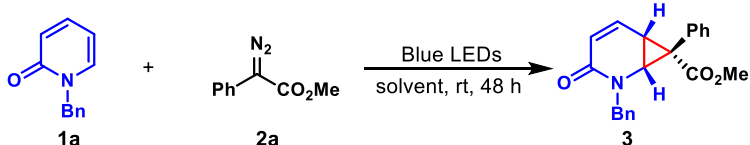
Table S2. Screening the ratio of 1a and 2a

Reaction scheme: 1a + 2a $\xrightarrow[\text{toluene, rt, 48 h}]{\text{Blue LEDs}}$ 3

Entry ^[a]	X ^[b]	3a/[%] ^[c]
1	1.0	42
2	1.2	44
3	1.5	56
4	2.0	60

[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (x equiv), were dissolved in 0.5 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] equivalent [c] Isolated yield

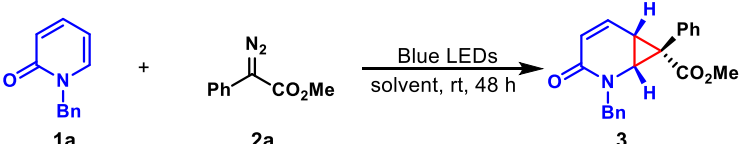
Table S3. Screening the ratio of toluene and DCE



Entry ^[a]	solvent ^[b]	3/ ^[c]
1	1:1	63
2	4:1	72
3	9:1	70
4	20:1	75
5	30:1	74

[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) were dissolved in 0.25 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] The ratio of toluene:DCE. [c] Isolated yield.

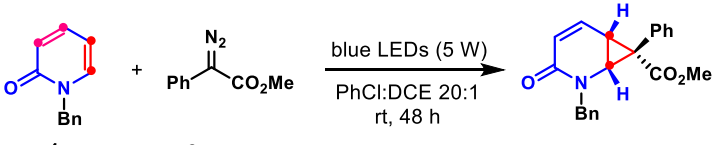
Table S4. Screening of solvent mix ratios



Entry ^[a]	solvent ^[b]	3a/ ^[c]
1	toluene:DCE (20:1)	75
2	toluene:DCM(20:1)	68
3	toluene:DME(20:1)	67
4	PhCF ₃ :DCE(20:1)	71
5	PhCF ₃ :DCM(20:1)	66
6	PhCF ₃ :DME(20:1)	55
7	PhCl:DCE(20:1)	81
8	PhCl:DCM(20:1)	70
9	PhCl:DME(20:1)	59

[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) were dissolved in 0.25 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] system concentration with 0.4 mol/L. [c] Isolated yield.

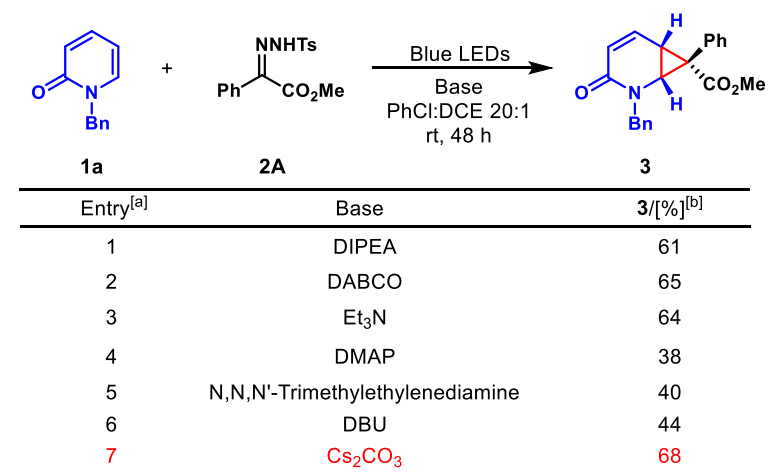
Table S5. Screening of Conditions



Entry ^[a]	Change of conditions ^[b]	3/ ^[c]
1	none	81
2	PhCl	59
3	DCE	58
4	dark	0

[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) were dissolved in 0.25 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] system concentration with 0.4 mol/L. [c] Isolated yield.

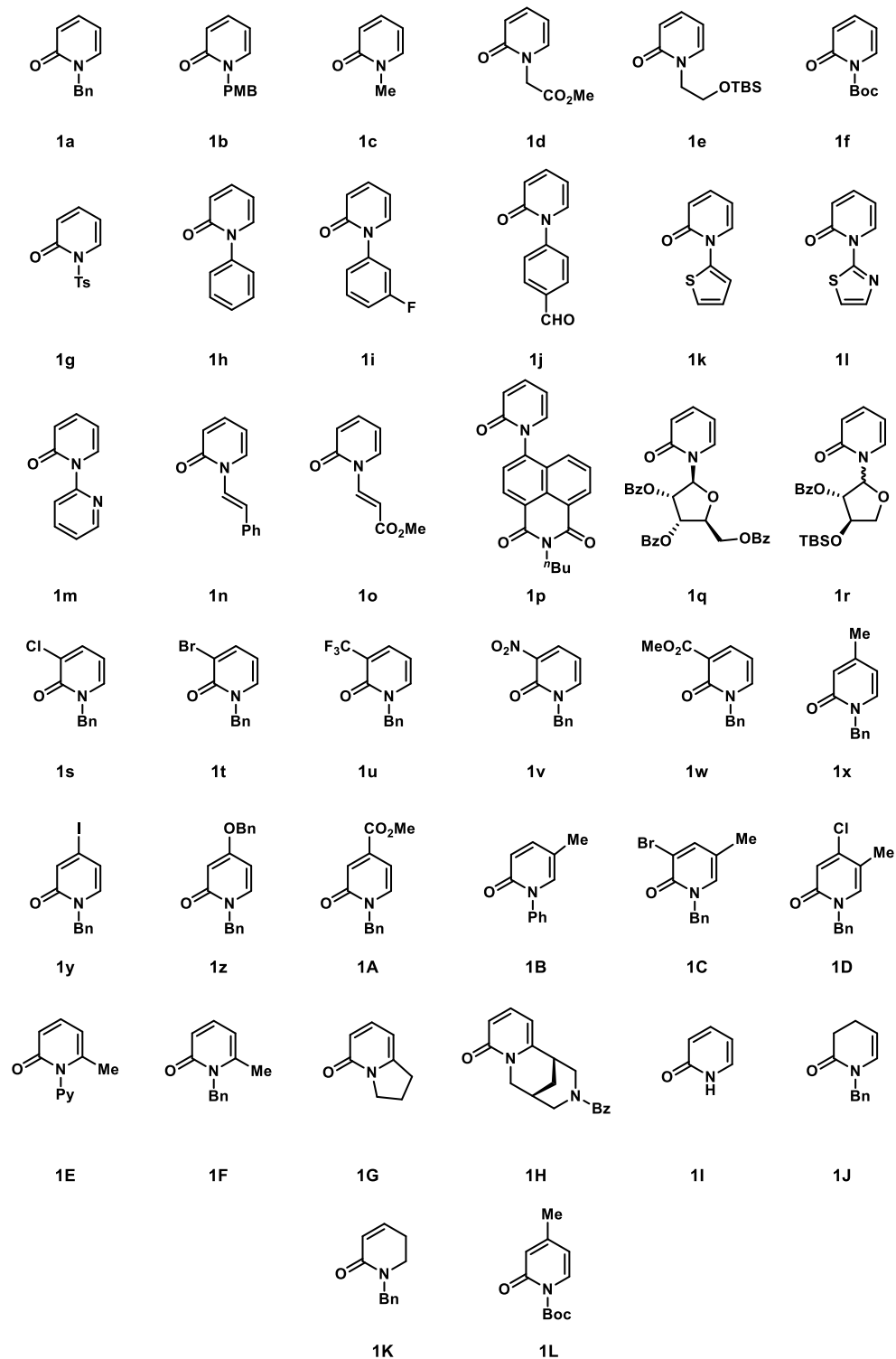
2.2 Optimization of conditions for 2-pyridone and hydrazones



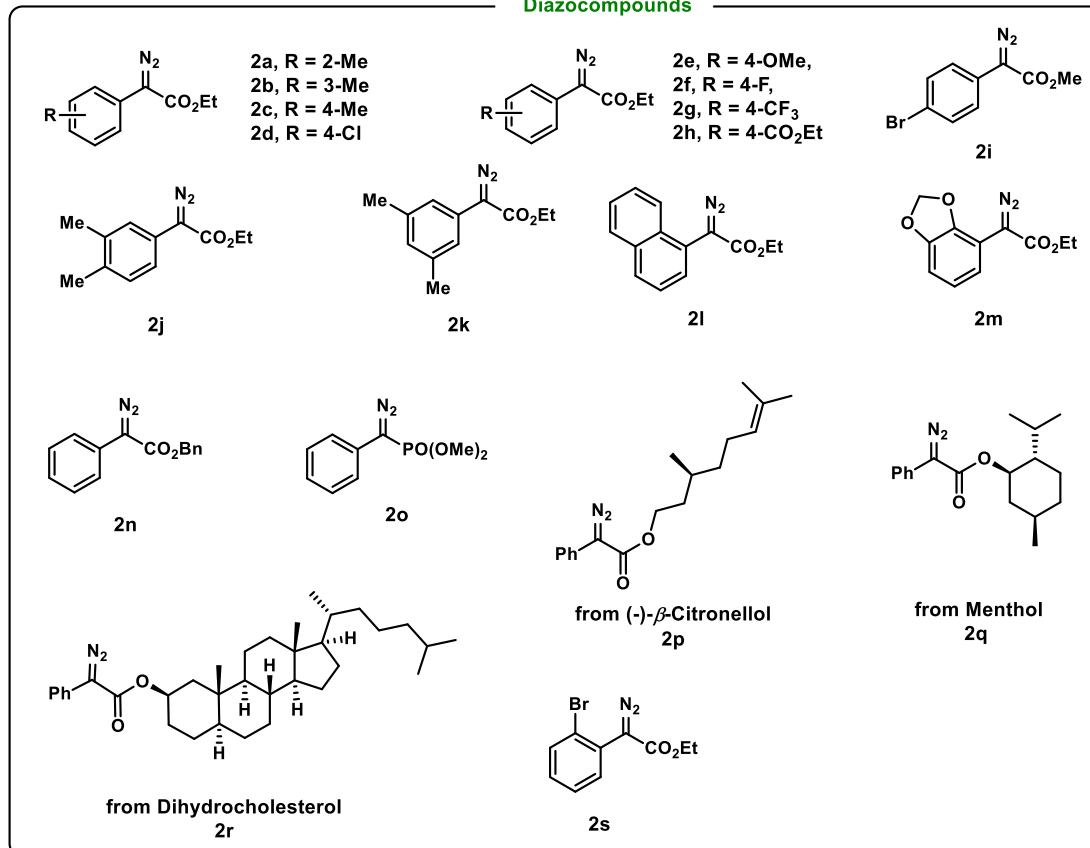
[a] Conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2A** (2.0 equiv) and base (4.0 equiv) were dissolved in 0.25 mL of solvent indicated and were irradiated at room temperature with blue LEDs (5 W, 465 nm) for 48 h. [b] Isolated yield.

3. Substrates involved in this work.

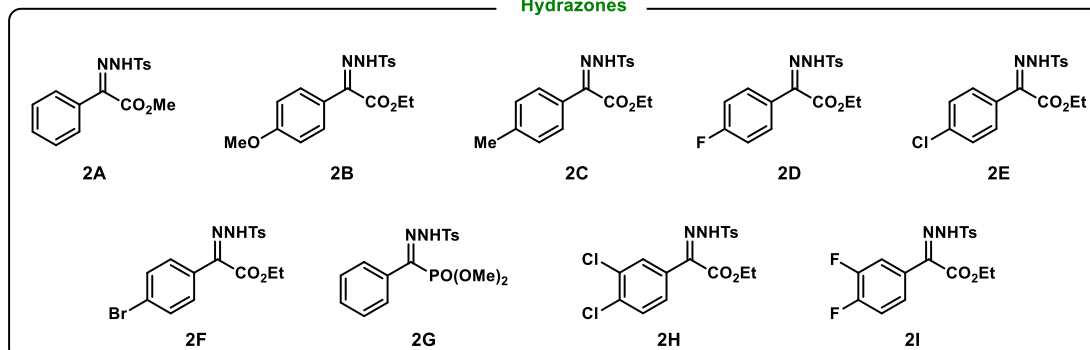
2-Pyridone reagents



Diazocompounds



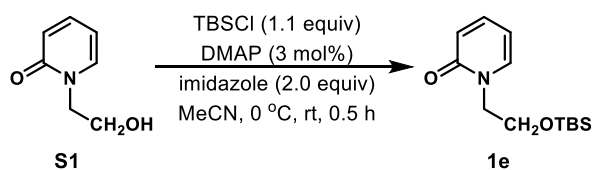
Hydrazones



The 2-pyridones (1o)¹ (1w)² (1z)³ (1a, 1b, 1x)⁴ (1d, 1f, 1b)⁵ (1h)⁶ (1m, 1E)⁷ (1n)⁸ (1G)⁹ (1H)¹⁰ (1k, 1l)¹¹ (1f, 1g, 1L)¹² (1v)¹³ (1s, 1t, 1u)¹⁴ (1i)¹⁵ (1A)¹⁶ (1J)¹⁷ were prepared according to the literature procedures. The S5, 1c, 1l, 1K obtained by commercial purchase. The diazocompounds (2a, 2f, 2q, 2s)¹⁸ (2b, 2c, 2e, 2g)¹⁹ (2l)²⁰ (2p)²¹ (2n, 2f, 2d, 2g, 2m)²² (2k)²³ (2i)²⁴ (2h, 2j)²⁵ (2r)²⁶ (2n)²⁷ (2o)²⁸ were known compounds and prepared according to literature procedures. The Hydrazone compounds (2B)²⁹ (2A)³⁰ (2C, 2D)³¹ (2E, 2F)³² (2G)²⁸ were known compounds and prepared according to literature procedures.

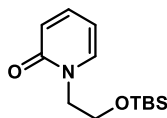
3.1 Procedure for synthesis of Substrate

3.1.1 Procedure for synthesis of **1e**.³³



In a round-bottom flask, **S1** (10 mmol), DMAP (3 mol%) and imidazole (2.0 equiv) was dissolved in MeCN (20 ml) at 0 °C. Then TBSCl (1.1 equiv) were dropwise added. and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. The reaction mixture was poured into water and then the product was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL x 3), the combined layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 10:1–3:1) to give **1e**

1-(2-((*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)pyridin-2(1H)-one (**1e**)



Physical state: brown solid;

Melting point: 32–35°C;

Yield: 87%;

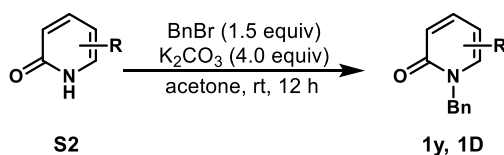
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32 (m, *J* = 7.1, 5.0, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (td, *J* = 6.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 3.92 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 0.82 (s, 9H), –0.09 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.74, 139.82, 139.71, 120.68, 105.09, 60.91, 52.46, 25.90, 18.26, –5.62.

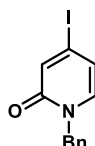
HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₃H₂₄NO₂Si⁺ [*M*+*H*⁺] 254.1571, found: 254.1566

3.1.2 Procedure for synthesis of **1y**, **1D**.⁴



In a round-bottom flask, **S2** (10 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (4.0 equiv) was dissolved in acetone (15 ml). Then BnBr (1.5 equiv) were dropwised at room temperature, and the solution was stirred for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was poured into water and then the product was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL x 3), the combined layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: Petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 10:1–3:1) to give **1y, 1D**.

1-Benzyl-4-iodopyridin-2(1H)-one (**1y**)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 95–96°C;

Yield: 78%;

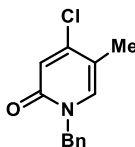
R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.13 (q, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (ddt, J = 7.1, 2.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.98, 136.64, 135.81, 130.44, 129.10, 128.37, 128.29, 115.61, 108.88, 51.87.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{INO}^+$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}^+$] 311.9880, found: 311.9874.

1-benzyl-4-chloro-5-methylpyridin-2(1H)-one (**1D**)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 112–113°C;

Yield: 82%;

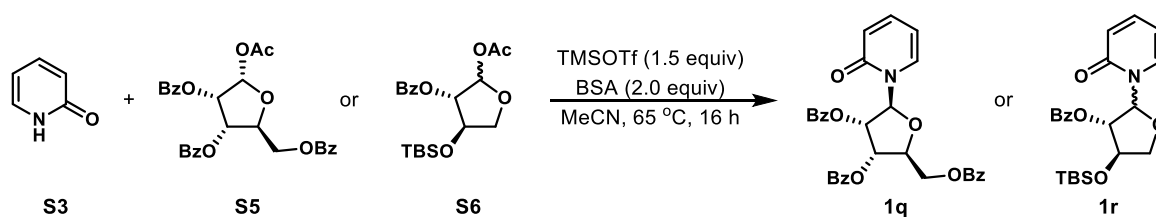
Rf = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 10:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.36, 148.52, 136.22, 135.21, 129.06, 128.26, 128.18, 119.70, 115.08, 51.53, 16.22.

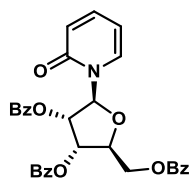
HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₃H₁₃ClNO⁺ [M+H⁺] 234.0680, found: 234.0671

3.1.3 Procedure for synthesis of **1q-r**.³⁴



In a round-bottom flask, **S3** (10 mmol) and **S5** or **S6**³⁵ (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in MeCN (15 mL). Then TMSOTf (1.5 equiv) and BSA (N,O-Bis(trimethylsilyl)acetamide) (2.0 equiv) were dropwised at 65°C, and the solution was stirred for 16 hours. The reaction mixture was poured into water and then the product was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL x 3), the combined layers were dried over Na₂SO₄. And then concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:3–1:1) to give **1q-1r**.

(2*S*,3*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-((Benzoyloxy)methyl)-5-(2-oxopyridin-1(2*H*)-yl)tetrahydrofuran-3,4-diyl dibenzoate (1q**)**



Physical state: white solid

Melting point: 86–89°C

Yield: 83%

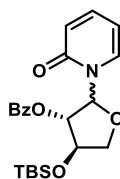
Rf = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 – 8.08 (m, 2H), 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.51 (m, 4H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (td, *J* = 6.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dt, *J* = 6.3, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.16, 162.42, 161.57, 151.33, 139.79, 133.68, 133.58, 130.51, 130.04, 129.39, 128.92, 128.57, 126.37, 125.71, 120.16, 105.24, 90.53, 82.59, 74.73, 67.89, 65.73, 25.83, 25.66, 18.29, 17.91, -4.65, -4.83, -4.85, -5.35.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): Calc'd. For: C₃₁H₂₆NO₈⁺[M+H⁺] 540.1653, found: 540.1655

(2*S*,3*S*,4*R*)-4-((*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-2-(2-oxopyridin-1(2*H*)-yl)tetrahydrofuran-3-yl benzoate (1r)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 112–115°C;

Yield: 62%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

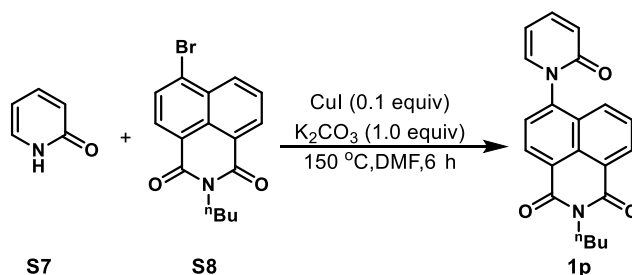
α: β = 3:1

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (ddd, *J* = 9.0, 6.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dt, *J* = 9.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 6.00 (td, *J* = 6.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.20 – 4.15 (m, 1H), 4.14 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.66 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 0.61 (s, 9H), -0.06 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 3H), -0.16 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.16, 162.42, 139.79, 133.68, 133.58, 130.04, 128.57, 120.16, 105.24, 90.53, 82.59, 74.73, 67.89, 65.73, 25.83, 25.66, 18.29, 17.91, -4.65, -4.83, -4.85, -5.35.

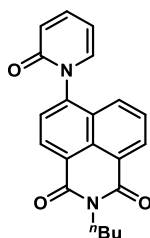
HRMS (ESI-TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₃₀NO₅Si⁺ [M+H⁺] 416.1888, found: 416.1891

3.1.4 Procedure for synthesis of **1p**.⁷



In a round-bottom flask, **S7** (10 mmol) and **S8** (1.0 equiv), CuI (0.1 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in DMF (15 ml) at 150°C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 6 hours, the reaction mixture was poured into water and then the product was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL x 3), the combined layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in *vacuo*. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1:3–1:1) to give **1p**

2-Butyl-6-(2-Oxopyridin-1(2H)-yl)-1H-benzo[de]isoquinoline-1,3(2H)-dione (**1p**)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 203–205°C

Yield: 68%

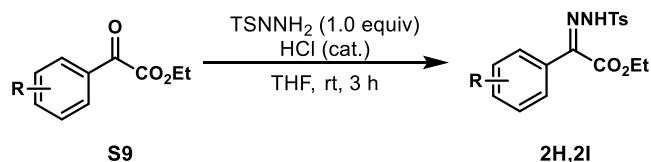
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.70 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (ddd, *J* = 9.1, 6.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dt, *J* = 9.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (td, *J* = 6.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 1.72 (tt, *J* = 9.2, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (h, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.94, 163.49, 162.50, 143.05, 140.94, 137.98, 132.02, 131.27, 129.21, 129.07, 128.35, 128.12, 126.44, 123.92, 123.46, 122.34, 106.62, 40.54, 30.31, 20.49, 13.97.

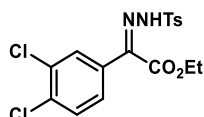
HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉N₂O₃⁺ [M+H⁺] 347.1390, found: 347.1382

3.1.5 Procedure for synthesis of **2H**, **2I**.³²



In a round-bottom flask, **S9** (10 mmol) and TSNNH₂ (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in THF (15 ml) at room temperature. Then HCl (cat.) was dropwised. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 hours, the hydrazones precipitate as needle-like crystals. Filtration of the crude mixture gives the pure product.

Ethyl (*E*)-2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-(2-tosylhydrazono)acetate (**2H**)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 93–95°C

Yield: 48%

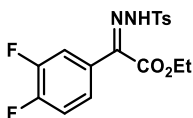
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.79 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.59, 144.87, 135.26, 135.18, 134.08, 133.66, 132.40, 130.63, 130.14, 129.96, 128.11, 127.97, 62.86, 21.78, 14.08.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₇H₁₇Cl₂N₂O₄S⁺ [M+H⁺] 415.0281, found: 415.0279

Ethyl (*E*)-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-2-(2-tosylhydrazono)acetate (**2I**)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 40–42°C

Yield: 86%

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.73 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.12 (dt, *J* = 9.7, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.65, 152.43, 152.30, 151.19, 151.06, 149.93, 149.80, 148.72, 148.60, 144.83, 144.82, 135.52, 135.32, 129.94, 128.05, 125.18, 125.12, 118.01, 117.81, 117.12, 116.94, 62.84, 21.74, 14.05.

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –136.07, –137.53.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₇H₁₇F₂N₂O₄S⁺ [M+H⁺] 383.0872, found: 383.0368

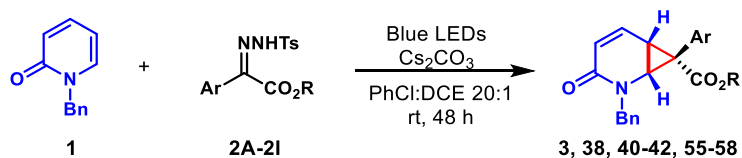
4 General procedures for the synthesis of Products

4.1 Reaction of 2-pyridones with aryl diazocompounds



A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1** (0.1 mmol), **2** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. and the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 hours. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.

4.2 Reaction of 2-pyridones with hydrazones

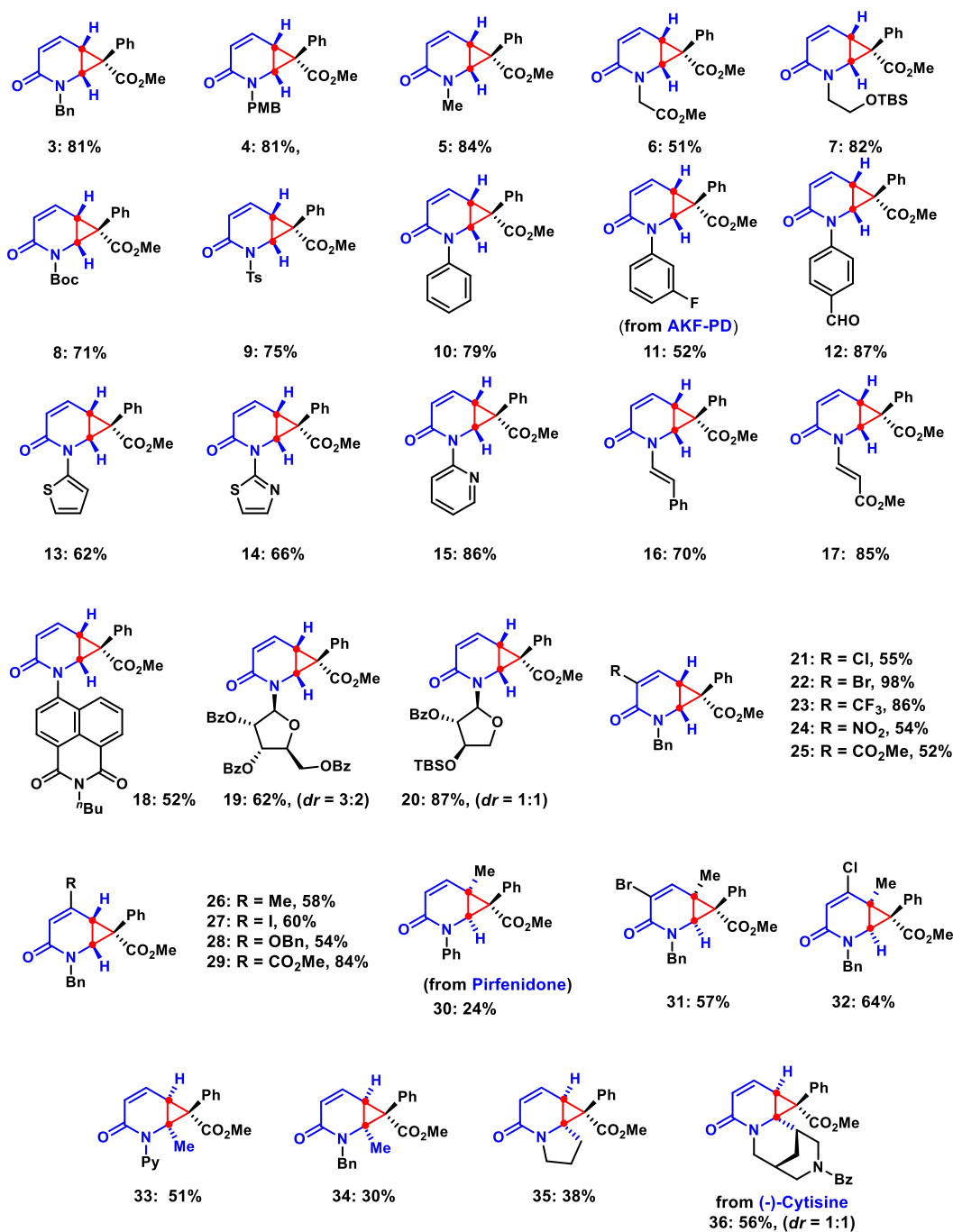


A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1** (0.1 mmol), **2** (2.0 equiv), Cs₂CO₃ (4.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. and the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at

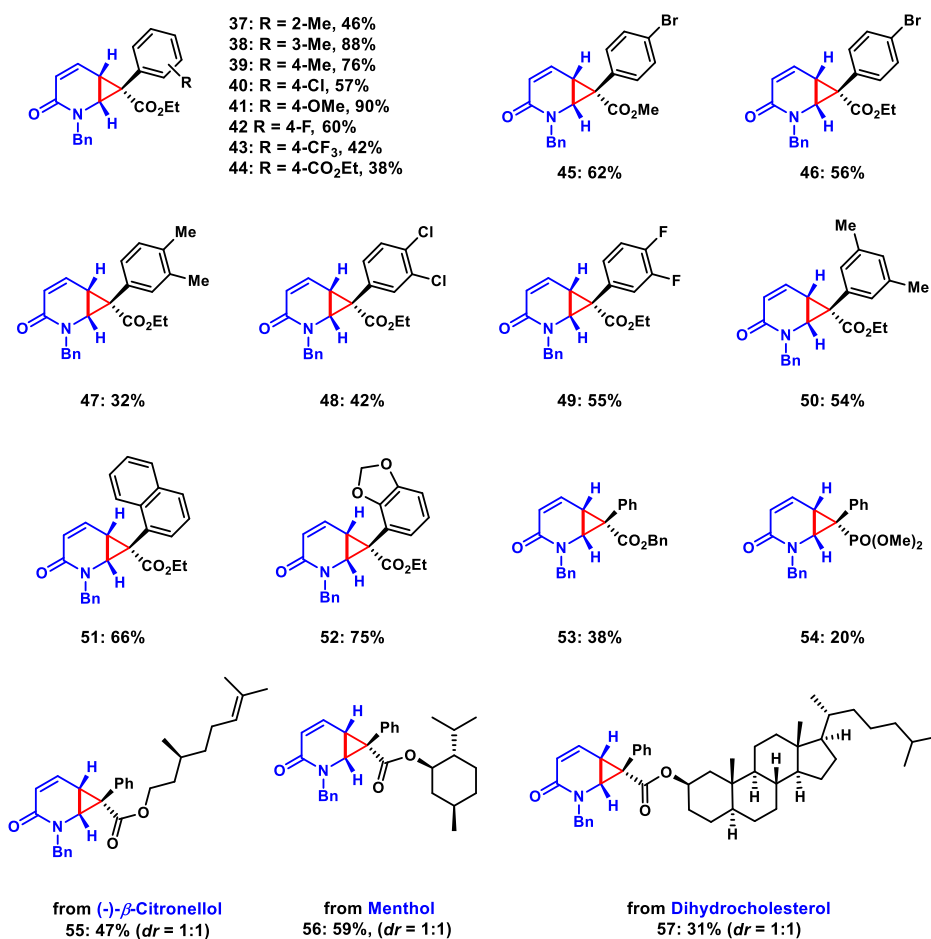
room temperature for 48 hours. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.

5 Analytical data

Reaction scope of 2-pyridones

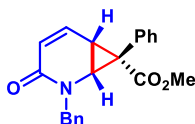


Reaction scope of Diazocompounds and Hydrazones



6 Characterization data for the new compounds.

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (3)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 161–164°C;

Yield: 81%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

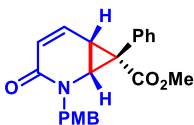
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.47, 161.43, 136.31, 136.18, 133.26, 129.50, 128.91, 128.50, 128.32, 128.14, 127.95, 126.47, 53.17, 50.55, 48.71, 33.85, 28.12.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3^+[(\text{M}+\text{H})^+]$ 334.1438, found: 334.1435

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (4)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 113–114°C;

Yield: 81%;

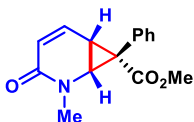
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 6.98 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.63 (dd, J = 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.86 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 173.57, 161.37, 159.45, 136.16, 133.30, 129.89, 129.57, 128.51, 128.34, 128.15, 126.63, 114.30, 55.45, 53.20, 50.03, 48.58, 33.81, 28.19.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4^+[(\text{M}+\text{H})^+]$ 364.1543, found: 364.1553

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (5)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 133–137°C;

Yield: 84%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

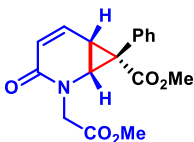
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.02 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.63 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.62, 161.58, 135.89, 133.14, 129.51, 128.51, 128.19, 126.46, 53.16, 50.68, 35.27, 33.63, 28.18.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₅H₁₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 258.1125, found: 258.1123.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (6)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 130–133°C;

Yield: 51%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

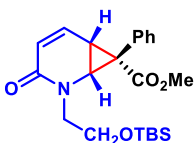
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.21, 169.02, 161.46, 137.13, 133.16, 129.48, 128.59, 128.25, 125.86, 53.22, 52.59, 49.99, 48.57, 34.00, 28.03.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₇H₁₈NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 316.1179, found: 316.1184

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(2-((*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)ethyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (7)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 82%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dt, *J* = 13.6, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 9.2, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dt, *J* = 10.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.25 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 9.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.00 (s, 6H).

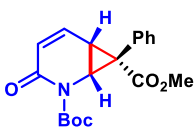
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.41, 161.53, 136.30, 133.37, 129.74, 128.43, 128.05, 126.49, 61.87, 53.06, 51.13, 50.47, 33.55, 28.25, 25.93, 18.28, –5.34, –5.39.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₃₂NO₄Si⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 402.2095, found: 402.2091.

2-(*tert*-Butyl)

7-methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (8)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 113–115°C;

Yield: 71%;

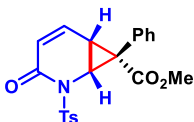
R_f = 0.6 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.27 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 2.1 Hz, 3H), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.69, 160.20, 152.27, 137.99, 133.26, 129.22, 128.59, 128.32, 127.16, 84.19, 53.21, 46.14, 35.48, 28.10, 26.43.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₉H₂₂NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 344.1492, found: 344.1502.

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-tosyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (9)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 175–177°C;

Yield: 75%;

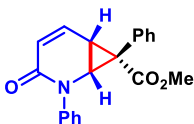
R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.81 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.54, 159.51, 145.47, 139.88, 135.74, 133.73, 129.55, 129.07, 128.56, 128.47, 128.43, 125.71, 53.48, 46.72, 35.34, 26.94, 21.82.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₀NO₅S⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 398.1057, found: 398.1065.

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-2,7-diphenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (10)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 121–124°C;

Yield: 79%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

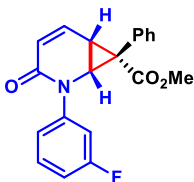
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.37, 160.90, 141.55, 136.53, 133.45, 129.48, 129.18, 128.59, 128.35, 127.54, 126.50, 124.92, 53.33, 50.63, 34.55, 28.09.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₀H₁₈NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 320.1281, found: 320.1276.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate

(11)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 115–116°C;

Yield: 52%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.99 (tdd, *J* = 8.2, 2.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.07, 163.50, 161.87, 160.67, 142.85, 142.78, 136.77, 133.22, 130.18, 130.11, 129.18, 128.57, 128.35, 127.23, 119.75, 119.73, 113.34, 113.20, 112.54, 112.37, 53.34, 50.06, 34.61, 27.90.

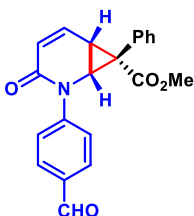
¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –111.18.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: found: C₂₀H₁₇FNO₃⁺ [M+H⁺] 338.1187, found: 338.1193.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(4-formylphenyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate

(12)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 125–129°C;

Yield: 87%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

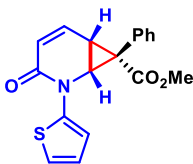
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.01 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.09 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.14, 173.03, 160.77, 146.62, 137.12, 133.76, 133.15, 130.60, 129.04, 128.72, 128.53, 127.25, 124.47, 53.50, 49.56, 34.96, 27.92.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₇NNaO₄⁺ [*M*+Na⁺] 370.1050, found: 370.1054.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (13)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 138–141°C;

Yield: 62%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

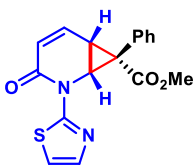
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 3.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.23 (dt, *J* = 3.7, 2.7 Hz, 3H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.71 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.35, 159.93, 140.12, 136.09, 133.07, 129.26, 128.63, 128.35, 127.19, 124.85, 123.21, 114.07, 53.38, 49.75, 34.34, 28.03.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₈H₁₆NO₃S⁺ [(*M*+H)⁺] 326.0845, found: 326.0851.

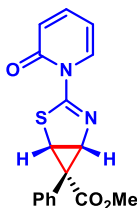
Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-(thiazol-2-yl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (14)



Methyl

(1*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-3-(2-oxopyridin-1(2*H*)-yl)-6-phenyl-2-thia-4-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hex-3-ene-6-carboxylate (14')



Physical state: black solid;

Melting point: 141–144°C;

Yield: 50% (14), 16% (14')

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2: 1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) (14-¹H): δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

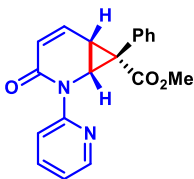
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) (14'-¹H): δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 6.14 – 6.08 (m, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (Mixed Spectra): δ 173.46, 172.97, 161.42, 159.51, 158.99, 140.55, 138.79, 137.93, 133.33, 132.98, 128.98, 128.50, 128.34, 127.82, 127.73, 124.96, 121.88, 115.80, 107.13, 60.60, 53.38, 53.13, 46.90, 41.35, 34.47, 27.43.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₇H₁₄N₂NaO₃S⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 349.0617, found: 349.0630.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (15)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 89–90°C;

Yield: 86%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

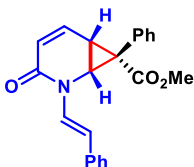
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.57 (ddd, *J* = 4.9, 2.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 6H), 6.81 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.63, 161.53, 153.05, 148.34, 137.77, 137.15, 133.63, 129.67, 128.38, 128.07, 127.09, 120.87, 120.16, 53.23, 47.82, 34.67, 27.78.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₉H₁₇N₂O₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 321.1234, found: 321.1231.

Methyl

(1R,6R,7R)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-((E)-styryl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (16)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 90–92°C;

Yield: 70%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

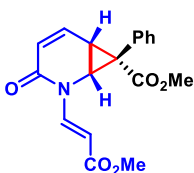
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.17 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 2.4 Hz, 3H), 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.40, 159.01, 137.16, 136.26, 132.85, 128.94, 128.67, 128.50, 127.22, 126.58, 126.30, 125.99, 113.10, 53.46, 44.82, 35.05, 27.46.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For $C_{22}H_{20}NO_3^+ [(M+H)^+]$ 346.1438, found: 346.1446.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-((*E*)-3-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (17)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 154–157°C;

Yield: 85%;

R_f = 0.4(silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

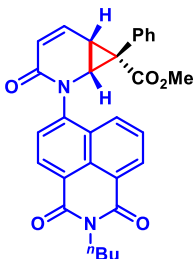
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.65 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.57, 167.57, 158.81, 140.75, 139.19, 132.74, 128.76, 128.64, 128.43, 125.15, 101.29, 53.54, 51.78, 44.44, 36.13, 26.65.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $C_{18}H_{17}NNaO_5^+ [(M+Na)^+]$ 350.0999, found: 350.1007.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-(2-butyl-1,3-dioxo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-benzo[de]isoquinolin-6-yl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (18)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 203–205°C;

Yield: 52%;

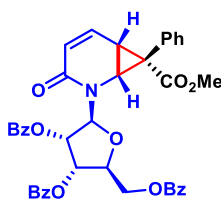
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2: 1);

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.72 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.74 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.95, 164.04, 163.58, 161.48, 143.54, 138.39, 133.79, 131.72, 131.22, 129.74, 128.97, 128.66, 127.90, 127.82, 127.41, 126.59, 123.73, 122.76, 53.41, 52.09, 40.45, 35.35, 30.30, 27.70, 20.47, 13.96.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₃₀H₂₆N₂NaO₅⁺ [(M+Na)⁺] 517.1734, found: 517.1737.

(2*S*,3*S*,4*S*,5*S*)-2-((Benzoyloxy)methyl)-5-((1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-7-(methoxycarbonyl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-2-yl)tetrahydrofuran-3,4-diyl dibenzoate (19)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 91–92°C;

Yield: 62%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

Dr = 3:2;

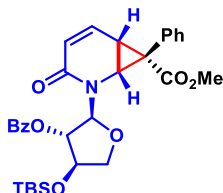
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 – 7.92 (m, 6H), 7.61 – 7.30 (m, 10H), 7.25 – 6.95 (m, 4H), 6.71 – 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.35 – 6.00 (m, 1H), 5.91 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 5.70 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 4.88 – 4.34 (m, 4H), 4.25 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 3H), 2.92 (dt, *J* = 8.7, 5.8 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.00, 172.92, 166.45, 166.30, 165.65, 165.52, 165.44, 161.95, 161.42, 138.10, 137.59, 133.87, 133.77, 133.70, 133.60, 133.45, 133.39, 133.31, 130.09, 130.06, 130.00, 129.96, 129.91, 129.76, 129.59, 129.52, 129.28, 129.02, 128.88, 128.80, 128.69, 128.59, 128.54, 128.37, 128.19, 127.99, 127.92, 126.42, 126.13, 86.43, 79.96, 79.67, 73.05, 71.85, 71.63, 71.60, 64.76, 53.18, 46.33, 44.91, 34.13, 34.06, 29.83, 27.48, 26.99.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $C_{40}H_{34}NO_{10}^+$ [(M+H)⁺] 688.2177, found: 688.2191.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-((2*S*,3*S*,4*R*)-3-(Benzoyloxy)-4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (20)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 87%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

Dr = 1:1;

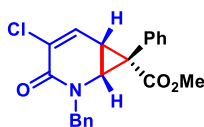
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.40 – 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.27 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.90 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.19 (s, 3H), 0.18 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.57, 165.26, 161.33, 136.76, 133.66, 133.51, 130.17, 130.01, 129.50, 128.86, 128.54, 128.36, 127.89, 127.81, 126.28, 90.13, 82.99, 76.83, 74.52, 53.05, 52.55, 45.10, 33.43, 27.83, 25.72, 18.04, –4.63, –5.22.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $C_{31}H_{38}NO_7Si^+$ [(M+H)⁺] 564.2412, found: 564.2416.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-Benzyl-4-chloro-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (21)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 179–182°C;

Yield: 55%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

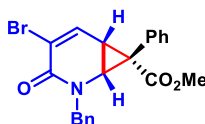
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.86 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 5.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.17, 157.47, 135.70, 133.34, 132.56, 130.17, 129.06, 128.85, 128.77, 128.67, 128.48, 128.31, 53.33, 51.98, 48.59, 33.84, 28.21.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₈ClNNaO₃⁺ [(M+Na)⁺] 390.0867, found: 390.0864.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-4-bromo-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (22)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 122–124°C;

Yield: 98%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

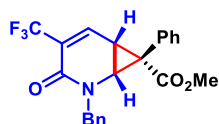
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.8 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.03, 157.14, 137.16, 135.66, 133.29, 128.98, 128.77, 128.67, 128.60, 128.38, 128.21, 121.41, 53.27, 52.19, 48.79, 33.74, 29.50.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉BrNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 412.0543, found: 412.0541.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (23)



Physical state: colourless oil;

Yield: 86%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 5H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H).

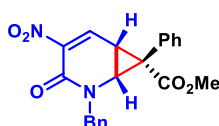
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.25, 136.28, 135.54, 130.28, 129.83, 129.01, 127.64, 126.57, 116.22, 107.88, 47.32, 38.59, 34.98, 29.83, 20.84.

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –65.97.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₁₉F₃NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 402.1312, found: 402.1318.

Methyl

(1R,6R,7R)-2-benzyl-4-nitro-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (24)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 301–304°C;

Yield: 54%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

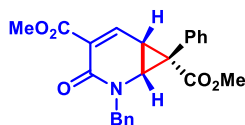
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (t, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 5H), 7.33 (td, *J* = 5.2, 1.8 Hz, 4H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 4.1, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.33, 153.53, 145.56, 134.95, 134.85, 133.10, 129.20, 129.07, 129.01, 128.81, 128.61, 127.57, 53.69, 51.34, 48.31, 36.16, 25.87.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉N₂O₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 379.1288, found: 379.1298.

Dimethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-4,7-dicarboxylate (25)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 122–124°C;

Yield: 52%

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

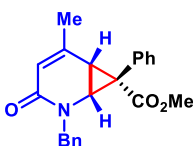
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.9 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.88, 164.59, 158.00, 143.28, 135.87, 133.18, 129.37, 128.97, 128.67, 128.61, 128.57, 128.51, 128.13, 53.35, 52.50, 50.94, 48.91, 35.76, 27.36.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₂NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 392.1492, found: 392.1501.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-5-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (26)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 109–111°C;

Yield: 58%;

R_f = 0.5 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

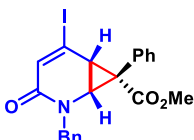
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 3H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 5.53 – 5.50 (m, 1H), 4.13 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.64, 162.19, 146.65, 136.48, 131.88, 130.03, 128.88, 128.62, 128.29, 128.27, 127.86, 122.42, 53.14, 50.22, 48.65, 33.78, 32.12, 23.53.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₂NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 348.1594, found: 348.1593.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-5-iodo-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (27)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 139–140°C;

Yield: 60%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

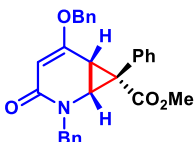
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 8H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 3.32 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.71, 159.32, 135.70, 135.26, 132.25, 129.00, 128.73, 128.64, 128.37, 128.15, 107.86, 53.37, 50.43, 49.95, 38.72, 35.14.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉INO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 460.0404, found: 460.0410.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-5-(benzyloxy)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (28)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 135–137°C;

Yield: 54%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

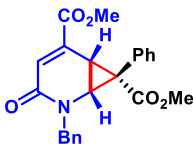
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.83 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.97, 164.35, 163.22, 136.69, 134.97, 131.70, 130.14, 128.96, 128.93, 128.91, 128.68, 128.42, 128.31, 127.89, 97.28, 71.25, 53.17, 50.03, 47.22, 33.09, 29.87.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₈H₂₆NO₄⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 440.1856, found: 440.1860.

Dimethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-5,7-dicarboxylate (29)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 146–148°C;

Yield: 84%;

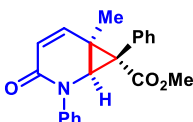
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.98, 165.51, 161.17, 137.18, 135.69, 132.48, 130.69, 129.29, 129.07, 128.86, 128.48, 128.45, 128.24, 53.32, 53.09, 50.79, 48.24, 33.49, 27.06.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₂NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 392.1492, found: 392.1495.

Methyl (7*S*)-6-methyl-3-oxo-2,7-diphenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (30)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 69–72°C;

Yield: 24%;

R_f = 0.6 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

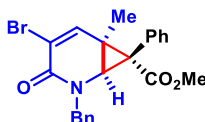
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.45 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.10, 160.59, 141.79, 141.64, 132.96, 131.52, 129.05, 128.51, 128.10, 126.11, 125.99, 124.18, 53.08, 52.91, 39.40, 31.39, 18.41.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₀NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 334.1438, found: 334.1436.

Methyl

(7*S*)-2-benzyl-4-bromo-6-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (31)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 162–164°C;

Yield: 57%;

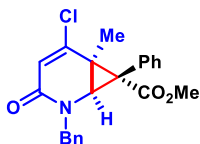
R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.9 Hz, 3H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.5 Hz, 3H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.90, 156.90, 142.29, 135.93, 132.92, 130.90, 129.02, 128.58, 128.27, 128.14, 120.18, 53.09, 52.50, 51.47, 38.79, 33.07, 17.95.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₁BrNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 426.0699, found: 426.0715.

Methyl (7*S*)-2-benzyl-5-chloro-6-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (32)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 236–237°C;

Yield: 64%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 10:1);

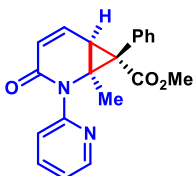
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.48, 160.33, 147.66, 136.06, 131.51, 130.76, 129.05, 128.76, 128.64, 128.52, 128.18, 123.69, 53.23, 51.36, 50.42, 39.47, 34.28, 17.19.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₀ClNNaO₃⁺ [(M+Na)⁺] 404.1024, found: 404.1036.

Methyl

(7R)-1-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (37)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 165–166°C;

Yield: 51%;

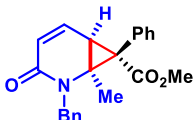
R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.68 (ddd, *J* = 4.9, 2.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.67 (m, 3H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.97, 162.13, 151.57, 148.39, 138.19, 136.94, 133.76, 131.42, 128.23, 127.83, 125.28, 124.49, 121.76, 53.27, 50.44, 41.86, 31.43, 20.74.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₀H₁₉N₂O₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 335.1390, found: 335.1402.

Methyl (7*R*)-2-benzyl-1-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (34)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 76–79°C;

Yield: 30%;

R_f = 0.6 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

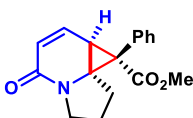
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.93 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.60, 162.76, 138.74, 136.49, 133.31, 130.95, 129.06, 128.67, 128.41, 128.25, 126.73, 125.04, 53.23, 52.69, 49.56, 41.56, 31.80, 20.27.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₂NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 348.1594, found: 348.1585.

Methyl

(8*R*)-5-oxo-8-phenyl-2,3,7a,8-tetrahydro-1*H*,5*H*-cyclopropa[*h*]indolizine-8-carboxylate (35)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 282–285°C;

Yield: 38%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

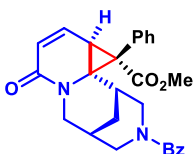
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.16 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.15 – 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.20 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 4.6 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.39, 161.74, 148.65, 140.81, 137.39, 129.03, 128.22, 127.78, 117.96, 111.89, 52.68, 51.95, 49.29, 30.82, 20.97.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₇H₁₈NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 284.1281, found: 284.1282.

Methyl

(2*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-4-benzoyl-10-oxo-7-phenyl-1,2,3,4,5,6,7*a*,10-octahydro-7*H*-2,6-methanocyclopropa[2,3]pyrido[1,2-*a*][1,5]diazocine-7-carboxylate (36)



Physical state: pink solid;

Melting point: 155–156°C;

Yield: 56%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

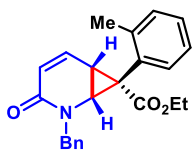
Dr = 1:1

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 2.3 Hz, 3H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.37 – 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (s, 1H), 2.27 (dt, *J* = 12.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.96 (s, 1H), 1.32 – 1.24 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.62, 171.25, 161.28, 135.87, 135.33, 133.29, 130.15, 129.42, 128.49, 128.35, 128.29, 127.33, 125.30, 56.09, 53.33, 53.13, 45.42, 44.48, 42.76, 30.58, 30.01, 29.80, 29.76, 28.20.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₇H₂₇N₂O₄⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 443.1965, found: 443.1963.

Ethyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-(*o*-tolyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (37)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 171–172°C;

Yield: 46%;

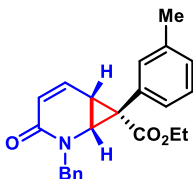
R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.88, 161.73, 139.16, 136.23, 134.53, 131.90, 130.80, 128.95, 128.74, 128.42, 128.33, 127.99, 126.34, 125.87, 61.93, 50.77, 48.74, 31.75, 28.96, 19.66, 14.28.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₄NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 362.1756, found: 362.1754.

Ethyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-(*m*-tolyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (38)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 121–123°C;

Yield: 88%;

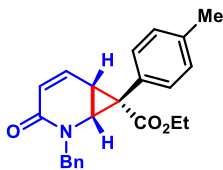
R_f = 0.6 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (ddt, *J* = 7.6, 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.79 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.64 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.96, 161.50, 137.78, 136.46, 136.26, 133.87, 130.25, 129.47, 128.92, 128.84, 128.40, 128.22, 127.92, 126.28, 61.88, 50.58, 48.49, 33.99, 27.80, 21.56, 14.25.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₄NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 362.1751, found: 362.1750.

Ethyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-(*p*-tolyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (39)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 114–115°C;

Yield: 76%

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

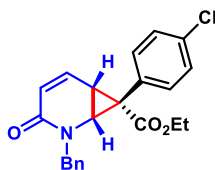
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.07, 161.54, 137.68, 136.44, 136.29, 133.07, 129.22, 128.91, 128.41, 127.93, 126.47, 126.42, 61.87, 50.59, 48.49, 33.75, 27.92, 21.36, 14.26.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₄NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 362.1751, found: 362.1752.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate

(40)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 75–78°C;

Yield: 57%

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

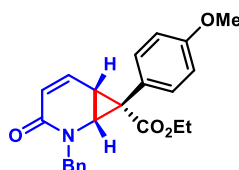
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 6.64 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.41, 161.26, 136.18, 136.05, 134.58, 134.00, 128.98, 128.77, 128.50, 128.23, 128.09, 126.72, 62.09, 50.67, 48.67, 33.34, 27.83, 14.21.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₁ClNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 382.1204, found: 382.1206.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate
(41)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 125–126°C;

Yield: 90%

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 3:1);

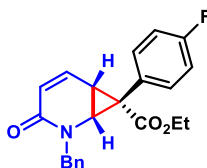
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.23, 161.55, 159.05, 136.42, 136.26, 134.36, 128.92, 128.41, 127.95, 126.49, 121.37, 113.92, 61.88, 55.18, 50.60, 48.58, 33.39, 28.09, 14.25.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₄NO₄⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 378.1700, found: 378.1722.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate
(42)



Physical state: blue solid;

Melting point: 80–82°C;

Yield: 60%

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 6.96 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.65 (ddd, *J* = 9.8, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

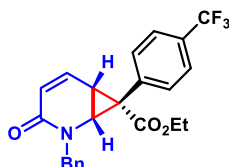
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.62, 163.42, 161.29, 160.96, 136.25, 136.07, 135.00, 134.92, 128.93, 128.44, 128.03, 126.63, 125.43, 125.39, 115.64, 115.43, 61.99, 50.62, 48.64, 33.22, 27.88, 14.16.

¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –113.45.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₁FNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 366.1500, found: 366.1498.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (43)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 119–121°C;

Yield: 42%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

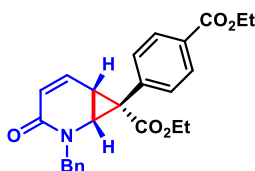
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.06, 161.16, 136.09, 135.99, 133.98, 133.64, 130.22, 129.06, 128.59, 128.22, 126.81, 125.45, 125.42, 62.24, 50.76, 48.73, 33.61, 27.73, 14.22.

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.60.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_3^+ [(\text{M}+\text{H})^+]$ 438.1287, found: 438.1283.

Ethyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-(ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (44)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 38%;

R_f = 0.1 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

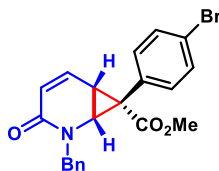
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.96 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.04 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.66 (ddd, J = 9.8, 5.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (qd, J = 7.2, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (dd, J = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.22, 166.32, 161.20, 136.18, 136.06, 134.88, 133.30, 130.08, 129.64, 129.01, 128.52, 128.13, 126.68, 62.17, 61.16, 50.67, 48.72, 33.82, 27.84, 14.47, 14.20.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_5^+ [(\text{M}+\text{H})^+]$ 420.1805, found: 420.1795.

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (45)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 121–122°C;

Yield: 62%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

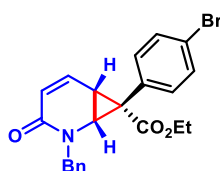
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.81 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 6.63 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.91, 161.24, 136.08, 136.00, 134.94, 131.84, 129.01, 128.68, 128.49, 128.12, 126.90, 122.51, 53.25, 50.70, 48.85, 33.33, 28.04.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉BrNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 412.0543, found: 412.0553.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (46)



Physical state: yellow solid ;

Melting point: 103–105°C;

Yield: 56%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

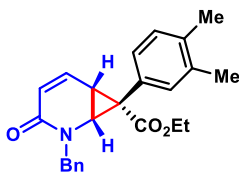
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (t, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 7H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.34, 161.27, 136.16, 136.07, 134.91, 131.74, 129.01, 128.80, 128.55, 128.13, 126.77, 122.35, 62.13, 50.72, 48.67, 33.45, 27.80, 14.23.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₁BrNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 426.0699, found: 426.0699.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (47)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 111–113°C;

Yield: 32%;

R_f = 0.6 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

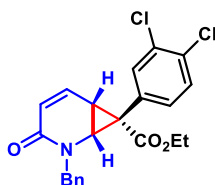
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.15, 161.60, 136.51, 136.42, 136.36, 136.29, 134.31, 130.55, 129.70, 128.90, 128.36, 127.89, 126.74, 126.26, 61.84, 50.55, 48.46, 33.76, 27.88, 19.99, 19.68, 14.30.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₄H₂₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 376.1907, found: 376.1915.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (48)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 42%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

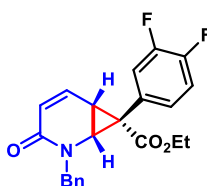
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 5H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.72 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.32 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.89, 161.13, 135.95, 135.89, 135.27, 132.52, 132.39, 130.53, 130.06, 129.11, 128.63, 128.24, 127.08, 62.30, 50.80, 48.86, 33.15, 27.77, 14.25.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₀Cl₂NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 416.0815, found: 416.0818.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (49)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 114–115°C;

Yield: 55%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.02 (dt, *J* = 10.1, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.55 (m, 3H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (qd, *J* = 7.1, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

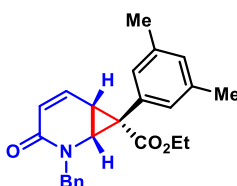
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.13, 161.18, 136.01, 135.98, 129.56, 129.50, 129.08, 128.62, 128.23, 126.99, 126.61, 122.38, 122.21, 117.43, 117.26, 62.23, 50.81, 48.90, 33.19, 27.86, 14.22.

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –136.92, –137.78.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₀F₂NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 384.1406, found: 384.1392.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (50)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 82–85°C;

Yield: 54%;

R_f = 0.5 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (ddd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

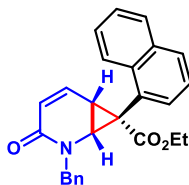
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.06, 161.59, 137.56, 136.51, 136.31, 130.94, 129.84, 129.30, 128.93, 128.42, 127.91, 126.18, 61.86, 50.61, 48.50, 33.98, 27.75, 21.45, 14.30.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₄H₂₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 376.1907, found: 376.1902.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate

(51)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 122–123°C;

Yield: 66%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

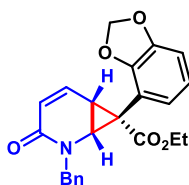
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.33 (m, 8H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (ddd, *J* = 10.5, 7.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.16, 161.87, 136.29, 135.46, 134.23, 133.40, 131.08, 129.25, 129.13, 129.03, 128.51, 128.10, 126.56, 125.68, 125.23, 125.18, 123.78, 61.98, 50.87, 48.83, 30.87, 29.25, 14.15.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₆H₂₄NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 398.1751, found: 398.1748.

Ethyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-7-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-4-yl)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (52)



Physical state: red solid;

Melting point: 158–161°C;

Yield: 75%;

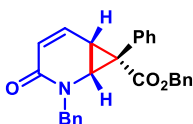
R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 – 6.61 (m, 1H), 6.42 – 6.35 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 5.77 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.98, 161.61, 147.50, 147.34, 136.38, 136.19, 128.97, 128.42, 128.01, 127.00, 126.58, 113.28, 108.35, 101.27, 61.99, 50.68, 48.74, 33.76, 28.93, 28.08, 14.29.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₃H₂₂NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 392.1492, found: 392.1497.

Benzyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (53)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 154–156°C;

Yield: 38%;

R_f = 0.5 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.29 (td, *J* = 4.3, 1.9 Hz, 4H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.69 – 6.61 (m, 1H), 5.71 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 5.48

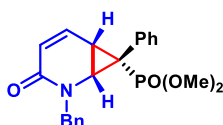
(d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 4.19 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, $J = 8.9, 5.3$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.66, 161.39, 136.28, 136.16, 135.85, 133.27, 129.48, 128.94, 128.58, 128.51, 128.15, 128.15, 128.00, 127.32, 126.56, 67.10, 50.59, 48.61, 34.15, 27.90.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3^+$ $[(\text{M}+\text{H})^+]$ 410.1751, found: 410.1758.

Dimethyl

((1*R*,6*S*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-7-yl)phosphonate (54)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 172–173°C;

Yield: 20%

R_f = 0.4(silica gel,DCM: MeOH = 50:1);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.95 (dt, $J = 7.4, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (dd, $J = 9.9, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 11.0, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 – 3.59 (m, 6H), 2.81 – 2.72 (m, 1H).

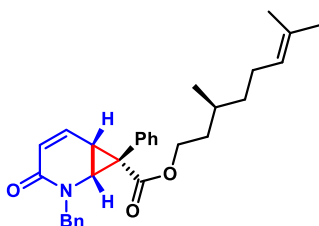
^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.43, 136.27, 135.89, 135.87, 133.96, 128.95, 128.61, 128.59, 128.26, 128.24, 128.16, 128.06, 126.40, 53.74, 53.72, 53.70, 53.68, 50.82, 44.39, 27.46, 26.23, 22.94, 22.92.

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 26.48.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{NNaO}_4\text{P}^+$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$ 406.1179, found: 406.1191.

(*S*)-3,7-Dimethyloct-6-en-1-yl

((1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (55)



Physical state: colorless oil;

Yield: 47%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

Dr = 1:1

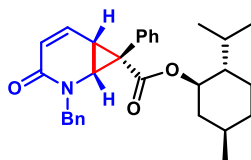
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.00 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.07 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.92 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.54 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.11 – 0.81 (m, 4H), 0.77 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.96, 161.47, 136.40, 136.24, 133.22, 131.42, 129.69, 129.67, 128.93, 128.45, 128.40, 128.00, 127.98, 126.43, 124.62, 64.51, 50.63, 50.62, 48.46, 48.42, 36.97, 36.94, 35.32, 34.10, 29.62, 29.60, 27.81, 27.79, 25.84, 25.53, 25.51, 19.36, 17.77.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₃₀H₃₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 458.2690, found: 458.2692.

(1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (56)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 105–107°C;

Yield: 59%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 4:1);

Dr = 1:1

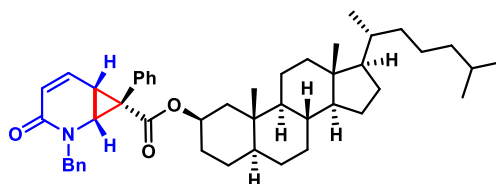
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.22 (td, *J* = 5.8, 2.5 Hz, 3H), 6.94 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dt, *J* = 10.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.50 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.58 (tdd, *J* = 10.8, 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.18 (m, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (ddd, *J* = 14.3, 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.63 (td, *J* = 6.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 1.59 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.47 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.16 – 1.07 (m, 1H), 1.03 – 0.94 (m, 1H), 0.87 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 6.6 Hz, 4H), 0.83 – 0.76 (m, 3H), 0.76 – 0.63 (m, 5H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.35, 172.13, 161.43, 136.53, 136.50, 136.22, 133.21, 133.14, 129.85, 129.72, 128.96, 128.78, 128.69, 128.32, 128.26, 128.05, 127.88, 127.84, 126.37, 126.32, 76.01, 75.98, 50.83, 50.63, 48.25, 48.02, 46.83, 46.81, 40.74, 40.66, 34.34, 34.24, 34.17, 34.13, 31.40, 27.32, 27.23, 26.47, 26.35, 23.54, 23.47, 22.10, 22.06, 20.75, 20.70, 16.61, 16.46.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₃₀H₃₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 458.2690, found: 458.2693.

(2*R*,5*S*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*R*,14*S*,17*R*)-10,13-Dimethyl-17-((*R*)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)hexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-2-yl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (57)



Physical state: colorless oil;

Yield: 31%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

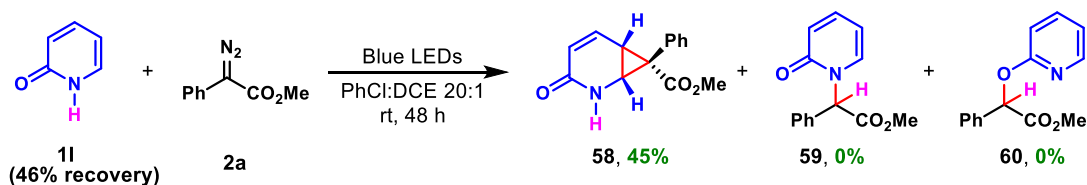
Dr = 1:1

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.24 (p, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (dt, *J* = 6.7, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.46 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (tt, *J* = 11.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.79 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 1H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 5H), 1.25 – 1.17 (m, 5H), 1.15 – 1.03 (m, 8H), 1.01 – 0.94 (m, 4H), 0.91 – 0.83 (m, 13H), 0.73 (s, 3H), 0.63 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.35, 161.50, 136.53, 136.30, 133.25, 129.87, 128.96, 128.58, 128.35, 128.01, 127.90, 126.39, 75.49, 56.53, 56.40, 54.29, 50.66, 48.32, 44.76, 42.71, 40.08, 39.65, 36.78, 36.30, 35.92, 35.57, 35.54, 34.28, 33.96, 32.10, 28.70, 28.36, 28.15, 27.65, 27.43, 24.32, 23.97, 22.95, 22.69, 21.33, 18.80, 12.36, 12.19.

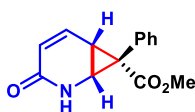
HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₄₇H₆₄NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 690.4881, found: 690.4878.

7 Control experiments



A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **11** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And then mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the product **58** (10.9 mg, 45%).

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (**58**)



Physical state: yellow solid

Melting point: 157–159°C;

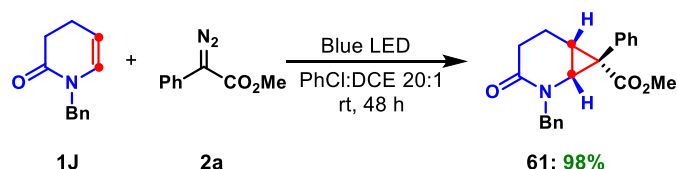
Yield: 45%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.75 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 5.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 3.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H)

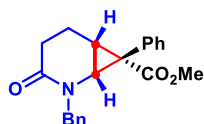
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.28, 163.53, 138.50, 133.86, 129.51, 128.41, 128.04, 125.72, 53.15, 44.11, 33.24, 27.14.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₄H₁₄NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 244.0968, found: 244.0970.



A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1J** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And then mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.

Methyl (1R,6R,7R)-2-benzyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]heptane-7-carboxylate (61)



Physical state: yellow oil;

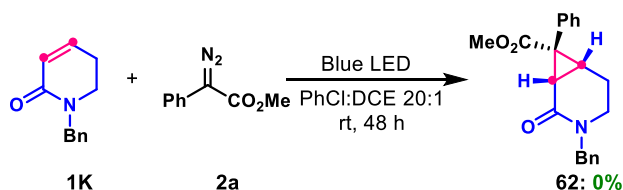
Yield: 98%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, EtOAc);

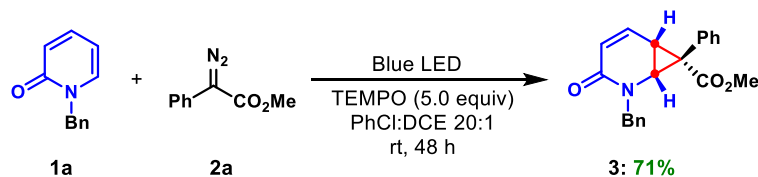
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.53 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (ddd, *J* = 9.4, 6.5, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (ddt, *J* = 14.0, 9.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.15 – 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.21 – 1.10 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.90, 169.36, 136.78, 132.02, 131.28, 129.14, 128.85, 128.34, 128.15, 127.82, 52.85, 50.98, 46.09, 37.54, 28.89, 24.26, 17.92.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₁NNaO₃⁺ [(M+Na)⁺] 358.1414, found: 358.1411.



A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1K** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And then the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the desired product was not got.

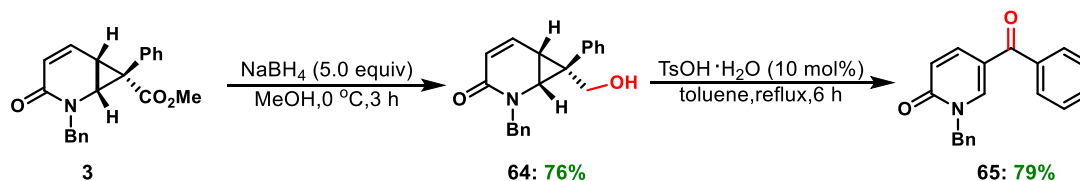


A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv), TEMPO (2,2,6,6-Tetramethyl-1-piperinedinyloxy, 5.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And then the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the **3** as yellow solid (23.6 mg, 71%).



Then, A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **3** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And then the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the desired product was not got.

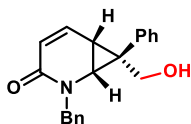
8 Synthetic application



In a round-bottom flask, **3** (1.40 mmol) and NaBH_4 (5.0 equiv) was dissolved in MeOH (10 mL). The solution was stirred at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 3 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **64** as yellow oil (329 mg, 76%)

In a round-bottom flask, **64** (0.4 mmol) and $\text{TsOH}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (10 mol%) was dissolved in toluene (3 mL). The solution was stirred at $110\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 6 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **65** as yellow solid (91 mg, 79%)

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-Benzyl-7-(hydroxymethyl)-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-3-one (**64**)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 76%;

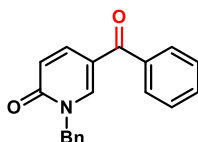
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.62 (dd, J = 10.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.70, 137.75, 136.69, 133.03, 132.55, 130.78, 129.45, 128.88, 128.53, 127.84, 124.26, 69.78, 50.60, 44.08, 34.62, 22.58.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2^+$ [($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$] 306.1489, found: 306.1484.

5-Benzoyl-1-benzylpyridin-2(1*H*)-one (**65**)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 295–296°C;

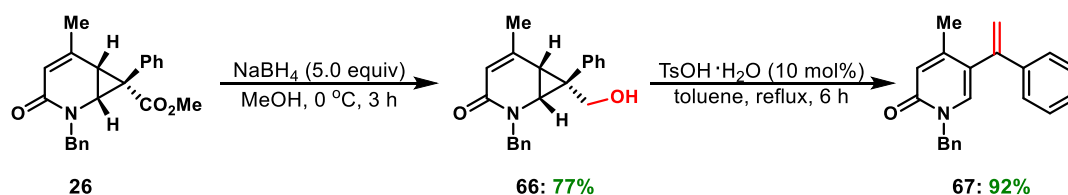
Yield: 79%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (s, 2H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 191.78, 162.41, 144.31, 139.19, 137.26, 135.52, 132.49, 129.26, 129.23, 128.68, 128.65, 128.49, 120.33, 117.56, 52.81.

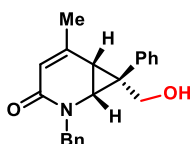
HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₉H₁₆NO₂⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 290.1176, found: 290.1172.



In a round-bottom flask, **26** (0.52 mmol) and NaBH₄ (5.0 equiv) was dissolved in MeOH (10 mL). The solution was stirred at 0 °C for 3 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **66** as yellow oil (128 mg, 77%)

In a round-bottom flask, **66** (0.17 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (10 mol%) was dissolved in toluene (1 mL). The solution was stirred at 110 °C for 6 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **67** as yellow solid (46.8 mg, 92%)

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-Benzyl-7-(hydroxymethyl)-5-methyl-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-3-one (66)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 170–171°C;

Yield: 77%;

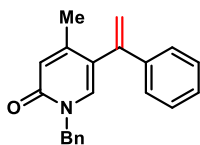
R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.21 (tt, *J* = 6.9, 4.6 Hz, 3H), 6.99 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.44 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 5.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (ddd, *J* = 11.5, 5.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 1H), 2.02 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.71, 148.61, 136.86, 133.79, 131.16, 128.75, 128.25, 127.68, 127.65, 119.63, 69.12, 50.19, 43.65, 34.14, 26.25, 23.85.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₂NO₂⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 320.1645, found: 320.1643.

1-Benzyl-4-methyl-5-(1-phenylvinyl)pyridin-2(1*H*)-one (67)



Physical state: colorless oil;

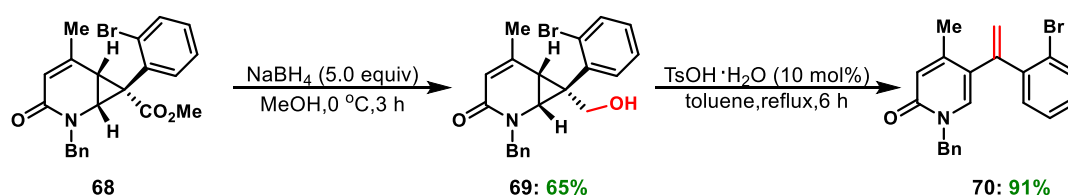
Yield: 92%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 2:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.30, 150.80, 144.96, 139.85, 136.63, 135.84, 128.91, 128.64, 128.21, 128.02, 127.95, 126.45, 122.29, 120.03, 116.27, 51.56, 20.29.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₀NO⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 302.1539, found: 302.1538.



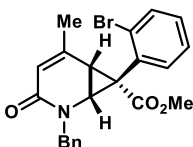
In a round-bottom flask, **68** (0.45 mmol) and NaBH₄ (5.0 equiv) was dissolved in MeOH (10 mL). The solution was stirred at 0 °C for 3 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and

the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **69** as yellow oil (113 mg, 65%)

In a round-bottom flask, **69** (0.15 mmol) and TsOH·H₂O (10 mol%) was dissolved in toluene (1 mL). The solution was stirred at 110 °C for 6 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **70** as yellow solid (52 mg, 91%)

Methyl

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-benzyl-7-(2-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-3-oxo-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (68)



Physical state: white solid;

Melting point: 142–143°C;

Yield: 63%;

R_f = 0.3 (silica gel, DCM);

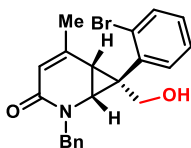
Dr = 3:1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.76 – 5.65 (m, 1H), 5.60 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 4.56 – 4.17 (m, 1H), 4.17 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 3H), 3.10 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.73, 172.64, 162.45, 162.16, 147.44, 146.31, 137.11, 136.08, 134.22, 133.79, 133.59, 132.40, 131.28, 130.38, 129.89, 129.70, 128.96, 128.77, 128.34, 128.05, 127.98, 127.75, 127.58, 127.32, 126.94, 123.99, 121.85, 53.30, 53.18, 50.54, 50.37, 50.09, 49.94, 34.74, 33.55, 33.36, 32.61, 24.28, 24.09.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₂H₂₁BrNO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 426.0699, found: 426.0698.

(1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-2-Benzyl-7-(2-bromophenyl)-7-(hydroxymethyl)-5-methyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-en-3-one (69)



Physical state: yellow oil;

Yield: 65%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

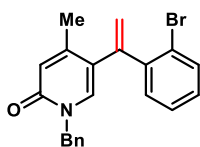
Dr = 3:1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (ddt, *J* = 9.3, 7.6, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.71 – 5.36 (m, 2H), 4.56 – 4.34 (m, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.33 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 1H), 2.22 – 2.16 (m, 3H), 1.41 – 1.08 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.85, 162.73, 148.49, 148.46, 137.49, 136.79, 135.35, 134.61, 134.04, 132.86, 132.69, 132.16, 129.59, 129.49, 129.38, 128.84, 128.75, 128.42, 128.39, 127.80, 127.71, 127.42, 127.13, 126.40, 126.16, 121.16, 119.96, 67.19, 66.92, 51.06, 50.45, 46.20, 44.15, 35.42, 33.63, 29.17, 26.23, 24.83, 24.35.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₂₁BrNO₂⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 398.0750, found: 398.0748.

1-Benzyl-5-(1-(2-bromophenyl)vinyl)-4-methylpyridin-2(1H)-one (70)



Physical state: colorless oil;

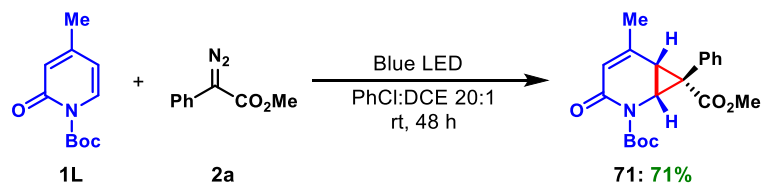
Yield: 91%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 1.92 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.05, 150.41, 144.63, 141.66, 136.88, 136.60, 133.79, 131.33, 129.36, 128.95, 128.02, 128.00, 127.54, 122.62, 122.36, 120.86, 120.27, 51.68, 20.96.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₁H₁₉BrNO⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 380.0645, found: 380.0641.

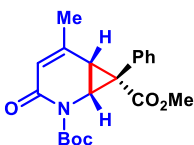


A 4 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **1L** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv) and anhydrous PhCl (0.24 mL) and anhydrous DCE (0.012 mL) in the glove box. And The the mixture was irradiation with a blue LED under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 48 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), filtered through a thin pad of celite, eluting with EtOAc (30 mL), and the combined filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product. (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1–1:1) to give desired **71** (71%)

2-(tert-Butyl)

7-methyl

(1R,6R,7R)-5-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-2,7-dicarboxylate (71)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 82–85°C;

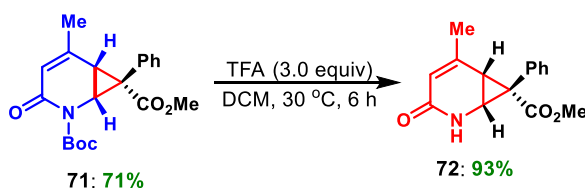
Yield: 71%;

R_f = 0.4 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 5:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 5.47 – 5.42 (m, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.79 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 9H).

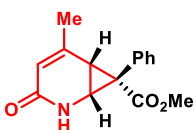
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.54, 159.51, 145.47, 139.88, 135.74, 133.73, 129.55, 129.07, 128.56, 128.47, 128.43, 125.71, 53.48, 46.72, 35.34, 26.94, 21.82.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₂₀H₂₄NO₅⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 358.1649, found: 358.1654.



In a round-bottom flask, **71** (0.40 mmol) was dissolved in DCM (3 mL). Then TFA (3.0 equiv) were added, and the solution was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel chromatography column (Petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:1–1:2) to give **72** as yellow solid (103 mg, 93%)

Methyl (1*R*,6*R*,7*R*)-5-methyl-3-oxo-7-phenyl-2-azabicyclo[4.1.0]hept-4-ene-7-carboxylate (72)



Physical state: yellow solid;

Melting point: 153–154°C;

Yield: 93%;

R_f = 0.2 (silica gel, PE: EtOAc = 1:1);

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.81 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.49, 149.31, 132.54, 129.96, 128.99, 128.48, 128.12, 121.48, 53.13, 44.01, 32.96, 31.22, 24.01.

HRMS (ESI–TOF): Calc'd. For: C₁₅H₁₆NO₃⁺ [(M+H)⁺] 258.1125, found: 258.1129.

9 Density Functional Theory (DFT) Studies

9.1 Computational methods

All density functional theory (DFT) calculations were performed using the Gaussian 16 software package.³⁵ Geometries were optimized using the M06³⁶ with 6-31G(d) for all atoms. Vibrational frequencies were calculated for all the stationary points to confirm if each optimized structure is a local minimum on the respective potential energy surface or a transition state structure with only one imaginary frequency. Solvation energy corrections were calculated in chlorobenzene solvent with the SMD continuum solvation model³⁷ based on the gas phase optimized geometries. The M06 functional with 6-311+G(d, p) for all atoms were used for single-point energy calculations. The optimized transition state structures were plotted using CYLview³⁸. Orbital composition analysis by Multiwfn^{39,40}.

9.2 Orbital composition of 1a and 2a analysis

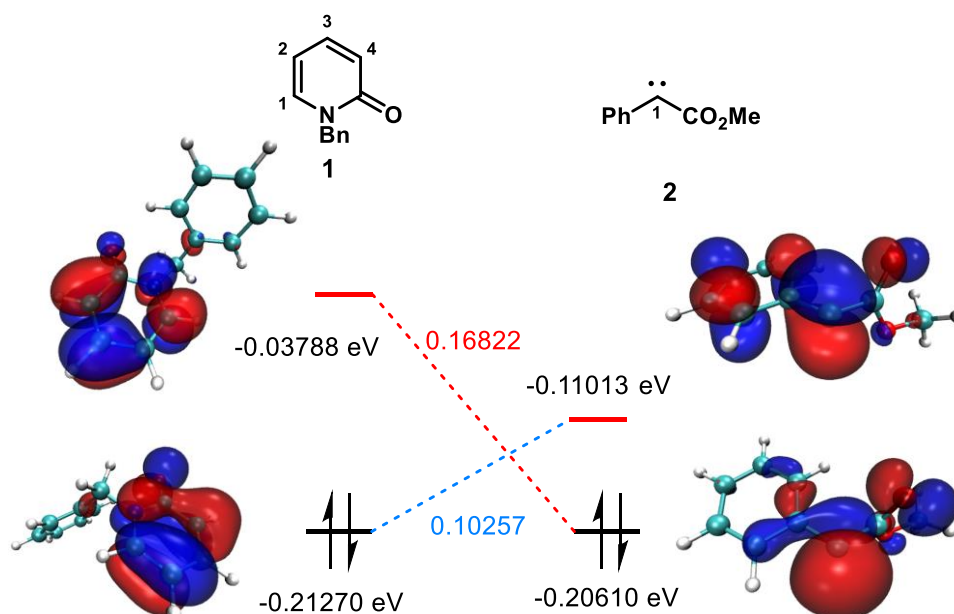


Figure S1. Frontier molecular orbitals of **1a** and **2a** that interact strongly in the ambimodal transition state.

The structure of **1** acts as the electrophilic component and the 2-pyridones **2** is the nucleophilic component. The HOMO orbital of **1a** has a larger distribution at the C1 and C2 position (10.8% and 22.4%) as compared to the C3 and C4 position (0.8% and 16.3%) due to the electron-withdrawing effect of CONH. The LUMO orbital of **2** has a larger distribution at the C1

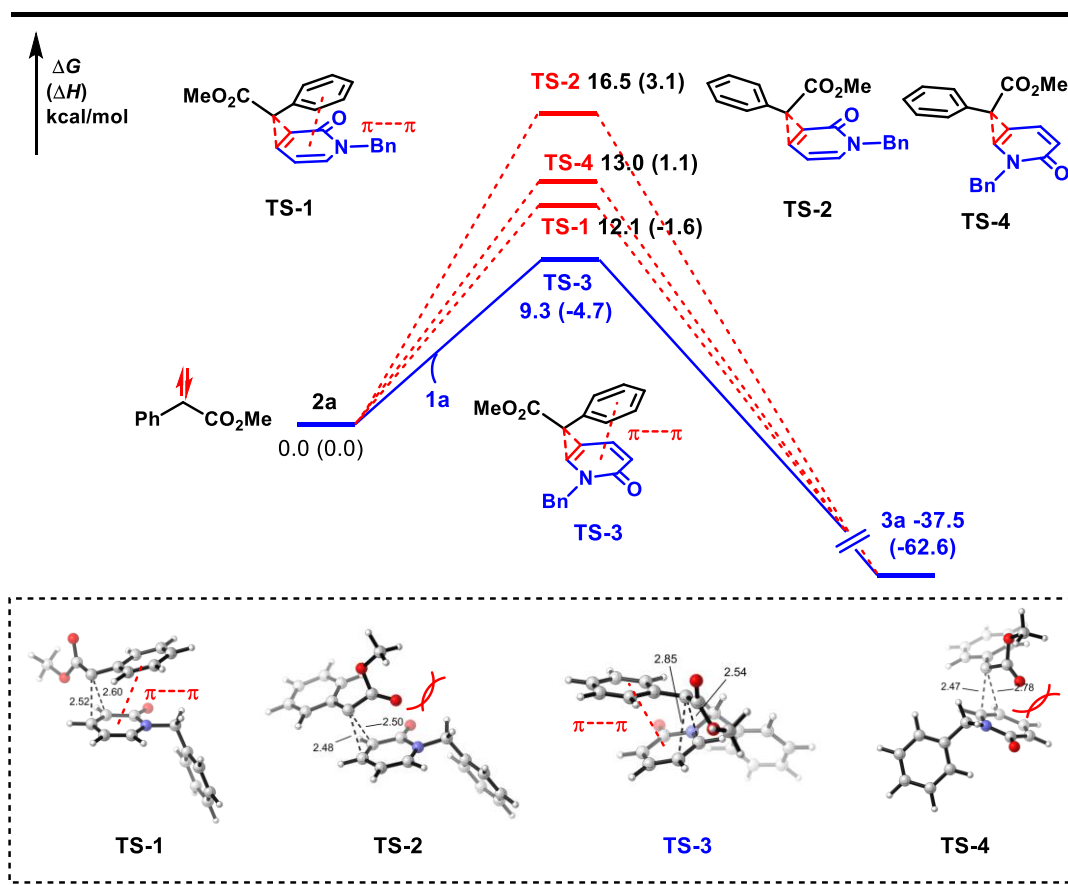
position (45.2%) as compared to the others position due to the electron-withdrawing effect of ester substituent, which leads to the intrinsic regioselectivity of the C1 and C2 alkene addition.

9.3 DFT-computed free energy profile with 1a and 2a

Table S5. Energies for all calculated species

Structure	ZPE	ΔH	ΔG	E	H	G	Imaginary Frequency
1a	0.202792	0.214777	0.16445	-593.61944	-593.404663	-593.45499	
2a	0.146714	0.157794	0.10975	-497.923431	-497.765637	-497.813681	
TS-1	0.350814	0.373621	0.297139	-1091.546507	-1091.172886	-1091.249368	-92.91 <i>i</i>
TS-2	0.350636	0.373541	0.296659	-1091.538958	-1091.165417	-1091.242299	-148.70 <i>i</i>
TS-3	0.350965	0.373817	0.297778	-1091.551673	-1091.177856	-1091.253895	-28.90 <i>i</i>
TS-4	0.350162	0.373335	0.293871	-1091.541848	-1091.168513	-1091.247977	-90.41 <i>i</i>
3a	0.354679	0.373869	0.307045	-1091.635561	-1091.262557	-1091.328516	

Zero-point correction (ZPE), thermal correction to enthalpy (ΔH), thermal correction to Gibbs free energy (ΔG), energies (E), enthalpies (H), and Gibbs free energies (G) (in Hartree) of the structures calculated at the M06/6-311+G(d,p)-SMD(chlorobenzene)//M06/6-31G(d) level of theory.



1a

C	-1.48868	1.45414	0.15299
C	-2.57882	1.6551	-0.64267
C	-3.35735	0.52229	-1.00851
C	-3.01251	-0.72811	-0.58086
C	-1.84529	-0.96529	0.24111
N	-1.14085	0.21318	0.60015
C	0.06129	0.0531	1.44009
H	0.08514	0.88537	2.14935
H	-0.0828	-0.87883	1.98789
C	1.33132	0.01201	0.62201
C	1.6137	-1.1023	-0.18045
C	2.22174	1.08932	0.6351
C	2.76989	-1.129	-0.95758
H	0.91801	-1.9358	-0.18569

C	3.38215	1.06083	-0.14145
H	2.0112	1.95334	1.26186
C	3.65662	-0.04852	-0.94064
H	2.98287	-1.99664	-1.57583
H	4.06853	1.90275	-0.12041
H	4.55843	-0.07396	-1.54591
H	-0.83804	2.26152	0.47136
H	-2.83247	2.65346	-0.97693
H	-3.58332	-1.60923	-0.85036
H	-4.23366	0.65619	-1.63756
O	-1.44904	-2.06899	0.62329

2a

C	-3.25327	0.6591	-0.17213
C	-2.1459	1.48681	0.03404
C	-0.88749	0.92663	0.14789
C	-0.71219	-0.47839	0.08172
C	-1.85584	-1.28848	-0.10361
C	-3.11358	-0.72619	-0.24674
H	-4.24235	1.10464	-0.27162
H	-2.27821	2.56527	0.09535
H	-0.01449	1.55662	0.31593
H	-1.70186	-2.36541	-0.13837
H	-3.9875	-1.35527	-0.40258
C	0.54781	-1.13387	0.17234
C	1.73134	-0.34133	0.31041
O	2.08601	0.04003	1.41653
O	2.43523	-0.16136	-0.82088
C	3.69182	0.48366	-0.64482
H	4.33504	-0.09393	0.02827

H	4.13937	0.54192	-1.63923
H	3.56391	1.48908	-0.22757

TS-1

C	2.00359	0.74447	-0.2774
H	2.0005	1.6905	0.28171
H	1.67767	0.94802	-1.30322
C	0.84761	-0.19043	1.66316
C	-0.12127	-0.92521	2.27166
C	-0.90641	-1.59499	0.08085
C	-1.05117	-1.61427	1.44839
N	0.96794	-0.11793	0.30501
C	0.14029	-0.84474	-0.57392
O	0.31344	-0.79486	-1.78739
H	-0.19494	-0.94593	3.35402
H	1.58904	0.38084	2.22141
C	3.36292	0.10473	-0.25433
C	3.62729	-0.99224	-1.07913
C	4.36189	0.57722	0.59432
C	4.87392	-1.60349	-1.04908
H	2.84155	-1.35184	-1.74451
C	5.61311	-0.0336	0.62255
H	4.16036	1.43816	1.23476
C	5.86933	-1.12562	-0.19847
H	5.0741	-2.45584	-1.69649
H	6.38777	0.34566	1.2872
H	6.84667	-1.60522	-0.17895
C	-0.6493	3.47515	-0.61979
C	-1.2566	2.63751	-1.55829
C	-1.95159	1.51824	-1.13422

C	-2.05594	1.21147	0.24061
C	-1.43866	2.07619	1.16643
C	-0.74025	3.19895	0.74285
H	-0.10449	4.35594	-0.95787
H	-1.1782	2.86226	-2.6202
H	-2.4221	0.85445	-1.85839
H	-1.54204	1.83921	2.22316
H	-0.27793	3.86642	1.46846
C	-2.75905	0.0725	0.76454
C	-3.81335	-0.57463	0.04271
O	-4.78648	0.09978	-0.27131
O	-3.79125	-1.9218	-0.06392
C	-4.99524	-2.48035	-0.57358
H	-5.82533	-2.32026	0.12422
H	-5.26095	-2.03246	-1.53745
H	-4.80187	-3.54863	-0.6927
H	-1.83919	-2.2168	1.89422
H	-1.55861	-2.16494	-0.57272

TS-2

C	2.44537	0.78927	-0.58283
H	2.50425	1.86726	-0.38444
H	2.01712	0.65026	-1.58127
C	1.39564	0.70619	1.61455
C	0.41121	0.35752	2.48832
C	-0.52359	-1.05199	0.75606
C	-0.58574	-0.53841	2.03433
N	1.46396	0.22292	0.34924
C	0.5167	-0.67846	-0.17428
O	0.6066	-1.09438	-1.3239

H	0.3926	0.77394	3.48961
H	2.19258	1.39805	1.88565
C	3.79105	0.13237	-0.46504
C	3.96009	-1.18562	-0.89841
C	4.87255	0.81008	0.09403
C	5.19376	-1.81047	-0.7703
H	3.10819	-1.70664	-1.33694
C	6.11068	0.18502	0.2204
H	4.74535	1.84196	0.42694
C	6.2718	-1.12666	-0.21064
H	5.31876	-2.83668	-1.11268
H	6.94996	0.72533	0.65581
H	7.23875	-1.61798	-0.11365
C	-5.20712	-2.17387	-0.64961
C	-4.35312	-1.55851	-1.56692
C	-3.40863	-0.64793	-1.12478
C	-3.30114	-0.32938	0.2462
C	-4.16884	-0.96963	1.1508
C	-5.11719	-1.88091	0.70955
H	-5.94838	-2.89075	-1.00016
H	-4.42632	-1.80077	-2.62555
H	-2.7221	-0.17743	-1.82867
H	-4.08053	-0.71309	2.20605
H	-5.78808	-2.36353	1.41787
C	-2.36689	0.63526	0.77343
C	-1.77315	1.65122	-0.06803
O	-0.61215	1.96929	-0.24741
O	-2.81234	2.40338	-0.54388
C	-2.4319	3.65766	-1.08787
H	-3.36157	4.15233	-1.37965

H	-1.898	4.26372	-0.34597
H	-1.78102	3.52622	-1.9598
H	-1.35447	-0.88926	2.71966
H	-1.20091	-1.8262	0.41039

TS-3

C	0.52914	-1.95551	0.51202
C	-0.49462	0.38627	1.78418
C	0.38201	0.46884	0.73243
C	-0.90255	-0.89905	2.21427
C	-3.87442	-2.56586	-0.47212
C	-4.38882	-1.38742	0.08205
C	-3.66889	-0.21223	-0.00974
C	-2.41742	-0.17916	-0.67104
C	-1.93421	-1.37908	-1.2345
C	-2.6498	-2.5653	-1.13002
H	-4.44251	-3.49139	-0.38792
H	-5.35301	-1.40246	0.58732
H	-4.06299	0.71209	0.41125
H	-0.9847	-1.34919	-1.76635
H	-2.24873	-3.48327	-1.55485
C	-1.59566	0.98461	-0.77247
C	-2.10183	2.28219	-0.4284
O	-2.98155	2.78113	-1.11669
O	-1.44552	2.96848	0.53719
C	-1.85527	4.3243	0.67173
H	-1.67171	4.88105	-0.25388
H	-2.92262	4.39221	0.91061
H	-1.25806	4.73771	1.48772
H	0.77214	1.41962	0.37698

H	-0.85878	1.29709	2.24613
N	0.89215	-0.6436	0.13807
H	-1.61432	-0.99185	3.03378
O	1.00189	-2.9272	-0.06656
C	1.75772	-0.46751	-1.0345
H	1.73483	-1.42473	-1.56764
H	1.28906	0.30254	-1.66412
C	3.16248	-0.09683	-0.6545
C	3.97858	-1.03917	-0.02304
C	3.659	1.1812	-0.90142
C	5.27158	-0.70223	0.35501
H	3.5828	-2.03873	0.16231
C	4.95678	1.51883	-0.5252
H	3.0246	1.91626	-1.39989
C	5.76328	0.57787	0.10444
H	5.90315	-1.44214	0.8443
H	5.33692	2.51938	-0.72546
H	6.7783	0.83939	0.3994
C	-0.42893	-2.01641	1.59665
H	-0.73698	-3.01785	1.8873

TS-4

C	-1.40757	2.45155	0.42395
C	0.46041	0.5992	1.54231
C	-0.45659	0.21685	0.59036
C	0.43253	1.95701	1.97193
C	2.96406	-3.61113	1.12135
C	3.65181	-2.46579	1.52445
C	3.18662	-1.21496	1.15246
C	2.02667	-1.07805	0.36008

C	1.35611	-2.25256	-0.03485
C	1.81551	-3.50625	0.33927
H	3.32989	-4.5933	1.41713
H	4.55077	-2.55727	2.13163
H	3.71997	-0.31676	1.46296
H	0.47388	-2.1426	-0.66708
H	1.28884	-4.4033	0.01906
C	1.51094	0.18735	-0.10898
C	2.32477	1.38483	-0.0897
O	2.1287	2.48162	0.39304
O	3.3831	1.13486	-0.92373
C	4.09786	2.29289	-1.32835
H	4.86787	1.94343	-2.02057
H	3.43581	3.00954	-1.82867
H	4.55798	2.79219	-0.46786
H	-0.57783	-0.82041	0.28571
H	1.05034	-0.14861	2.06141
N	-1.30204	1.09667	0.01285
H	1.14344	2.29133	2.72486
O	-2.24236	3.18435	-0.08637
C	-2.09488	0.64681	-1.13837
H	-2.45731	1.56034	-1.62154
H	-1.40494	0.13421	-1.82416
C	-3.23248	-0.24451	-0.73246
C	-4.3036	0.28859	-0.01042
C	-3.22597	-1.60295	-1.04195
C	-5.35024	-0.52974	0.39311
H	-4.30173	1.35409	0.22396
C	-4.27663	-2.42423	-0.63987
H	-2.39237	-2.01863	-1.61202

C	-5.33865	-1.88804	0.07898
H	-6.18359	-0.10735	0.95234
H	-4.26442	-3.484	-0.88978
H	-6.16169	-2.52733	0.39431
C	-0.46906	2.83021	1.45686
H	-0.51372	3.87023	1.76794

3a

C	-2.4376	1.02519	-0.61571
H	-2.03363	1.1994	-1.6235
H	-2.85875	1.96392	-0.23939
C	-0.34643	-0.15427	-0.20427
C	0.94119	-0.37937	0.50872
C	-0.11657	0.93255	2.34627
C	0.88529	0.166	1.90936
N	-1.31059	0.70663	0.2642
C	-1.27215	1.30037	1.51634
O	-2.15192	2.06584	1.90214
H	1.09476	-1.47147	0.56406
H	-0.53797	-0.60994	-1.17236
C	-3.47709	-0.06077	-0.63325
C	-4.27538	-0.26855	0.49464
C	-3.64583	-0.87925	-1.74796
C	-5.22465	-1.28225	0.50255
H	-4.14156	0.37978	1.36146
C	-4.59849	-1.89497	-1.7418
H	-3.02823	-0.715	-2.63301
C	-5.38803	-2.09795	-0.61576
H	-5.84561	-1.43563	1.38387
H	-4.72321	-2.52773	-2.61922

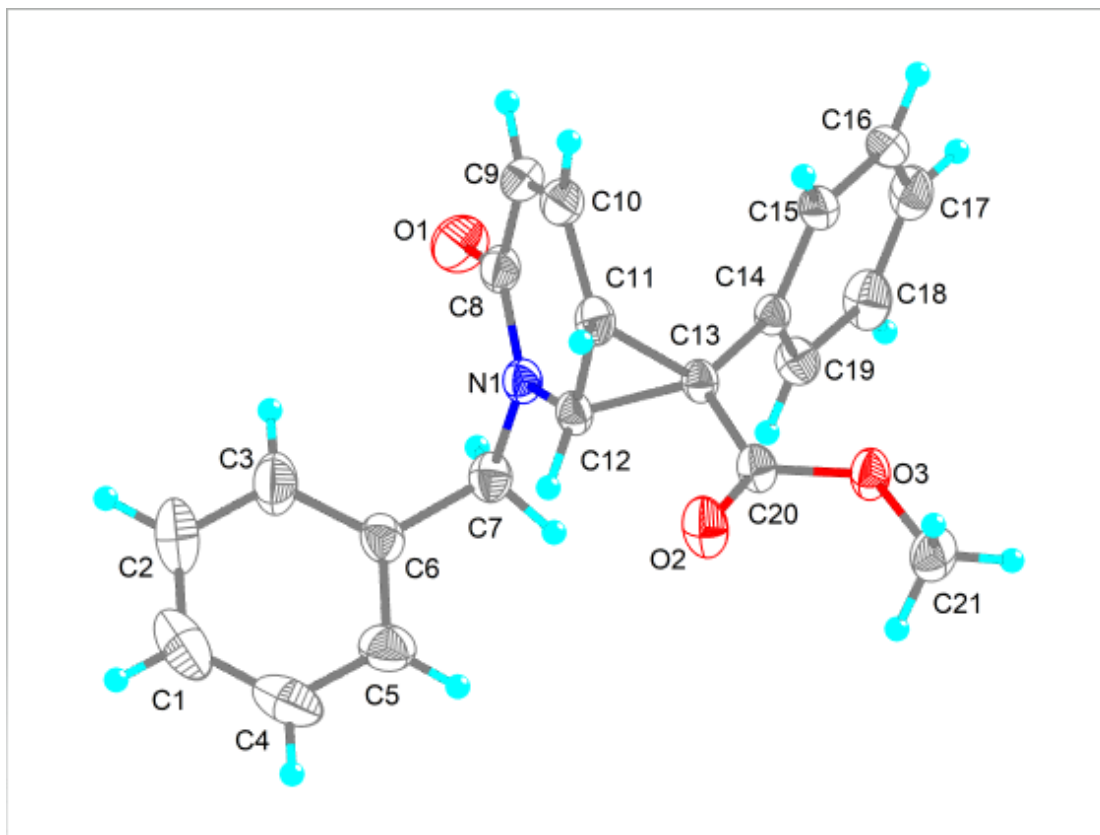
H	-6.13461	-2.89057	-0.60856
C	-0.52697	4.05774	1.47951
C	-0.90383	3.82608	0.1565
C	-0.42656	2.7287	-0.53675
C	0.46958	1.8078	0.07141
C	0.83041	2.06581	1.42127
C	0.34136	3.16419	2.10548
H	-0.90816	4.92321	2.01853
H	-1.58227	4.51546	-0.34352
H	-0.71787	2.56843	-1.56943
H	1.48969	1.3837	1.9535
H	0.63718	3.32432	3.14093
C	0.97119	0.65479	-0.61574
C	0.45126	0.26099	-1.94042
O	-0.00036	0.99673	-2.79652
O	0.54632	-1.06882	-2.11665
C	0.18321	-1.55743	-3.39898
H	0.40649	-2.62775	-3.37991
H	-0.88258	-1.39122	-3.59258
H	0.76229	-1.05595	-4.18326
H	1.73233	-0.06296	2.55869
H	-0.1341	1.34503	3.35281

10 X-ray crystallographic data for 3 and 30

The crystal structures have been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre. CCDC 2224293(3), CCDC 2233144(30) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge via the internet at <https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/structures/>.

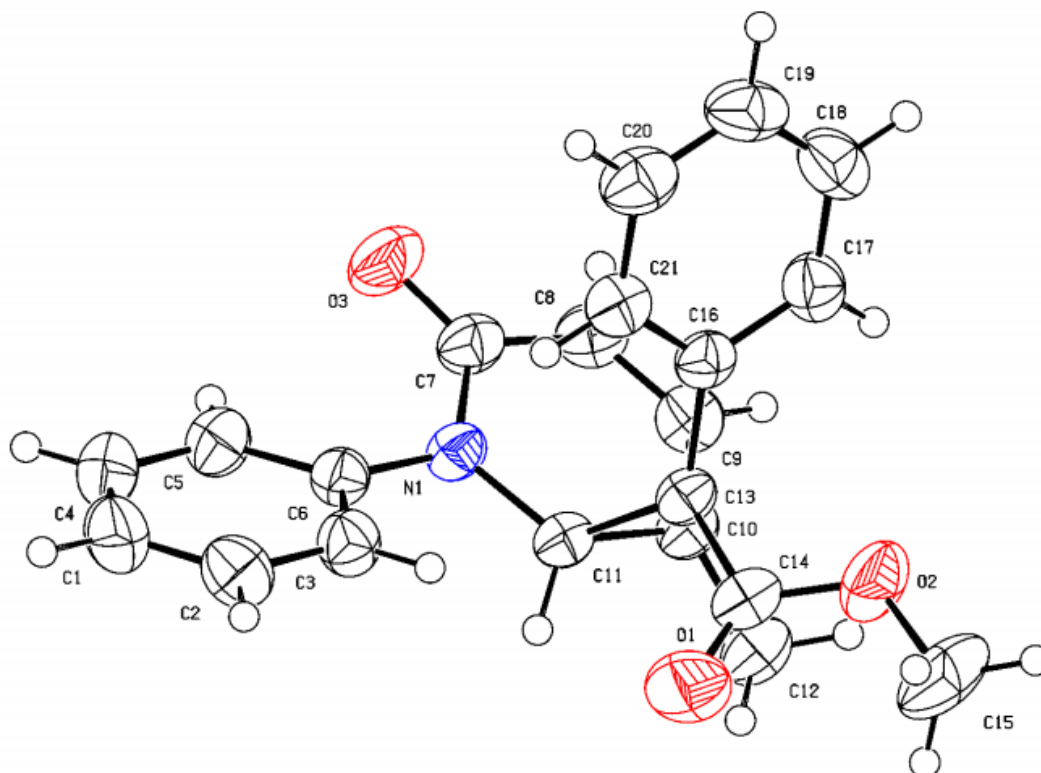
X-ray crystallographic data for 3 and 30

Method of crystallization: A purified compound **3**, **30** was dissolved in a mixed solvent of dichloromethane and petroleum ether. This solution was placed in a cabinet to slowly evaporate.



Empirical formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₉ NO ₃	
Formula weight	333.37	
Identification code	3	
Temperature/K	293(2)	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell dimensions	a=10.1369(7) Å	α=90°
	b=11.3965(8) Å	β=98.344(7)°
	c=15.5049(11) Å	γ=90°
Volume/Å ³	1772.2(2)	
Z	4	
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.249	

μ/mm^{-1}	0.084
F(000)	704.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.2 \times 0.18 \times 0.16$
Radiation	Mo $K\alpha$ ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	4.452 to 59.35
Index ranges	$-13 \leq h \leq 13, -14 \leq k \leq 15, -19 \leq l \leq 19$
Reflections collected	12761
Independent reflections	4376 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0298, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0405$]
Data/restraints/parameters	4376/0/227
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.072
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0512, wR_2 = 0.1366$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0711, wR_2 = 0.1496$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.17/−0.18



Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$
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Formula weight	333.37	
Identification code	30	
Temperature/K	293(2)	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell dimensions	a= 11.0203(6) Å	α= 90°
	b= 12.3994(6) Å	β= 110.799(6)°
	c= 13.7932(8) Å	γ= 90°
Volume/Å ³	1761.95(18)	
Z	4	
ρ _{calc} /cm ³	1.257	
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.084	
F(000)	704.0	
Crystal size/mm ³	0.17 × 0.15 × 0.14	
Radiation	Mo Kα (λ = 0.71073)	
2Θ range for data collection/°	4.092 to 59.326	
Index ranges	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -10 ≤ l ≤ 17	
Reflections collected	11756	
Independent reflections	4343 [R _{int} = 0.0419, R _{sigma} = 0.0461]	
Data/restraints/parameters	4343/0/229	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.055	
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0564, wR ₂ = 0.1754	
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0767, wR ₂ = 0.1920	
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.26/-0.28	

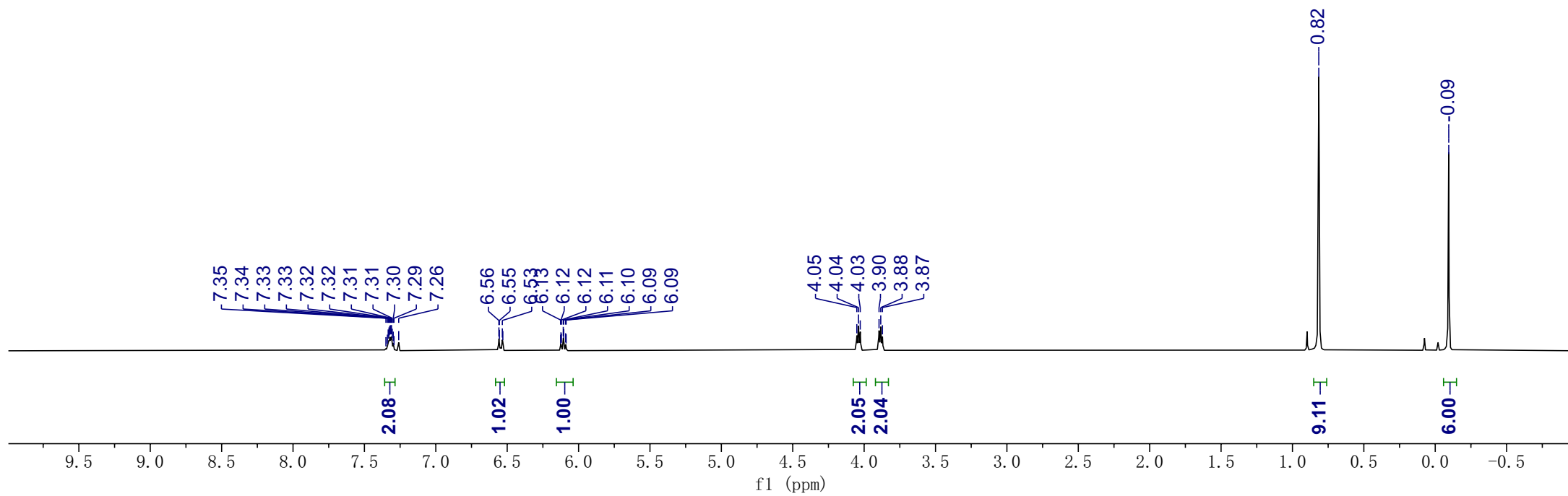
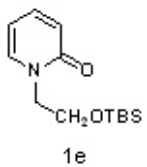
11 References

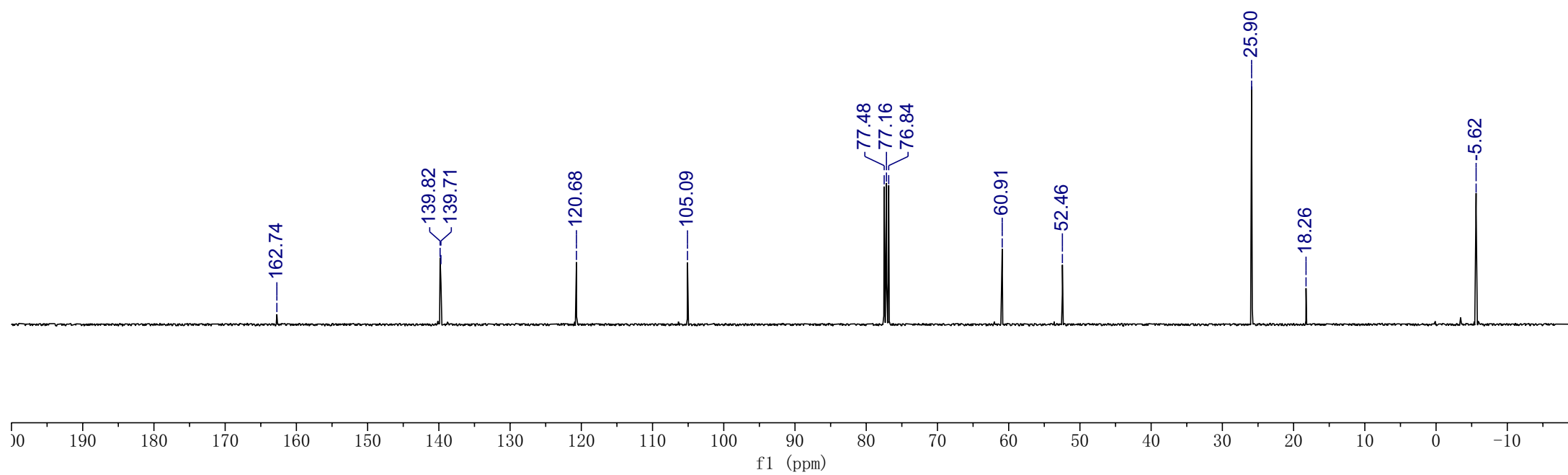
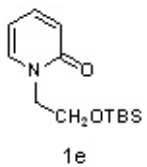
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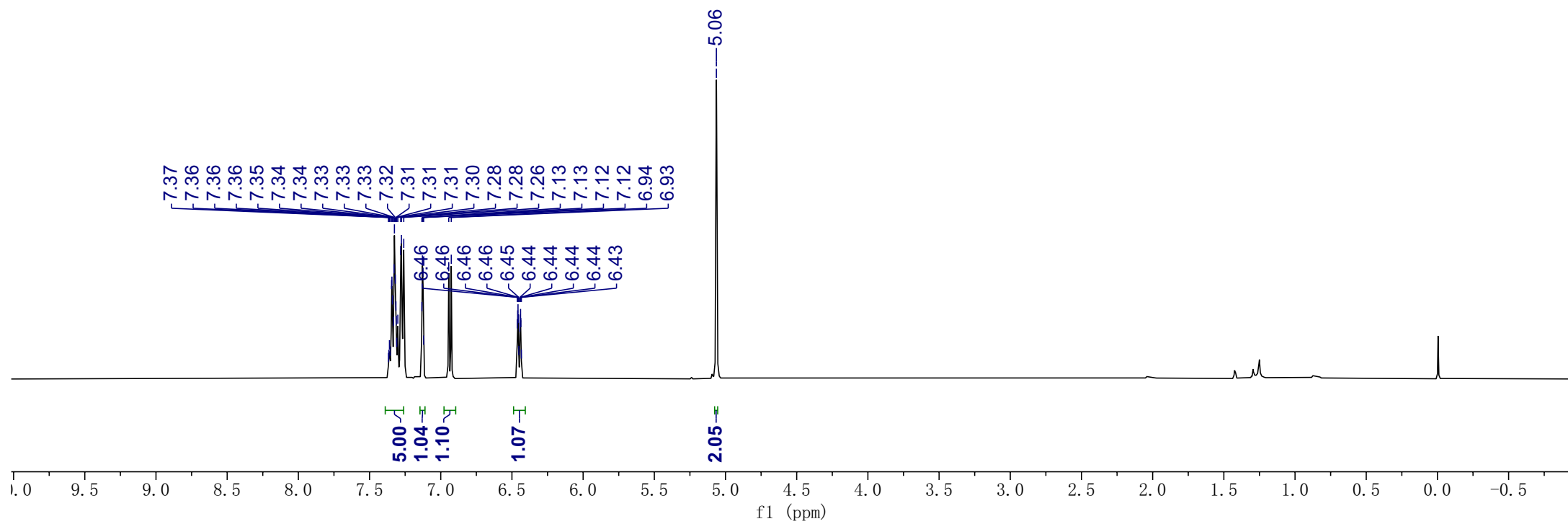
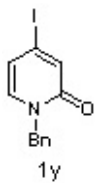
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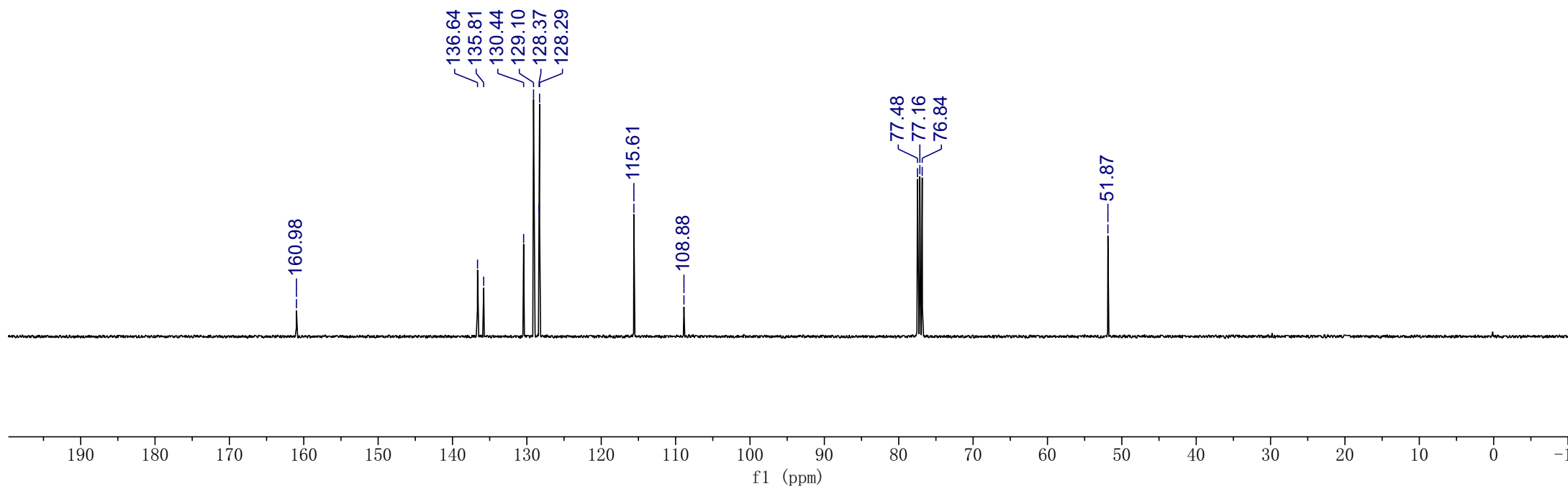
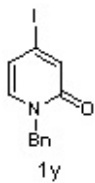
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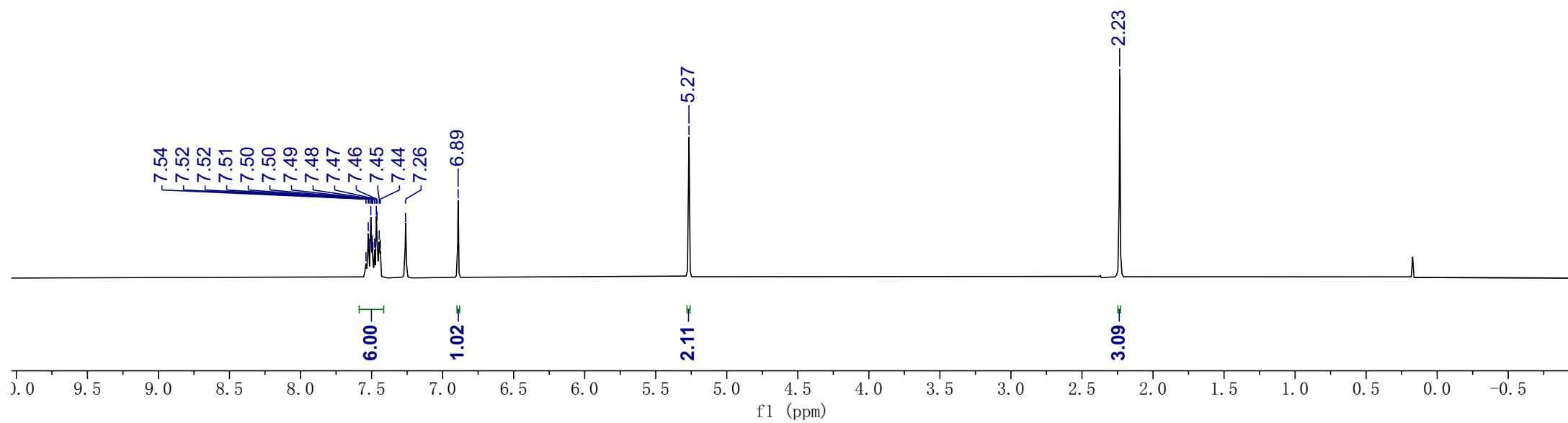
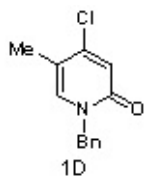
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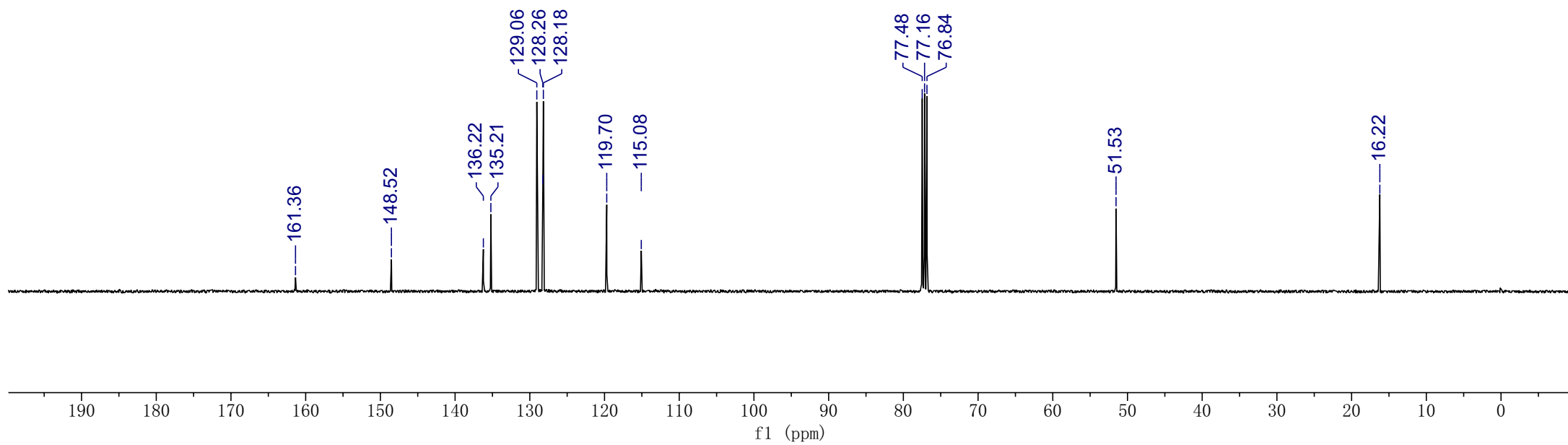
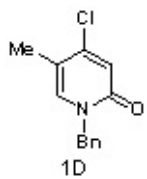


