Supporting Information

for

Cross-Coupling of Aldehydes and α-Bromophosphonates to Modularly Access α-Substituted-β-Ketophosphonates under Dual Nickel/Photoredox Catalysis

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1. General Considerations

¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400, 600 spectrometers, and CDCl₃ was purchased from J&K. Chemical shifts are given in ppm with the internal standards as TMS (0 ppm for ¹H) and CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm for ¹³C). Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (particle size 200-400 mesh ASTM, purchased from Yantai, China) and eluted with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate. GC spectra were recorded on Agilent Technologies 7890A spectrometer; GC-MS spectra were conducted on Shimadzu GC-MS-QP2010 SE W spectrometer; High-resolution mass spectra HRMS-ESI were obtained from a Bruker microTOF-II instrument;

The 390nm LEDs were purchased from www.taobao.com. The reaction tubes were positioned 4-6 cm from the LEDs (Figure S1), and the temperature was controlled between 20 °C and 30 °C using fans and an air conditioner.



Figure S1. Photochemical Setup

 α -bromophosphonates, α -bromosulfonamides and α -bromosulfones were conveniently synthesized in gram scale according to the literature^[S1-3]. The aldehydes were purified before using, and other reagents and starting materials were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. TBADT and TBPDT were prepared according to the literature^[S4,5]. All reactions were performed under a N₂ atmosphere using dried solvents which were dried and purified according to the procedure from 'Purification of Laboratory Chemicals book'. For the NMR spectra, data are reported as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q =quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets, m = multiplet; coupling constants in Hz; integration.

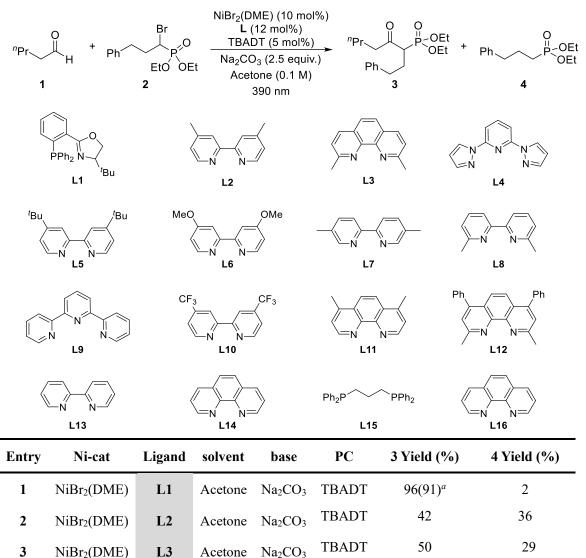
2. Reaction Optimization

General procedure for Reaction Optimization

All optimization reactions were set up in a glove box under a N₂ atmosphere.

An oven-dried 10-mL Schlenk tube containing a Teflon stir bar was charged with TBADT (0.005 mmol, 5 mol%), Ni-catalyst (0.01 mmol, 10 mol%), ligand (0.012 mmol, 12 mol%), base (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and solvent (1 mL). Then aldehyde **1** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were added via micro-syringes. Once added, the tube was sealed, and the reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated under LED lamps ($\lambda = 390$ -395 nm) for 12 hours, while the temperature was controlled at approximately 18 °C-25 °C by cooling with fans and an air-conditioner. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc before the internal standard (*n*-dodecane) was added. The yield was determined by GC analysis.

Supplementary Table 1. Screening results on ligand



4	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L4	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	17	60
5	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L5	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	77	22
6	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L6	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	39	25
7	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L7	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	40	26
8	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L8	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	38	38
9	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L9	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	30	67
10	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L10	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	52	25
11	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L11	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	35	27
12	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L12	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	11	84
13	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L13	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	23
14	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L14	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	24
15	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L15	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	17	60
16	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L16	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	77	22

^{*a*} Isolated yield on 0.2 mmol scale

Supplementary Table 2. Screening results on solvent

ⁿ Pr H	+ Ph Pr O EtO OEt	NiBr ₂ (DME) (10 mol%) L1 (12 mol%) TBADT (5 mol%) Na ₂ CO ₃ (2.5 equiv.)	Ph	Ph P-OEt OEt
1	2	solvent (0.1 M) 390 nm	3	4

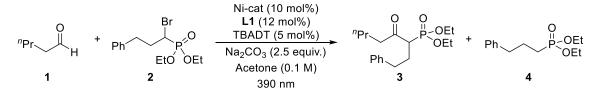
Entry	Ni-cat	Ligand	solvent	base	PC	3 Yield (%)	4 Yield (%)
1	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	96(91)	2
2	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	MeCN	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	89	9
3	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	DMA	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	57
4	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	THF	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	17
5	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Dioxane	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	5
6	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	DME	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	n.d.	17

Supplementary Table 3. Screening results on base

ⁿ Pr H	+ Ph Pr O EtO OEt	NiBr ₂ (DME) (10 mol%) L1 (12 mol%) TBADT (5 mol%) Na ₂ CO ₃ (2.5 equiv.)	Pr Pr Pr OEt OEt	+ Ph
1	2	Acetone (0.1 M) 390 nm	3	4

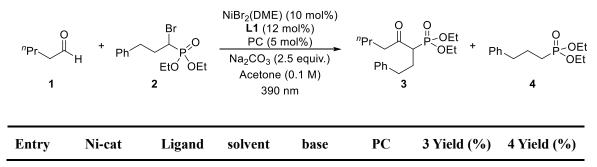
Entry	Ni-cat	Ligand	solvent	base	PC	3 Yield (%)	4 Yield (%)
1	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	96(91)	2
2	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	NaHCO ₃	TBADT	66	5
3	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Li ₃ PO ₄	TBADT	n.d.	22
4	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	K ₂ HPO ₄	TBADT	65	8
5	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Cs ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	48	15
6	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	KH ₂ PO ₄	TBADT	n.d.	14

Supplementary Table 4. Screening results on Ni-cat



Entry	Ni-cat	Ligand	solvent	base	РС	3 Yield (%)	4 Yield (%)
1	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	96(91)	2
2	NiCl ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	85	9
3	NiI ₂	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	79	6
4	Ni(COD) ₂	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	84	10
5	NiBr ₂	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	83	12

Supplementary Table 5. Screening results on PC



1	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBADT	96(91)	2
2	NiBr ₂ (DME)	L1	Acetone	Na ₂ CO ₃	TBPDT	74	11

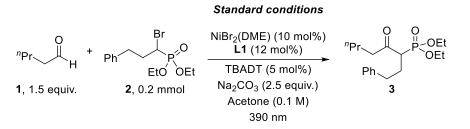
Supplementary Table 6. Control reactions

^{n}Pr + $_{\text{Ph}}$ + $_{$	O H OEt + Ph OEt + Ph
H H H Na ₂ CO ₃ (2.5 equiv.) Ph 1 2 Acetone (0.1 M) 3	4

Entry	Change	3 Yield (%)	4 Yield (%)
1	No changes	96(91)	2
2	Without Ni-cat	n.d.	n.d.
3	Without ligand	85	n.d.
4	Without base	n.d.	8
5	Without TBADT	n.d.	n.d.
6	Without light	n.d.	n.d.

3. Supplementary Methods

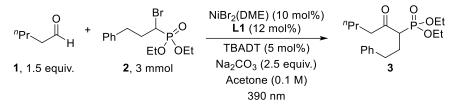
3.1 General procedure for β -ketophosphonates:



In a glove box, an oven-dried 10-mL Schlenk tube containing a Teflon stir bar was charged with TBADT (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), NiBr₂(DME) (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), ligand L1 (0.024mmol, 12 mol%), Na₂CO₃ (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and Acetone (2 ml). Then aldehyde 1 (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and alkyl bromide (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were added via micro-syringes. Once added, the tube was sealed, and the reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated under LED lamps ($\lambda = 390-395$ nm) for 12 hours, while the temperature was controlled at approximately 18°C-25°C by cooling with fans and an air-conditioner. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc. The aqueous solution was extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered through Celite, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residues were purified by silica gel column chromatography with a gradient eluent of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate or petroleum ether/dichloromethane affording product **3** (61.8 mg, 91% yield).

3.2 General procedure for the scale-up reaction:

Standard conditions



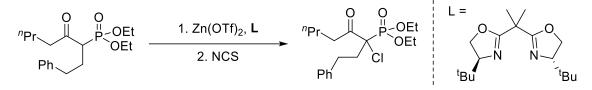
In a glove box, an oven-dried 50-mL Schlenk tube containing a Teflon stir bar was charged with TBADT (0.15 mmol, 5 mol%), NiBr₂(DME) (0.3 mmol, 10 mol%), L1 (0.36 mmol, 12 mol%), Na₂CO₃ (7.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and Acetone (15 ml). Then aldehyde **1** (4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and **2** (3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were added via micro-syringes. Once added, the tube was sealed, and the reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated under LED lamps ($\lambda = 390-395$ nm) for 24 hours, while the temperature was controlled at approximately 18°C-25°C by cooling with fans and an air-conditioner. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc. The aqueous solution was extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered through Celite, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residues were purified by silica gel column

chromatography with a gradient eluent of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate or petroleum ether/dichloromethane affording product **3** (0.903 g, 88% yield).

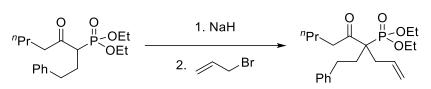
3.3 General procedure for applications of the products:



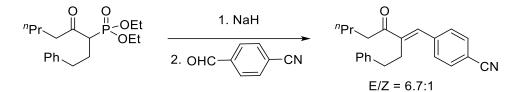
According to the literature^[S6], β -ketophosphonate **3** (0.1 mmol) was mixed with bromotrimethylsilane (0.13 mL, 1 mmol, 10 equiv.) and stirred at room temperature for 36 hours. The excess of bromotrimethylsilane was then evaporated, and the mixture was hydrolyzed with MeOH (5 ml) for 5 hours. MeOH was then evaporated and the crude dried under high vacuum conditions, affording the desired product **50** (27.0 mg 96% yield) as an orange solid.



According to the literature^[S7], In a flame-dried Schlenk tube equipped with a stirring Zn(OTf)₂ (0.01 magnetic bar, mmol, 0.1 equiv.) and (S,S)-(-)-2,2'-isopropylidenebis(4-tert-butyl-2-oxazoline) (0.011 mmol, 0.12 equiv.) were added, followed by dry CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) and the suspension was stirred in the dark for 6 h. β - ketophosphonates **3** (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv.) was then added, followed by N-chlorosuccinimide (0.11 mmol, 1.1 equiv.). After 20 h stirring in the dark at room temperature, the solution was concentrated in vacuo. The residues were purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 7:1) to give compound 51 (35.8 mg 96% yield) as a colorless oil.



According to the literature^[S8], to a suspension of 60% NaH (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.) in dry THF (1 mL), β -ketophosphonate **3** (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.) in dry THF (1 mL) was added slowly under N₂ at rt. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. Allyl bromide (0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.) was added followed by stirring of the mixture for 4 h. NH₄Cl (2 mL, aq) was added, and the resulting solution was extracted with Et₂O (3 × 3 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with H₂O (2 × 5 mL) and dried (MgSO₄). After removal of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed (silica gel, petroleum ether / ethyl acetate) to give compound **52** (18.4 mg, 48 % yield) as a colorless oil.

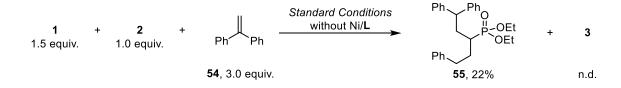


According to the literature^[S9], to a suspension of 60% NaH (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in dry THF (1 mL), β -ketophosphonate **3** (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.) in dry THF (1 mL) was added under N₂ at rt. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. 4-Cyanobenzaldehyde (0.4 mmol, 2 equiv.) was added followed by stirring of the mixture overnight. NH₄Cl (2 mL, aq) was added, and the resulting solution was extracted with Et₂O (3 × 3 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with H₂O (2 × 5 mL) and dried (MgSO₄). After removal of the solvent, the residue was chromatographed (silica gel, petroleum ether / ethyl acetate) to give compound **53** (54.9 mg, 86% yield, E/Z = 6.7:1, determined by HNMR) as a colorless oil.

3.4 General procedure for mechanism studies:



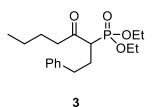
An oven-dried 10-mL Schlenk tube containing a Teflon stir bar was charged with TBADT (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), Ni-catalyst (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), ligand (0.024 mmol, 12 mol%), base (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and solvent (2 mL). Then aldehyde **1** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and compound **54** (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) were added via micro-syringes. Once added, the tube was sealed, and the reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated under LED lamps ($\lambda = 390-395$ nm) for 12 hours, while the temperature was controlled at approximately 18 °C-25 °C by cooling with fans and an air-conditioner. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na2SO4, filtered through Celite, and concentrated *in vacuo*. Flash chromatography on silica gel eluting with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate afforded the pure product **55** (27.9 mg, 32% yield, light yellow oil).



An oven-dried 10-mL Schlenk tube containing a Teflon stir bar was charged with TBADT (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), 20base (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), and solvent (2 mL). Then aldehyde **1** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and compound **54**

(0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) were added via micro-syringes. Once added, the tube was sealed, and the reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated under LED lamps ($\lambda = 390-395$ nm) for 12 hours, while the temperature was controlled at approximately 18 °C-25 °C by cooling with fans and an air-conditioner. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc. The yields were determined by FNMR analysis.

4. The characterization of the compounds



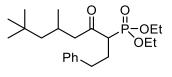
The title compound **3** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 91% yield, 61.8 mg, colorless oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.03 (m, 4H), 3.16 (ddd, J = 24.7, 10.6, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.79-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.69-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.44-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.27 (m, 8H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.8 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.5, 128.49, 128.48, 126.2, 62.6 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 51.8 (d, J = 124.5 Hz), 44.1, 34.2 (d, J = 15.1 Hz), 27.8 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 25.5, 22.1, 16.3 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 13.9.

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.43.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₃₀O₄P: 341.1786, found: 341.1786.



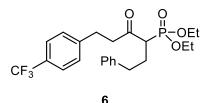
5

The title compound **5** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 65% yield, 51.3 mg, yellow oil, 1:1 dr determined by H NMR).

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 4. 14-4.03 (m, 8H), 3.17-3.07 (m, 2H), 2.79 (dd, J = 18.1, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.62 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.44 (dd, J = 17.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.41-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.28 (dd, J = 18.1, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 3H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 3.2 Hz, 12H), 1.23-1.13 (m, 2H), 1.12-1.05 (m, 2H), 0.93 (dd, J = 10.5, 6.7 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (s, 18H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl3) δ 205.10, 205.07, 204.98, 204.95, 140.6, 140.50, 128.49, 128.47, 126.25, 126.24, 62.6 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 54.01, 54.00, 52.2 (d, J = 124.9 Hz), 51.8 (d, J = 124.4 Hz), 50.9, 50.5, 34.2 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 34.1 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 31.1, 31.1, 30.03, 29.98, 27.9 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 27.6 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 25.0, 24.9, 22.8, 22.4, 16.34 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.33 (d, J = 6.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.53, 22.44. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₃₈O₄P: 397.2502, found: 397.2502.

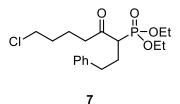


The title compound **6** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3.5:1, 69% yield, 63.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.17 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.10-3.93 (m, 4H), 3.24-3.05 (m, 2H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.70-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.20-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.20 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.0 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 145.1, 140.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.44, 128.42 (q, J = 32.4 Hz), 126.3, 125.2 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 124.2 (q, J = 272.7 Hz), 62.7 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 52.0 (d, J = 124.5 Hz), 45.1, 34.0 (d, J = 14.6 Hz), 29.1, 27.5 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 16.25 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.22 (d, J = 6.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.93.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₃H₂₉FO₄P: 457.1750, found: 457.1750.



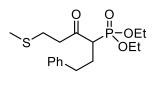
The title compound 7 was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 81% yield, 60.6 mg, colorless oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.18 (m, 5H), 4.22-4.01 (m, 4H), 3.60 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 3.22 (ddd, *J* = 24.7, 10.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dt, *J* = 18.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 8.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dt, *J* = 13.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.72 (m, 4H), 1.38 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.9 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 140.4, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 62.7 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 51.9 (d, J = 124.6 Hz), 44.5, 43.2, 34.1 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 31.6, 27.6 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 20.6, 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.19.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₂₉ClO₄P: 375.1487, found: 375.1487.



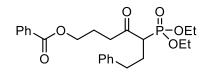
The title compound **8** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 46% yield, 33.3 mg, colorless oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.09-3.94 (m, 4H), 3.08 (ddd, *J* = 24.9, 10.6, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.04-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.53 (m, 4H), 2.51-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.03-1.94 (m, 1H)1.23 (td, *J* = 7.1, 2.1 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.9 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.4, 128.49, 128.48, 126.3, 62.7 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 52.0 (d, J = 124.7 Hz), 43.9, 34.1 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 27.7, 27.6 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 15.7.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.91.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for C₁₇H₂₈O₄PS: 359.1440, found: 359.1440.



9

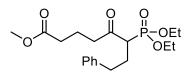
The title compound **9** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 2:1, 54% yield, 48.2 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 2H), 4.32 (td, *J* = 6.5, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 4.15-4.02 (m, 4H), 3.16 (ddd, *J* = 24.7, 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dt,1H), 2.72-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.09 (m, 1H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.28 (td, *J* = 7.1, 3.5 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.4 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 166.4, 140.3, 132.9, 130.2, 129.49, 128.47, 128.46, 128.3, 126.3, 63.9, 62.7 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 51.9 (d, J = 124.8 Hz), 40.5, 34.1 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 27.6 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 22.7, 16.27 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 16.25 (d, J = 5.9 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.17.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₄H₃₂O₆P: 447.1931, found: 447.1923.



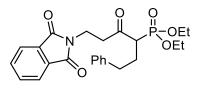
The title compound **10** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 63% yield, 48.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.03 (m, 4H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.13 (ddd, J = 24.7, 10.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dt, J = 18.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (ddd, J = 14.1, 9.0, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dt, J = 13.7, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.47-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 2.8 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C** NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.8 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 173.5, 140.4, 128.48, 128.46 126.3, 62.7 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 51.8 (d, J = 124.8 Hz), 51.5, 43.1, 34.1 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 32.8, 27.7 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 18.5, 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.16.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{19}H_{30}O_6P$: 385.1775, found: 385.1764.



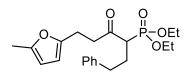
11

The title compound **11** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 1:1, 59% yield, 53.6 mg, white powder).

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.10 (m, 5H), 4.11-4.03 (m, 4H), 4.01-3.90 (m, 2H), 3.22 (dt, *J* = 17.4, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (ddd, *J* = 25.0, 10.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dt, *J* = 17.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.69-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.24 (m, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.8 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 167.9, 140.2, 133.9, 132.0, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 123.1, 62.7 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 52.0 (d, J = 124.5 Hz), 41.7, 34.0 (d, J = 14.6 Hz), 32.7, 27.4 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.23 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 16.21 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.43.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+CH_3OH+H]^+$ calcd. for C₂₅H₃₃NO₇P: 490.1989, found: 490.1990.



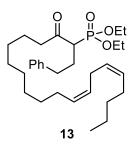
The title compound **12** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 60% yield, 47.1 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H), 5.85 (dd, J = 21.0, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 4.16–3.98 (m, 4H), 3.23–3.04 (m, 2H), 2.93-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.62 (td, J = 8.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.51–2.43 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.13–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.29 (td, J = 7.1, 2.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.2 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 152.5, 150.4, 140.5, 128.47, 128.46, 126.2, 105.90, 105.89, 62.7 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.9 (d, J = 124.7 Hz), 42.6, 34.1 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 27.8 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 22.0, 16.28 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.26 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 13.4.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.09.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₃₀O₅P: 393.1825, found: 393.1816.



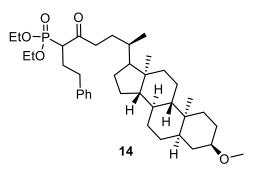
The title compound **13** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 6:1, 49% yield, 50.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.05 (m, 5H), 5.45-5.27 (m, 4H), 4.15-3.99 (m, 4H), 3.15 (ddd, J = 24.6, 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.82-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.69-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.44-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.05 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.00-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.26 (m, 20H), 0.89 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 140.5, 130.2, 130.0, 128.47, 128.46, 128.0, 127.9, 126.2, 62.6 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.8 (d, J = 124.7 Hz), 44.3, 34.2 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 31.5, 29.6, 29.3, 29.1, 29.0, 27.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 27.18, 27.17, 25.6, 23.4, 22.5, 16.3 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 14.0.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.43.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₁H₅₂O₄P: 519.3598, found: 519.3595.



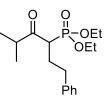
The title compound **14** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 6:1, 53% yield, 66.9 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46-7.02 (m, 5H), 4.17-4.02 (m, 4H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 3.24-3.10 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.94 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.63 (m, 8H), 1.59 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 1.44-1.35 (m, 5H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H), 1.27-1.19 (m, 5H), 1.17-0.99 (m, 5H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.63 (s, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.0, 140.6, 128.51, 128.48, 126.2, 80.4, 62.6 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 56.5, 56.4, 56.01, 55.99, 55.5, 52.6, 52.5, 51.4, 51.2, 42.7, 42.1, 41.3, 41.2, 40.4, 40.2, 35.9, 35.3, 35.2, 35.0, 34.9, 34.2 (d, J = 14.9 Hz), 32.8, 29.4, 28.2 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 27.8, 27.3, 26.8, 26.4, 24.2, 23.4, 20.8, 18.5, 18.4, 16.4 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 12.05, 12.03.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.53.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₃₈H₆₂O₅P: 629.4329, found: 629.4304.



15

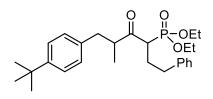
The title compound **15** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 70% yield, 45.3 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 1H), 4.16-4.03 (m, 4H), 3.38 (ddd, J = 25.0, 10.3, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (ddd, J = 13.5, 9.9, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (ddd, J = 13.5, 9.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 1.4 Hz, 6H), 1.11 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.6 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 140.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 62.7 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.6 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 50.4 (d, J = 124.7 Hz), 41.8, 34.4 (d, J = 14.9 Hz), 27.8 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 18.6, 17.4, 16.4 (d, J = 5.5 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.40.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{17}H_{28}O_4P$: 327.1720, found: 327.1720.



16(1:1 *dr*)

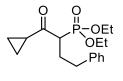
The title compound **16** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 40% yield, 36.7 mg, yellow oil, 1:1 dr determined by H NMR).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.23 (m, 8H), 7.21-7.04 (m, 10H), 4.15-3.97 (m, 6H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.36 (ddd, J = 25.7, 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.26-3.16 (m, 2H), 3.10 (ddd, J=25.3, 8.9, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 13.7, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.47-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.13-2.05 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.31 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.30-1.25 (m, 24H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.4 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 208.5 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 149.4, 148.8, 141.0, 140.7, 136.7, 136.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.45, 128.44, 128.37, 128.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.4, 125.0, 62.6 (d, J = 10.5 Hz), 62.53 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.52 (d, J = 16.6 Hz), 52.7 (d, J = 124.0 Hz), 50.7 (d, J = 124.2 Hz), 49.2, 48.7, 39.4, 37.2, 34.4, 34.31, 34.28 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 34.2 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 31.4, 31.3, 27.8 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 27.5 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 16.37 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.35 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 16.2.

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.54, 22.07.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₇H₄₀O₄P: 459.2659, found: 459.2659.

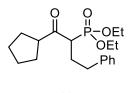


17

The title compound **17** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 71% yield, 46.3 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.16-4.03 (m, 4H), 3.30 (ddd, *J* = 24.3, 10.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.72-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.30 (td, *J* = 7.1, 2.7 Hz, 6H), 1.18-1.13 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.05 (m, 1H), 1.01-0.92 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 140.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 62.53 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.48 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 53.0 (d, J = 125.5 Hz), 34.2 (d, J = 15.4 Hz), 27.9 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 21.7, 16.34 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.32 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 12.2, 12.0. ³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.68.



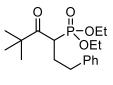
The title compound **18** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 64% yield, 45.3 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H), 4.14-4.02 (m, 4H), 3.32 (ddd, J = 24.8, 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.26-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

¹³**C** NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.4 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 140.6, 128.39, 128.37, 126.1, 62.6 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 52.4, 51.7 (d, J = 124.4 Hz), 34.3 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 30.3, 28.0, 27.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 26.0, 25.9, 16.31 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.29 (d, J = 6.1 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.52.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₃₀O₄P: 353.1876, found: 353.1876.



19

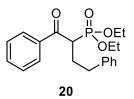
The title compound **19** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1, without **L1**), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 25% yield, 17.3 mg, colorless oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 3H), 4.16-3.96 (m, 4H), 3.61 (ddd, *J* = 20.7, 8.0, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H)), 1.08 (s, 9H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.0 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 140.8, 128.45, 128.41, 126.2, 62.6 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.4 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 45.8 (d, J = 129.5 Hz), 45.4 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 34.5 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 30.8 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 26.6, 16.4 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.38.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₃₀O₄P: 341.1876, found: 341.1875.



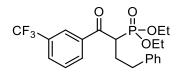
The title compound **20** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 2:1, 42% yield, 30.3 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 2H), 4.18-3.98 (m, 5H), 2.80-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.24 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.0 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 140.4, 137.5, 133.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.42, 128.39, 126.2, 62.8 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 46.2 (d, J = 127.7 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 15.1 Hz), 28.9 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.21.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{20}H_{26}O_4P$: 361.1563, found: 361.1563.



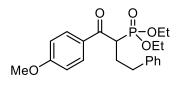
21

The title compound **21** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 48% yield, 40.9 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.17 (m, 5H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.10-3.93 (m, 4H), 3.24-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.52-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.20-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.20 (m, 6H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.0 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.1, 138.1, 131.8, 131.1 (q, J = 33.2 Hz), 129.6 (q, J = 3.3 Hz), 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 126.4, 125.5 (q, J = 3.9 Hz), 123.6 (q, J = 273.3 Hz), 63.0 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.7 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 46.6 (d, J = 127.2 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 28.7 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 6.3 Hz).

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅F₃O₄P: 429.1437, found: 429.1435.



22

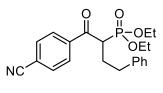
The title compound **22** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 1:1, 73% yield, 57.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.88 (m, 2H), 4.17-3.92 (m, 5H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.71 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 9.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 1H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.2 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 163.8, 140.7, 131.2, 130.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.2, 113.6, 62.7 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 55.5, 45.9 (d, J = 128.0 Hz), 34.1 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 29.1 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 6.3 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.67.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₈O₅P: 391.1669, found: 391.1654.



23

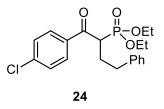
The title compound **23** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 36% yield, 28.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 2H), 4.19-3.92 (m, 5H), 2.78-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.23 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.9 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 140.5, 140.0, 132.2, 129.0, 128.61, 128.55, 126.4, 117.8, 116.4, 63.0 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 46.9 (d, J = 127.0 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 14.4 Hz), 28.6 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 6.1 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.08.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₄P: 386.1516, found: 386.1486.



The title compound **24** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 57% yield, 45.3 mg, yellow oil).

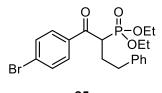
¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.18-3.92 (m, 5H), 2.76-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.56 (m, 1H),

2.55-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.7 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 140.3, 139.8, 135.9, 130.1, 128.69, 128.6, 128.4, 126.3, 62.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.6 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 46.3 (d, J = 127.7 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 28.8 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.84.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₅ClO₄P: 395.1173, found: 395.1173.



25

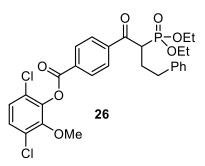
The title compound **25** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 52% yield, 45.5 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 4.17-3.92 (m, 5H), 2.76-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.55-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.35-2.21 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.9 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 140.3, 136.3, 131.7, 130.2, 128.58, 128.57, 128.5, 126.3, 62.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.7 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 46.3 (d, J = 127.7 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 28.8 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.79.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₂₅BrO₄P: 439.0668, found: 439.0673.



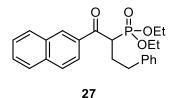
The title compound **26** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 58% yield, 67.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 4H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.02 (m, 5H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 2.78-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.7 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 162.4, 154.20, 154.16, 140.4, 135.7, 132.6, 130.6, 129.8, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 126.9, 126.3, 126.0, 121.5, 62.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.7 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.4, 46.5 (d, J = 127.6 Hz), 34.1 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 28.9 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.90.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+NH₄]⁺ calcd. for C₂₈H₃₃Cl₂NO₇P: 596.1366, found: 596.1343.



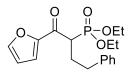
The title compound **27** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 67% yield, 55.1 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (ddd, J = 23.4, 10.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.17-3.95 (m, 4H), 2.82-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.8 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 140.5, 135.6, 134.91, 134.89, 132.3, 130.7, 129.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 126.7, 126.2, 124.2, 62.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 46.2 (d, J = 128.3 Hz), 34.0 (d, J = 14.8 Hz), 29.0 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 16.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.45.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₄H₂₈O₄P: 411.1720, found: 411.1713.



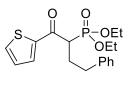
28

The title compound **28** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 38% yield, 26.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.07 (m, 4H), 7.06-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 3.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.10-3.93 (m, 4H), 3.85 (ddd, J = 23.7, 10.5, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.57 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 184.0 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 153.0, 146.8, 140.5, 128.6, 128.4, 126.2, 112.6, 62.73 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 62.66 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 46.9 (d, J = 128.4 Hz), 34.2 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 28.4 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 6.2 Hz).

31P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl3) δ 21.99.



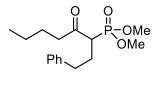
The title compound **29** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 57% yield, 42.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (ddd, J = 13.4, 4.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.00 (m, 3H), 4.14-3.87 (m, 4H), 3.79 (ddd, J = 23.0, 10.3, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.72-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.1 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 144.9, 140.4, 134.7, 133.2, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.2, 62.9 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 62.7 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 48.1 (d, J = 128.8 Hz), 34.1 (d, J = 14.9 Hz), 28.9 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 16.3 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 16.2 (d, J = 6.1 Hz).

31P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl3) δ 21.83.

MS (EI): [M]⁺:366.15.



30

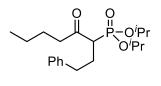
The title compound **30** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 64% yield, 39.7 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.00 (m, 5H), 3.74 (dd, J = 11.0, 3.6 Hz, 6H), 3.20 (ddd, J = 24.6, 10.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.25 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.4, 128.5, 128.4, 126.3, 53.2 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 53.0 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 51.2 (d, J = 125.1 Hz), 44.1, 34.1 (d, J = 14.9 Hz), 27.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 25.4, 22.0, 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 24.99.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₆H₂₆O₄P: 313.1563, found: 313.1554.



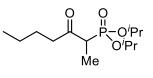
The title compound **31** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 86% yield, 63.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 1H), 7.17–7.11 (m, 2H), 4.74–4.56 (m, 2H), 3.17 – 3.02 (ddd, J = 25.0, 10.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dt, J = 17.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (ddd, J = 13.9, 9.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.54–2.28 (m, 3H), 2.13–1.99 (m, 1H), 1.54 (p, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.40–1.23 (m, 14H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.7 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 71.3 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.0 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 52.6 (d, J = 125.7 Hz), 43.9, 34.2 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 27.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 25.5, 24.0 (t, J = 3.8 Hz), 23.8 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 23.7 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 22.1, 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.42.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₀H₃₄O₄P: 369.2189, found: 369.2189.



32

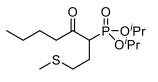
The title compound **32** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 64% yield, 35.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.77-4.62 (m, 2H), 3.17 (dq, J = 25.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dt, J = 17.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dt, J = 17.5, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.59-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.30 (m, 17H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.2 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 71.2 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.0 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 47.3 (d, J = 128.1 Hz), 42.8, 25.7, 24.0 (t, J = 3.9 Hz), 23.8 (t, J = 4.8 Hz), 22.1, 13.8, 11.0 (d, J = 6.5 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.73.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₃H₂₈O₄P: 279.1720, found: 279.1720.



S24

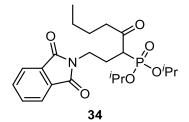
The title compound **33** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 41% yield, 27.6 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.72-4.50 (m, 2H), 3.33 (ddd, *J* = 25.4, 10.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.84-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.38-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.16 (m, 14H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.4 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 71.4 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.2 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.7 (d, J = 125.8 Hz), 44.2, 32.7 (d, J = 15.8 Hz), 25.6, 25.1 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 24.05 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 24.0 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 23.84 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 23.77 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 22.1, 14.8, 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.23.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for C₁₅H₃₂O₄PS: 339.1753, found: 339.1753.

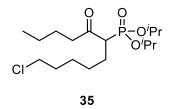


The title compound **34** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 86% yield, 75.2 mg, white solid).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (ddd, J = 46.8, 5.5, 3.1 Hz, 4H), 4.75-4.55 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.19 (ddd, J = 26.0, 10.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dt, J = 18.1, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dt, J = 18.3, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.52-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.24 (m, 12H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 168.3, 134.0, 132.0, 123.2, 71.6 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 71.3 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 51.2 (d, J = 126.0 Hz), 43.7, 36.6 (d, J = 16.3 Hz), 25.42, 25.37, 24.0 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 23.9 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 23.7 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 22.1, 13.9.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.62.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+NH₄]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₃₆N₂O₆P: 455.2305, found: 455.2305.



The title compound **35** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 86% yield, 63.1 mg, yellow oil).

