

Supporting Information

Recent progress on the chemical synthesis of bacterial non-2-ulosonic acids

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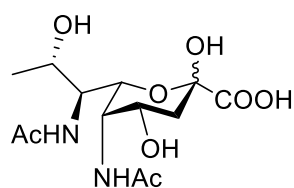
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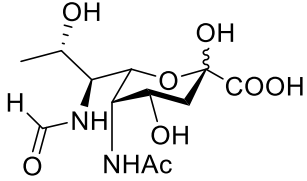
Table 1.1 Structures of naturally occurring pseudaminic acid family found in pathogenic bacteria

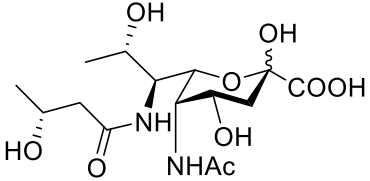
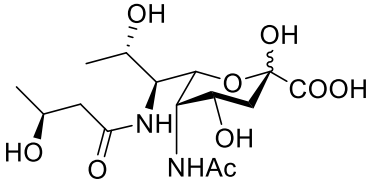
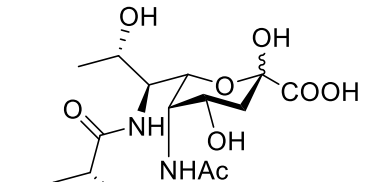
Pseudaminic acid	Bacterial source	Structure	References
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> ACICU	CPS	1
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> A74	CPS	2
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> NIPH67	CPS	3

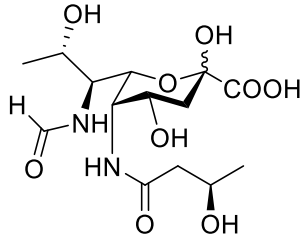
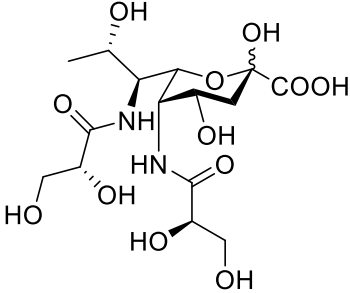
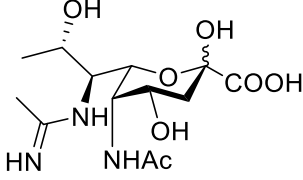
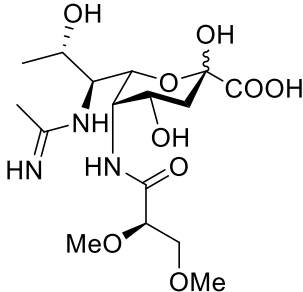
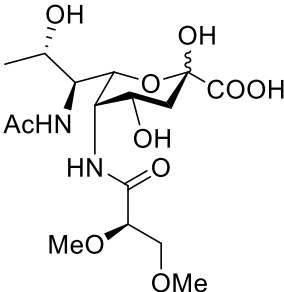


	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> RBH4	CPS	4
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> SGH 0703 (DB24441)	CPS	5
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> ST25 isolate- D4	CPS	6
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> 52-249	CPS	7
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> 54149	EPS	8
	<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> AH-1 (Serotype O11)	Flagellin	9
	<i>Aeromonas caviae</i> Sch3N	LPS	10
	<i>Aeromonas caviae</i> UU51	Flagellin	11
	<i>Bacillus thuringiensis israelensis</i> ATCC 35646 (Gram-positive bacteria)	Flagellin	12
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 81-176	Flagellin	13

	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168	Flagellin	14
	<i>Campylobacter coli</i> VC167	Flagellin	15
	<i>Cellulophaga fucicola</i>	LPS	16
	<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> K7	LPS	17
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> O136	LPS	18
	<i>Fusobacterium</i> <i>nucleatum</i> 25586	LPS	19
	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> 1061	Flagellin	11, 20
	<i>Piscirickettsia salmonis</i>	LPS	21
	<i>Plesiomonas</i> <i>shigelloides</i> O36	LPS	22
	<i>Proteus vulgaris</i> O39	LPS	23
	<i>Pseudoalteromonas</i> <i>atlantica</i> T9	LPS	24
	<i>Pseudoalteromonas</i> <i>atlantica</i> IAM 14165	LPS	25
	<i>Psychrobacter arcticus</i> 273-4	CPS	26
	<i>Rhizobium</i> sp. NGR234	CPS	27

	<i>Sinorhizobium meliloti</i> Rm1021	CPS	28 29
	<i>Tannerella forsythia</i> ATCC 43037	LPS	30
	<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> 27562	LPS	31
	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> O7a, 7b, 7d and O7a, 7d (immunotype 6)	LPS	32, 33
	<i>Pseudoalteromonas distincta</i> KMM 638	LPS	34
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> B11911	CPS	35
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> LUH5550	CPS	36
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> ST25 isolate-D4	CPS	6
	<i>Actinoplanes utahensis</i> VKM Ac-674	Cell wall	37
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> O165	LPS	38
	<i>Kribbella</i> spp. VKM	Cell wall	39
	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> O9a, 9b	LPS	40