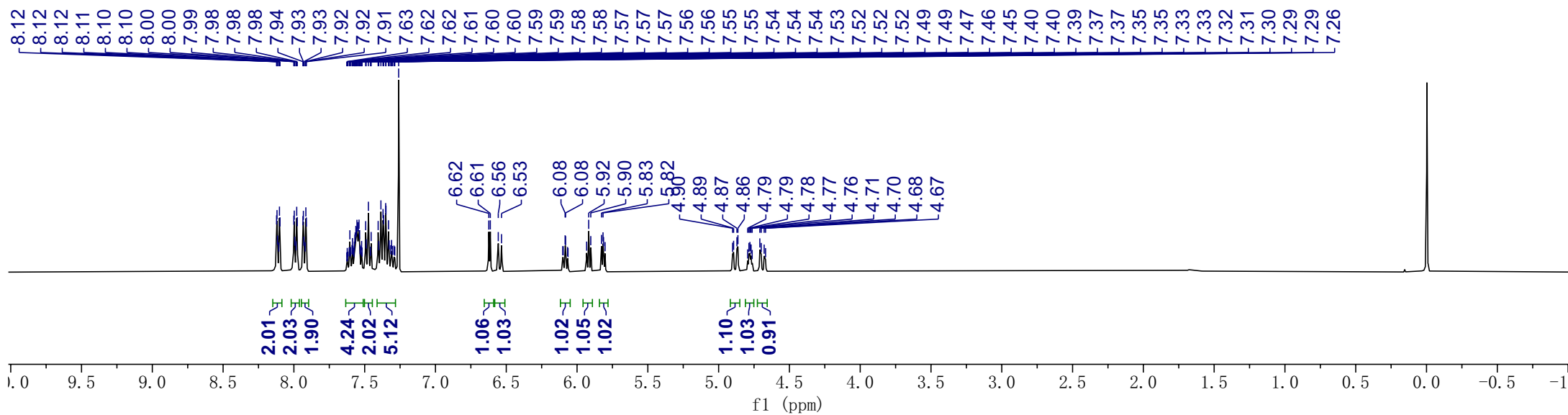
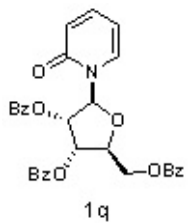


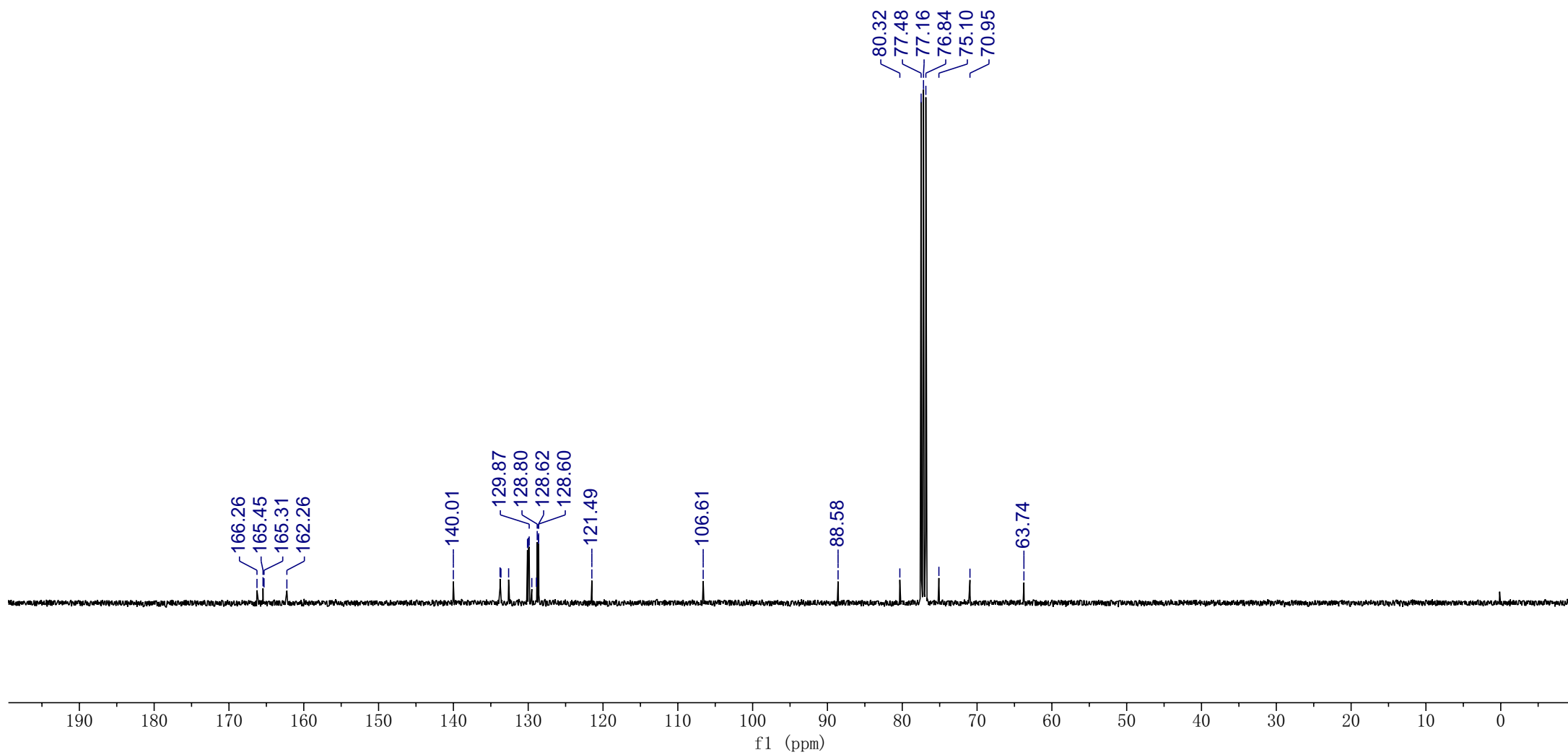
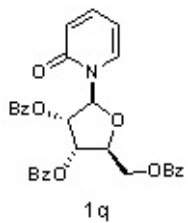


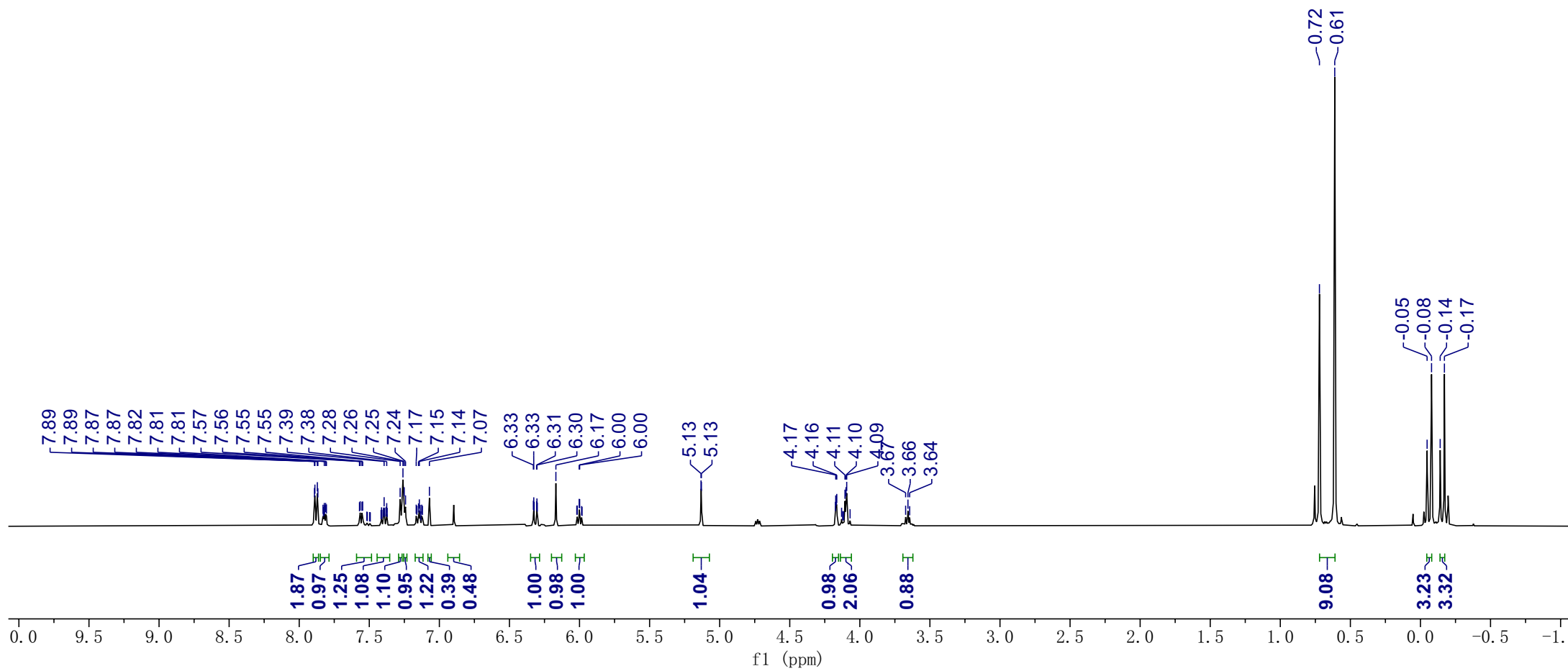
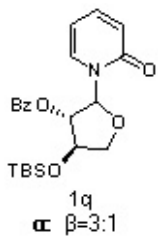


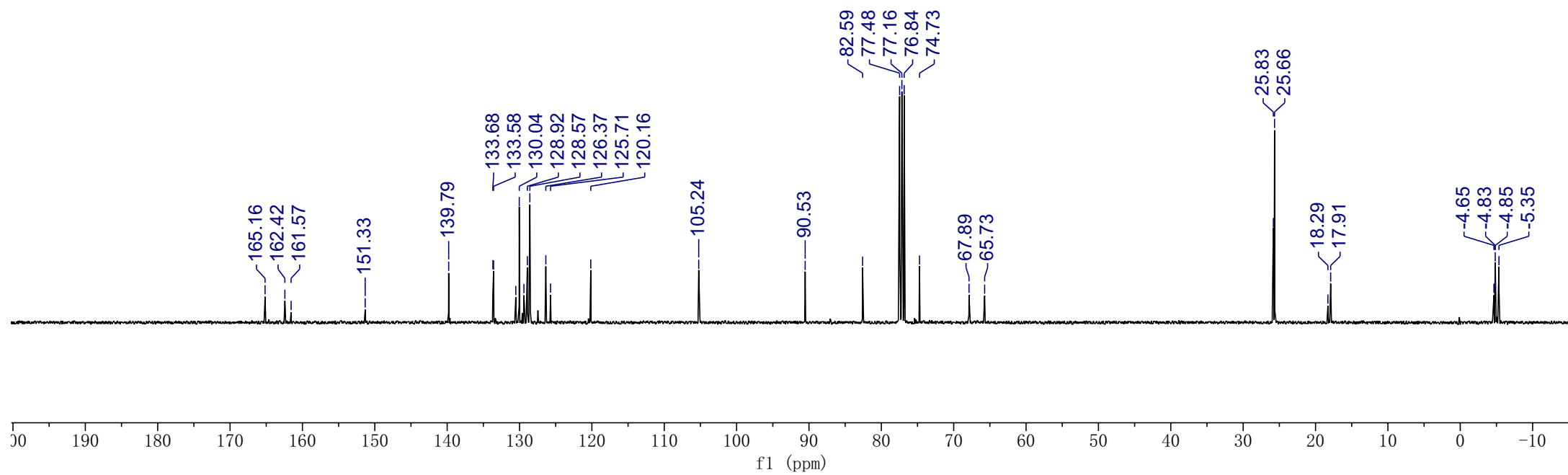
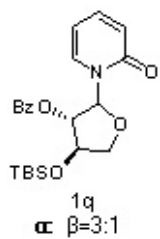


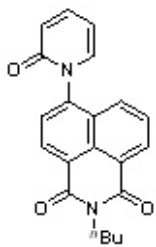




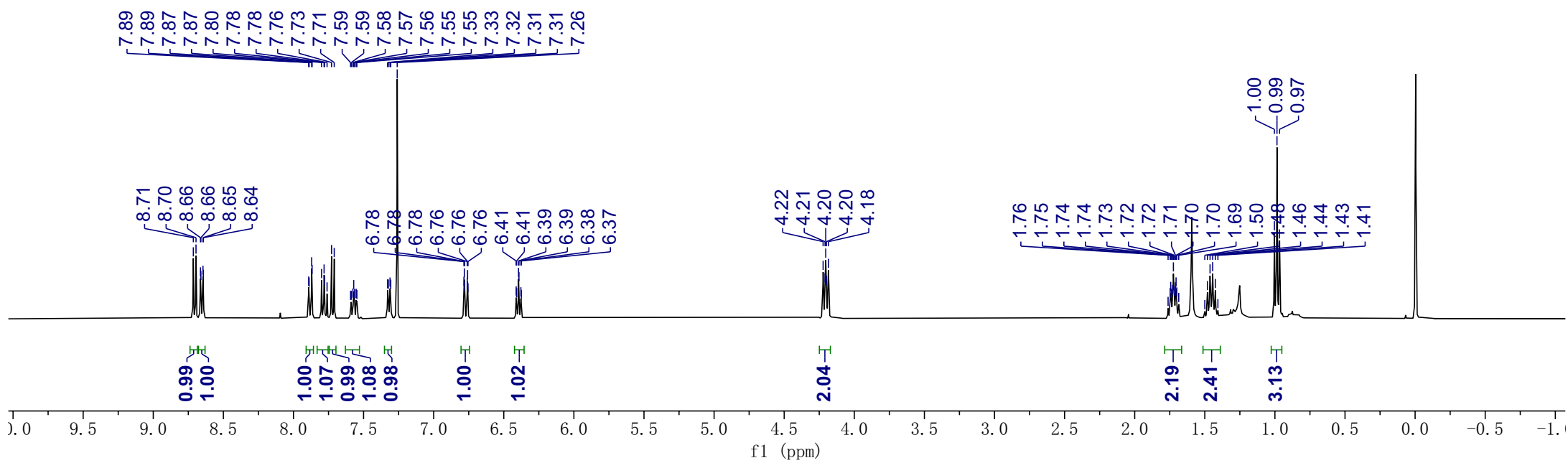


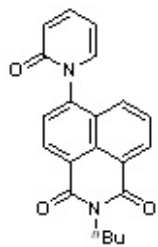




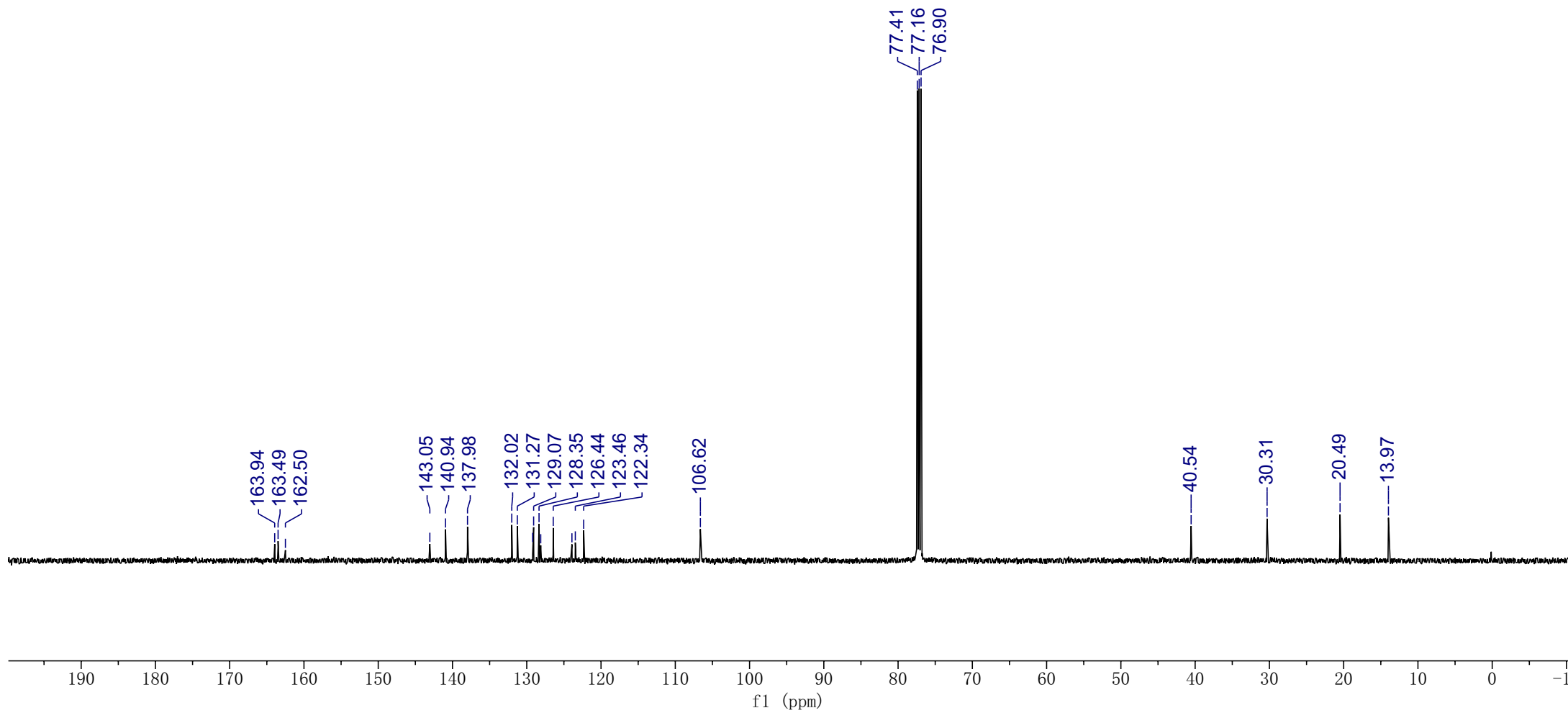


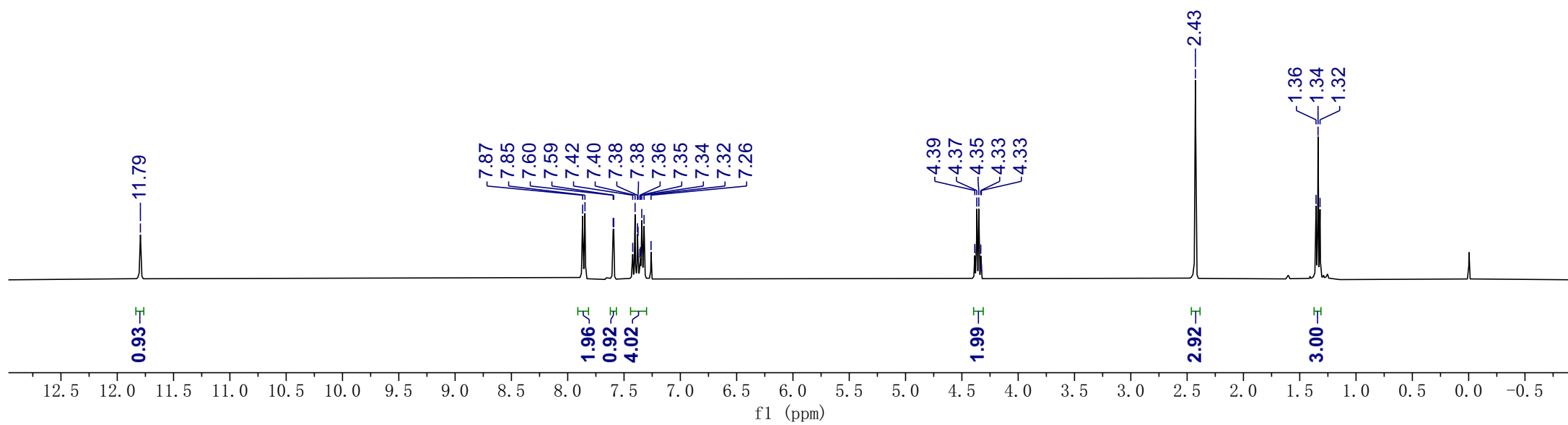
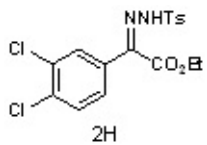
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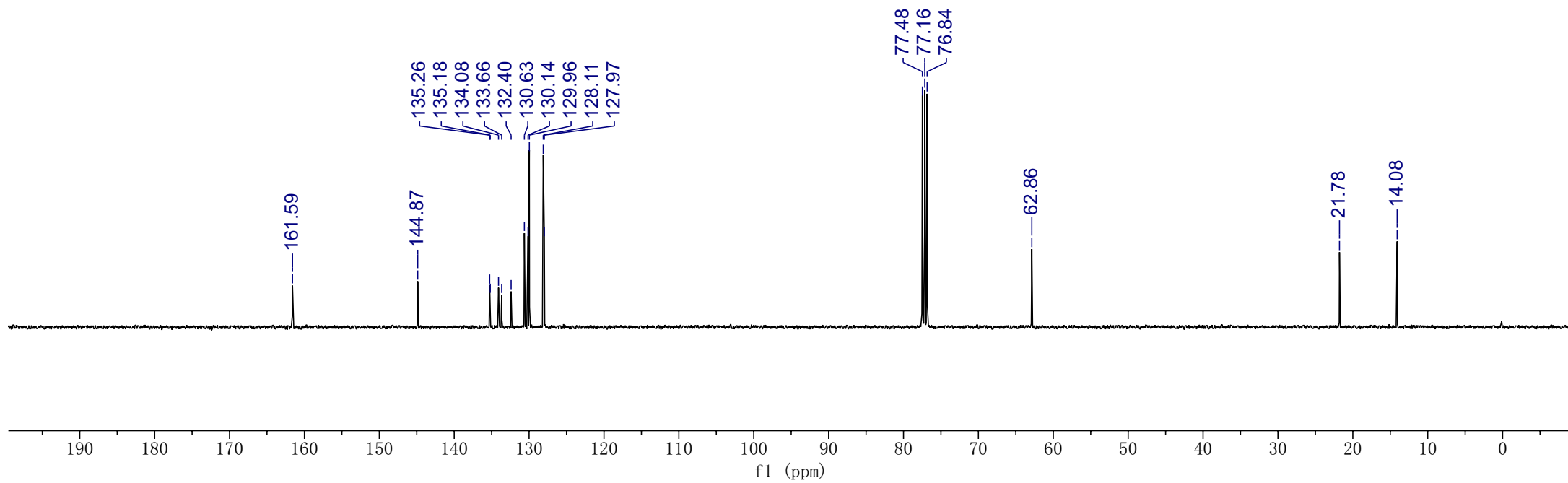
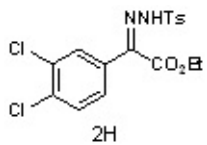


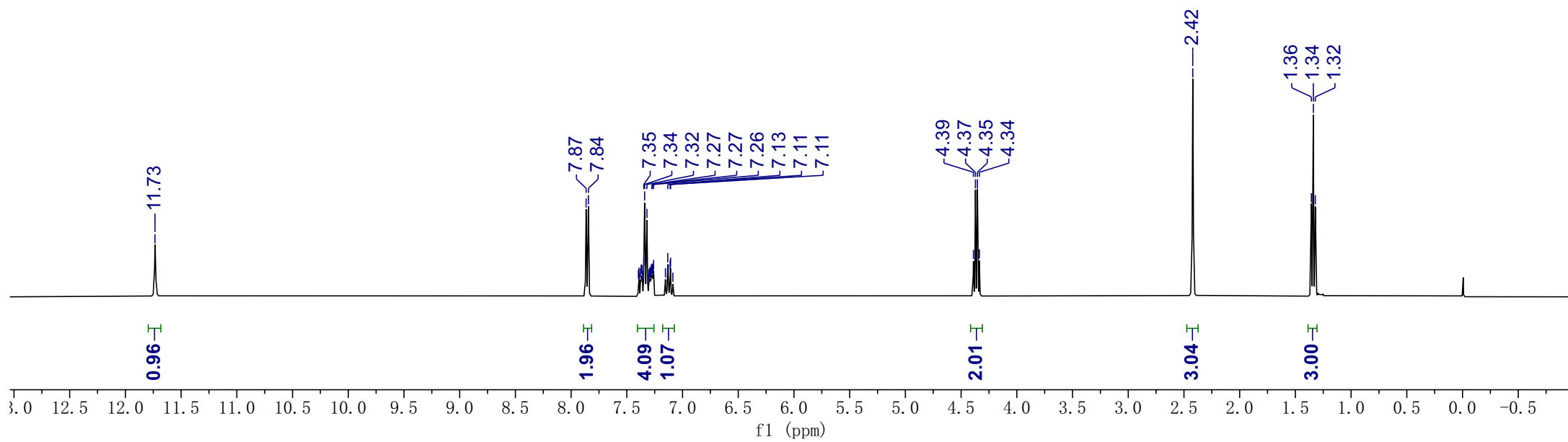
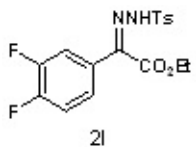


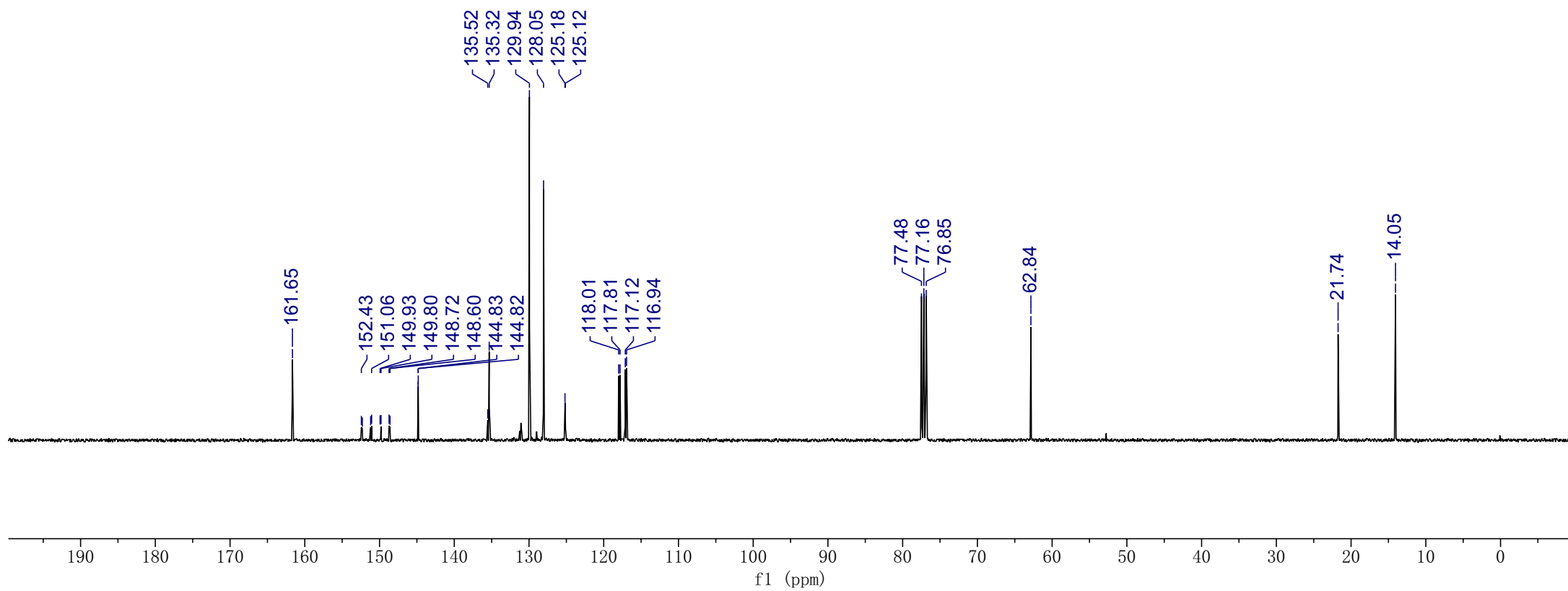
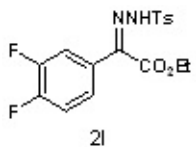
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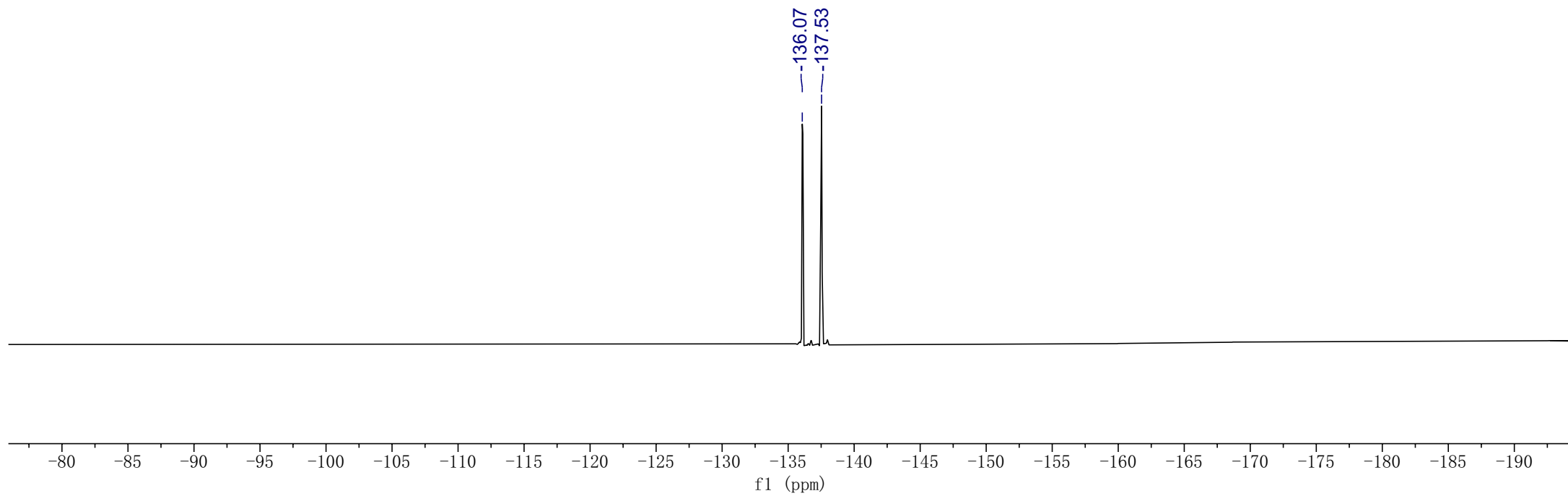
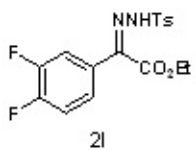


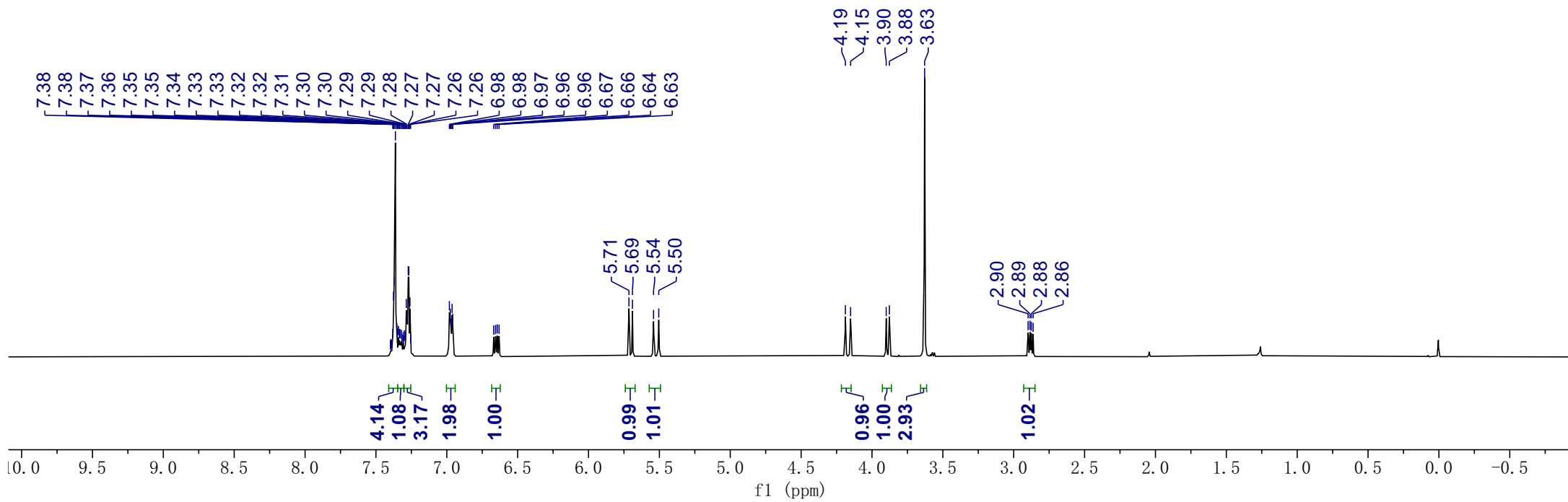
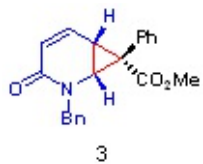


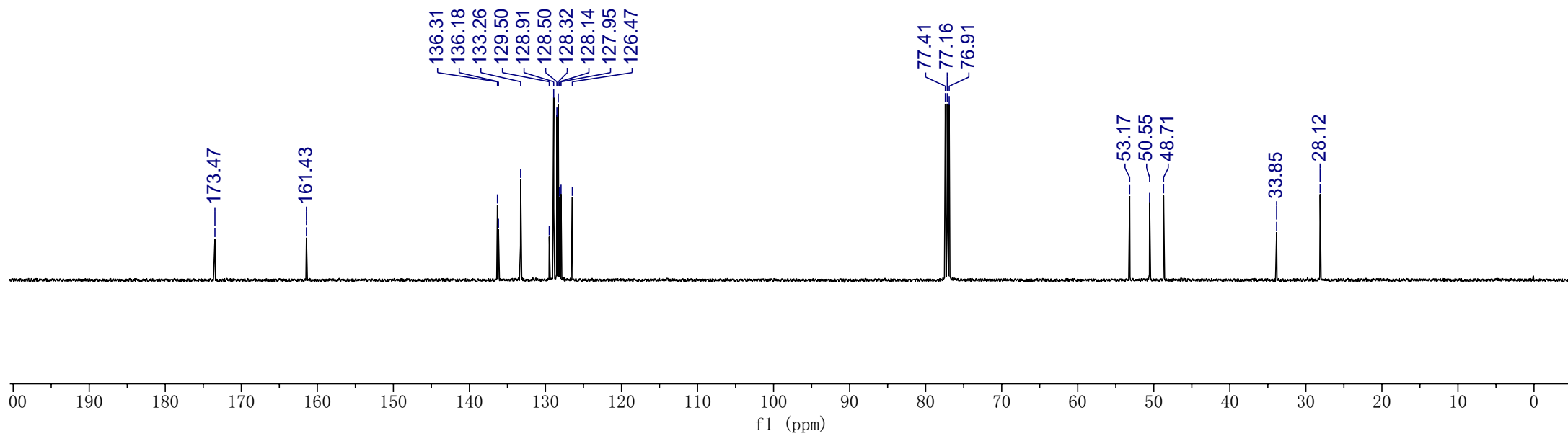
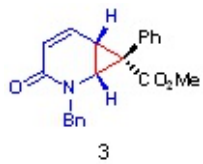


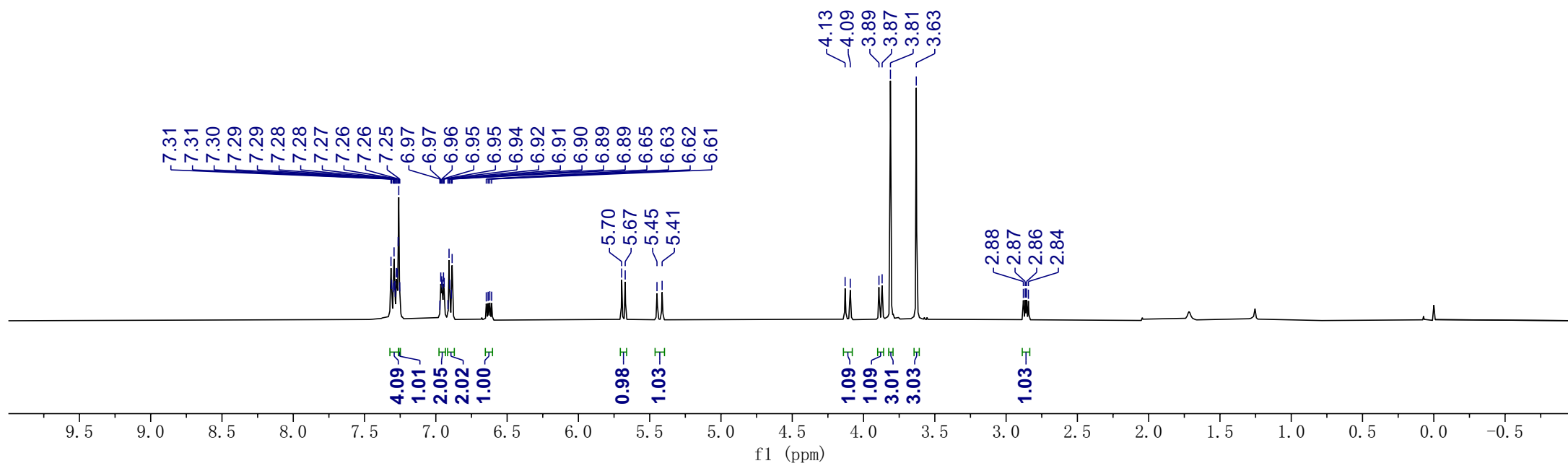
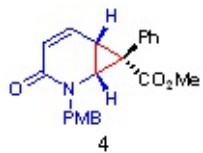


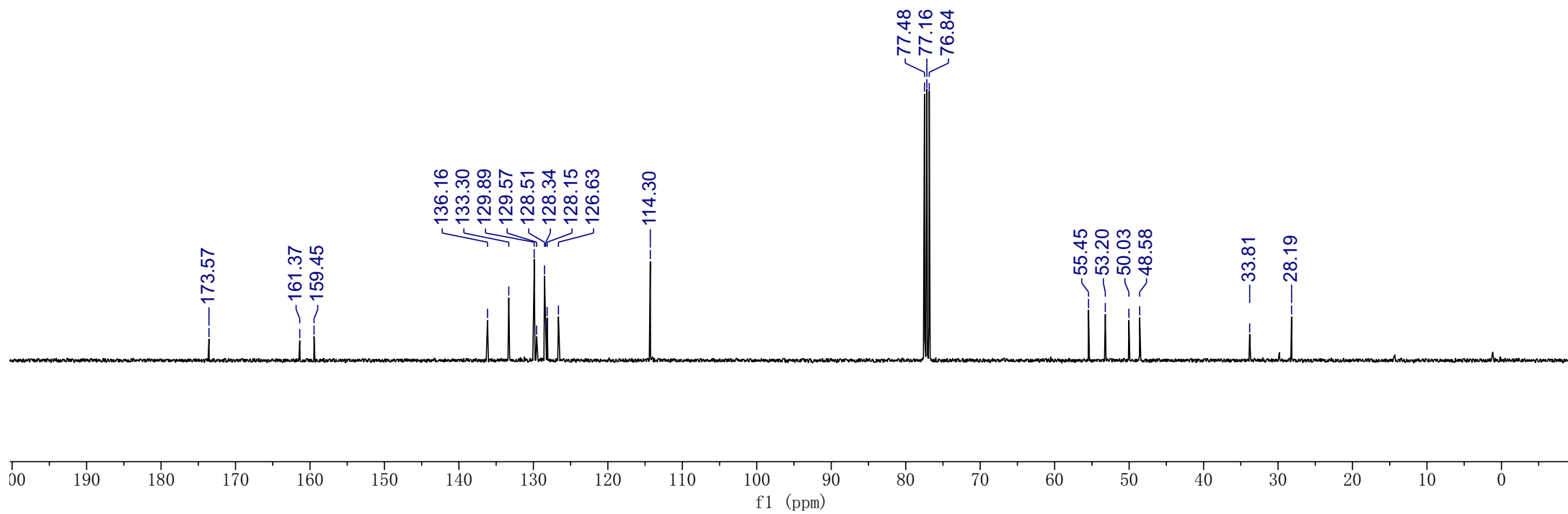
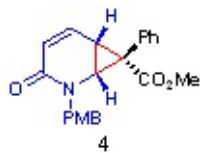


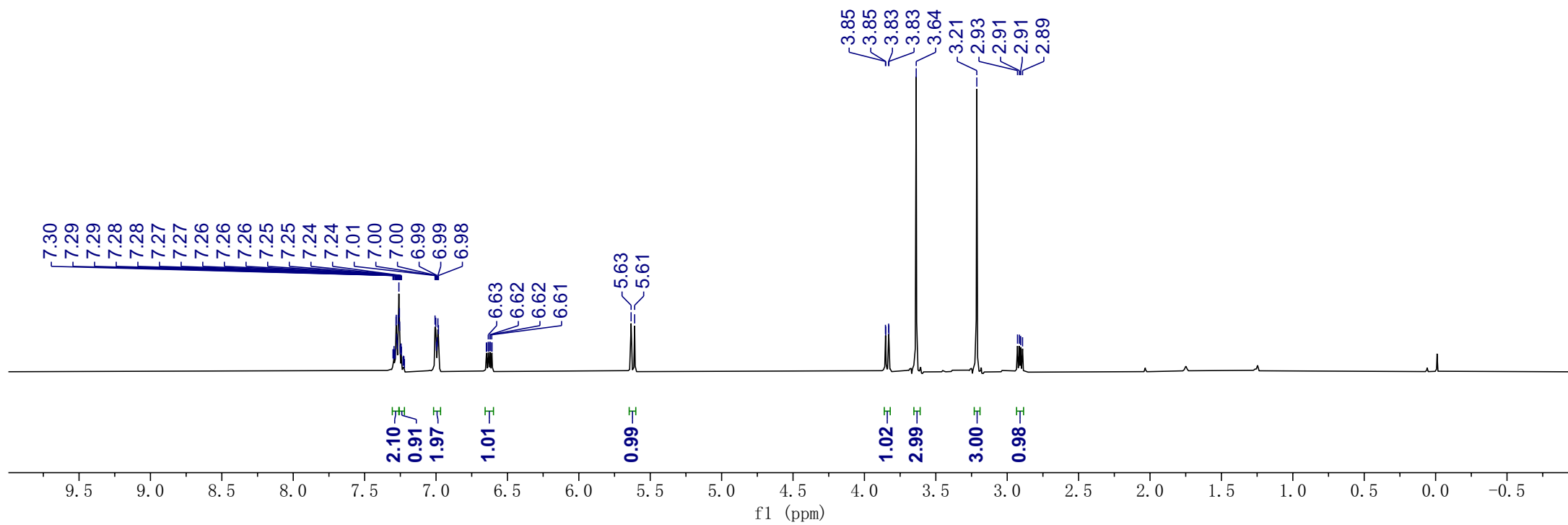
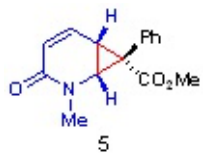


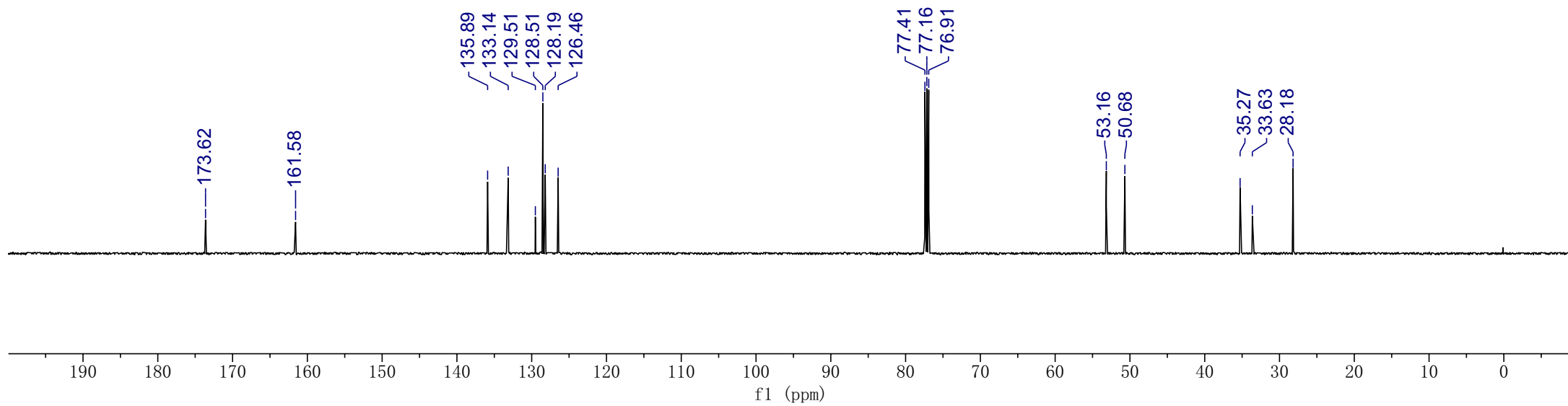
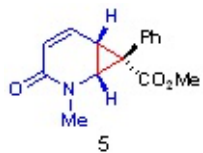


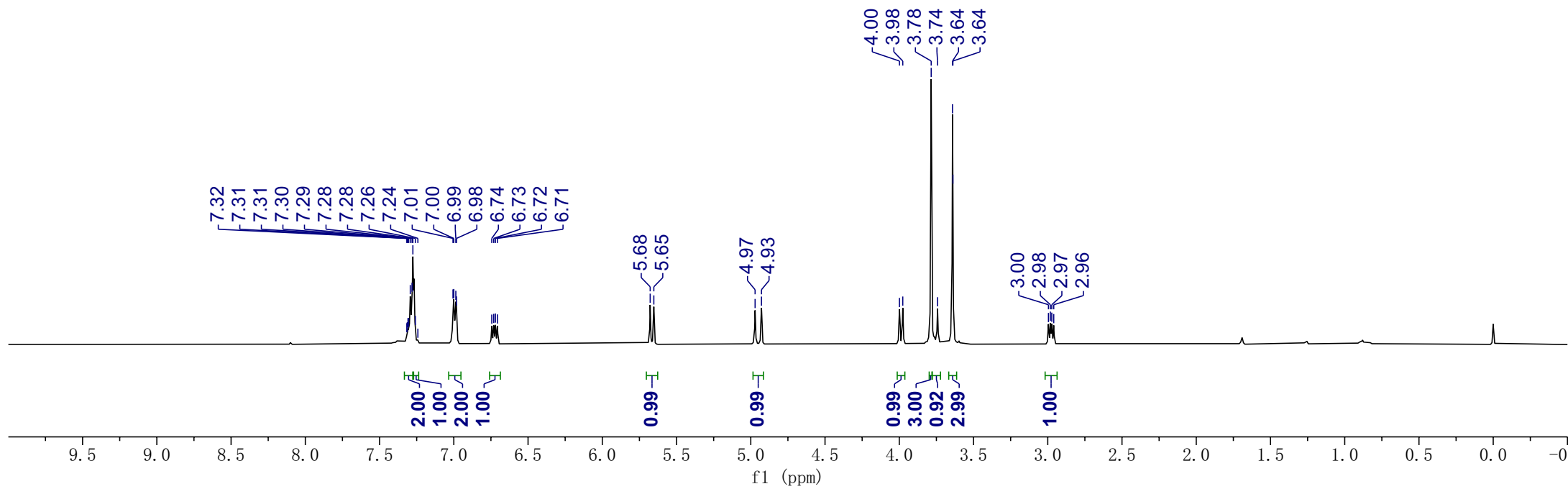
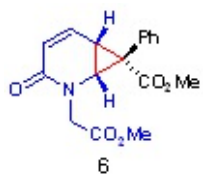


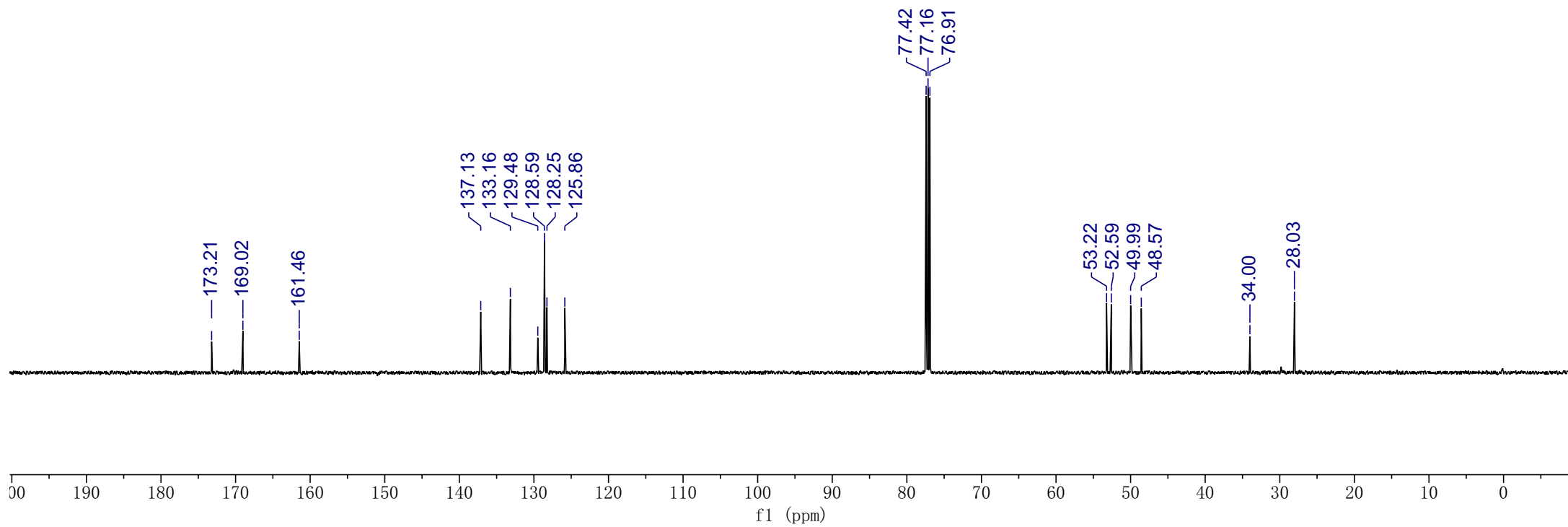
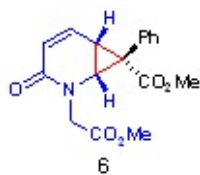


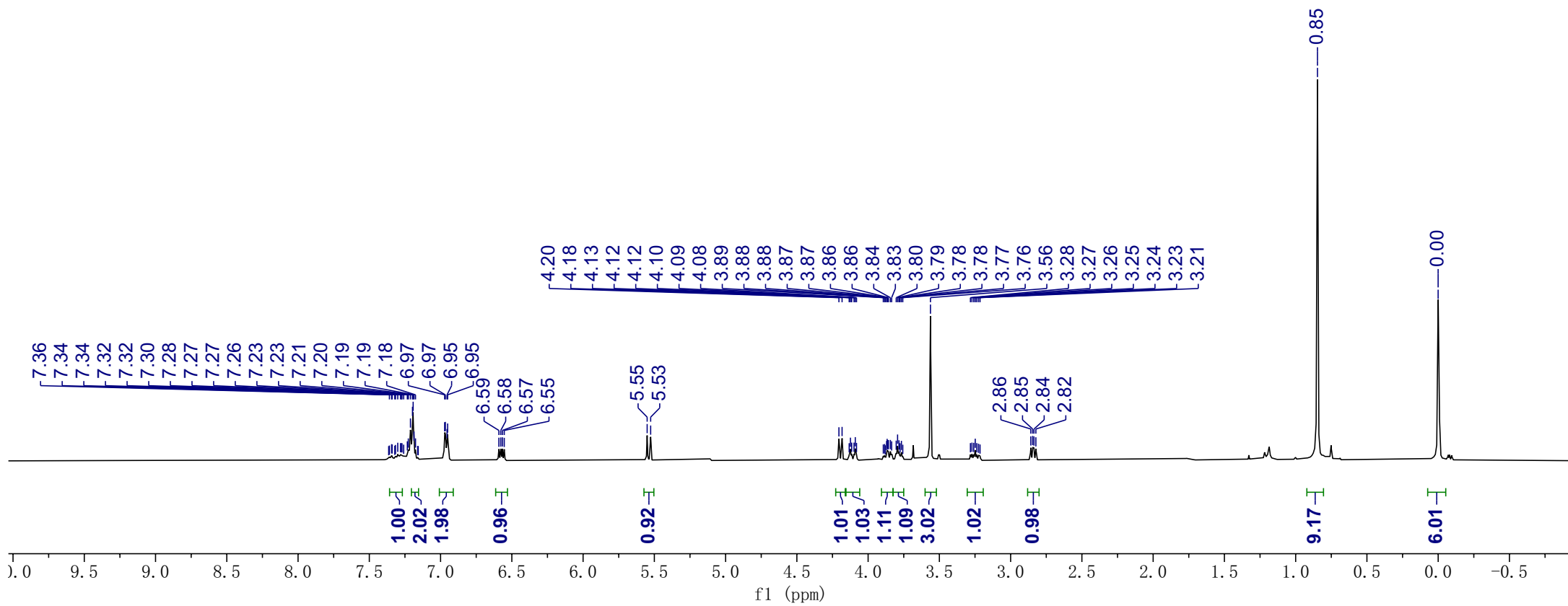
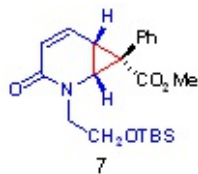


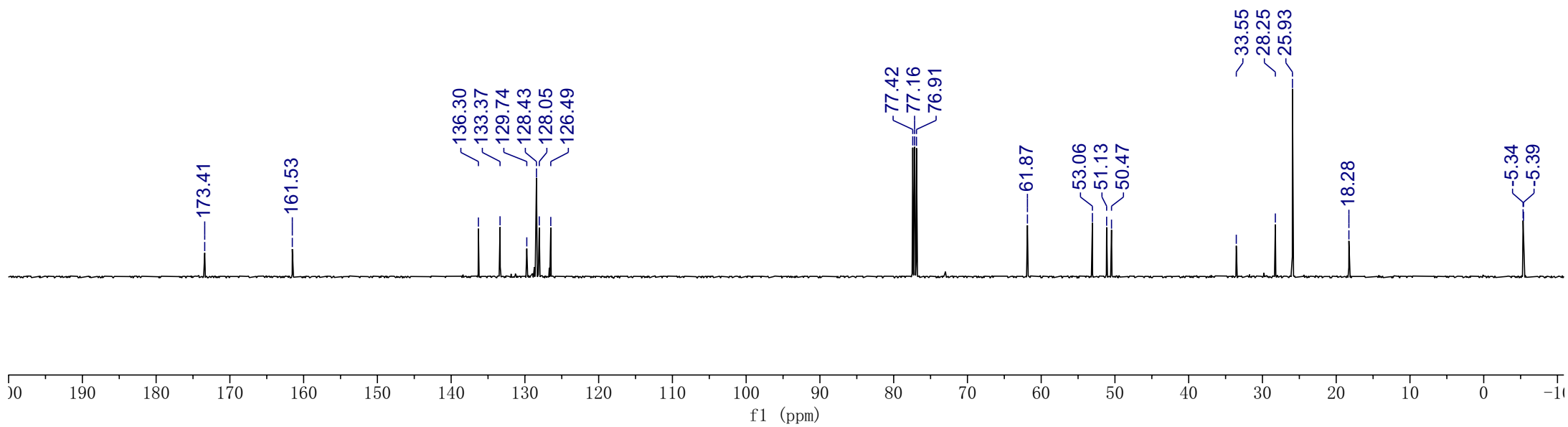
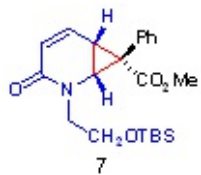


