

Supporting information

Heterogeneous CoS₂/MS₂ Microspheres for Efficient Oxygen Evolution Reaction

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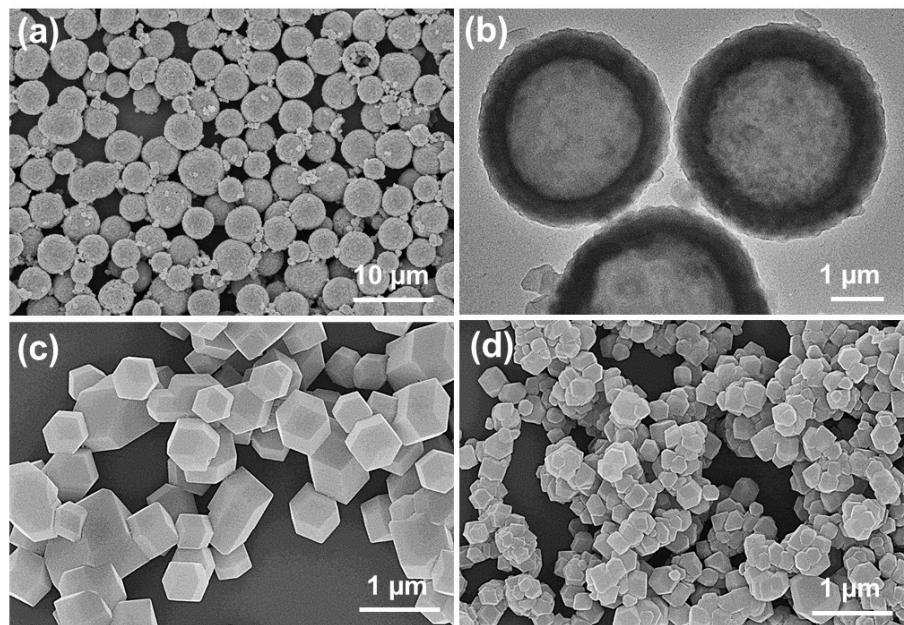


Fig. S1 SEM images (a) and TEM images (b) of ZIF-67-HMS synthesized in DES, (c and d) SEM images of ZIF-67 polyhedrons synthesized in methanol and ethanol, respectively.

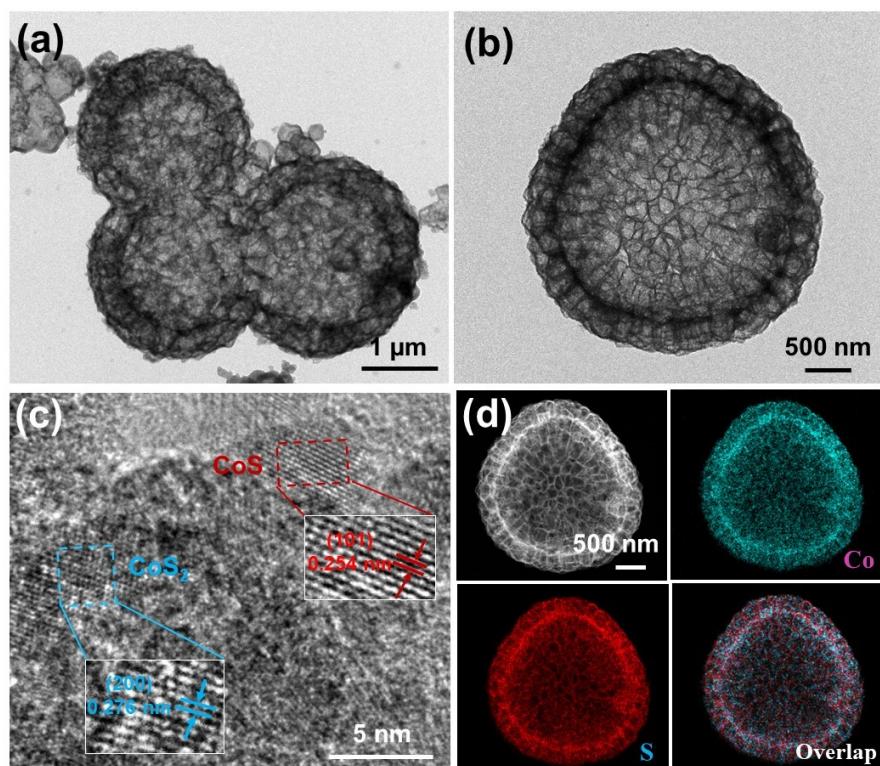


Fig. S2 TEM images (a and b), HRTEM image (c), HAADF-STEM image and corresponding EDS mapping (d) of CoS/CoS₂-HMS.

