# **Supporting Information**

## HFIP-promoted para-selective alkylation of anilines and phenols

## with tertiary alkyl bromides

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## **Table of Contents**

1.	Supplementary Methods
2.	Optimization Studies4
3.	Preparation of substrate 3 and 5
4.	Gram-Scale Reaction
5.	Modification of drug molecules9
6.	Mechanistic experiments9
	6.1 Radical trapping experiments9
	6.2 Competition experiments
	6.3 1,4-dimethoxybenzene used as the substrate10
	6.4 Toluene used as the substrate10
	6.5 AlCl <sub>3</sub> used as the catalyst11
	6.6 <sup>1</sup> H NMR and <sup>13</sup> C NMR experiments of 1a, 2a and HFIP12
	6.6.1 <sup>1</sup> H NMR experiments of mixture of 1a, 2a and HFIP12
	6.6.2 <sup>1</sup> H NMR experiments of mixture of 1a and HFIP14
	6.6.3 <sup>1</sup> H NMR experiments of mixture of 2a and HFIP15
	6.6.4 <sup>13</sup> C NMR experiments of mixture of 2a and HFIP17
7.	<sup>1</sup> H NMR and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of the product
8.	References

#### 1. Supplementary Methods

**Reagents:** Unless otherwise noted, all reagents purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Column chromatography purifications performed using 200-300 and 300-400 mesh silica gel.

**Instruments:** NMR spectra recorded on Varian Inova-400 MHz, Inova-300 MHz, Bruker DRX-400 or Bruker DRX-500 instruments and calibrated using residual solvent peaks as internal reference. Multiplicities are recorded as: s = singlet, d =doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, brs = broad singlet, m = multiplet. HRMS analysis carried out using a Bruker micrOTOF-Q instrument or a TOF-MS instrument.

## 2. Optimization Studies

H O		Solvent (0.2 M)	H O
	+ <i>t</i> -Bu-Br	Temp, 10 h, air	O i-Boc
1a	2a	<i>t</i> -1	3a
Entry	Solvent	Temp (°C)	Yield $(\%)^b$
1	HFIP	25	53
2	HFIP	40	82
3	HFIP	50	93
4	HFIP	60	90
5	DCE	50	NR
6	DMSO	50	NR
7	MeOH	50	NR
8	<i>i</i> -PrOH	50	NR
9	t-BuOH	50	NR
10	TFEA	50	NR
11	AcOH	50	NR
12	TFA	50	$10\%^c$
13 <sup>d</sup>	HFIP	50	NR

 Table S1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions<sup>a</sup>

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), Solvent (1 mL), Temp, 10 h, air. <sup>*b*</sup>Isolated yield. <sup>*c*</sup>paraselectivity. <sup>*d*</sup>*t*-Bu-Cl or *t*-Bu-OH instead of *t*-Bu-Br.



Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **3a** 

H	H <i>i</i> -Boc + <i>t</i> -Bu一Br (2 equiv.)	HFIP (1 equiv.) Solvent (0.2 M) 50 °C, 10 h, air	NHi-Boc
Entry	Additive	Solvent	Yield $(\%)^b$
1	HFIP	DCM	NR
2	HFIP	DCE	NR
3	HFIP	DMSO	NR
4	HFIP	MeCN	NR
5	HFIP	t-BuOH	NR
6	HFIP	THF	NR

Table S2. Screening of solvent with hexafluoroisopropanol as the additive<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), HFIP (0.2 mmol), Solvent (1 mL), 50 °C, 10 h, air. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield.

H NHi-Boc	+ <i>t</i> -Bu-Br Base (1-2 equiv.) HFIP (0.2 M)		t-Bu
1a	2a	50 °C, 10 h, air	3a
Entry	Base		Yield $(\%)^b$
1	None		93
2	NaC	65	
3	NaC	20	
4	$K_2H$	53	
5	$K_2H$	16	
6	Etg	55	
7	Etg	15	

Table S3. The effect of HBr in the reaction

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), Base (1-2 equiv.), HFIP (1 mL), 50 °C, 10 h, air. <sup>*b*</sup>Isolated yield.