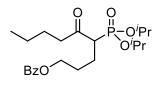
¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.76-4.60 (m, 2H), 3.51 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (ddd, *J* = 24.6, 10.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dt, *J* = 17.5, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (ddd, *J* = 17.5, 8.1, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.11-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.51 (m,

2H), 1.50-1.38 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.30 (m, 12H), 1.30-1.24 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.9 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 71.3 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.1 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 53.6 (d, J = 126.1 Hz), 44.8, 43.9, 32.1, 27.8 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 26.6, 26.2 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 25.6, 24.05 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 23.99 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 23.8 (t, J = 5.4 Hz), 22.2, 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.51.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₇H₃₅ClO₄P: 369.1956, found: 369.1953.



36

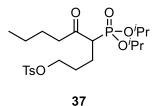
The title compound **36** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 4:1, 75% yield, 63.9 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 2H), 4.76-4.60 (m, 2H), 4.30 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (ddd, *J* = 24.8, 10.6, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dt, *J* = 17.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.56-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.26 (m, 14H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 166.4, 132.8, 130.2, 129.5, 128.3, 71.4 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.1 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 64.2, 53.1 (d, J = 126.2 Hz), 43.9, 27.5 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 25.5, 24.0 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 23.9 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 23.8 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 23.7 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 23.1 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 22.1, 13.8.

³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.05.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₃₆O₆P: 427.2244, found: 427.2244.



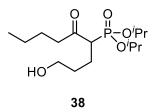
The title compound **37** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 2:1, 49% yield, 46.7 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.73-4.59 (m, 2H), 3.99 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (ddd, J = 25.0, 10.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dt, J = 17.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.40 (m, 4H), 2.06-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.58 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.29 (m, 12H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.4, 144.7, 133.1, 129.8, 127.8, 71.5 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 71.2 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 69.8, 52.8 (d, *J* = 127.2 Hz), 43.8, 27.6 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 25.5, 24.0 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 23.9 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 23.8 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 23.7 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 22.6 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 22.1, 21.5, 13.8.

³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.69.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₃₈O₇PS: 477.2070, found: 477.2070.



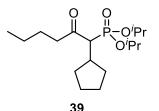
The title compound **38** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 1:3, 73% yield, 47.1 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.77-4.61 (m, 2H), 3.37 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.10 (ddd, J = 24.9, 10.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dt, J = 17.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.28 (m, 14H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 71.5 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 71.2 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 52.8 (d, J = 126.4 Hz), 43.8, 32.6, 31.3 (d, J = 14.6 Hz), 25.5, 25.1 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 24.03 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 23.97 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 23.8 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 23.7 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 22.1, 13.8.

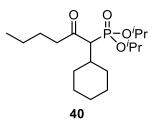
³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.82.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd. for C₁₅H₃₁NaO₅P: 345.1801, found: 345.1801.



The title compound **39** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 5:1, 67% yield, 44.3 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.80-4.60 (m, 2H), 2.92 (dd, J = 21.2, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.75-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.07-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.48 (m, 4H), 1.37-1.25 (m, 16H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.6 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 71.0 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 70.7 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 59.3 (d, J = 127.7 Hz), 43.9, 39.0 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 32.2 (d, J = 17.0 Hz), 31.6 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 25.4, 24.71, 24.15, 24.14 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 24.06 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 23.88 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 23.78 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 22.16, 13.84. ³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.46.



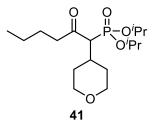
The title compound **40** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 9:1, 46% yield, 32.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.80-4.63 (m, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 21.3, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (ddd, *J* = 18.1, 8.7, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (ddd, *J* = 18.0, 8.6, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.11-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.43 (m, 6H), 1.34-1.25 (m, 16H), 1.17-1.05 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 71.0 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 70.8 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 60.0 (d, J = 128.0 Hz), 44.6, 37.6 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 32.2 (d, J = 15.8 Hz), 31.7 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 26.10, 26.06, 26.04, 26.00, 25.3, 24.14 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 24.07 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 23.85 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 23.78 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 13.9.

³¹**P** NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.74.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₃₆O₄P: 347.2346, found: 347.2346.



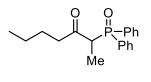
The title compound **41** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 3:1, 77% yield, 53.8 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.83-4.62 (m, 2H), 3.93 (ddd, J = 26.0, 11.6, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 3.44-3.32 (m, 2H), 2.97 (dd, J = 21.5, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.27 (m, 16H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.2 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 71.3 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 71.0 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 67.7, 67.6 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 59.3 (d, J = 127.5 Hz), 45.2, 34.8 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 32.0 (d, J = 16.3 Hz), 31.7 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 25.2, 24.1 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 24.0 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 23.9 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 23.8 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 22.1, 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.46.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₇H₃₄O₅P: 349.2138, found: 349.2138.



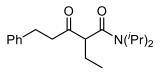
The title compound **42** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 2:1, 88% yield, 55.4 mg, yellow solid).

¹**H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.44 (m, 6H), 3.68 (dq, J = 14.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 5H), 1.14 (h, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.80 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.5 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 131.0 (d, J = 99.8 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 108.9 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 128.5 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 50.3 (d, J = 57.6 Hz), 42.6, 25.3, 21.9, 13.7, 11.4 (d, J = 3.6 Hz).

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.37.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₂₄O₂P: 315.1508, found: 315.1489.



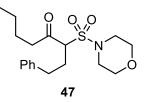


The title compound **45** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 30:1, 64% yield, 39.0 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 3H), 4.12-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.93-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.84-2.71 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.37 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.5, 167.6, 141.0, 128.38, 128.36, 126.0, 61.1, 48.7, 46.2, 40.6, 29.5, 22.5, 20.9, 20.59, 20.55, 20.3, 12.1.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₉H₃₀NO₂: 304.2271, found: 304.2264.



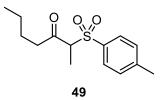
The title compound **47** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 15:1, 57% yield, 40.5 mg, yellow oil).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.11 (m,

2H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.60 (m, 4H), 3.36-3.21 (m, 4H), 2.82 (dt, *J* = 18.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.72-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.38 (m, 3H), 2.31-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.35, 139.44, 128.75, 128.42, 126.70, 72.03, 66.87, 46.84, 44.04, 32.88, 28.56, 25.23, 22.02, 13.80.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+CH_3CN+Na]^+$ calcd. for $C_{20}H_{30}N_2NaO_4S$: 417.1818, found: 417.1818.

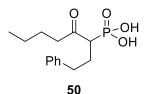


The title compound **49** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.1), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 30:1, 41% yield, 22.1 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dt, J = 18.1, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dt, J = 18.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.55 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.36-1.22 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.6, 145.4, 133.3, 129.7, 129.4, 70.0, 43.5, 25.4, 22.0, 21.6, 13.7, 12.0.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+K]⁺ calcd. for C₁₄H₂₀KO₃S: 307.0765, found: 307.0735.



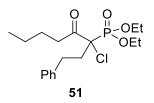
The title compound **50** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.3) without purified (95% yield, 27.0 mg, yellow solid).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD_SPE) δ 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 3.20 (ddd, J = 24.5, 10.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dt, J = 17.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.31 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD_SPE) δ 207.6 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 140.9, 128.2, 128.1, 125.8, 52.8 (d, J = 122.1 Hz), 43.6, 33.9 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 28.1 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 25.2 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 21.8, 12.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CD₃OD SPE) δ 19.59.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₄H₂₂O₄P: 285.1250, found: 285.1250.



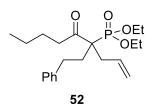
The title compound **51** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.3), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 8:1, 96% yield, 35.8 mg, colorless oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 4.30-4.15 (m, 4H), 2.96-2.69 (m, 4H), 2.49 (td, *J* = 12.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.20 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 8H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.7, 140.60 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 74.9 (d, J = 142.0 Hz), 64.7 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 64.6 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 40.1, 37.7, 37.6, 30.6 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 26.0, 22.0, 16.39 (d, J = 5.5 Hz), 16.35 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 13.8.

³¹**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.31.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₁₈H₂₉ClO₄P: 375.1487, found: 375.1487.

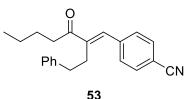


The title compound **52** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.3), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 6:1, 48% yield, 18.4 mg, yellow oil).

¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 5.92-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.27-5.11 (m, 2H), 4.15 (p, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.90-2.56 (m, 5H), 2.52 (td, *J* = 12.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.30-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.29 (m, 8H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.2, 142.1, 133.3 (d, J = 9.2 Hz), 128.42, 128.36, 126.0, 118.6, 62.6 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 62.5 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 58.1 (d, J = 127.3 Hz), 39.6, 35.1 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 33.2, 30.7 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 25.9, 22.2, 16.4 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 13.9. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.77.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₁H₃₄O₄P: 381.2189, found: 381.2156.



The title compound **53** was synthesized according to General Procedure (SI 3.3), and it was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE:EA = 50:1, 86% yield, 54.9 mg, E/Z = 6.7:1, determined by HNMR, colorless oil).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.29–7.19 (ovrlp, 5H), 7.11–7.05 (m, 2H), 2.81–2.69 (ovrlp, 6H), 1.68 (p, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.43–1.36 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 202.0, 143.8, 141.0, 140.4, 136.5, 132.1, 129.3, 128.39, 128.38, 126.1, 118.4, 111.7, 37.6, 34.8, 28.6, 26.8, 22.4, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd. for C₂₂H₂₄NO₄: 318.1852, found: 318.1852.

5. Supplimentary References

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[S4] Li, X.; Yuan, M.; Chen, F.; Huang, Z.; Qing, F.-L.; Gutierrez, O.; Chu, L. Three-component enantioselective alkenylation of organophosphonates via nickel metallaphotoredox catalysis. *Chem* **2023**, *9*, 154-169.

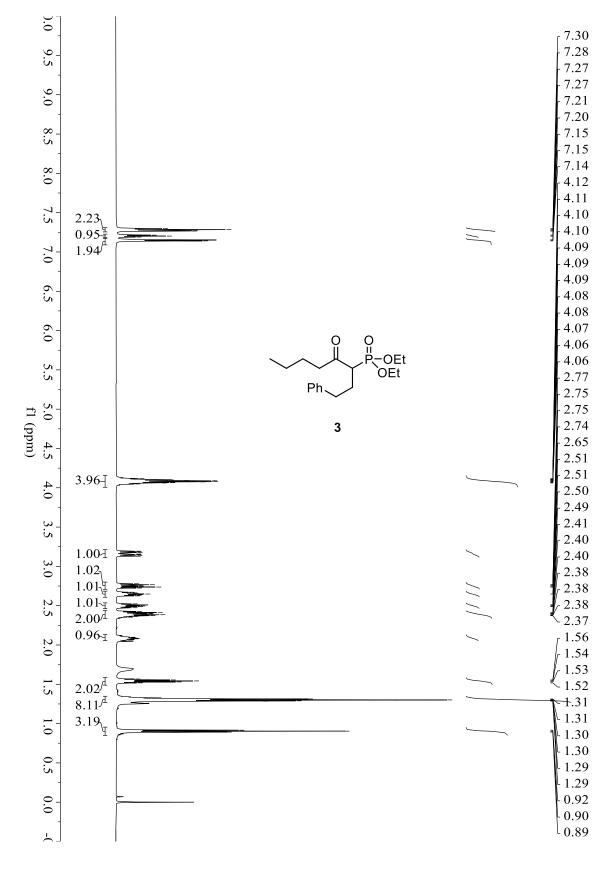
[S5] Oswood, C. J.; MacMillan, D. W. C., Selective Isomerization via Transient Thermodynamic Control: Dynamic Epimerization of trans to cis Diols. Journal of the American Chemical Society **2022**, *144* (1), 93-98.

[S6] Perry, I. B.; Brewer, T. F.; Sarver, P. J.; Schultz, D. M.; DiRocco, D. A.; MacMillan, D. W. C. Direct arylation of strong aliphatic C–H bonds. *Nature* **2018**, *560*, 70-75.

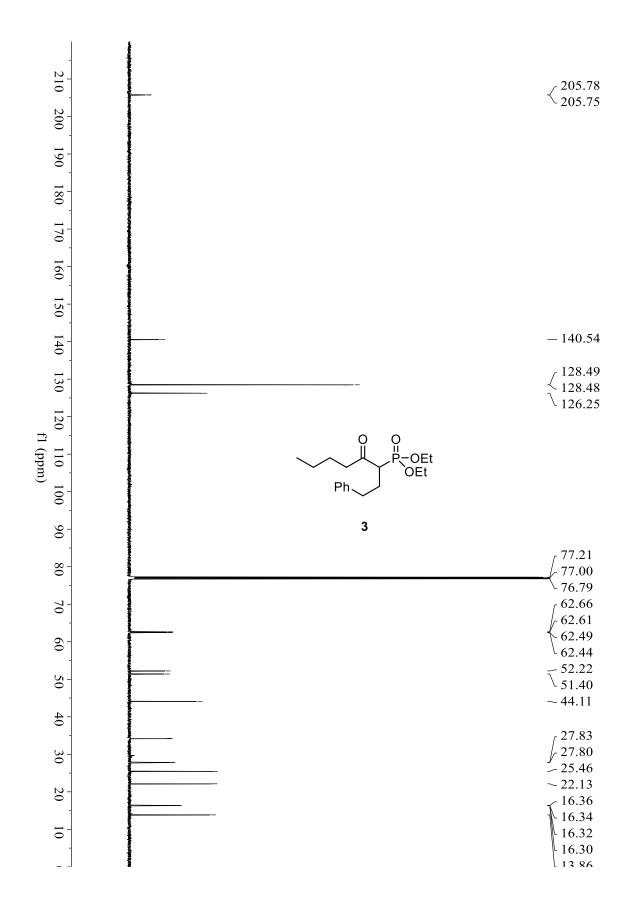
[S7] He, S.-J.; Wang, J.-W.; Li, Y.; Xu, Z.-Y.; Wang, X.-X.; Lu, X.; Fu, Y., Nickel-Catalyzed Enantioconvergent Reductive Hydroalkylation of Olefins with α -Heteroatom Phosphorus or Sulfur Alkyl Electrophiles. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2020**, *142*, 214-221.

[S8] Choi, J.; Martín-Gago, P.; Fu, G. C. Stereoconvergent Arylations and Alkenylations of Unactivated Alkyl Electrophiles: Catalytic Enantioselective Synthesis of Secondary Sulfonamides and Sulfones. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2014**, *136*, 12161-12165.

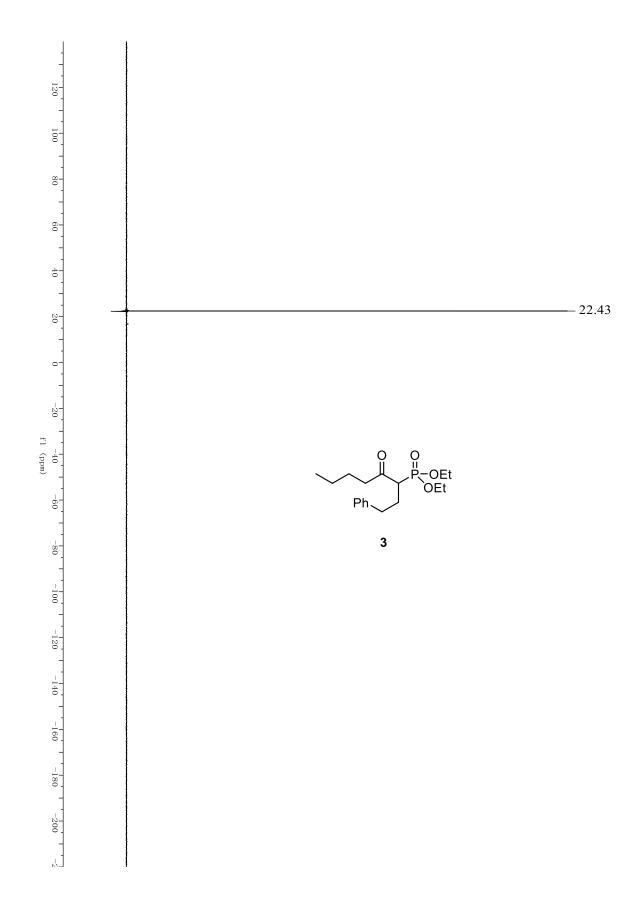
[S9] Wang, H.; Zheng, P.; Wu, X.; Li, Y.; XU, T. Modular and Facile Access to Chiral α-Aryl Phosphates via Dual Nickel- and Photoredox-Catalyzed Reductive Cross-Coupling. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **2022**, *144*, 3989-3997.