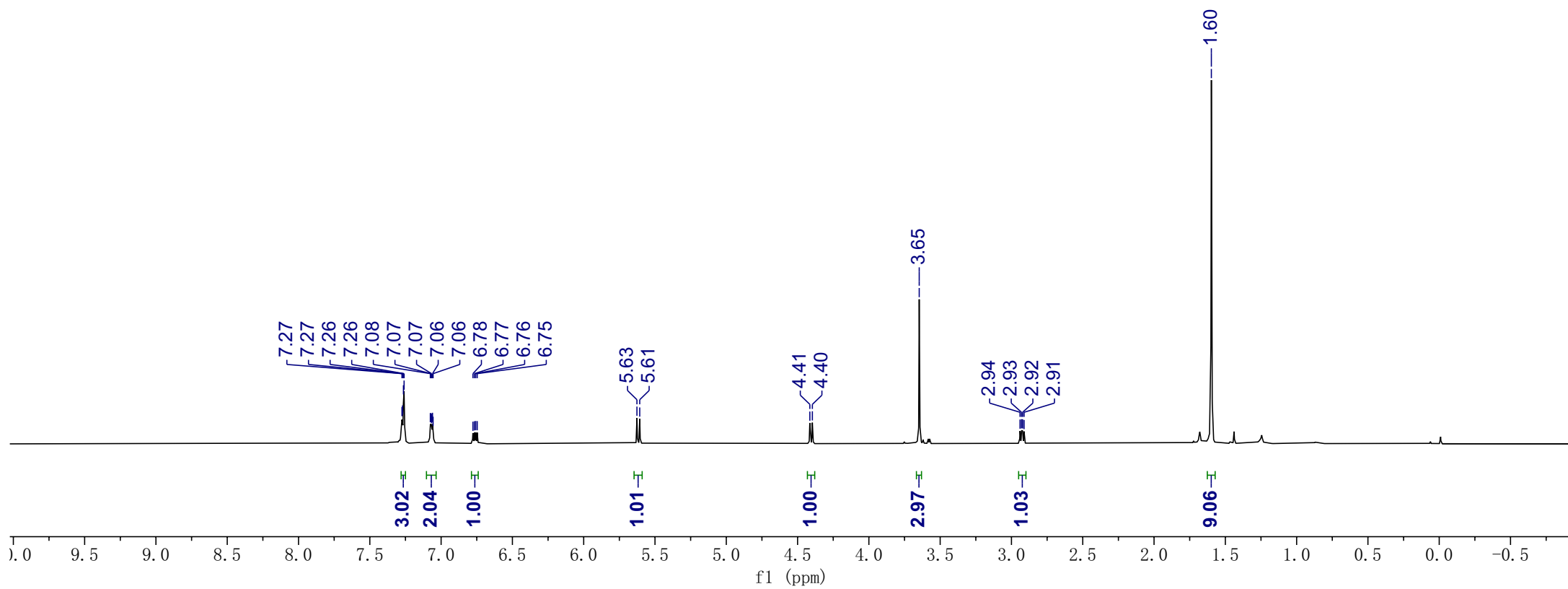
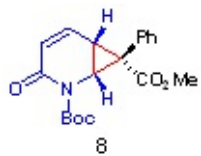


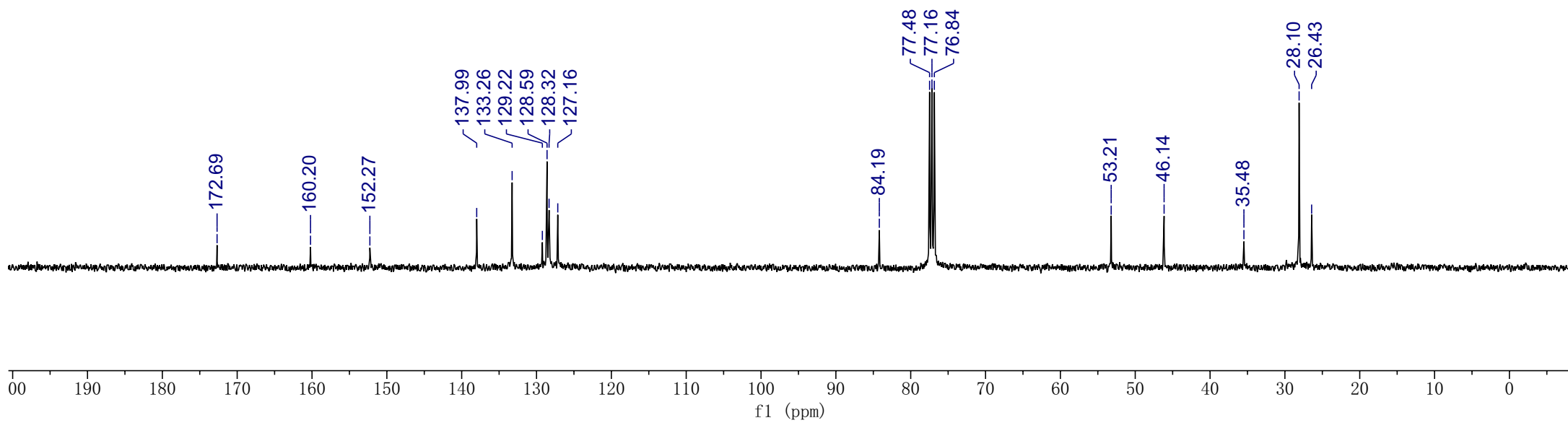
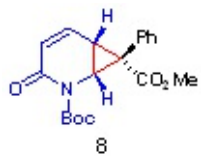


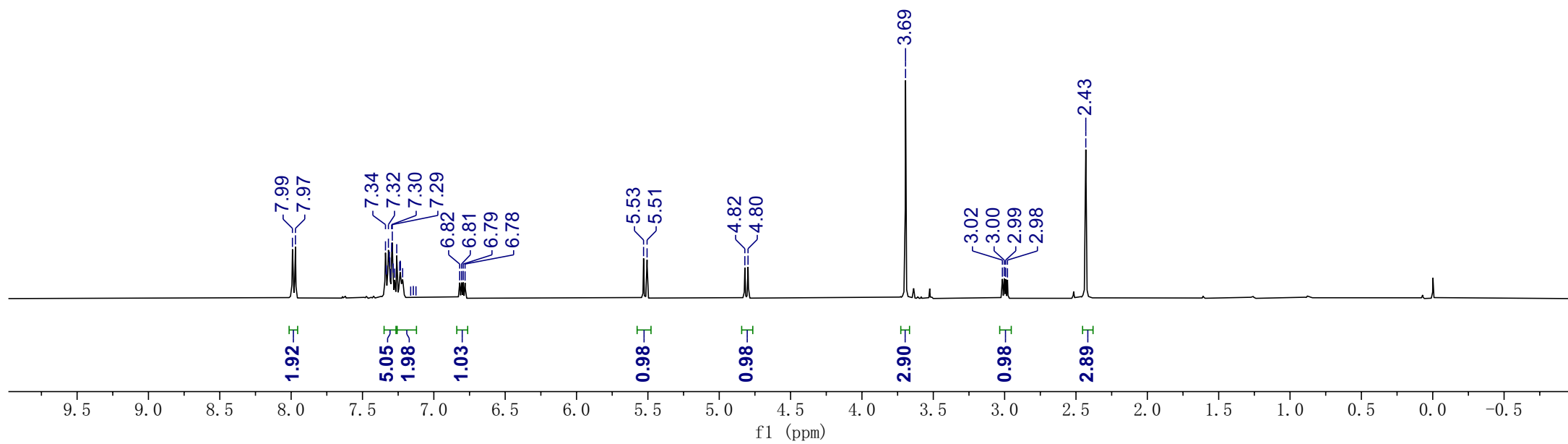
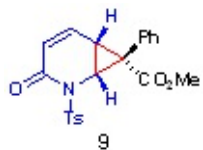


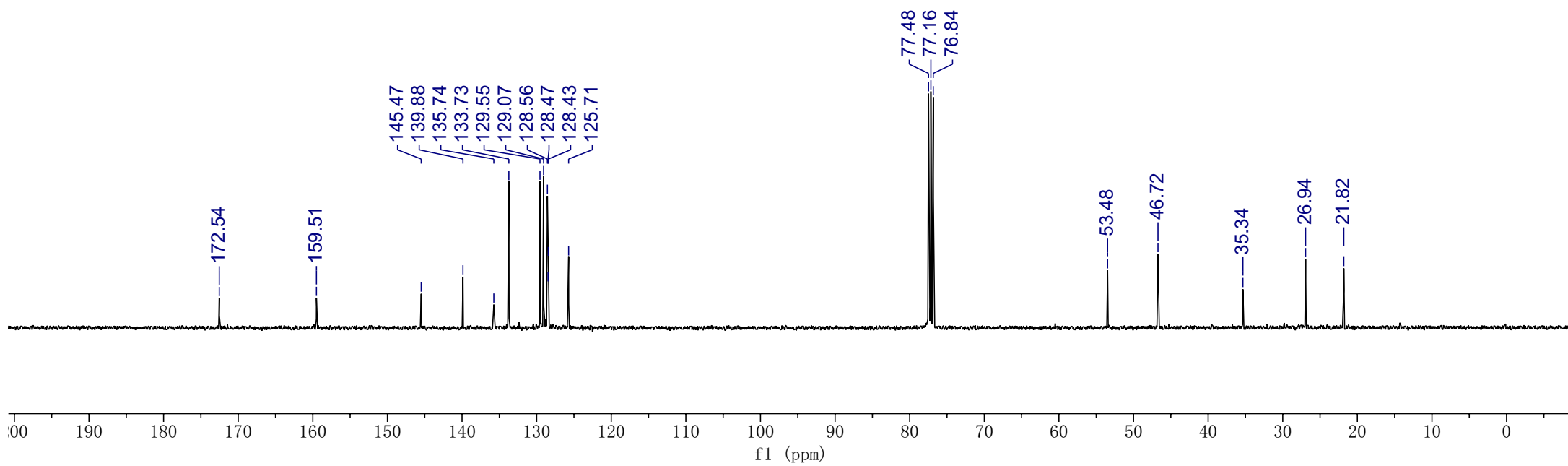
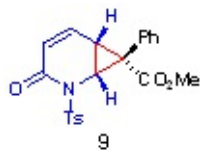


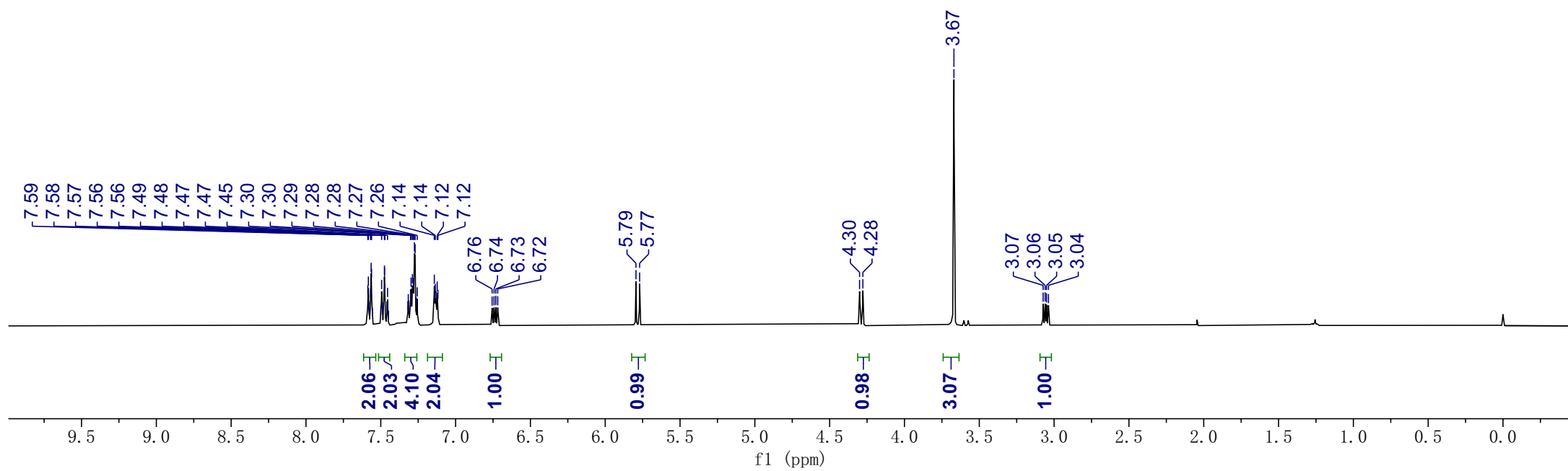
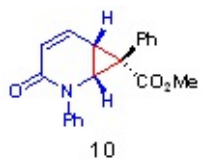


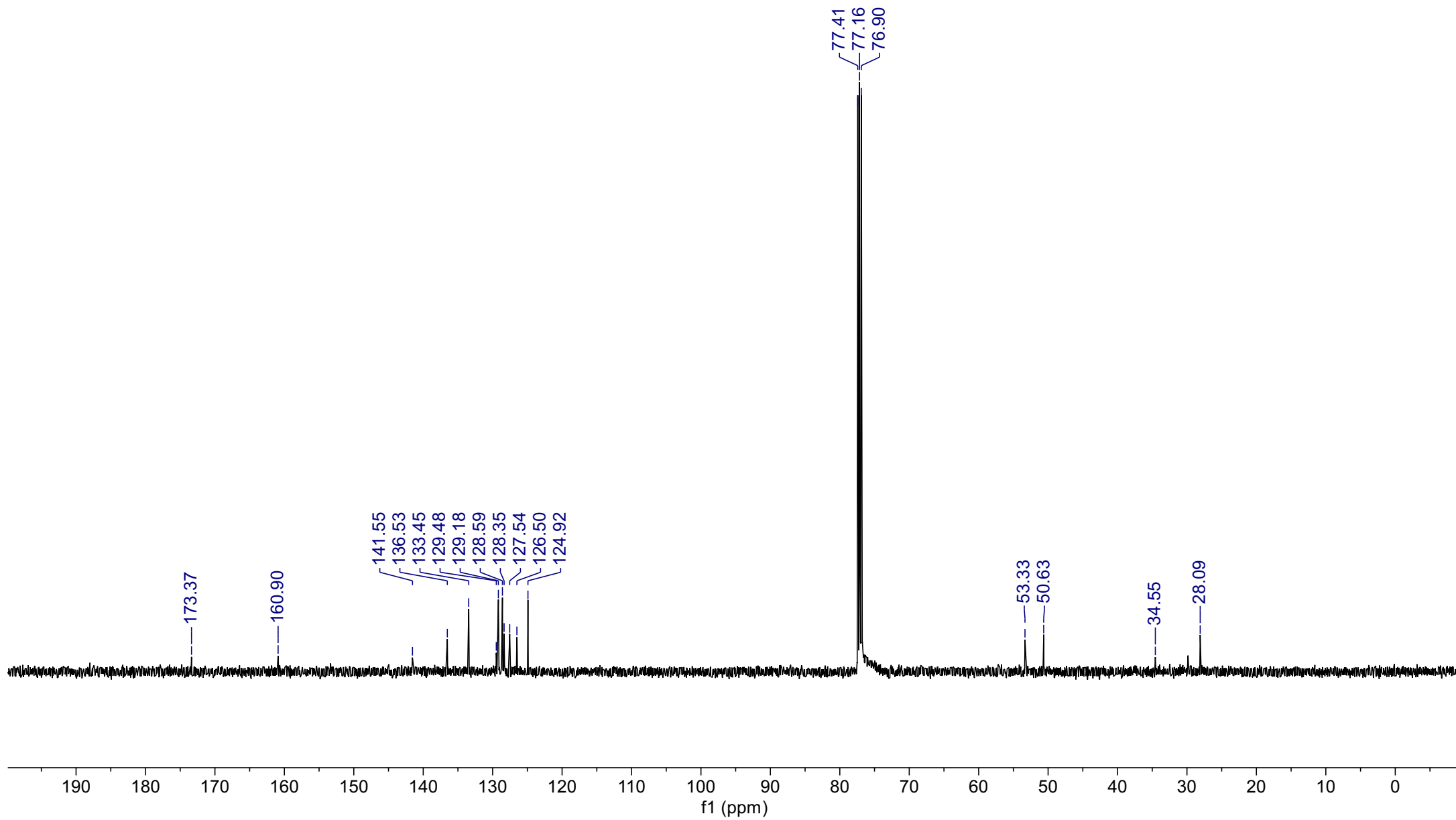
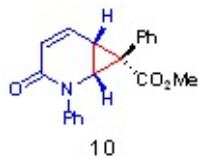


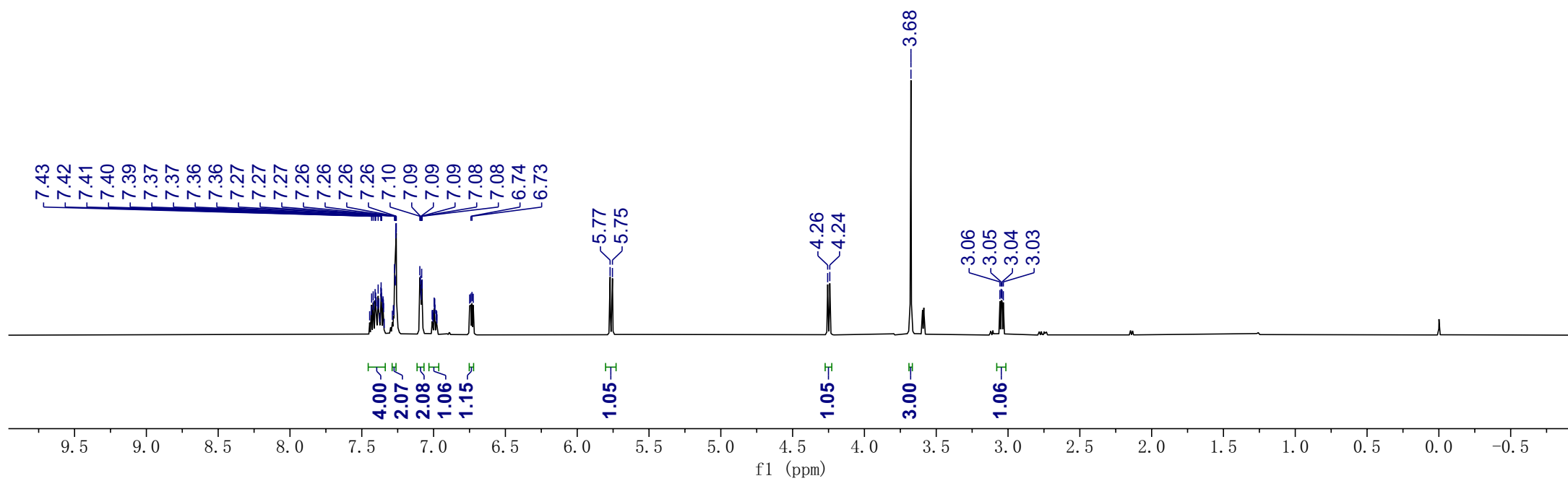
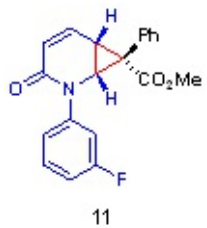


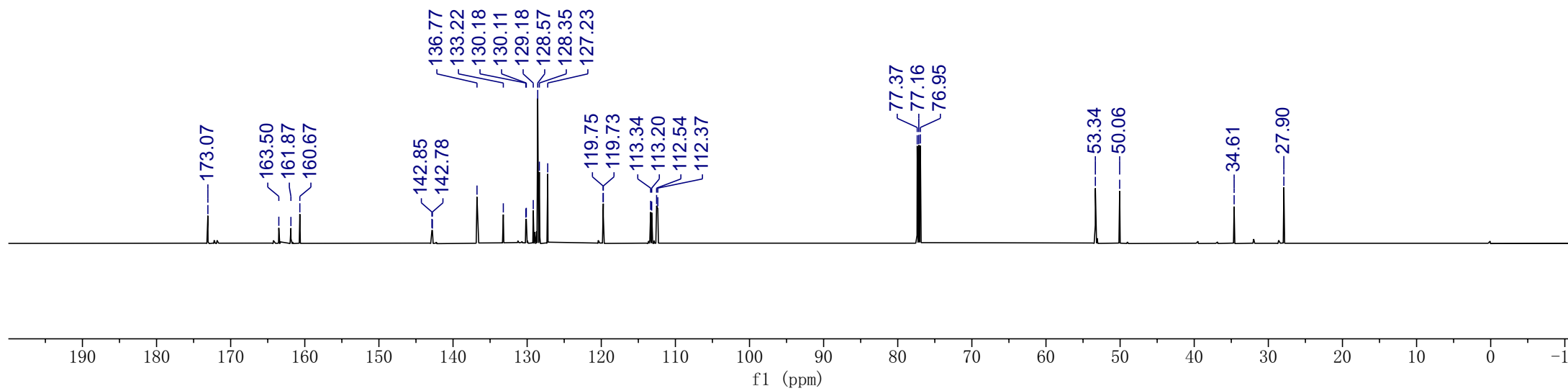
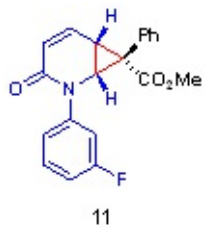


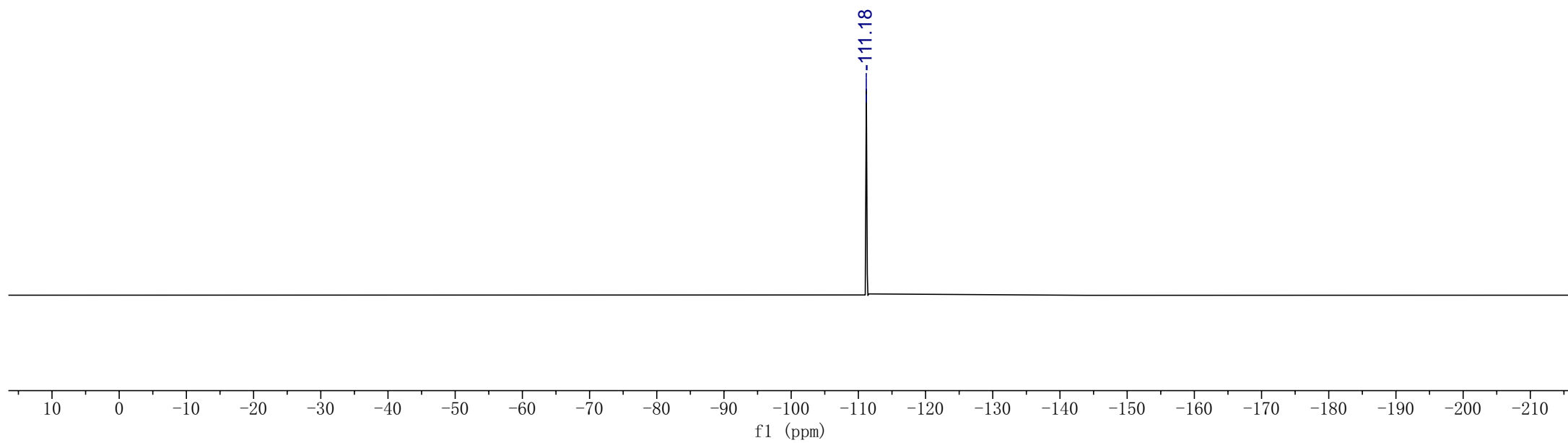
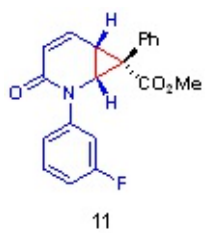


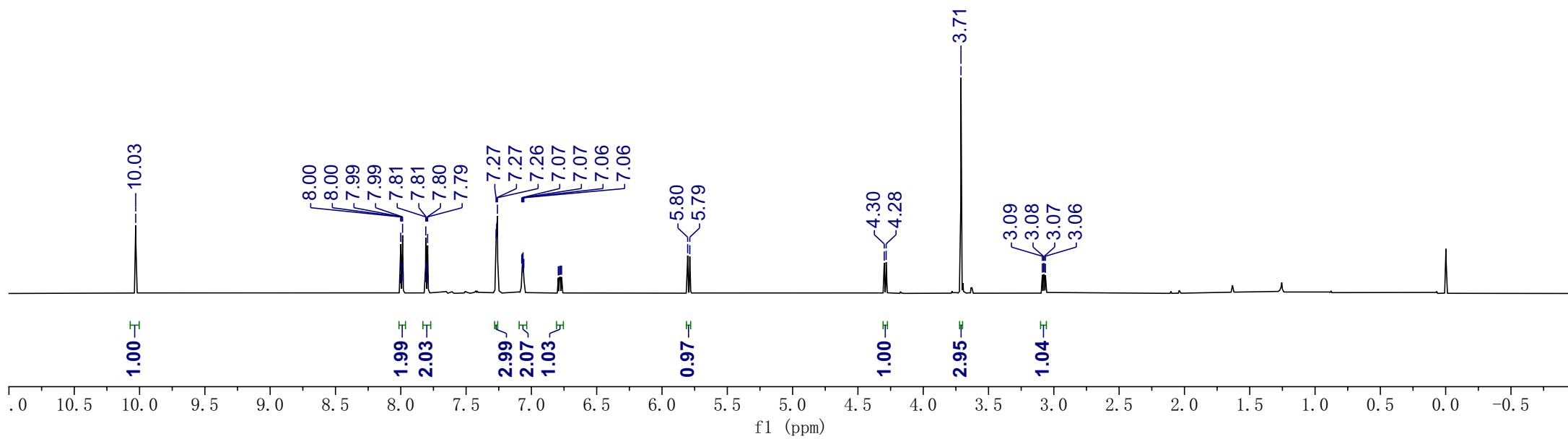
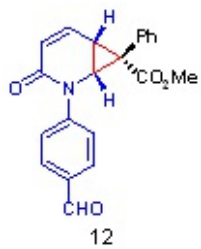


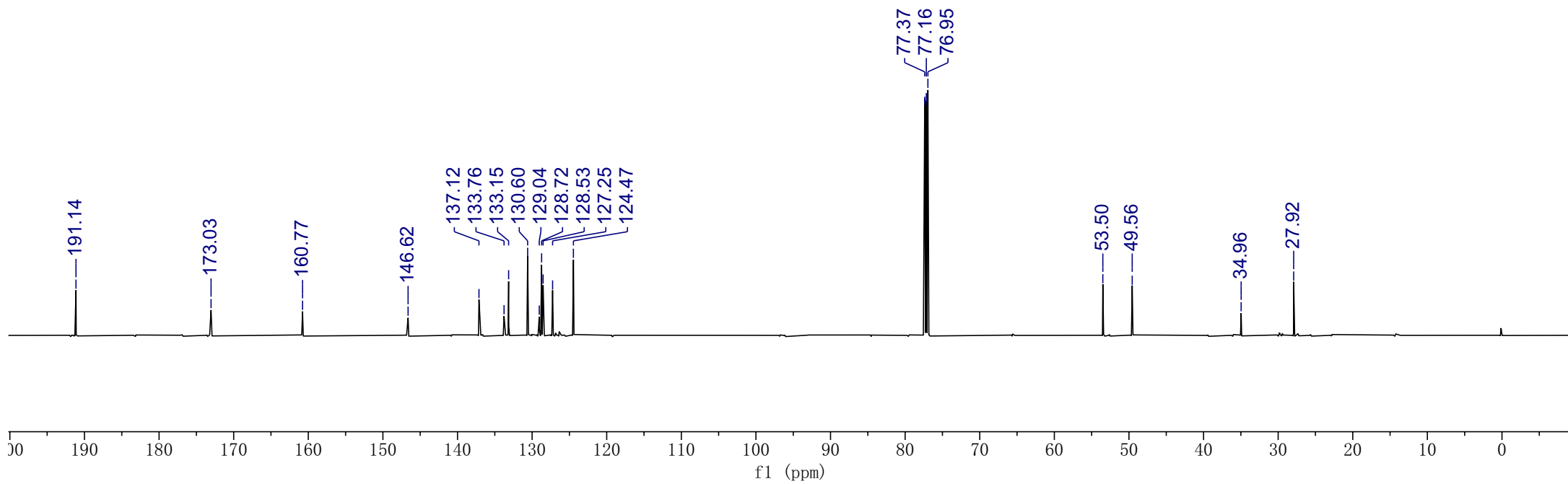
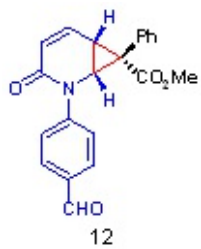


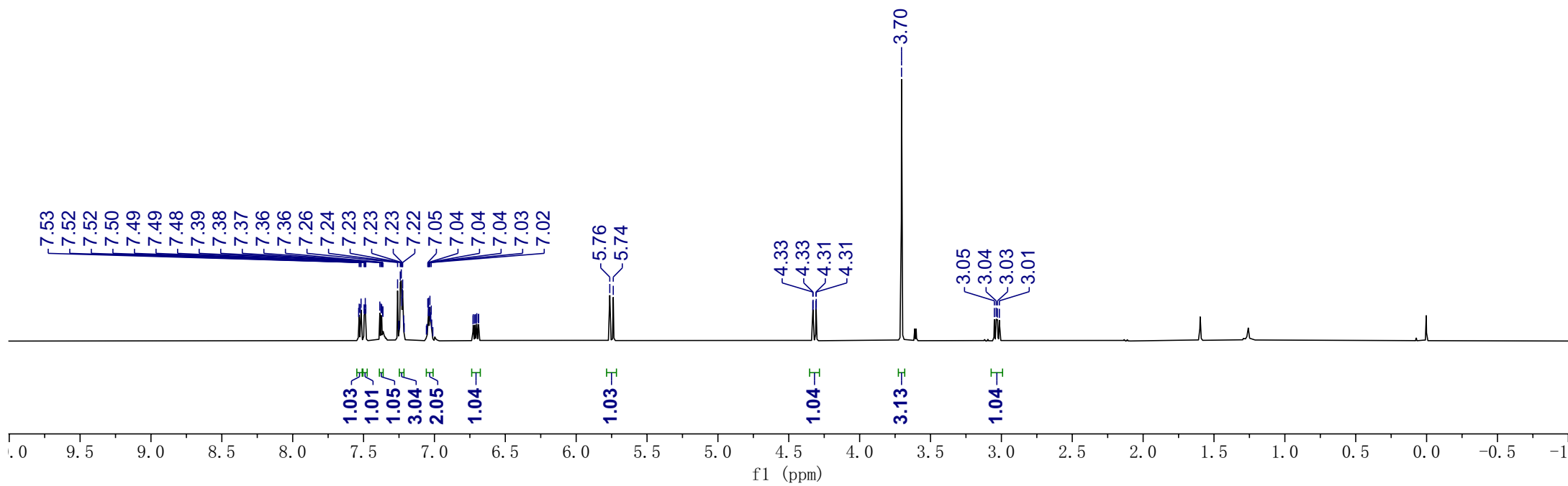
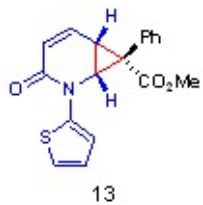


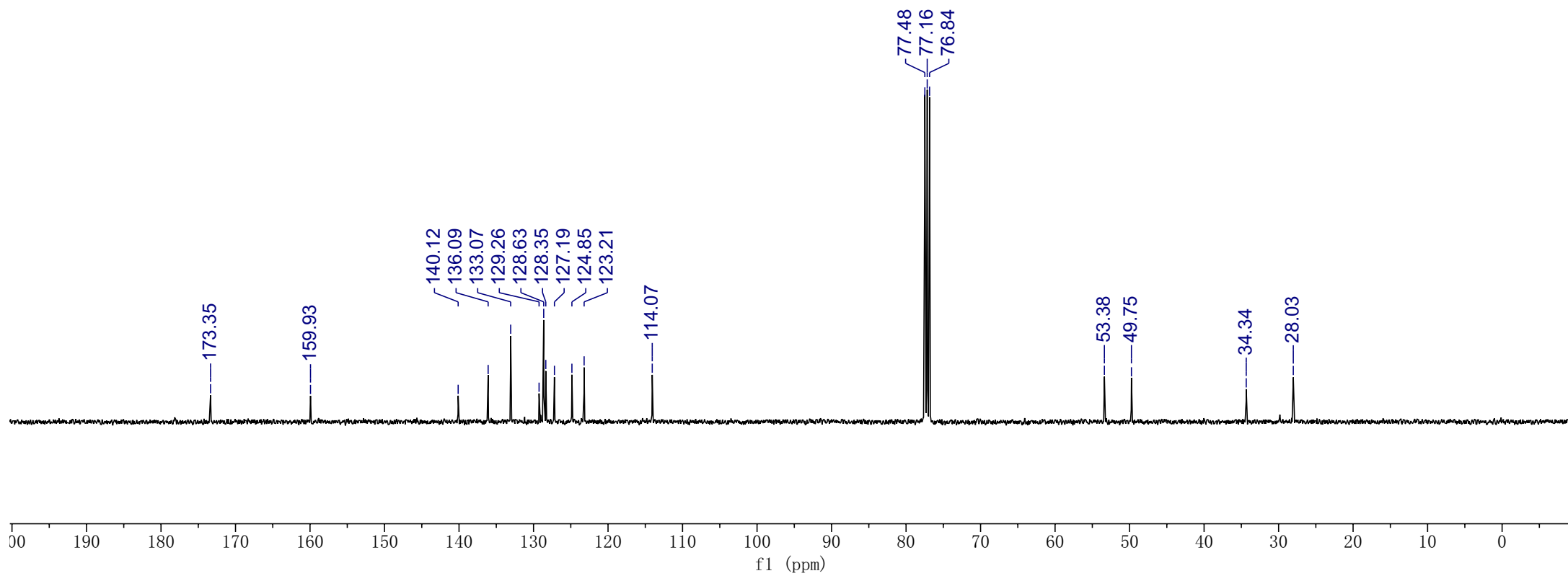
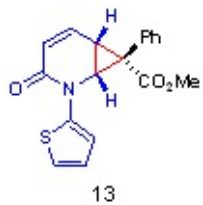


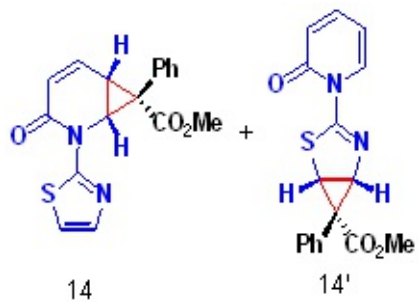




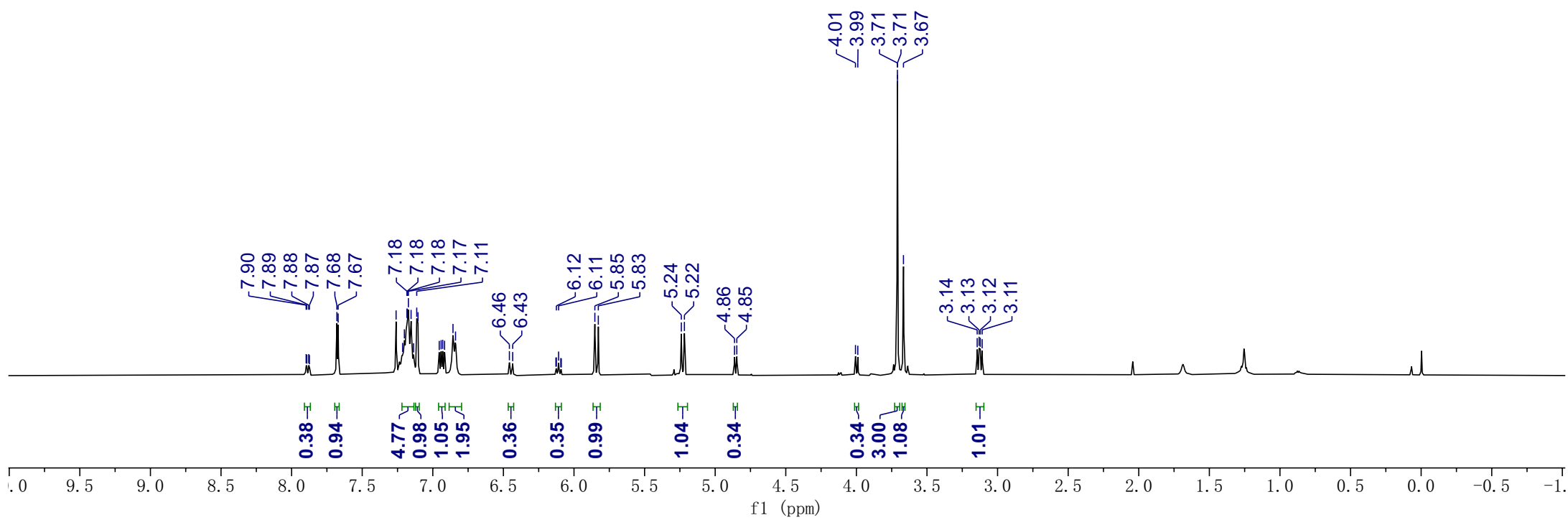


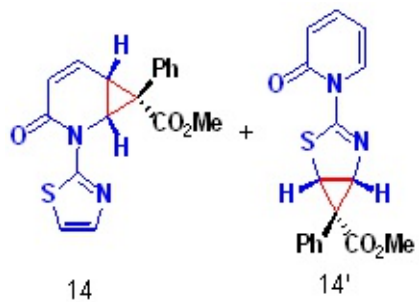




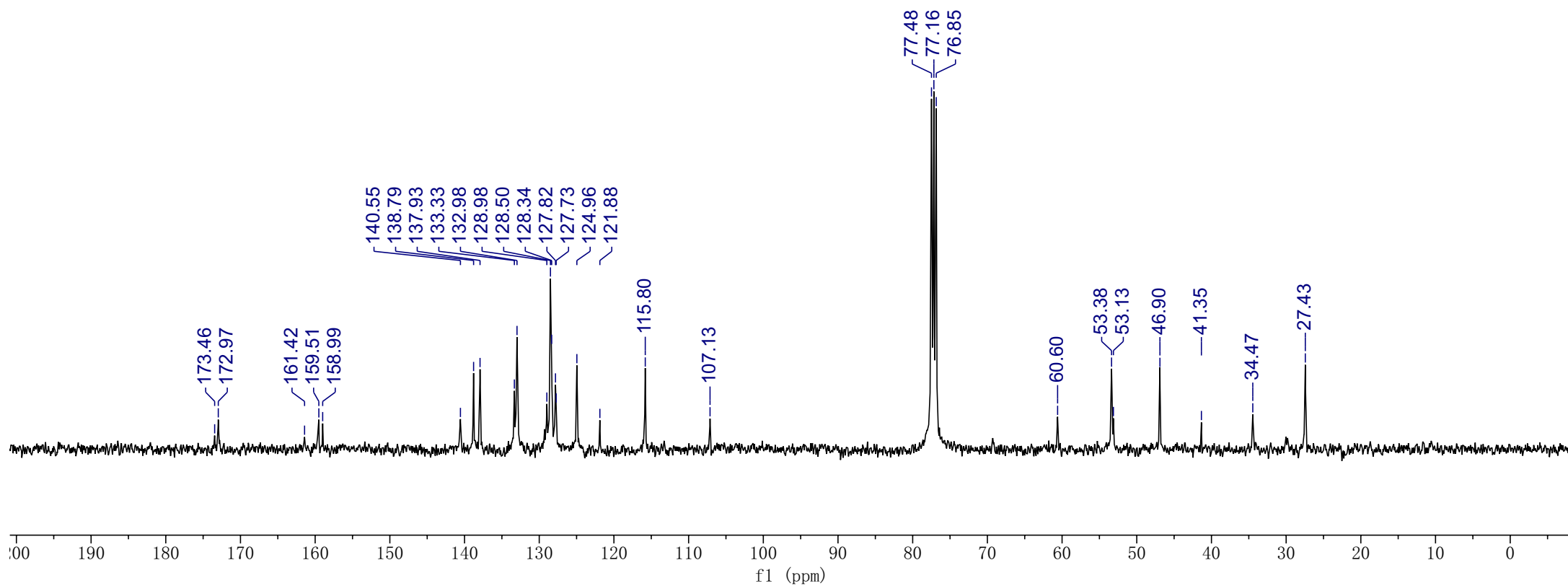


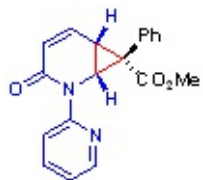
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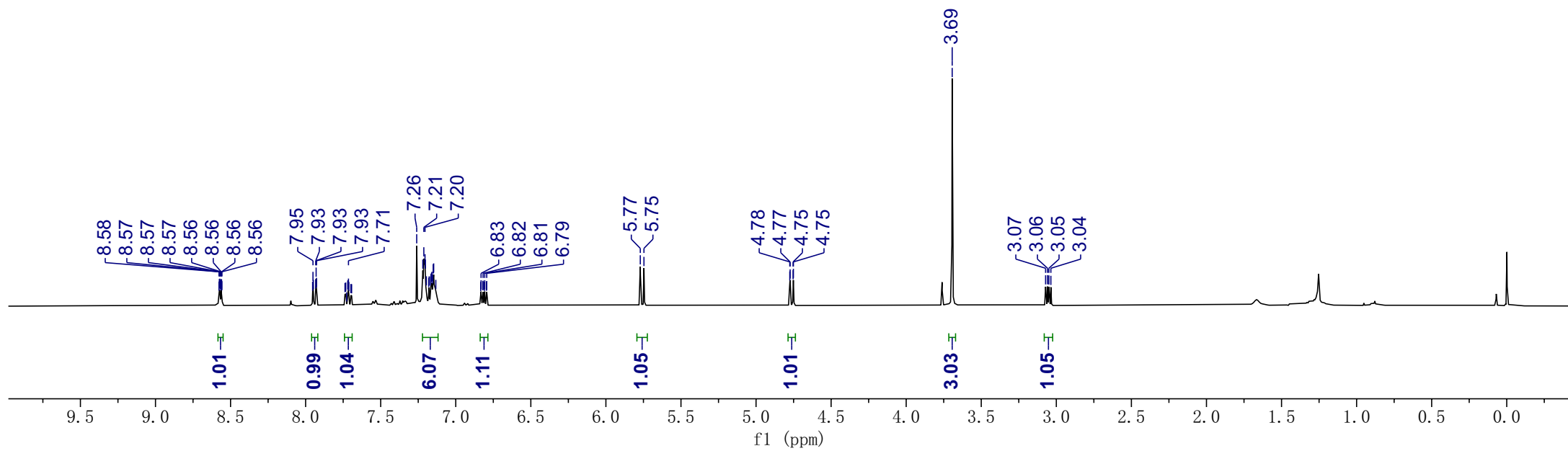


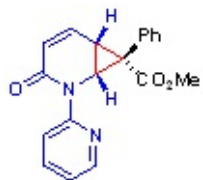
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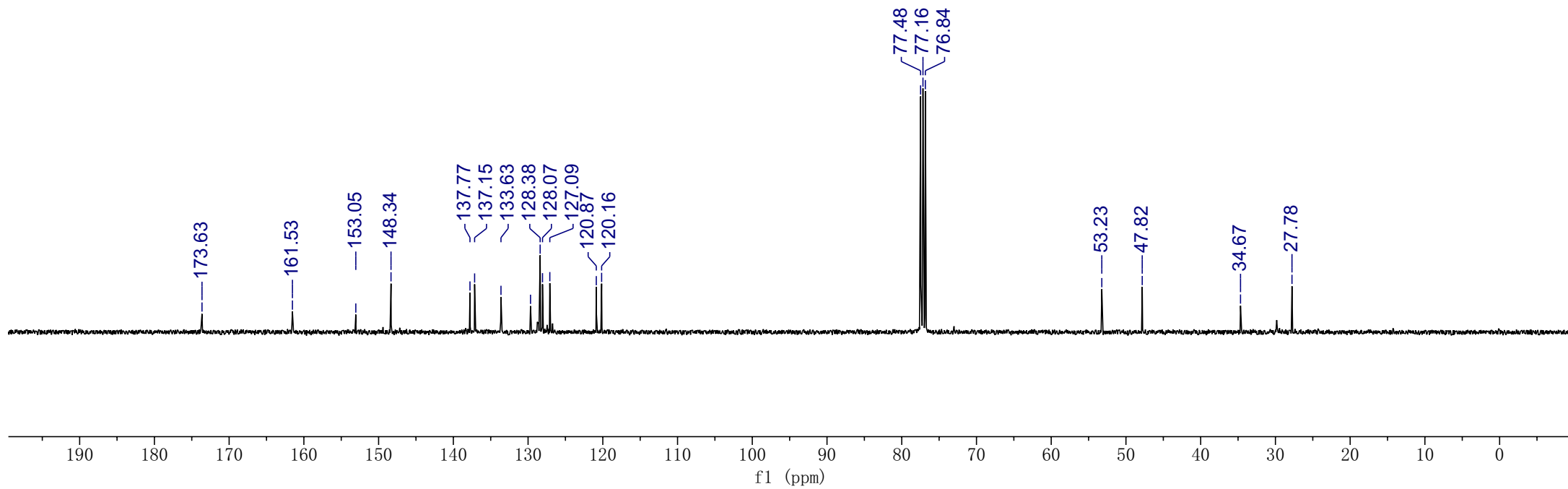


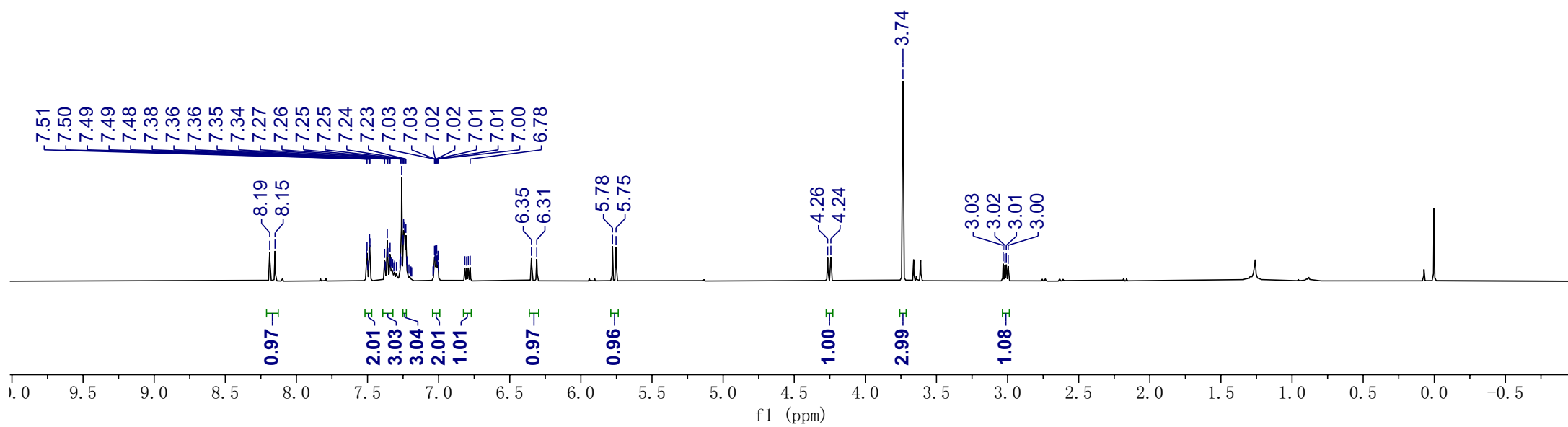
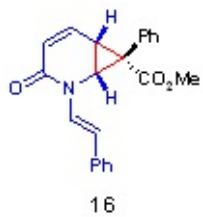
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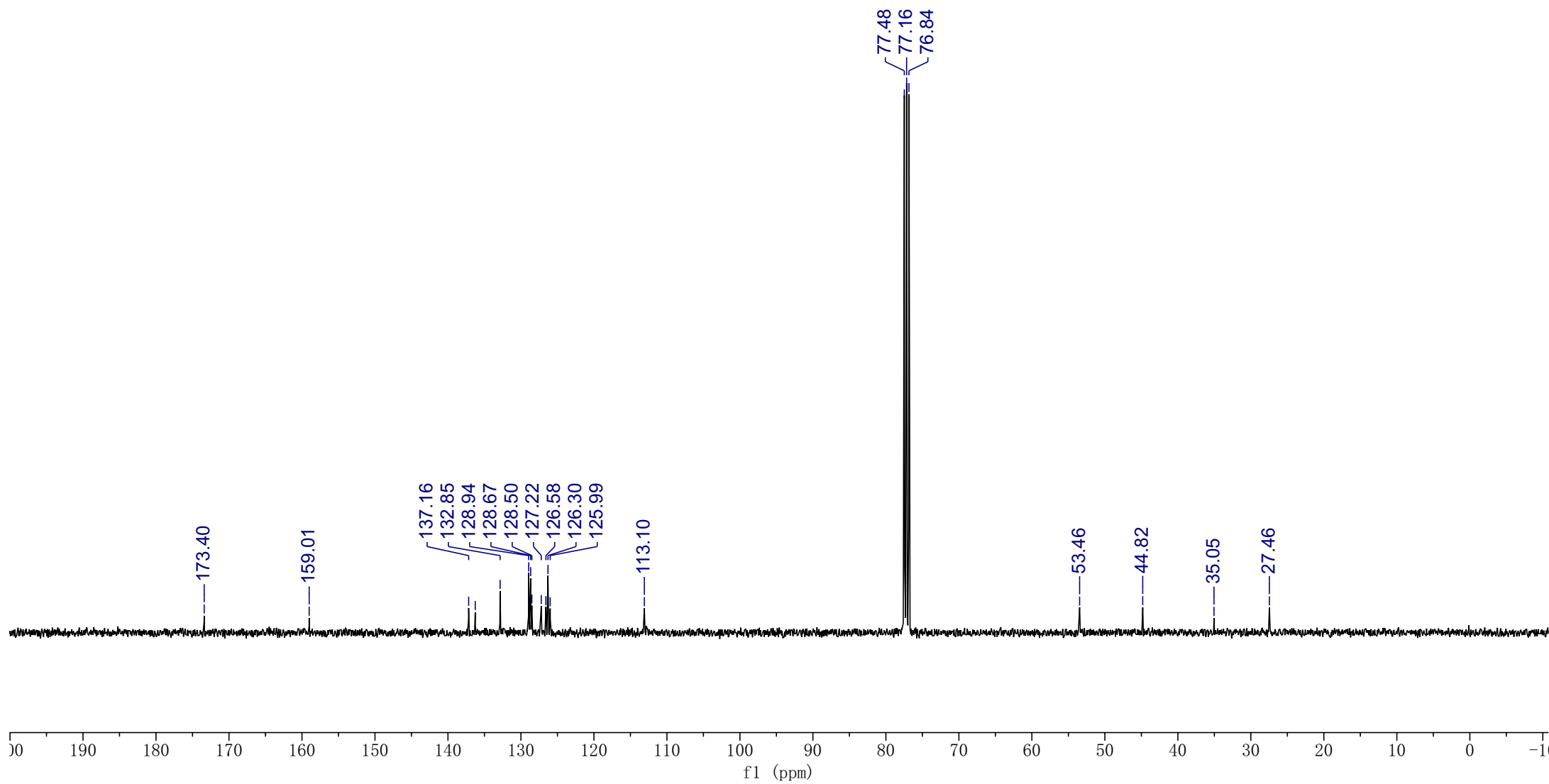
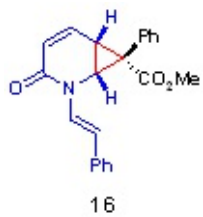


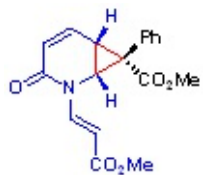


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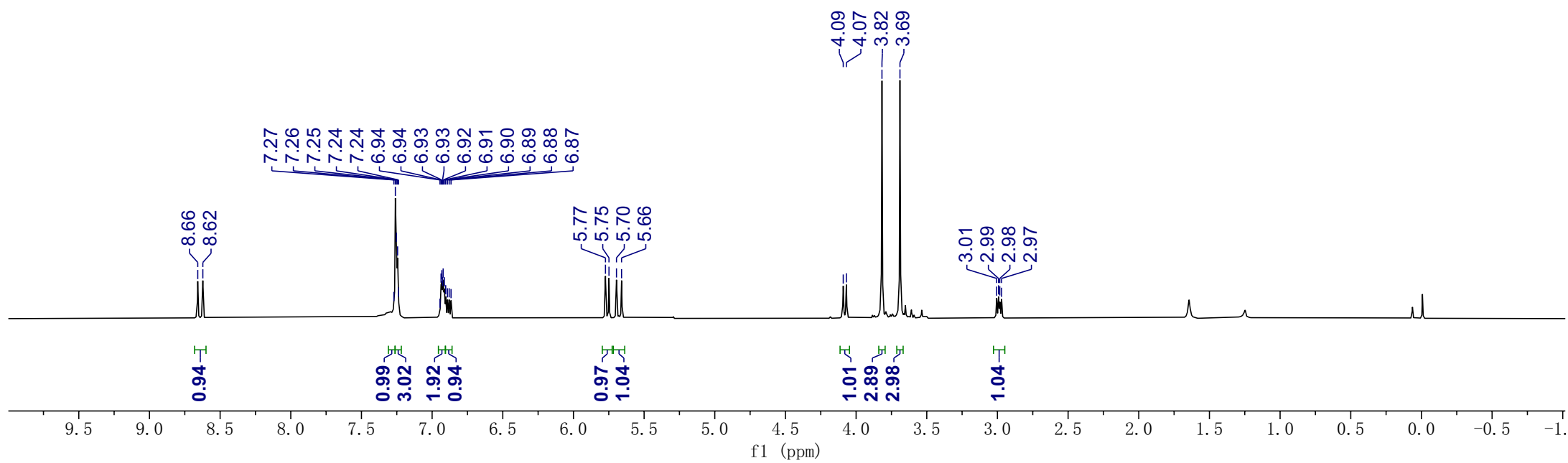


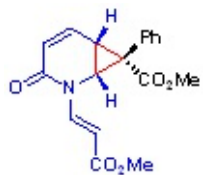




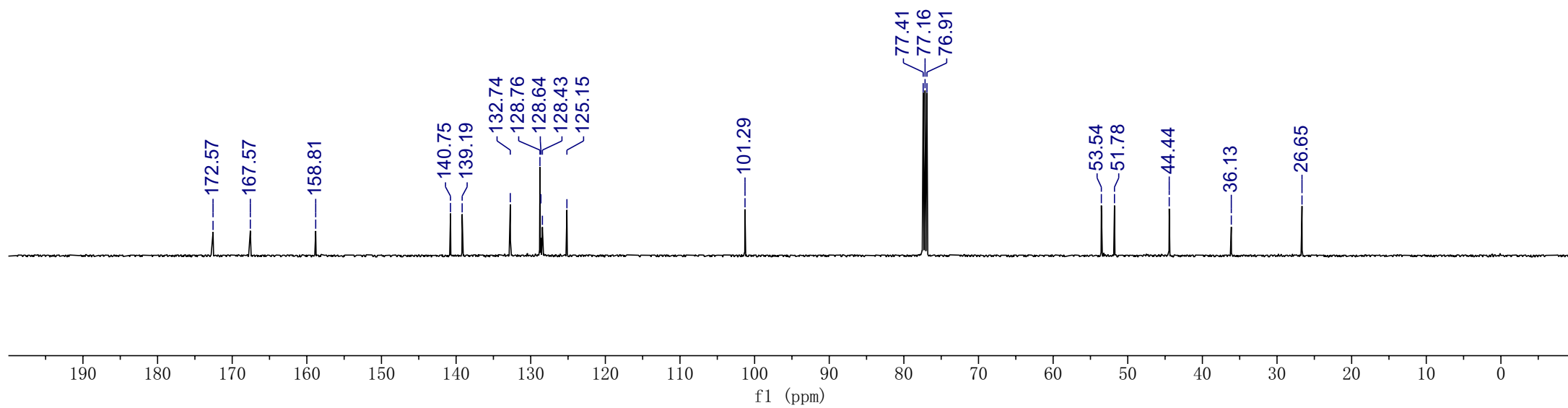


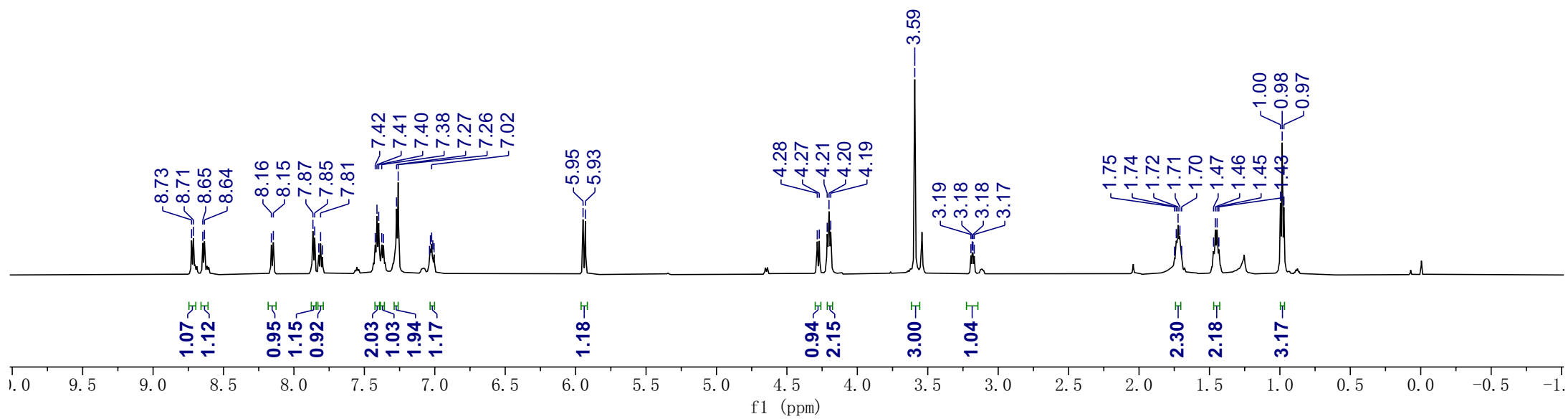
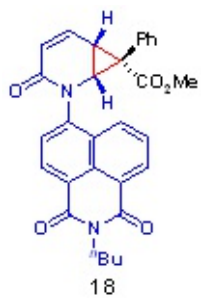
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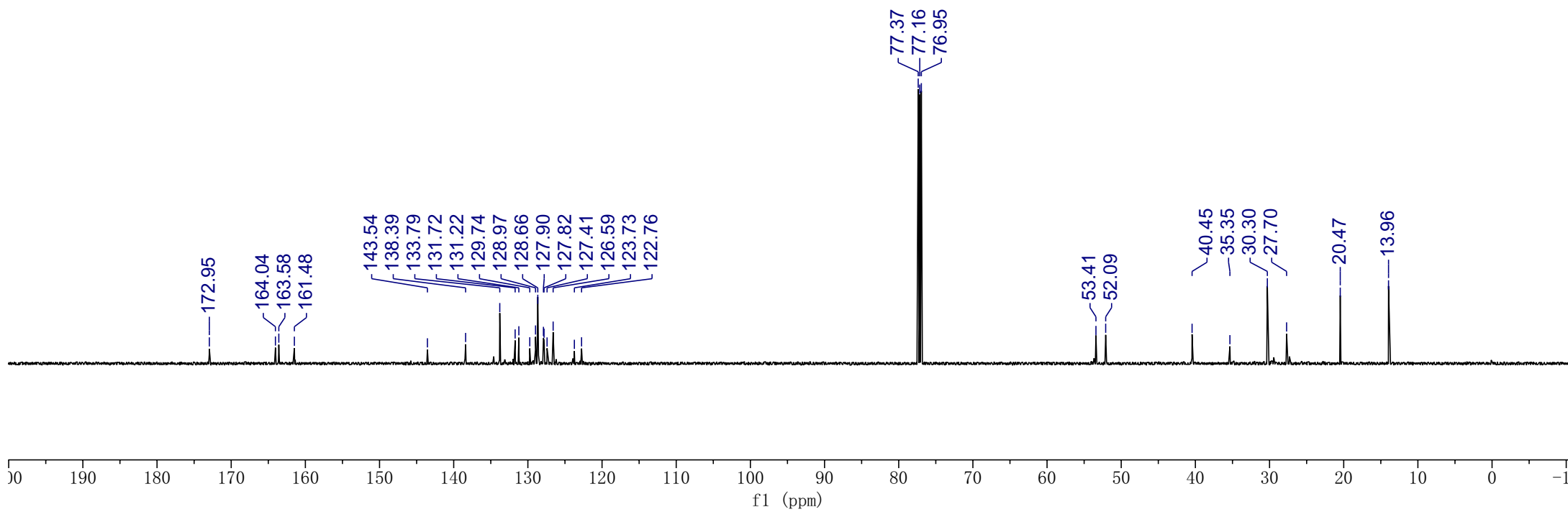
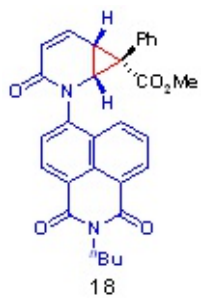