#### 3. Preparation of substrate 3 and 5

**Propham, Methyl salicylate, Ethyl salicylate, 2, 4a** and **4i-4o** were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. **1a-1s** were prepared according to reported methods<sup>1</sup>. These compounds' spectra **1a**<sup>1</sup>, **1i**<sup>1</sup>, **1j-1k**<sup>2</sup>, **1l**<sup>3</sup>, **1m**<sup>4</sup>, **1o**<sup>4</sup>, **1p**<sup>5</sup>, **1p**<sup>6</sup>, **1q**<sup>7</sup>, **1r**<sup>8</sup> were known.



General Procedure for *para*-alkylation of substrate: To a solution of 1 or 4 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in HFIP (1.0 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, 2 (0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C or room temperature. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to give the product 3 or 5.



Table S3. The substrate scope of para-selective alkylation of aniline derivatives.

Reaction conditions: 1 (0.2 mmol), 2 (0.4 mmol), HFIP (1 mL), 50 °C, 10 h, air. Isolated yields.



Table S4. The substrate scope of para-selective alkylation of phenol and anisole derivatives.

Reaction conditions: **4** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.4 mmol), HFIP (1.0 mL), room temperature (23-25 °C), 10 h, air. Isolated yields.

#### 4. Gram-Scale Reaction



**Procedure of Gram-scale reaction 3a:** To a solution of **1a** (6 mmol, 1.16g) in HFIP (20 mL) in a 50 mL glass vial, **2a** (12 mmol, 1.64 g) were added and was stirred for 24 hours at 50 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to give the product **3a** (82%, 1.23g).

#### 5. Modification of drug molecules



**Procedure of modification of drug molecules:** To a solution of **6** or **7** or **8** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in HFIP (1.0 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, **2a** (0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C or room temperature. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to give the product.

#### 6. Mechanistic experiments

#### 6.1 Radical trapping experiments



To a solution of **1a** (0.2 mmol, 38.6 mg) and **BHT** (0.8 mmol, 88 mg) in HFIP (1 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, **2a** (0.4 mmol, 54.8 mg) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to give the product **3a** (80%, 39.8 mg).

#### 6.2 Competition experiments



To a solution of **1a** (0.2 mmol, 38.6 mg) and 1, 3, 5-trimethoxybenzene (**9**, 0.2 mmol, 33.6 mg) in HFIP (2 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, **2a** (0.8 mmol, 109.6 mg) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 40:1 to give the product **3a** (85%, 42.3 mg) and the starting material **9** (95%, 31.9 mg).

#### 6.3 1,4-dimethoxybenzene used as the substrate



To a solution of 1, 4-dimethoxybenzene (10, 0.2 mmol, 27.6 mg) in HFIP (1 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, 2a (0.4 mmol, 54.8 mg) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 40:1 to give the starting material 10 (96%, 26.5 mg).

#### 6.4 Toluene used as the substrate



To a solution of Toluene (11, 0.2 mmol, 18.4 mg) in HFIP (1 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, 2a (0.4 mmol, 54.8 mg) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 50 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thinlayer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 40:1 to give the product 11a (45%, 13.3 mg).



Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound **11a** 

#### 6.5 AlCl<sub>3</sub> used as the catalyst



To a solution of **1a** (0.2 mmol, 38.6 mg) and **AlCl<sub>3</sub>** (0.02 mmol, 2.7 mg) in DCM(1 mL) in a 10 mL glass vial, **2a** (0.4 mmol, 54.8 mg) were added and was stirred for 10 hours at 25 °C. After the indicated reaction time, the solvent was removed under vacuum and the resulting mixture was purified by preparative thin-layer chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to give the product **3a/3a'** (55%, 27.4 mg).