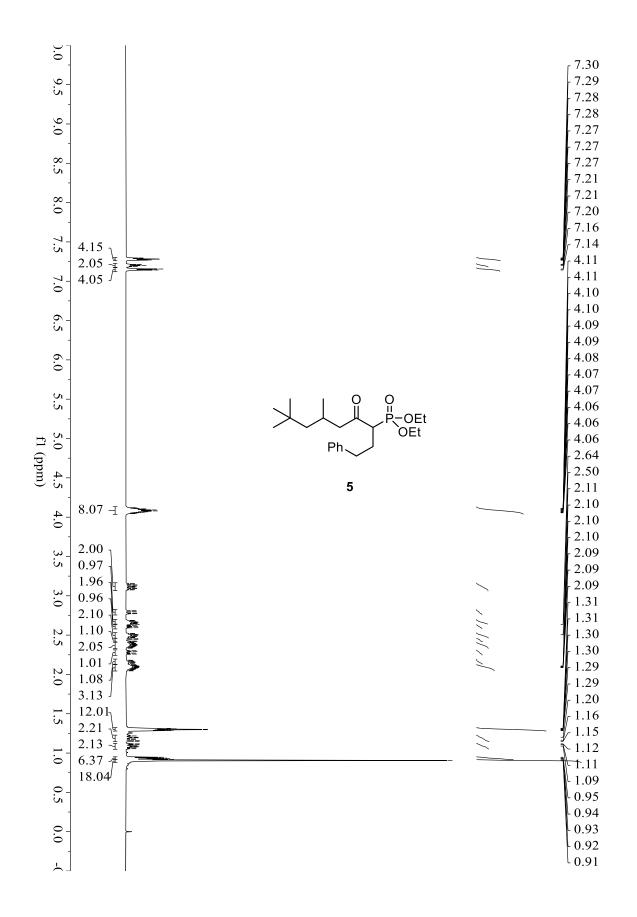


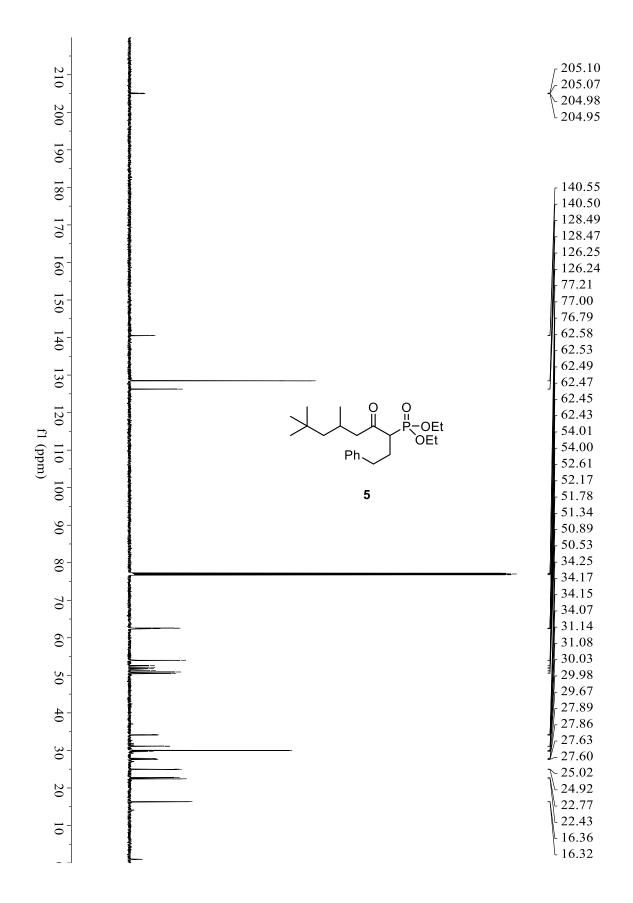
6. Spectra data for the compounds

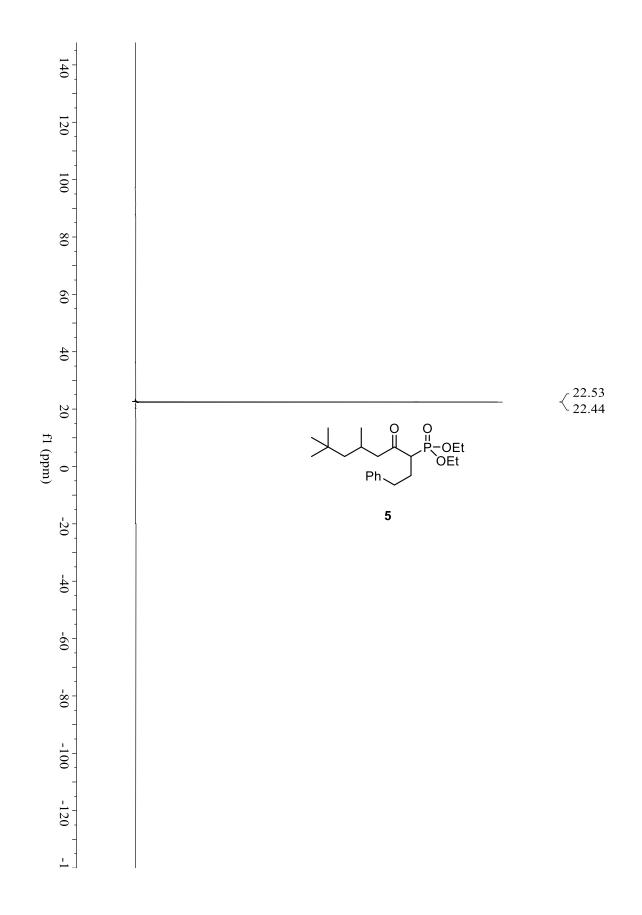


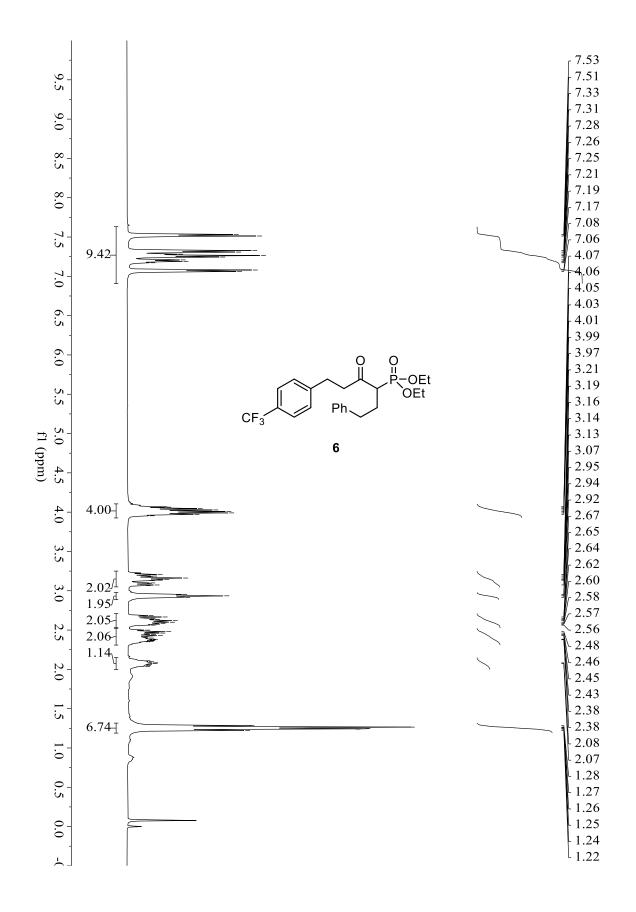
S35

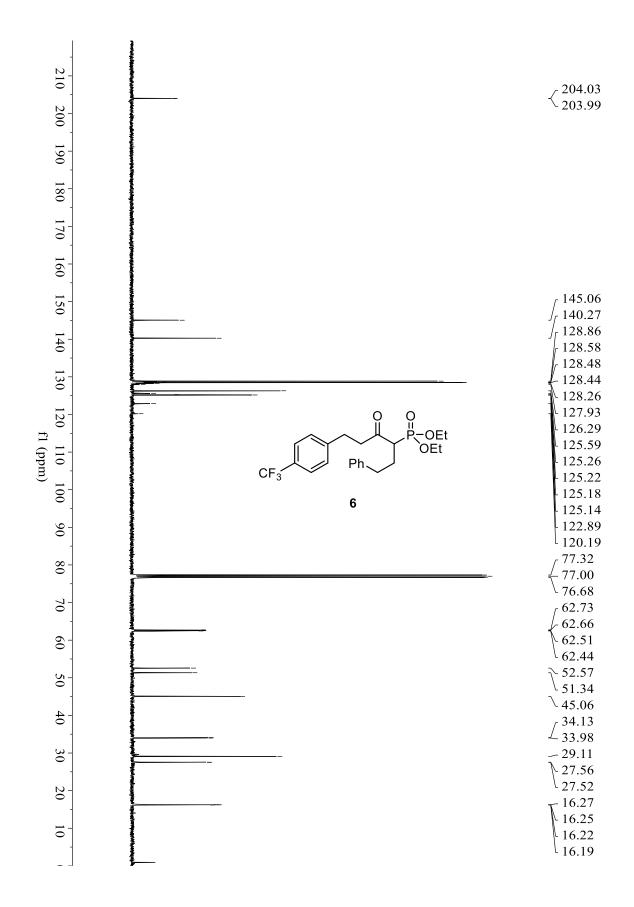


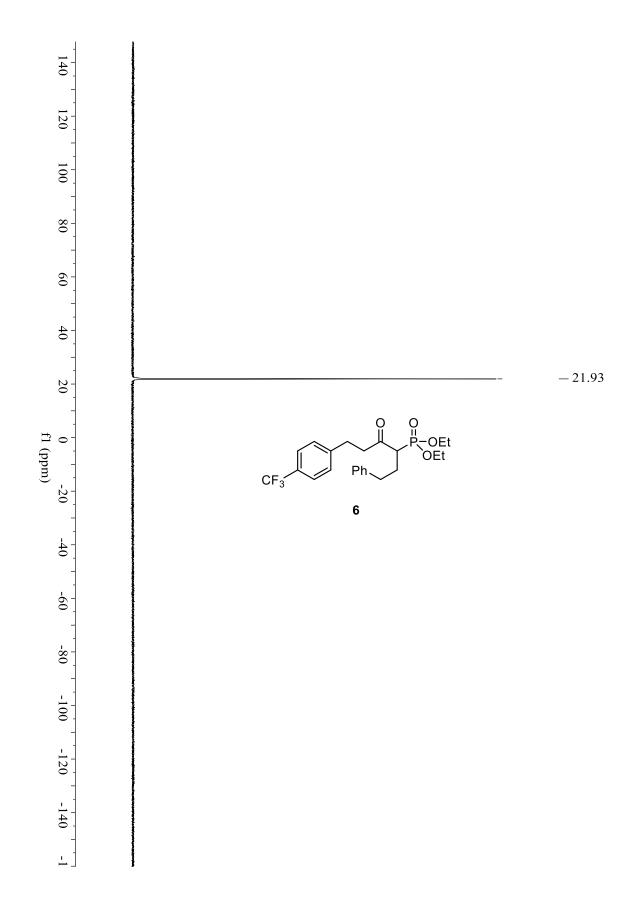


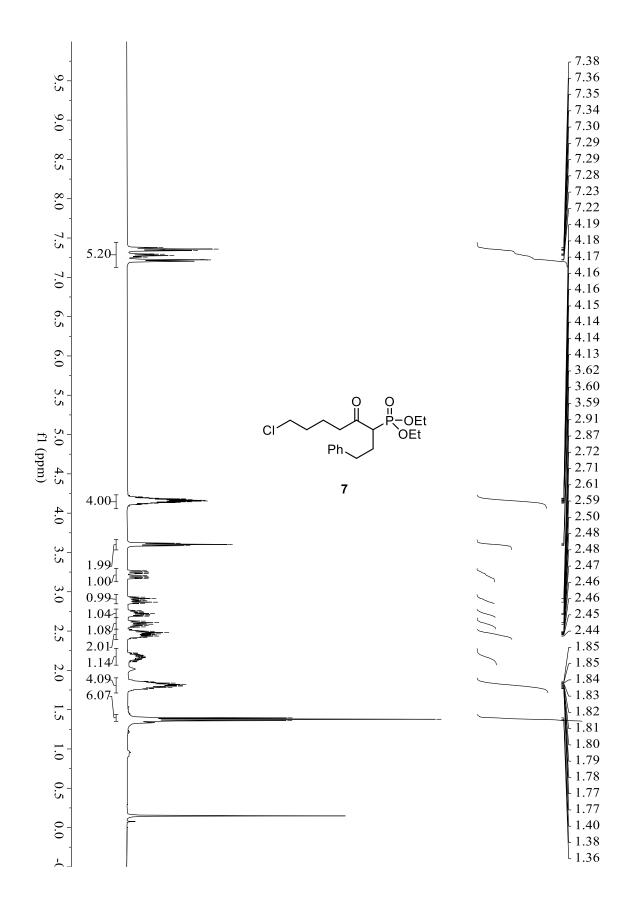


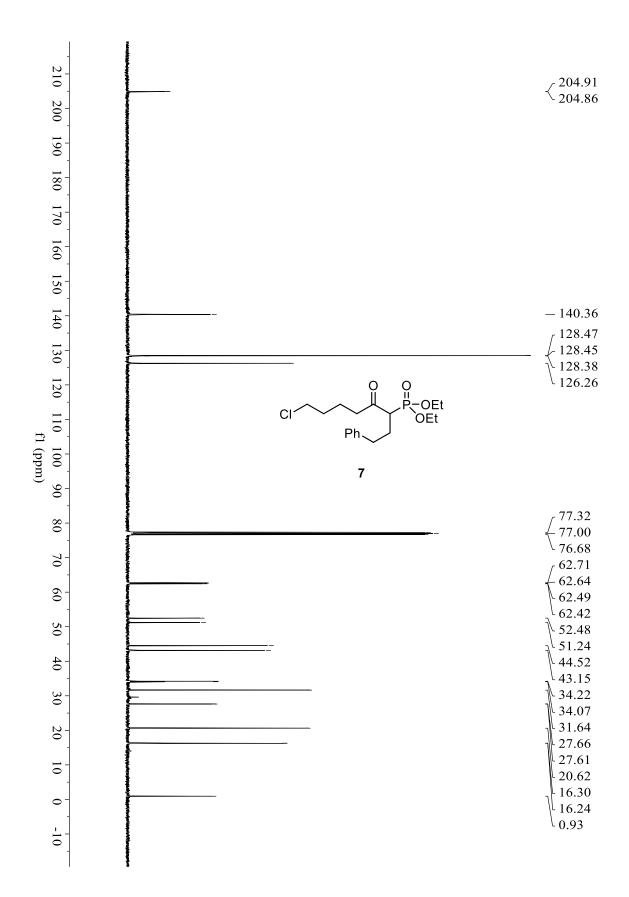


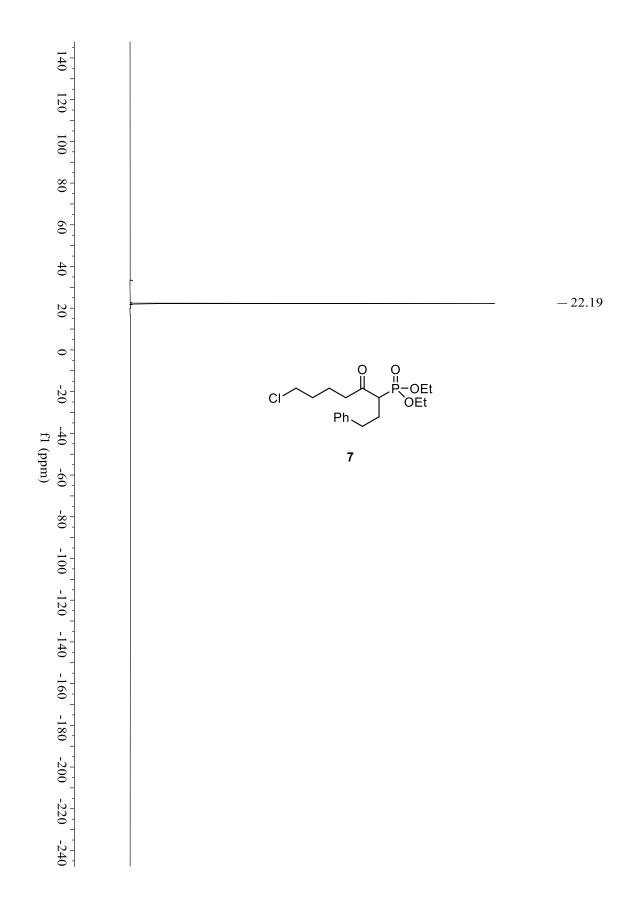


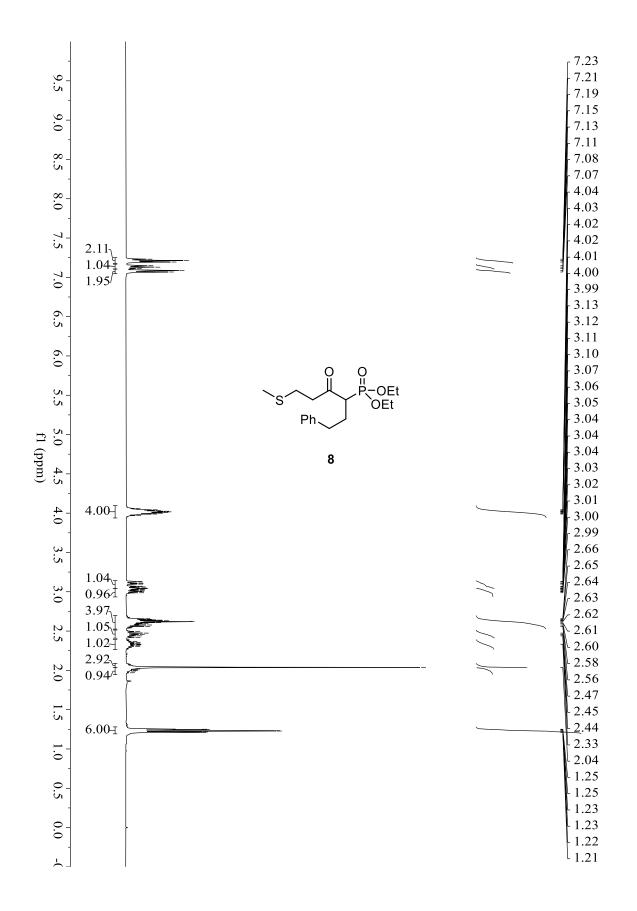


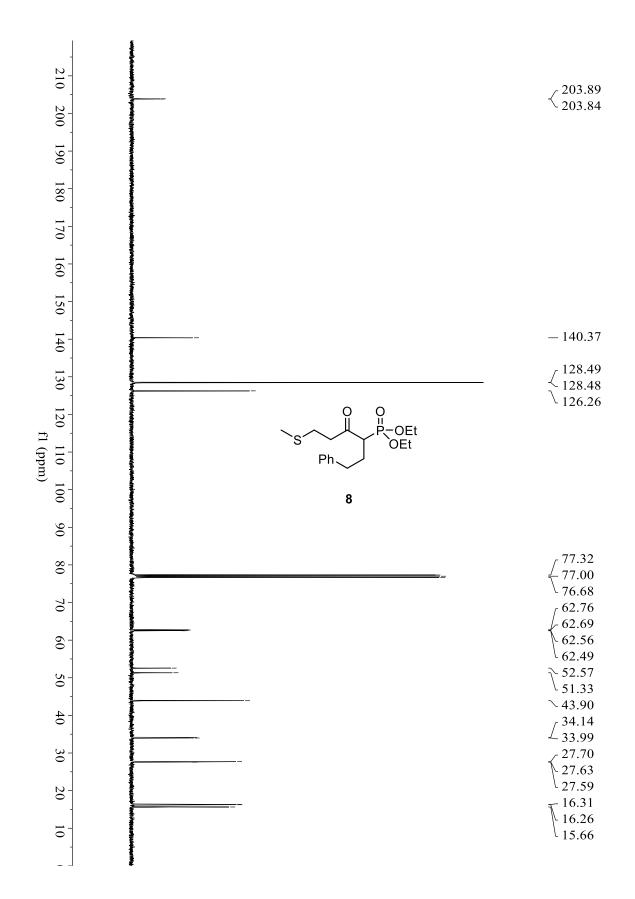


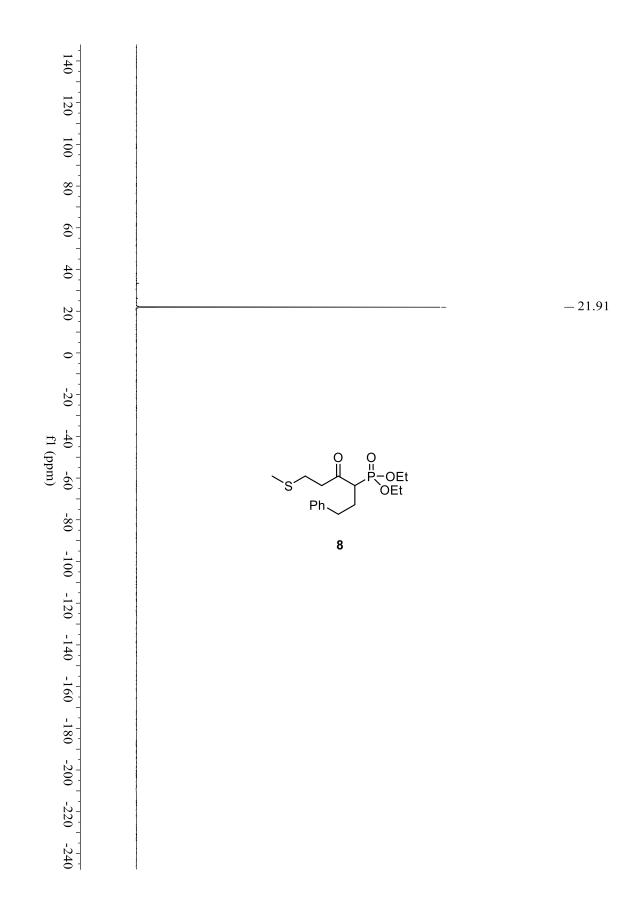


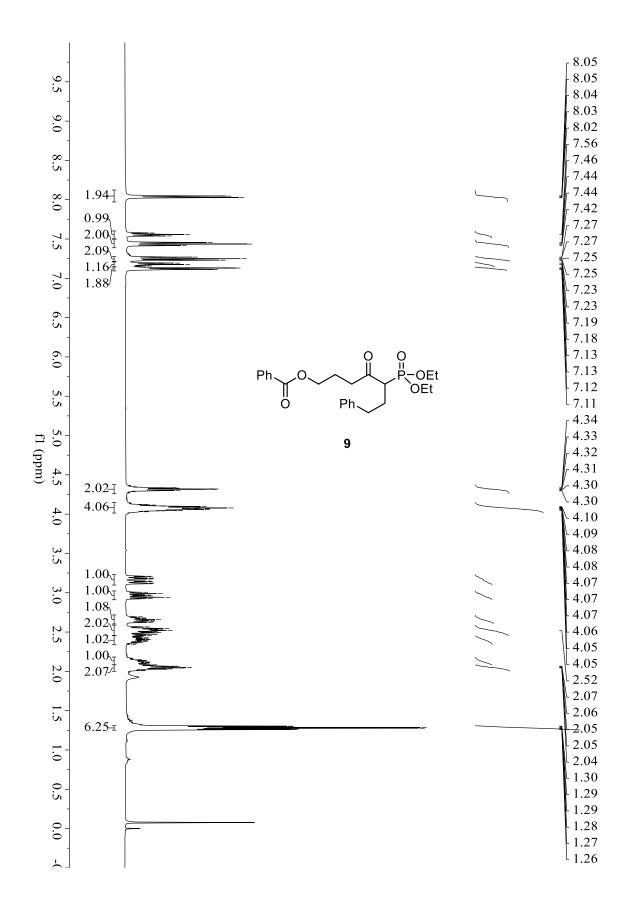


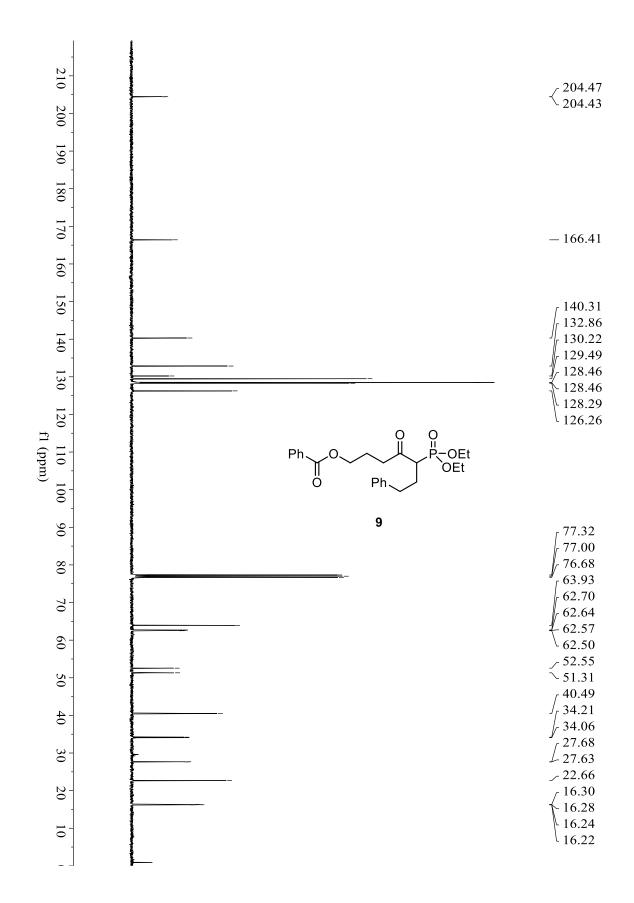




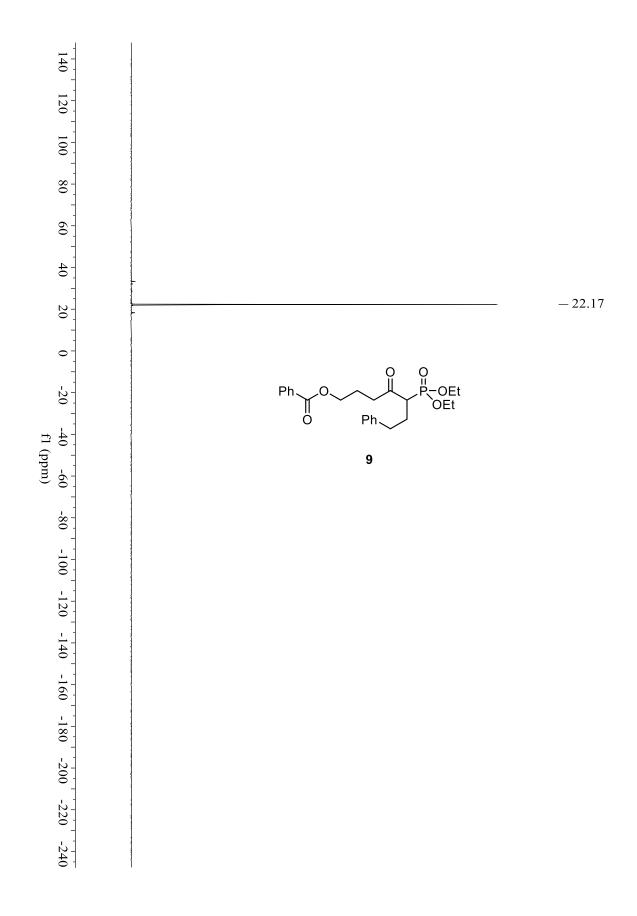


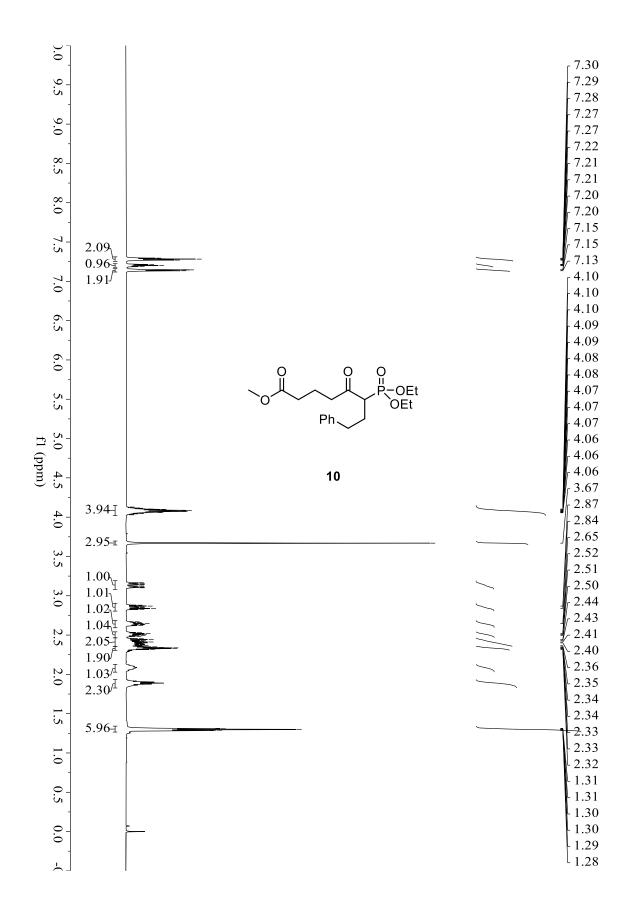


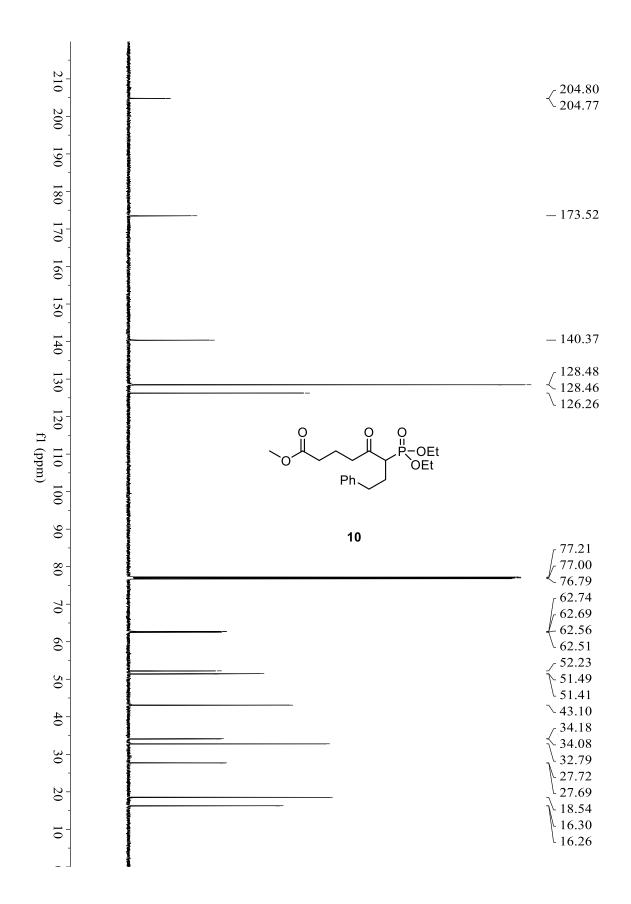


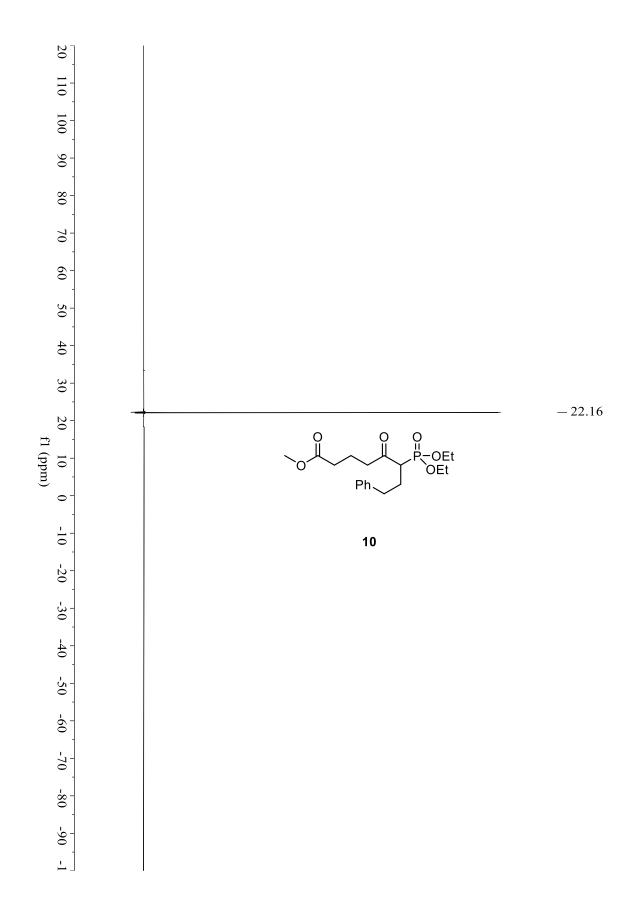


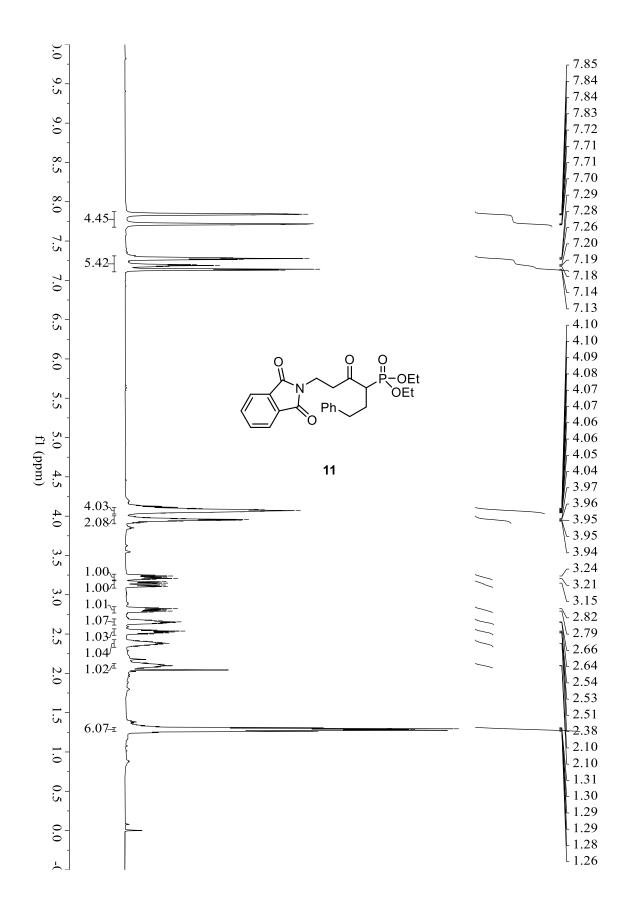




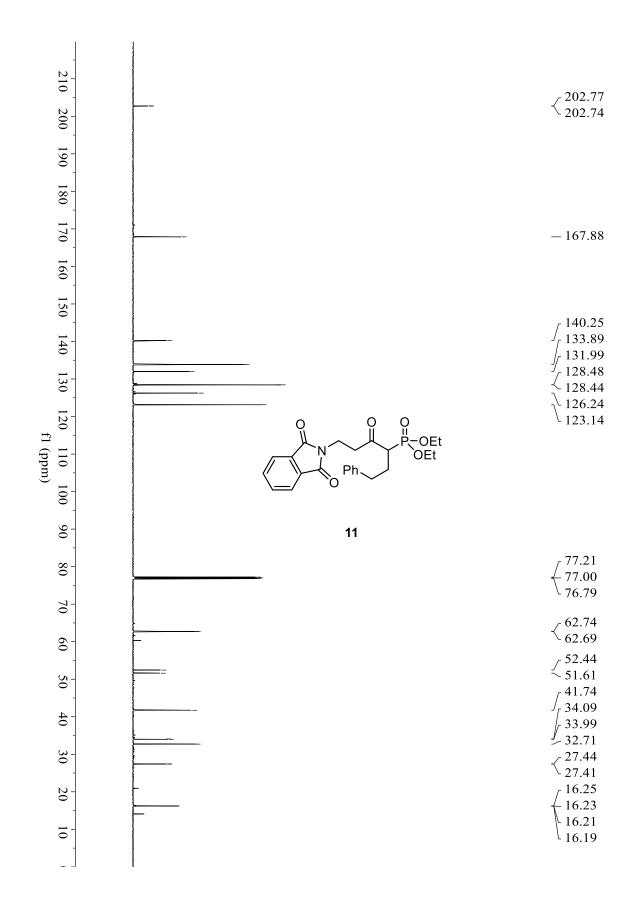


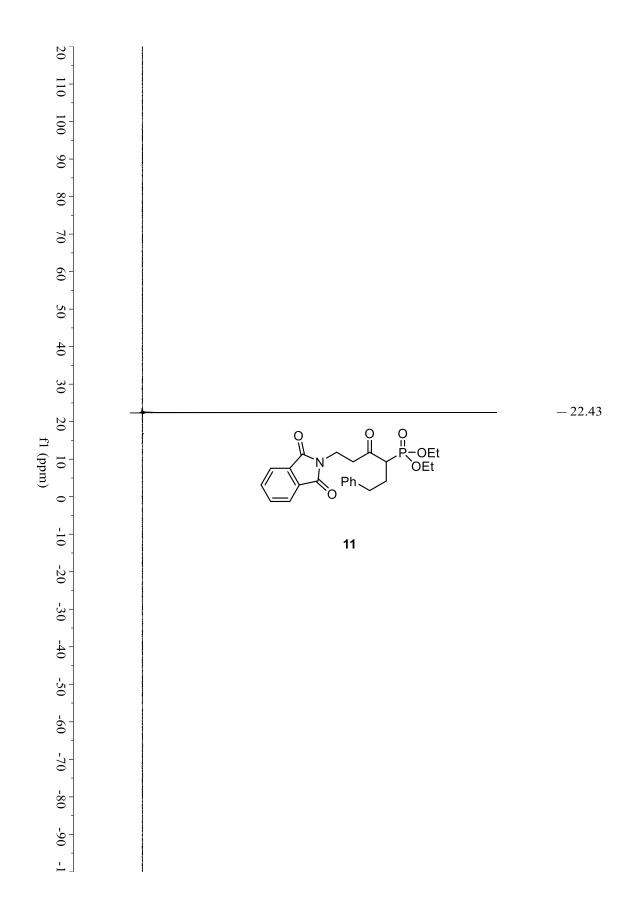


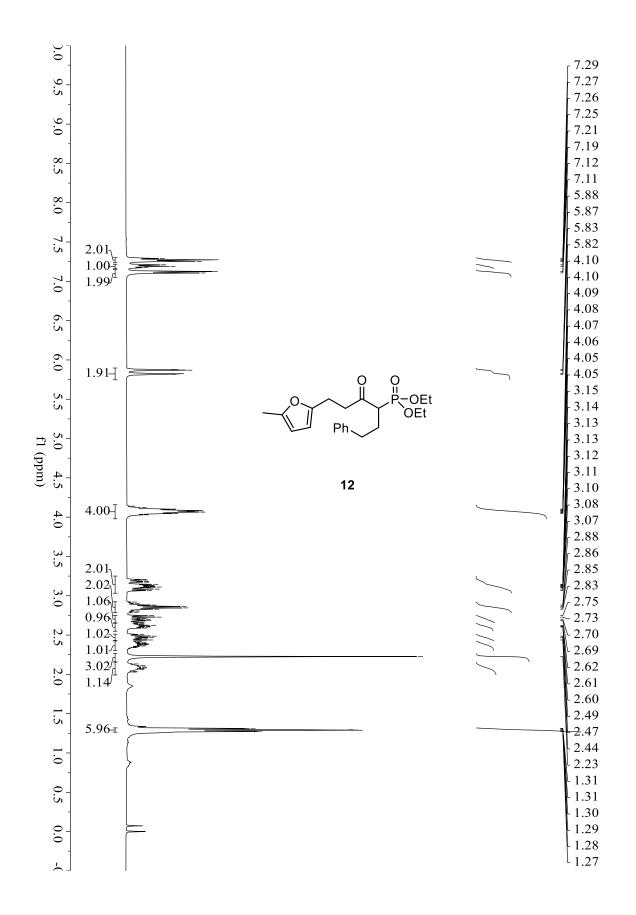




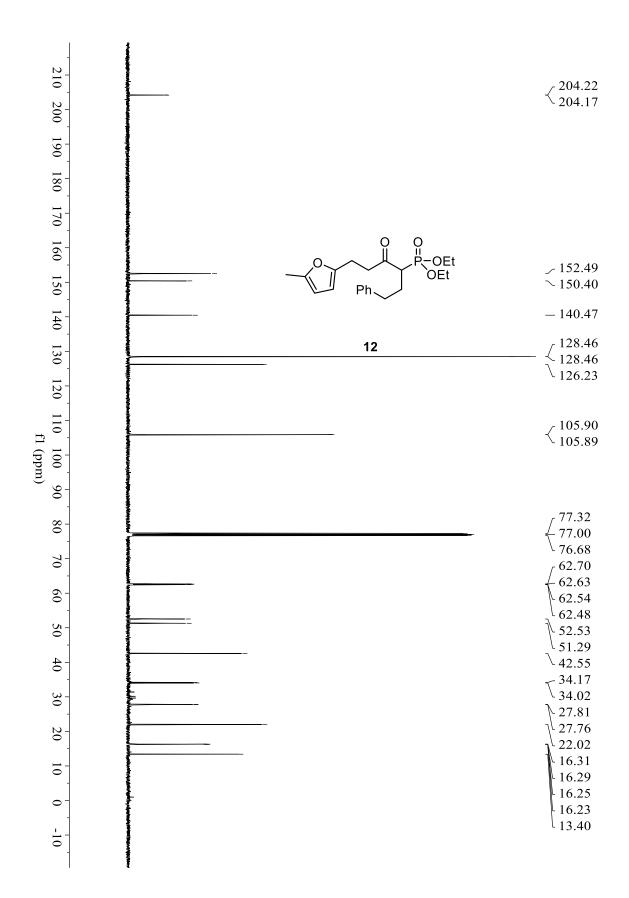
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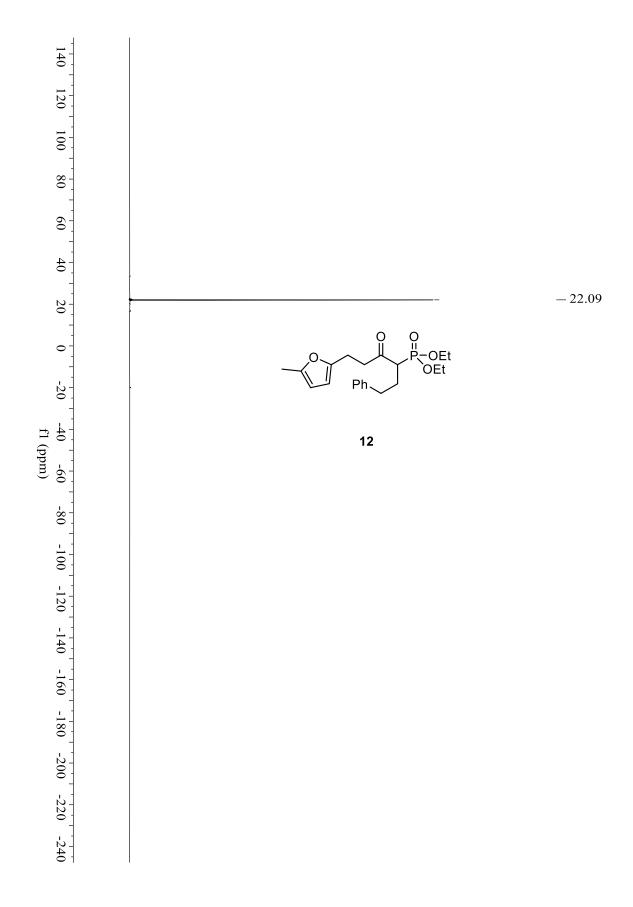


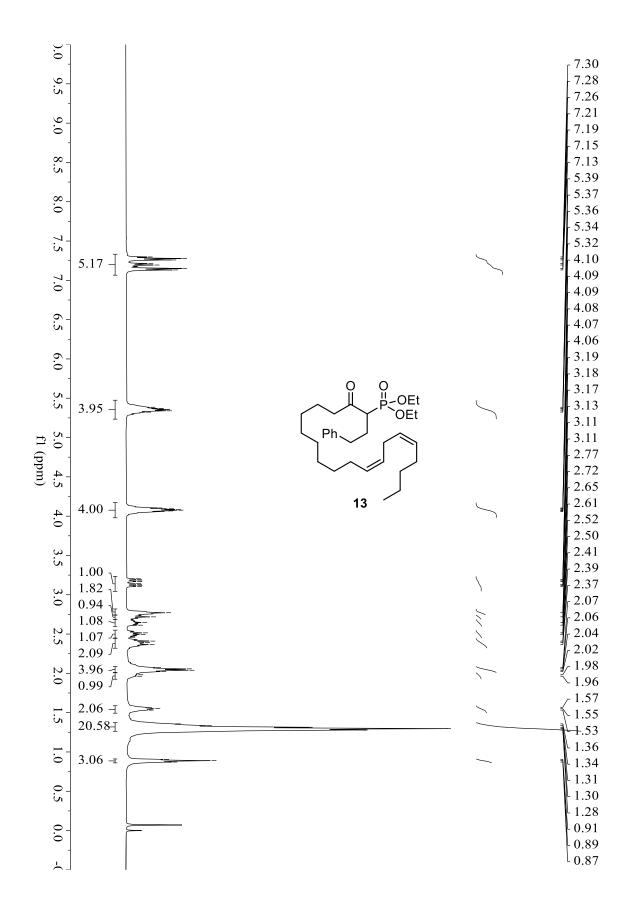


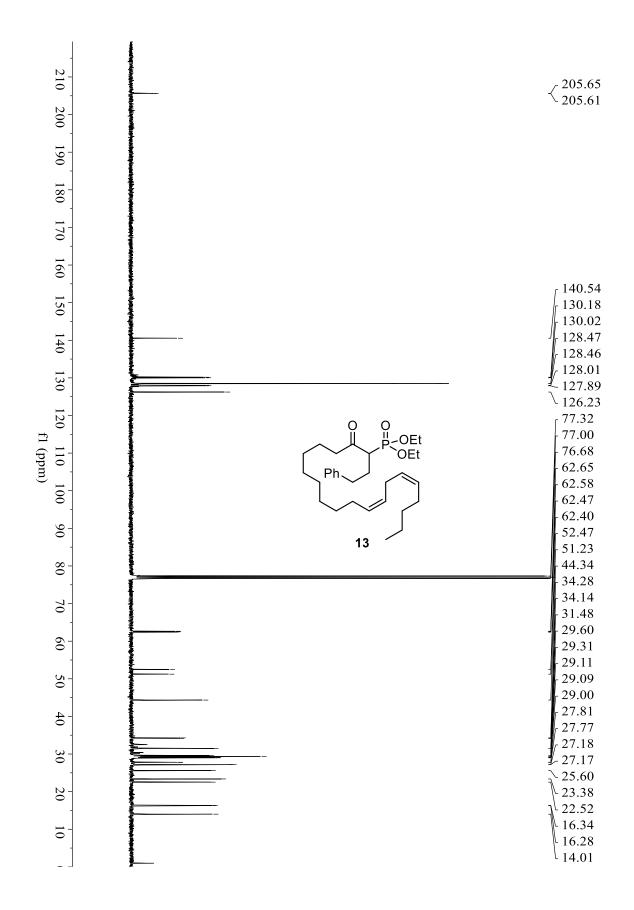
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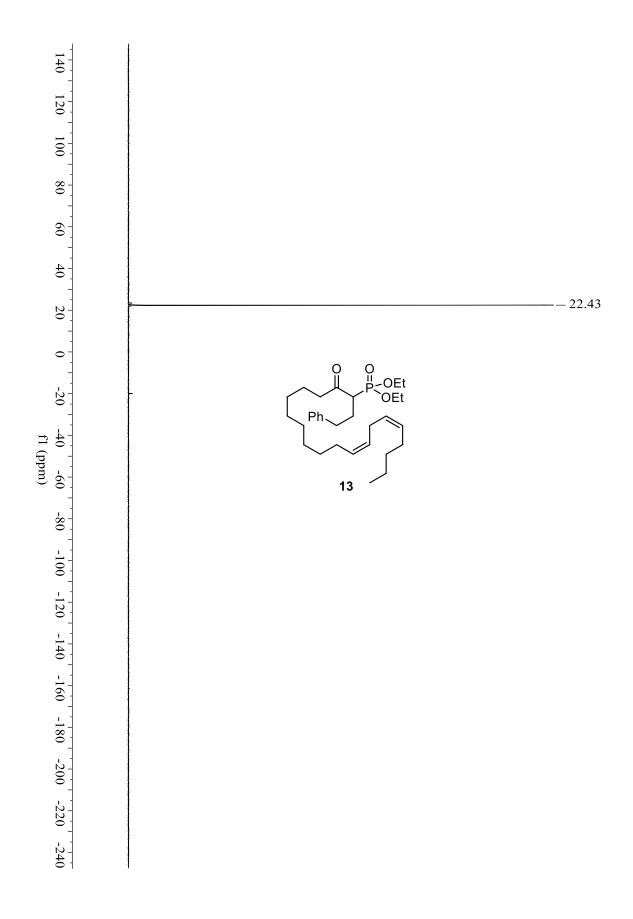