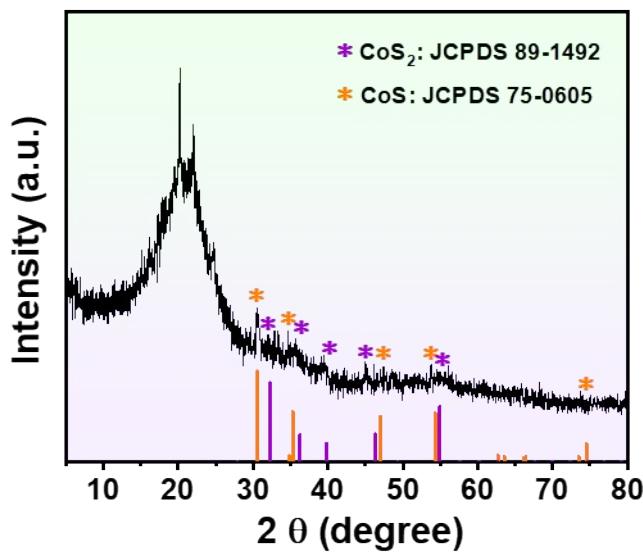


Fig. S3 XRD pattern of CoS/CoS₂-HMS.

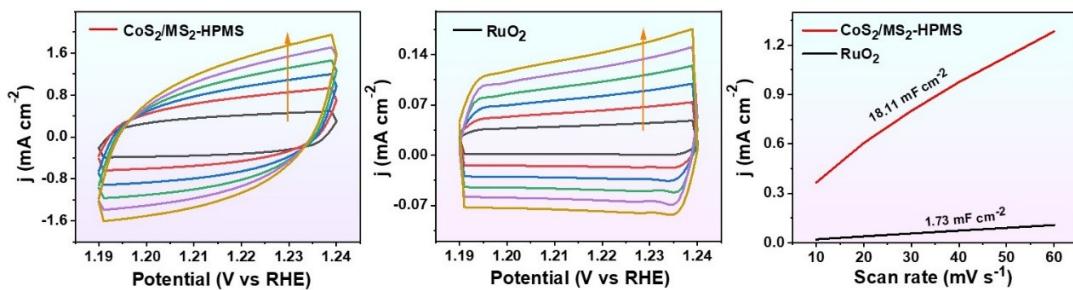


Fig. S4 CV curves of CoS₂/MS₂-HPMS (a) and commercial RuO₂ (b) in the potential range of non-Faradaic region (1.19–1.24 V vs. RHE). (c) The linear fitted line of Δj vs scan rate (v) in the corresponding CV curves.

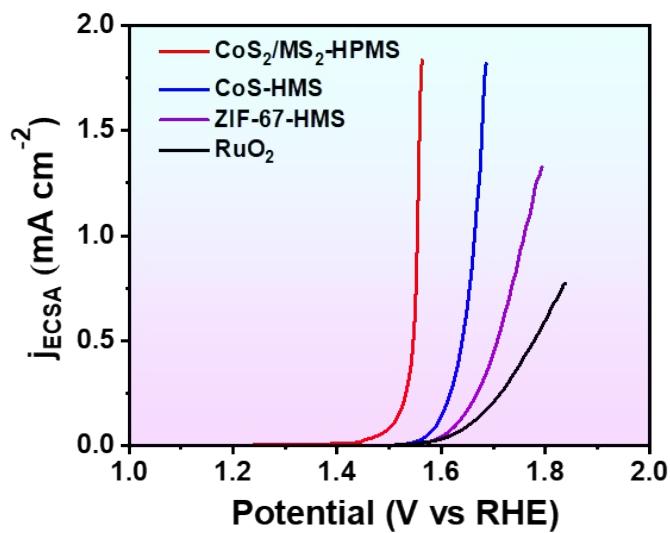


Fig. S5 ECSA-normalized LSV curves of ZIF-67-HMS, CoS/CoS₂-HMS, CoS₂/MS₂-HPMS, and commercial RuO₂.

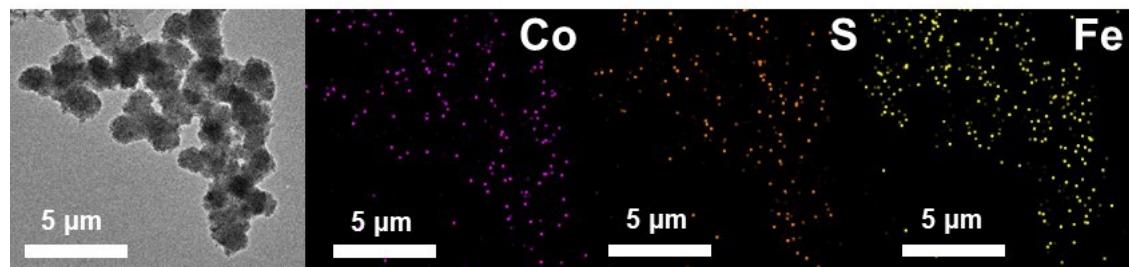


Fig. S6 The TEM-mapping images of CoS₂/MS₂-HPMS after operating 5000 cycles of CV in 1 M KOH alkaline solution at the scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹.