	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> O10a	LPS	41
	<i>Pseudomonas chlororaphis</i> subsp. <i>chlororaphis</i> UCM B-106(ATCC 9446)	LPS	42
	<i>Plesiomonas shigelloides</i> O36	LPS	22
	<i>Shigella boydii</i> type 7	LPS	41
	<i>Sinorhizobium fredii</i> HH103	LPS	43
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 81-176	Flagellin	13
	<i>Campylobacter coli</i> VC167	Flagellin	15
	<i>Sinorhizobium fredii</i> HH103	LPS	43
	<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> 27562	LPS	44

	<p><i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> O7a, 7b, 7c;1244</p>	<p>LPS; Pilin</p>	<p>33, 45</p>
	<p><i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 81-176</p>	<p>Flagellin</p>	<p>13</p>
	<p><i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168</p>	<p>Flagellin</p>	<p>46</p>
	<p><i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168</p>	<p>Flagellin</p>	<p>46</p>
	<p><i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168</p>	<p>Flagellin</p>	<p>46</p>
	<p><i>Campylobacter coli</i> VC167</p>	<p>Flagellin</p>	<p>15</p>

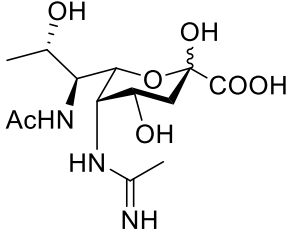
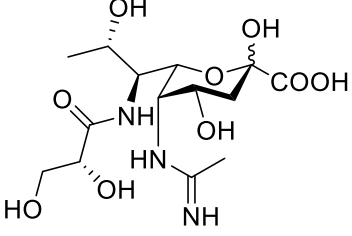
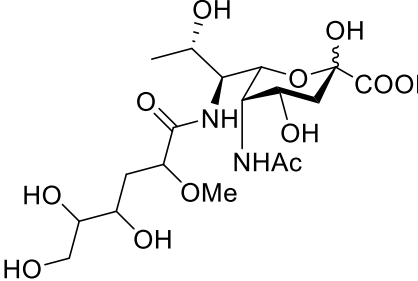
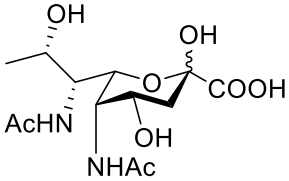
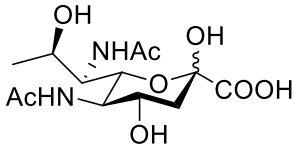
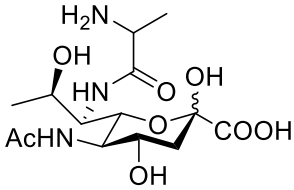
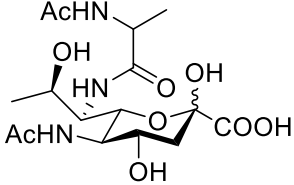
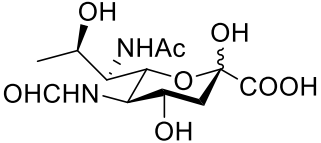
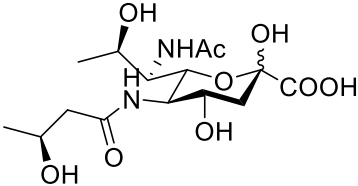
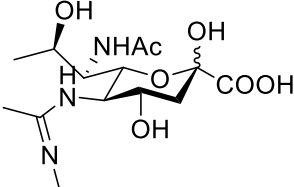
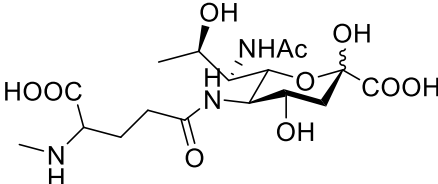
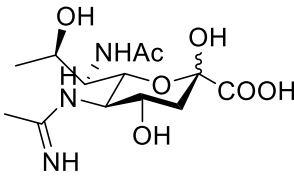
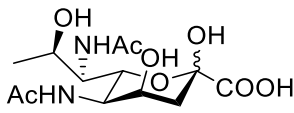
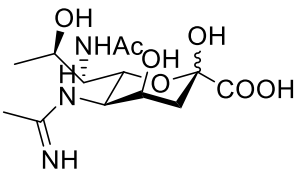
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 81-176	Flagellin	13
	<i>Vibrio cholera</i> O:2	LPS	47
	<i>Tannerella forsythia</i> ATCC43037	S-layer	48
	<i>Treponema denticola</i> ATCC 35405	Flagellin	49
	<i>Acinetobacter</i> <i>baumannii</i> Res546	CPS	50