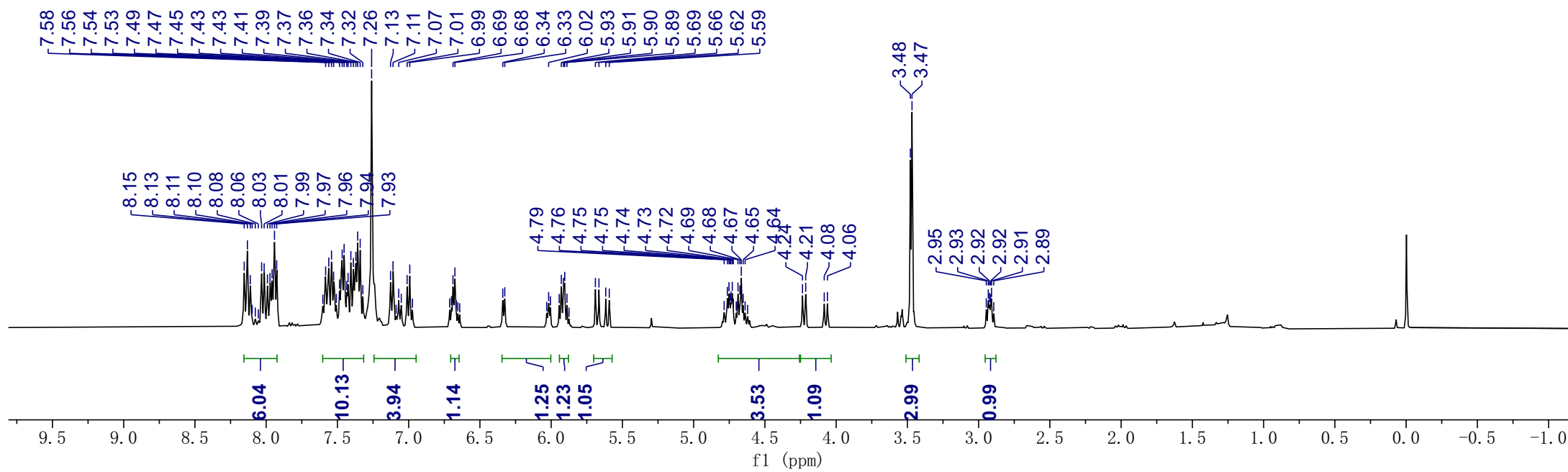
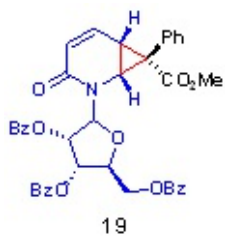


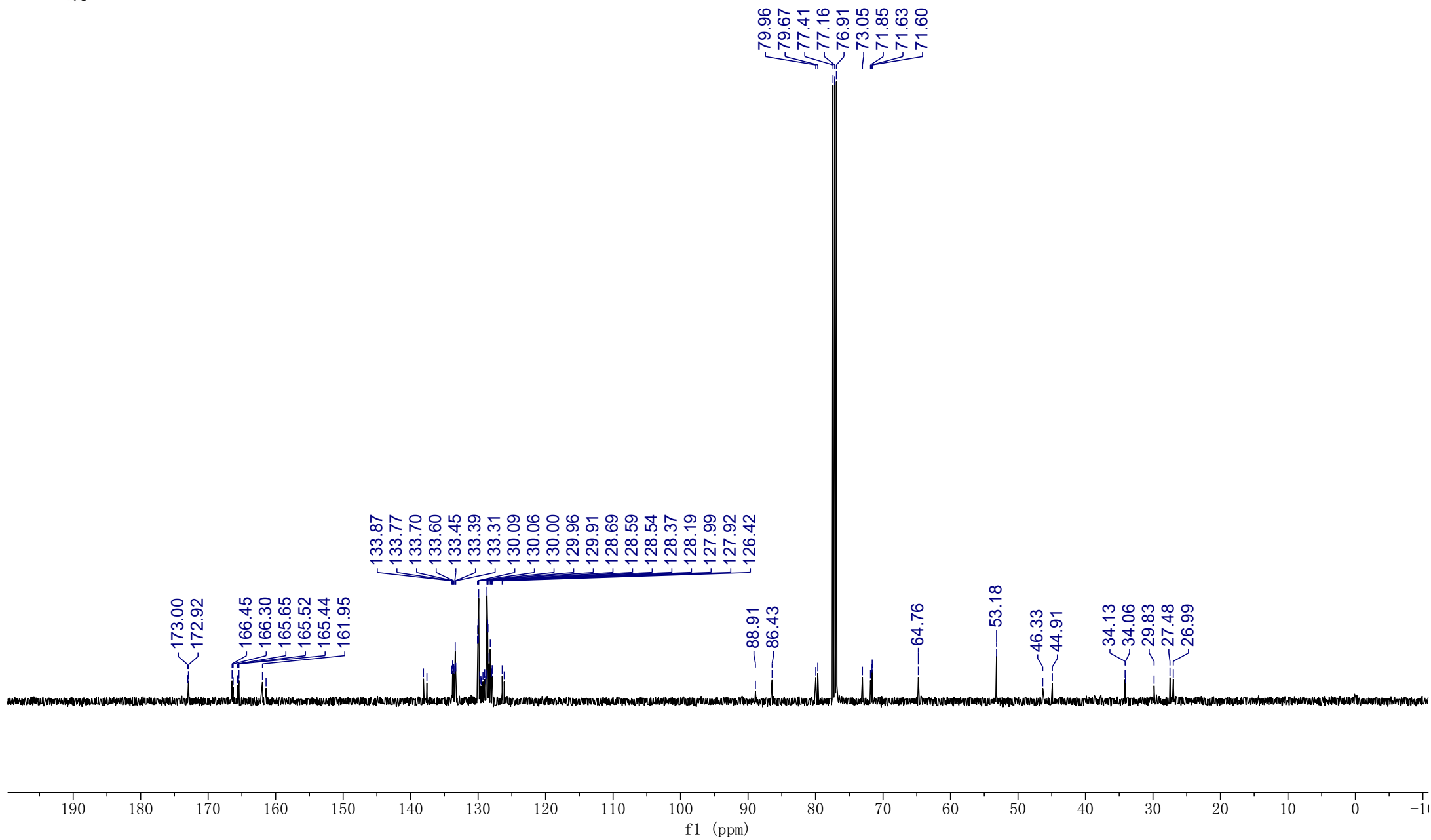
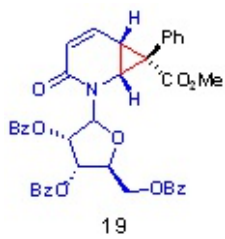
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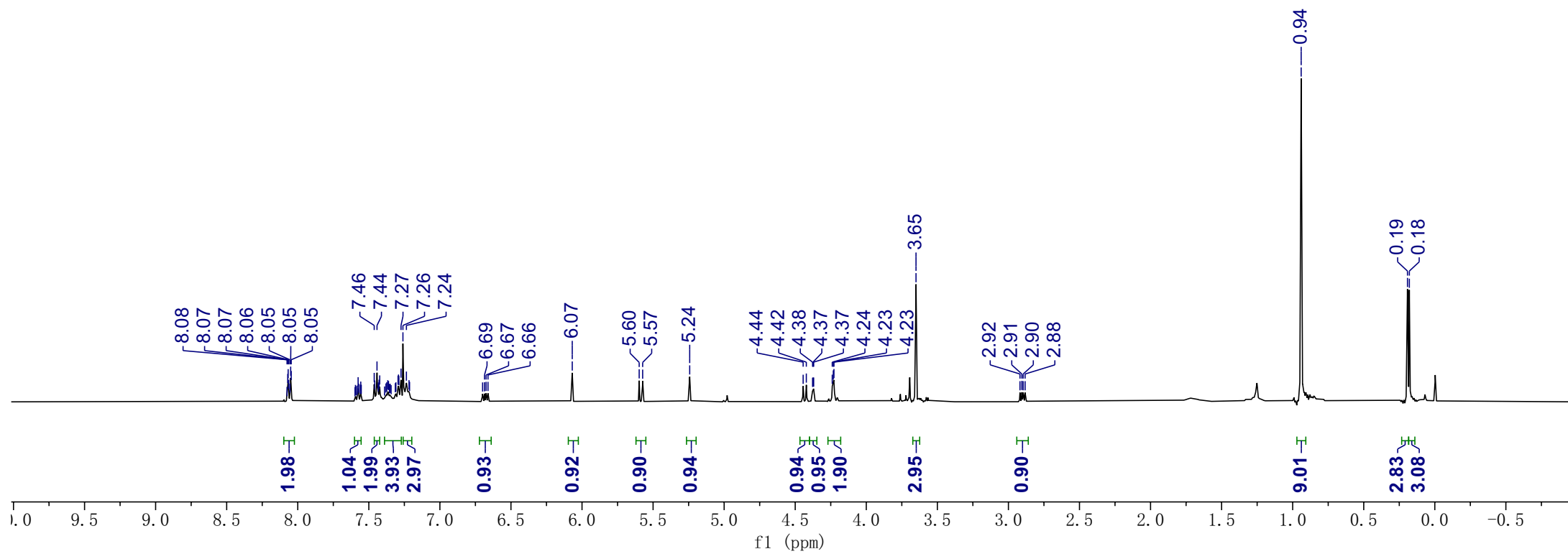
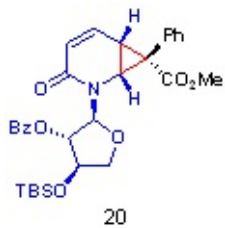


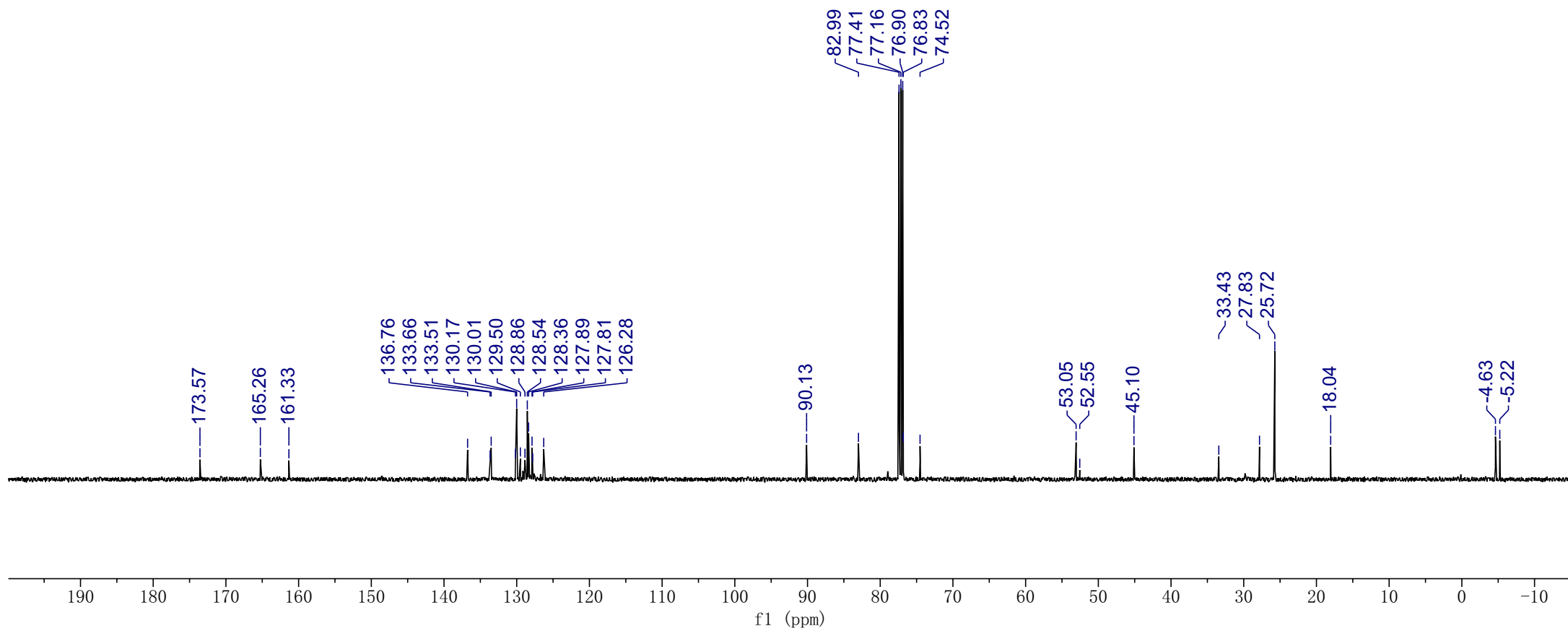
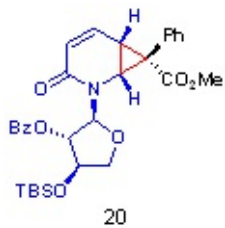


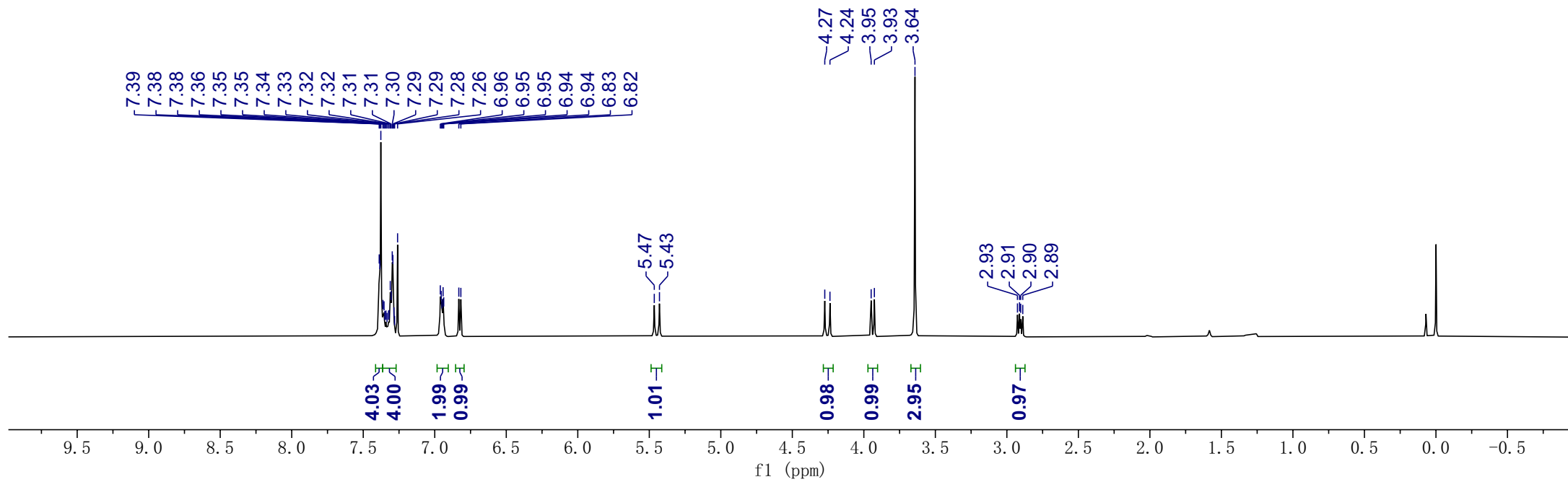
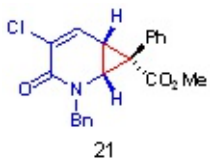


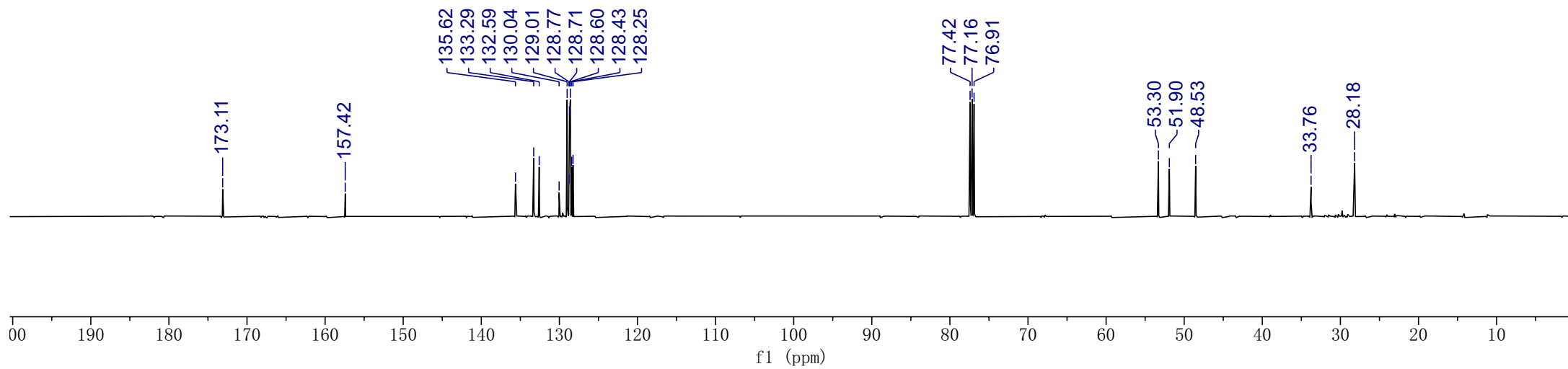
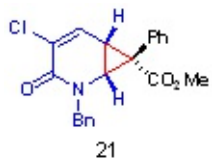


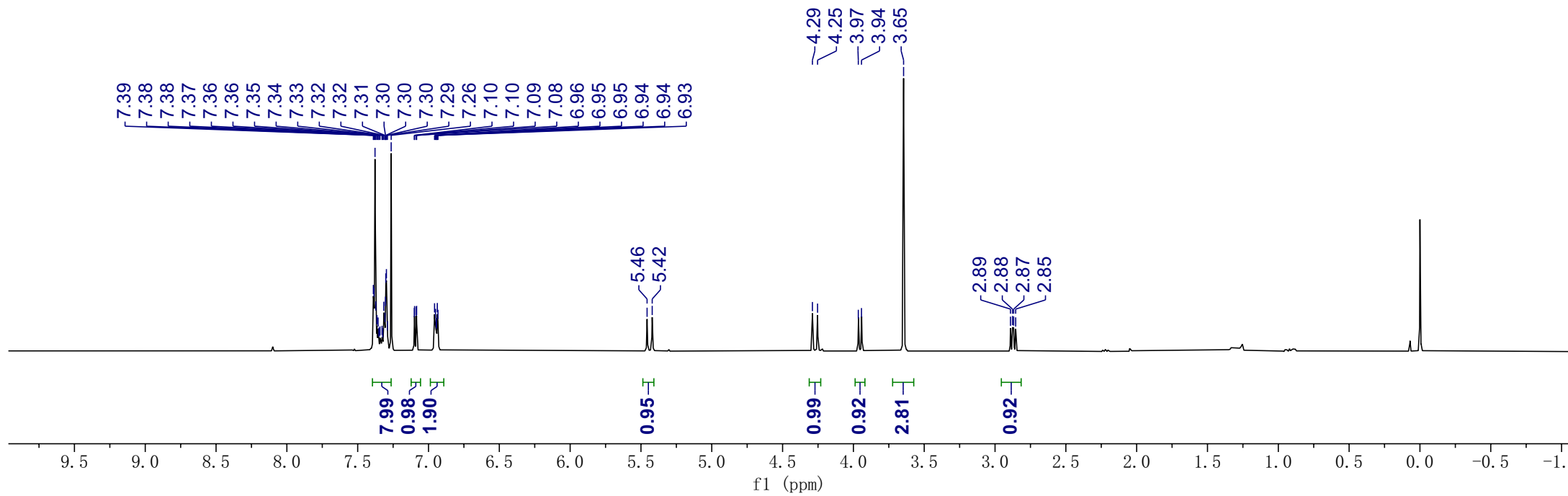
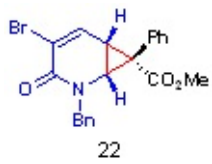


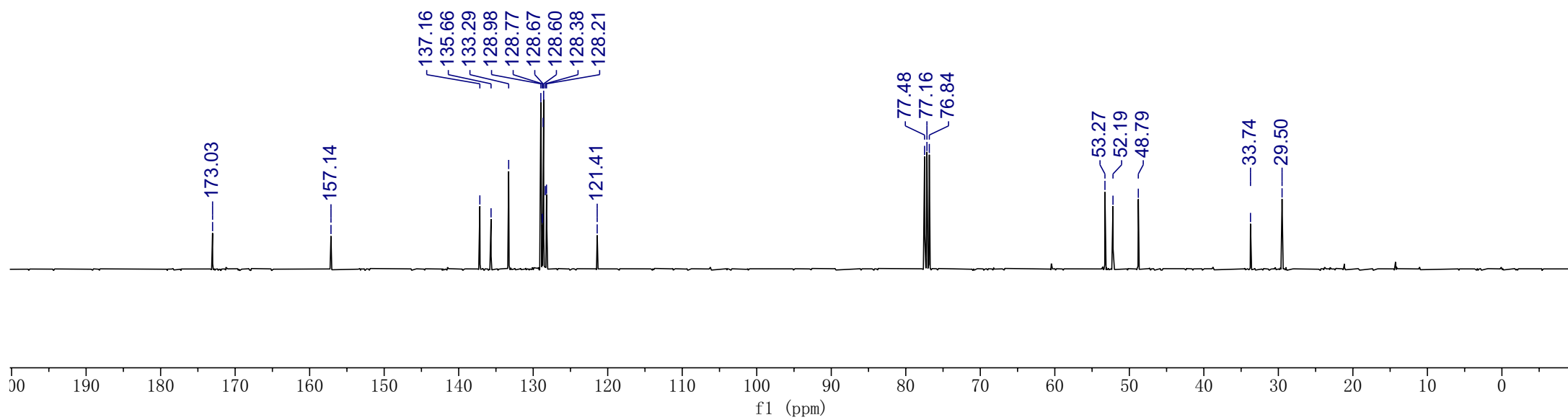
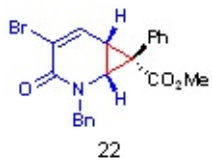


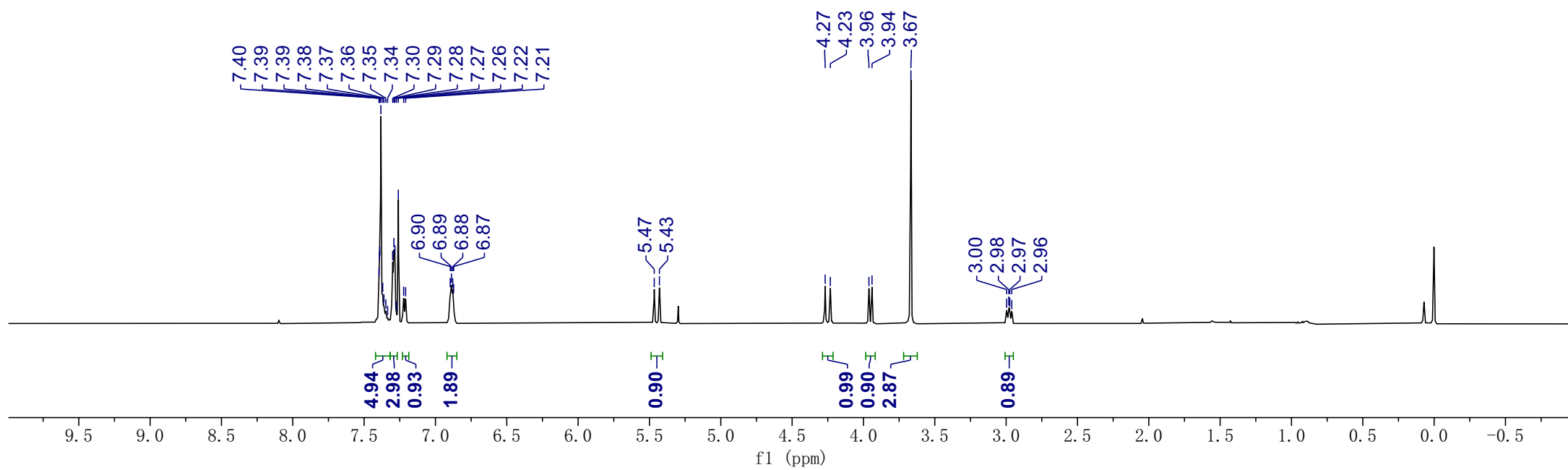
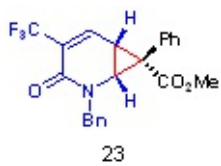


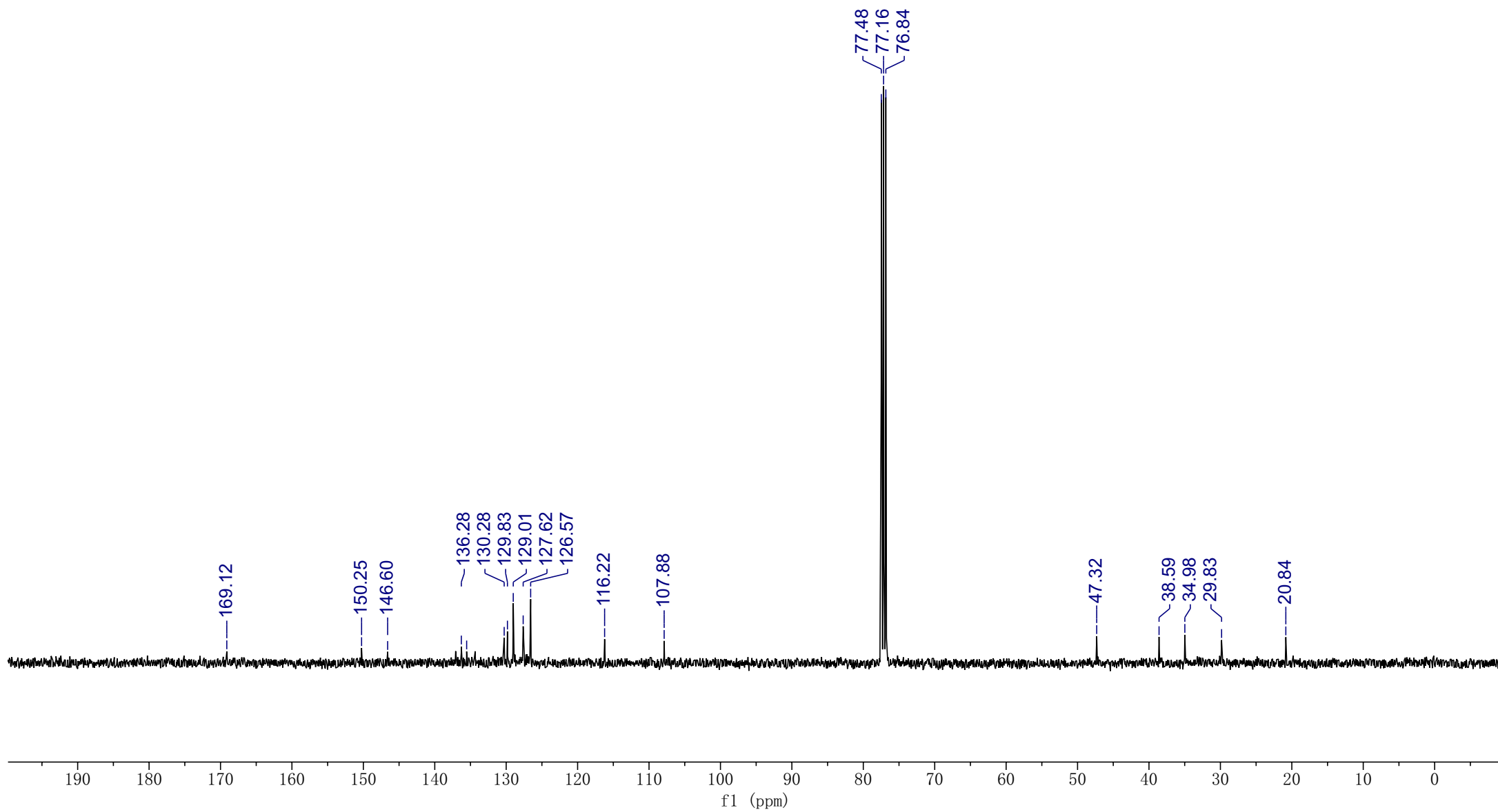
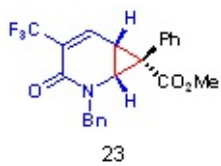


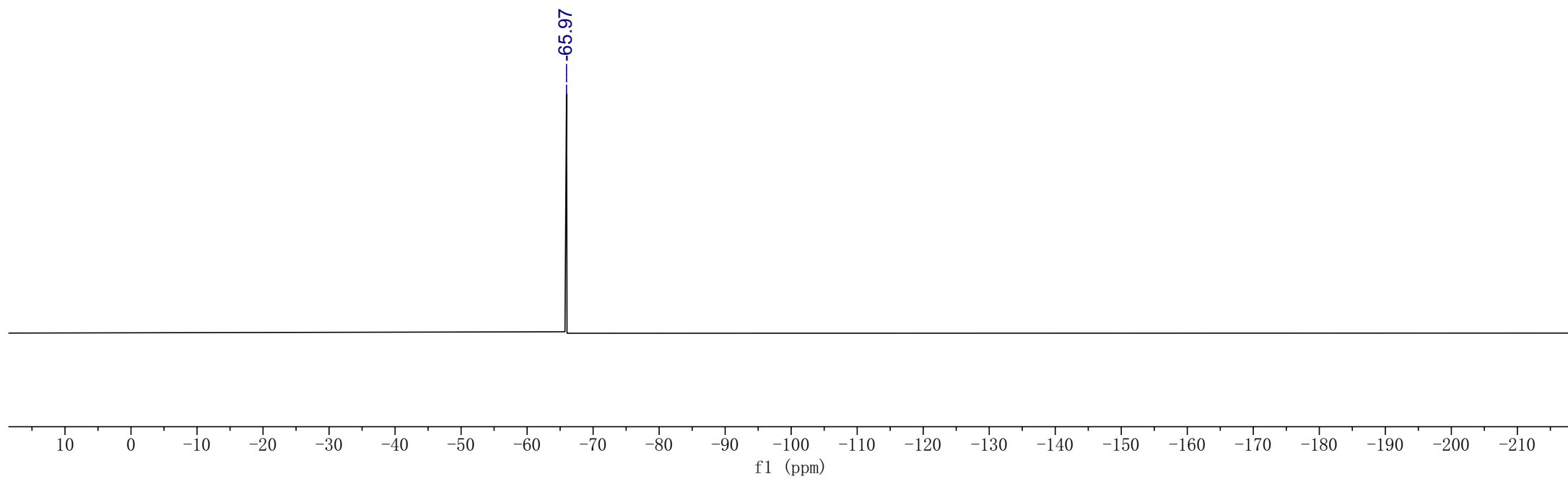
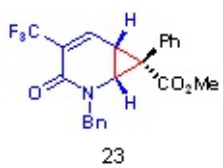


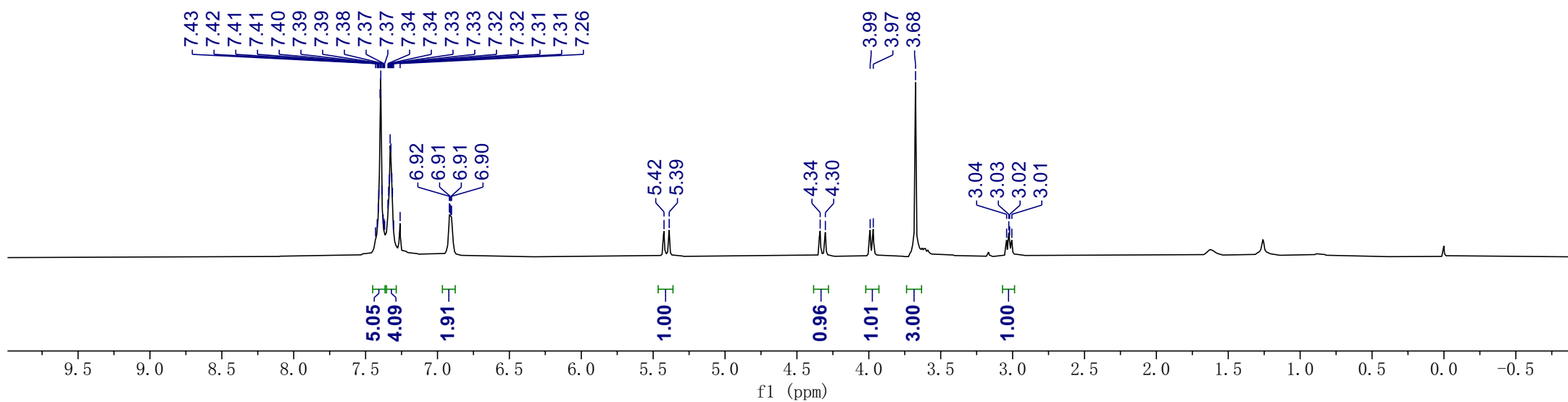
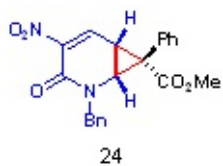


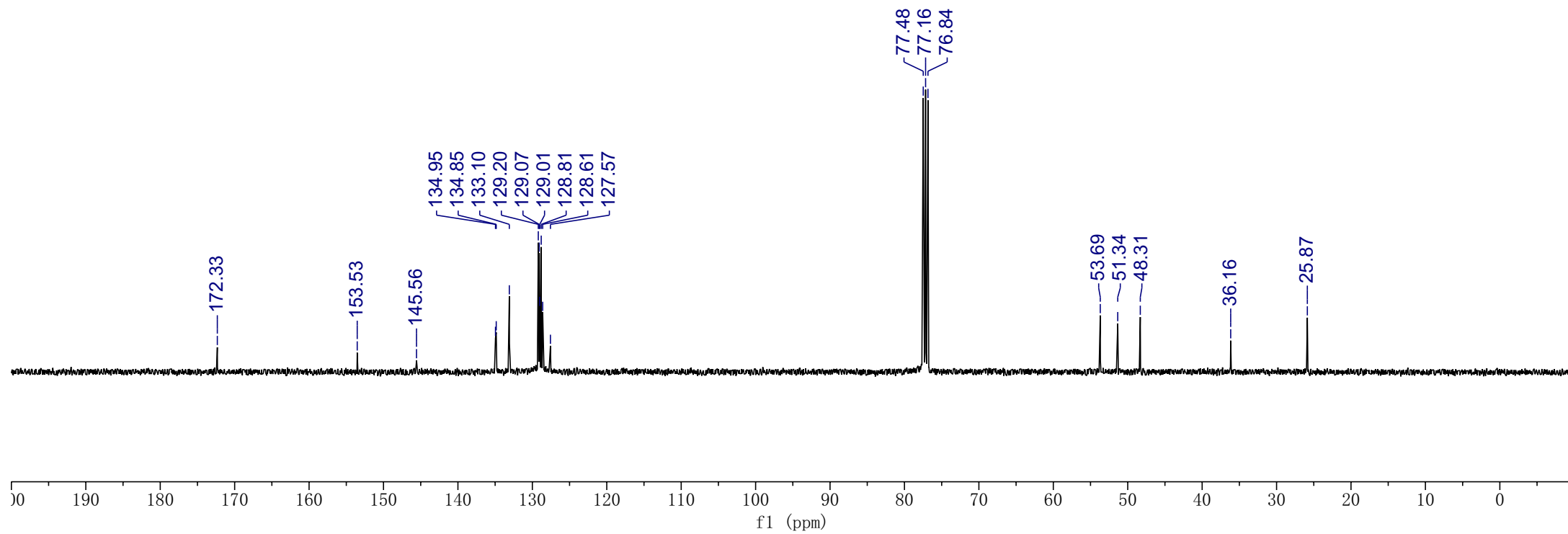
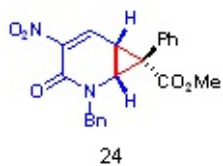


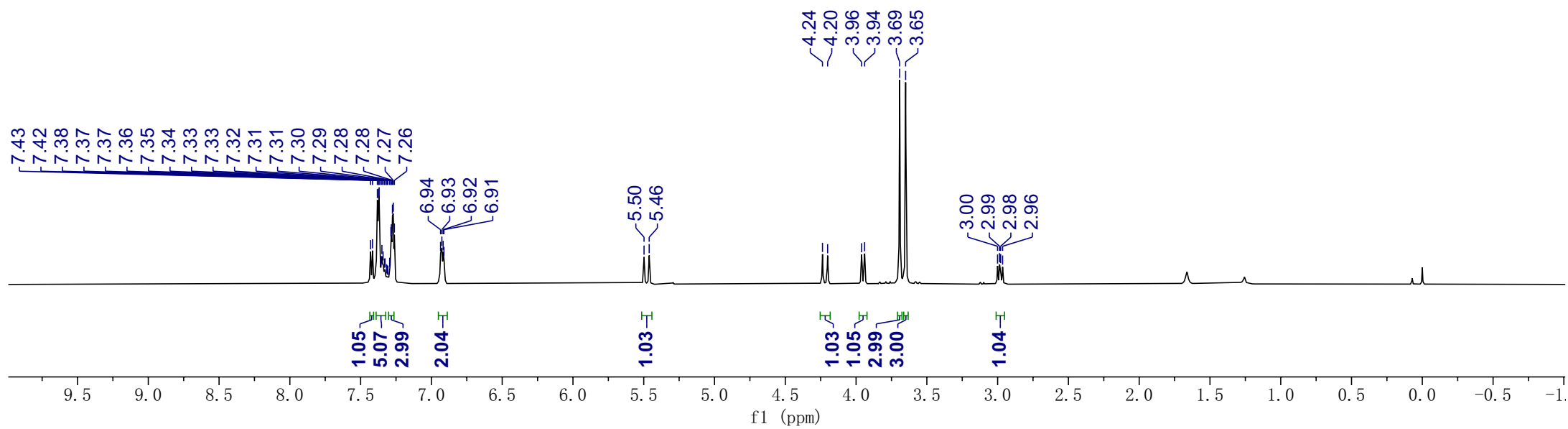
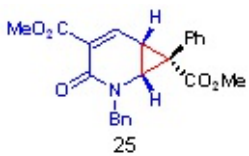


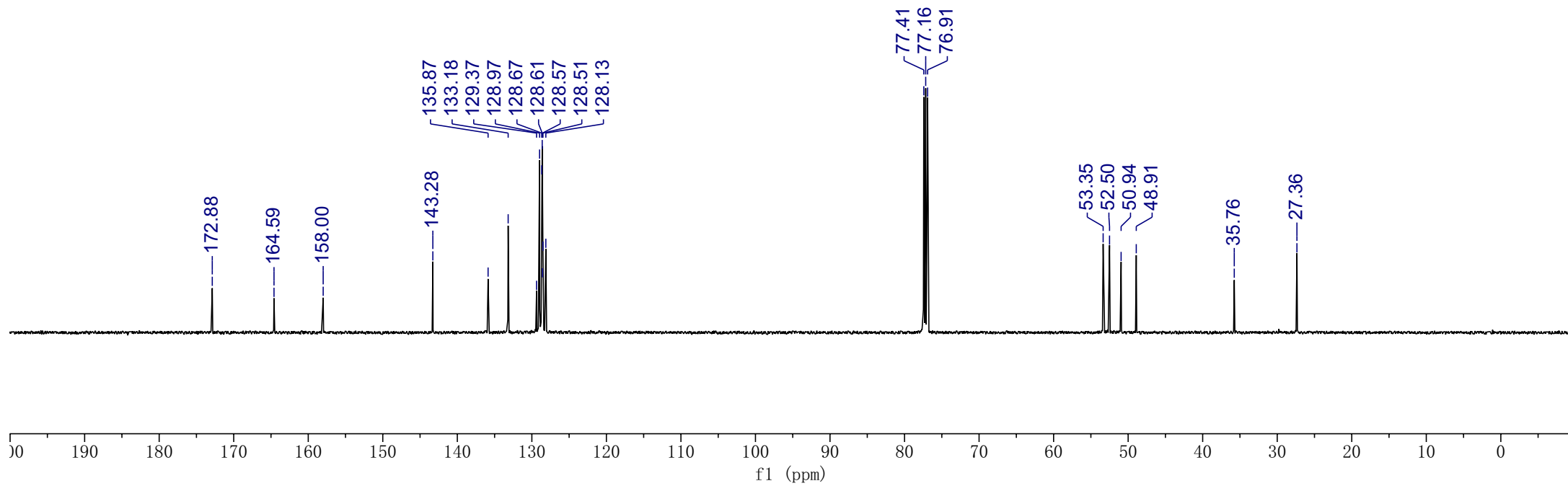
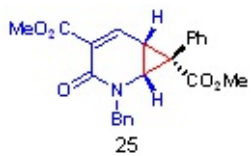


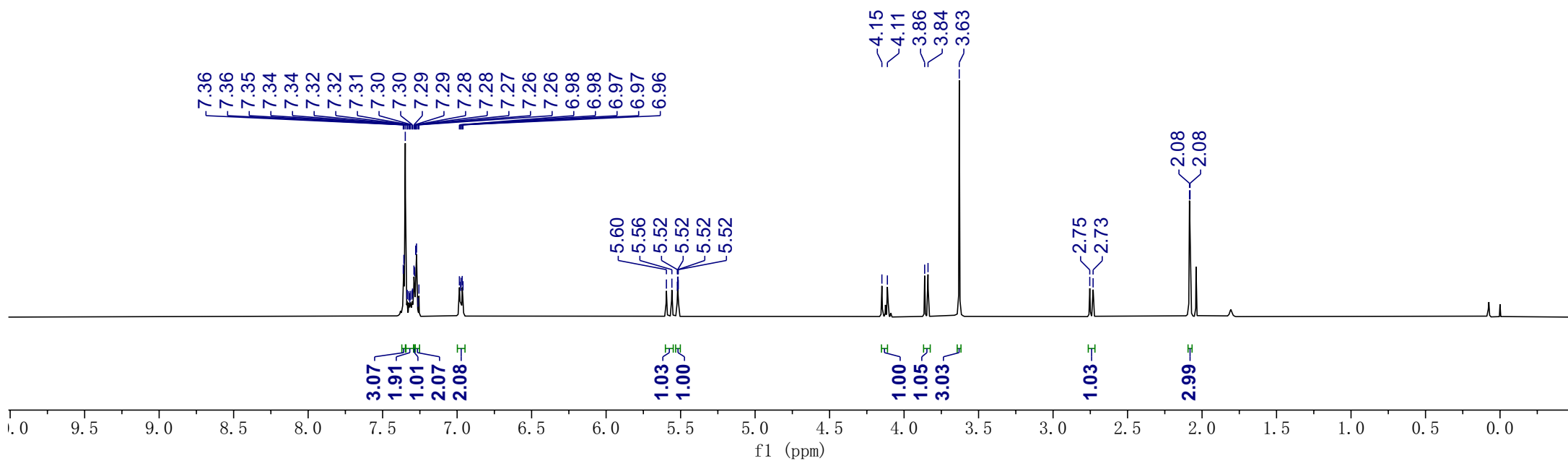
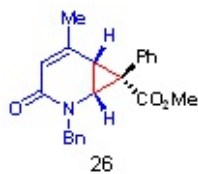


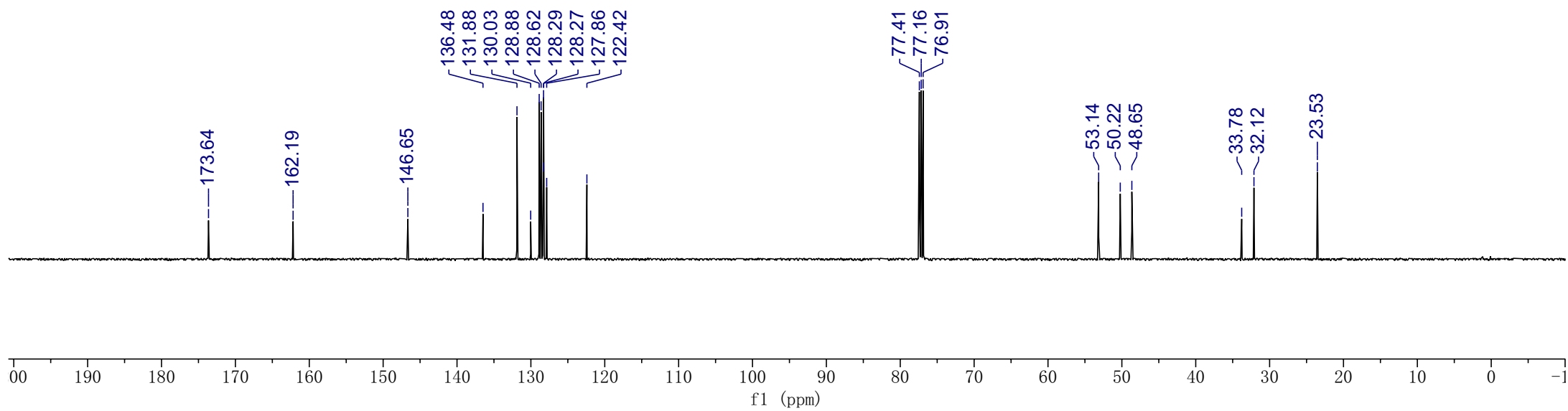
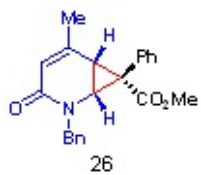


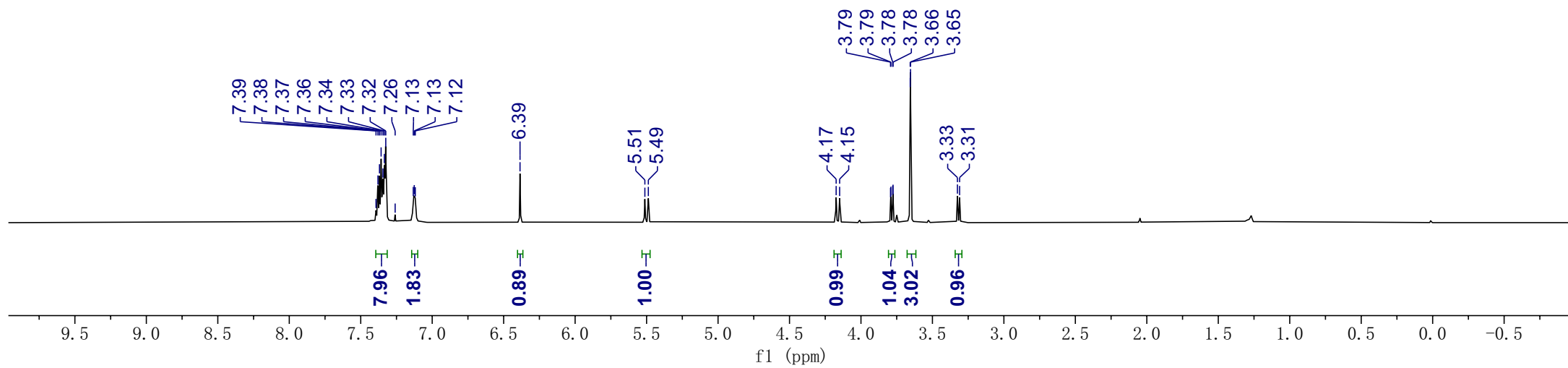
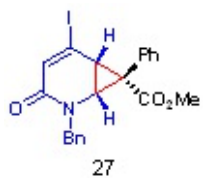


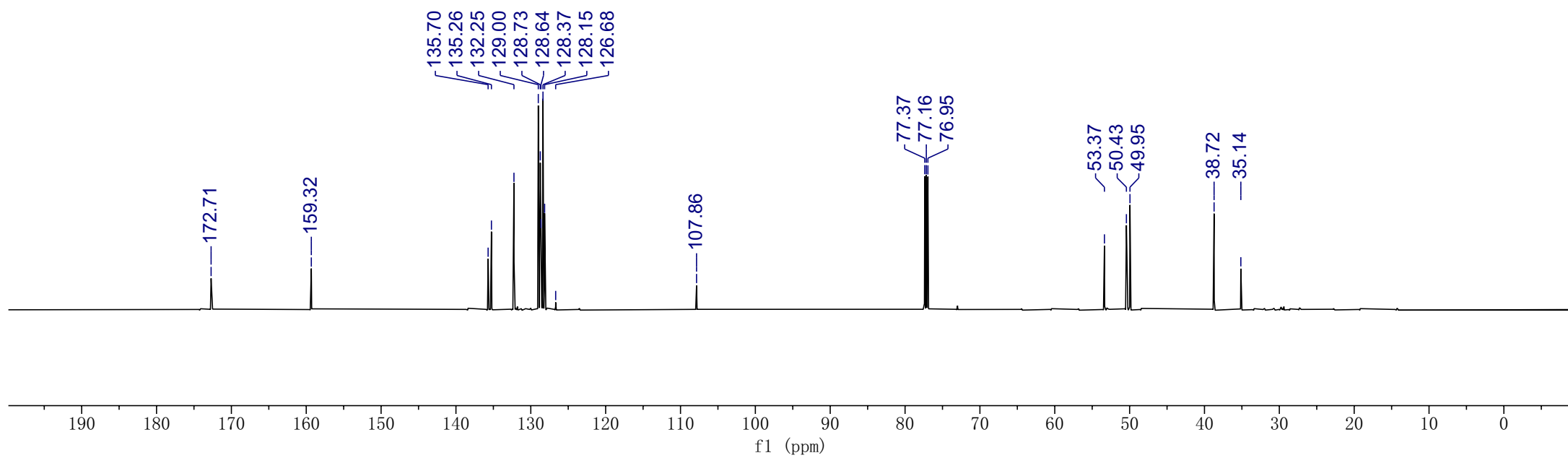
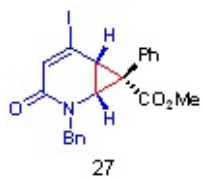


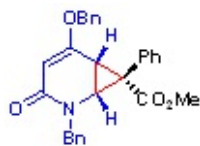




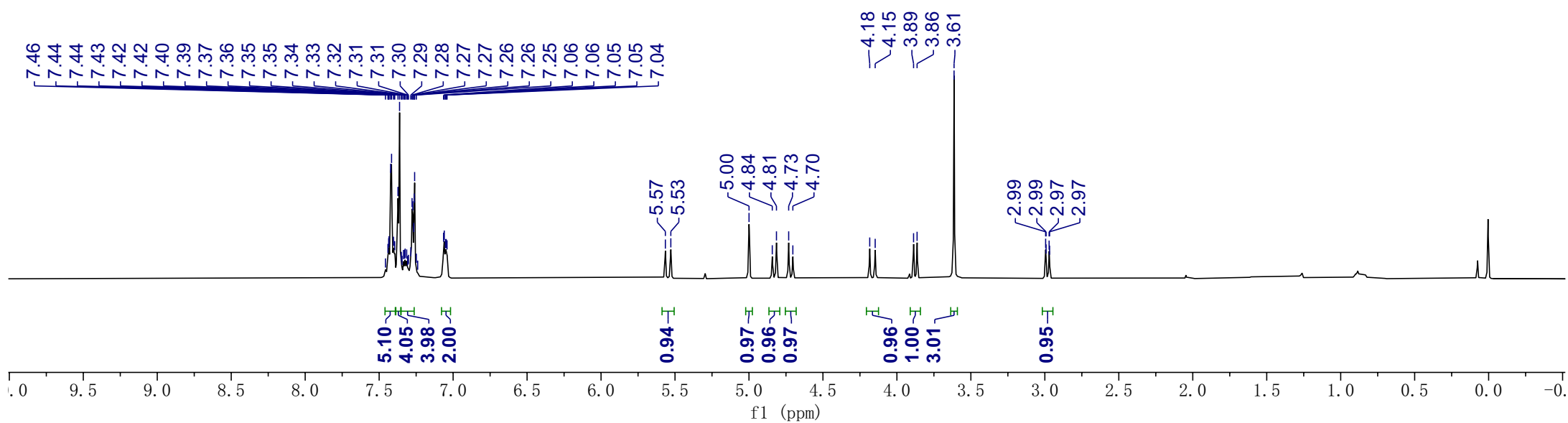


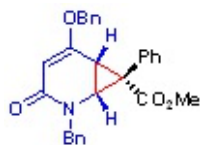




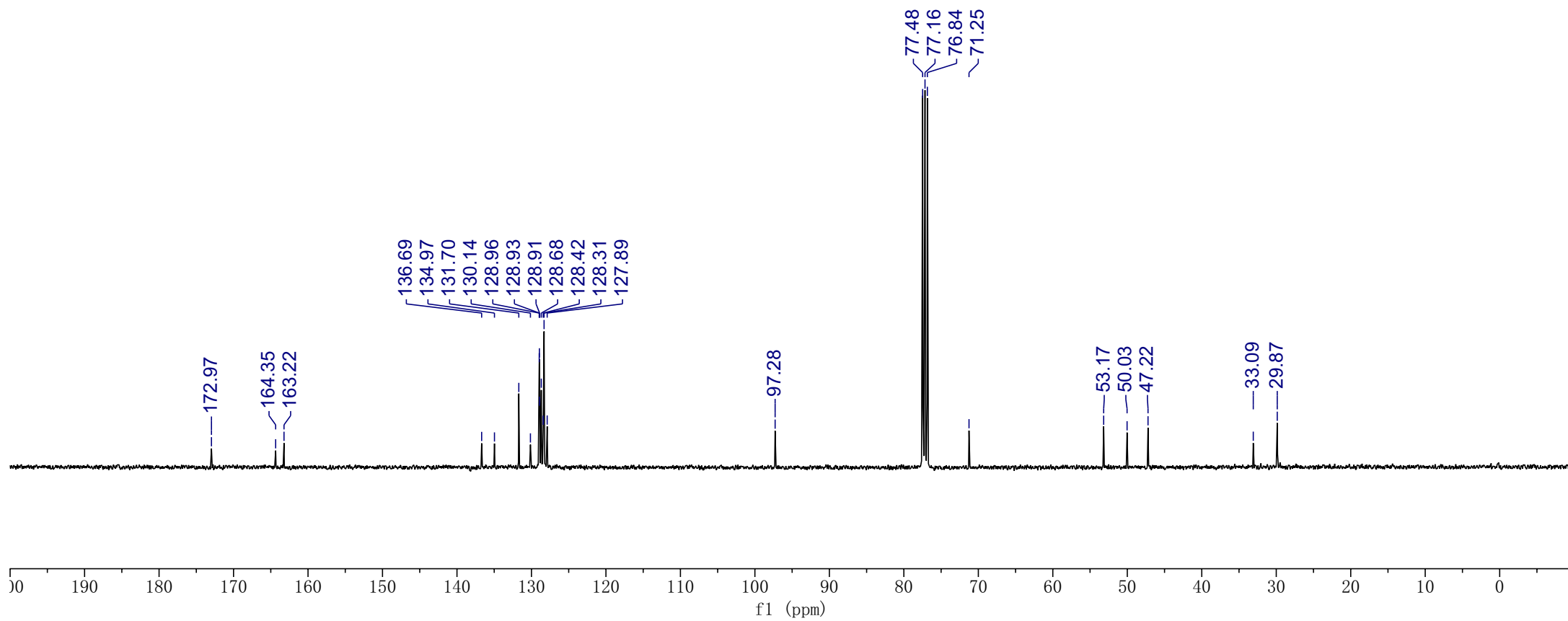


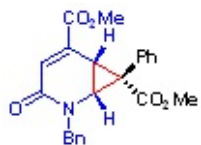
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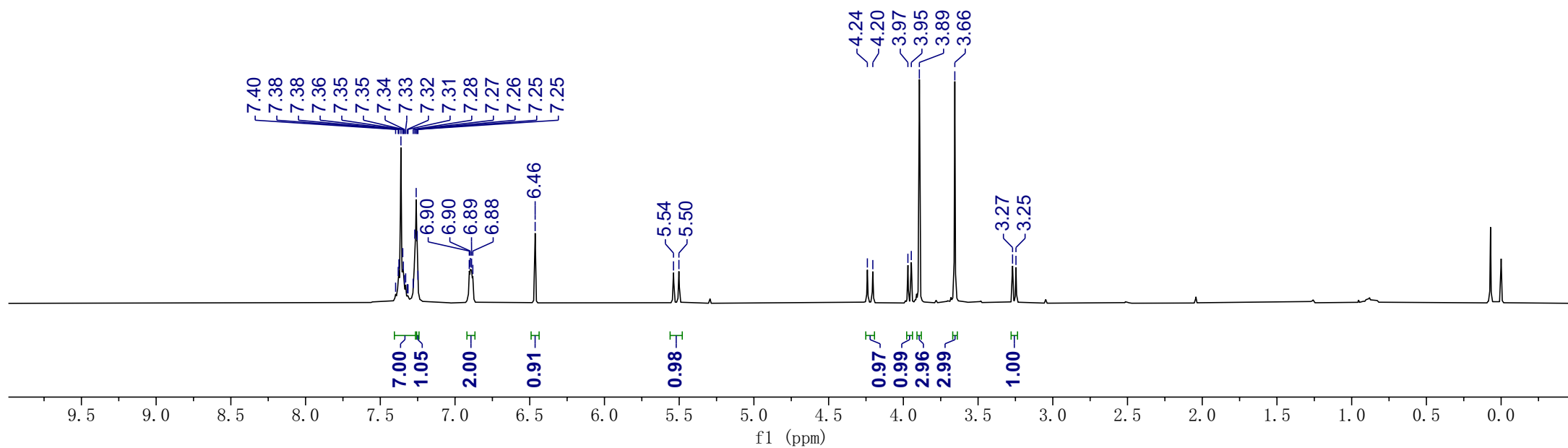