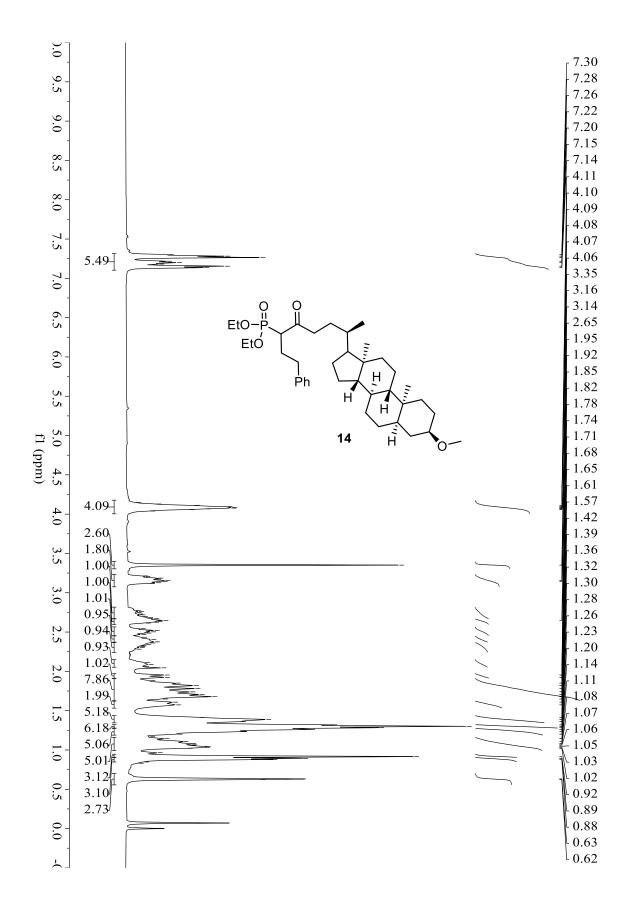


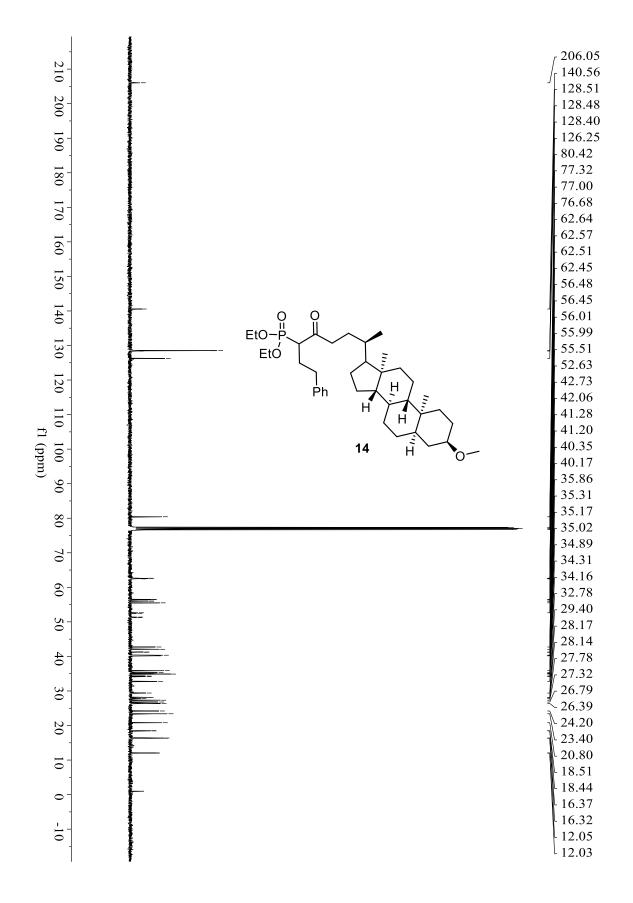


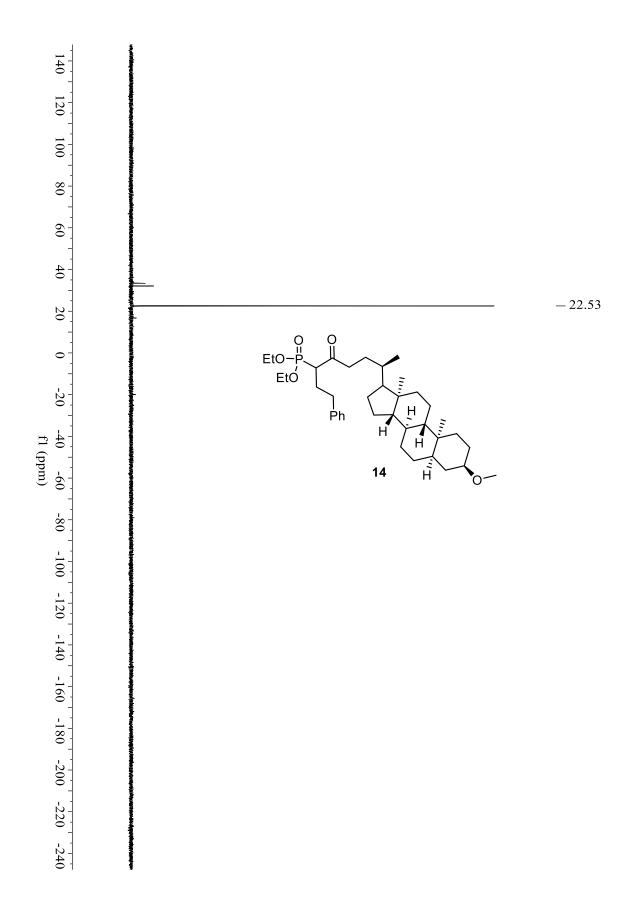


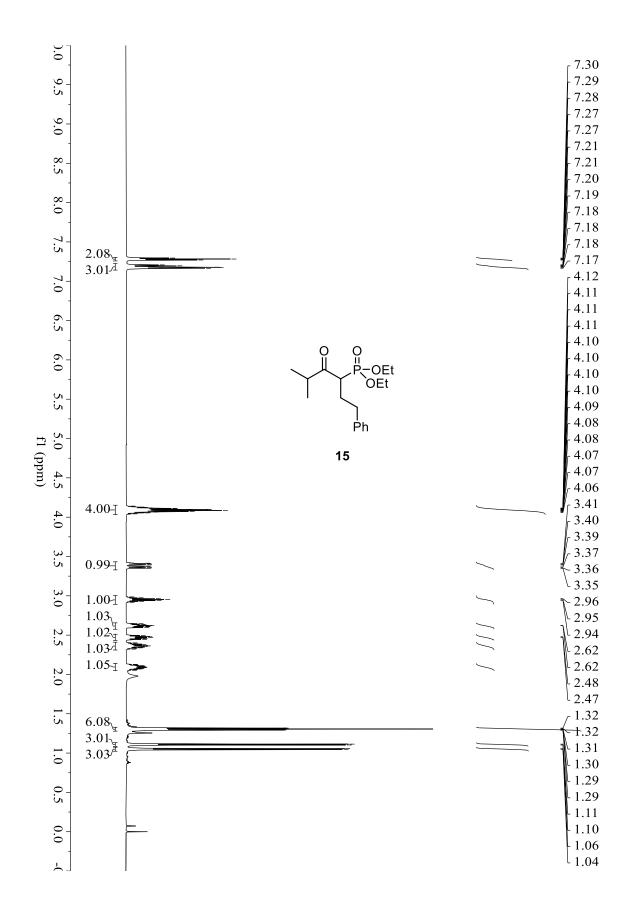


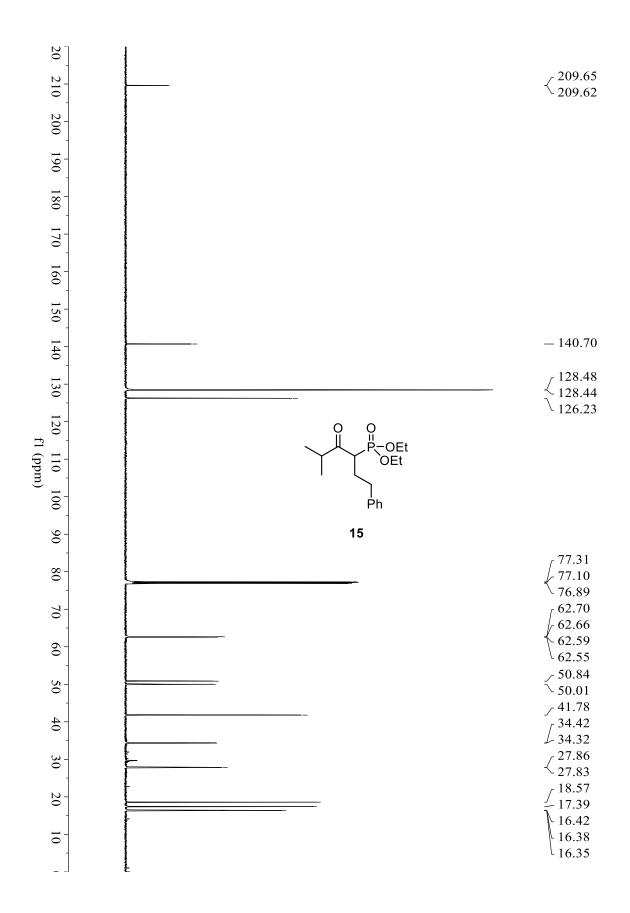


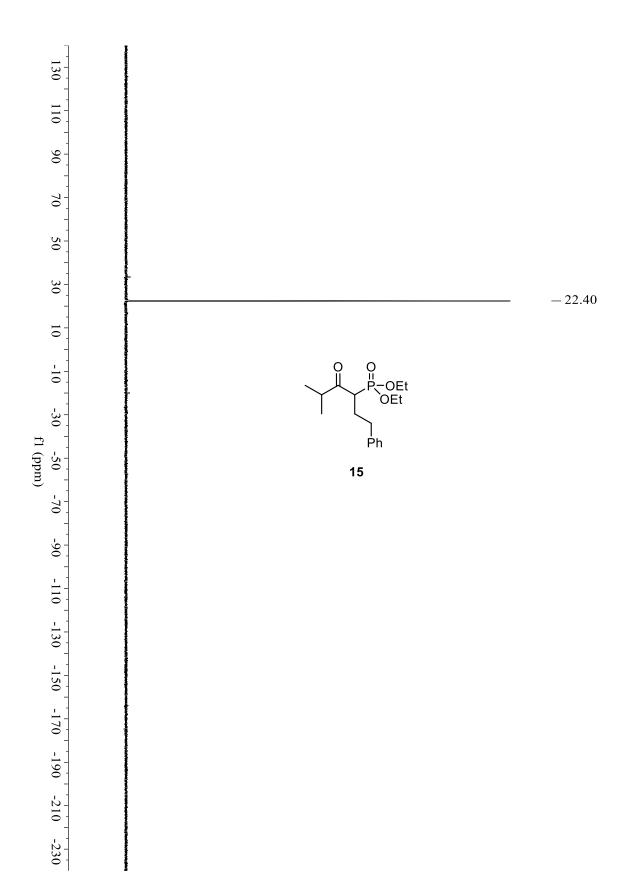


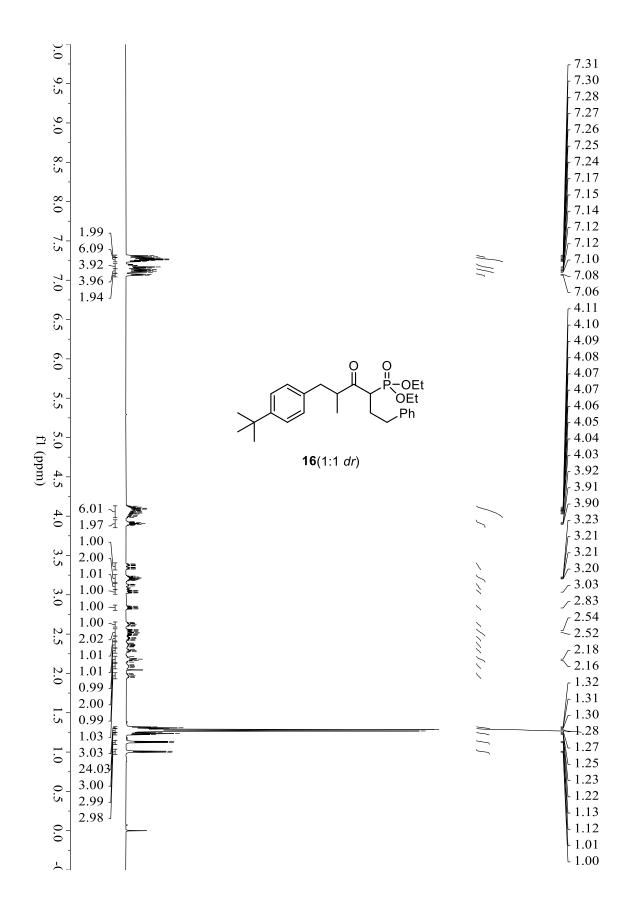


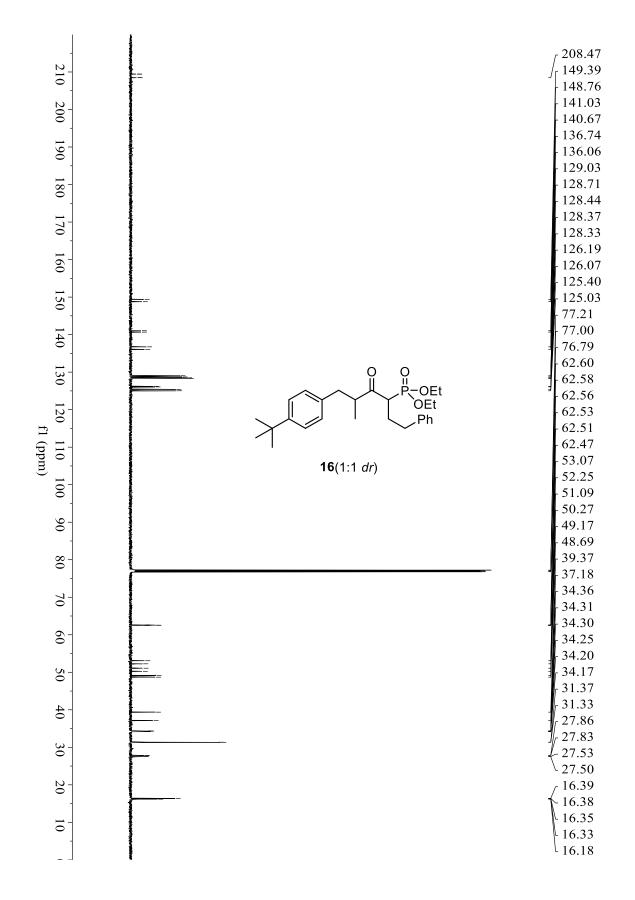


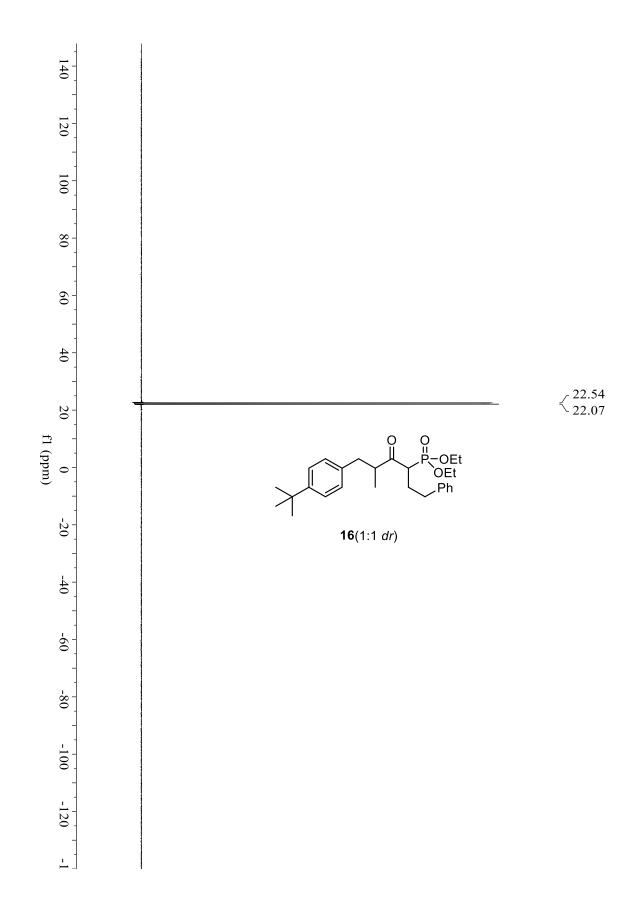


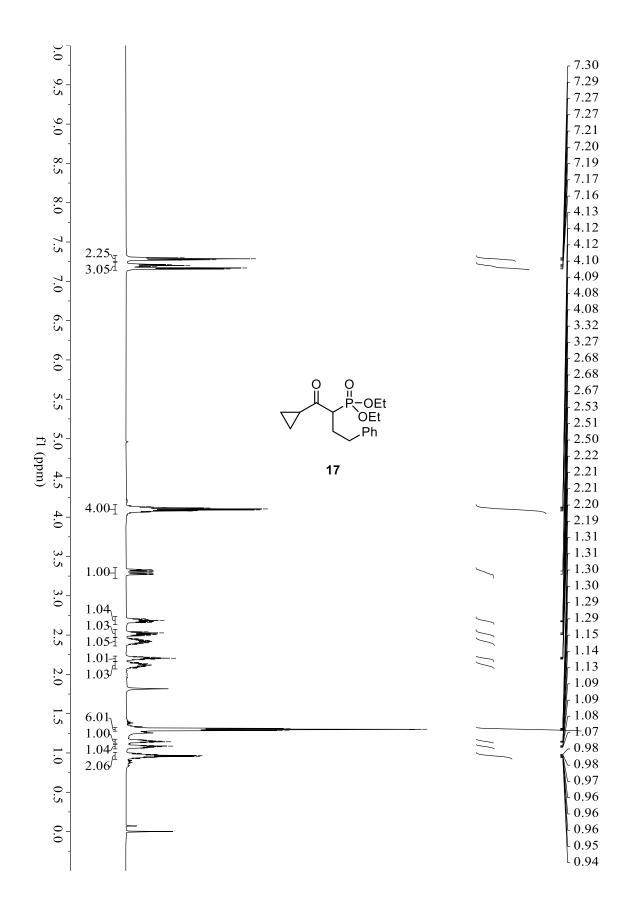


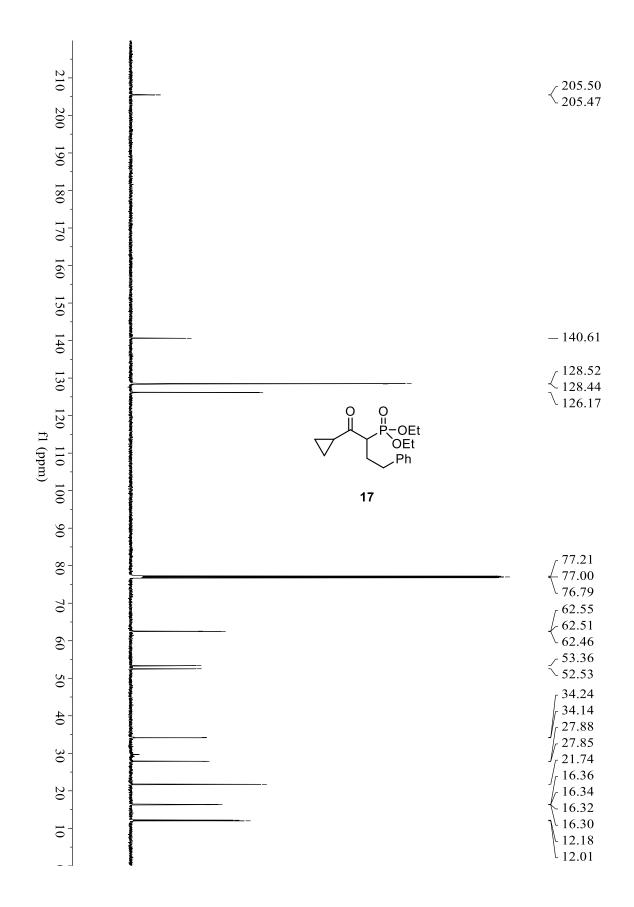


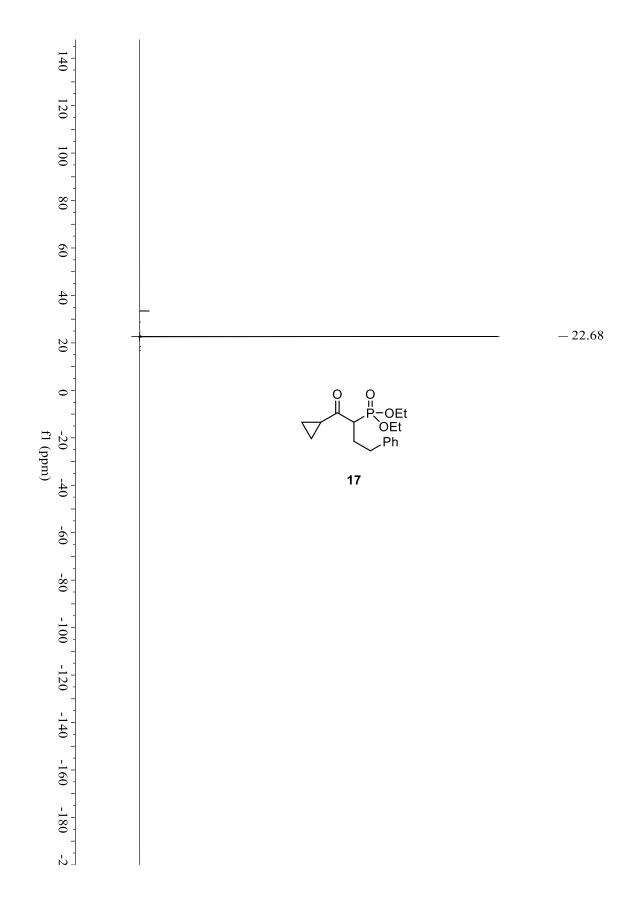


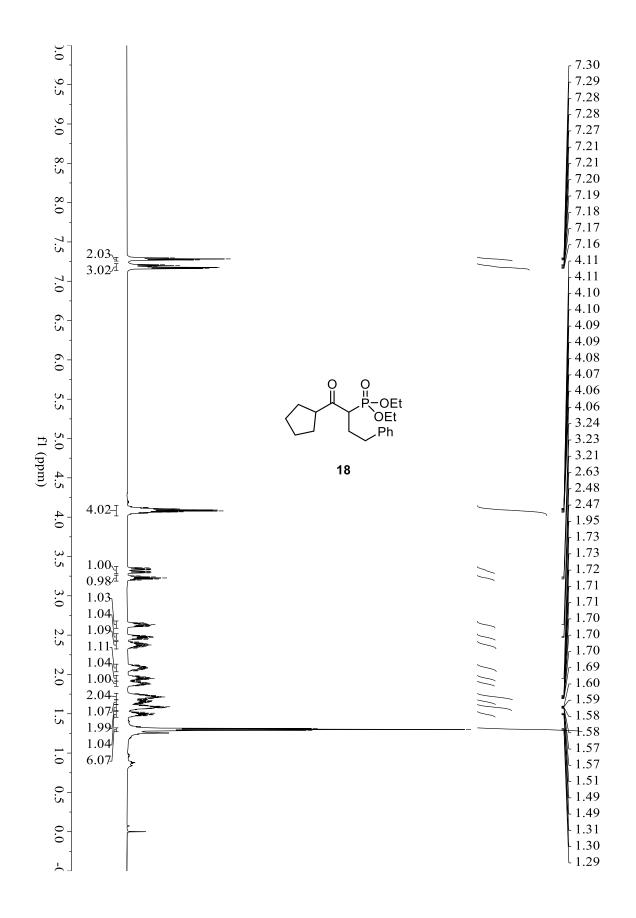


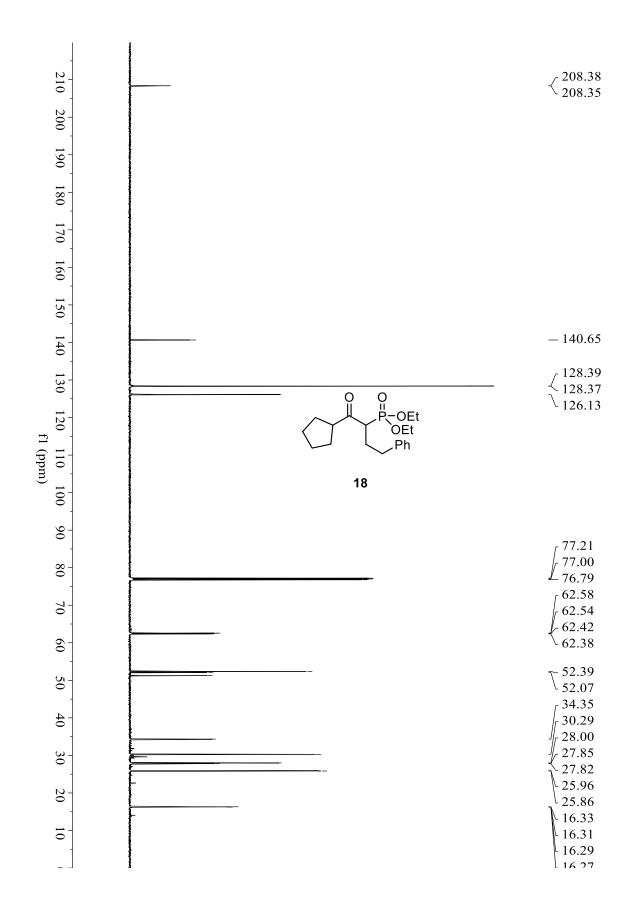


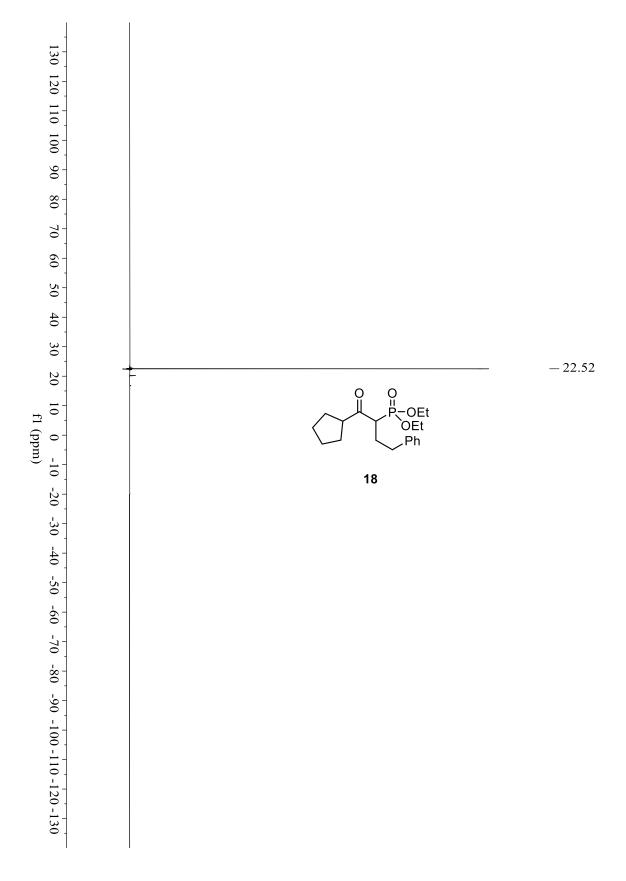




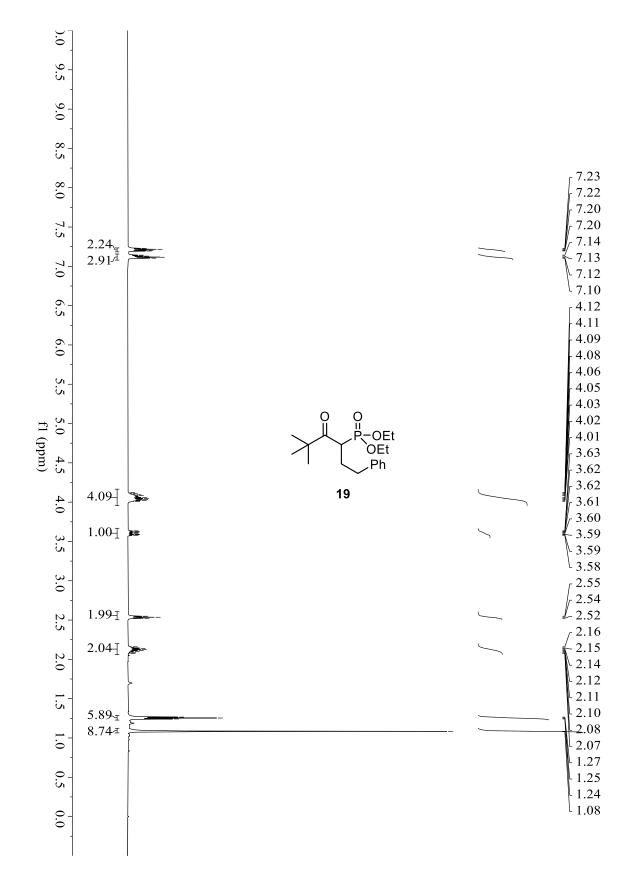


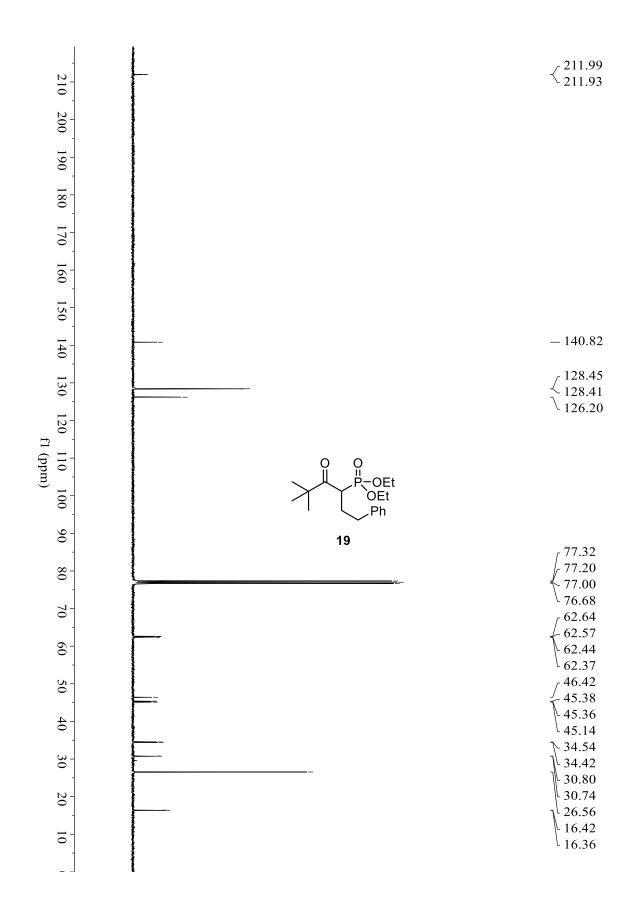


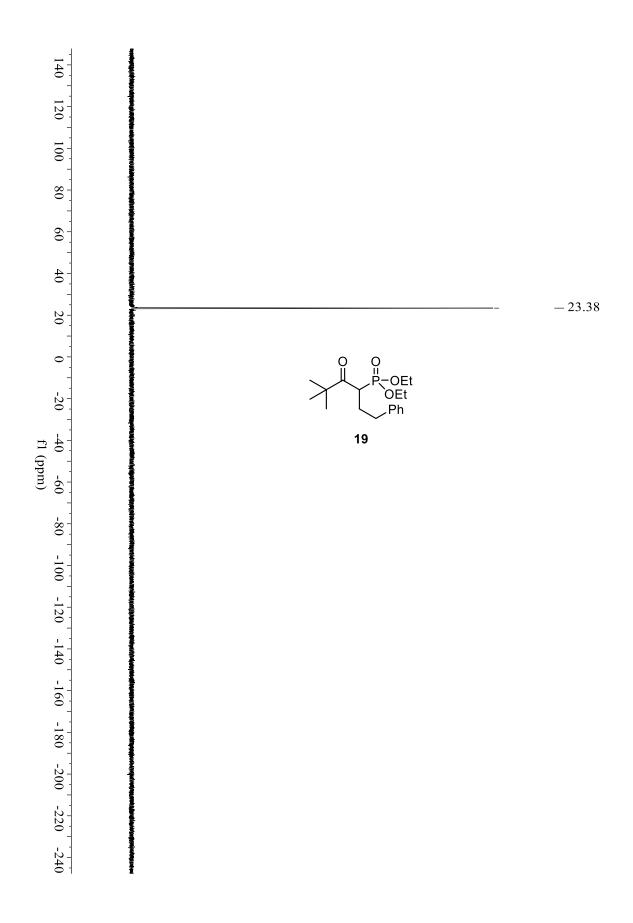