Figure S3. <sup>1</sup>H NMR of compound 3a/3a'

## 6.6 <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR experiments of 1a, 2a and HFIP







10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.0 f1(ppm)



#### 6.6.2 <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments of mixture of 1a and HFIP



6.6.3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments of mixture of 2a and HFIP





9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 -0.5 -1.0 fl (ppm)



6.6.4 <sup>13</sup>C NMR experiments of mixture of 2a and HFIP



#### 7. <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of the product

#### isobutyl (4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3a)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 46.3 mg, 93%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.24 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 0.93

(d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 144.5, 136.7, 125.3, 118.0, 70.0, 33.9, 31.2, 27.6, 18.9. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 272.1621; Found: 272.1624.

#### isobutyl (4-(tert-pentyl)phenyl)carbamate (3b)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 42.1 mg, 80%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.38 (d, J =8.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.56 (q, J =7.4 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.19 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7

Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 142.7, 136.5, 125.9, 118.0, 70.0, 37.0, 36.2, 28.3, 27.6, 18.9, 9.0. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 286.1778; Found: 286.1782.

#### isobutyl (4-(1-methylcyclohexyl)phenyl)carbamate (3c)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 52.0 mg, 90%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.49 (s, 1H, NH), 7.39 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.24 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.87 (m, 3H, CH, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.51-1.28 (m, 8H, 4 × CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.09 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.93 (d,

J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 143.2, 136.4, 125.9, 118.2, 69.9, 37.4, 37.0, 27.6, 25.9, 22.2, 18.9. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>28</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 290.2115; Found: 290.2113.

#### isobutyl (4-(1-methylcyclopentyl)phenyl)carbamate (3d)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 45.7 mg, 83%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.36 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.82-1.58 (m, 8H,  $4 \times$  CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.16 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 144.6, 136.6, 126.0, 118.0, 70.0, 46.2, 39.3, 29.1, 27.6, 23.2, 18.9. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 276.1958; Found: 276.1966.

#### isobutyl (4-(2,6-dimethylheptan-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate (3e)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 57.4 mg, 90%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.38 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.19 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.44-1.36

(m, 1H, CH), 1.20 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 1.06-0.96 (m, 4H, 2×CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.75 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 143.0, 136.5, 125.7, 117.9, 69.9, 44.1, 39.0, 36.8, 28.8, 27.6, 27.2, 22.4, 22.0, 18.9. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 342.2404; Found: 342.2397.

#### isobutyl (4-(2-methylpentan-2-yl)phenyl)carbamate (3f)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 48.2 mg, 87%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.39 (d, J =8.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.19 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.52-1.47 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.20 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 1.02-0.96 (m, 2H,

CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.76 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 143.0, 136.6, 125.7, 117.9, 69.9, 46.5, 36.9, 28.8, 27.6, 18.9, 17.6, 14.6. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 300.1934; Found: 300.1938.

#### isobutyl (4-(3-methylpentan-3-yl)phenyl)carbamate (3g)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 42.7 mg, 77%. <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.48 (s, 1H, NH), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.85 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.70-1.61 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>),

1.51-1.42 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.14 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.58 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H, 2 × CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  153.7, 140.8, 136.5, 126.6, 117.9, 70.0, 40.3, 34.6, 27.6, 22.6, 18.9, 8.6. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 300.1934; Found: 300.1928.

#### isobutyl (4-(3-ethylpentan-3-yl)phenyl)carbamate (3h)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 39.6 mg, 68%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.49 (s, 1H, NH), 7.38 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.18 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H ArH), 3.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H, CH), 1.58 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H, 3

× CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.57 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 9H, 3 × CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 140.5, 136.4, 126.8, 117.9, 69.9, 42.7, 28.0, 27.6, 18.9, 7.8. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 314.2091; Found: 314.2085.

#### isobutyl (4-(tert-butyl)-2-methylphenyl)carbamate (3i)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 41.0 mg, 78%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.70 (s, 1H, NH), 7.21 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.18 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.84 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 2.19 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>),

1.95-1.85 (m, 1H, CH), 1.26 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.7, 147.2, 133.9, 131.3, 127.0, 124.6, 122.7, 70.0, 34.0, 31.2, 27.7, 19.0, 18.1. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>26</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 264.1958; Found: 264.1960.

#### isobutyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)-2-ethylphenyl)carbamate (3j)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 42.1 mg, 76%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.69 (s, 1H, NH), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H, ArH), 3.83 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 2.58 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.95-1.85 (m, 1H, CH), 1.27 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.10 (t, J

= 7.6 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.92 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  155.0, 147.6, 137.6, 133.2, 125.7, 125.2, 122.7, 70.0, 34.0, 31.2, 27.7, 24.1, 19.0, 14.4. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>28</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 278.2115; Found: 278.2110.

#### isobutyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)-2-isopropylphenyl)carbamate (3k)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 48.3 mg, 83%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.71 (s, 1H, NH), 7.26 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.09 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.82 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.20-3.13

(m, 1H, CH), 1.94-1.84 (m, 1H, CH), 1.27 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H,

C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.91 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  155.4, 148.1, 142.8, 132.3, 126.6, 122.6, 121.9, 69.9, 34.2, 31.2, 27.7, 27.2, 23.2, 19.0. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NO<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 292.2271; Found: 292.2275.

#### isobutyl (4-(tert-butyl)-3-fluorophenyl)carbamate (31)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 24.0 mg, 45%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.26-7.14 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.95 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.61 (s, 1H, NH), 3.95 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 2.04-1.90 (m, 1H, CH), 1.35 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

(100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  162.1 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), 153.7, 137.4 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 127.5 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 113.6, 107.2 (d, J = 27.6 Hz), 71.6, 34.0, 30.1, 28.1, 19.2. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -107.78. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>FNO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 290.1527; Found: 290.1522. **ethyl (4-(***tert***-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3m)** 



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 41.1 mg, 93%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.46 (s, 1H, NH), 7.37 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.10 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.27-1.21 (m, 12H, CH<sub>3</sub>, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR

(100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 153.6, 144.6, 136.6, 125.3, 118.0, 60.0, 33.9, 31.2, 14.6. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 244.1308; Found: 244.1315.

#### propyl (4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3n)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 42.3 mg, 90%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.49 (s, 1H, NH), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.02 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.67-1.58 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.24 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>),

0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.7, 144.5, 136.7, 125.3, 118.0, 65.5, 33.9, 31.2, 22.0, 10.3. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 258.1465; Found: 258.1459

#### butyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (30)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 46.3 mg, 93%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.47 (s, 1H, NH), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.06 (t, J =6.6 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.63-1.56 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.42-1.27 (m,

2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.24 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 153.7, 144.5, 136.6, 125.3, 118.0, 63.7, 33.9, 31.2, 30.7, 18.7, 13.6. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 272.1621; Found: 272.1615.

#### allyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3p)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 34.5 mg, 74%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H, NH), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.02-5.93 (m, 1H, CH), 5.38-5.32 (m, 1H, CH), 5.26-5.20 (m, 1H, CH), 4.62-

4.56 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.24 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.3, 144.8, 136.5, 133.4, 125.4, 118.1, 117.5, 64.5, 33.9, 31.2. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 256.1308; Found: 256.1305.

#### 2,2,2-trichloroethyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3q)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 56.2 mg, 87%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.03 (s, 1H, NH), 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.31 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.92 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.25 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.8, 145.4, 135.9,

125.4, 118.4, 96.1, 73.4, 33.9, 31.2. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>16</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 346.0139; Found: 346.0133.

#### 2-chloroethyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3r)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 42.8 mg, 84%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.71 (s, 1H, NH), 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.28 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.36-4.30 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.89-3.83 (m, 2H,

CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.24 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  153.2, 144.8, 136.3, 125.3, 118.2, 64.2, 43.1, 33.9, 31.2. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 278.0918; Found: 278.0920.

#### phenyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (3s)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 45.7 mg, 85%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.16 (s, 1H, NH), 7.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.34 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.26-7.21 (m, 3H, ArH), 1.27 (s, 9H,

C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.8, 150.7, 145.3, 136.1, 129.4, 125.5, 125.3, 121.9, 118.3, 33.9, 31.2. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 292.1308; Found: 292.1314.