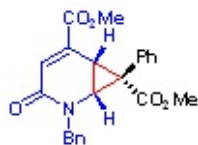
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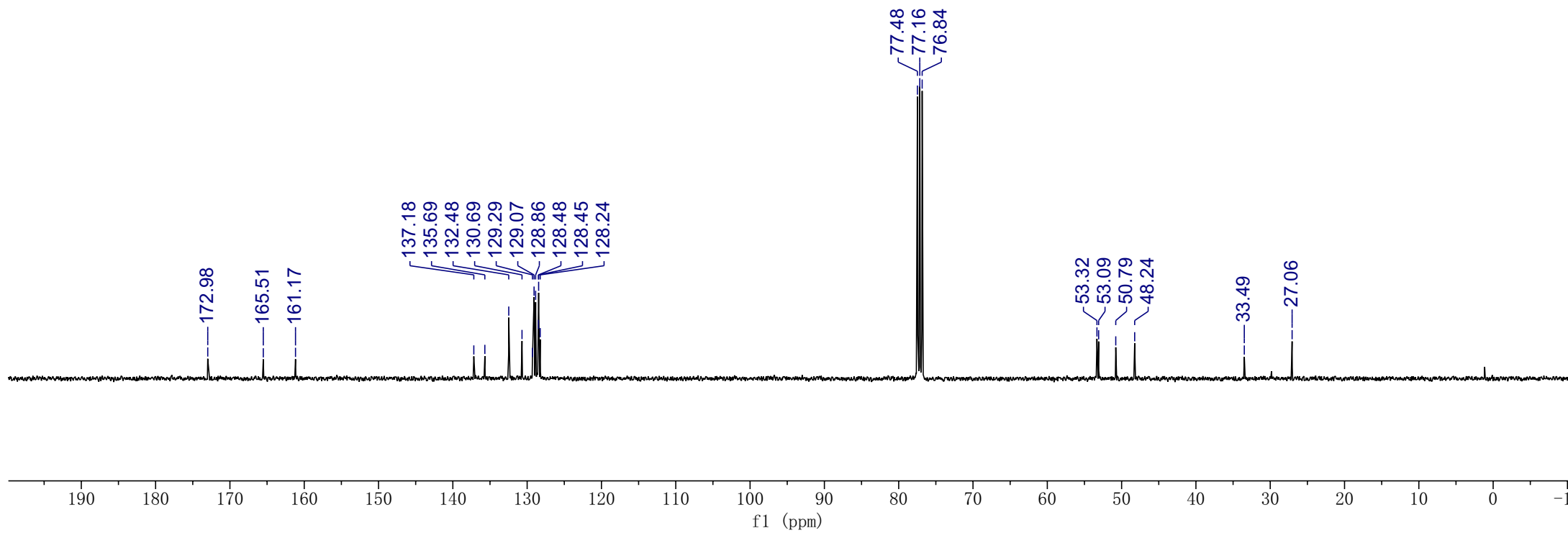


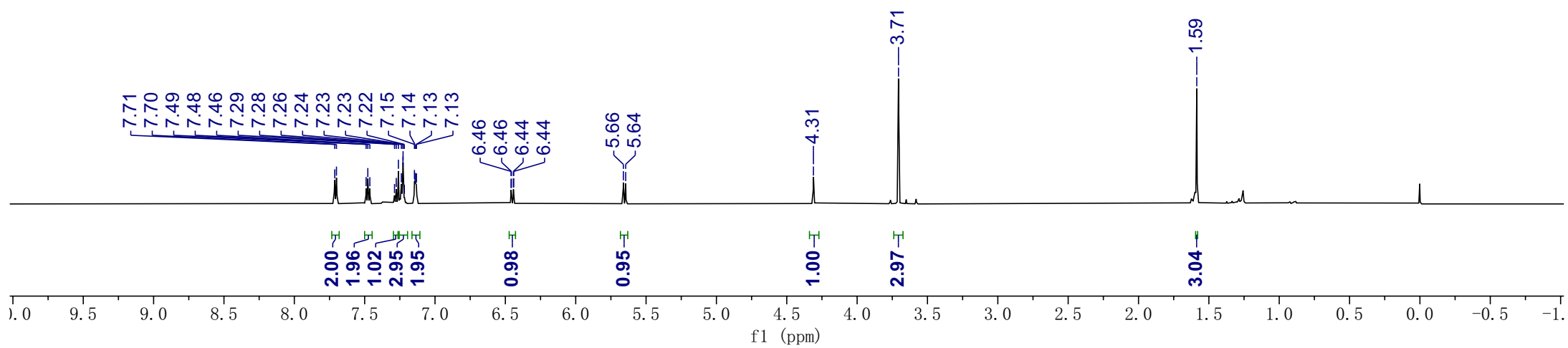
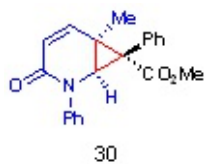
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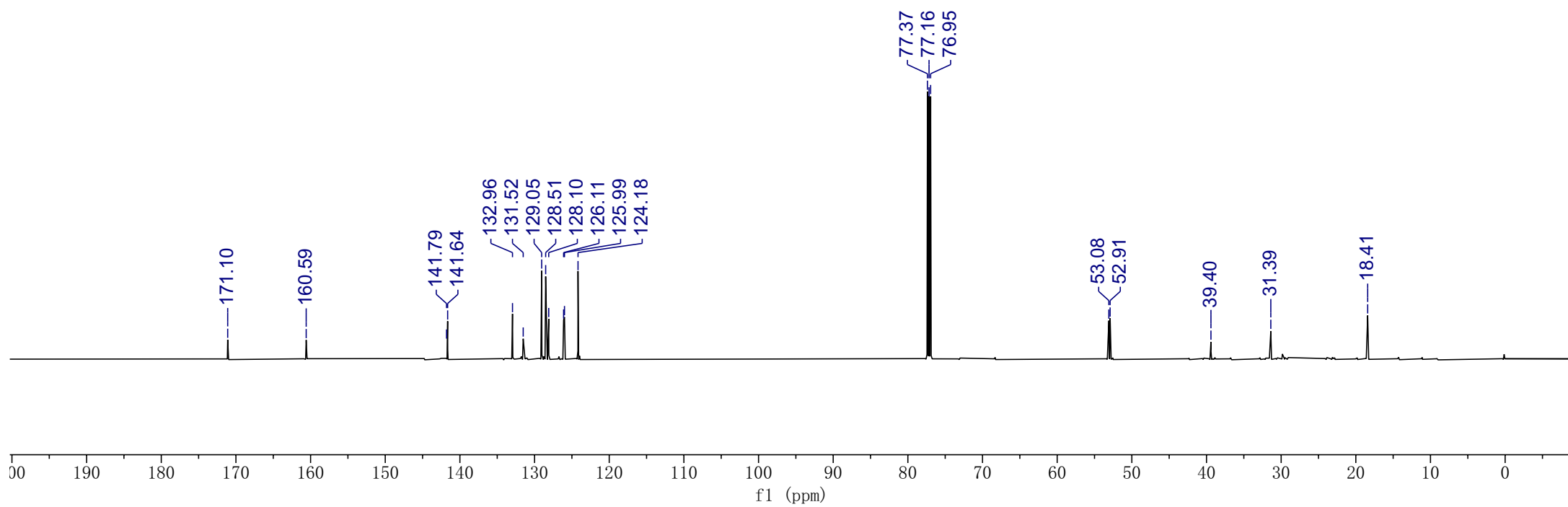
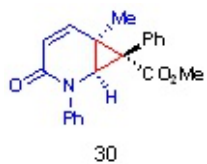


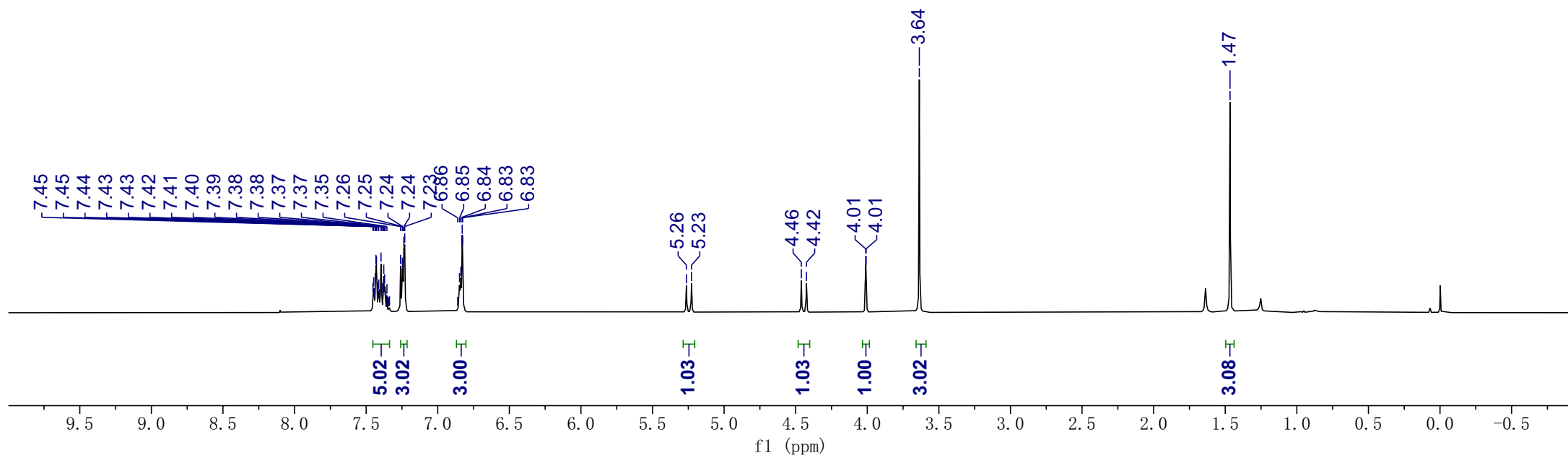
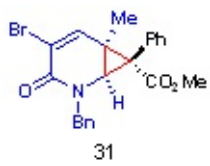


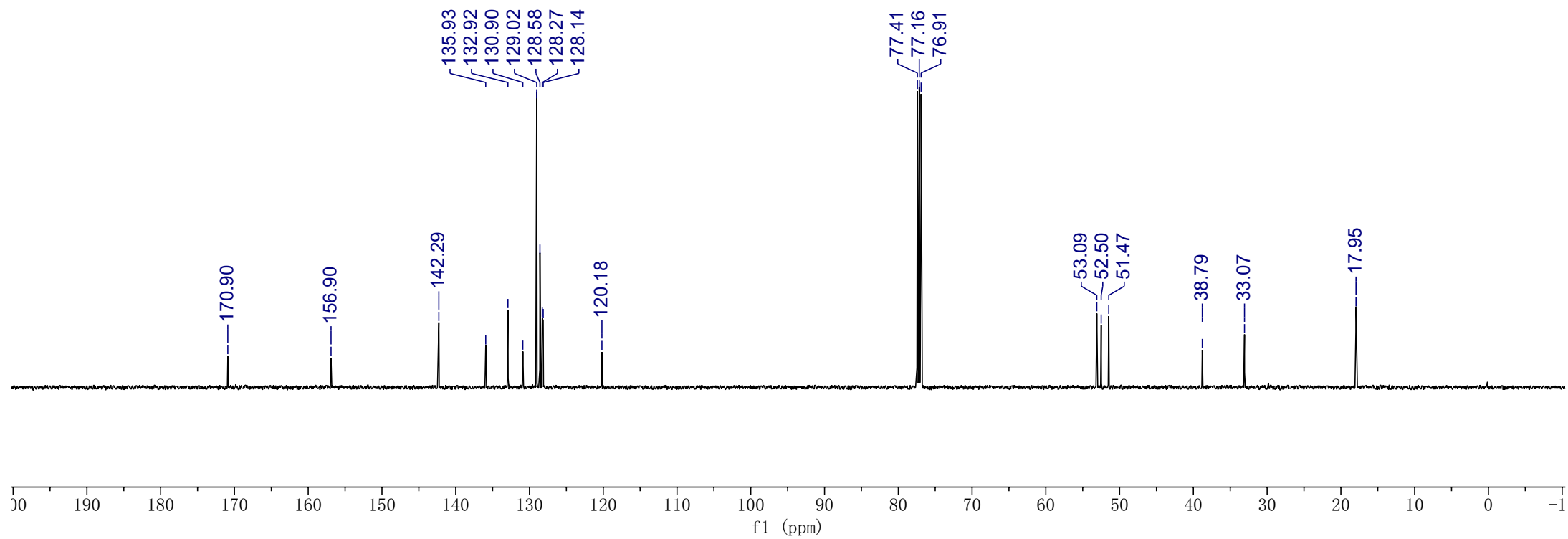
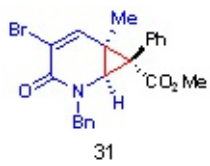
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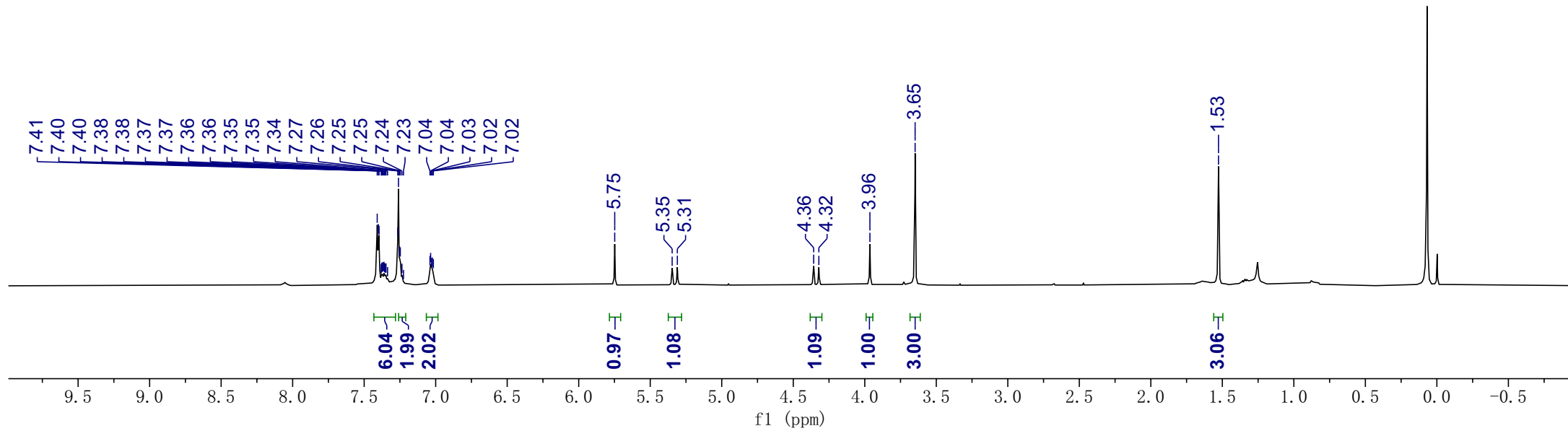
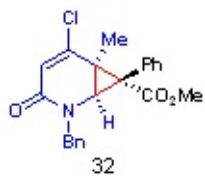


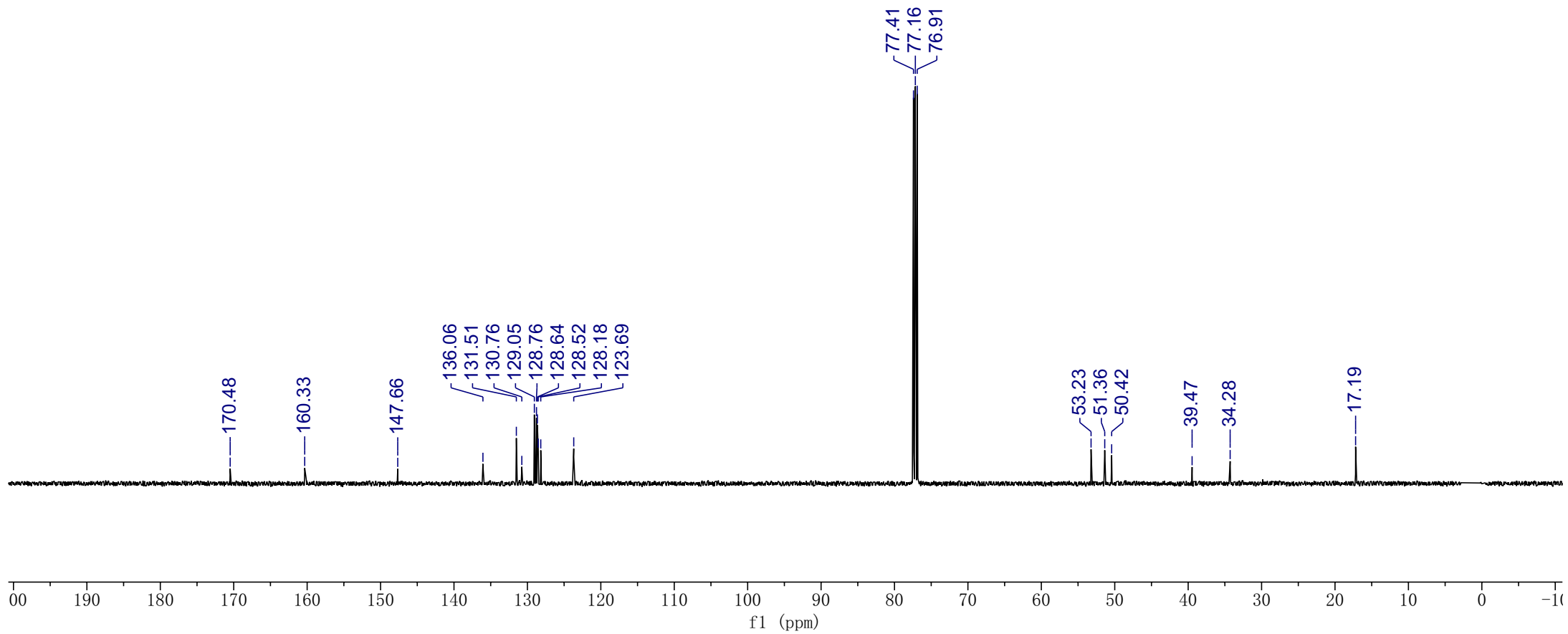
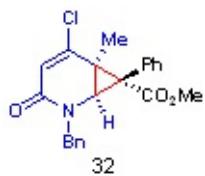


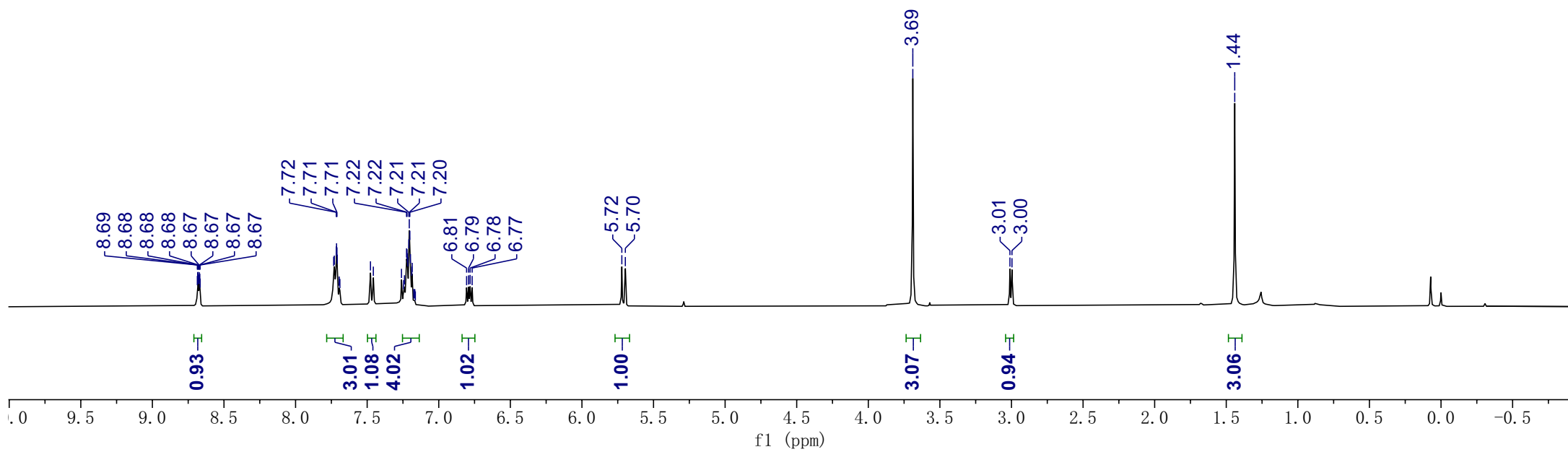
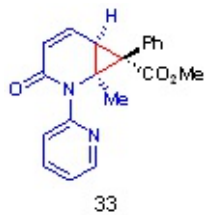


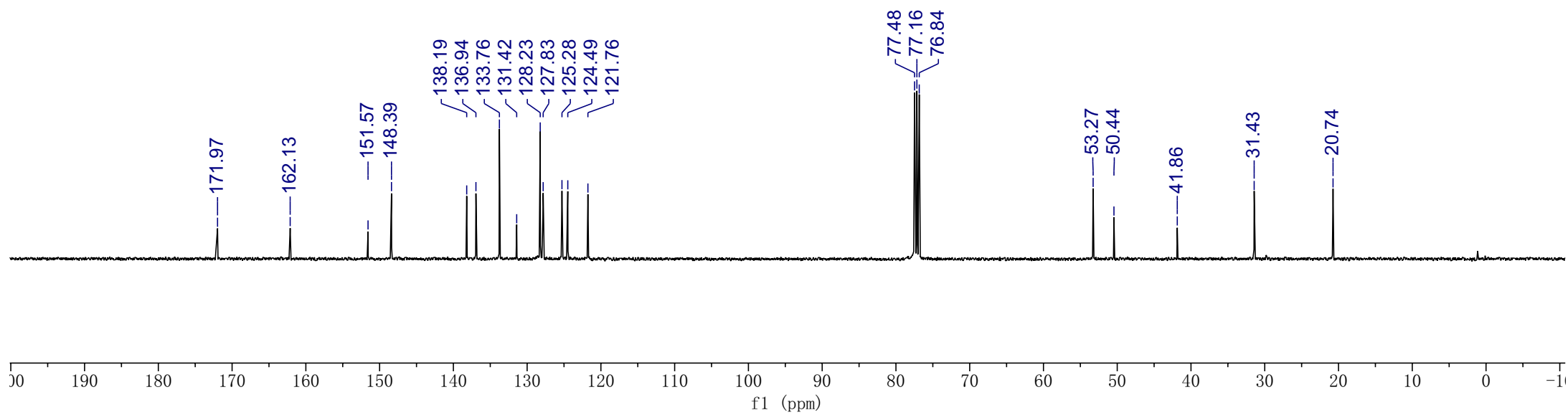
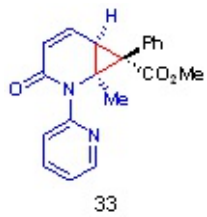


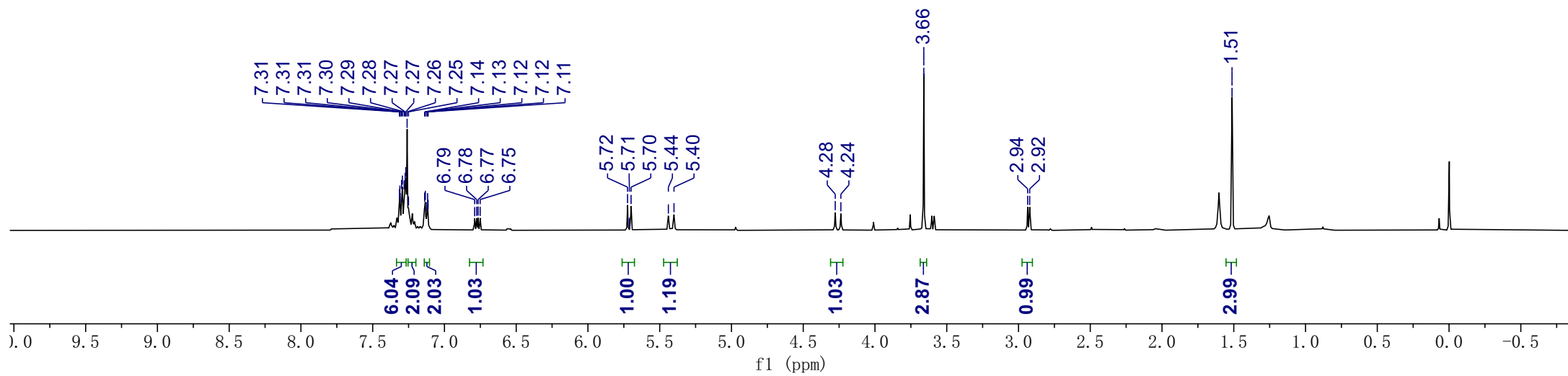
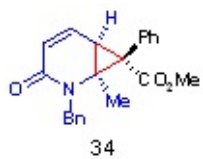


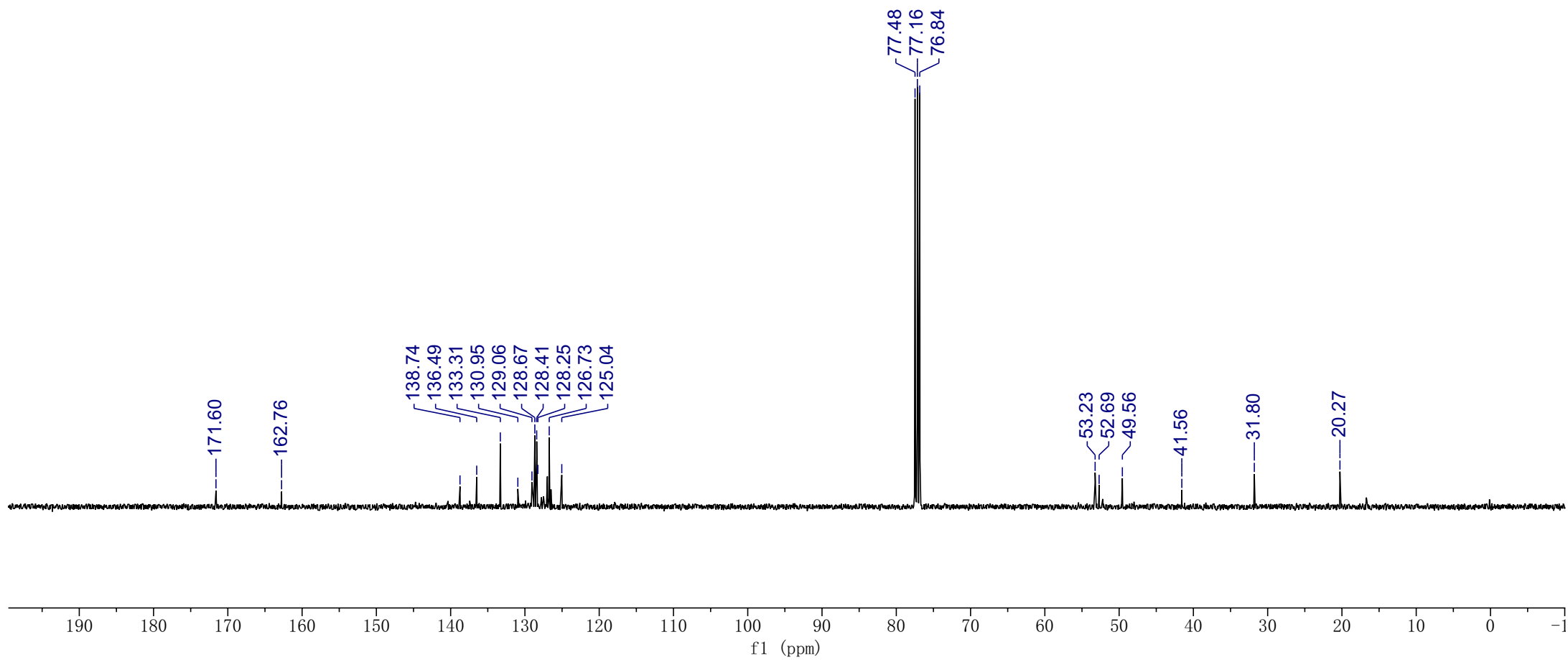
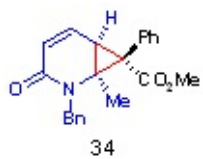


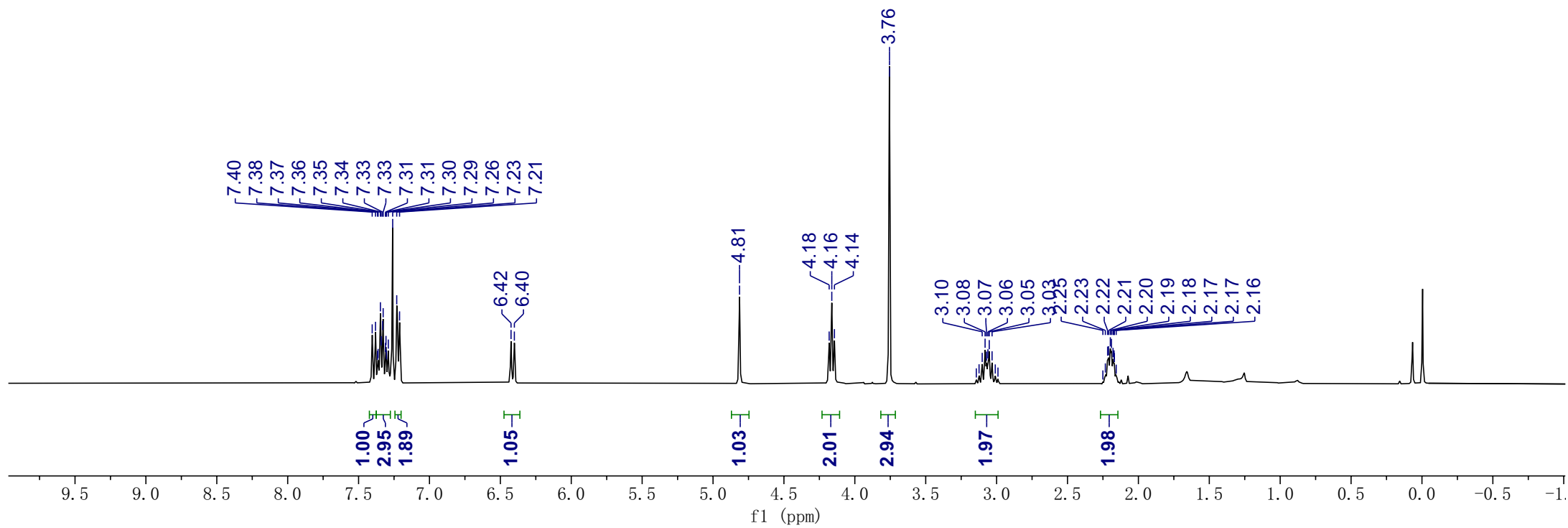
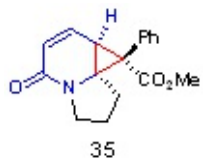


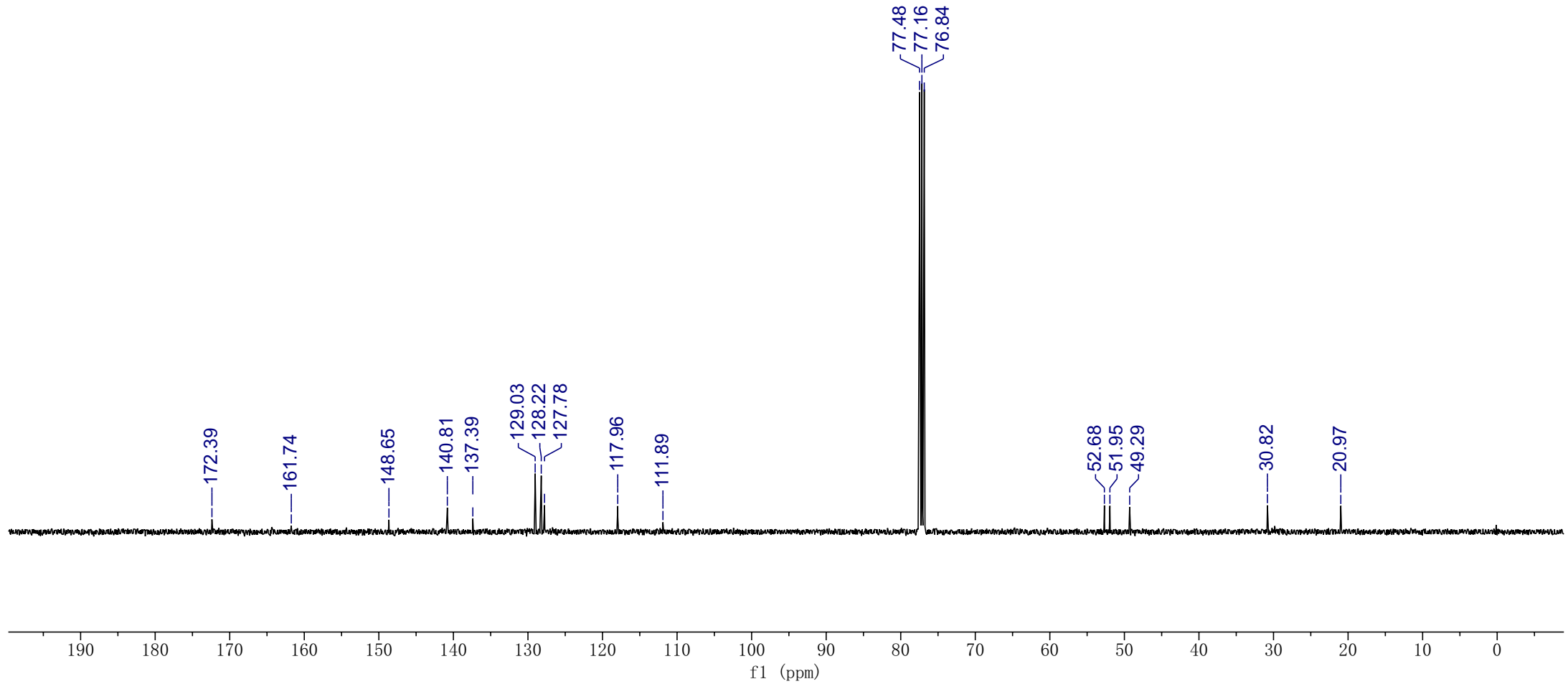
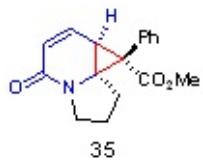


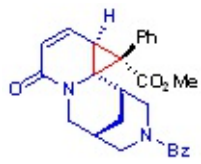




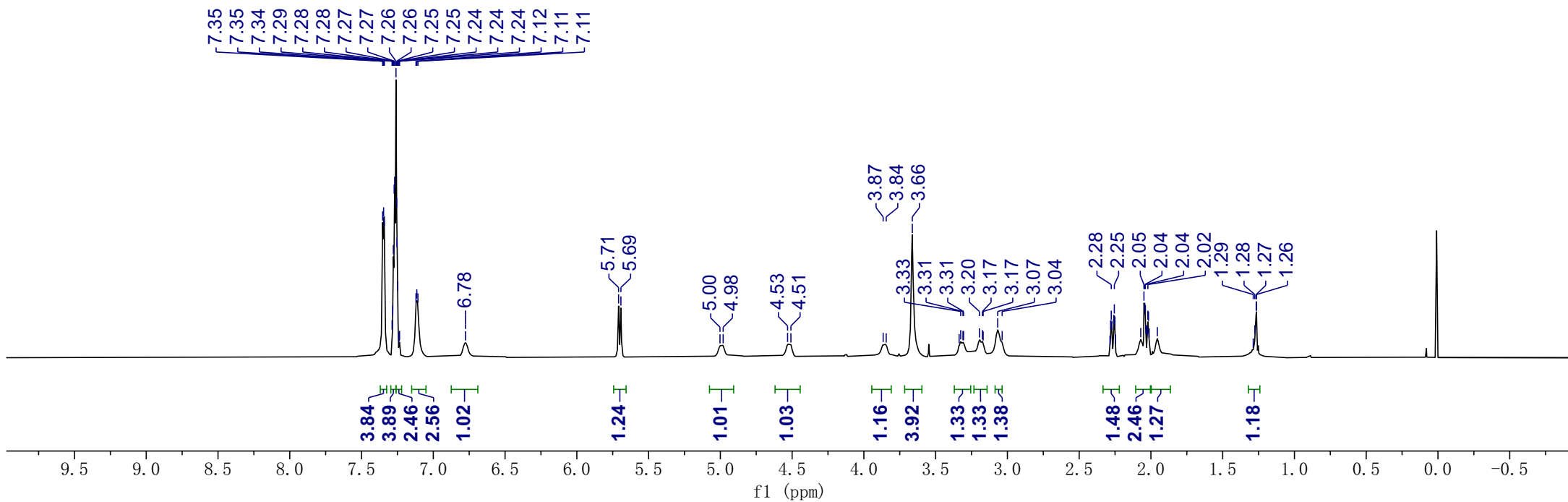


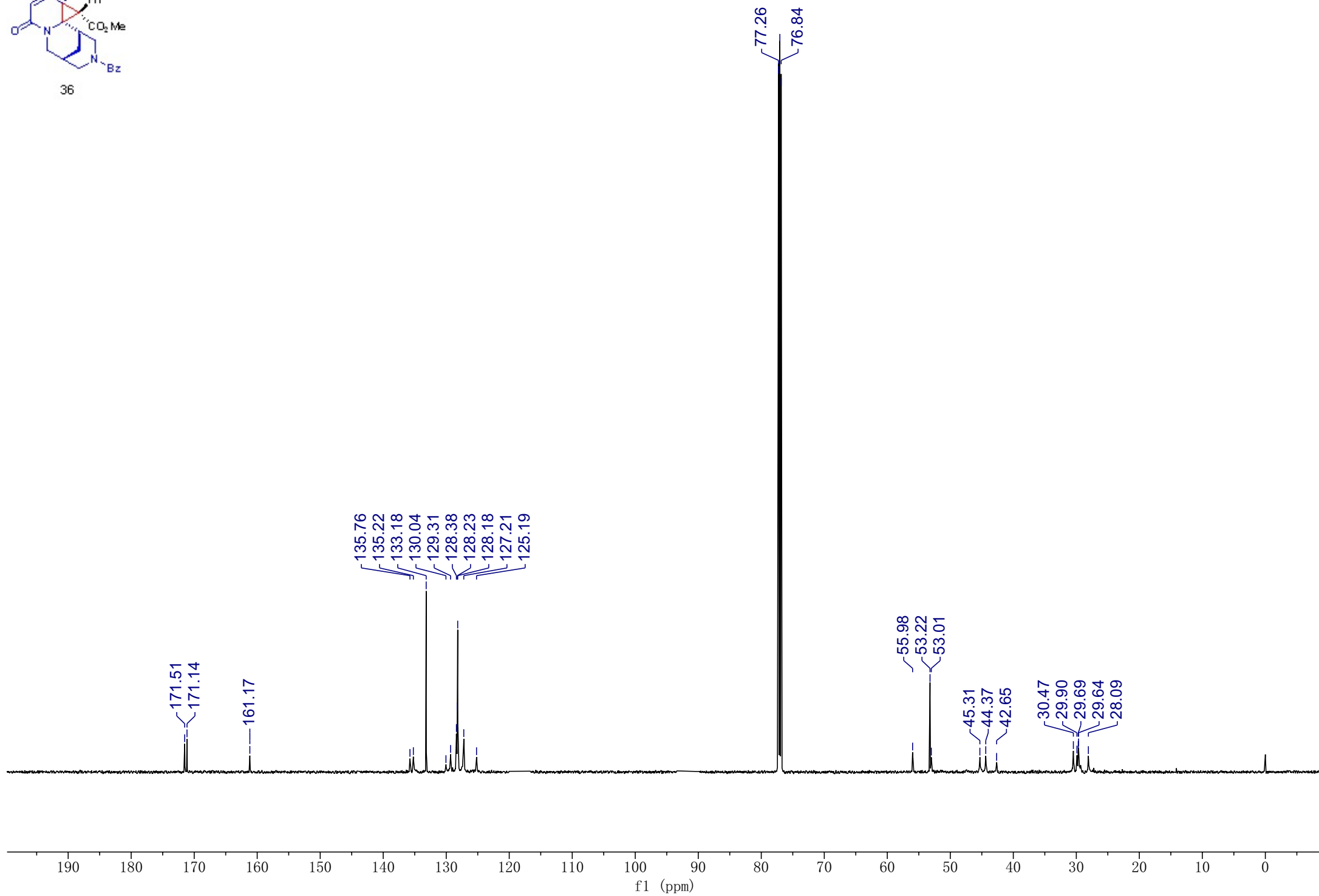


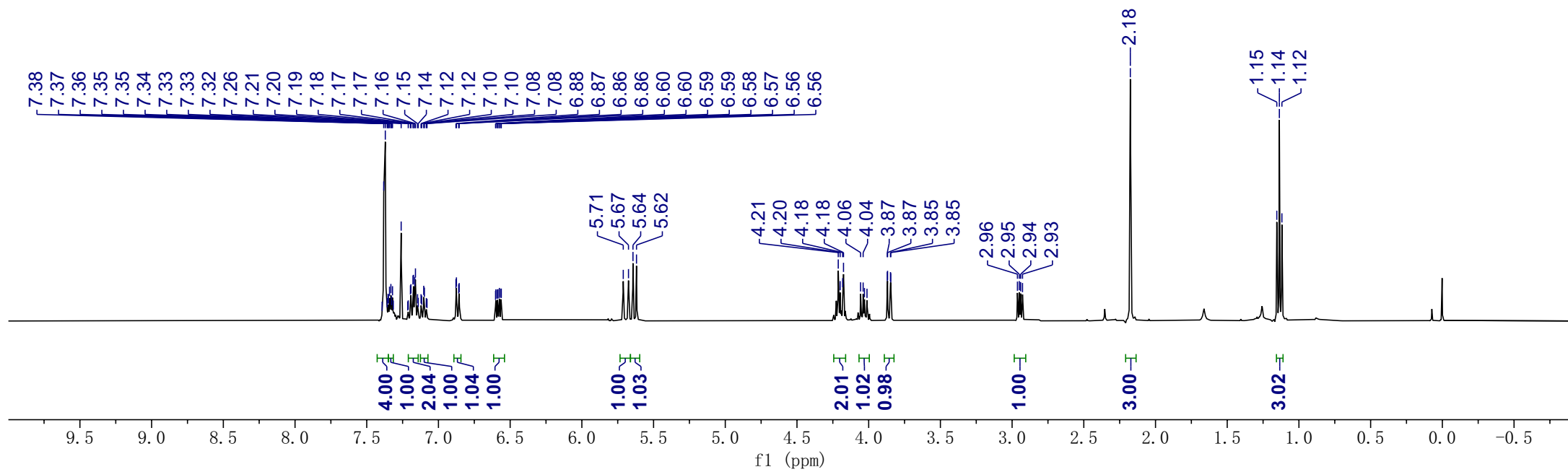
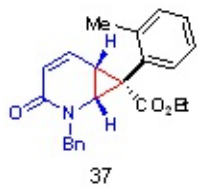


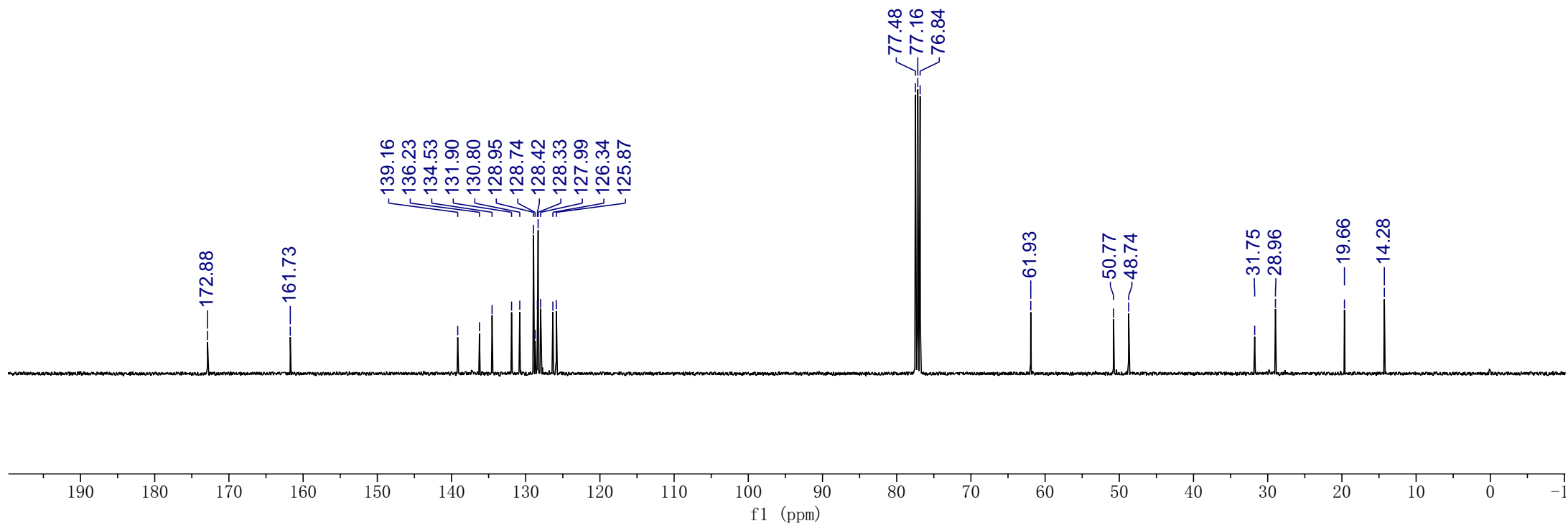
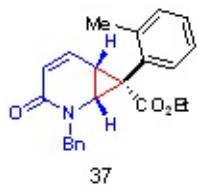


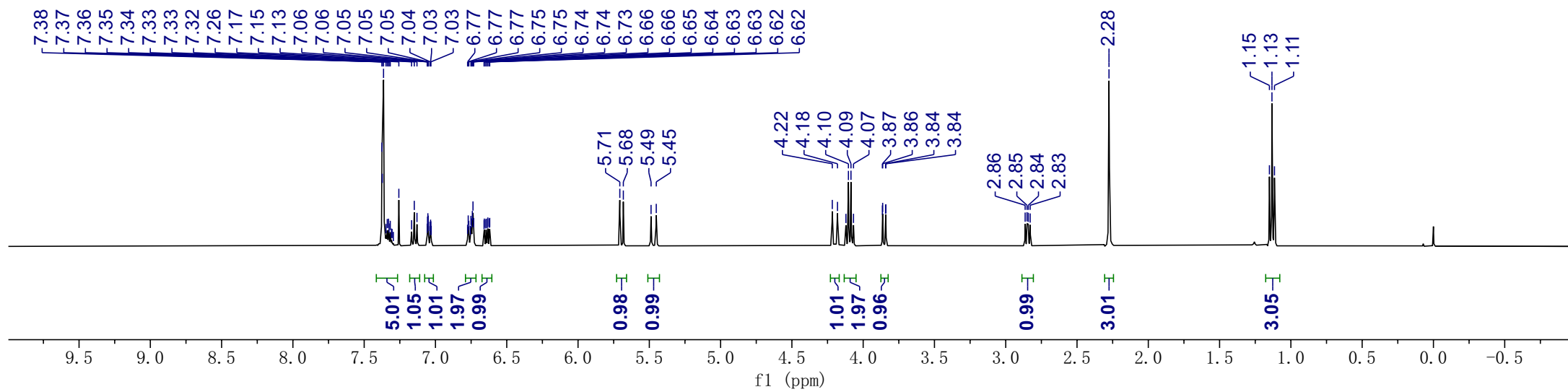
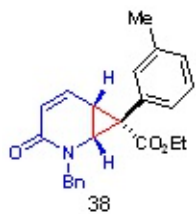
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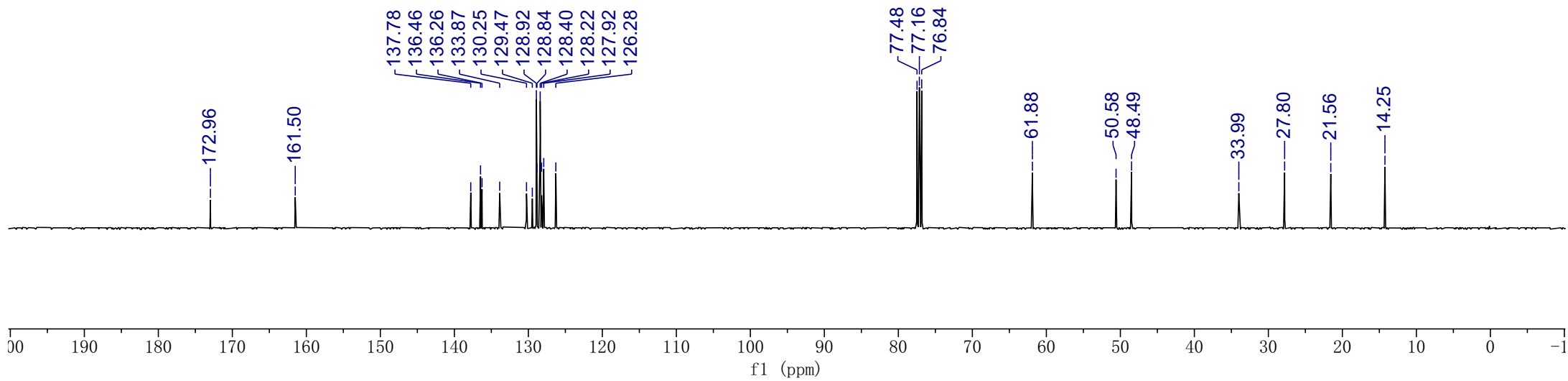
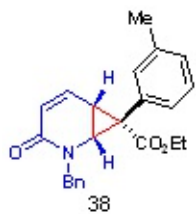


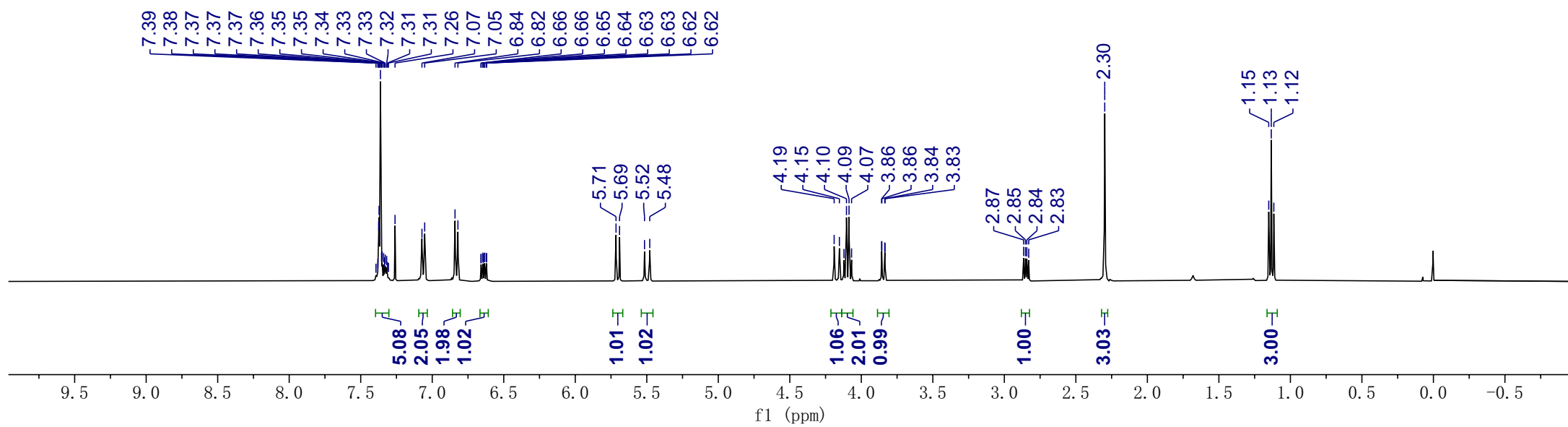
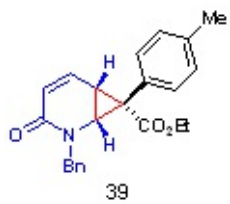


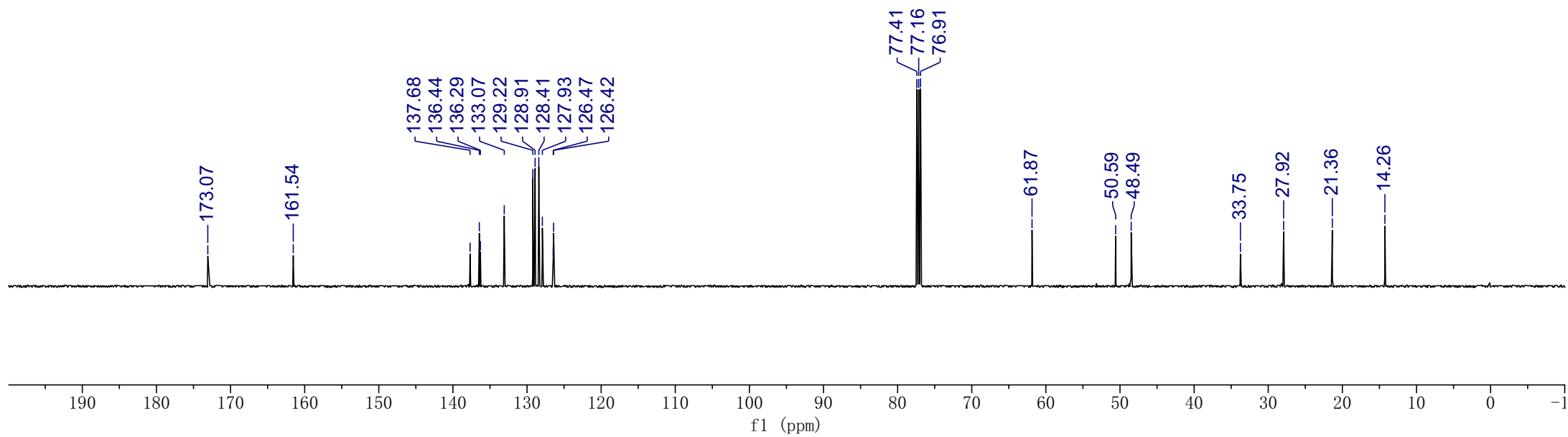
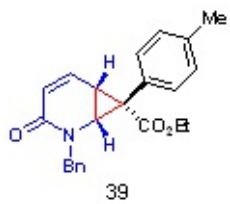


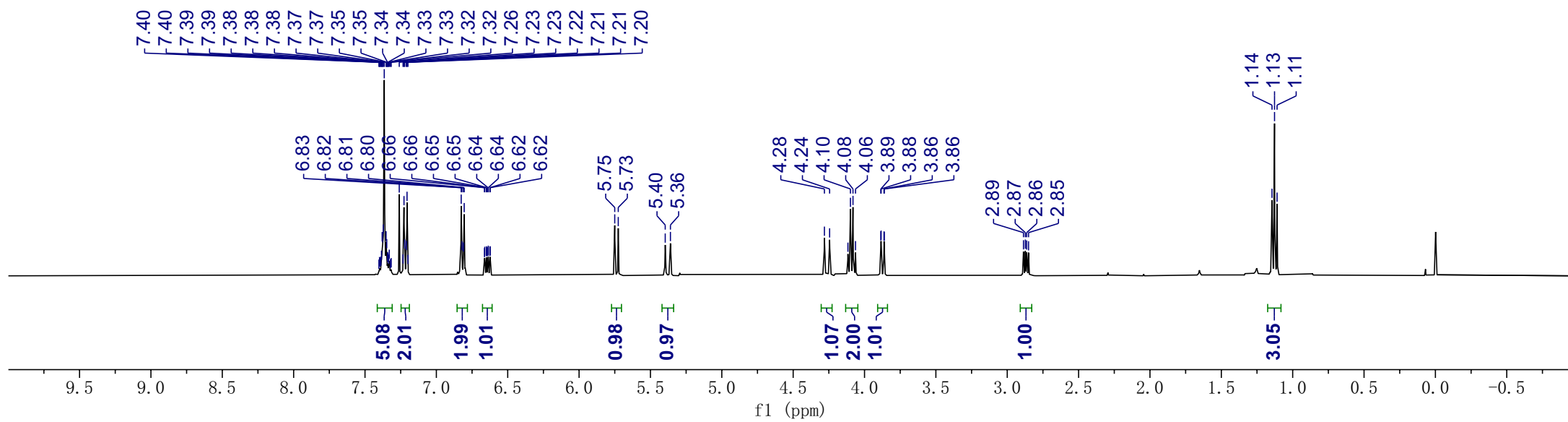
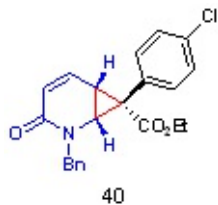


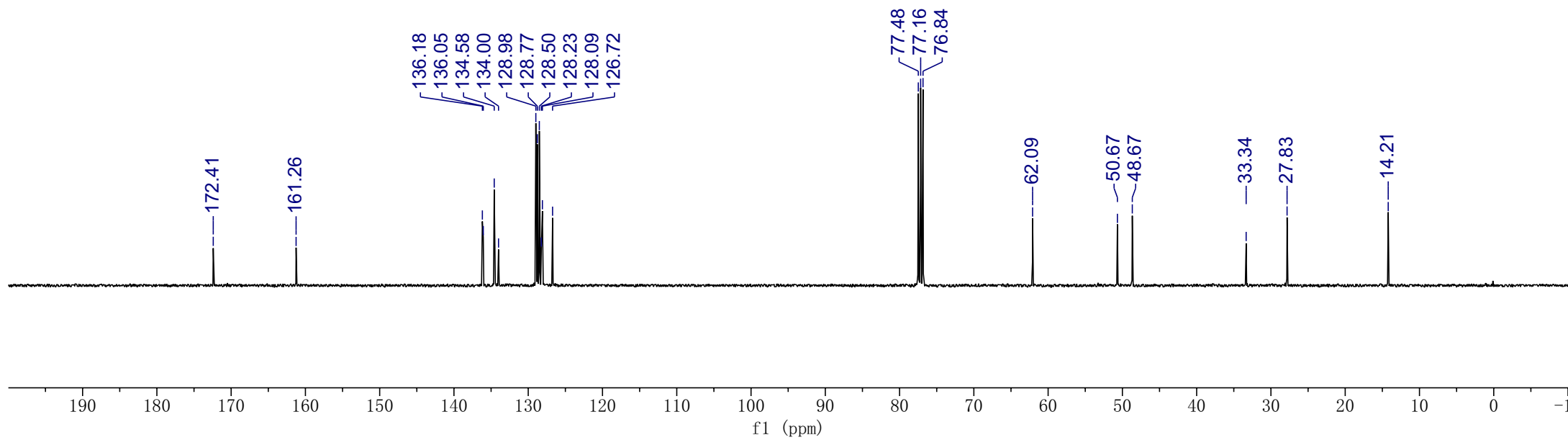
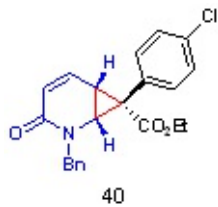