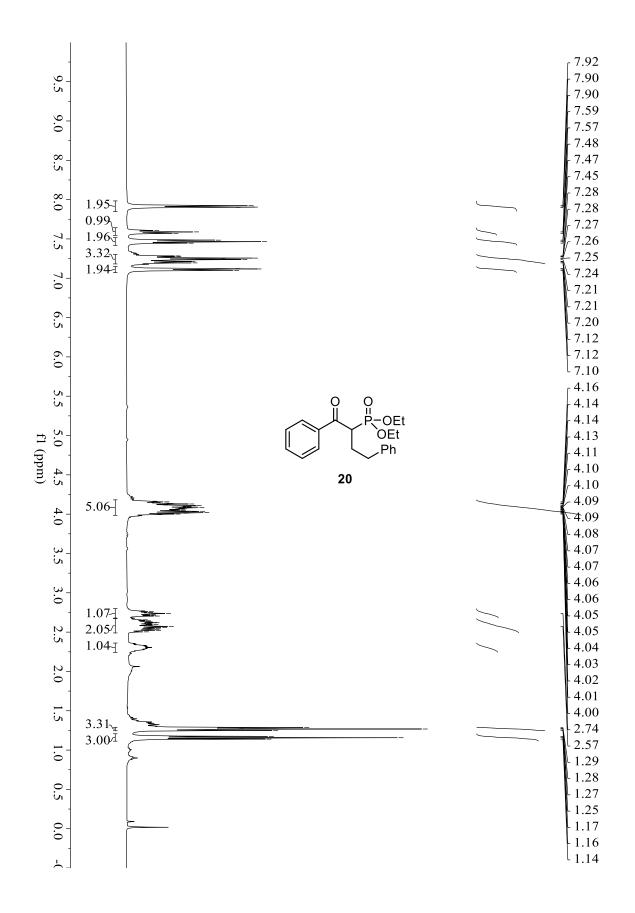


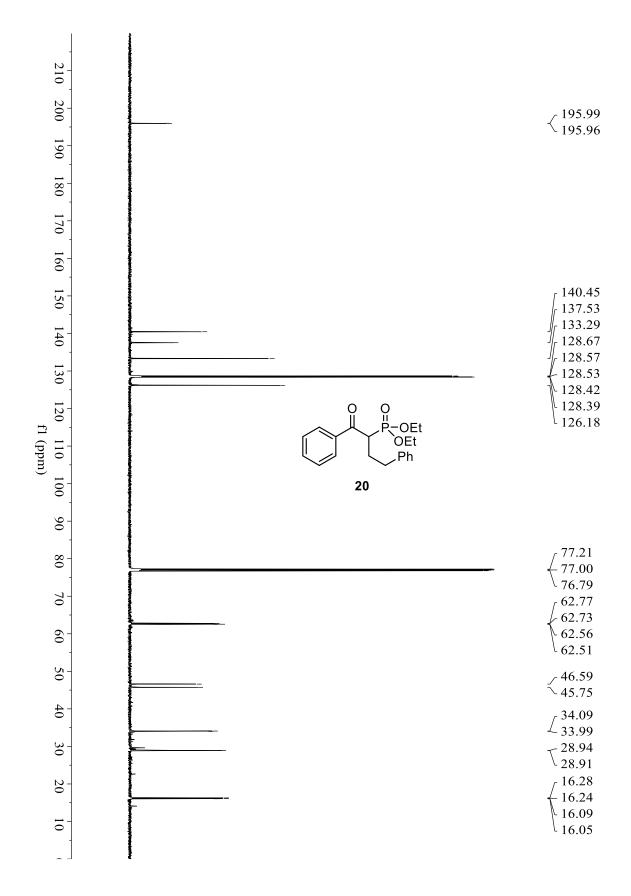




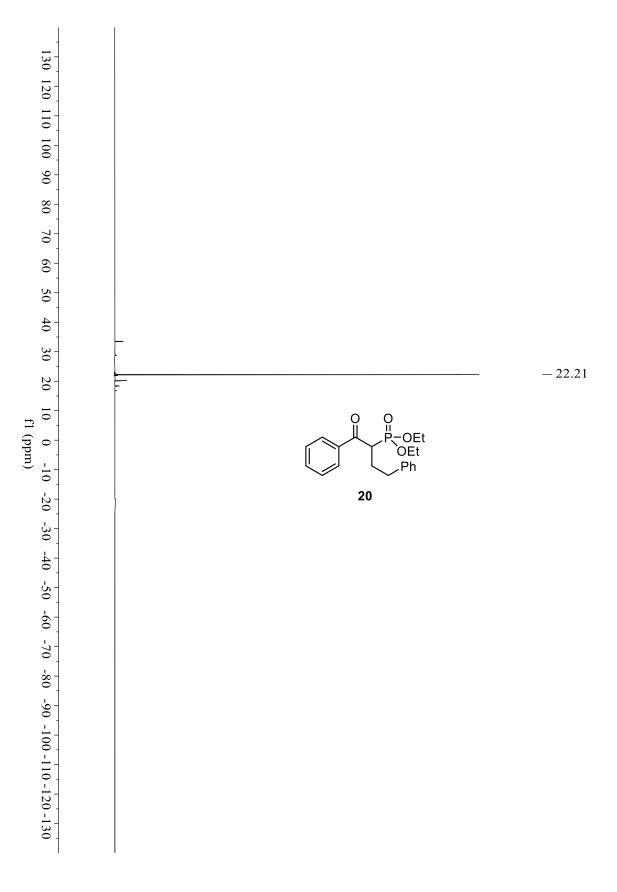


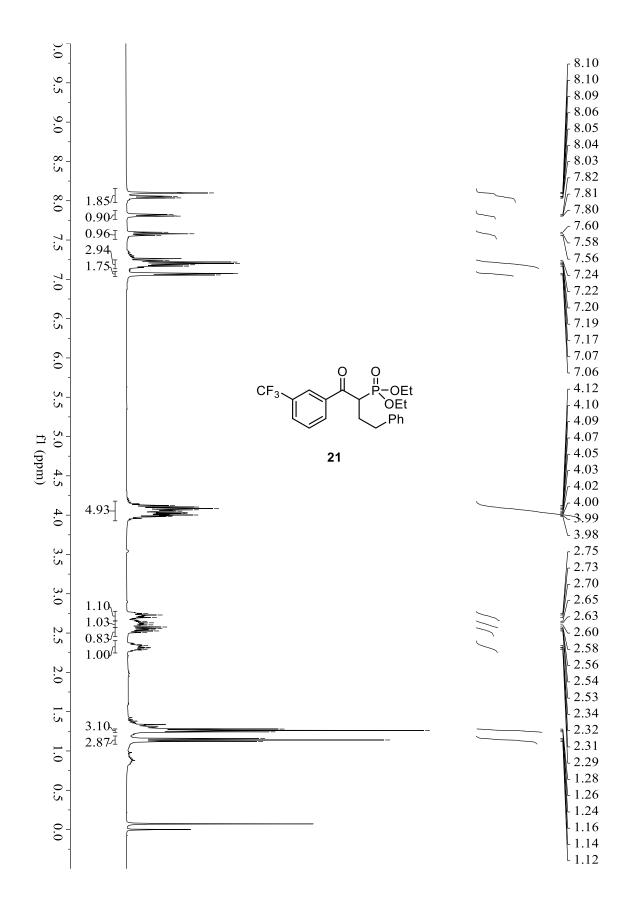


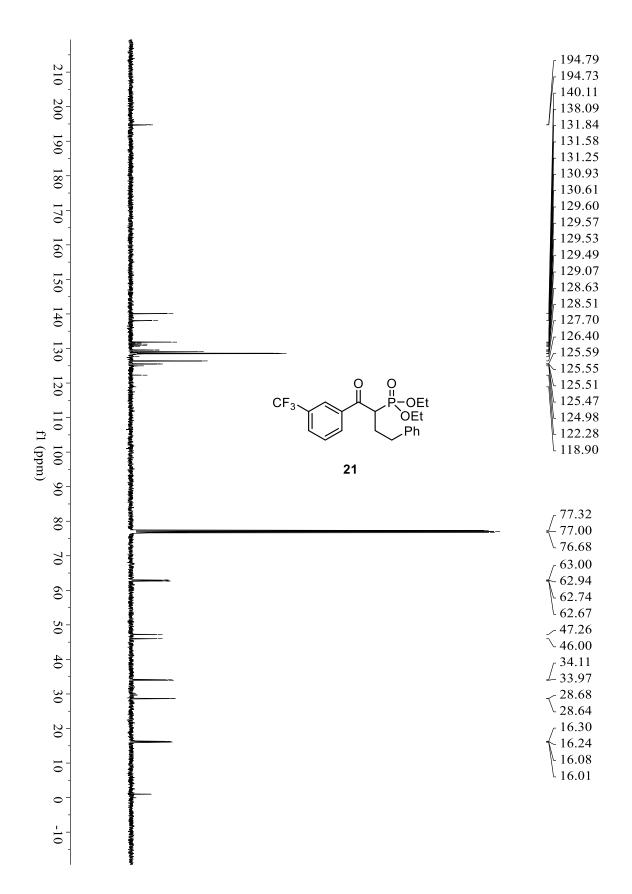


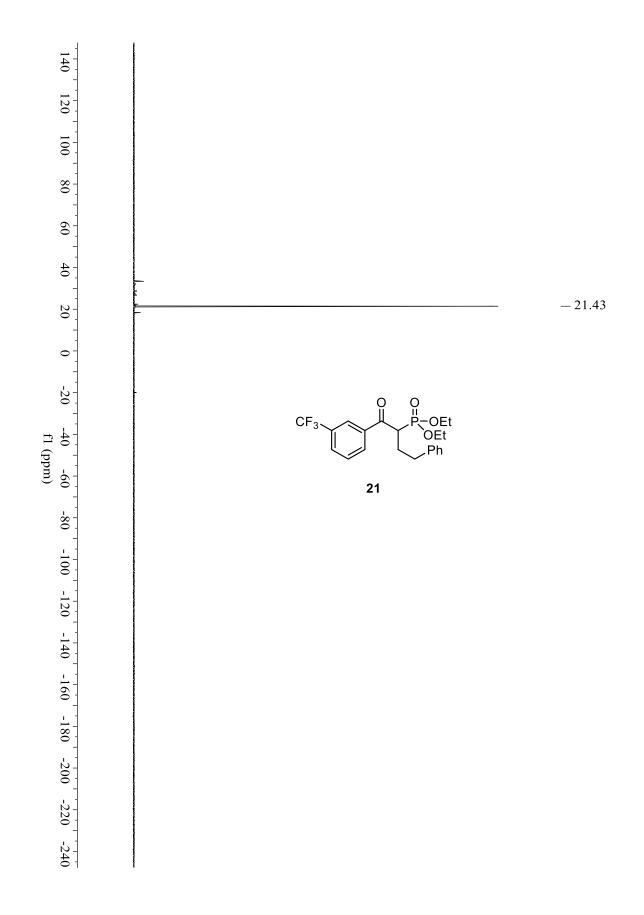


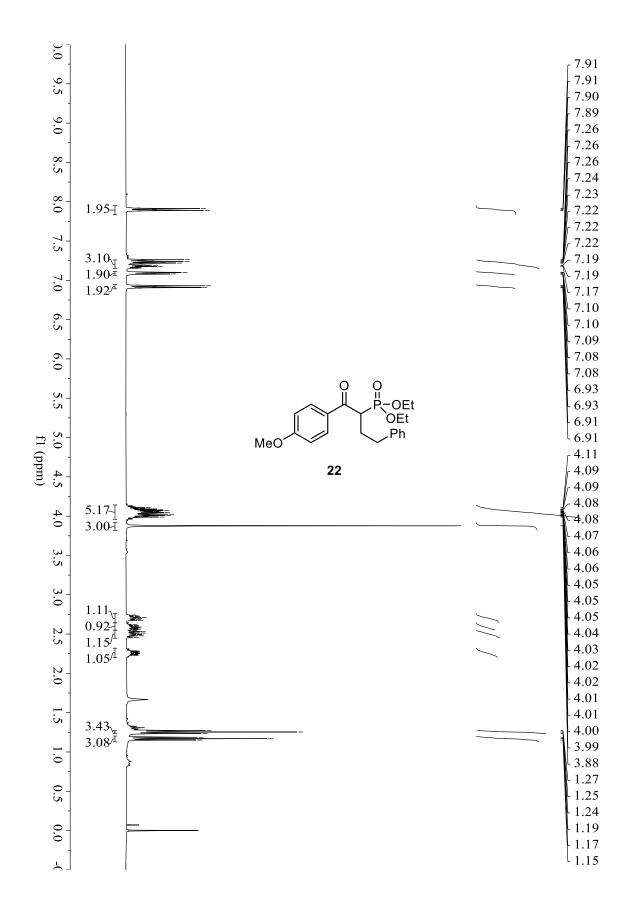
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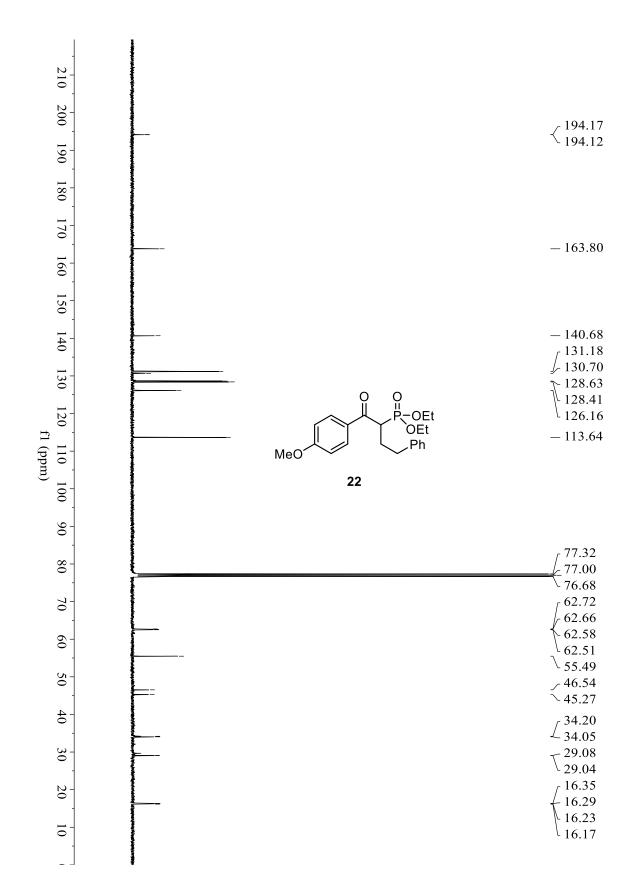


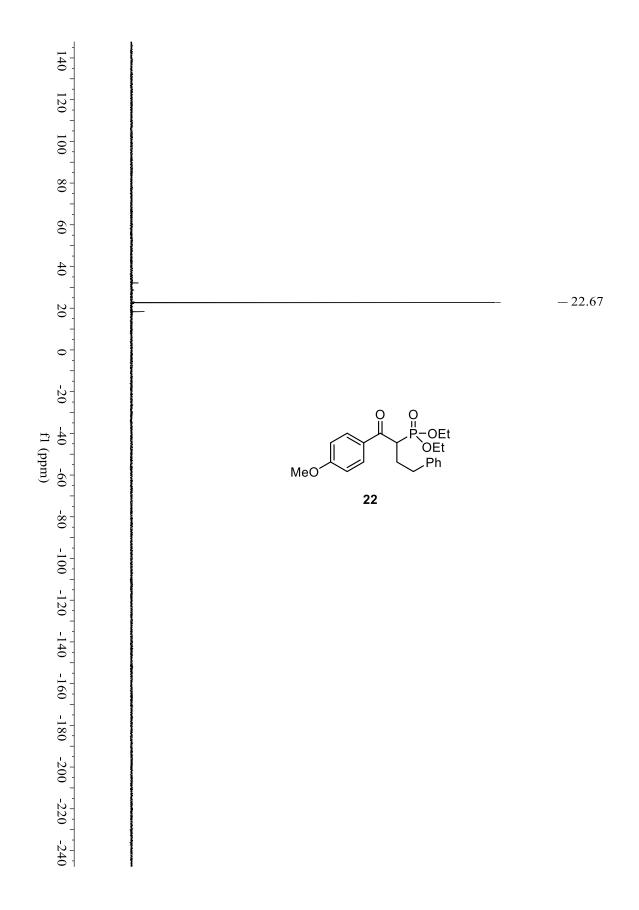


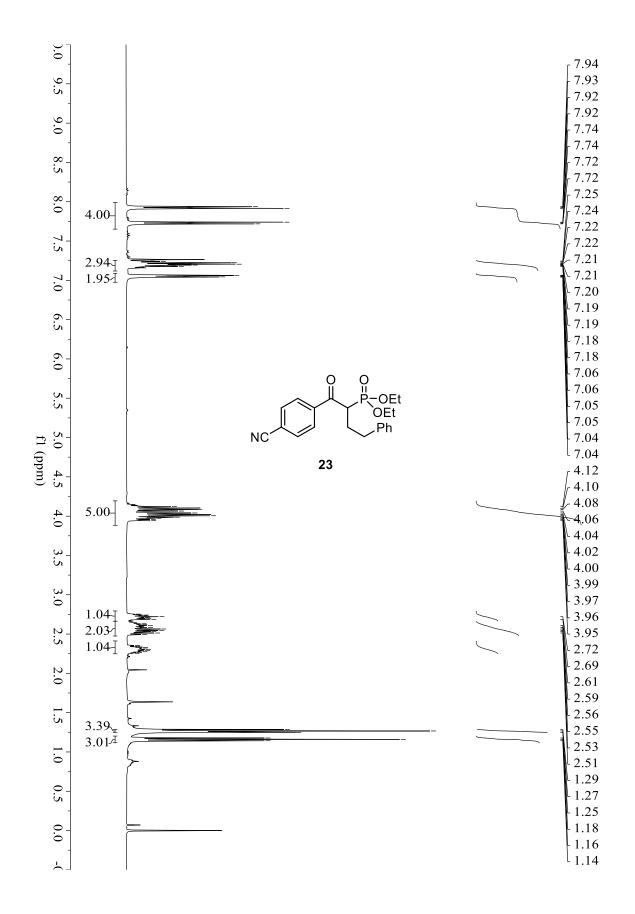




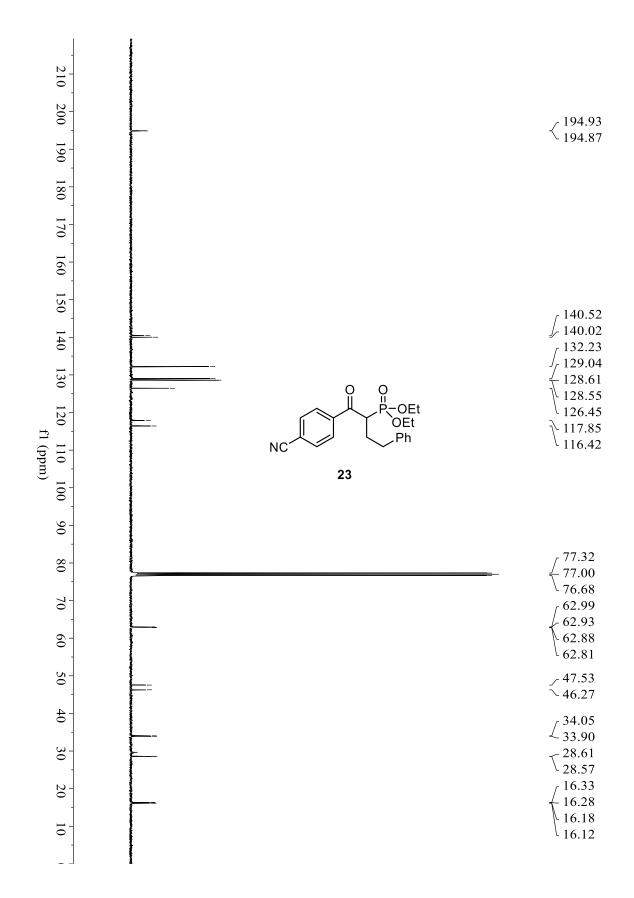


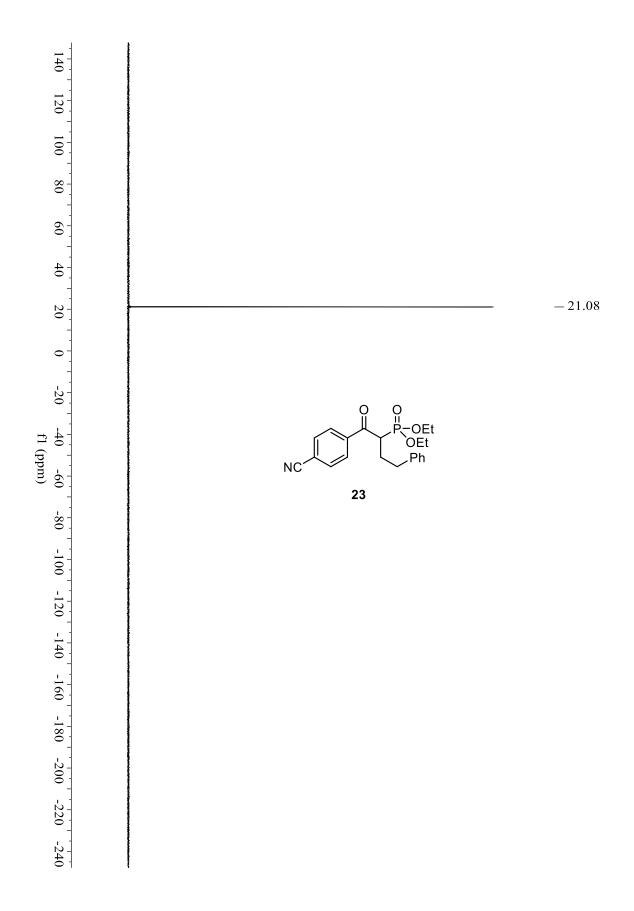


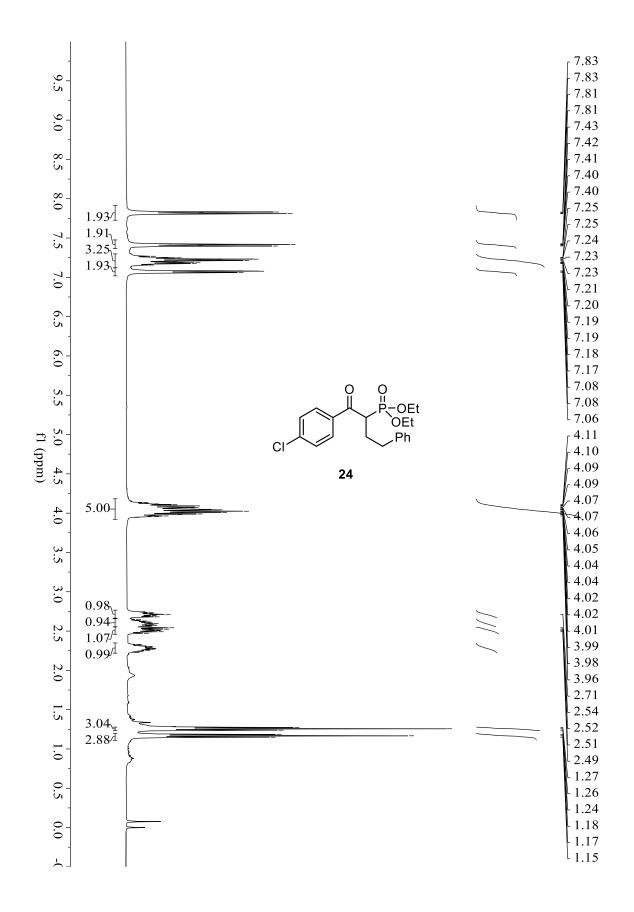


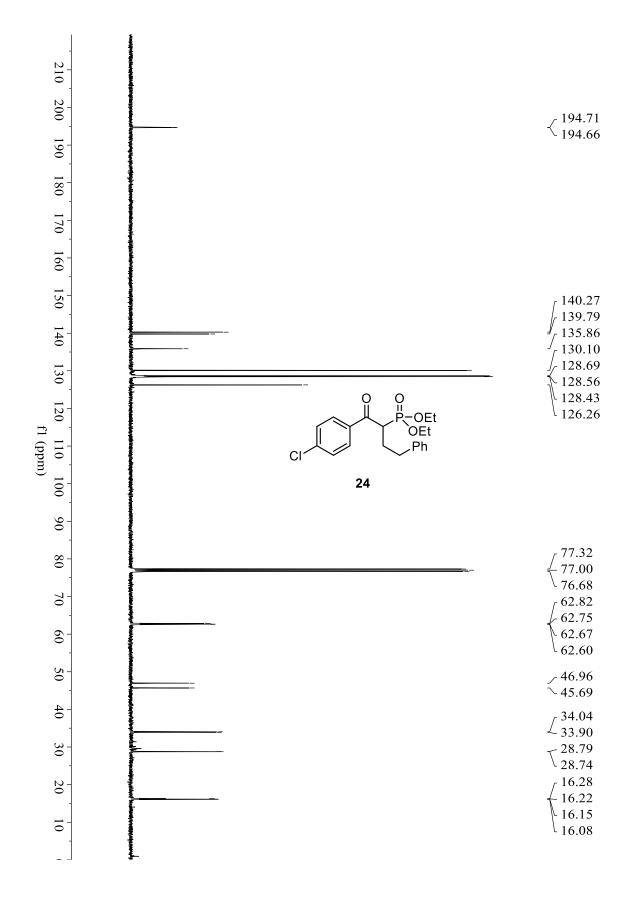


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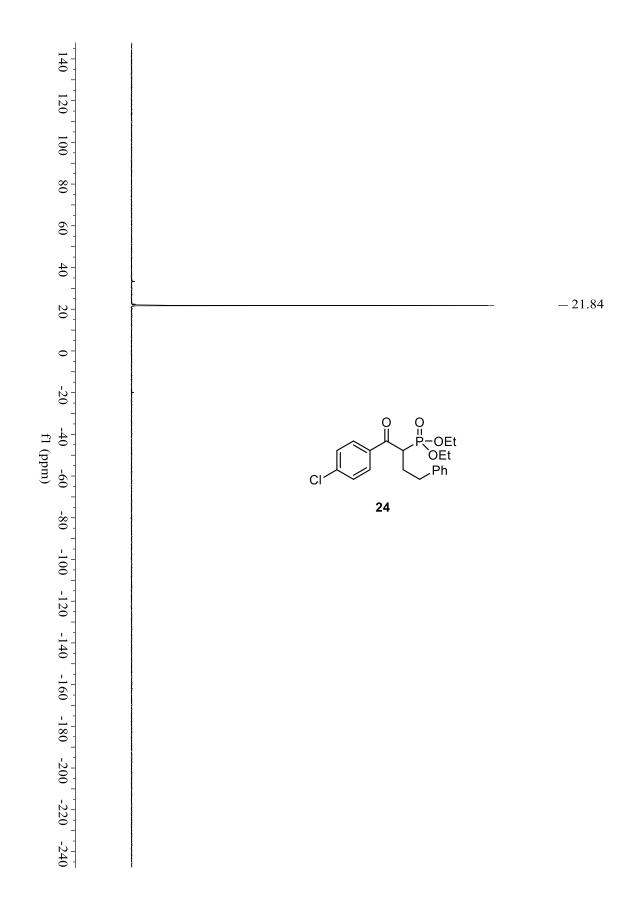