#### N-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)acetamide (3t)

White solid, m.p. 171-173 °C. Isolated yield: 7.6 mg, 20%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.41 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.37 (s, 1H, NH), 7.32 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 2.15 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.30 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  168.5,

147.4, 135.4, 125.9, 120.0, 34.5, 31.5, 24.6. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 214.1202; Found: 214.1205.

#### 4-(*tert*-butyl)phenol (5a)



White solid, m.p. 97-98 °C (文献值<sup>[9]</sup>: 94-95 °C). Isolated yield: 28.8 mg, 96%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.34 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.19 (s, 1H, OH), 1.38 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  152.9, 143.8, 126.6, 115.0, 34.2, 31.6. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>:

173.0937; Found: 173.0934.

#### 4-(*tert*-pentyl)phenol (5b)



White solid, m.p. 94-95 °C (文献值<sup>[10]</sup>: 94-96 °C). Isolated yield: 28.9 mg, 88%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.22 (s, 1H, OH), 1.62 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.27 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 0.69 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.1,

141.9, 127.2, 114.9, 37.4, 37.1, 28.7, 9.2. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 187.1093; Found: 187.1092.

#### 4-(1-methylcyclohexyl)phenol (5c)



White solid, m.p. 96-97 °C. Isolated yield: 34.2 mg, 90%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.23 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.99 (s, 1H, OH), 1.94 (dd, J =13.7, 7.6 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.57-1.39 (m, 8H, 4 × CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.15 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  153.1, 142.5, 127.2, 115.1, 38.2, 37.4, 30.8, 26.5, 22.8. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 213.1250; Found: 213.1248.

#### 4-(1-methylcyclopentyl)phenol (5d)



White solid, m.p. 90-91 °C. Isolated yield: 32.4 mg, 92%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.21 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.78 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.02 (s, 1H, OH), 1.91-1.71 (m, 8H, 4 × CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.23 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ 153.1, 143.9, 127.3, 114.9, 46.6, 40.0, 29.7, 23.8. HRMS Calcd

for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 199.1093; Found: 199.1098.

#### 4-(2,6-dimethylheptan-2-yl)phenol (5e)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 37.8 mg, 86%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.79 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.16 (s, 1H, OH), 1.56-1.43 (m, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.27 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 1.12-1.03 (m, 4H, 2 × CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.81 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.1, 142.3, 127.1, 114.9, 45.0, 39.8, 37.2, 29.3, 27.9, 22.8, 22.5. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>24</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 243.1719; Found: 243.1715.

#### 4-(2-methylpentan-2-yl)phenol (5f)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 29.9 mg, 84%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.19 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.77 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.77 (s, 1H, OH), 1.57-1.49 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.26 (s, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 1.12-1.02 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.81 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  153.2, 142.3, 127.1, 114.8, 47.4,

37.3, 29.2, 18.1, 14.9. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 201.1250; Found: 201.1252.

#### 4-(1-ethylcyclopentyl)phenol (5g)



White solid, m.p. 96-97 °C. Isolated yield: 32.3 mg, 85%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.13 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.76 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.91 (s, 1H, OH), 1.89-1.60 (m, 8H, 4 × CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.56 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  153.1, 141.2, 128.2, 114.7, 50.9, 37.5, 34.4, 23.4, 9.6. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 213.1250; Found: 213.1243.

#### 4-(3-methylpentan-3-yl)phenol (5h)



White solid, m.p. 79-80 °C (文献值<sup>[11]</sup>: 77-78 °C). Isolated yield: 29.2 mg, 82%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.15 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.45 (s, 1H, OH), 1.74-1.65 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.58-1.49 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.22 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.68 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 153.0, 140.0, 127.9, 114.8, 40.7, 35.4, 23.1, 8.8. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 201.1250; Found: 201.1256.