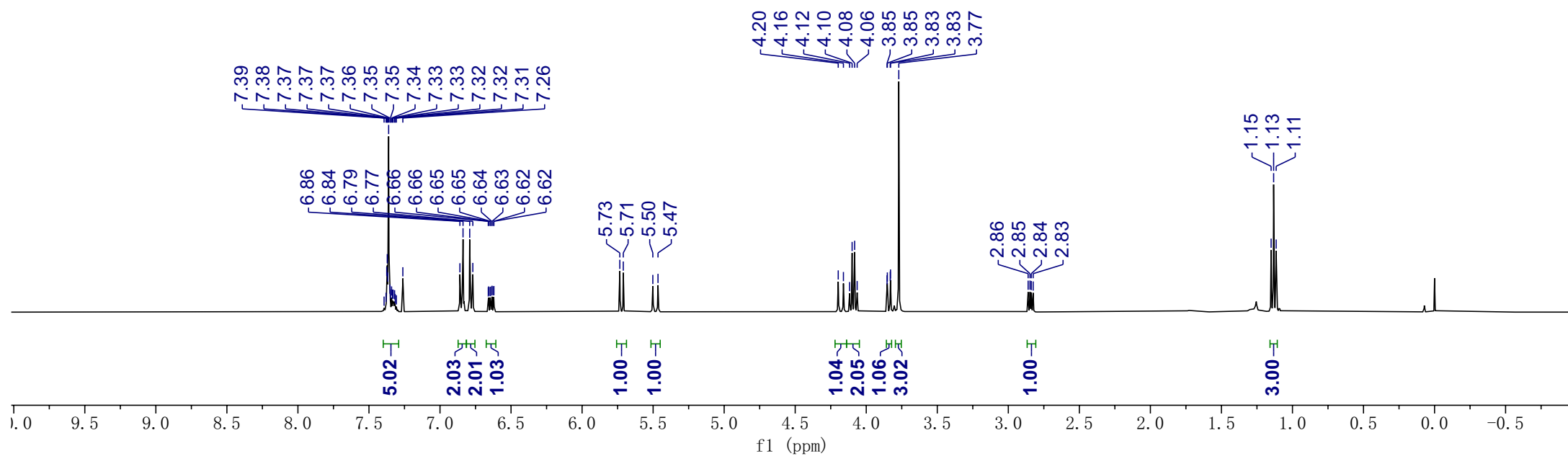
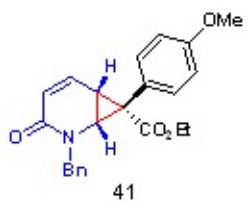


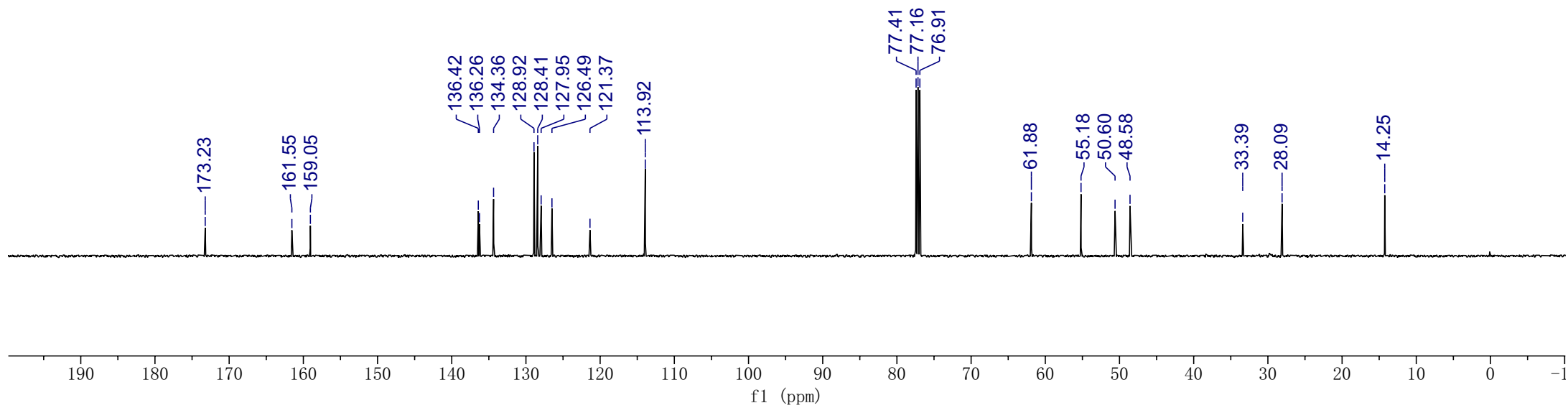
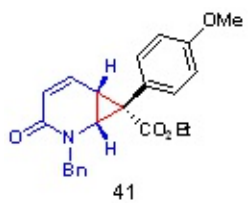


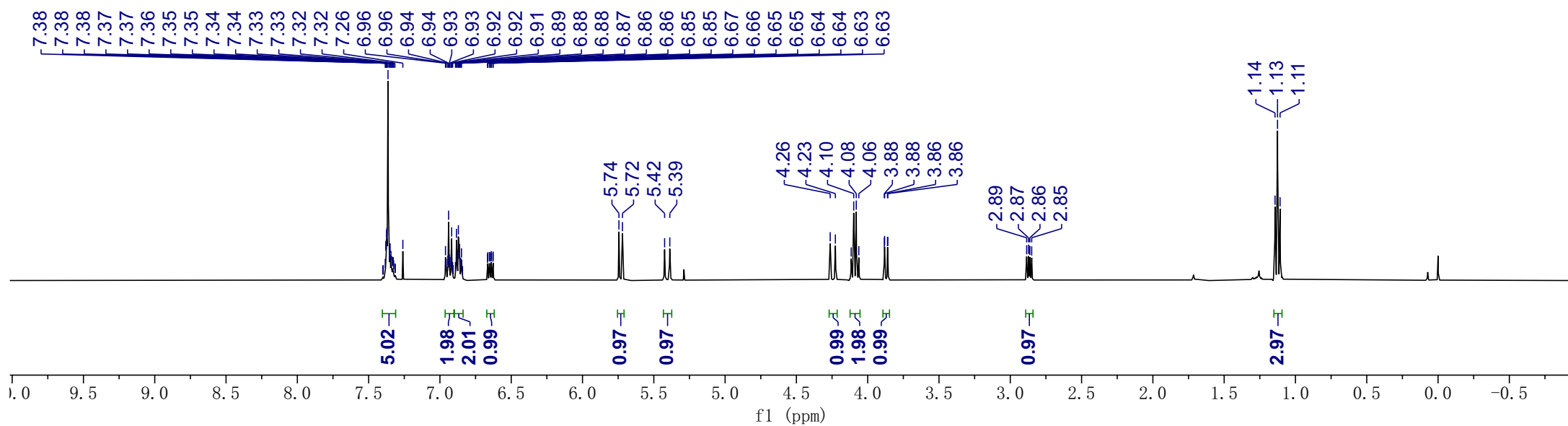
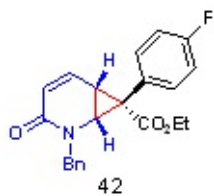


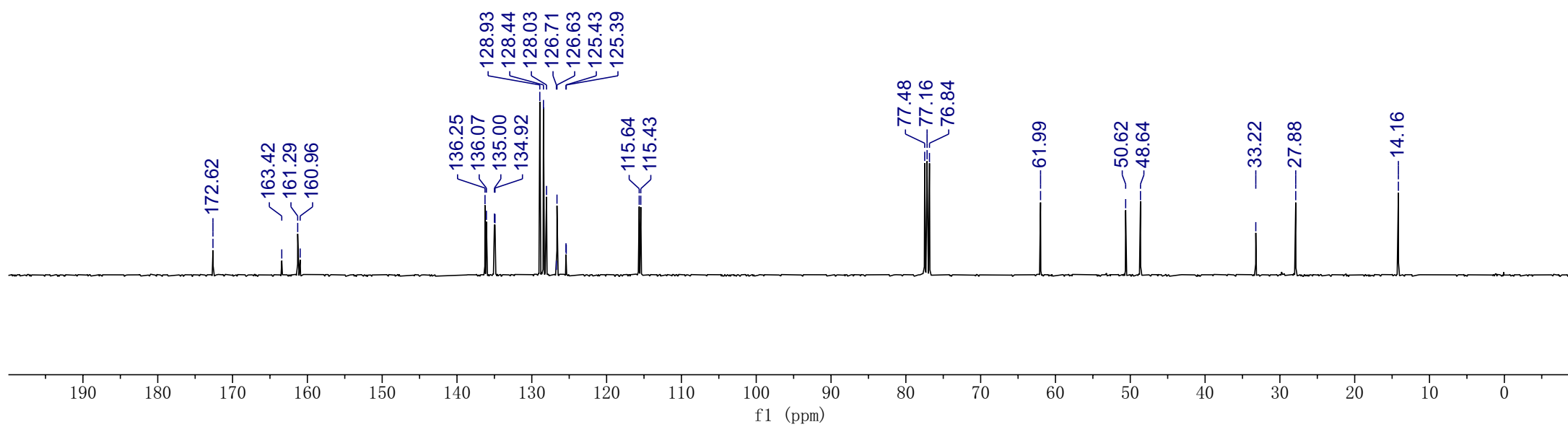
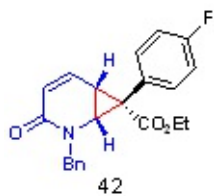


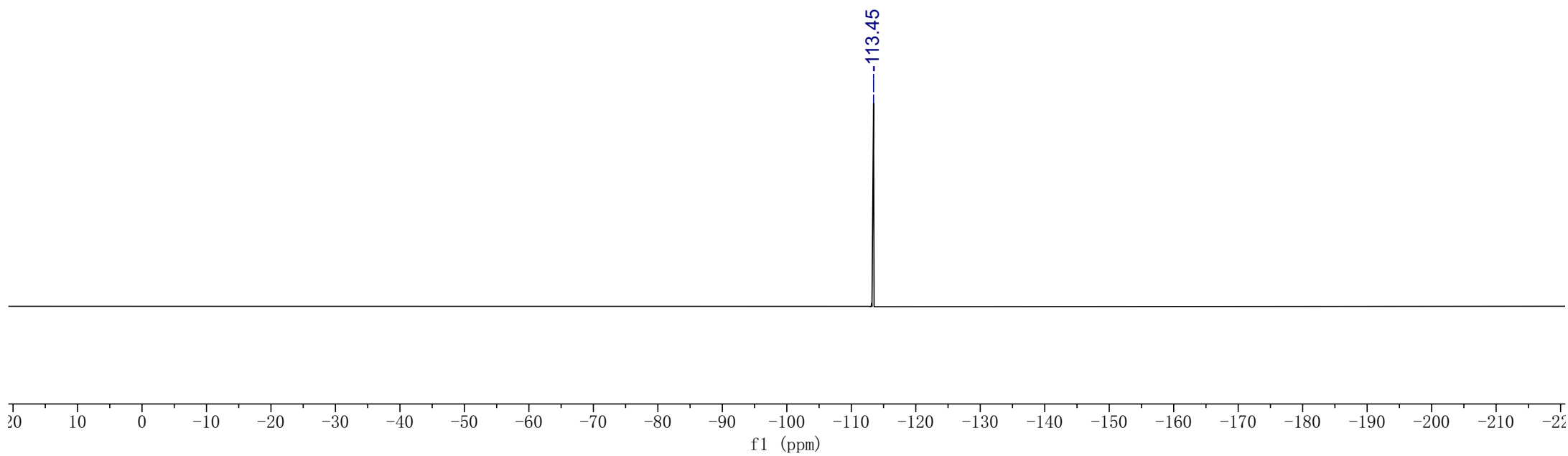
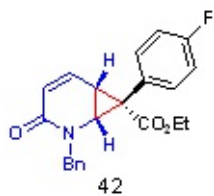


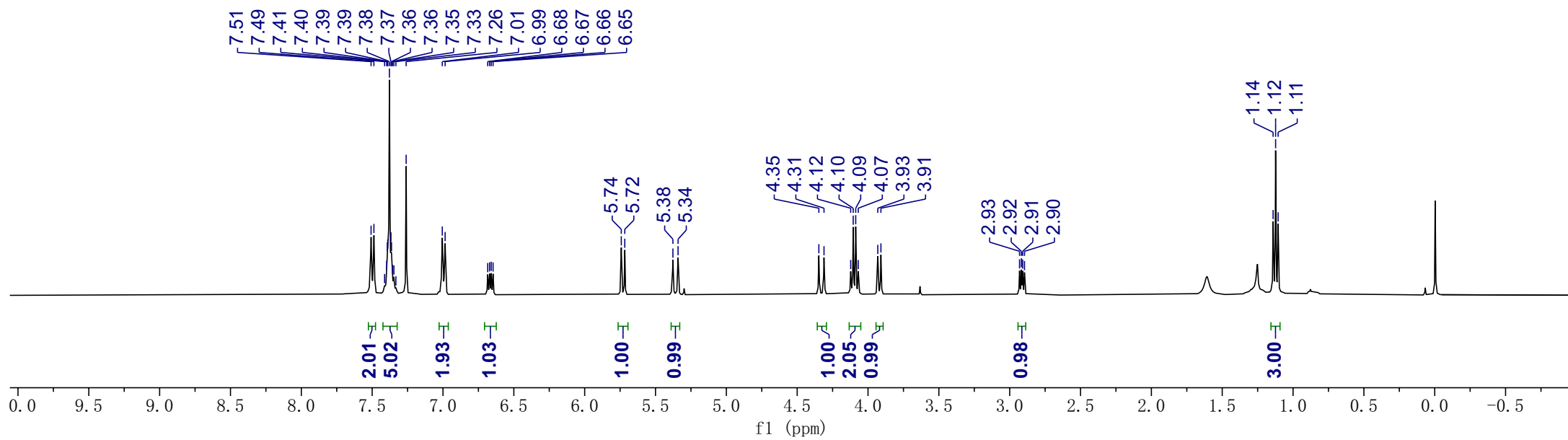
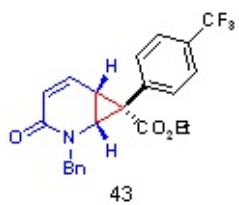


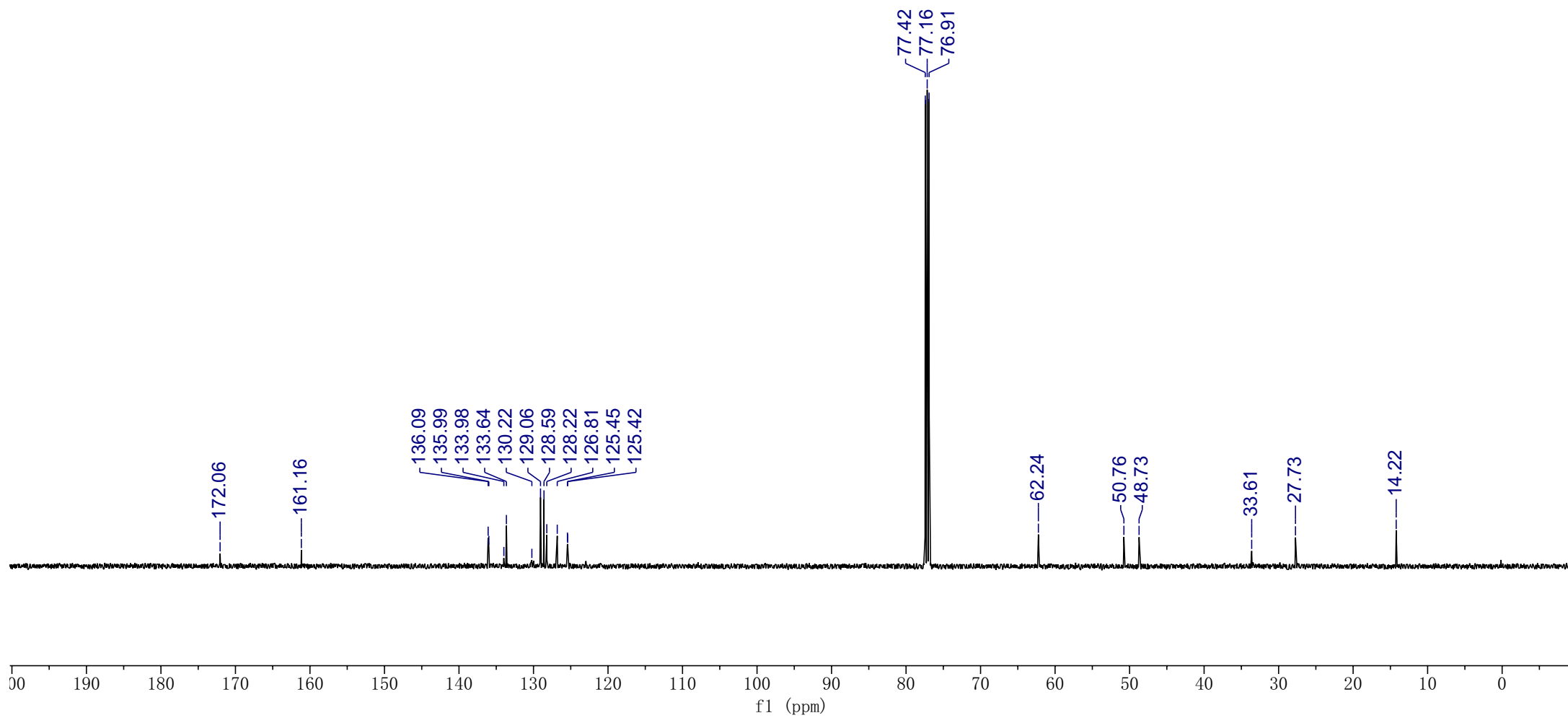
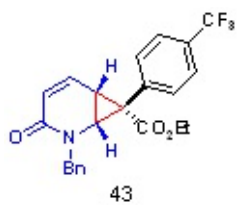


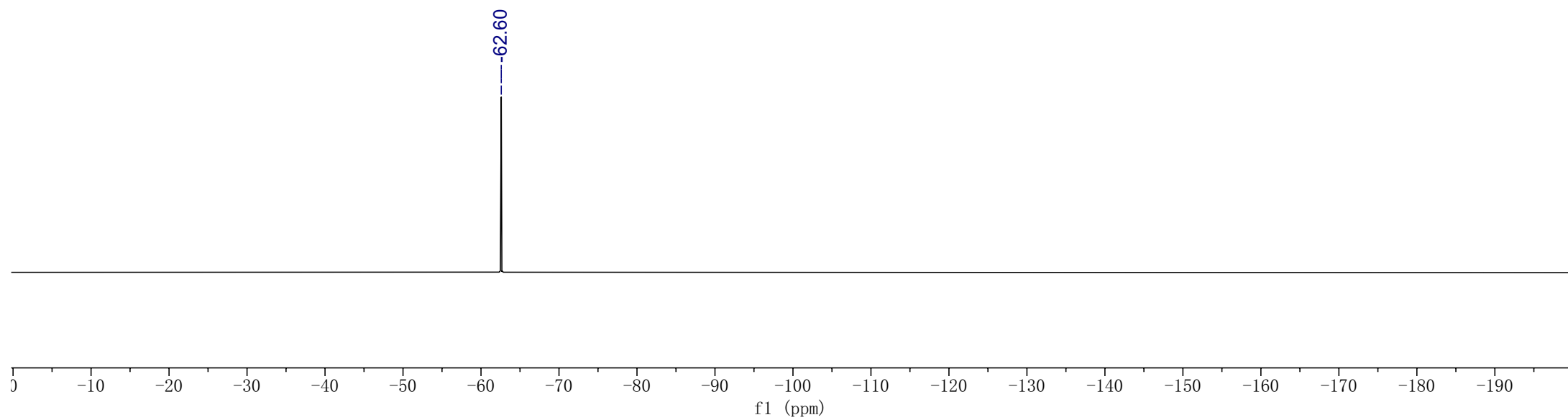
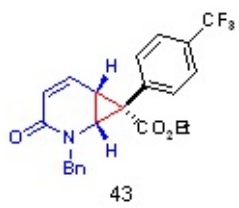


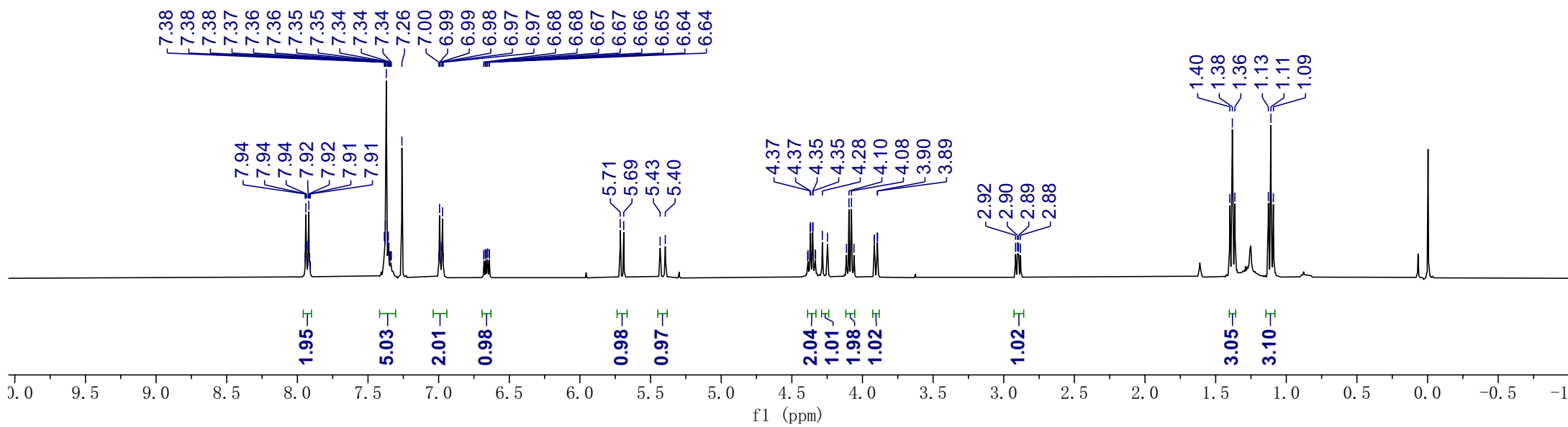
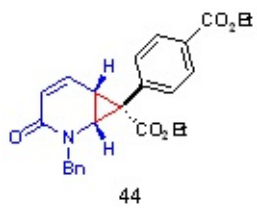


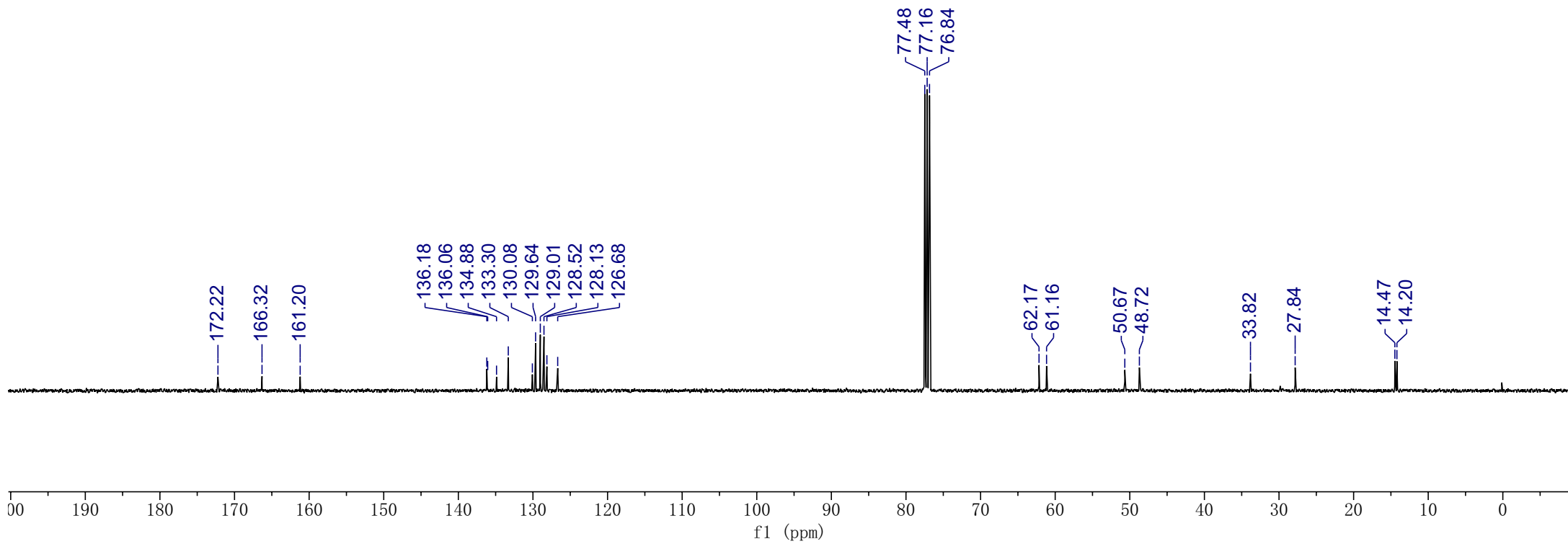
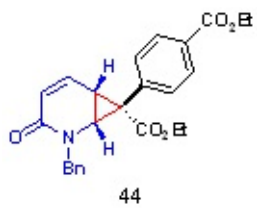


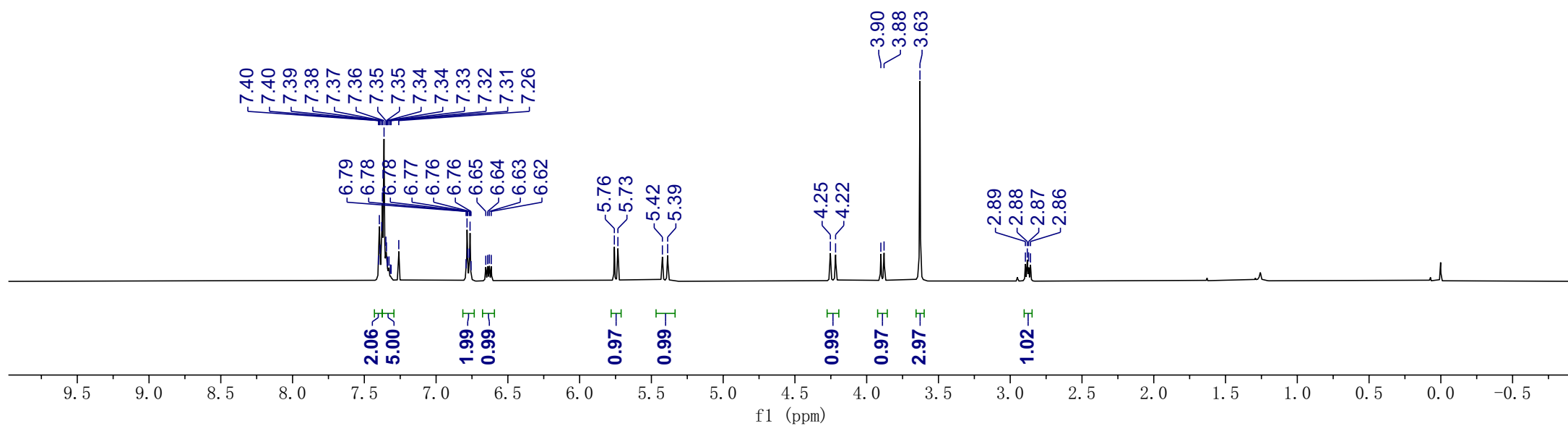
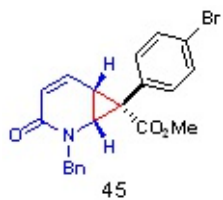


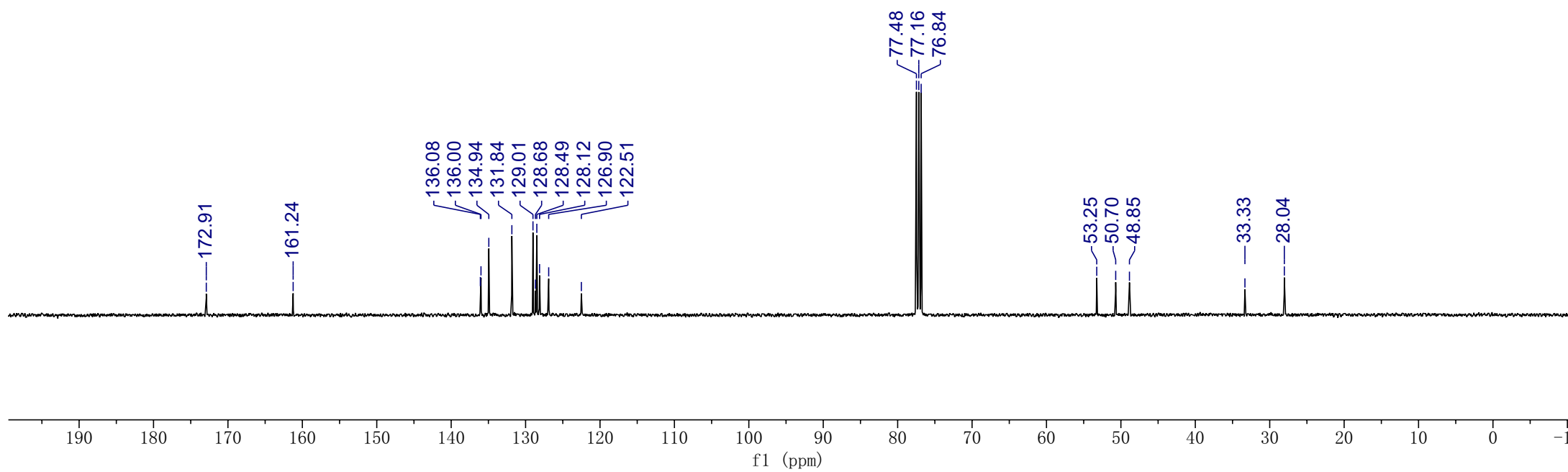
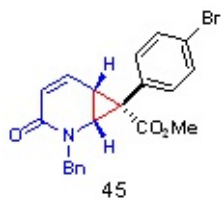


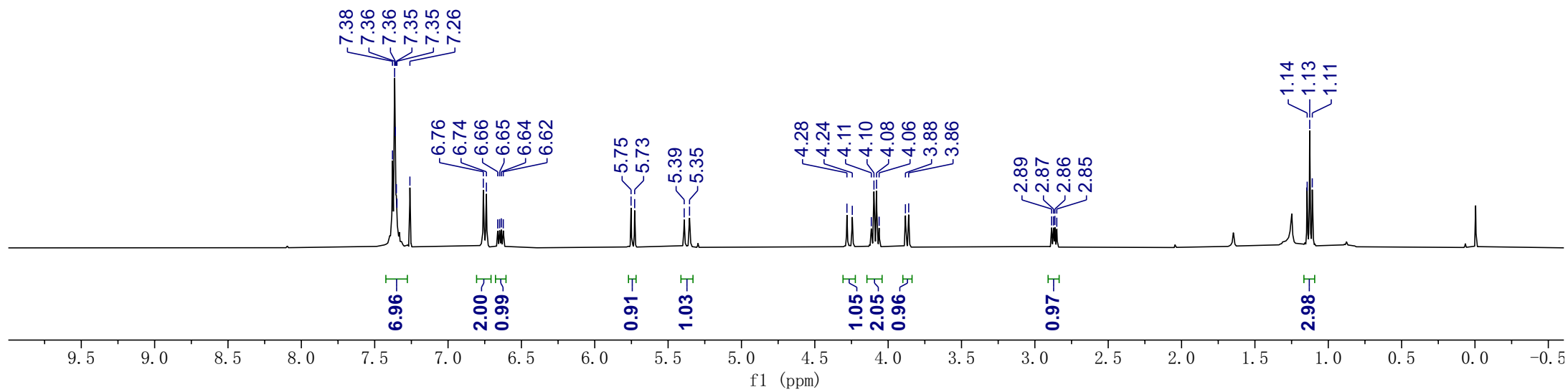
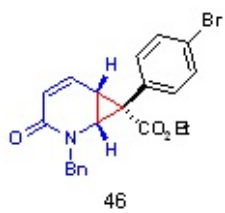


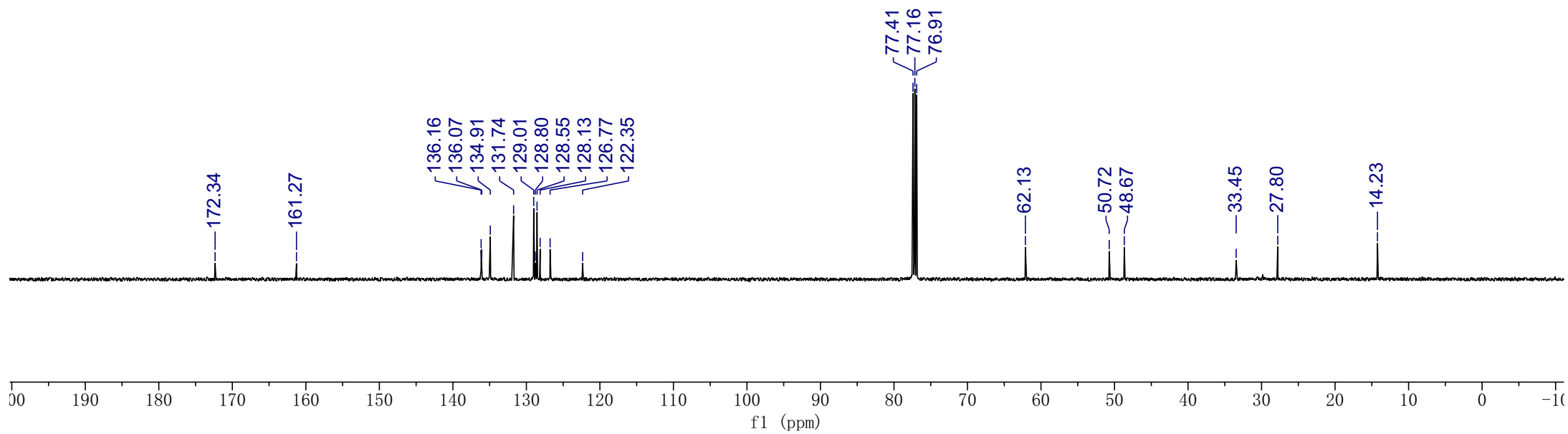
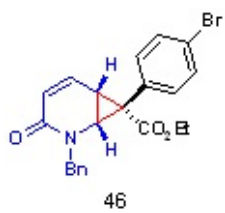


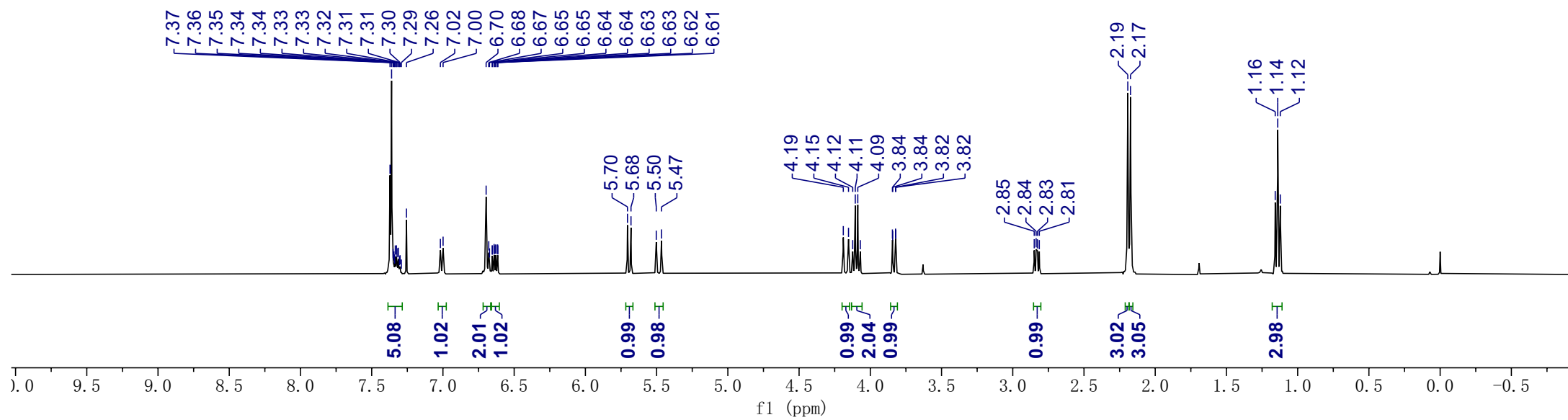
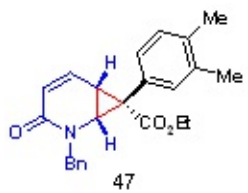


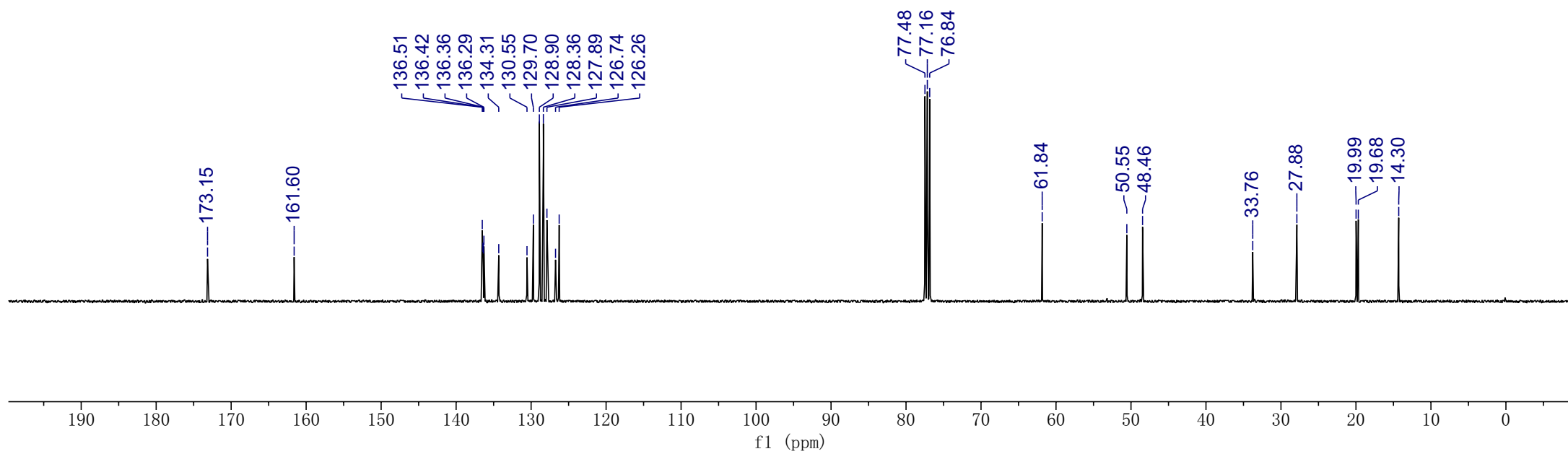
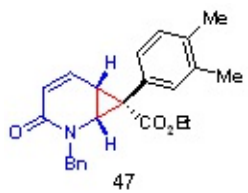


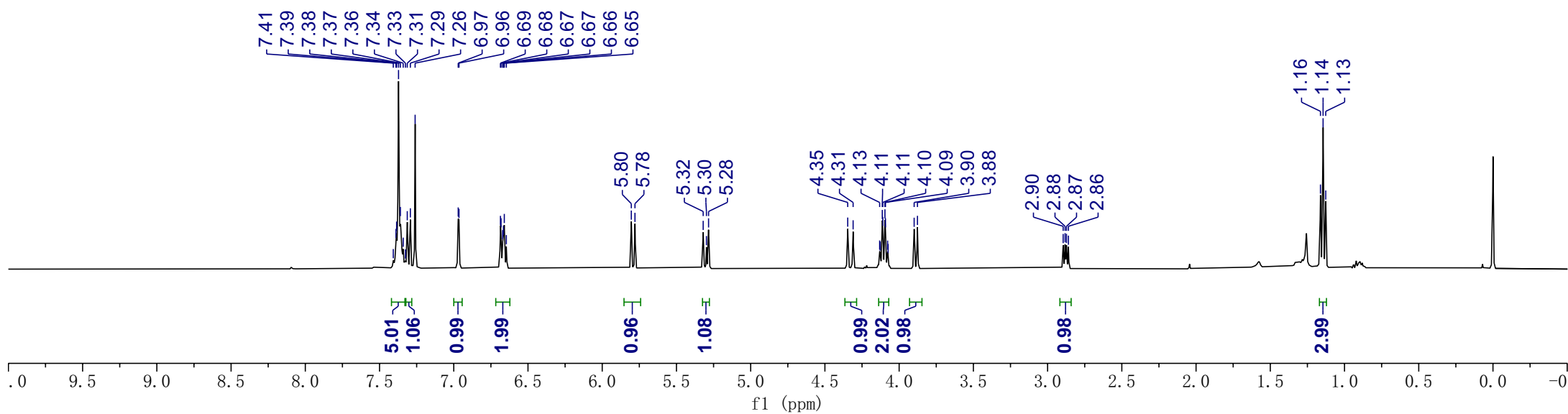
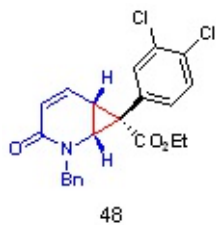


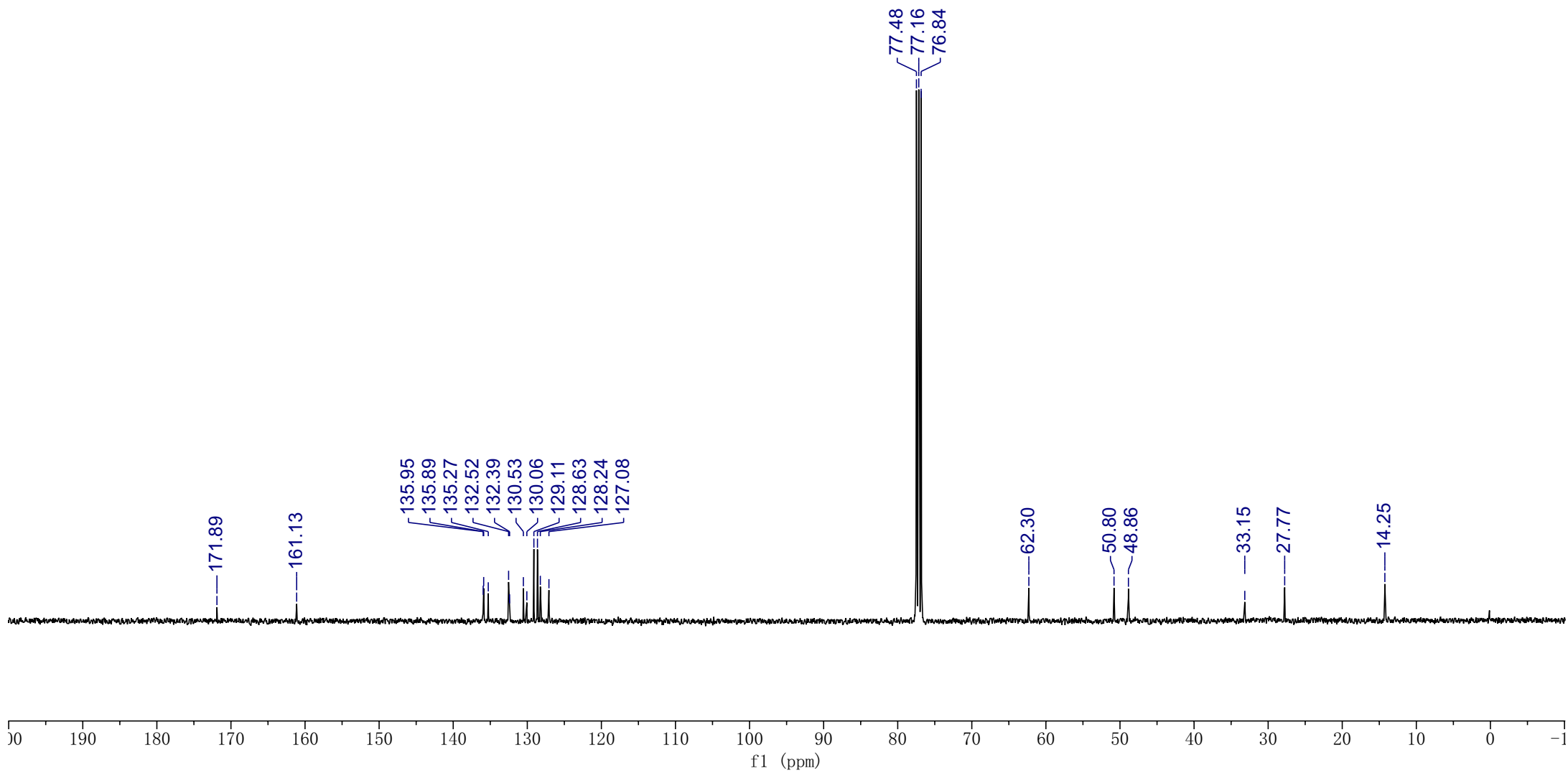
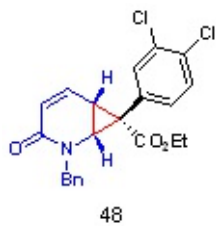


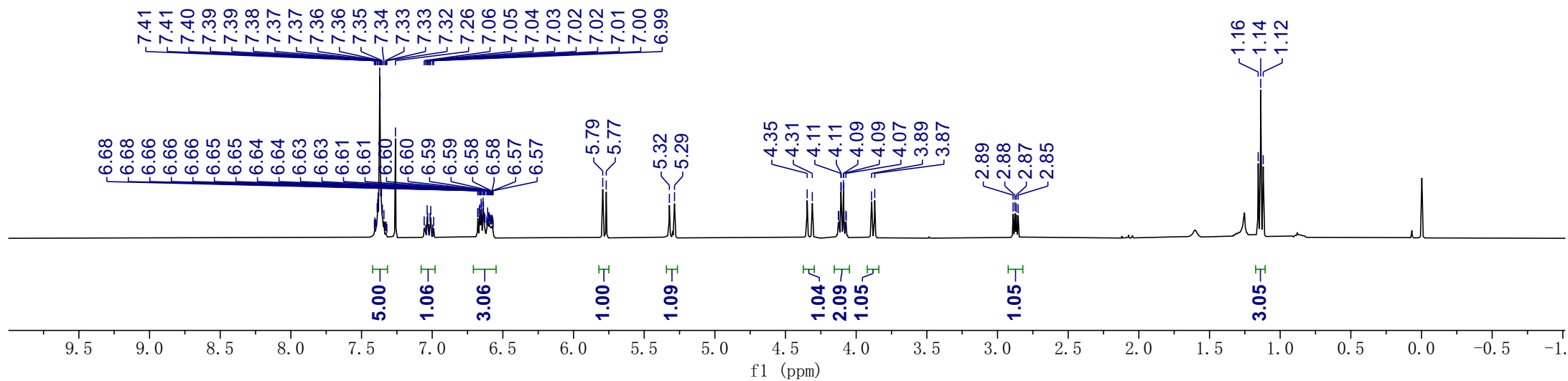
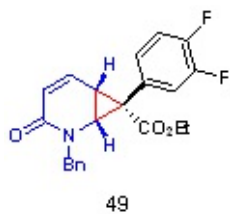


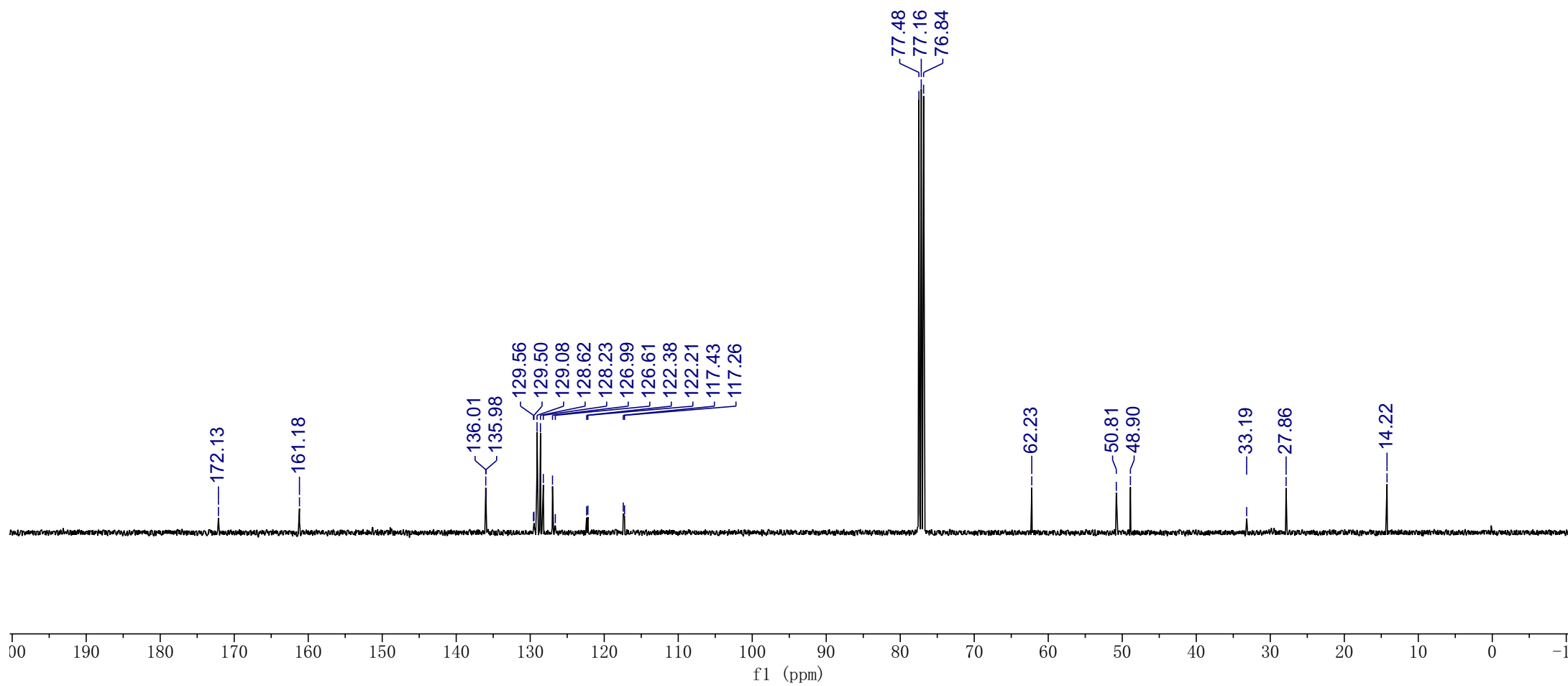
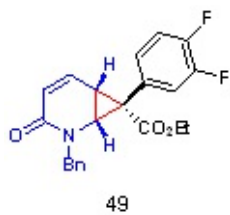


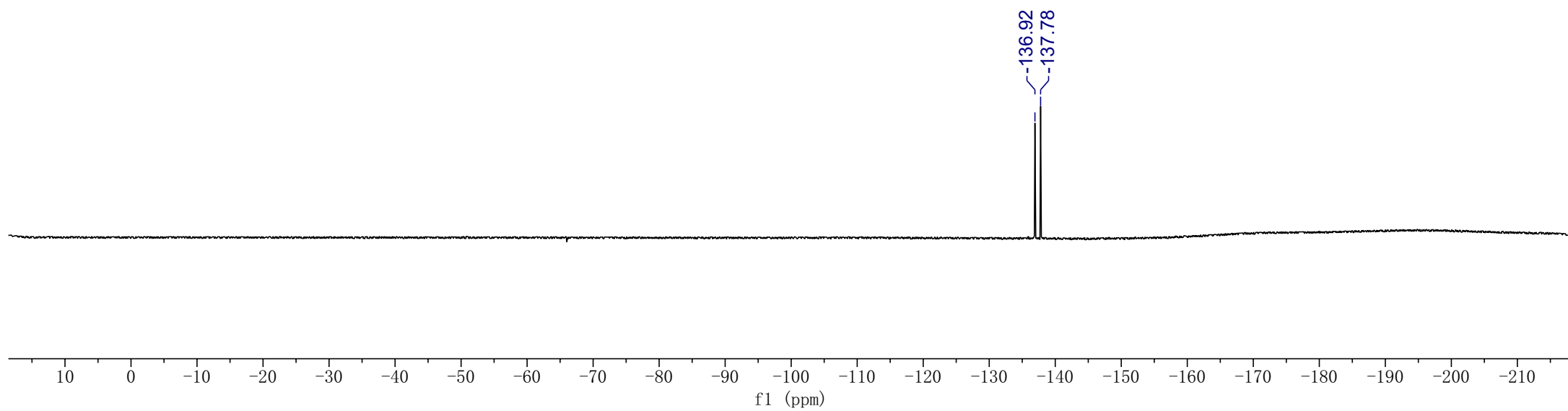
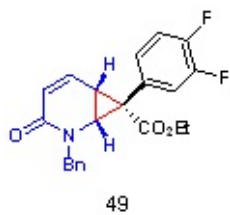


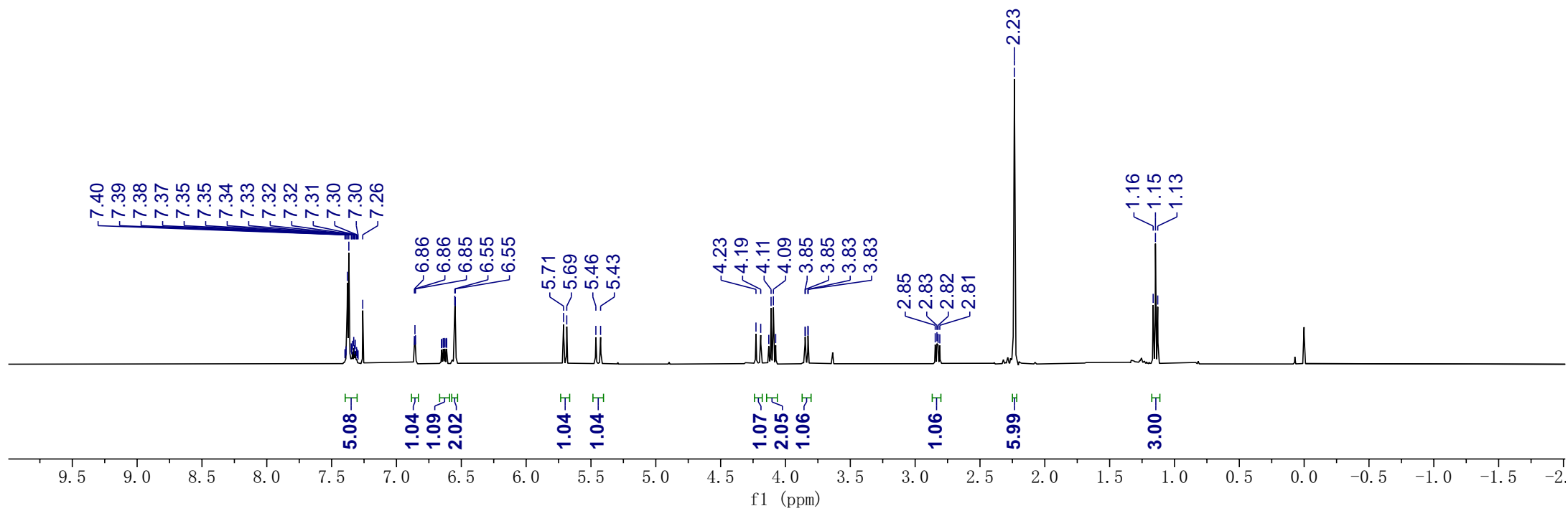
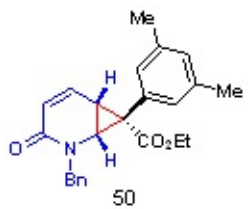


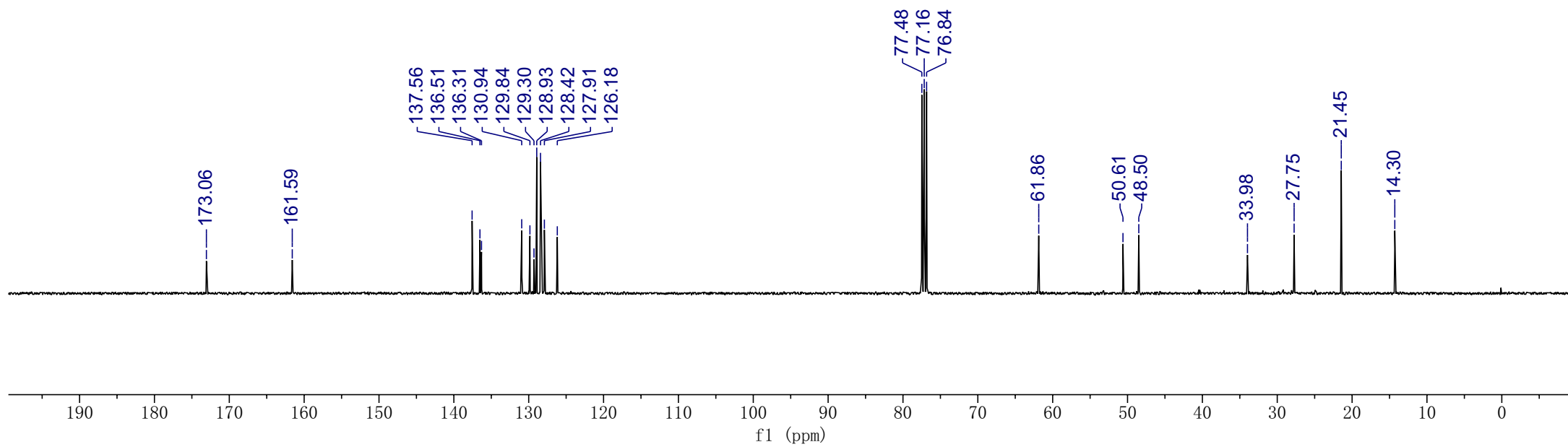
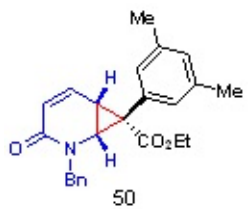