Table 1.2. Structures of naturally occurring legionaminic acid family found in pathogenic bacteria

Legionaminic Acid	Bacterial source	Structure	References
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> O24	CPS	51
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168	Flagellin	46
	<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> C6285	LPS	52
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> O161	LPS	53
	<i>Enterococcus faecium</i> Tx16	CPS	54
	<i>Tannerella forsythia</i> FDC92A2	S-layer	30
	<i>Tannerella forsythia</i> UB4	S-layer	48
	<i>Vibrio alginolyticus</i> 945-80	LPS	51
	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> O2	LPS	55
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> O161	LPS	53

	<i>Vibrio</i> <i>parahaemolyticus</i> KX-V212	LPS	56
	<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> CMCP6	LPS	57
	<i>Halorubrum</i> sp. PV6	S-layer	58, 59
	<i>Acinetobacter</i> <i>baumannii</i> O24	CPS	51
	<i>Campylobacter coli</i> VC167	Flagellin	60
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168	Flagellin	46
	<i>Clostridium</i> <i>botulinum</i>	Flagellin	61
	<i>Campylobacter coli</i> VC167	Flagellin	59
	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> 11168	Flagellin	46

	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> serogroup 1	LPS	62
	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i> ATCC 49271	LPS	51
	<i>Vibrio salmonicida</i> NCMB 2262	LPS	51
4-epi legionaminic acid			
	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> serogroups 1, 3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12, 14	LPS	63, 64
	<i>Shewanella japonica</i> KMM 3601	LPS	65
	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> serogroup 2	LPS	64
8-epi legionaminic acid			
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> LAC-4	LPS	66
	<i>Escherichia coli</i> O108	LPS	67

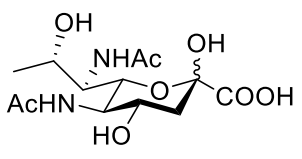
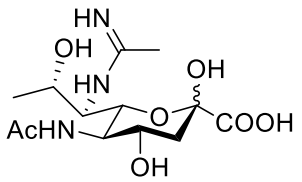
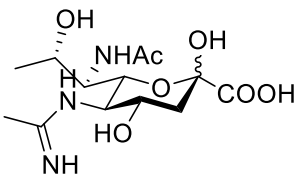
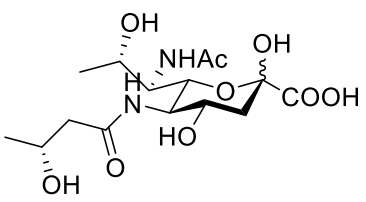
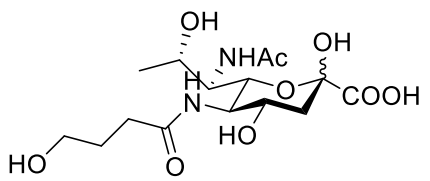
	<i>Providencia stuartii</i> O20	LPS	68
	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> O12	LPS	40
	<i>Vibrio fischeri</i> ES114	LPS	69
	<i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i> A6	LPS	70
	<i>Morganella morganii</i> KF 1676 (RK 4222)	LPS	71
	<i>Salmonella arizonae</i> O61	LPS	72
	<i>Yersinia ruckeri</i> O1	LPS	73

Table 1.3. Structures of naturally occurring acinetaminic acid family found in pathogenic bacteria

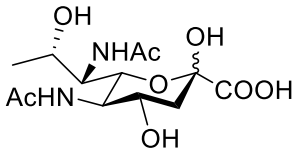
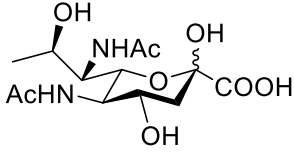
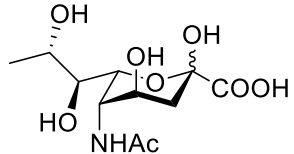
Acinetaminic acid	Bacterial source	Structure	References
 <p>The structure shows a pyranose ring with a methyl group at C2, an acetamido group (NHAc) at C3, a hydroxyl group (OH) at C4, and a carboxylic acid group (COOH) at C5. The hydroxyl group at C6 is in the alpha position.</p>	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> D36	CPS	74, 75
	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> UMB001	CPS	76
8-<i>epi</i> Acinetaminic acid			
 <p>The structure is identical to Acinetaminic acid, but the hydroxyl group at C6 is in the beta position.</p>	<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> SGH 0703	CPS	77, 78

Table 1.4. Structures of naturally occurring fusaminic acid found in pathogenic bacteria.

Fusaminic acid	Bacterial source	Structure	References
 <p>The structure shows a pyranose ring with a methyl group at C2, a hydroxyl group (OH) at C3, an acetamido group (NHAc) at C4, and a carboxylic acid group (COOH) at C5. The hydroxyl group at C6 is in the alpha position.</p>	<i>Fusobacterium nucleatum</i> ATCC25586	LPS	79

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