#### 2-(sec-butyl)-4-(tert-butyl)phenol (5i)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 26.8 mg, 65%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.07 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.78 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 4.60 (s, 1H, OH), 2.94-2.84 (m, 1H, CH), 1.71-1.52 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.29 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>), 1.23 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 0.88 (t,

J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  152.7, 150.2, 130.1, 126.7, 118.0, 112.7, 34.4, 33.9, 31.5, 30.0, 20.5, 12.4. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 229.1563; Found: 229.1568.

#### 4-(tert-butyl)-2-chlorophenol (5j)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 31.3 mg, 85%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.31 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.20 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.39 (s, 1H, OH), 1.29 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  149.1, 144.9, 126.0, 125.6, 119.4, 115.8, 34.4, 31.5. HRMS

Calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>113</sub>ClONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 207.0547; Found: 207.0545.

#### 2-bromo-4-(tert-butyl)phenol (5k)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 34.2 mg, 75%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.45 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.42 (s, 1H, OH), 1.29 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

δ 150.0, 145.3, 128.9, 126.4, 115.7, 110.0, 34.4, 31.5. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>BrONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 251.0042; Found: 251.0048.

#### 4-(tert-butyl)-2,6-dimethoxyphenol (5l)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 37.8 mg, 90%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.61 (s, 2H, ArH), 5.38 (s, 1H, OH), 3.90 (s, 6H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 1.31 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  146.7, 142.6, 132.8, 102.6, 56.5, 34.8, 31.7. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 211.1329; Found: 211.1333.

#### 1-(tert-butyl)-4-methoxybenzene (5m)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 31.2 mg, 95%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.32 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.80 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 1.32 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  157.4, 143.5, 126.4, 113.5, 55.4, 34.2, 31.7. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>:

165.1274; Found: 165.1275.

#### 4-(tert-butyl)-2-fluoro-1-methoxybenzene (5n)



Yellow oil. Isolated yield: 33.5 mg, 92%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.11 (dd, J = 13.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.07 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.89 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.87 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 1.29 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  152.2 (d, J = 243.9 Hz), 145.3 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 144.8 (d, J = 5.1

Hz), 120.7 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 113.6 (d, J = 18.4 Hz), 113.1 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 56.5, 34.3 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 31.5. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -135.64. HRMS Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>15</sub>FONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 205.0999; Found: 205.1005.

#### 4-(tert-butyl)-2-chloro-1-methoxybenzene (50)



Yellow oil. Isolated yield: 34.8 mg, 88%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.88 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>), 1.29 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  152.8, 144.7, 127.6, 124.6, 122.0, 111.9, 56.3, 34.3, 31.5.

**HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 221.0704; Found: 221.0704.

#### isopropyl (4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)carbamate (6)



Pale yellow oil. Isolated yield: 39.0 mg, 83%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.40 (s, 1H, NH), 7.37 (d, J = 8.6Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.26 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 4.92-4.83 (m, 1H, CH), 1.27-1.21 (m, 15H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C

**NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 153.2, 144.5, 136.7, 125.3, 118.0, 67.2, 33.9, 31.2, 22.0. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 258.1465; Found: 258.1463.

#### methyl 5-(tert-butyl)-2-hydroxybenzoate (7)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 31.2 mg, 75%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.60 (s, 1H, OH), 7.82 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 3.95 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.30 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.9, 159.6, 142.0, 133.4, 126.0, 117.3,

111.7, 52.3, 34.2, 31.5. **HRMS** Calcd for  $C_{12}H_{17}O_3$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 209.1172; Found: 209.1179.

#### ethyl 5-(tert-butyl)-2-hydroxybenzoate (8)



Colorless oil. Isolated yield: 31.1 mg, 70%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  10.70 (s, 1H, OH), 7.82 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.92 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 4.42 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.43 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.31 (s, 9H, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.5, 159.7, 141.9, 133.3, 125.9, 117.3, 111.9, 61.5, 34.2, 31.5, 14.4. **HRMS** Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 245.1148; Found: 245.1155.

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