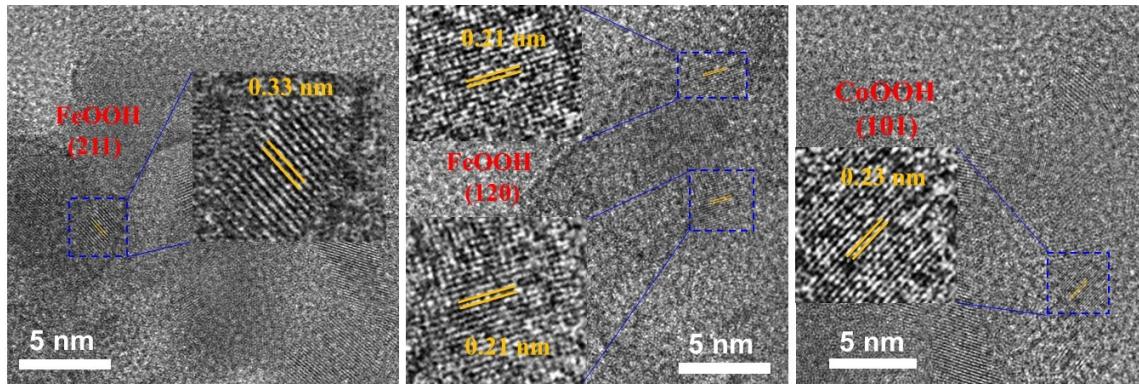


Fig. S7 The HRTEM of CoS_2/MS_2 -HPMS after operating 5000 cycles of CV in 1 M KOH alkaline solution at the scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

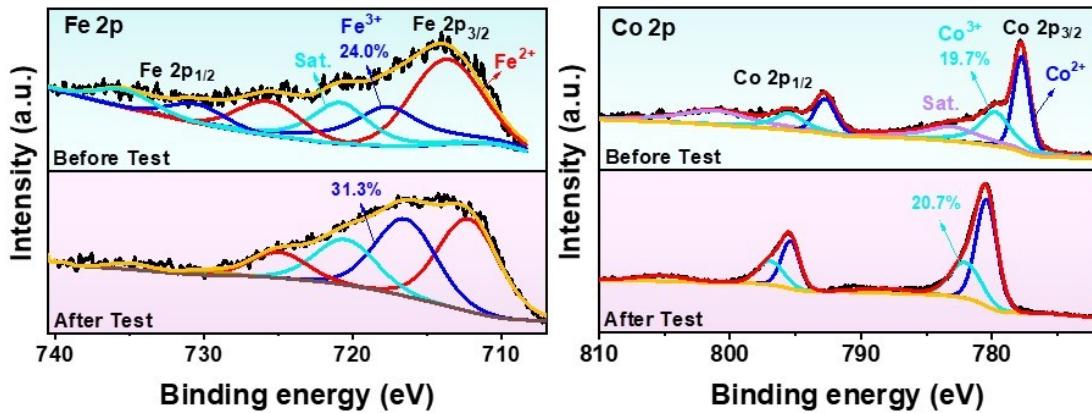


Fig. S8 The Fe 2p and Co 2p of CoS_2/MS_2 -HPMS after operating 5000 cycles of CV in 1 M KOH alkaline solution at the scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} after

Table S1. Comparisons of catalytic performance of CoS_2/MS_2 -HPMS and other bimetallic sulfide electrocatalysts reported recently for OER.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Overpotential at 10 mA cm^{-2} (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec^{-1})	References
$\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4@\text{MoS}_2$	1 M KOH	330	59	1
CoMoS-600	1 M KOH	350	64	2
CC/CNTs@ $\text{CoS}_{0.74}\text{Se}_{0.52}$	1 M KOH	285	63	3
$\text{Co}_9\text{S}_8/\text{S-CNTs}$	1 M KOH	331	88	4
$\text{CuS}@\text{CoS}_2$	1 M KOH	230	67	5
$\text{Co}_3\text{S}_4@\text{MoS}_2$	1 M KOH	280	43	6
ZnCoS-NSCNT/NP	1 M KOH	270	73	7
$\text{CeO}_2@\text{CoS/MoS}_2$	1 M KOH	247	64	8
$\text{NiCoS/Ti}_3\text{C}_2\text{T}_x$	1 M KOH	365	58	9
$\text{FeS}_2/\text{CoS}_2$ NSs	1 M KOH	340	76	10
CoS_2/MS_2-HPMS	1 M KOH	217	65	This work

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