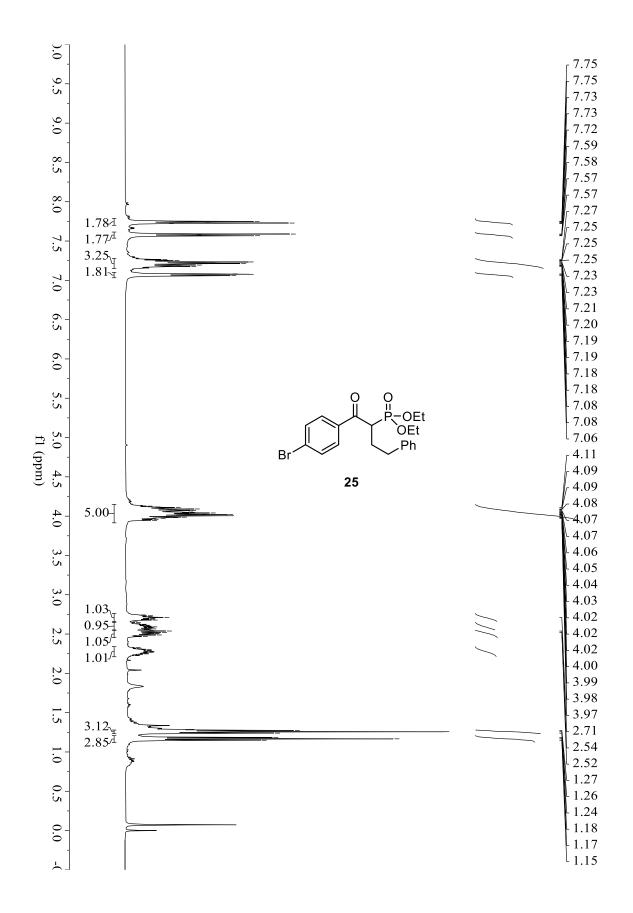


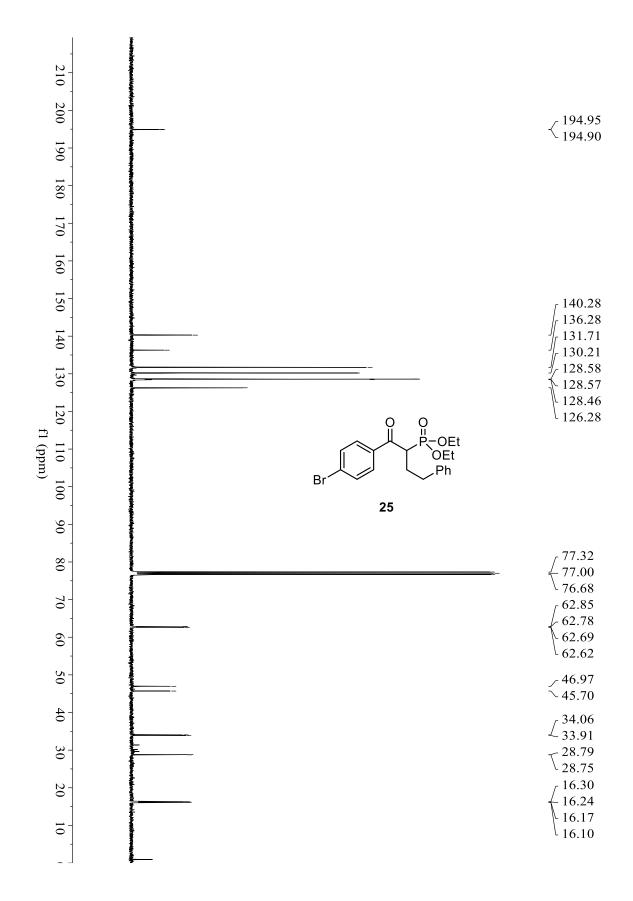


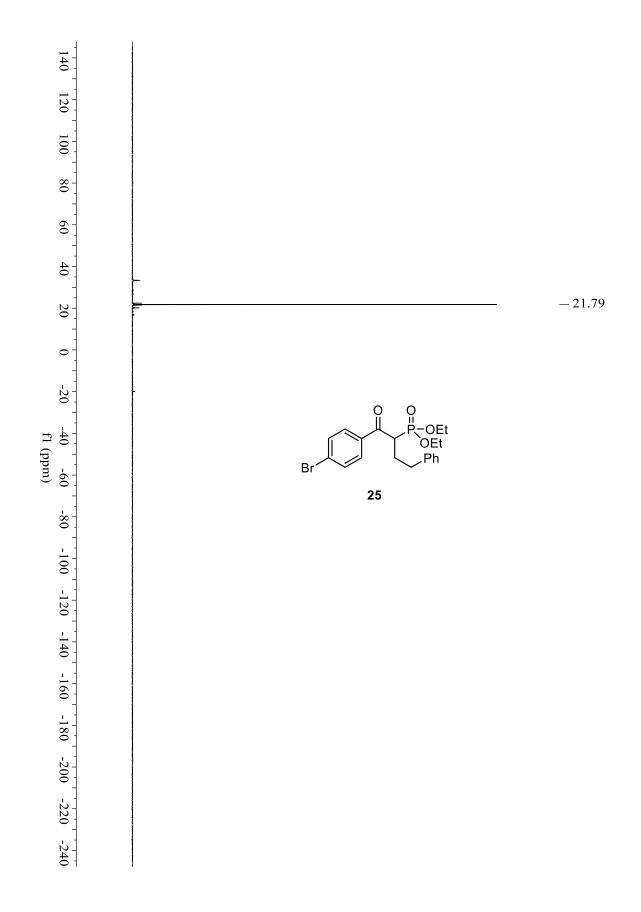


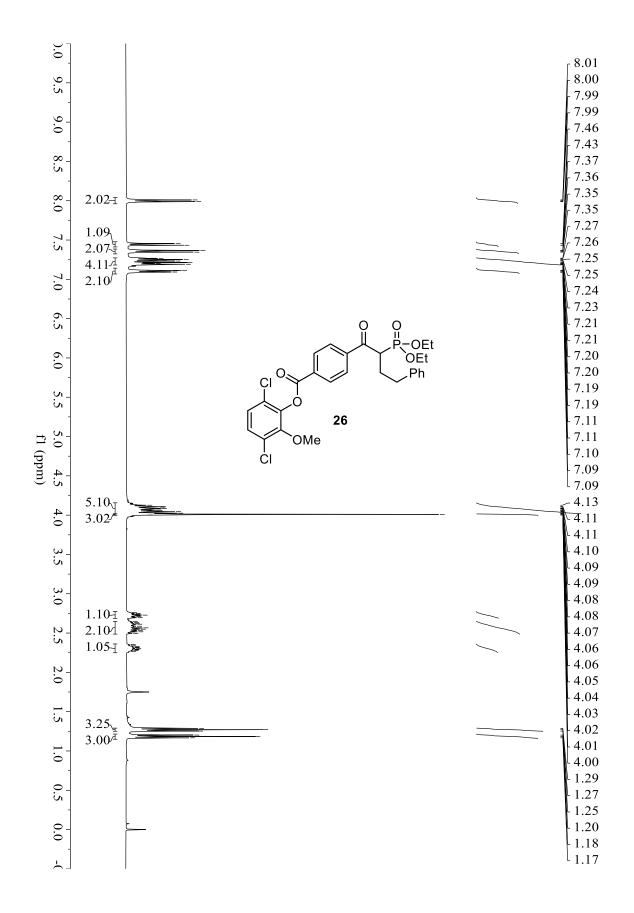


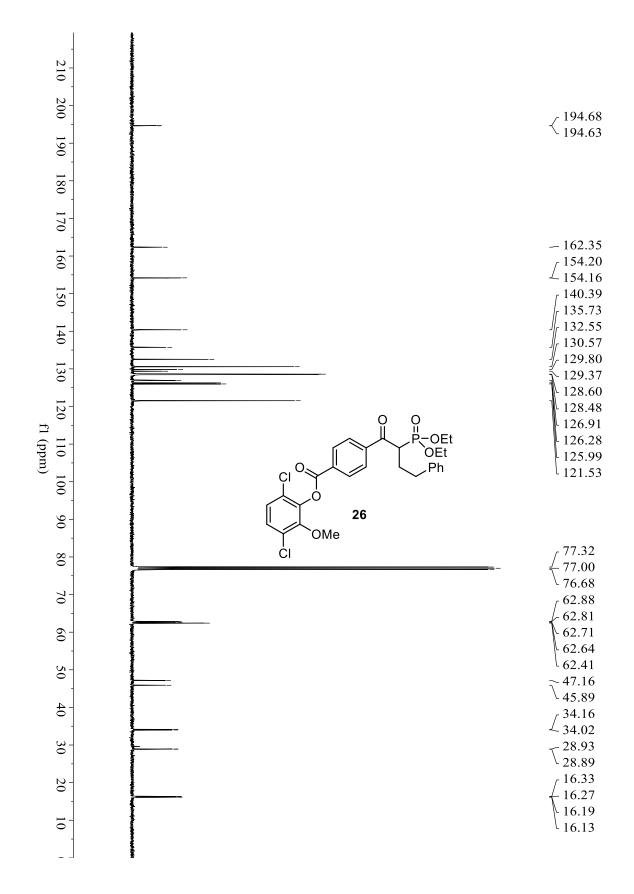


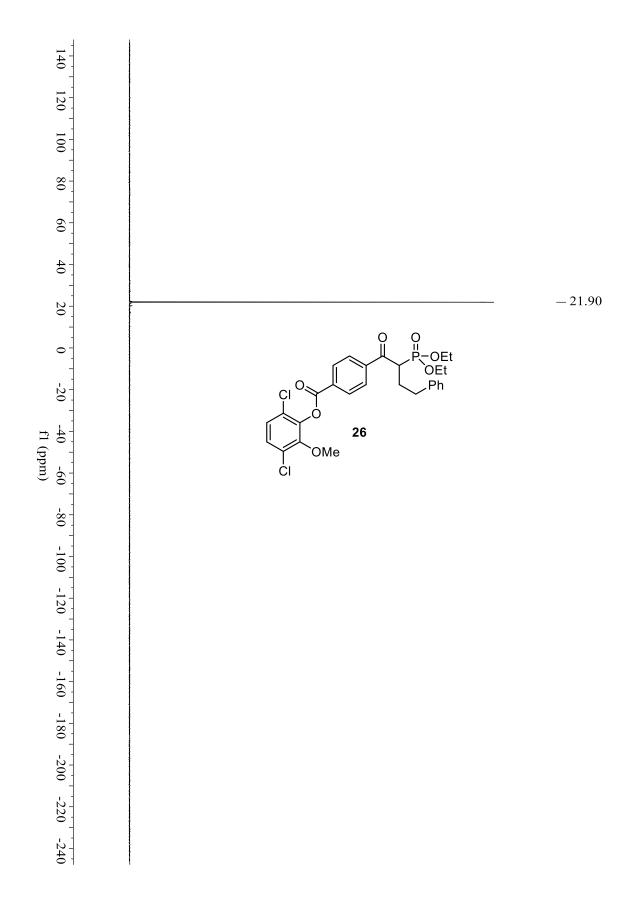


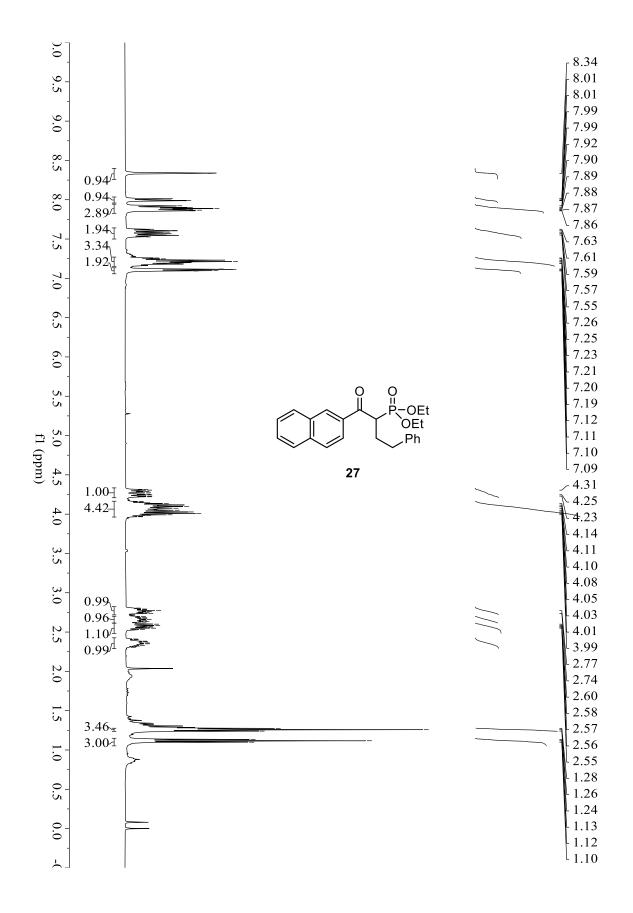


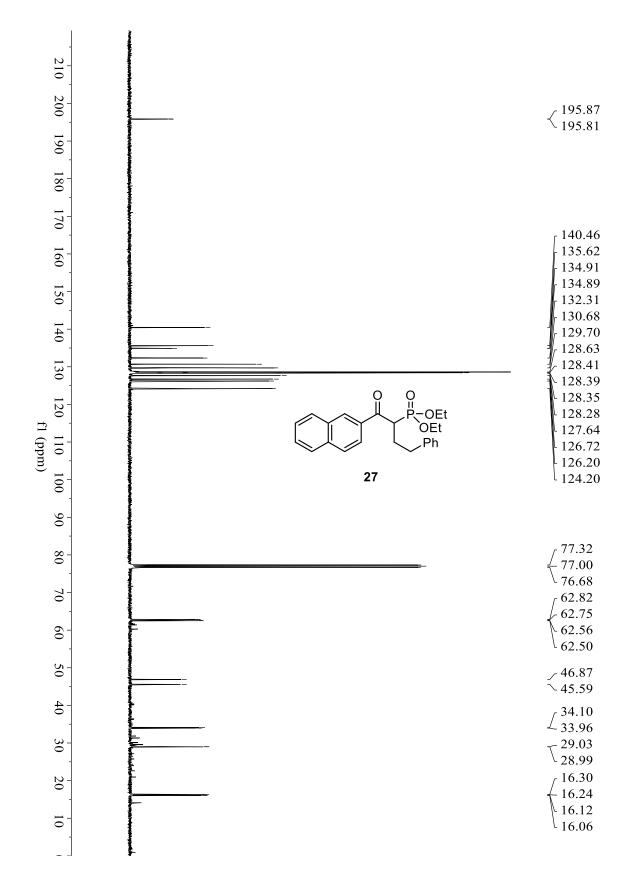


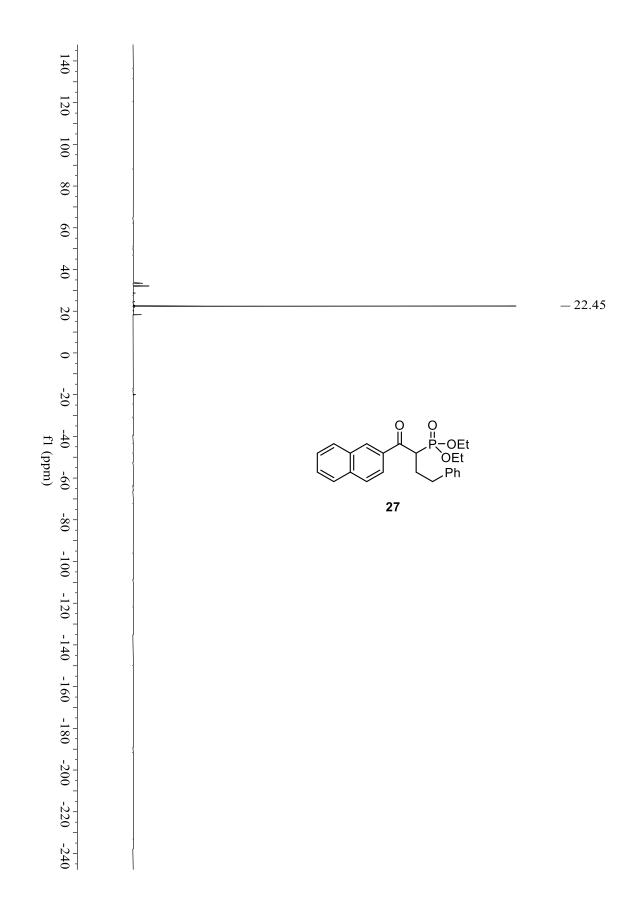


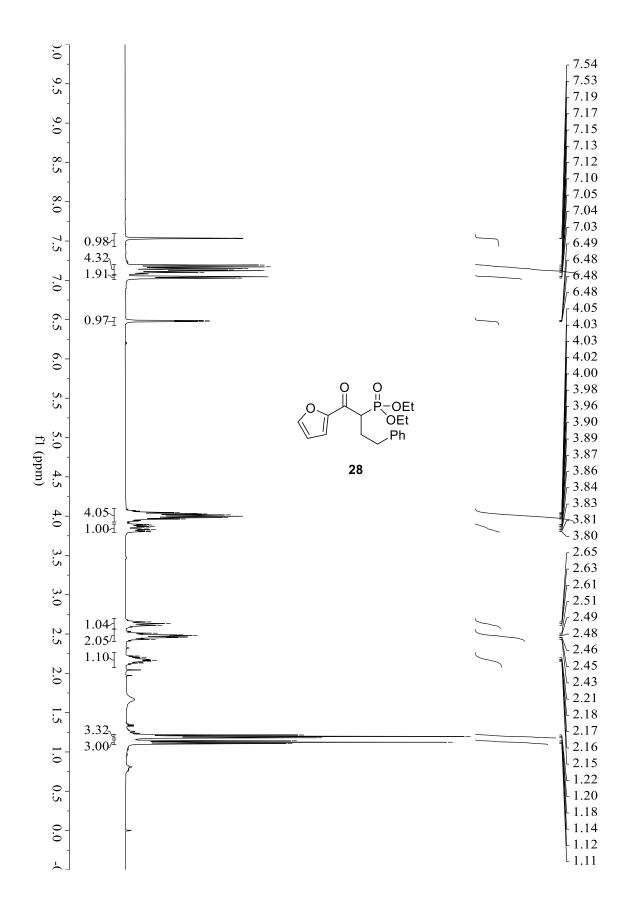


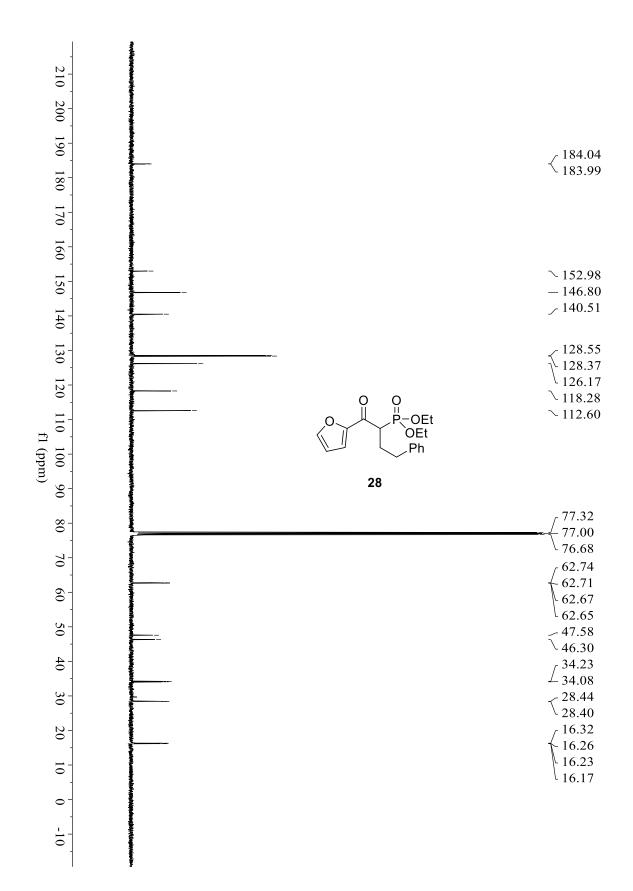


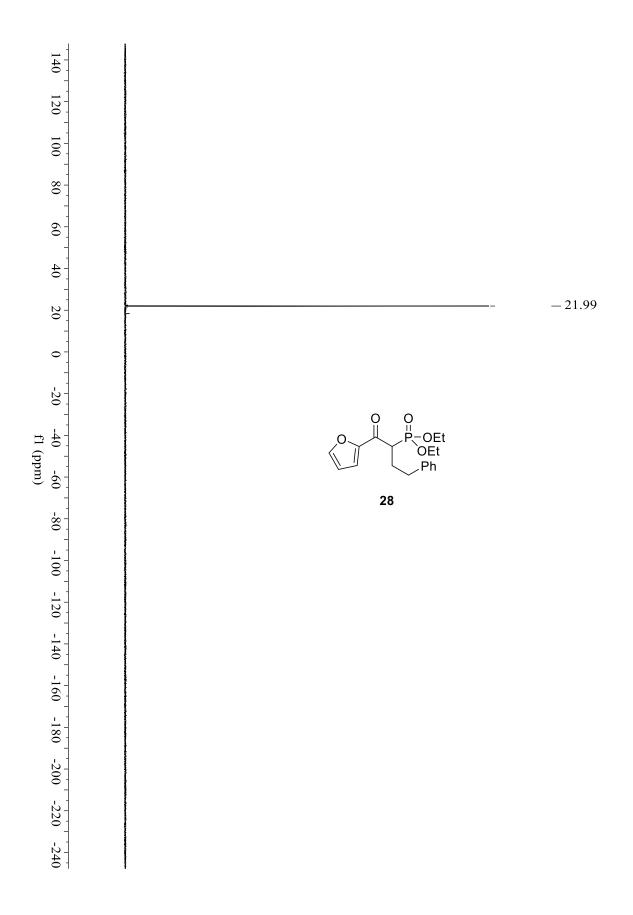


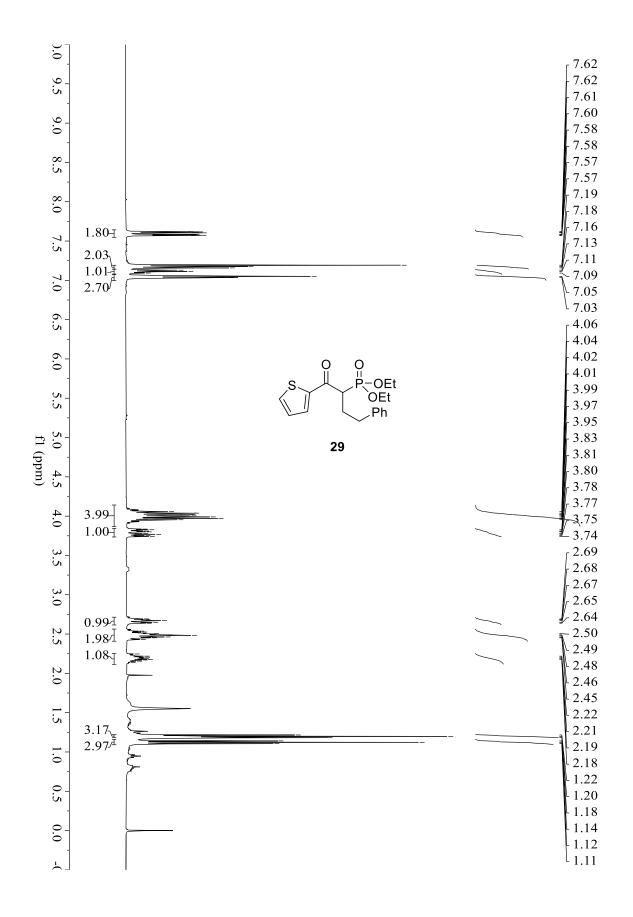


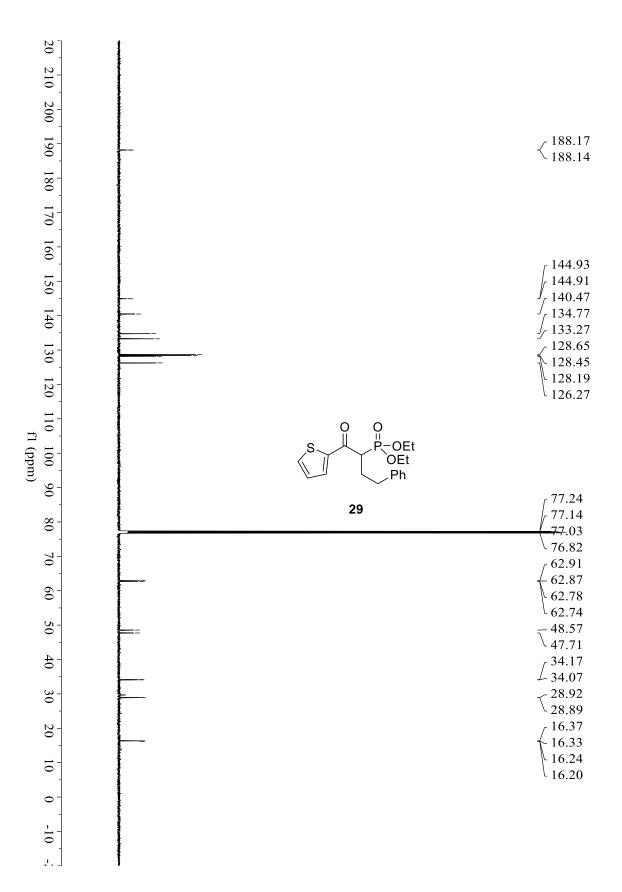




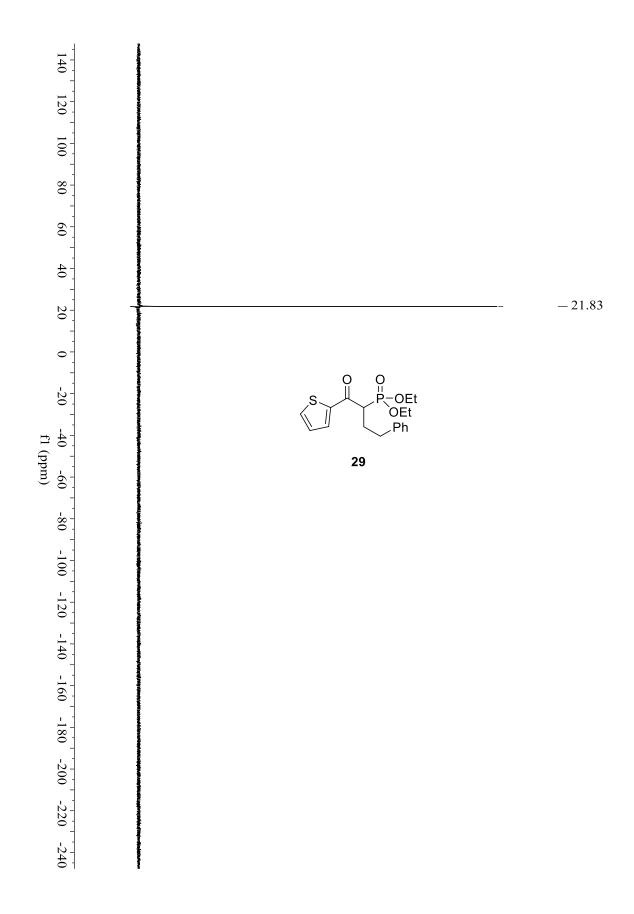


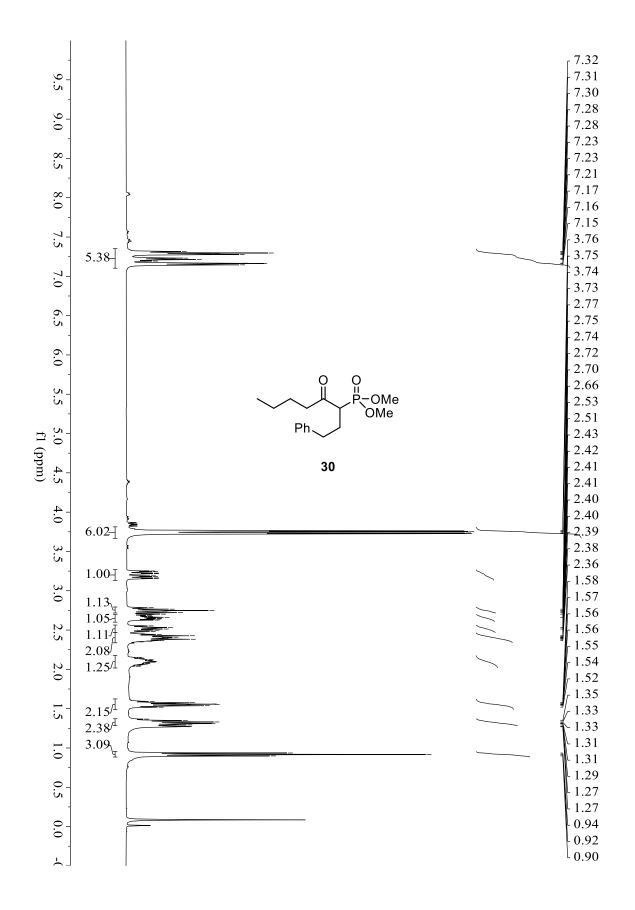




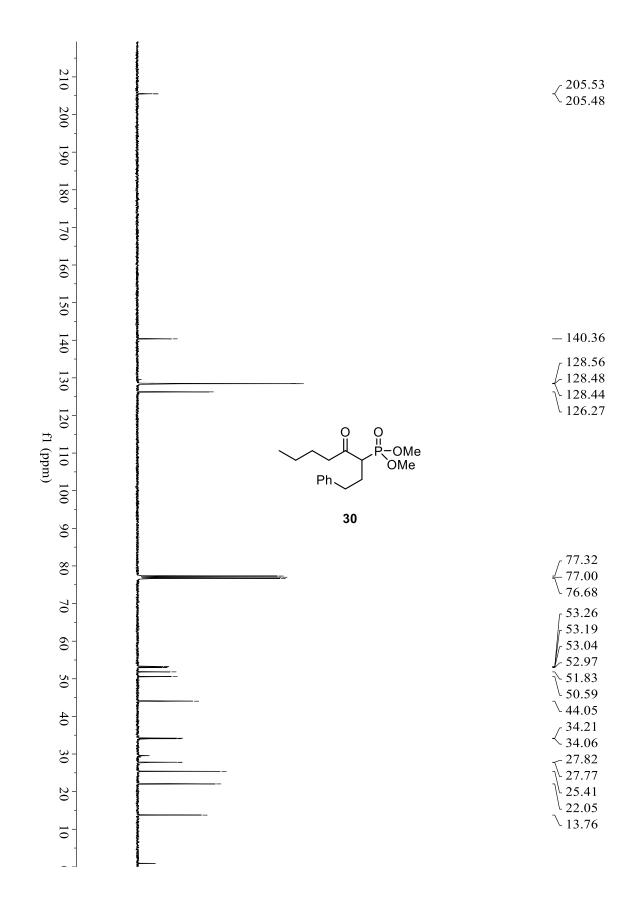




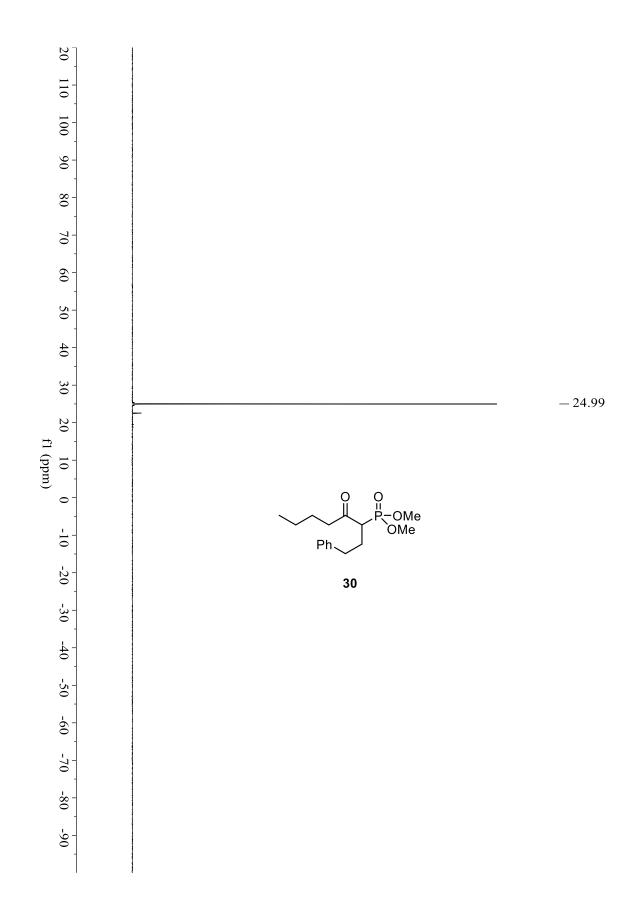


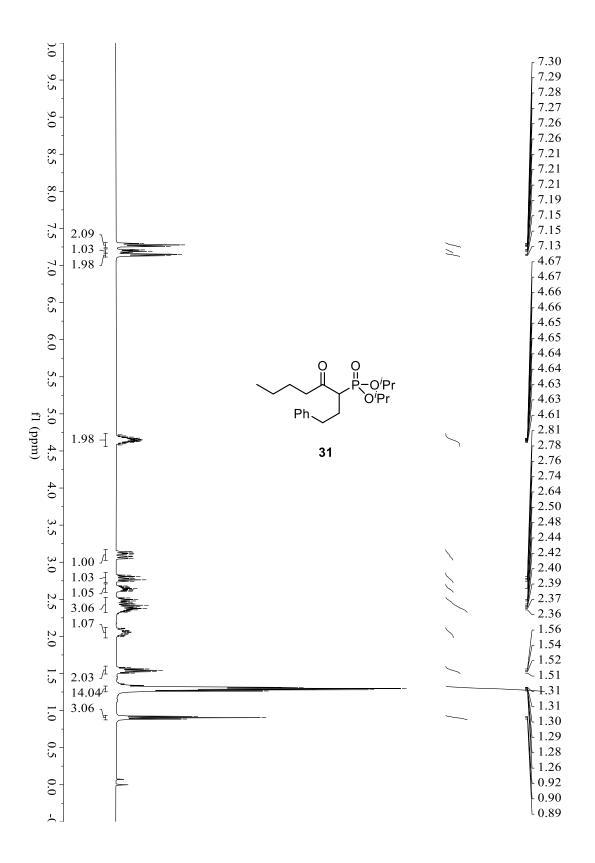


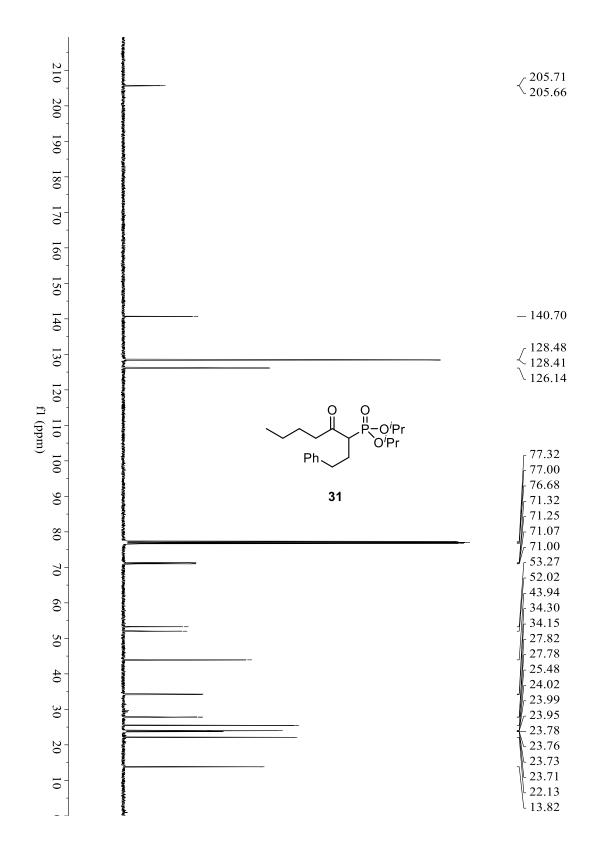
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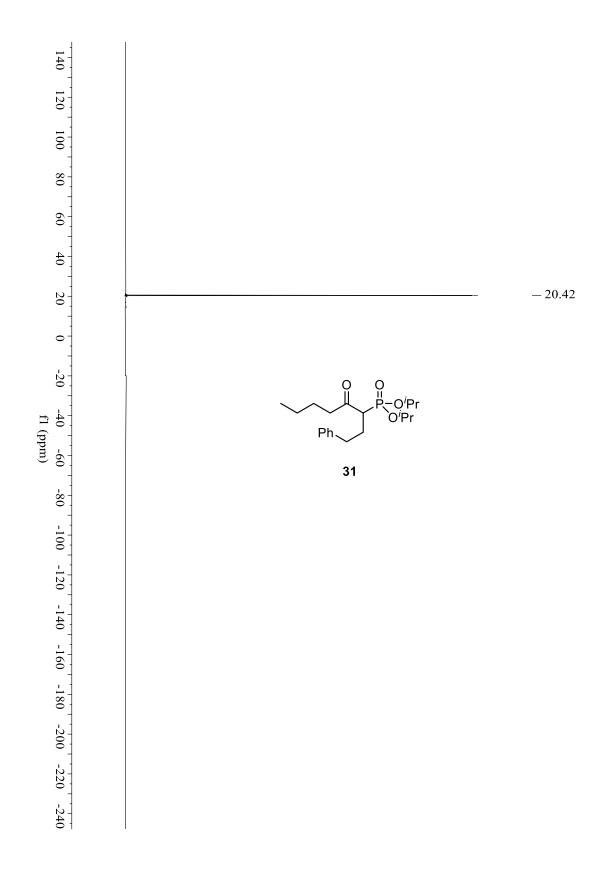


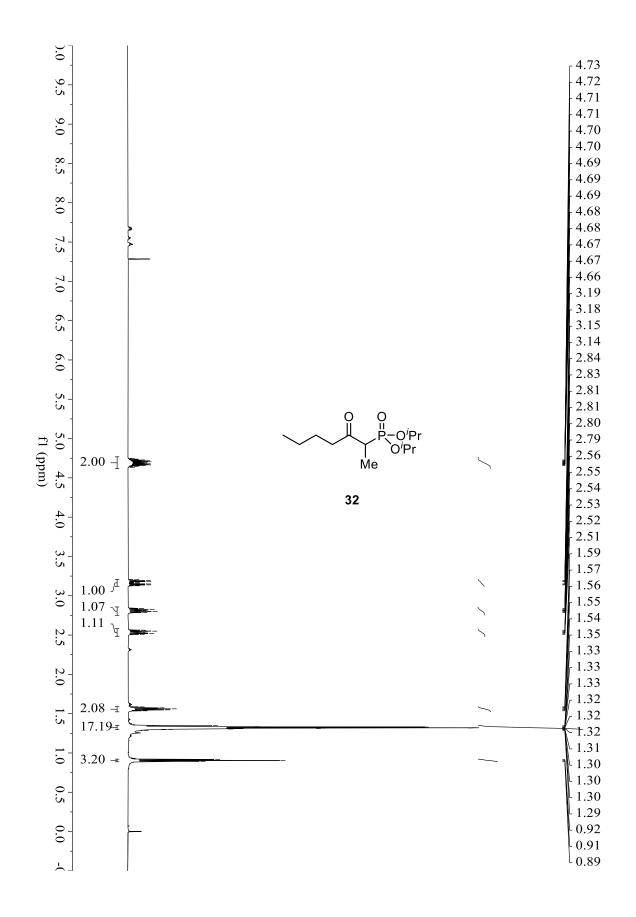
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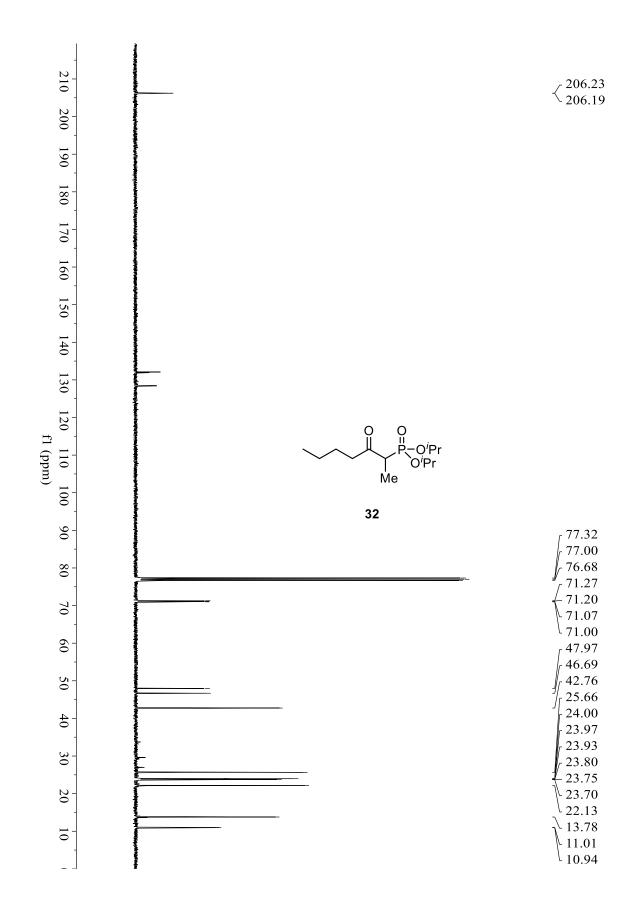