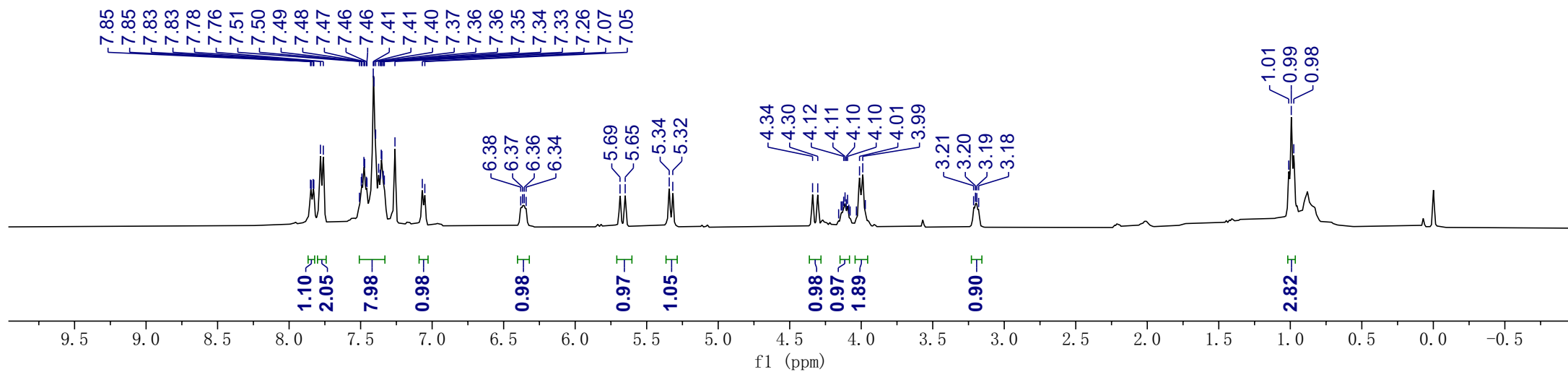
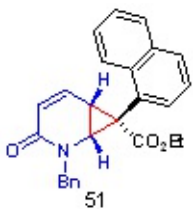


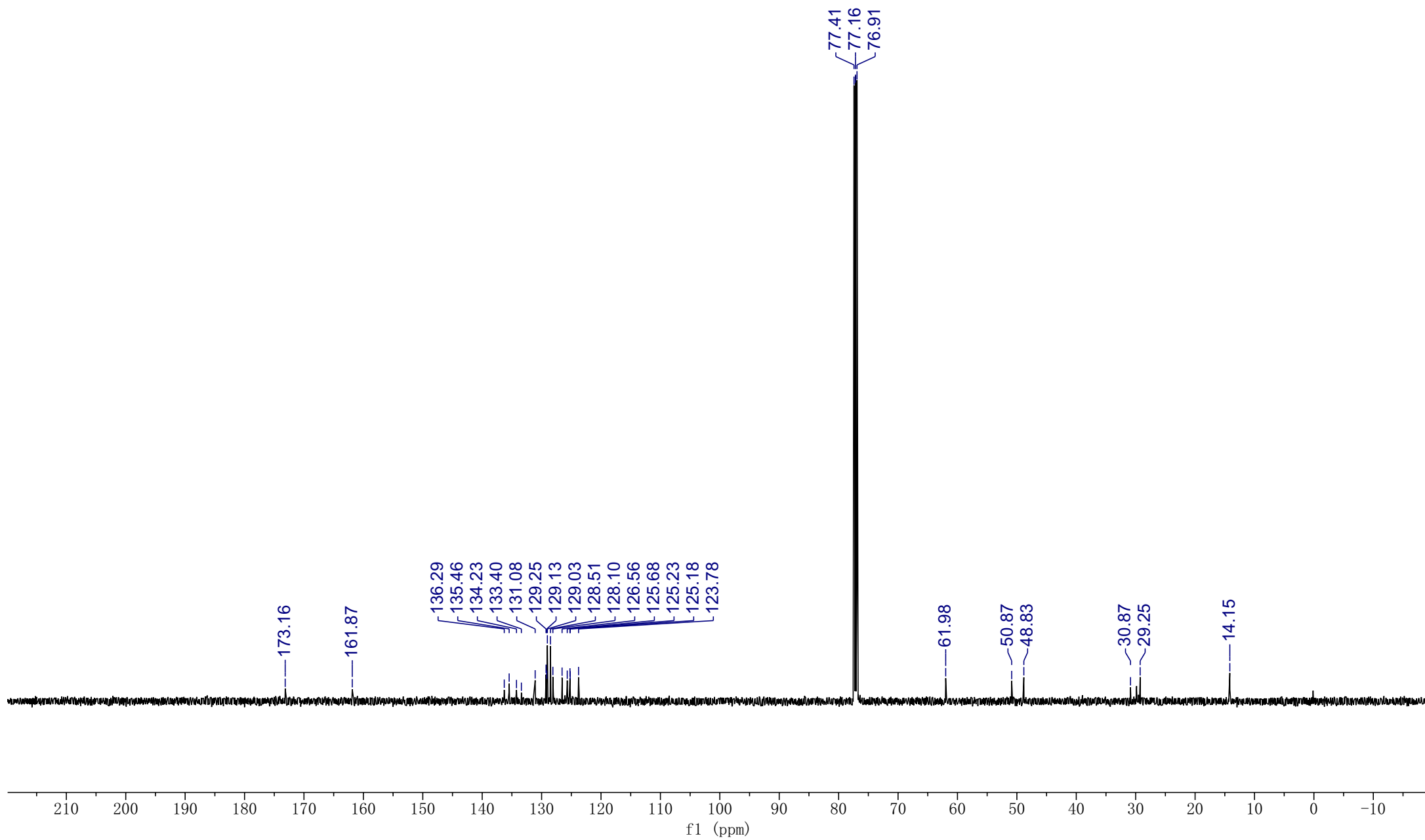
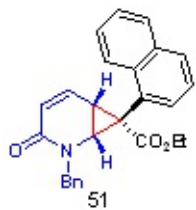


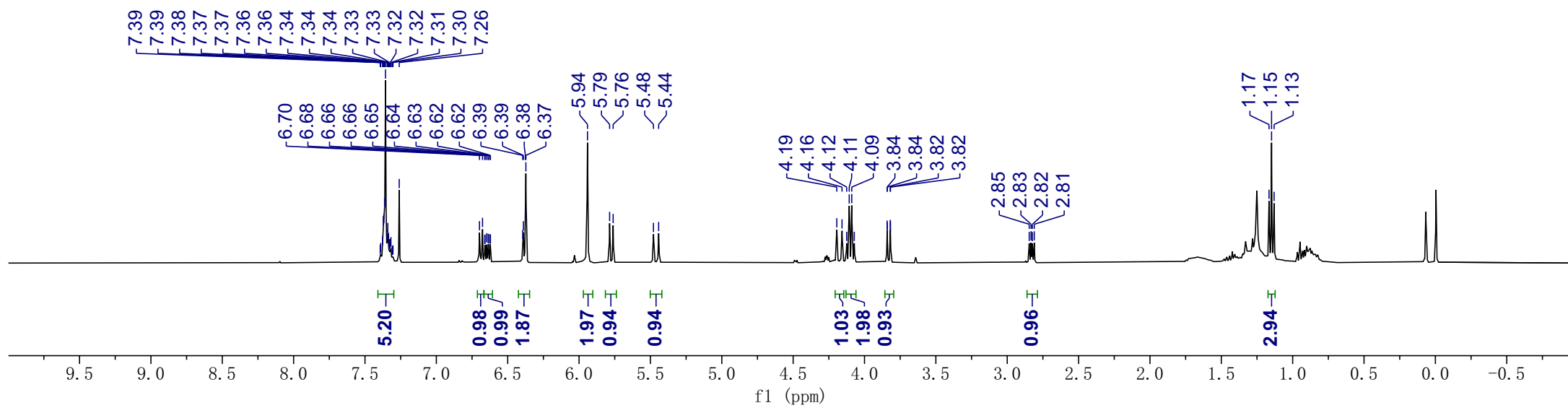
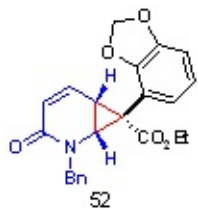


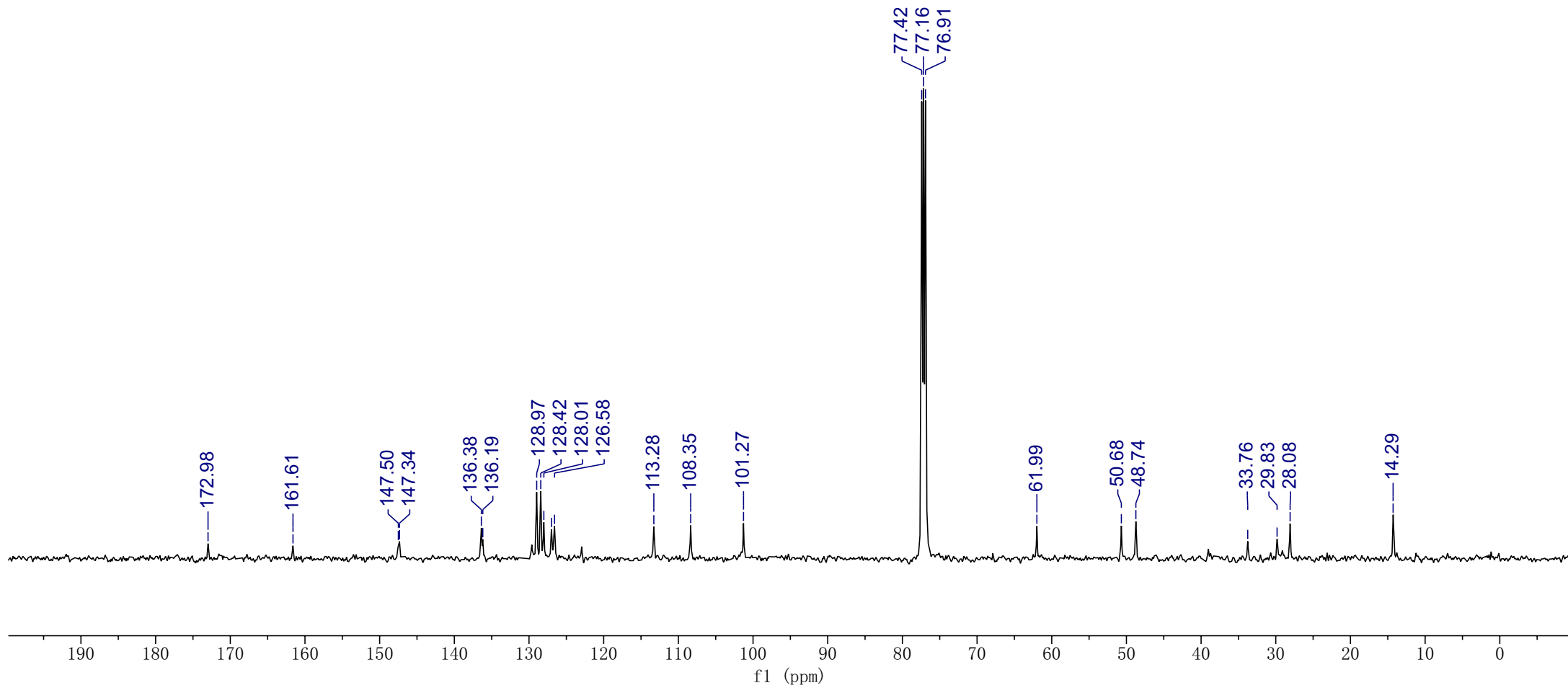
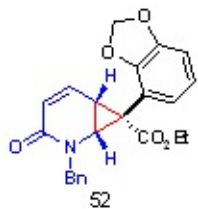


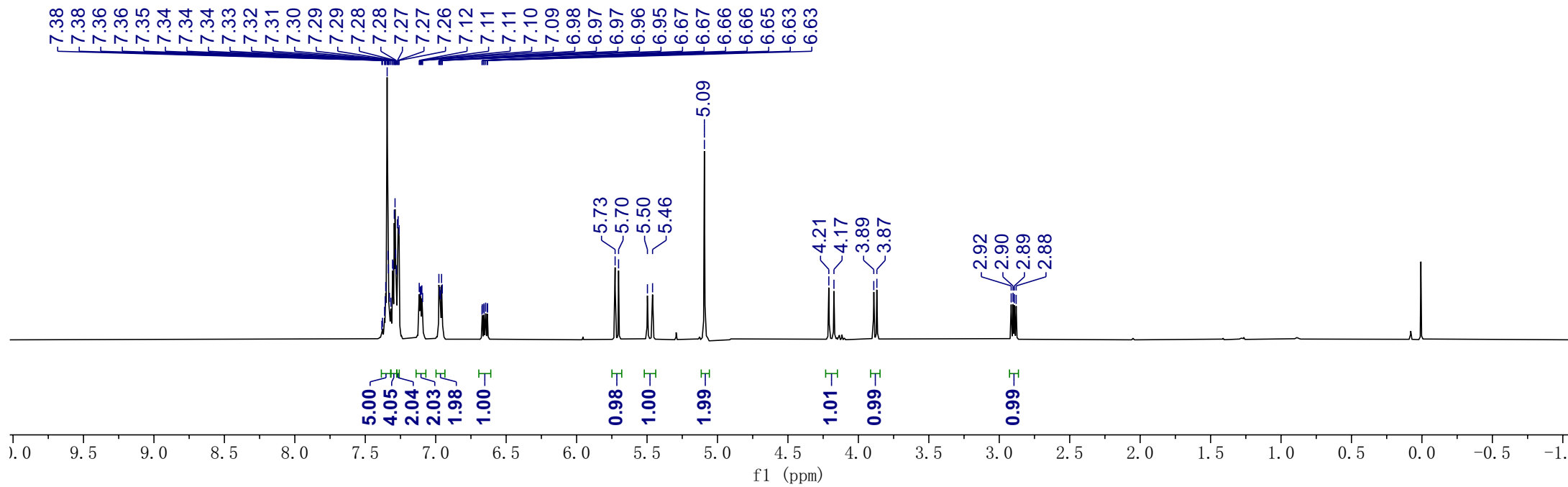
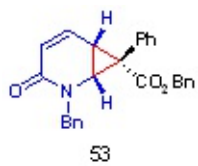


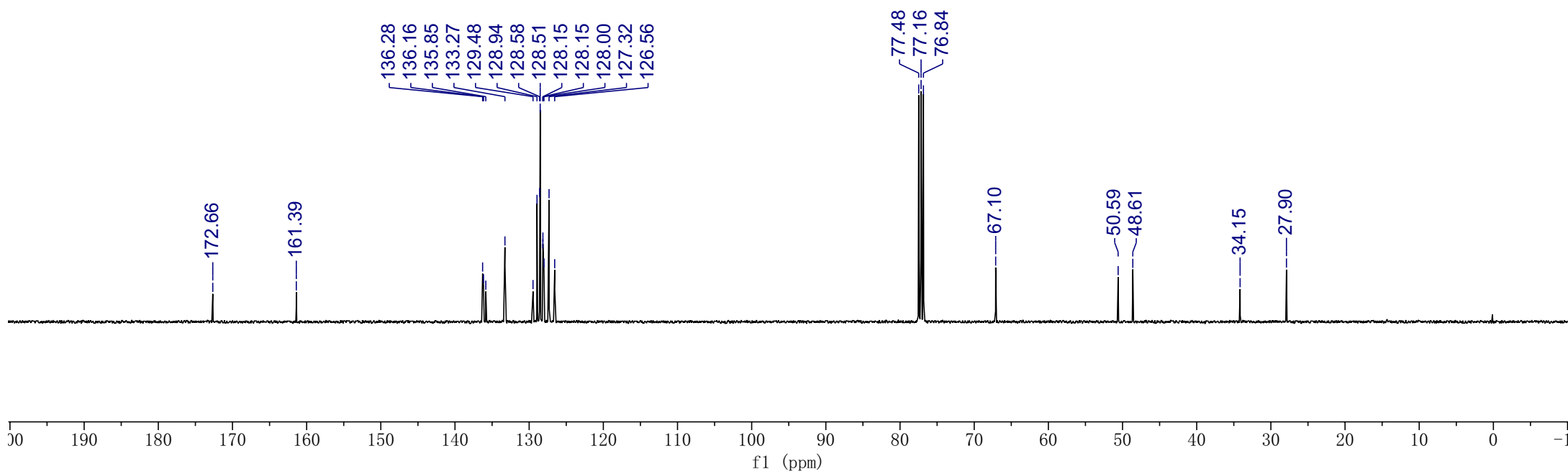
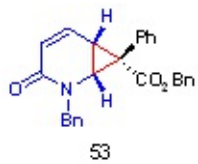


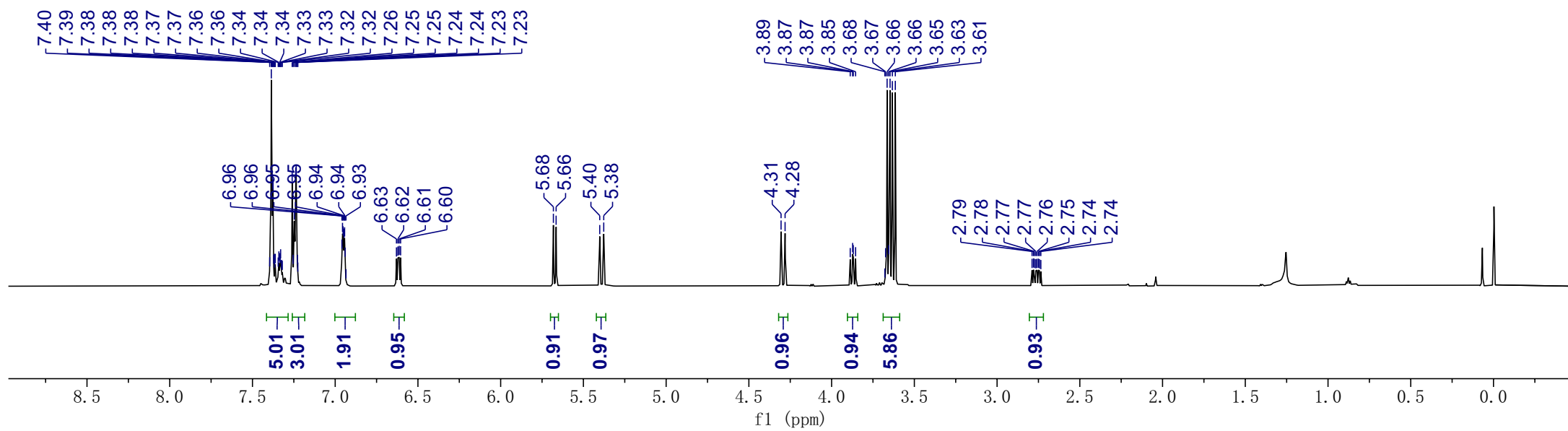
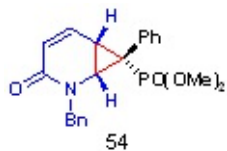


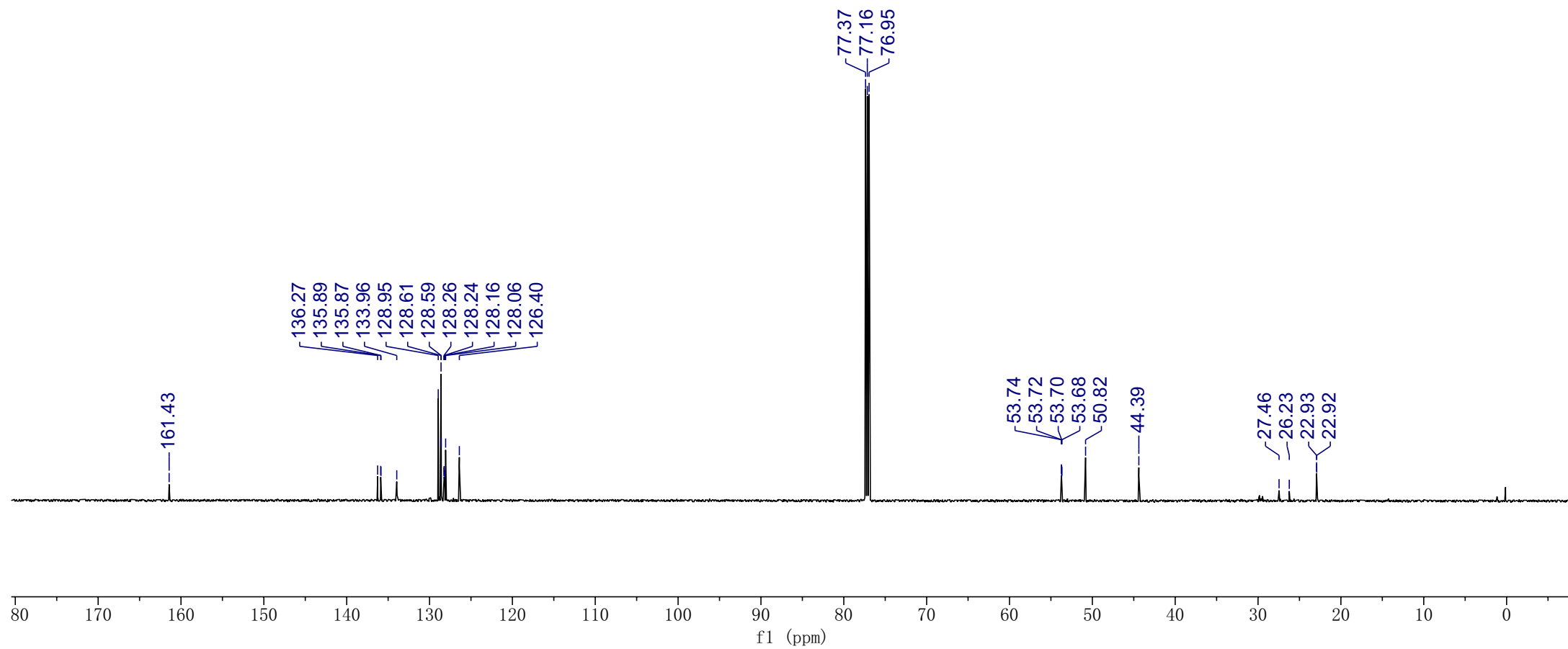
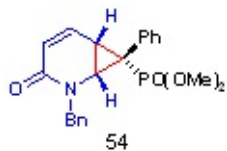


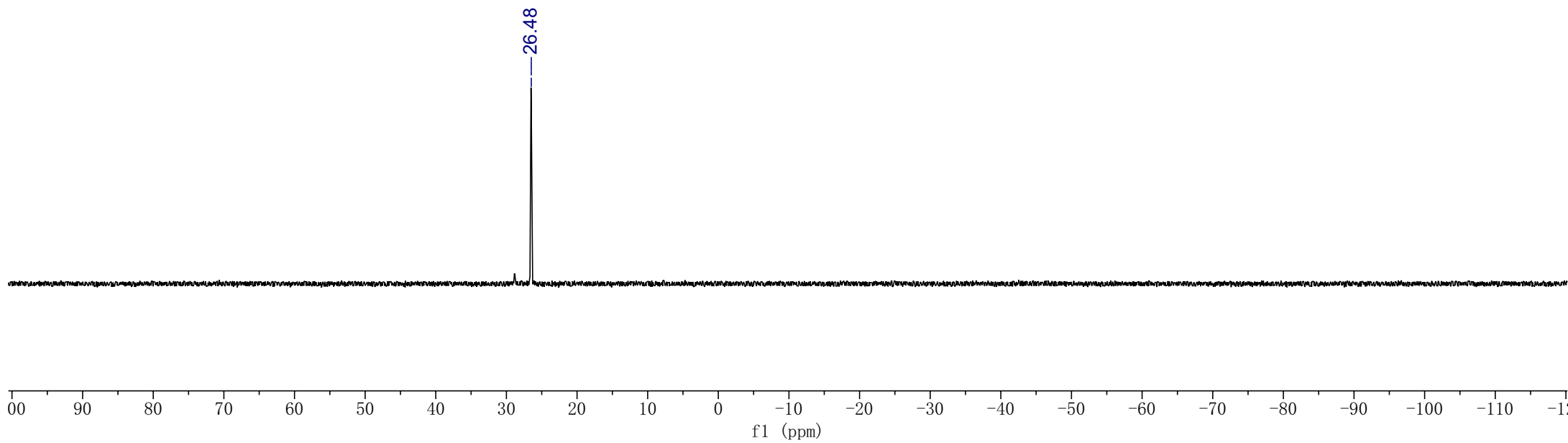
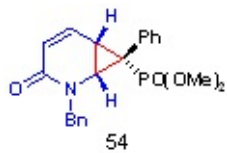


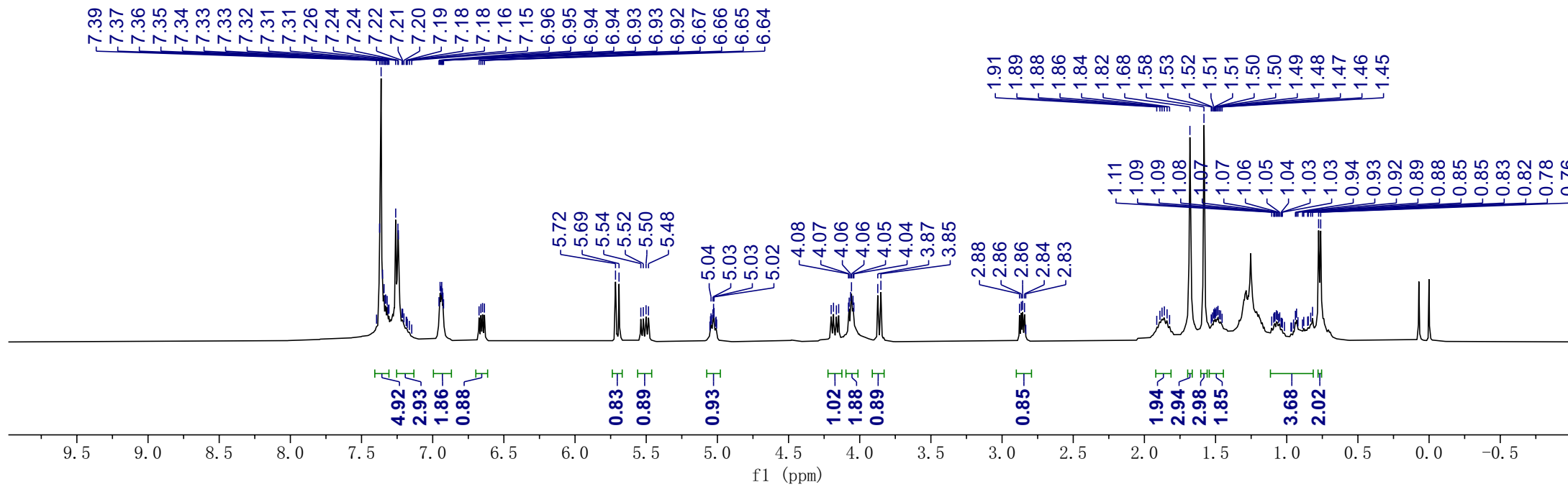
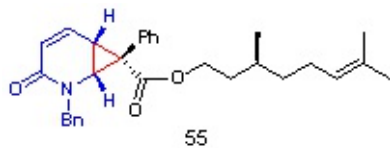


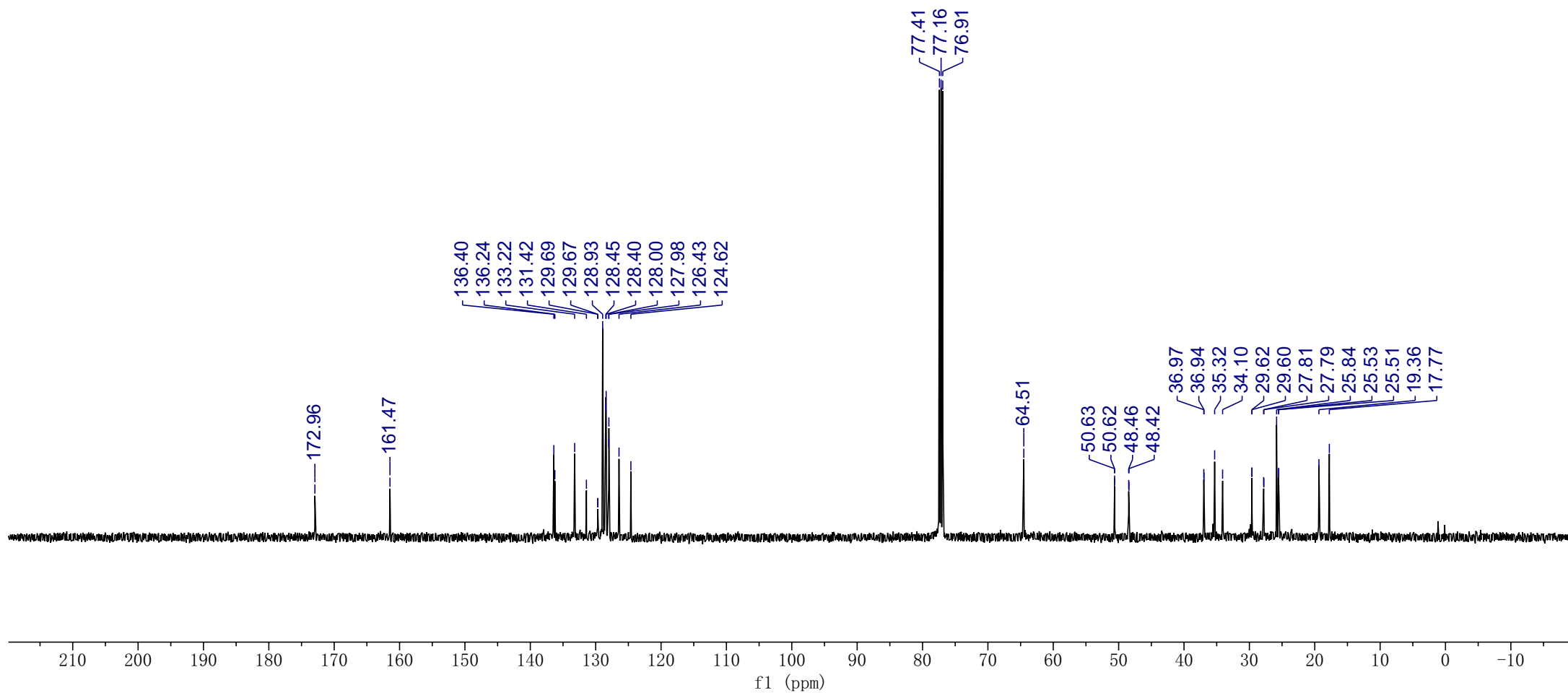
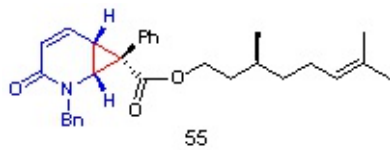


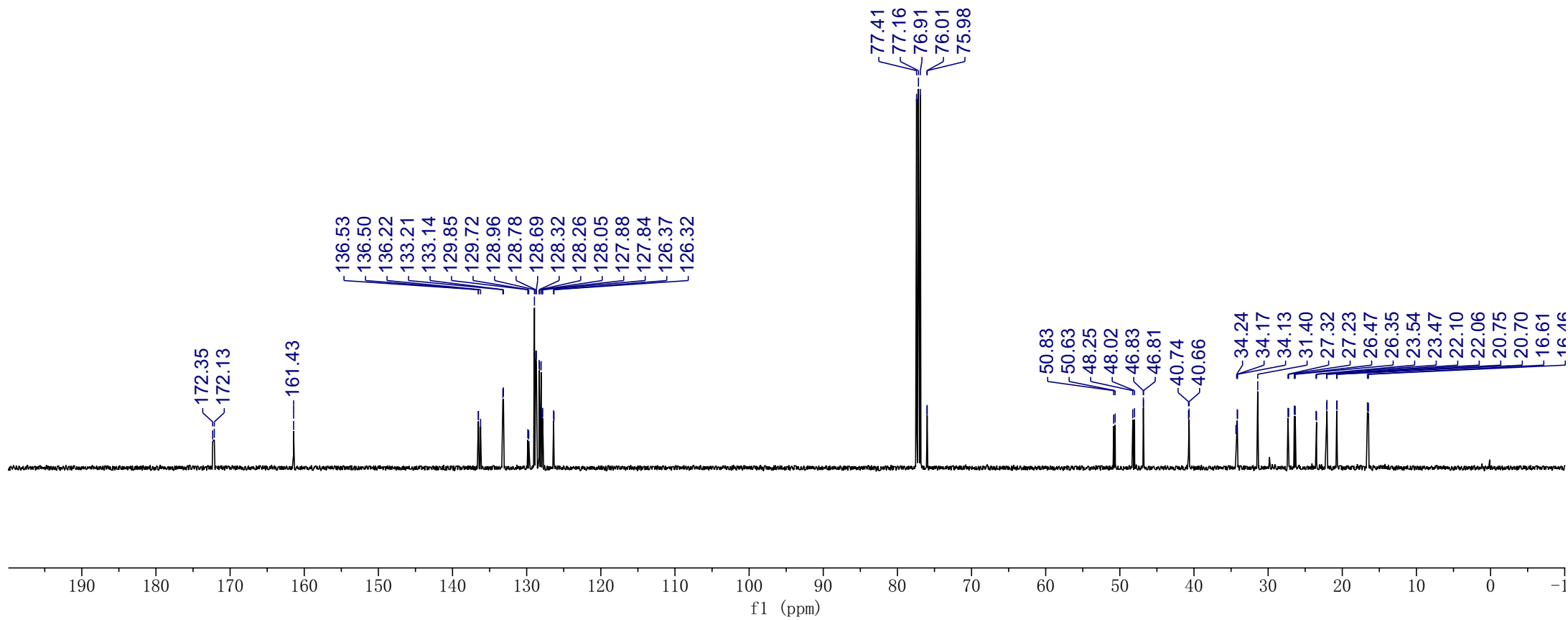
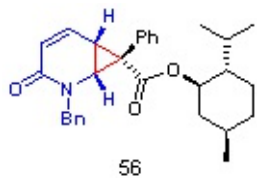


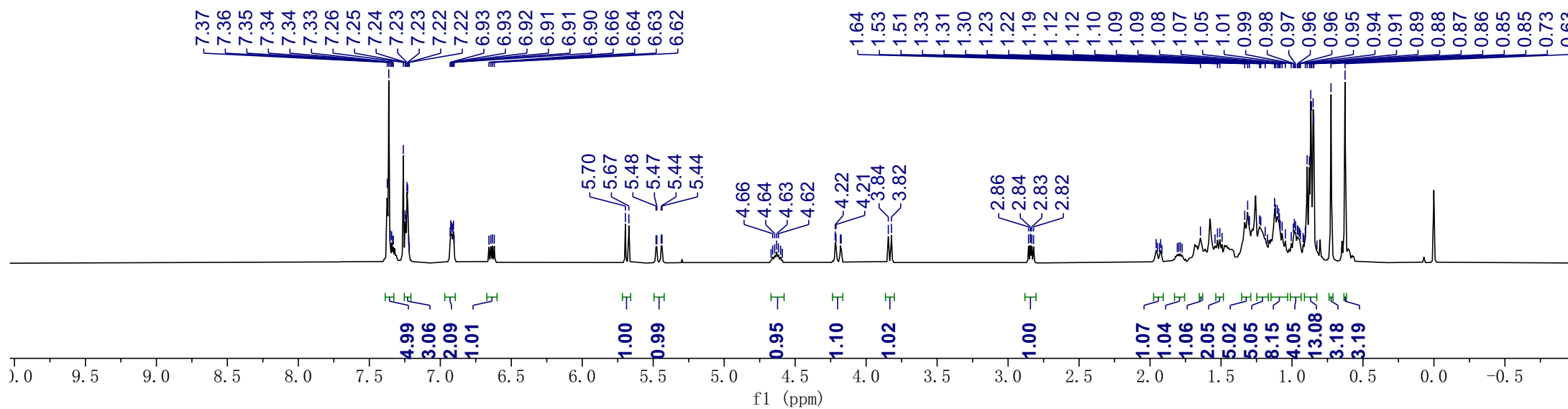
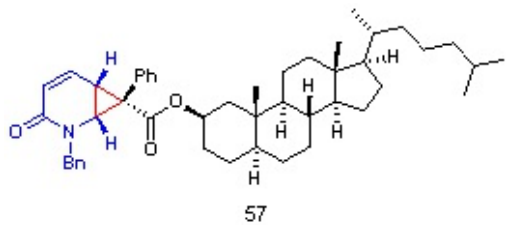


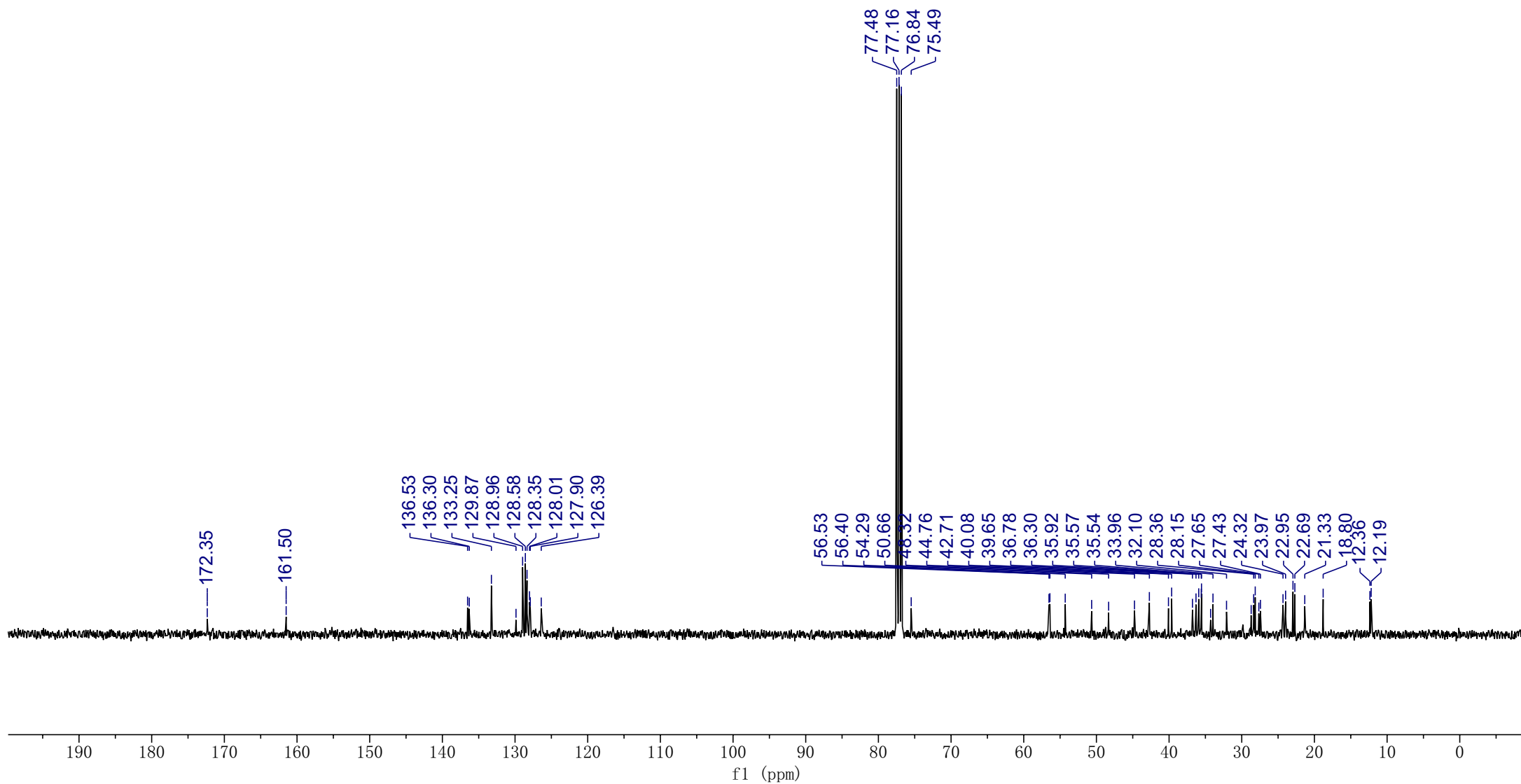
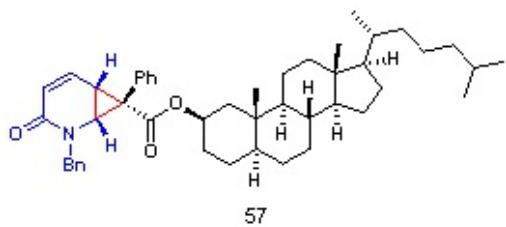


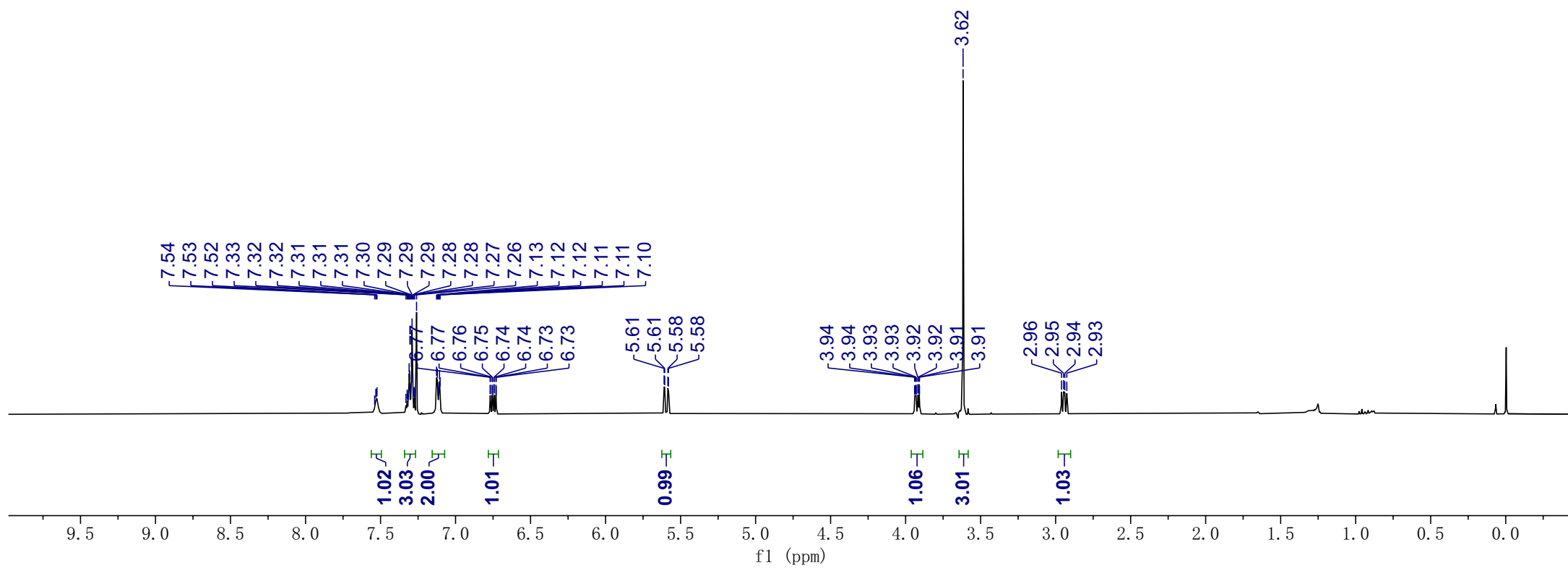
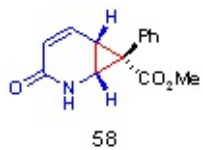


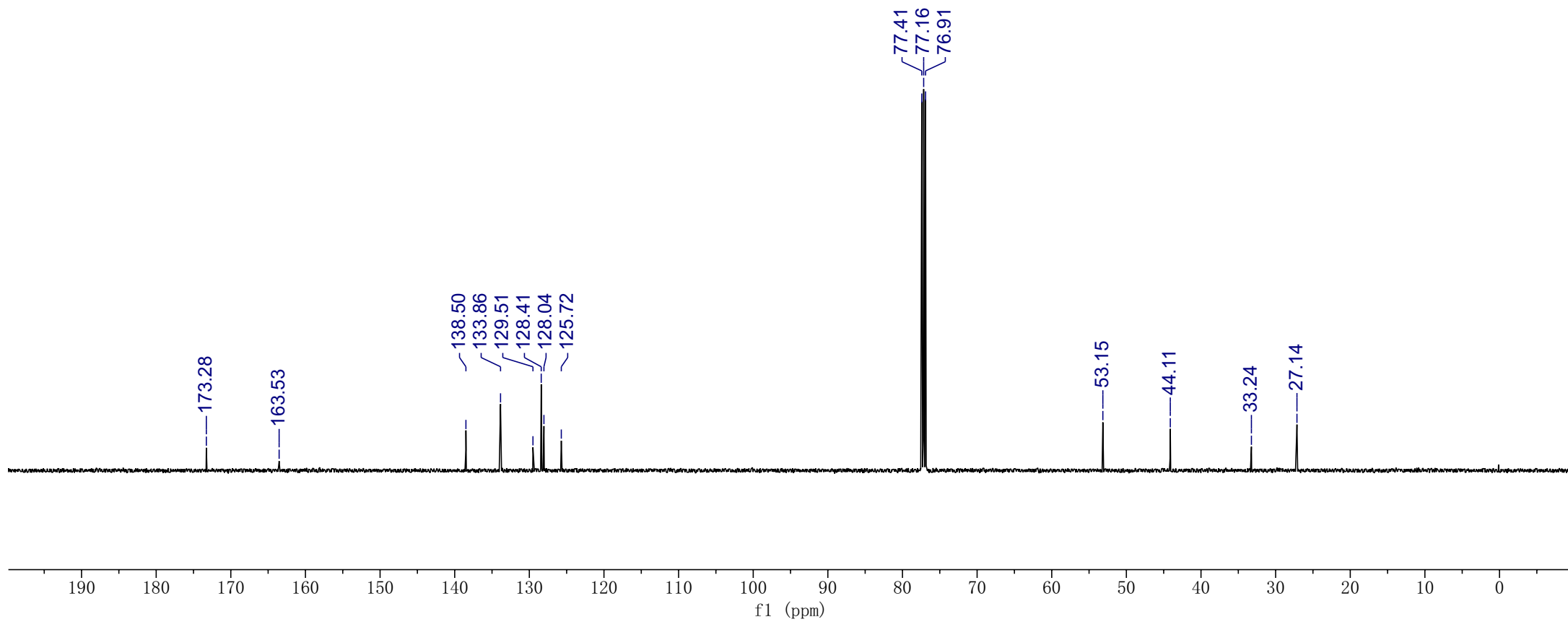
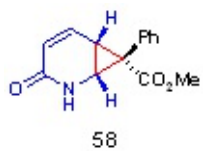


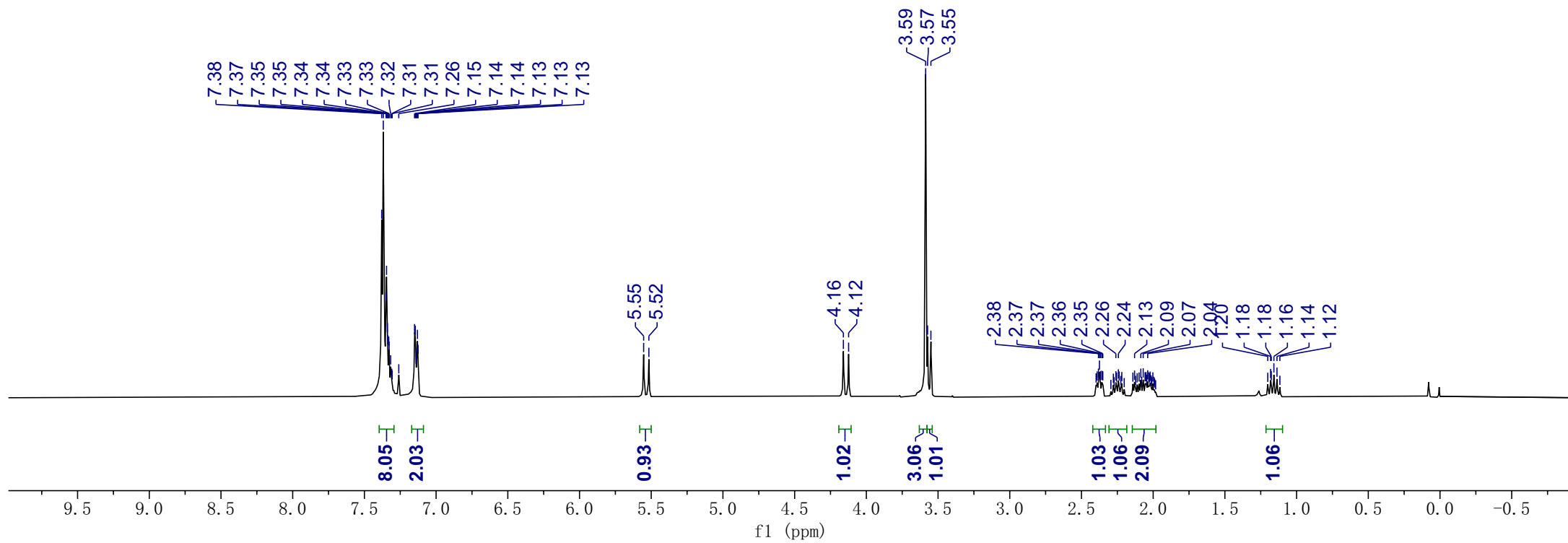
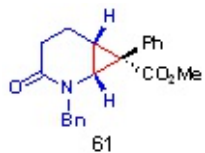


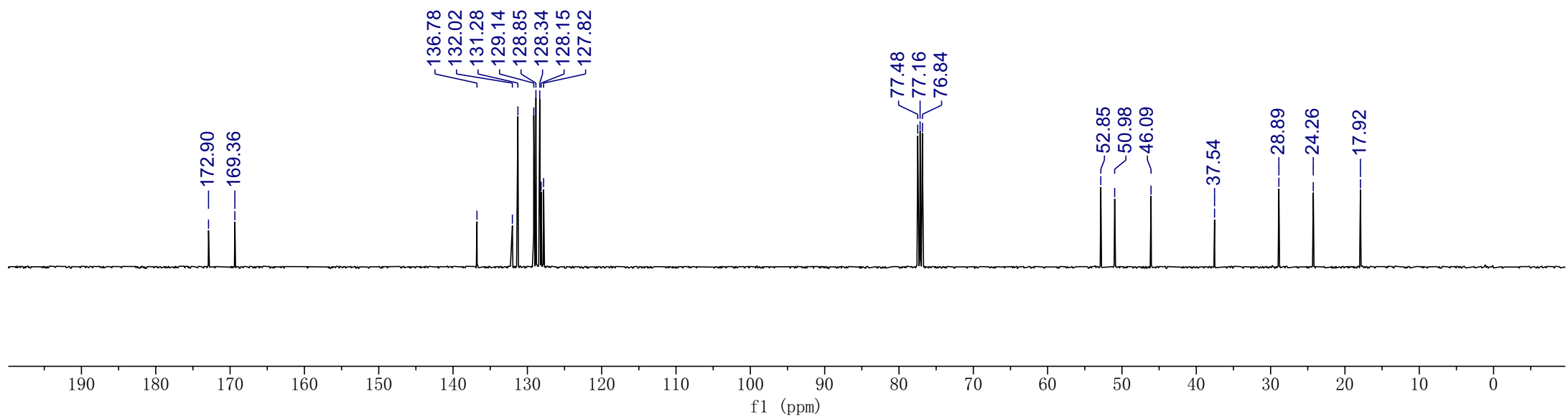
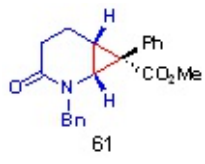


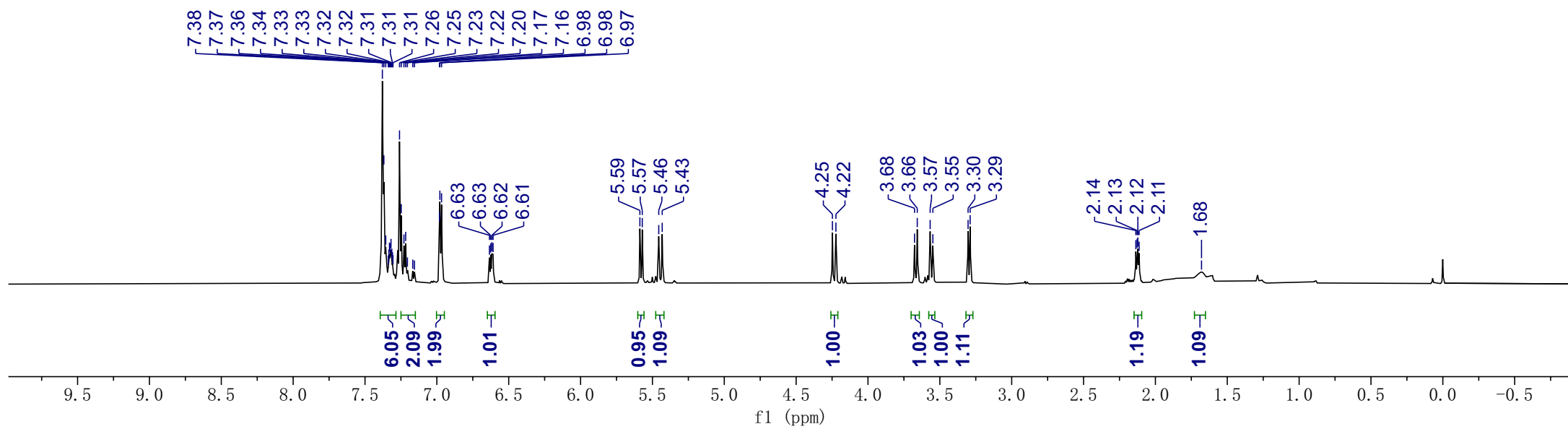
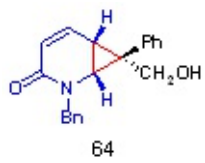


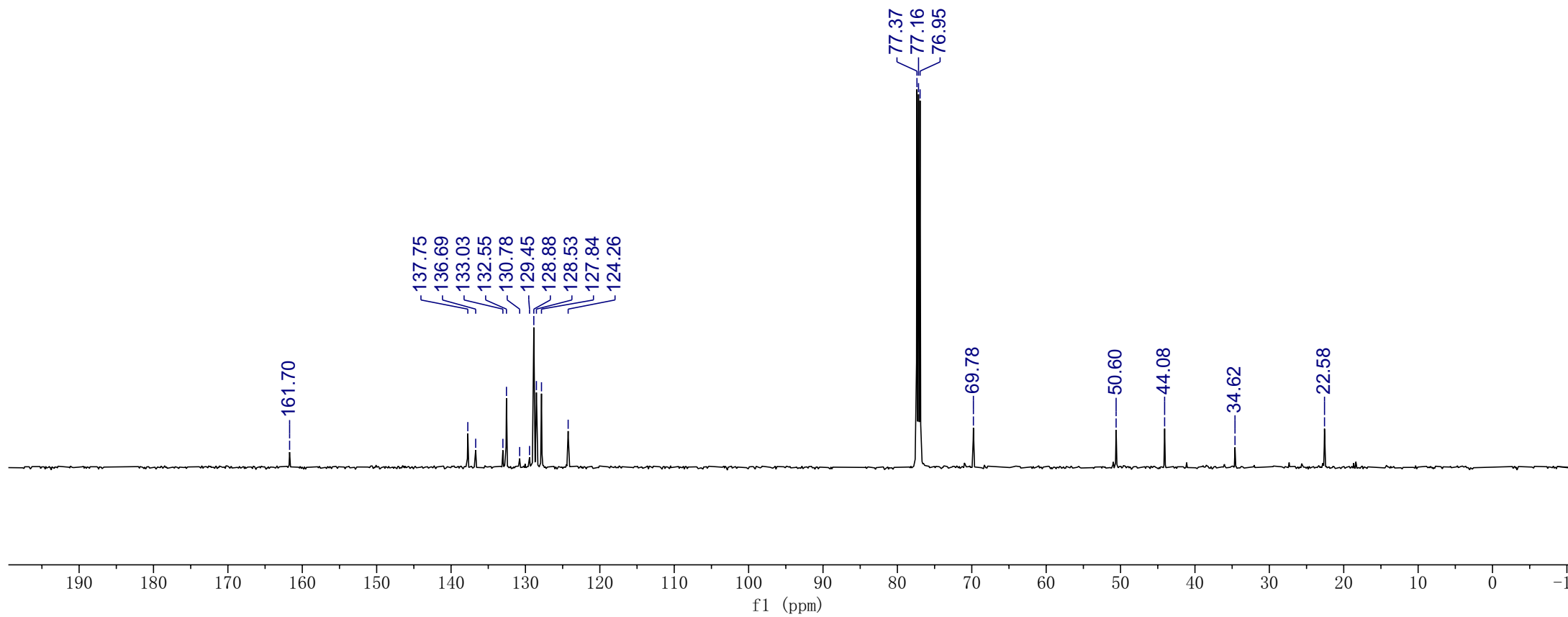
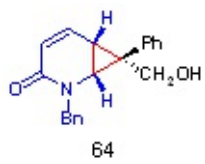


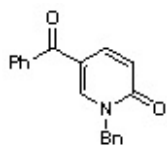




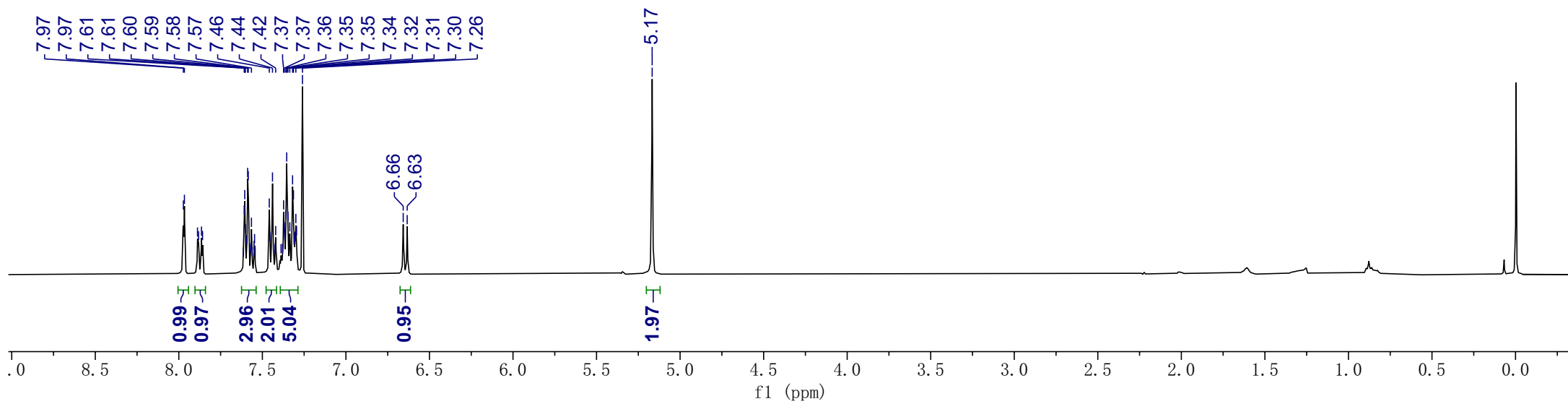


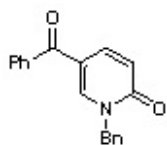






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