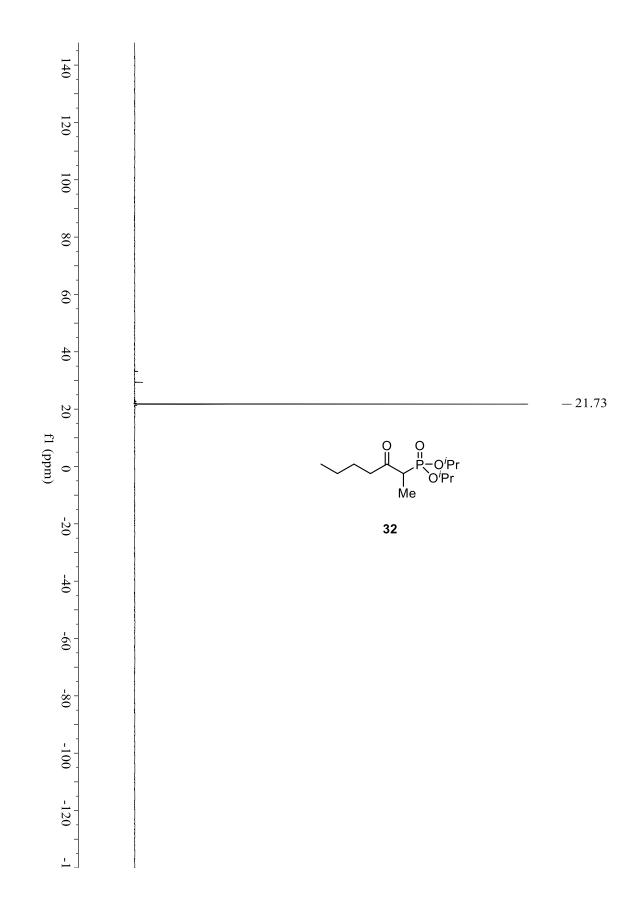


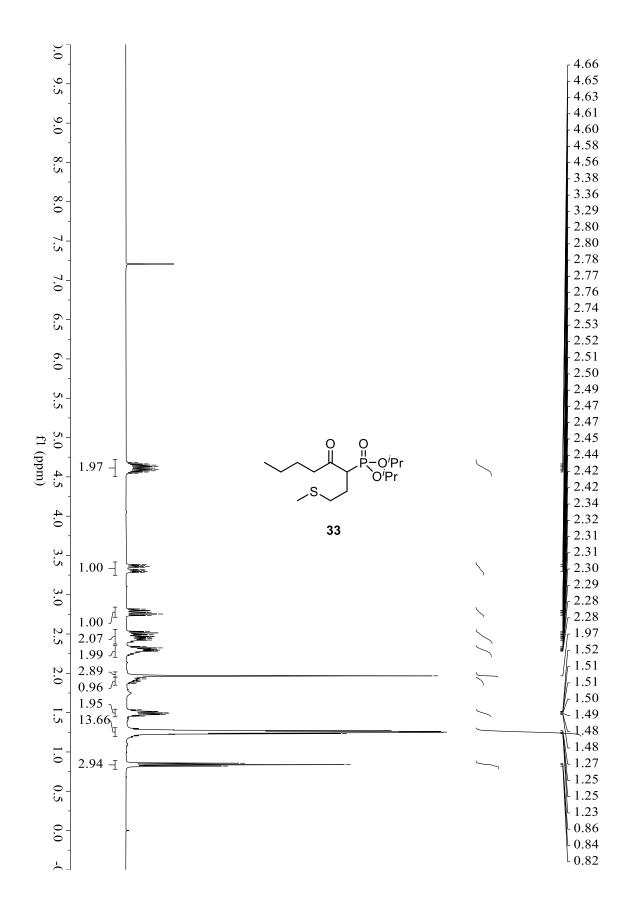


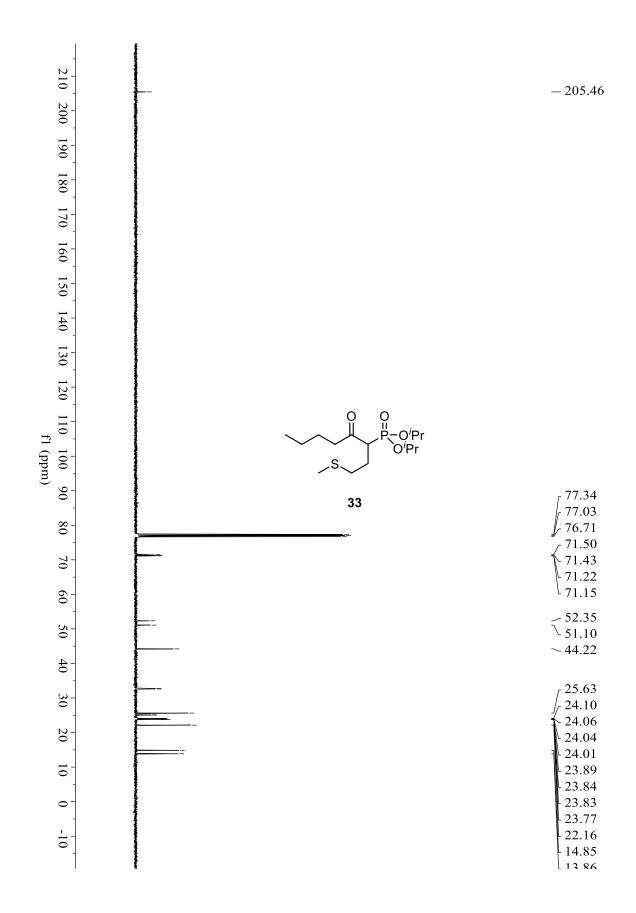


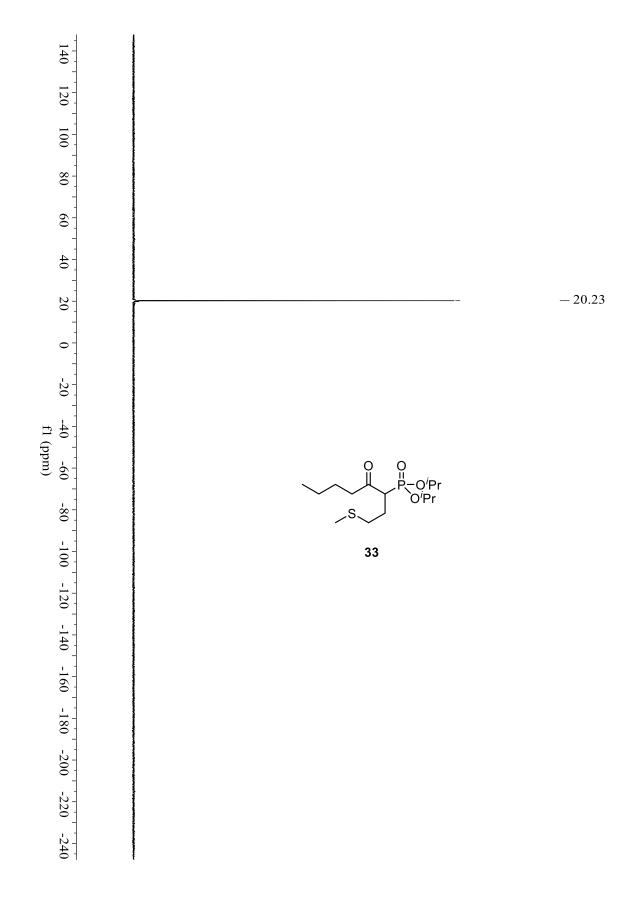


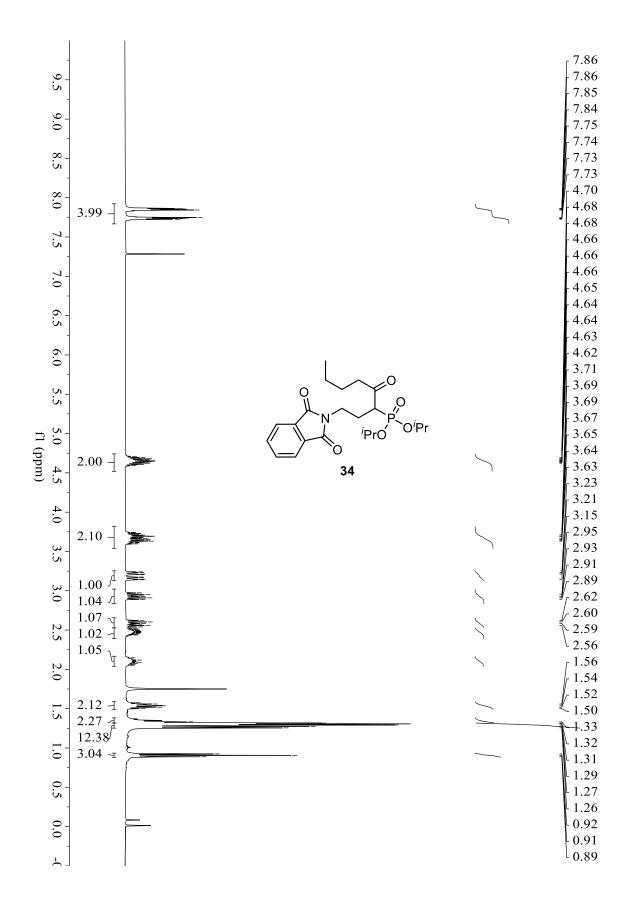


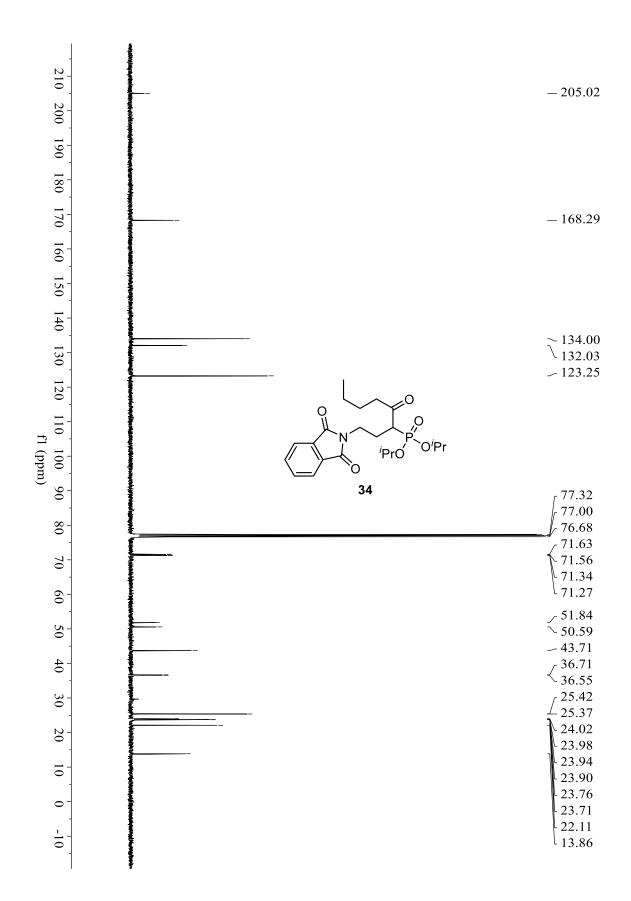


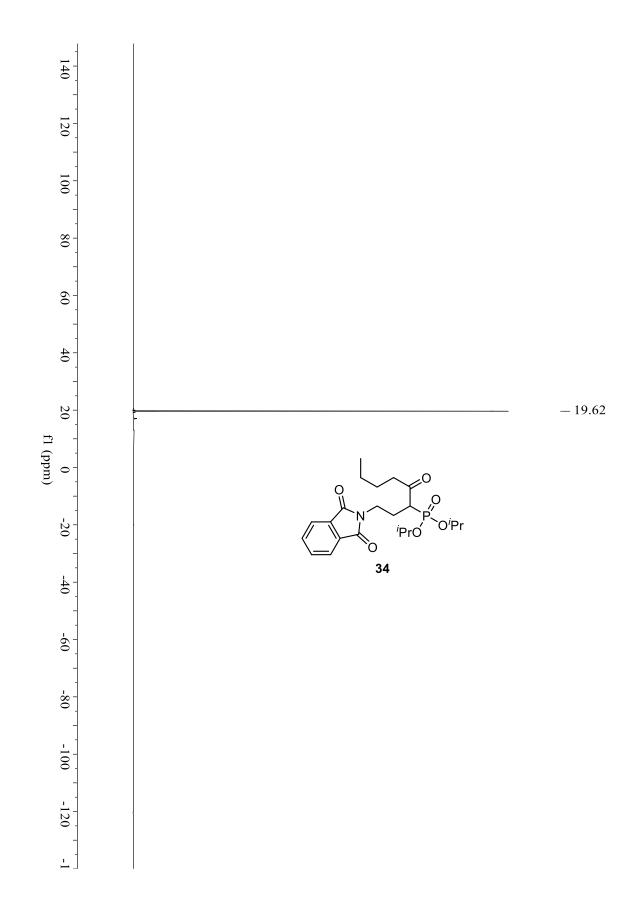


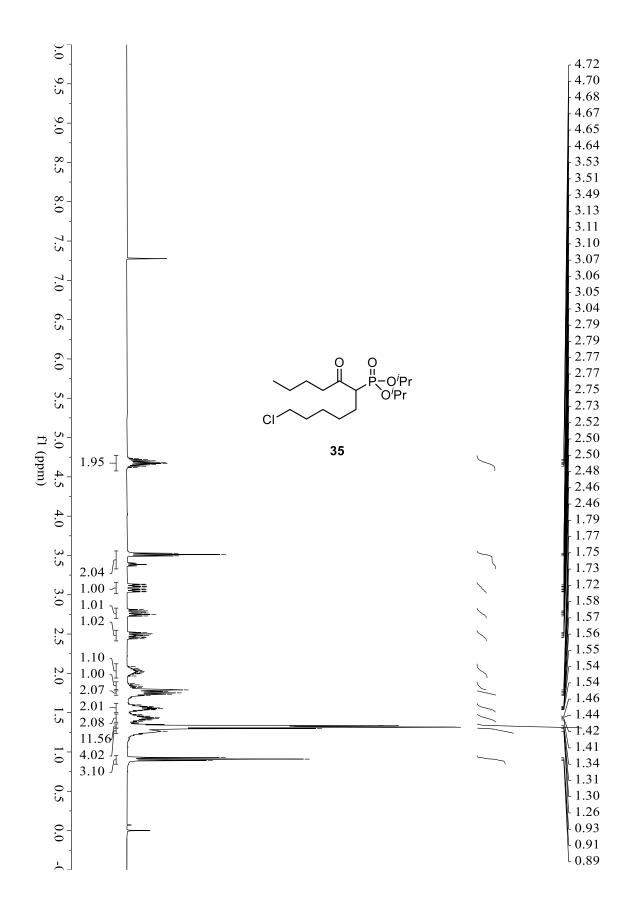


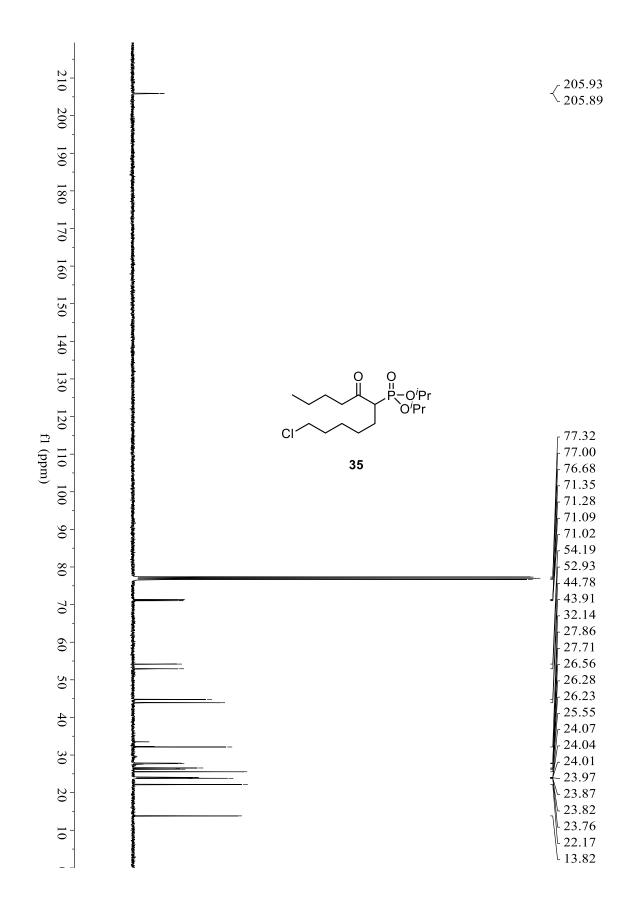


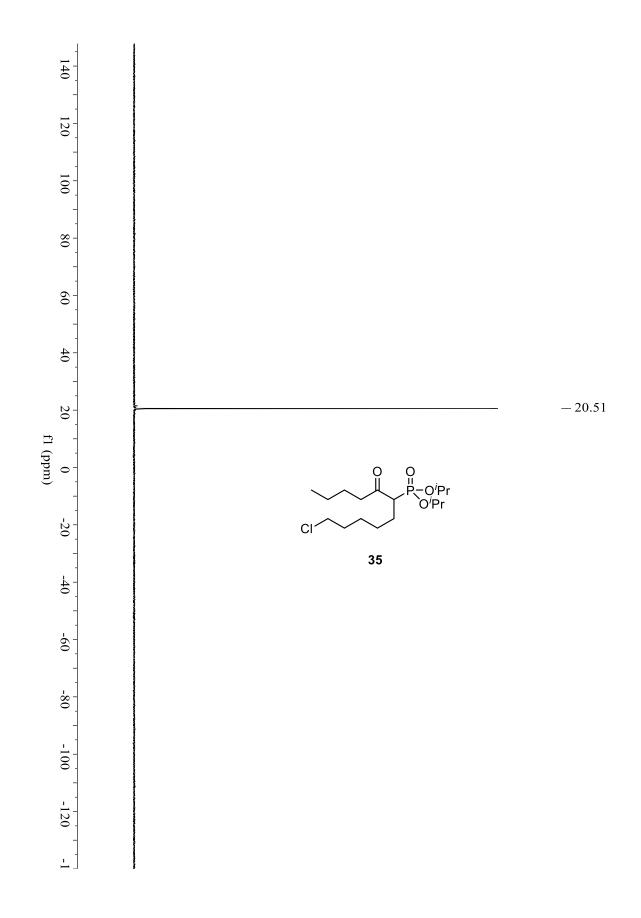


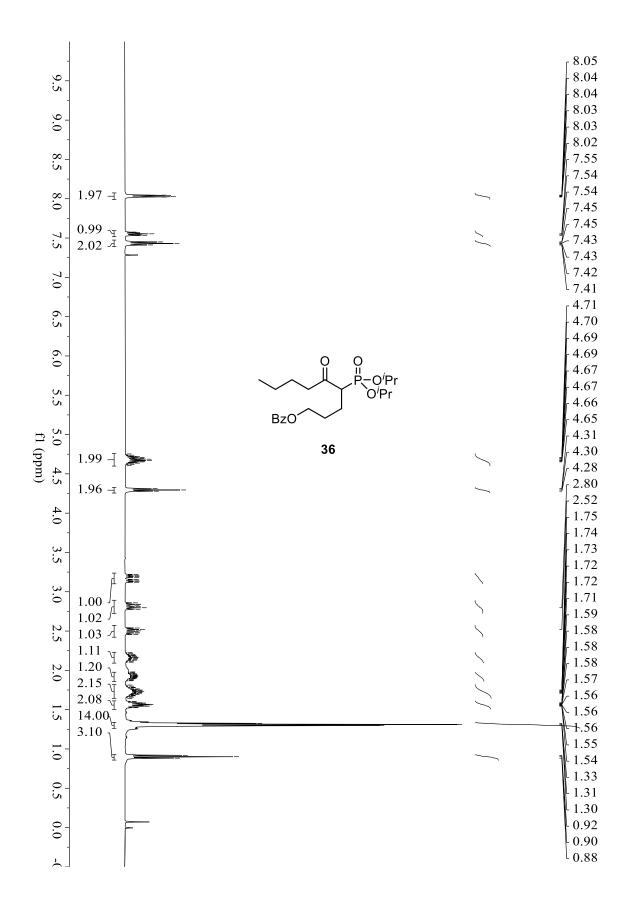


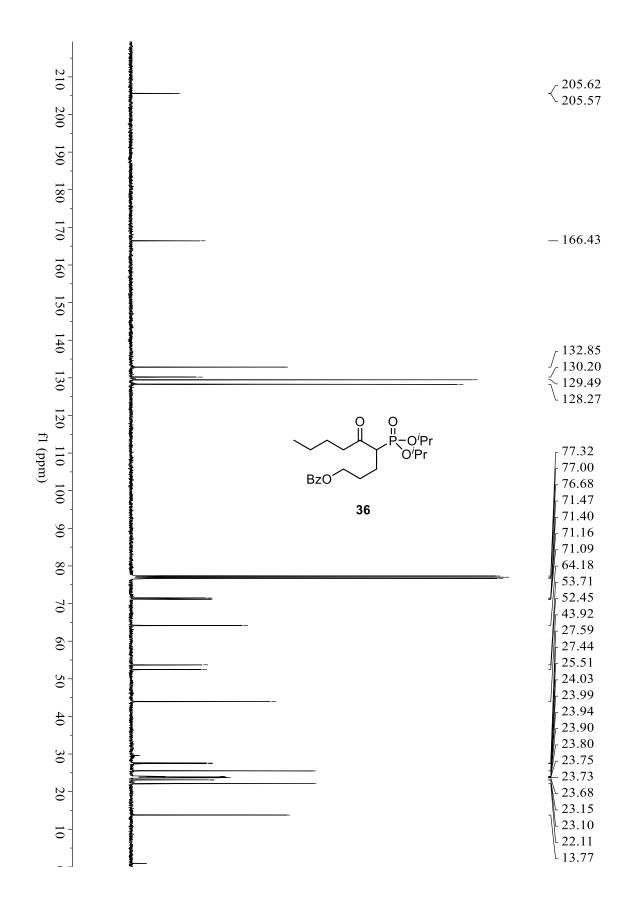


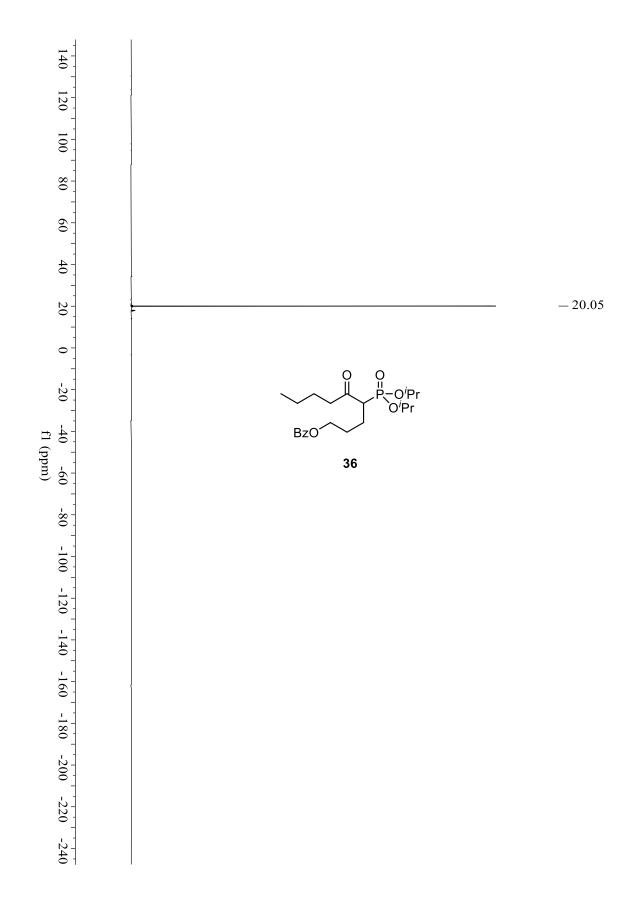


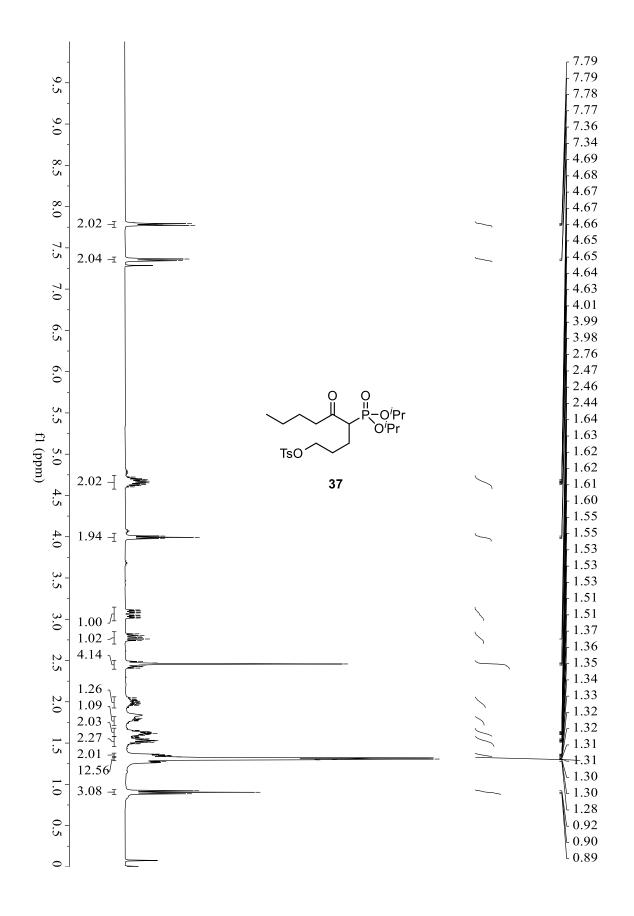


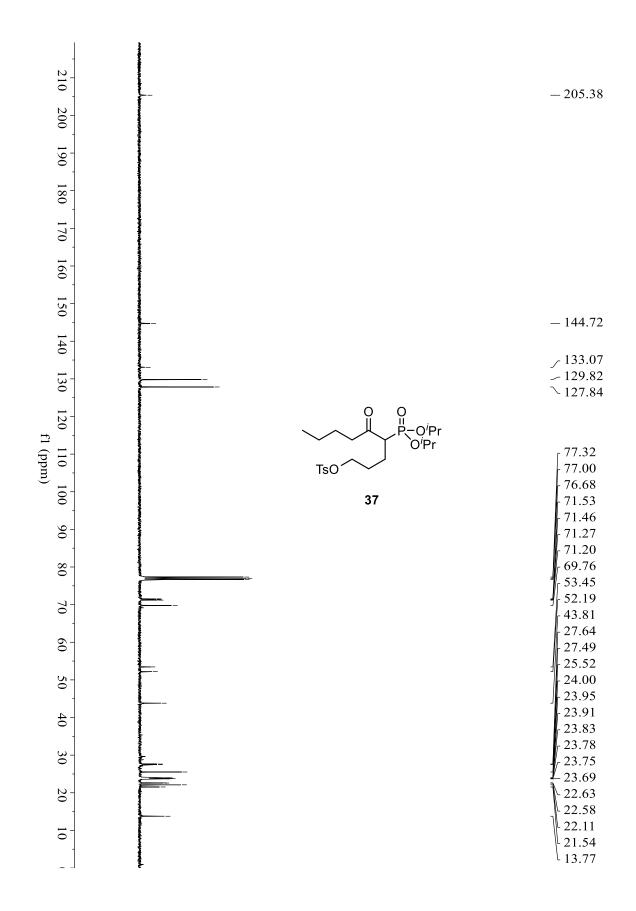


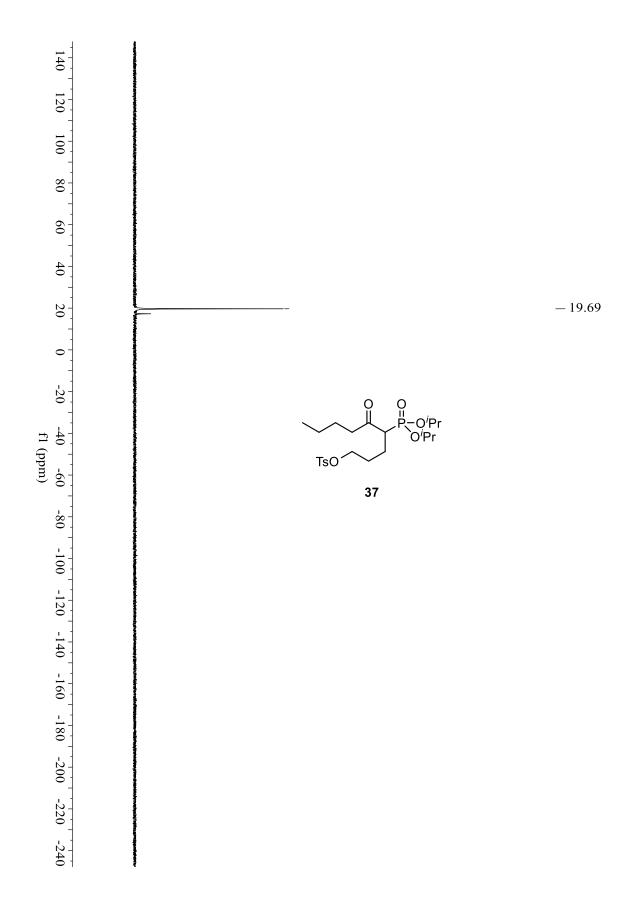


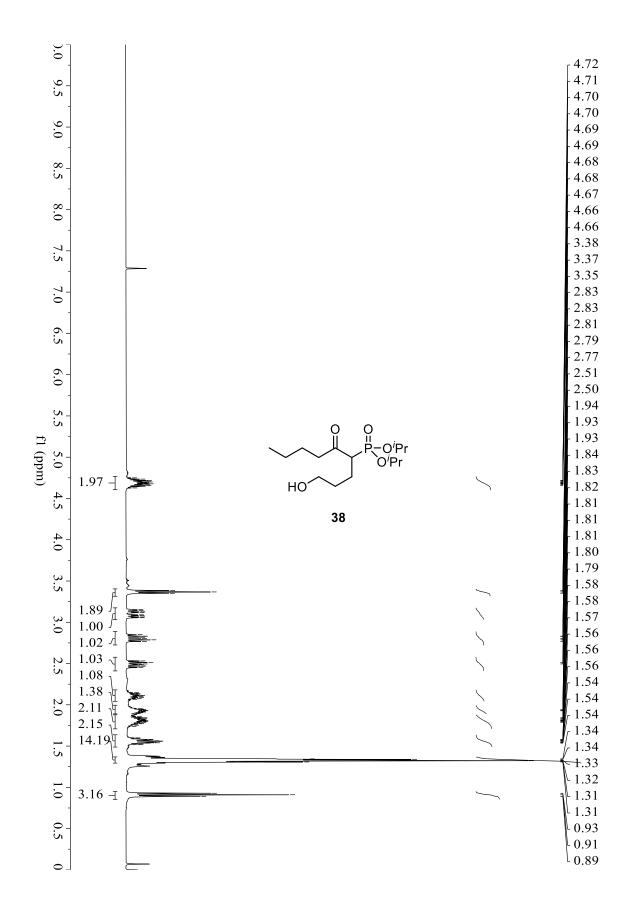


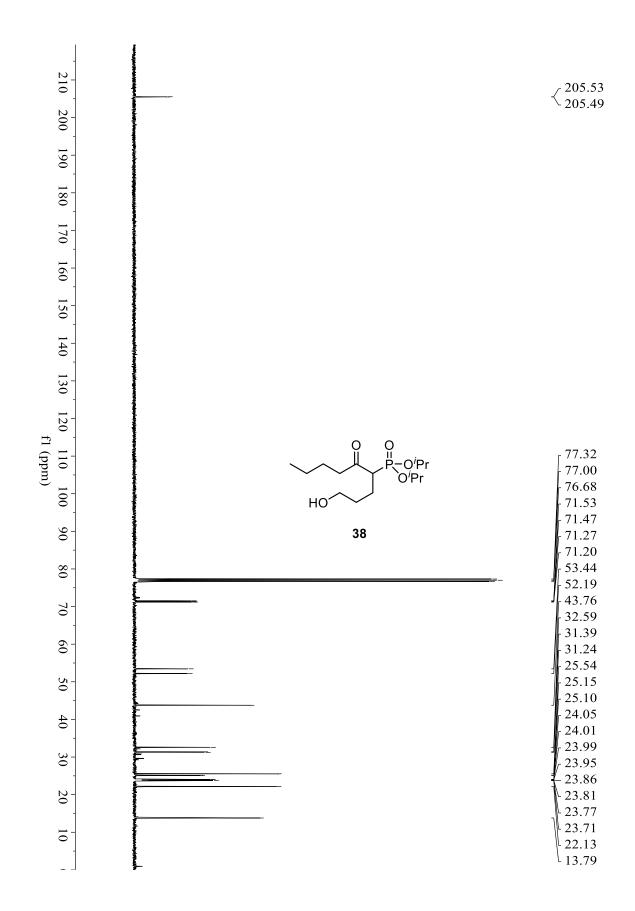




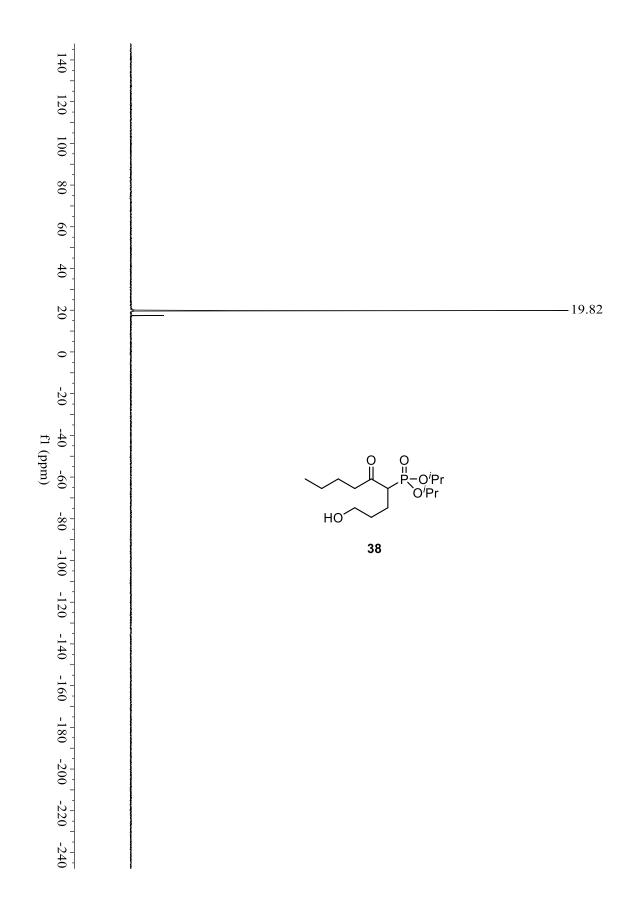


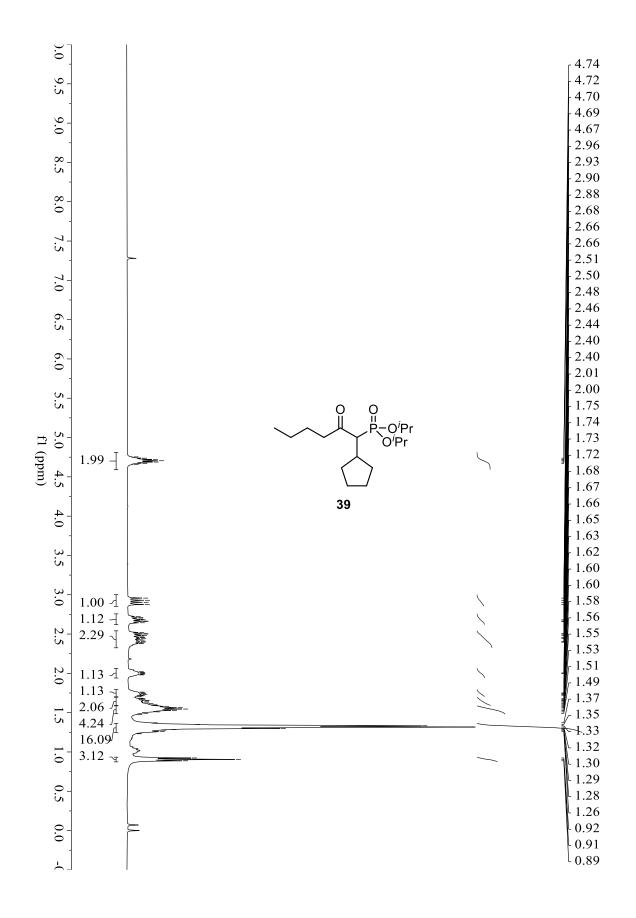


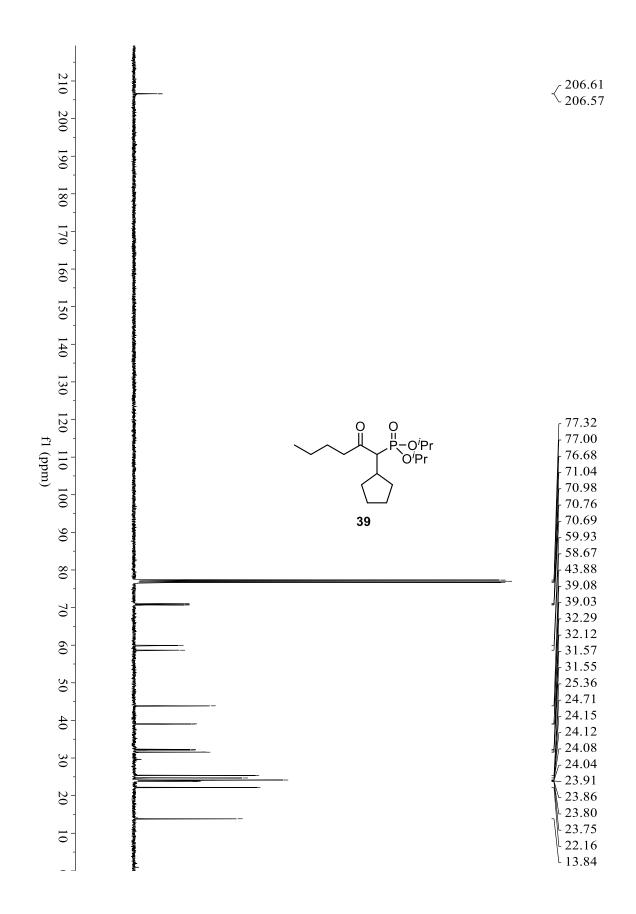




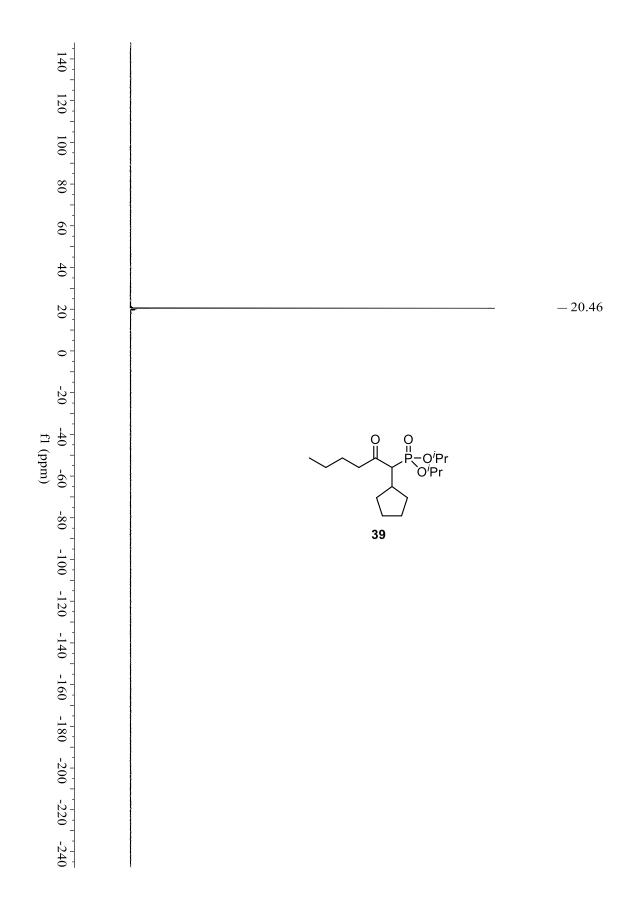


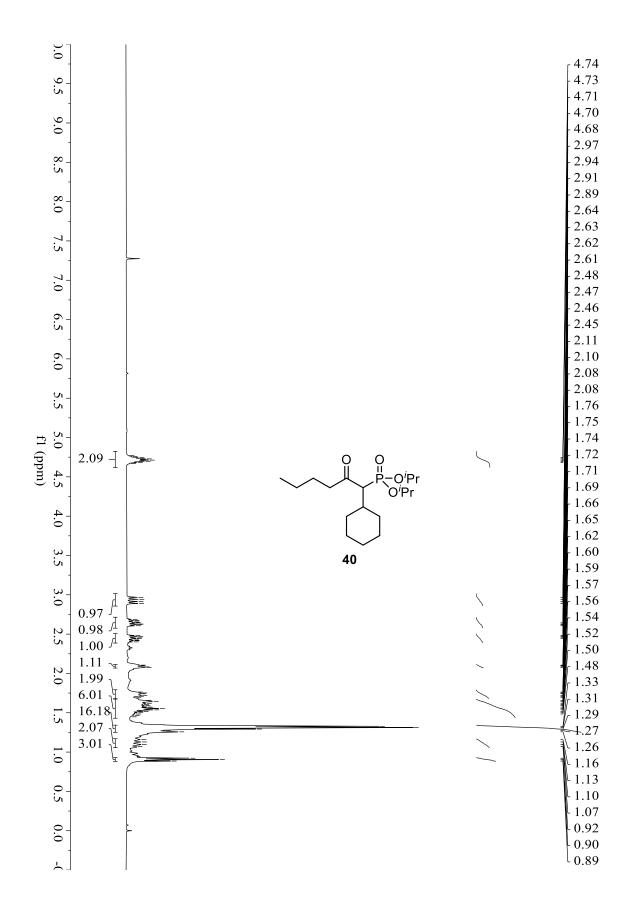


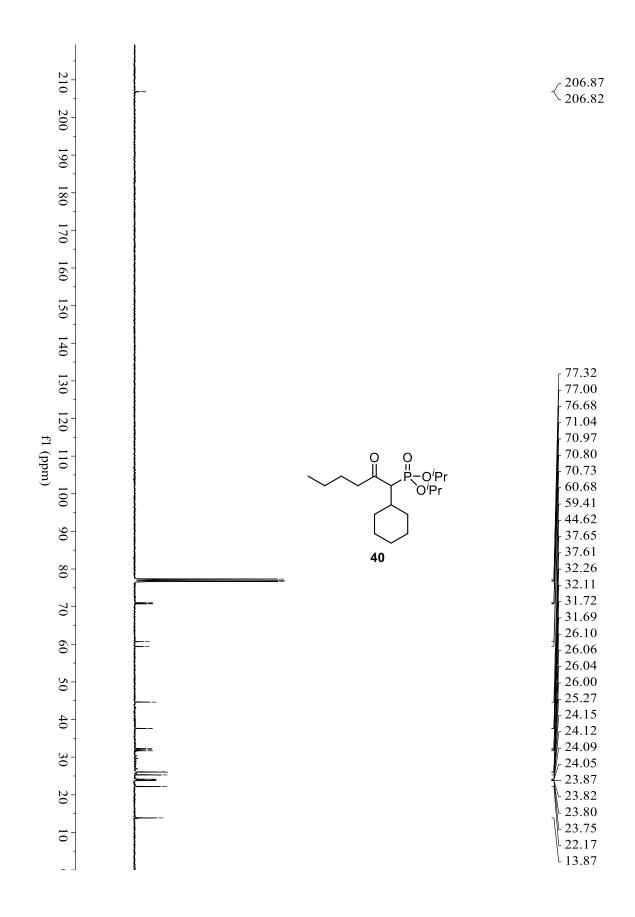


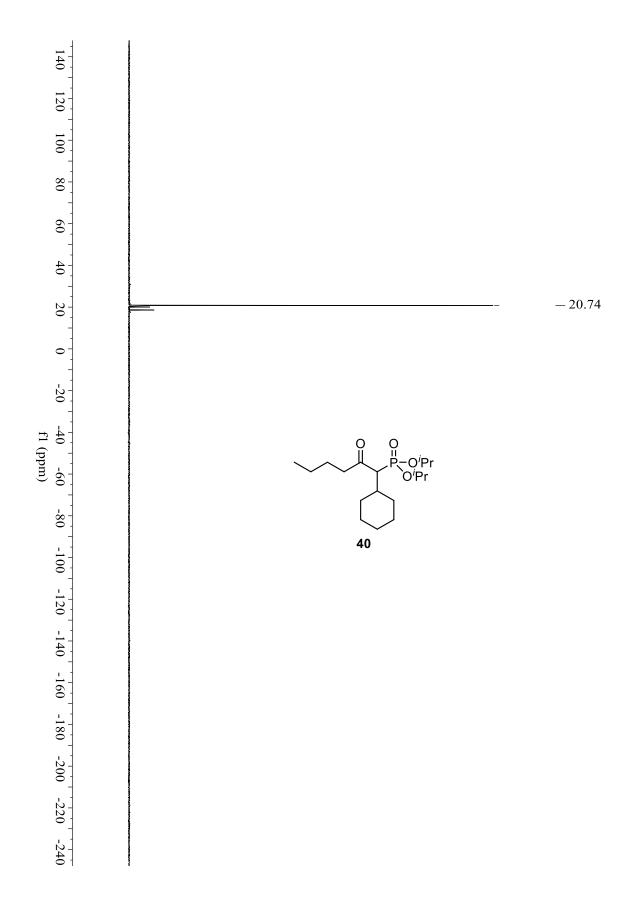


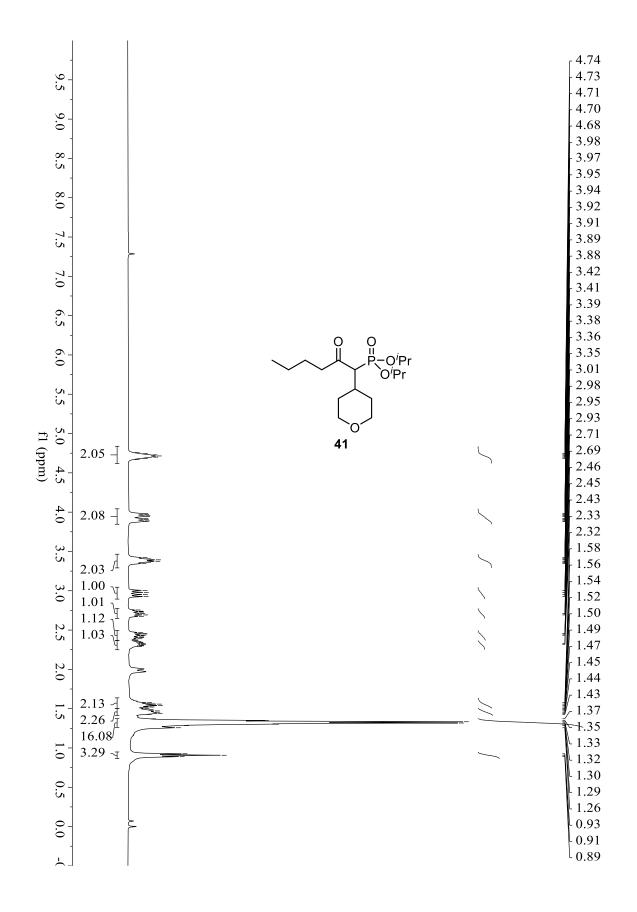
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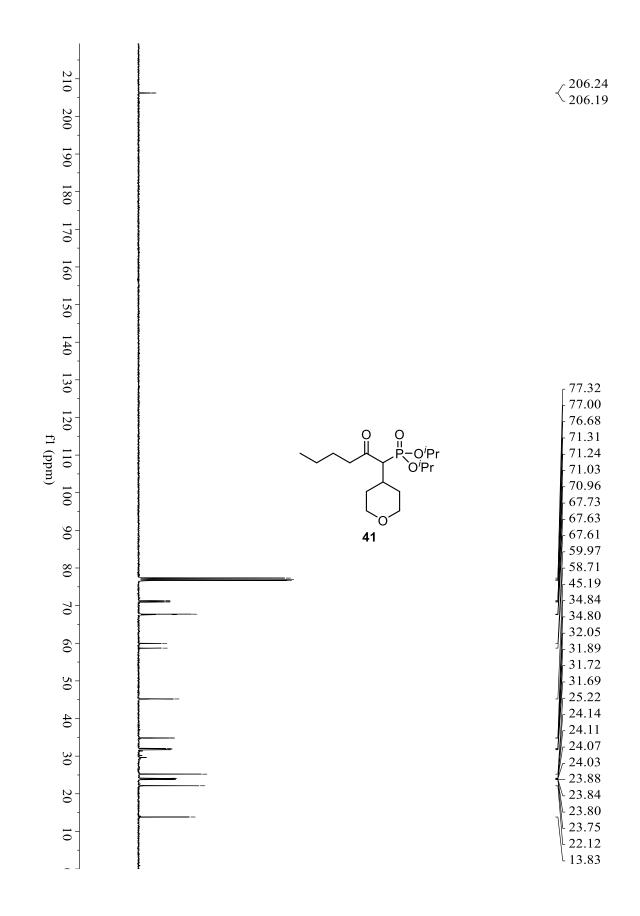


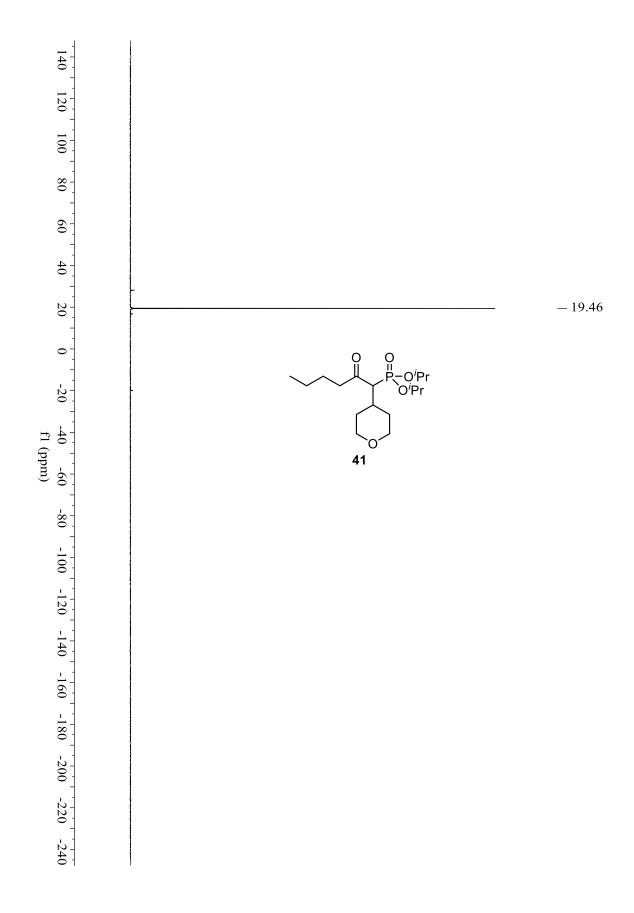


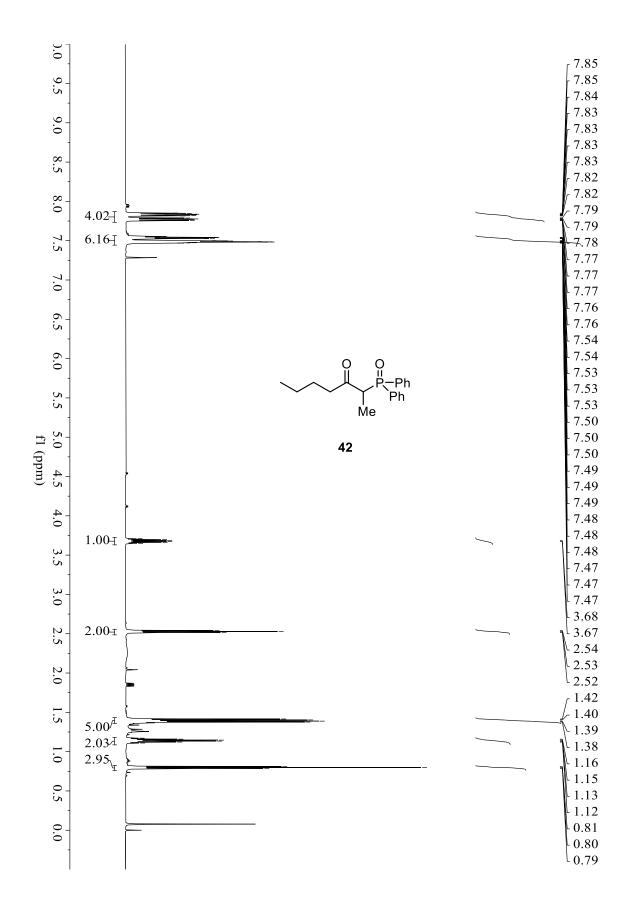


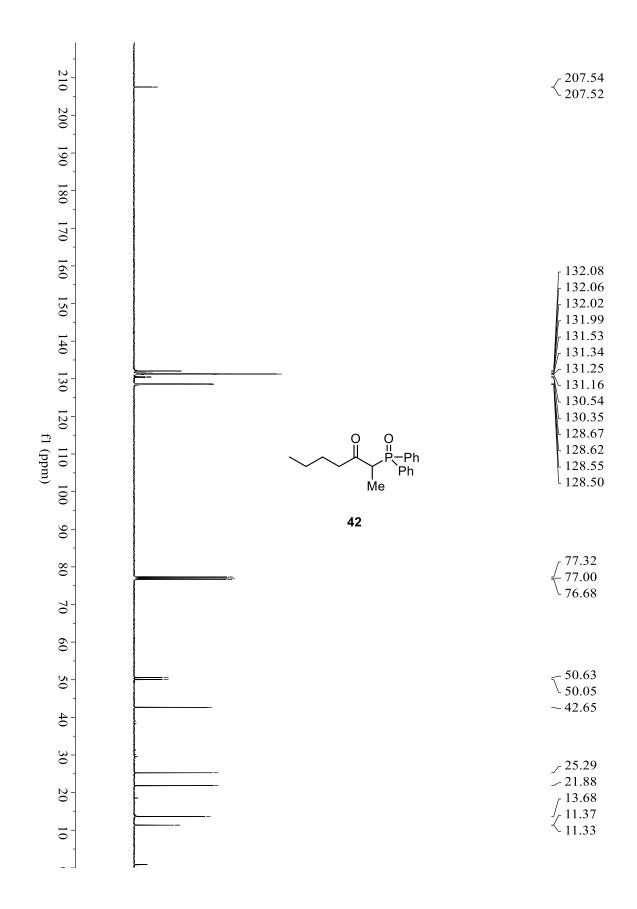


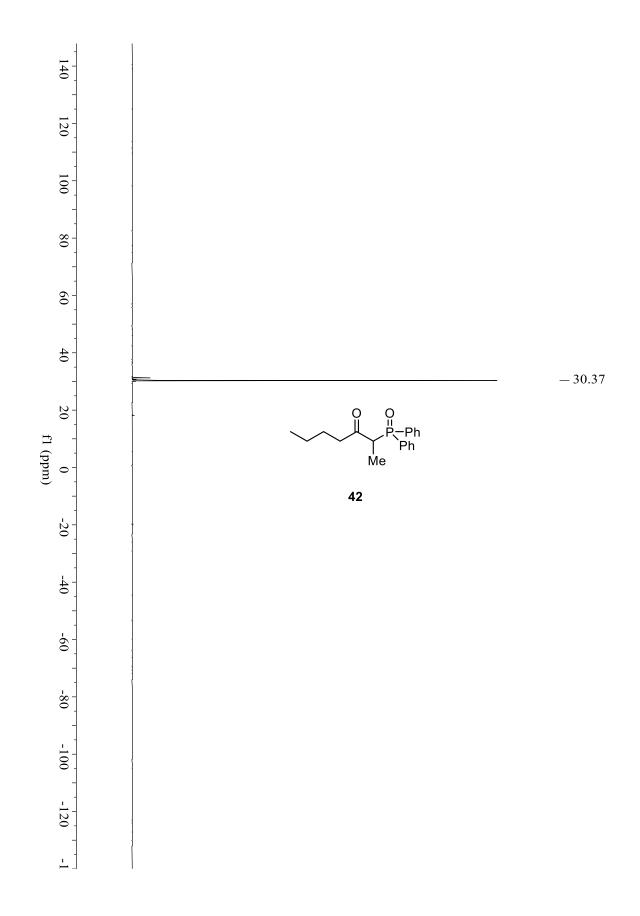


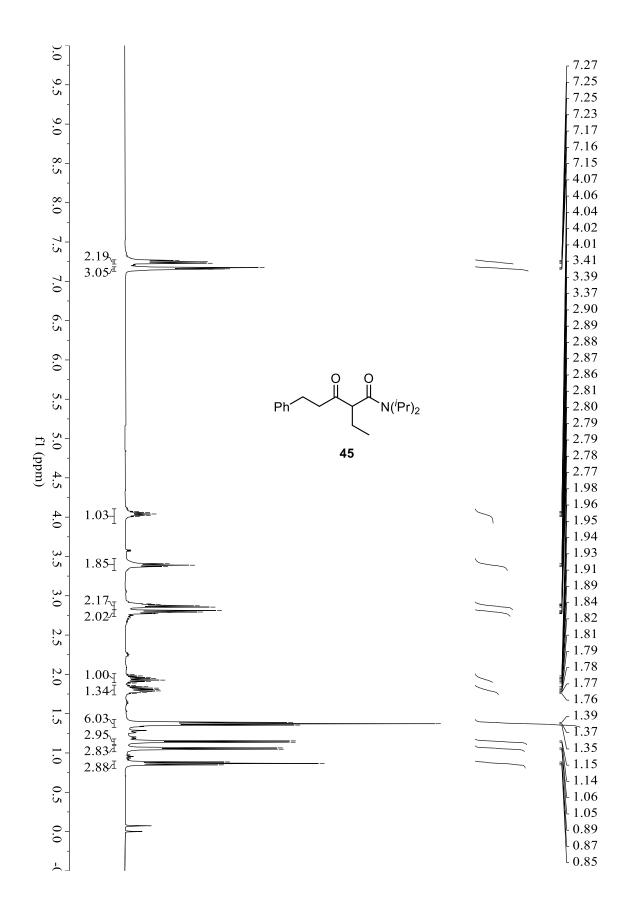




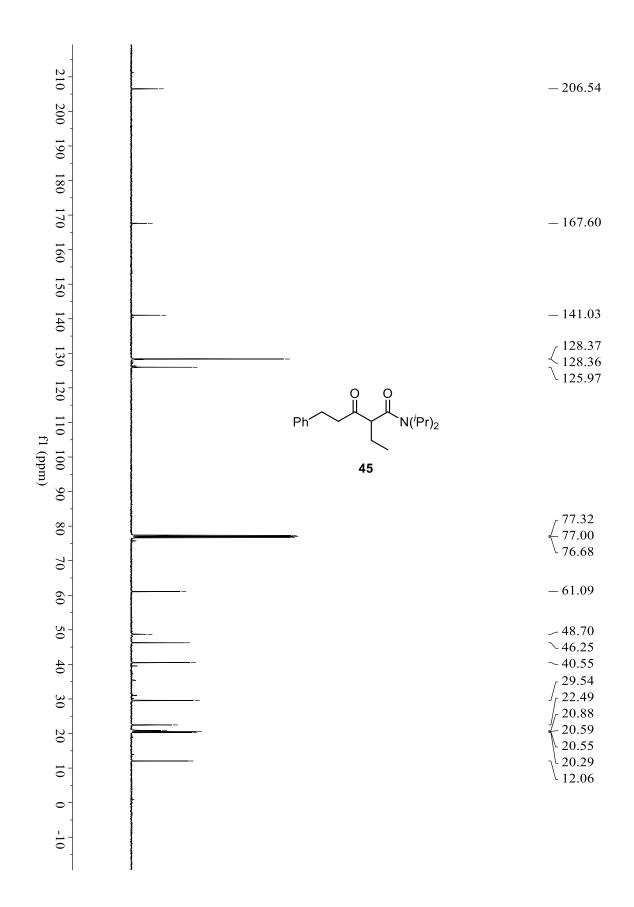


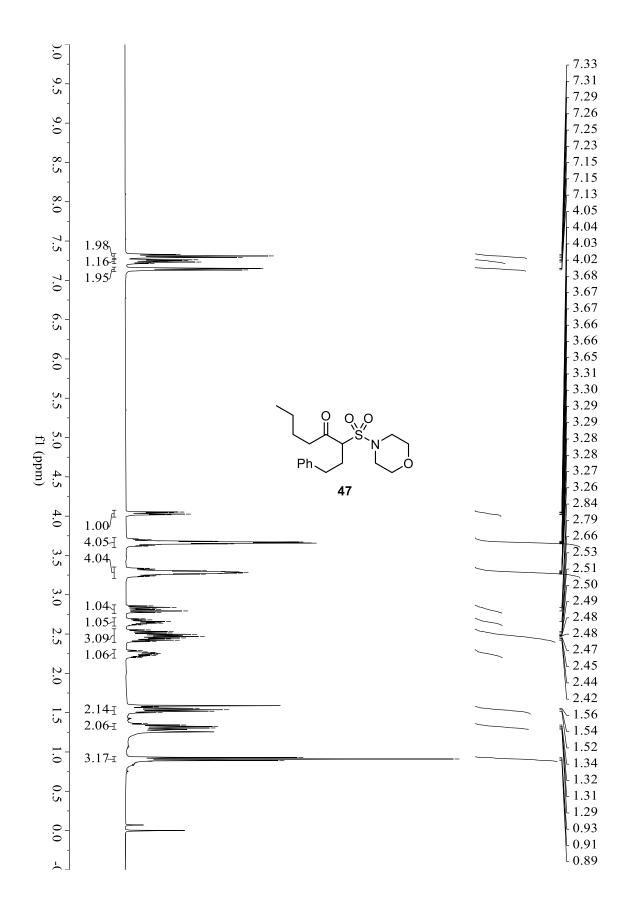




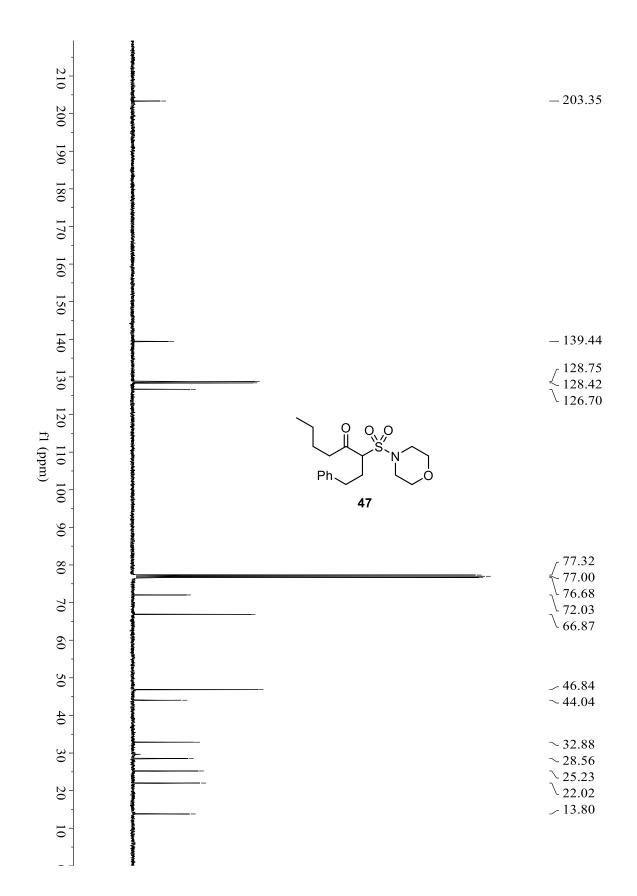


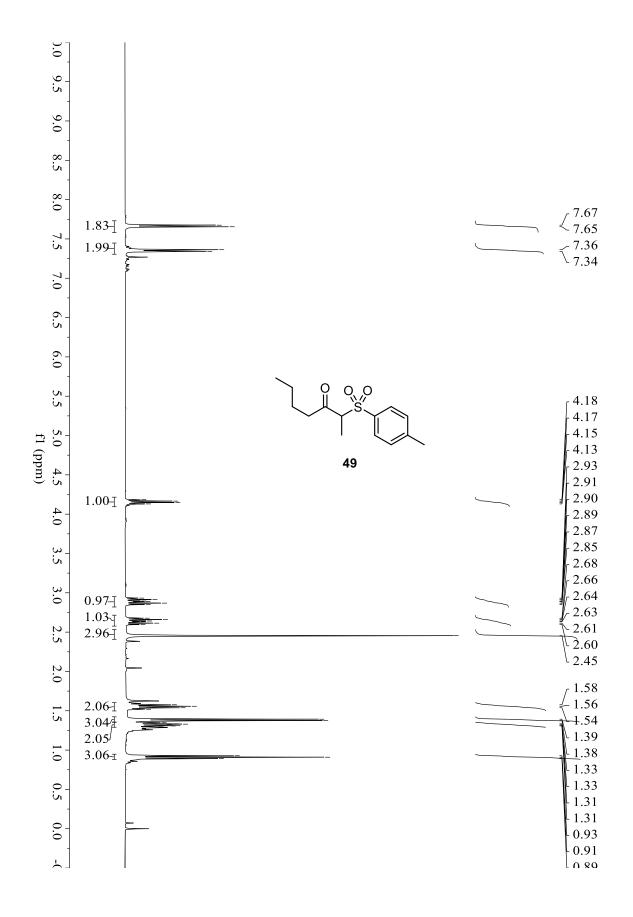
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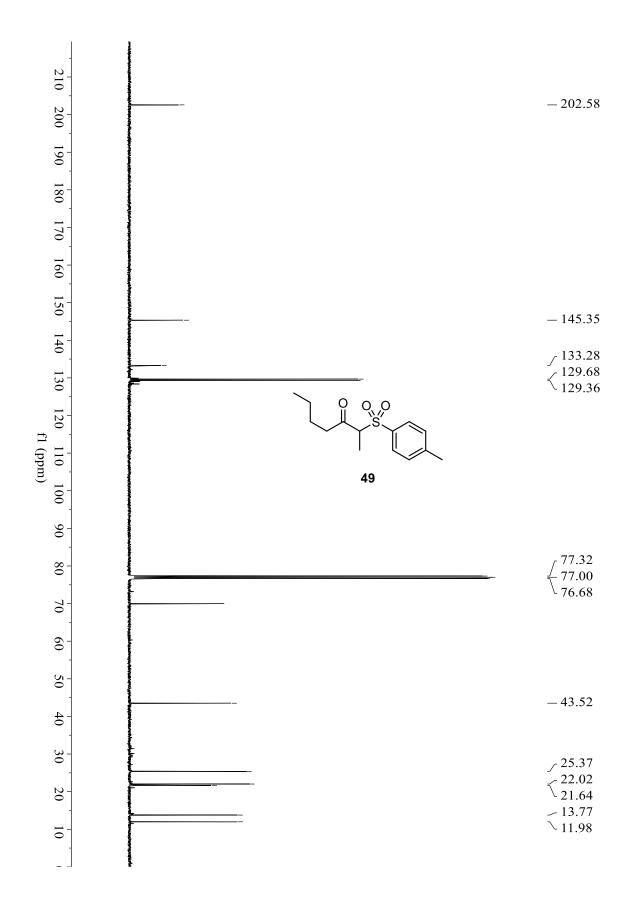


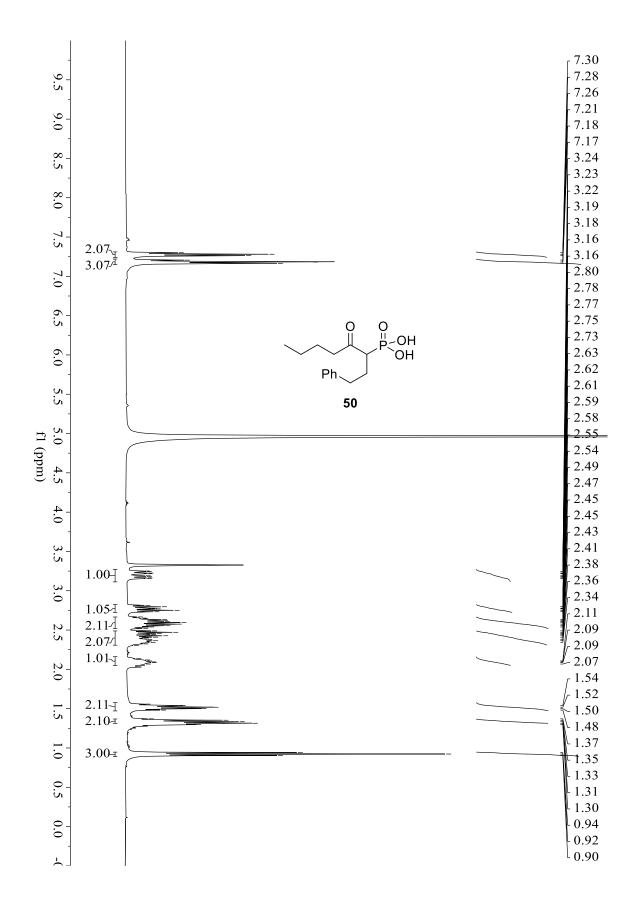


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